

Appendix C3

Breastfeeding and Formula Feeding Practices Tables

Knowledge Attitudes and Sources of Information Tables

Breastfeeding Problems Tables

Formula Supplementation Tables

Breastfeeding and Formula Feeding Practices Tables

Table C3-1: Percentage of breastfeeding study mothers by feeding schedule (Month 1 - 13)

Interview Month	Breastfeeding Schedule			Unweighted n ^a	Weighted n
	Set Schedule % (SE)	When Infants Cries or Seems Hungry % (SE)	Mixed Schedule % (SE)		
Month 1	30.6 (1.2)	58.9 (1.5)	10.5 (1.1)	2,009	273,190
Month 3	22.1 (1.5)	65.6 (2.0)	12.2 (1.1)	1,120	184,341
Month 5	25.3 (2.0)	63.3 (2.5)	11.4 (1.4)	798	139,242
Month 7	23.4 (1.8)	66.0 (2.6)	10.5 (1.6)	802	115,385
Month 9	24.3 (2.4)	68.7 (2.7)	6.9 (1.0)	523	97,808
Month 11	20.4 (2.7)	71.9 (2.9)	7.7 (1.3)	442	87,735
Month 13	26.8 (1.9)	67.8 (2.3)	5.4 (1.5)	417	70,934

^a n is the number of mothers breastfeeding at the time of the interview.

Data Source: 1 - 13 Month Interview, Question CF18. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-1a: Percentage of breastfeeding study mothers by feeding schedule and race (Month 1 - 13)

		Race		
Feeding Schedule	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	Black or African American % (SE)	White % (SE)	Other % (SE)
Month 1				
Set schedule	30.6 (1.2)	35.2 (2.6)	29.3 (1.7)	30.0 (2.9)
When infant cries or seems hungry	58.9 (1.5)	51.4 (2.5)	61.1 (2.0)	59.4 (3.9)
Mixed schedule	10.5 (1.1)	13.4 (2.2)	9.6 (1.2)	10.6 (2.1)
Unweighted n ^a	2,009	460	1,188	361
Weighted n	273,190	51,360	160,949	60,881
Month 3 ^b				
Set schedule	22.1 (1.5)	29.0 (3.9)	22.5 (2.1)	15.9 (2.9)
When infant cries or seems hungry	65.6 (2.0)	51.1 (5.5)	66.5 (2.6)	74.3 (3.7)
Mixed schedule	12.2 (1.1)	19.9 (3.2)	10.9 (1.5)	9.8 (2.3)
Unweighted n ^a	1,120	212	685	223
Weighted n	184,341	32,345	109,601	42,396
Month 5				
Set schedule	25.3 (2.0)	31.2 (5.8)	26.4 (2.7)	18.0 (3.0)
When infant cries or seems hungry	63.3 (2.5)	55.8 (5.3)	62.1 (3.0)	72.0 (4.3)
Mixed schedule	11.4 (1.4)	13.0 (3.5)	11.4 (1.9)	10.0 (2.5)
Unweighted n ^a	798	135	505	158
Weighted n	139,242	22,426	86,323	30,493
Month 7				
Set schedule	23.4 (1.8)	24.7 (4.2)	23.3 (2.1)	22.9 (4.3)
When infant cries or seems hungry	66.0 (2.6)	60.0 (5.4)	66.5 (3.3)	68.5 (4.2)
Mixed schedule	10.5 (1.6)	15.4 (2.9)	10.2 (2.0)	8.5 (2.4)
Unweighted n ^a	802	142	500	160
Weighted n	115,385	16,788	69,926	28,671
Month 9				

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Table C3-1a: Percentage of breastfeeding study mothers by feeding schedule and race (Month 1 - 13)

Feeding Schedule	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	Race		
		Black or African American % (SE)	White % (SE)	Other % (SE)
Set schedule	24.3 (2.4)	24.3 (6.8)	27.3 (3.1)	16.8 (4.8)
When infant cries or seems hungry	68.7 (2.7)	70.2 (6.5)	65.9 (3.1)	74.8 (5.6)
Mixed schedule	6.9 (1.0)	5.5 (2.7)	6.7 (1.4)	8.3 (2.6)
Unweighted n ^a	523	79	334	110
Weighted n	97,808	14,152	59,630	24,025
Month 11				
Set schedule	20.4 (2.7)	29.9 (6.3)	18.9 (3.4)	18.2 (3.8)
When infant cries or seems hungry	71.9 (2.9)	64.5 (6.2)	71.7 (3.8)	77.5 (4.7)
Mixed schedule	7.7 (1.3)	5.6 (2.8)	9.4 (1.7)	4.3 (2.2)
Unweighted n ^a	442	66	287	89
Weighted n	87,735	13,031	54,777	19,927
Month 13				
Set schedule	26.8 (1.9)	38.0 (5.4)	24.7 (3.0)	26.4 (4.7)
When infant cries or seems hungry	67.8 (2.3)	55.4 (6.2)	70.3 (3.7)	67.8 (4.3)
Mixed schedule	5.4 (1.5)	6.6 (3.5)	5.0 (1.8)	5.8 (2.9)
Unweighted n ^a	417	65	268	84
Weighted n	70,934	8,728	43,084	19,122

^a n is the number of mothers breastfeeding at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 2028 (Month 1) / 1121 (Month 3) / 803 (Month 5) / 804 (Month 7) / 525 (Month 9) / 442 (Month 11) / 419 (Month 13) due to item nonresponse.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of race differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data Source: 1 - 13 Month Interview, Question CF18. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-1b: Percentage of breastfeeding study mothers by feeding schedule and ethnicity (Month 1 - 13)

		Ethnicity	
Feeding Schedule	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	Hispanic % (SE)	Non-Hispanic % (SE)
Month 1 ^b			
Set schedule	30.6 (1.2)	29.5 (1.9)	31.8 (1.5)
When infant cries or seems hungry	58.9 (1.5)	61.9 (2.4)	55.5 (1.5)
Mixed schedule	10.5 (1.1)	8.6 (1.3)	12.6 (1.4)
Unweighted n ^a	2,009	902	1,107
Weighted n	273,190	144,892	128,298
Month 3			
Set schedule	22.1 (1.5)	19.1 (1.9)	25.6 (2.3)
When infant cries or seems hungry	65.6 (2.0)	69.5 (2.7)	61.2 (3.0)
Mixed schedule	12.2 (1.1)	11.4 (1.8)	13.2 (1.7)
Unweighted n ^a	1,120	538	582
Weighted n	184,341	98,601	85,740
Month 5			
Set schedule	25.3 (2.0)	21.8 (3.0)	29.2 (2.7)
When infant cries or seems hungry	63.3 (2.5)	67.3 (3.6)	58.8 (2.9)
Mixed schedule	11.4 (1.4)	10.9 (1.8)	12.0 (2.0)
Unweighted n ^a	798	385	413
Weighted n	139,242	73,211	66,031
Month 7			
Set schedule	23.4 (1.8)	22.8 (2.7)	24.0 (2.6)
When infant cries or seems hungry	66.0 (2.6)	67.5 (2.8)	64.5 (4.0)
Mixed schedule	10.5 (1.6)	9.7 (1.8)	11.4 (2.1)
Unweighted n ^a	802	369	433
Weighted n	115,385	58,299	57,085
Month 9			
Set schedule	24.3 (2.4)	25.4 (3.7)	23.2 (3.1)
When infant cries or seems hungry	68.7 (2.7)	69.5 (4.4)	68.0 (2.9)
Mixed schedule	6.9 (1.0)	5.1 (1.6)	8.7 (1.5)

(Continued)

Table C3-1b: Percentage of breastfeeding study mothers by feeding schedule and ethnicity (Month 1 - 13)

		Ethnicity	
Feeding Schedule	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	Hispanic % (SE)	Non-Hispanic % (SE)
Unweighted n ^a	523	242	281
Weighted n	97,808	49,080	48,728
Month 11			
Set schedule	20.4 (2.7)	18.3 (3.3)	22.5 (3.7)
When infant cries or seems hungry	71.9 (2.9)	76.0 (3.7)	67.7 (3.6)
Mixed schedule	7.7 (1.3)	5.7 (1.5)	9.8 (2.2)
Unweighted n ^a	442	210	232
Weighted n	87,735	45,119	42,616
Month 13			
Set schedule	26.8 (1.9)	23.1 (2.7)	31.0 (2.8)
When infant cries or seems hungry	67.8 (2.3)	71.8 (3.1)	63.2 (3.0)
Mixed schedule	5.4 (1.5)	5.0 (1.9)	5.8 (2.3)
Unweighted n ^a	417	197	220
Weighted n	70,934	37,961	32,973

^a n is the number of mothers breastfeeding at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 2028 (Month 1) / 1121 (Month 3) / 803 (Month 5) / 804 (Month 7) / 525 (Month 9) / 442 (Month 11) / 419 (Month 13) due to item nonresponse.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of ethnicity differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data Source: 1 - 13 Month Interview, Question CF18. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-1c: Percentage of breastfeeding study mothers by feeding schedule and marital status of mother (Month 1 - 13)

		Current Marital Status of Mother	
Feeding Schedule	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	Married % (SE)	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed) % (SE)
Month 1			
Set schedule	30.6 (1.2)	28.2 (1.9)	32.0 (1.6)
When infant cries or seems hungry	58.9 (1.5)	61.7 (2.3)	57.2 (1.6)
Mixed schedule	10.5 (1.1)	10.1 (1.1)	10.7 (1.5)
Unweighted n ^a	2,009	727	1,282
Weighted n	273,190	103,502	169,688
Month 3			
Set schedule	22.1 (1.5)	19.8 (2.3)	24.0 (1.8)
When infant cries or seems hungry	65.6 (2.0)	69.8 (2.8)	62.3 (2.8)
Mixed schedule	12.2 (1.1)	10.4 (1.9)	13.7 (1.9)
Unweighted n ^a	1,120	479	641
Weighted n	184,341	81,730	102,611
Month 5			
Set schedule	25.3 (2.0)	24.4 (2.9)	26.2 (2.3)
When infant cries or seems hungry	63.3 (2.5)	65.6 (3.0)	61.0 (3.1)
Mixed schedule	11.4 (1.4)	10.0 (1.5)	12.8 (2.0)
Unweighted n ^a	798	379	419
Weighted n	139,242	68,952	70,289
Month 7			
Set schedule	23.4 (1.8)	20.6 (2.9)	26.4 (2.5)
When infant cries or seems hungry	66.0 (2.6)	70.0 (3.5)	61.9 (3.2)
Mixed schedule	10.5 (1.6)	9.4 (1.7)	11.7 (2.2)
Unweighted n ^a	802	395	407
Weighted n	115,385	59,119	56,266
Month 9			
Set schedule	24.3 (2.4)	21.4 (3.0)	27.8 (3.6)
When infant cries or seems hungry	68.7 (2.7)	72.1 (3.3)	64.7 (4.0)

(Continued)

Table C3-1c: Percentage of breastfeeding study mothers by feeding schedule and marital status of mother (Month 1 - 13)

Feeding Schedule	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	Current Marital Status of Mother	
		Married % (SE)	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed) % (SE)
Mixed schedule	6.9 (1.0)	6.4 (1.6)	7.5 (1.5)
Unweighted n ^a	523	274	249
Weighted n	97,808	53,201	44,607
Month 11			
Set schedule	20.4 (2.7)	19.1 (3.3)	21.8 (3.8)
When infant cries or seems hungry	71.9 (2.9)	74.2 (3.4)	69.4 (4.1)
Mixed schedule	7.7 (1.3)	6.7 (1.8)	8.9 (1.7)
Unweighted n ^a	442	227	215
Weighted n	87,735	46,359	41,376
Month 13			
Set schedule	26.8 (1.9)	27.2 (2.9)	26.4 (3.3)
When infant cries or seems hungry	67.8 (2.3)	69.0 (3.0)	66.4 (3.9)
Mixed schedule	5.4 (1.5)	3.8 (1.7)	7.2 (3.1)
Unweighted n ^a	417	211	206
Weighted n	70,934	37,415	33,519

^a n is the number of mothers breastfeeding at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 2028 (Month 1) / 1121 (Month 3) / 803 (Month 5) / 804 (Month 7) / 525 (Month 9) / 442 (Month 11) / 419 (Month 13) due to item nonresponse.

Data Source: 1 - 13 Month Interview, Question CF18. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-1d: Percentage of breastfeeding study mothers by feeding schedule and food security (Month 1 - 13)

		Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
Feeding Schedule	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	High or Marginal Food Security % (SE)	Low Food Security % (SE)	Very Low Food Security % (SE)
Month 1				
Set schedule	30.6 (1.2)	29.4 (1.9)	32.0 (2.4)	31.7 (2.7)
When infant cries or seems hungry	58.9 (1.5)	60.5 (2.5)	57.9 (2.7)	55.6 (3.0)
Mixed schedule	10.5 (1.1)	10.1 (1.2)	10.1 (1.6)	12.7 (3.0)
Unweighted n ^a	2,009	1,040	626	343
Weighted n	273,190	145,985	82,852	44,353
Month 3				
Set schedule	22.1 (1.5)	23.0 (2.0)	21.9 (2.7)	20.1 (3.8)
When infant cries or seems hungry	65.6 (2.0)	64.9 (2.8)	67.1 (3.6)	65.3 (4.0)
Mixed schedule	12.2 (1.1)	12.2 (1.8)	11.0 (2.3)	14.6 (2.7)
Unweighted n ^a	1,120	562	361	197
Weighted n	184,341	95,471	56,244	32,626
Month 5				
Set schedule	25.3 (2.0)	22.0 (2.8)	30.8 (3.6)	25.8 (2.9)
When infant cries or seems hungry	63.3 (2.5)	66.3 (3.8)	59.7 (4.1)	60.4 (4.4)
Mixed schedule	11.4 (1.4)	11.7 (2.2)	9.5 (2.4)	13.9 (3.6)
Unweighted n ^a	798	403	261	134
Weighted n	139,242	72,534	43,376	23,332
Month 7				
Set schedule	23.4 (1.8)	25.4 (2.7)	19.9 (3.0)	23.1 (3.9)
When infant cries or seems hungry	66.0 (2.6)	65.5 (2.9)	69.5 (3.7)	62.1 (5.1)
Mixed schedule	10.5 (1.6)	9.2 (1.8)	10.6 (2.6)	14.8 (2.9)
Unweighted n ^a	802	422	244	136
Weighted n	115,385	63,095	33,111	19,178
Month 9				
Set schedule	24.3 (2.4)	23.0 (3.4)	27.4 (3.2)	23.1 (5.4)

(Continued)

Table C3-1d: Percentage of breastfeeding study mothers by feeding schedule and food security (Month 1 - 13)

Feeding Schedule	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
		High or Marginal Food Security % (SE)	Low Food Security % (SE)	Very Low Food Security % (SE)
When infant cries or seems hungry	68.7 (2.7)	69.6 (3.9)	65.7 (4.2)	71.3 (5.6)
Mixed schedule	6.9 (1.0)	7.3 (1.3)	6.9 (2.4)	5.6 (2.2)
Unweighted n ^a	523	278	158	87
Weighted n	97,808	53,128	29,250	15,429
Month 11				
Set schedule	20.4 (2.7)	22.6 (3.7)	19.0 (4.7)	15.5 (4.9)
When infant cries or seems hungry	71.9 (2.9)	68.5 (3.9)	75.4 (5.0)	77.2 (5.9)
Mixed schedule	7.7 (1.3)	8.9 (1.6)	5.7 (2.4)	7.3 (3.4)
Unweighted n ^a	442	237	131	74
Weighted n	87,735	47,539	25,560	14,636
Month 13				
Set schedule	26.8 (1.9)	29.5 (3.2)	21.9 (4.5)	27.1 (7.7)
When infant cries or seems hungry	67.8 (2.3)	65.0 (3.4)	73.5 (4.7)	66.3 (8.7)
Mixed schedule	5.4 (1.5)	5.5 (2.6)	4.6 (2.5)	6.6 (3.7)
Unweighted n ^a	417	217	134	66
Weighted n	70,934	37,523	21,492	11,919

^a n is the number of mothers breastfeeding at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 2028 (Month 1) / 1121 (Month 3) / 803 (Month 5) / 804 (Month 7) / 525 (Month 9) / 442 (Month 11) / 419 (Month 13) due to item nonresponse.

Data Source: 1 - 13 Month Interview, Question CF18. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-1e: Percentage of breastfeeding study mothers by feeding schedule and participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Month 1 - 13)

		Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
Feeding Schedule	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	Does not Participate in Any Other Program % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP % (SE)
Month 1				
Set schedule	30.6 (1.2)	26.2 (2.4)	31.8 (2.3)	31.6 (2.4)
When infant cries or seems hungry	58.9 (1.5)	63.8 (3.4)	56.9 (2.7)	58.5 (2.6)
Mixed schedule	10.5 (1.1)	10.0 (2.2)	11.3 (2.0)	10.0 (1.0)
Unweighted n ^a	2,009	386	864	759
Weighted n	273,190	56,061	113,518	103,610
Month 3				
Set schedule	22.1 (1.5)	18.2 (3.2)	21.7 (1.9)	24.8 (2.6)
When infant cries or seems hungry	65.6 (2.0)	70.9 (4.2)	64.3 (2.5)	64.1 (3.1)
Mixed schedule	12.2 (1.1)	10.8 (2.4)	14.0 (1.9)	11.2 (1.9)
Unweighted n ^a	1,120	230	461	429
Weighted n	184,341	39,748	73,293	71,301
Month 5				
Set schedule	25.3 (2.0)	20.0 (3.5)	27.9 (3.2)	26.4 (3.2)
When infant cries or seems hungry	63.3 (2.5)	66.9 (4.5)	61.8 (3.5)	62.2 (3.1)
Mixed schedule	11.4 (1.4)	13.1 (3.2)	10.3 (2.3)	11.4 (1.7)
Unweighted n ^a	798	187	306	305
Weighted n	139,242	34,678	50,496	54,068
Month 7				
Set schedule	23.4 (1.8)	21.3 (4.0)	24.2 (3.1)	23.9 (3.4)
When infant cries or seems hungry	66.0 (2.6)	67.1 (5.3)	64.8 (3.9)	66.5 (3.2)
Mixed schedule	10.5 (1.6)	11.6 (2.7)	10.9 (2.0)	9.5 (2.0)
Unweighted n ^a	802	180	306	316
Weighted n	115,385	27,593	41,601	46,190

(Continued)

Table C3-1e: Percentage of breastfeeding study mothers by feeding schedule and participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Month 1 - 13)

		Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
Feeding Schedule	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	Does not Participate in Any Other Program % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP % (SE)
Month 9				
Set schedule	24.3 (2.4)	23.3 (5.3)	25.3 (3.6)	24.2 (3.4)
When infant cries or seems hungry	68.7 (2.7)	67.4 (5.5)	67.7 (4.5)	70.5 (3.5)
Mixed schedule	6.9 (1.0)	9.4 (2.3)	7.0 (2.1)	5.3 (1.5)
Unweighted n ^a	523	126	192	205
Weighted n	97,808	24,883	33,068	39,857
Month 11				
Set schedule	20.4 (2.7)	18.5 (4.7)	17.2 (3.4)	24.8 (3.7)
When infant cries or seems hungry	71.9 (2.9)	71.5 (5.2)	72.6 (4.2)	71.6 (3.8)
Mixed schedule	7.7 (1.3)	10.0 (2.9)	10.2 (2.6)	3.6 (1.8)
Unweighted n ^a	442	107	180	155
Weighted n	87,735	21,893	33,437	32,405
Month 13 ^b				
Set schedule	26.8 (1.9)	--	20.2 (3.8)	29.0 (3.0)
When infant cries or seems hungry	67.8 (2.3)	--	71.5 (3.6)	66.1 (3.7)
Mixed schedule	5.4 (1.5)	--	8.3 (2.8)	4.9 (2.3)
Unweighted n ^a	417	96	167	154
Weighted n	70,934	17,451	27,275	26,208

^a n is the number of mothers breastfeeding at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 2028 (Month 1) / 1121 (Month 3) / 803 (Month 5) / 804 (Month 7) / 525 (Month 9) / 442 (Month 11) / 419 (Month 13) due to item nonresponse.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data Source: 1 - 13 Month Interview, Question CF18. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-1f: Percentage of breastfeeding study mothers by feeding schedule and parity (Month 1 - 13)

		Parity		
Feeding Schedule	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	First Born % (SE)	Second Born % (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born % (SE)
Month 1				
Set schedule	30.6 (1.2)	29.8 (2.1)	31.2 (1.9)	31.1 (2.2)
When infant cries or seems hungry	58.9 (1.5)	59.4 (2.4)	56.3 (2.2)	60.5 (2.7)
Mixed schedule	10.5 (1.1)	10.9 (1.9)	12.5 (1.3)	8.4 (2.0)
Unweighted n ^a	2,009	871	546	592
Weighted n	273,190	117,353	71,849	83,988
Month 3				
Set schedule	22.1 (1.5)	24.9 (2.6)	22.6 (2.6)	18.3 (3.0)
When infant cries or seems hungry	65.6 (2.0)	62.8 (3.0)	63.9 (3.5)	70.5 (3.9)
Mixed schedule	12.2 (1.1)	12.3 (1.8)	13.5 (2.4)	11.2 (2.2)
Unweighted n ^a	1,120	452	314	354
Weighted n	184,341	73,277	50,883	60,181
Month 5				
Set schedule	25.3 (2.0)	27.2 (2.4)	20.2 (3.5)	27.4 (4.3)
When infant cries or seems hungry	63.3 (2.5)	61.5 (3.3)	64.5 (4.1)	64.2 (4.8)
Mixed schedule	11.4 (1.4)	11.3 (2.6)	15.3 (2.8)	8.4 (2.1)
Unweighted n ^a	798	308	227	263
Weighted n	139,242	53,242	38,213	47,787
Month 7				
Set schedule	23.4 (1.8)	27.7 (2.9)	18.2 (3.1)	22.5 (3.8)
When infant cries or seems hungry	66.0 (2.6)	63.1 (3.6)	70.5 (4.2)	66.0 (4.4)
Mixed schedule	10.5 (1.6)	9.2 (2.5)	11.4 (2.7)	11.5 (1.9)
Unweighted n ^a	802	318	230	254
Weighted n	115,385	47,077	31,741	36,566
Month 9				
Set schedule	24.3 (2.4)	23.9 (3.6)	23.6 (5.1)	25.4 (4.7)

(Continued)

Table C3-1f: Percentage of breastfeeding study mothers by feeding schedule and parity (Month 1 - 13)

Feeding Schedule	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	Parity		
		First Born % (SE)	Second Born % (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born % (SE)
When infant cries or seems hungry	68.7 (2.7)	67.4 (4.1)	69.8 (5.2)	69.4 (4.7)
Mixed schedule	6.9 (1.0)	8.7 (2.5)	6.5 (2.0)	5.1 (1.9)
Unweighted n ^a	523	198	157	168
Weighted n	97,808	38,246	27,901	31,661
Month 11				
Set schedule	20.4 (2.7)	17.9 (3.9)	17.8 (5.1)	25.0 (5.6)
When infant cries or seems hungry	71.9 (2.9)	74.8 (4.3)	71.7 (5.5)	69.1 (5.3)
Mixed schedule	7.7 (1.3)	7.3 (1.9)	10.5 (3.2)	5.9 (1.6)
Unweighted n ^a	442	160	130	152
Weighted n	87,735	31,986	25,187	30,561
Month 13				
Set schedule	26.8 (1.9)	30.0 (3.3)	22.2 (5.0)	27.0 (3.7)
When infant cries or seems hungry	67.8 (2.3)	66.3 (3.2)	72.7 (5.3)	65.5 (4.3)
Mixed schedule	5.4 (1.5)	3.7 (1.5)	5.1 (2.4)	7.5 (2.8)
Unweighted n ^a	417	156	112	149
Weighted n	70,934	26,693	19,498	24,743

^a n is the number of mothers breastfeeding at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 2028 (Month 1) / 1121 (Month 3) / 803 (Month 5) / 804 (Month 7) / 525 (Month 9) / 442 (Month 11) / 419 (Month 13) due to item nonresponse.

Data Source: 1 - 13 Month Interview, Question CF18. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-1g: Percentage of breastfeeding study mothers by feeding schedule and timing of WIC enrollment (Month 1 - 13)

		Timing of WIC Enrollment			
Feeding Schedule	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	1st Trimester % (SE)	2nd Trimester % (SE)	3rd Trimester % (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment % (SE)
Month 1					
Set schedule	30.6 (1.2)	26.4 (1.7)	32.9 (2.0)	32.8 (2.9)	31.3 (4.1)
When infant cries or seems hungry	58.9 (1.5)	61.3 (2.1)	57.4 (2.7)	58.8 (2.8)	57.5 (4.3)
Mixed schedule	10.5 (1.1)	12.2 (1.5)	9.7 (1.5)	8.3 (1.8)	11.3 (2.6)
Unweighted n ^a	2,009	634	831	348	196
Weighted n	273,190	90,443	108,433	44,235	30,079
Month 3					
Set schedule	22.1 (1.5)	19.8 (2.2)	22.2 (2.2)	27.9 (5.0)	21.5 (3.6)
When infant cries or seems hungry	65.6 (2.0)	68.2 (2.8)	65.8 (2.5)	64.8 (5.7)	59.9 (5.1)
Mixed schedule	12.2 (1.1)	12.0 (1.6)	12.1 (1.6)	7.3 (2.5)	18.6 (2.7)
Unweighted n ^a	1,120	384	428	159	149
Weighted n	184,341	61,663	69,419	27,548	25,711
Month 5					
Set schedule	25.3 (2.0)	23.9 (4.2)	25.9 (2.7)	23.6 (5.7)	29.2 (3.8)
When infant cries or seems hungry	63.3 (2.5)	67.8 (3.9)	57.8 (3.4)	67.6 (5.8)	61.2 (3.8)
Mixed schedule	11.4 (1.4)	8.3 (1.8)	16.2 (2.8)	8.8 (2.8)	9.6 (3.0)
Unweighted n ^a	798	282	303	109	104
Weighted n	139,242	48,270	49,940	21,256	19,776
Month 7					
Set schedule	23.4 (1.8)	23.5 (2.9)	20.1 (2.7)	23.9 (4.8)	32.5 (5.9)
When infant cries or seems hungry	66.0 (2.6)	68.8 (3.4)	66.9 (4.1)	64.7 (5.1)	57.9 (5.4)
Mixed schedule	10.5 (1.6)	7.7 (1.9)	13.0 (2.7)	11.4 (4.1)	9.6 (2.6)
Unweighted n ^a	802	272	309	117	104
Weighted n	115,385	38,269	43,612	18,616	14,888
Month 9					
Set schedule	24.3 (2.4)	20.4 (3.4)	26.2 (3.2)	26.5 (7.3)	26.3 (8.3)

(Continued)

Table C3-1g: Percentage of breastfeeding study mothers by feeding schedule and timing of WIC enrollment (Month 1 - 13)

Feeding Schedule	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	Timing of WIC Enrollment			
		1st Trimester % (SE)	2nd Trimester % (SE)	3rd Trimester % (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment % (SE)
When infant cries or seems hungry	68.7 (2.7)	73.6 (3.5)	67.4 (4.0)	65.4 (7.5)	64.3 (6.7)
Mixed schedule	6.9 (1.0)	6.0 (1.8)	6.4 (1.9)	8.1 (2.7)	9.5 (3.9)
Unweighted n ^a	523	184	198	82	59
Weighted n	97,808	33,201	34,922	18,058	11,627
Month 11					
Set schedule	20.4 (2.7)	20.0 (3.6)	18.8 (4.5)	23.2 (6.7)	22.3 (6.0)
When infant cries or seems hungry	71.9 (2.9)	72.9 (3.5)	73.7 (5.2)	68.3 (6.9)	68.7 (6.9)
Mixed schedule	7.7 (1.3)	7.0 (1.9)	7.6 (2.3)	8.5 (4.4)	8.9 (4.5)
Unweighted n ^a	442	162	166	67	47
Weighted n	87,735	31,322	31,705	15,074	9,634
Month 13					
Set schedule	26.8 (1.9)	23.1 (4.4)	23.6 (3.7)	38.0 (8.1)	31.7 (7.6)
When infant cries or seems hungry	67.8 (2.3)	74.1 (4.9)	68.9 (4.6)	57.6 (7.7)	59.8 (9.4)
Mixed schedule	5.4 (1.5)	2.8 (1.2)	7.5 (2.8)	4.4 (3.0)	8.5 (5.2)
Unweighted n ^a	417	147	164	61	45
Weighted n	70,934	25,125	26,083	12,260	7,466

^a n is the number of mothers breastfeeding at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 2028 (Month 1) / 1121 (Month 3) / 803 (Month 5) / 804 (Month 7) / 525 (Month 9) / 442 (Month 11) / 419 (Month 13) due to item nonresponse.

Data Source: 1 - 13 Month Interview, Question CF18. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-1h: Percentage of breastfeeding study mothers by feeding schedule and weight status of mother before pregnancy (Month 1 - 13)

		Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
Feeding Schedule	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	Normal or Underweight % (SE)	Overweight % (SE)	Obese % (SE)
Month 1				
Set schedule	30.6 (1.2)	30.4 (1.9)	32.2 (2.2)	29.1 (2.0)
When infant cries or seems hungry	58.9 (1.5)	57.8 (2.6)	58.3 (2.4)	61.3 (2.4)
Mixed schedule	10.5 (1.1)	11.7 (1.7)	9.5 (1.7)	9.5 (1.5)
Unweighted n ^a	2,009	895	572	542
Weighted n	273,190	124,136	74,004	75,050
Month 3				
Set schedule	22.1 (1.5)	22.4 (2.4)	26.0 (3.1)	17.6 (2.2)
When infant cries or seems hungry	65.6 (2.0)	63.9 (2.5)	63.4 (3.4)	71.3 (2.9)
Mixed schedule	12.2 (1.1)	13.7 (1.3)	10.6 (2.1)	11.1 (2.3)
Unweighted n ^a	1,120	539	288	293
Weighted n	184,341	88,617	49,309	46,416
Month 5 ^b				
Set schedule	25.3 (2.0)	25.8 (2.0)	32.3 (4.0)	17.3 (3.6)
When infant cries or seems hungry	63.3 (2.5)	62.0 (2.9)	61.0 (4.1)	68.0 (4.6)
Mixed schedule	11.4 (1.4)	12.2 (1.8)	6.8 (2.0)	14.7 (3.1)
Unweighted n ^a	798	395	197	206
Weighted n	139,242	67,284	36,682	35,276
Month 7				
Set schedule	23.4 (1.8)	24.7 (2.1)	26.3 (3.7)	18.1 (2.6)
When infant cries or seems hungry	66.0 (2.6)	65.3 (3.4)	64.6 (4.3)	69.0 (3.9)
Mixed schedule	10.5 (1.6)	10.1 (2.2)	9.1 (1.7)	12.9 (2.6)
Unweighted n ^a	802	382	230	190
Weighted n	115,385	57,745	28,586	29,053
Month 9				

(Continued)

Table C3-1h: Percentage of breastfeeding study mothers by feeding schedule and weight status of mother before pregnancy (Month 1 - 13)

Feeding Schedule	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
		Normal or Underweight % (SE)	Overweight % (SE)	Obese % (SE)
Set schedule	24.3 (2.4)	20.9 (2.9)	26.5 (4.7)	28.5 (4.7)
When infant cries or seems hungry	68.7 (2.7)	70.0 (3.9)	68.1 (4.5)	67.0 (4.6)
Mixed schedule	6.9 (1.0)	9.1 (1.6)	5.4 (1.8)	4.4 (2.7)
Unweighted n ^a	523	259	133	131
Weighted n	97,808	46,812	26,057	24,938
Month 11				
Set schedule	20.4 (2.7)	20.5 (3.4)	23.7 (4.7)	16.5 (3.8)
When infant cries or seems hungry	71.9 (2.9)	71.6 (3.9)	68.4 (5.1)	76.3 (4.4)
Mixed schedule	7.7 (1.3)	7.8 (1.5)	7.9 (2.9)	7.2 (3.0)
Unweighted n ^a	442	216	116	110
Weighted n	87,735	41,665	24,040	22,031
Month 13				
Set schedule	26.8 (1.9)	27.3 (2.9)	25.2 (4.3)	27.6 (5.1)
When infant cries or seems hungry	67.8 (2.3)	66.9 (3.7)	73.0 (4.5)	64.1 (5.4)
Mixed schedule	5.4 (1.5)	5.8 (2.4)	1.8 (1.3)	8.3 (3.5)
Unweighted n ^a	417	186	124	107
Weighted n	70,934	32,768	19,219	18,946

^a n is the number of mothers breastfeeding at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 2028 (Month 1) / 1121 (Month 3) / 803 (Month 5) / 804 (Month 7) / 525 (Month 9) / 442 (Month 11) / 419 (Month 13) due to item nonresponse.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of weight status of mother before pregnancy differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data Source: 1 - 13 Month Interview, Question CF18. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-1i: Percentage of breastfeeding study mothers by feeding schedule and income poverty (Month 1 - 13)

		Income Poverty		
Feeding Schedule	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	75% of Poverty Threshold or Below % (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)
Month 1				
Set schedule	30.6 (1.2)	31.6 (1.8)	29.2 (2.2)	28.9 (3.1)
When infant cries or seems hungry	58.9 (1.5)	57.6 (2.2)	61.5 (2.2)	58.9 (4.1)
Mixed schedule	10.5 (1.1)	10.8 (1.7)	9.3 (1.2)	12.2 (2.4)
Unweighted n ^a	2,009	1,175	613	221
Weighted n	273,190	160,965	81,474	30,751
Month 3				
Set schedule	22.1 (1.5)	20.0 (1.7)	24.3 (2.9)	27.0 (5.2)
When infant cries or seems hungry	65.6 (2.0)	65.1 (2.5)	66.3 (3.5)	66.4 (5.9)
Mixed schedule	12.2 (1.1)	14.9 (1.9)	9.4 (1.9)	6.6 (2.5)
Unweighted n ^a	1,120	643	345	132
Weighted n	184,341	106,939	54,708	22,694
Month 5				
Set schedule	25.3 (2.0)	25.4 (2.8)	24.1 (3.5)	27.5 (4.3)
When infant cries or seems hungry	63.3 (2.5)	63.9 (3.2)	61.7 (3.8)	63.9 (5.3)
Mixed schedule	11.4 (1.4)	10.7 (2.0)	14.2 (2.1)	8.6 (2.8)
Unweighted n ^a	798	440	249	109
Weighted n	139,242	78,029	40,446	20,767
Month 7				
Set schedule	23.4 (1.8)	23.8 (2.3)	20.8 (3.3)	27.1 (3.9)
When infant cries or seems hungry	66.0 (2.6)	66.1 (3.1)	68.7 (3.8)	61.0 (5.7)
Mixed schedule	10.5 (1.6)	10.1 (1.8)	10.6 (2.3)	11.9 (4.1)
Unweighted n ^a	802	448	239	115
Weighted n	115,385	64,574	32,834	17,976
Month 9				

(Continued)

Table C3-1i: Percentage of breastfeeding study mothers by feeding schedule and income poverty (Month 1 - 13)

Feeding Schedule	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	Income Poverty		
		75% of Poverty Threshold or Below % (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)
Set schedule	24.3 (2.4)	21.9 (2.5)	28.1 (5.5)	25.5 (4.9)
When infant cries or seems hungry	68.7 (2.7)	71.2 (3.3)	65.4 (5.7)	66.5 (6.7)
Mixed schedule	6.9 (1.0)	6.9 (1.7)	6.4 (1.8)	8.0 (3.3)
Unweighted n ^a	523	288	158	77
Weighted n	97,808	53,126	28,635	16,048
Month 11				
Set schedule	20.4 (2.7)	19.9 (3.3)	20.7 (5.0)	21.5 (7.1)
When infant cries or seems hungry	71.9 (2.9)	73.3 (3.9)	68.4 (4.7)	73.7 (8.0)
Mixed schedule	7.7 (1.3)	6.8 (1.8)	10.9 (2.8)	4.8 (3.1)
Unweighted n ^a	442	252	132	58
Weighted n	87,735	49,333	25,738	12,664
Month 13				
Set schedule	26.8 (1.9)	24.4 (3.1)	23.2 (4.2)	--
When infant cries or seems hungry	67.8 (2.3)	71.2 (3.4)	69.2 (4.9)	--
Mixed schedule	5.4 (1.5)	4.4 (1.5)	7.6 (2.6)	--
Unweighted n ^a	417	235	126	56
Weighted n	70,934	38,725	21,154	11,055

^a n is the number of mothers breastfeeding at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 2028 (Month 1) / 1121 (Month 3) / 803 (Month 5) / 804 (Month 7) / 525 (Month 9) / 442 (Month 11) / 419 (Month 13) due to item nonresponse.

Data Source: 1 - 13 Month Interview, Question CF18. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-1j: Percentage of breastfeeding study mothers by feeding schedule and breastfeeding history (Month 1 - 13)

		Breastfeeding History		
Feeding Schedule	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	No History (includes first-time mothers) % (SE)	Three or Fewer Months % (SE)	More Than Three Months % (SE)
Month 1 ^b				
Set schedule	30.6 (1.2)	30.6 (1.9)	37.9 (3.0)	26.3 (2.0)
When infant cries or seems hungry	58.9 (1.5)	58.1 (2.3)	49.4 (3.4)	65.5 (2.5)
Mixed schedule	10.5 (1.1)	11.3 (1.7)	12.7 (2.2)	8.1 (1.3)
Unweighted n ^a	2,009	961	378	670
Weighted n	273,190	127,469	53,608	92,113
Month 3				
Set schedule	22.1 (1.5)	25.1 (2.6)	20.7 (3.9)	19.7 (2.2)
When infant cries or seems hungry	65.6 (2.0)	62.6 (3.0)	65.5 (4.1)	68.7 (3.0)
Mixed schedule	12.2 (1.1)	12.3 (1.7)	13.8 (3.8)	11.6 (1.8)
Unweighted n ^a	1,120	489	151	480
Weighted n	184,341	78,733	25,648	79,960
Month 5				
Set schedule	25.3 (2.0)	28.6 (2.6)	20.5 (5.7)	23.6 (3.3)
When infant cries or seems hungry	63.3 (2.5)	60.3 (3.5)	65.5 (7.4)	65.3 (3.7)
Mixed schedule	11.4 (1.4)	11.2 (2.4)	14.1 (4.6)	11.0 (1.9)
Unweighted n ^a	798	330	84	384
Weighted n	139,242	57,394	14,445	67,402
Month 7				
Set schedule	23.4 (1.8)	27.1 (2.6)	14.6 (5.1)	22.0 (2.8)
When infant cries or seems hungry	66.0 (2.6)	62.9 (3.6)	70.7 (6.1)	68.0 (3.5)
Mixed schedule	10.5 (1.6)	10.1 (2.8)	14.7 (4.7)	10.0 (2.0)
Unweighted n ^a	802	339	87	376
Weighted n	115,385	50,367	12,026	52,992
Month 9				

(Continued)

Table C3-1j: Percentage of breastfeeding study mothers by feeding schedule and breastfeeding history (Month 1 - 13)

Feeding Schedule	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	Breastfeeding History		
		No History (includes first-time mothers) % (SE)	Three or Fewer Months % (SE)	More Than Three Months % (SE)
Set schedule	24.3 (2.4)	25.5 (3.4)	19.2 (8.7)	24.3 (3.3)
When infant cries or seems hungry	68.7 (2.7)	66.5 (4.0)	73.7 (9.1)	69.8 (3.5)
Mixed schedule	6.9 (1.0)	8.0 (2.2)	7.1 (3.7)	5.9 (1.4)
Unweighted n ^a	523	211	50	262
Weighted n	97,808	41,515	8,905	47,387
Month 11				
Set schedule	20.4 (2.7)	20.4 (4.2)	20.2 (10.2)	20.4 (4.0)
When infant cries or seems hungry	71.9 (2.9)	73.0 (4.3)	69.3 (10.0)	71.6 (4.1)
Mixed schedule	7.7 (1.3)	6.6 (1.8)	10.5 (5.6)	8.0 (1.8)
Unweighted n ^a	442	172	38	232
Weighted n	87,735	35,192	7,967	44,576
Month 13				
Set schedule	26.8 (1.9)	30.7 (3.7)	--	24.0 (3.3)
When infant cries or seems hungry	67.8 (2.3)	64.8 (3.5)	--	69.3 (4.3)
Mixed schedule	5.4 (1.5)	4.5 (1.8)	--	6.8 (2.2)
Unweighted n ^a	417	167	45	205
Weighted n	70,934	28,873	7,651	34,411

^a n is the number of mothers breastfeeding at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 2028 (Month 1) / 1121 (Month 3) / 803 (Month 5) / 804 (Month 7) / 525 (Month 9) / 442 (Month 11) / 419 (Month 13) due to item nonresponse.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of breastfeeding history differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data Source: 1 - 13 Month Interview, Question CF18. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-1k: Percentage of breastfeeding study mothers by feeding schedule and age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Month 1 - 13)

		Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
Feeding Schedule	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	16-19 Years % (SE)	20-25 Years % (SE)	26 Years or Older % (SE)
Month 1				
Set schedule	30.6 (1.2)	28.4 (4.0)	29.7 (1.7)	31.7 (1.7)
When infant cries or seems hungry	58.9 (1.5)	63.8 (4.5)	58.3 (2.0)	58.3 (1.9)
Mixed schedule	10.5 (1.1)	7.7 (2.5)	11.9 (1.7)	10.0 (1.2)
Unweighted n ^a	2,009	206	809	994
Weighted n	273,190	30,590	104,488	138,112
Month 3				
Set schedule	22.1 (1.5)	33.4 (6.5)	22.9 (2.2)	20.1 (1.6)
When infant cries or seems hungry	65.6 (2.0)	59.3 (6.5)	63.2 (3.2)	68.1 (1.8)
Mixed schedule	12.2 (1.1)	7.2 (2.7)	14.0 (2.3)	11.7 (1.3)
Unweighted n ^a	1,120	84	423	613
Weighted n	184,341	13,784	68,701	101,856
Month 5				
Set schedule	25.3 (2.0)	25.4 (6.2)	23.6 (2.5)	26.3 (3.0)
When infant cries or seems hungry	63.3 (2.5)	67.1 (7.7)	61.0 (3.3)	64.1 (3.2)
Mixed schedule	11.4 (1.4)	7.5 (4.0)	15.4 (2.9)	9.6 (1.3)
Unweighted n ^a	798	55	277	466
Weighted n	139,242	9,668	47,215	82,359
Month 7				
Set schedule	23.4 (1.8)	33.8 (8.2)	24.3 (3.0)	21.7 (2.4)
When infant cries or seems hungry	66.0 (2.6)	59.0 (9.1)	65.2 (3.6)	67.4 (3.3)
Mixed schedule	10.5 (1.6)	7.2 (4.5)	10.5 (2.3)	10.9 (1.6)
Unweighted n ^a	802	53	286	463
Weighted n	115,385	7,783	40,262	67,340
Month 9				

(Continued)

Table C3-1k: Percentage of breastfeeding study mothers by feeding schedule and age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Month 1 - 13)

Feeding Schedule	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
		16-19 Years % (SE)	20-25 Years % (SE)	26 Years or Older % (SE)
Set schedule	24.3 (2.4)	--	25.1 (3.7)	24.8 (3.1)
When infant cries or seems hungry	68.7 (2.7)	--	65.7 (3.3)	68.9 (3.5)
Mixed schedule	6.9 (1.0)	--	9.1 (2.0)	6.3 (1.3)
Unweighted n ^a	523	33	178	312
Weighted n	97,808	6,150	32,507	59,151
Month 11				
Set schedule	20.4 (2.7)	--	19.6 (3.9)	20.5 (4.0)
When infant cries or seems hungry	71.9 (2.9)	--	72.3 (4.6)	71.2 (3.8)
Mixed schedule	7.7 (1.3)	--	8.2 (2.6)	8.3 (1.8)
Unweighted n ^a	442	33	143	266
Weighted n	87,735	6,725	27,627	53,383
Month 13				
Set schedule	26.8 (1.9)	--	27.8 (3.5)	27.3 (3.1)
When infant cries or seems hungry	67.8 (2.3)	--	68.7 (4.0)	65.5 (3.7)
Mixed schedule	5.4 (1.5)	--	3.5 (1.8)	7.2 (2.3)
Unweighted n ^a	417	29	140	248
Weighted n	70,934	5,086	24,248	41,600

^a n is the number of mothers breastfeeding at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 2028 (Month 1) / 1121 (Month 3) / 803 (Month 5) / 804 (Month 7) / 525 (Month 9) / 442 (Month 11) / 419 (Month 13) due to item nonresponse.

Data Source: 1 - 13 Month Interview, Question CF18. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-1I: Percentage of breastfeeding study mothers by feeding schedule and birth weight (Month 1 - 13)

		Birth Weight		
Feeding Schedule	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	Low % (SE)	Normal % (SE)	High % (SE)
Month 1				
Set schedule	30.6 (1.2)	46.9 (4.6)	29.1 (1.3)	--
When infant cries or seems hungry	58.9 (1.5)	47.1 (4.4)	59.9 (1.6)	--
Mixed schedule	10.5 (1.1)	6.0 (2.4)	11.0 (1.2)	--
Unweighted n ^a	2,009	145	1,843	21
Weighted n	273,190	19,471	250,872	2,848
Month 3				
Set schedule	22.1 (1.5)	31.9 (6.4)	21.6 (1.8)	--
When infant cries or seems hungry	65.6 (2.0)	54.4 (7.2)	66.1 (2.3)	--
Mixed schedule	12.2 (1.1)	13.7 (4.0)	12.3 (1.1)	--
Unweighted n ^a	1,120	67	1,037	16
Weighted n	184,341	10,394	171,172	2,775
Month 5				
Set schedule	25.3 (2.0)	32.8 (7.9)	24.9 (2.1)	--
When infant cries or seems hungry	63.3 (2.5)	56.6 (6.6)	63.4 (2.7)	--
Mixed schedule	11.4 (1.4)	10.6 (5.3)	11.7 (1.4)	--
Unweighted n ^a	798	45	739	14
Weighted n	139,242	7,821	128,836	2,585
Month 7				
Set schedule	23.4 (1.8)	12.6 (5.6)	24.1 (1.9)	--
When infant cries or seems hungry	66.0 (2.6)	75.3 (9.2)	65.3 (2.7)	--
Mixed schedule	10.5 (1.6)	12.1 (8.2)	10.6 (1.6)	--
Unweighted n ^a	802	36	756	10
Weighted n	115,385	4,551	109,362	1,471
Month 9				
Set schedule	24.3 (2.4)	--	24.4 (2.4)	--

(Continued)

Table C3-11: Percentage of breastfeeding study mothers by feeding schedule and birth weight (Month 1 - 13)

Feeding Schedule	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	Birth Weight		
		Low % (SE)	Normal % (SE)	High % (SE)
When infant cries or seems hungry	68.7 (2.7)	--	68.4 (2.7)	--
Mixed schedule	6.9 (1.0)	--	7.2 (1.1)	--
Unweighted n ^a	523	25	490	8
Weighted n	97,808	4,555	91,861	1,392
Month 11				
Set schedule	20.4 (2.7)	--	21.2 (2.7)	--
When infant cries or seems hungry	71.9 (2.9)	--	70.8 (2.8)	--
Mixed schedule	7.7 (1.3)	--	8.0 (1.4)	--
Unweighted n ^a	442	21	414	7
Weighted n	87,735	3,678	82,770	1,288
Month 13				
Set schedule	26.8 (1.9)	--	26.0 (2.2)	--
When infant cries or seems hungry	67.8 (2.3)	--	68.3 (2.5)	--
Mixed schedule	5.4 (1.5)	--	5.7 (1.6)	--
Unweighted n ^a	417	19	393	5
Weighted n	70,934	2,988	67,541	405

^a n is the number of mothers breastfeeding at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 2028 (Month 1) / 1121 (Month 3) / 803 (Month 5) / 804 (Month 7) / 525 (Month 9) / 442 (Month 11) / 419 (Month 13) due to item nonresponse.

Data Source: 1 - 13 Month Interview, Question CF18. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-1m: Percentage of breastfeeding study mothers by feeding schedule and delivery type (Month 1 - 13)

		Delivery Type	
Feeding Schedule	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	Vaginal % (SE)	Caesarean % (SE)
Month 1			
Set schedule	30.6 (1.2)	30.5 (1.4)	30.8 (2.3)
When infant cries or seems hungry	58.9 (1.5)	59.4 (1.5)	57.9 (2.6)
Mixed schedule	10.5 (1.1)	10.1 (1.2)	11.4 (1.7)
Unweighted n ^a	2,009	1,389	620
Weighted n	273,190	182,890	90,299
Month 3			
Set schedule	22.1 (1.5)	23.8 (2.1)	18.3 (2.5)
When infant cries or seems hungry	65.6 (2.0)	65.2 (2.5)	66.6 (3.3)
Mixed schedule	12.2 (1.1)	11.0 (1.2)	15.1 (2.1)
Unweighted n ^a	1,120	786	334
Weighted n	184,341	127,471	56,870
Month 5			
Set schedule	25.3 (2.0)	24.0 (2.2)	28.4 (4.4)
When infant cries or seems hungry	63.3 (2.5)	64.8 (3.0)	59.8 (4.7)
Mixed schedule	11.4 (1.4)	11.2 (1.7)	11.8 (2.7)
Unweighted n ^a	798	566	232
Weighted n	139,242	96,323	42,918
Month 7			
Set schedule	23.4 (1.8)	23.7 (2.1)	22.8 (3.4)
When infant cries or seems hungry	66.0 (2.6)	66.8 (2.9)	64.3 (4.9)
Mixed schedule	10.5 (1.6)	9.5 (1.6)	12.9 (2.8)
Unweighted n ^a	802	571	231
Weighted n	115,385	81,774	33,610
Month 9			
Set schedule	24.3 (2.4)	25.6 (2.8)	21.2 (4.0)
When infant cries or seems hungry	68.7 (2.7)	68.0 (2.9)	70.5 (5.0)
Mixed schedule	6.9 (1.0)	6.4 (1.2)	8.2 (2.0)

(Continued)

Table C3-1m: Percentage of breastfeeding study mothers by feeding schedule and delivery type (Month 1 - 13)

Feeding Schedule	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	Delivery Type	
		Vaginal % (SE)	Caesarean % (SE)
Unweighted n ^a	523	380	143
Weighted n	97,808	70,036	27,772
Month 11			
Set schedule	20.4 (2.7)	20.4 (3.0)	20.2 (3.6)
When infant cries or seems hungry	71.9 (2.9)	71.0 (3.6)	73.9 (3.9)
Mixed schedule	7.7 (1.3)	8.5 (1.6)	5.8 (2.0)
Unweighted n ^a	442	313	129
Weighted n	87,735	60,855	26,881
Month 13			
Set schedule	26.8 (1.9)	29.9 (2.6)	19.4 (4.9)
When infant cries or seems hungry	67.8 (2.3)	65.2 (2.7)	74.1 (5.4)
Mixed schedule	5.4 (1.5)	5.0 (1.5)	6.4 (2.9)
Unweighted n ^a	417	296	121
Weighted n	70,934	50,062	20,872

^a n is the number of mothers breastfeeding at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 2028 (Month 1) / 1121 (Month 3) / 803 (Month 5) / 804 (Month 7) / 525 (Month 9) / 442 (Month 11) / 419 (Month 13) due to item nonresponse.

Data Source: 1 - 13 Month Interview, Question CF18. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-1n: Percentage of breastfeeding study mothers by feeding schedule and birth complications (Month 1 - 13)

		Birth Complications of the Child	
Feeding Schedule	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	Child Had Birth Complications % (SE)	Child Did Not Have Birth Complications % (SE)
Month 1 ^b			
Set schedule	30.6 (1.2)	42.0 (3.7)	29.0 (1.3)
When infant cries or seems hungry	58.9 (1.5)	45.4 (3.4)	60.7 (1.7)
Mixed schedule	10.5 (1.1)	12.6 (3.1)	10.2 (1.0)
Unweighted n ^a	2,009	245	1,764
Weighted n	273,190	32,489	240,701
Month 3			
Set schedule	22.1 (1.5)	19.8 (3.8)	22.4 (1.6)
When infant cries or seems hungry	65.6 (2.0)	64.5 (4.5)	65.7 (2.0)
Mixed schedule	12.2 (1.1)	15.7 (3.2)	11.9 (1.1)
Unweighted n ^a	1,120	112	1,008
Weighted n	184,341	17,532	166,809
Month 5			
Set schedule	25.3 (2.0)	26.8 (6.1)	25.2 (2.2)
When infant cries or seems hungry	63.3 (2.5)	62.1 (5.3)	63.4 (2.6)
Mixed schedule	11.4 (1.4)	11.1 (4.0)	11.4 (1.4)
Unweighted n ^a	798	74	724
Weighted n	139,242	12,717	126,525
Month 7			
Set schedule	23.4 (1.8)	14.7 (4.0)	24.3 (2.0)
When infant cries or seems hungry	66.0 (2.6)	77.5 (5.1)	65.0 (2.8)
Mixed schedule	10.5 (1.6)	7.8 (3.0)	10.8 (1.7)
Unweighted n ^a	802	77	725
Weighted n	115,385	9,981	105,404
Month 9			
Set schedule	24.3 (2.4)	27.9 (8.9)	24.0 (2.5)
When infant cries or seems hungry	68.7 (2.7)	65.4 (9.7)	69.1 (2.7)
Mixed schedule	6.9 (1.0)	6.8 (3.7)	6.9 (1.0)

(Continued)

Table C3-1n: Percentage of breastfeeding study mothers by feeding schedule and birth complications (Month 1 - 13)

		Birth Complications of the Child	
Feeding Schedule	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	Child Had Birth Complications % (SE)	Child Did Not Have Birth Complications % (SE)
Unweighted n ^a	523	49	474
Weighted n	97,808	8,871	88,936
Month 11			
Set schedule	20.4 (2.7)	15.6 (6.8)	20.8 (2.8)
When infant cries or seems hungry	71.9 (2.9)	80.3 (7.8)	71.2 (3.0)
Mixed schedule	7.7 (1.3)	4.2 (2.9)	8.0 (1.4)
Unweighted n ^a	442	37	405
Weighted n	87,735	6,744	80,991
Month 13			
Set schedule	26.8 (1.9)	--	26.9 (2.1)
When infant cries or seems hungry	67.8 (2.3)	--	67.3 (2.5)
Mixed schedule	5.4 (1.5)	--	5.8 (1.7)
Unweighted n ^a	417	34	383
Weighted n	70,934	4,940	65,994

^a n is the number of mothers breastfeeding at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 2028 (Month 1) / 1121 (Month 3) / 803 (Month 5) / 804 (Month 7) / 525 (Month 9) / 442 (Month 11) / 419 (Month 13) due to item nonresponse.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of birth complications differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data Source: 1 - 13 Month Interview, Question CF18. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-1o: Percentage of breastfeeding study mothers by feeding schedule and length of mother's hospital stay (Month 1 - 13)

		Length of Mother's Hospital Stay	
Feeding Schedule	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	0-2 Nights % (SE)	3 or More Nights % (SE)
Month 1 ^b			
Set schedule	30.6 (1.2)	30.2 (1.5)	31.5 (2.0)
When infant cries or seems hungry	58.9 (1.5)	60.5 (1.7)	55.4 (2.5)
Mixed schedule	10.5 (1.1)	9.4 (1.1)	13.1 (1.9)
Unweighted n ^a	2,009	1,411	598
Weighted n	273,190	189,190	83,999
Month 3			
Set schedule	22.1 (1.5)	21.4 (2.0)	24.0 (2.1)
When infant cries or seems hungry	65.6 (2.0)	67.0 (2.6)	62.0 (2.4)
Mixed schedule	12.2 (1.1)	11.6 (1.3)	14.0 (1.6)
Unweighted n ^a	1,120	803	317
Weighted n	184,341	132,673	51,668
Month 5			
Set schedule	25.3 (2.0)	22.9 (2.0)	31.8 (4.0)
When infant cries or seems hungry	63.3 (2.5)	65.8 (2.8)	56.5 (4.1)
Mixed schedule	11.4 (1.4)	11.3 (1.6)	11.7 (2.4)
Unweighted n ^a	798	577	221
Weighted n	139,242	100,614	38,628
Month 7 ^b			
Set schedule	23.4 (1.8)	21.9 (1.9)	27.7 (3.5)
When infant cries or seems hungry	66.0 (2.6)	69.4 (2.6)	56.8 (4.5)
Mixed schedule	10.5 (1.6)	8.7 (1.4)	15.5 (3.1)
Unweighted n ^a	802	582	220
Weighted n	115,385	84,641	30,744
Month 9 ^b			
Set schedule	24.3 (2.4)	21.5 (2.3)	32.4 (4.3)
When infant cries or seems hungry	68.7 (2.7)	70.3 (2.7)	64.4 (4.8)

(Continued)

Table C3-1o: Percentage of breastfeeding study mothers by feeding schedule and length of mother's hospital stay (Month 1 - 13)

		Length of Mother's Hospital Stay	
Feeding Schedule	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	0-2 Nights % (SE)	3 or More Nights % (SE)
Mixed schedule	6.9 (1.0)	8.3 (1.3)	3.2 (1.8)
Unweighted n ^a	523	384	139
Weighted n	97,808	72,216	25,592
Month 11			
Set schedule	20.4 (2.7)	20.2 (3.4)	20.8 (3.9)
When infant cries or seems hungry	71.9 (2.9)	71.2 (3.7)	74.0 (3.8)
Mixed schedule	7.7 (1.3)	8.6 (1.5)	5.2 (2.0)
Unweighted n ^a	442	314	128
Weighted n	87,735	63,527	24,209
Month 13			
Set schedule	26.8 (1.9)	26.8 (2.2)	26.9 (4.7)
When infant cries or seems hungry	67.8 (2.3)	67.3 (2.3)	69.3 (5.2)
Mixed schedule	5.4 (1.5)	6.0 (1.7)	3.8 (2.4)
Unweighted n ^a	417	302	115
Weighted n	70,934	52,844	18,090

^a n is the number of mothers breastfeeding at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 2028 (Month 1) / 1121 (Month 3) / 803 (Month 5) / 804 (Month 7) / 525 (Month 9) / 442 (Month 11) / 419 (Month 13) due to item nonresponse.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of length of mother's hospital stay differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data Source: 1 - 13 Month Interview, Question CF18. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-1p: Percentage of breastfeeding study mothers by feeding schedule and time between birth of reference child and previous child (Month 1 - 13)

		Time Between Birth of Reference Child and Previous Child		
Feeding Schedule	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	Less than 27 Months % (SE)	27-68 Months % (SE)	More than 68 Months or Only Child % (SE)
Month 1				
Set schedule	30.6 (1.2)	31.7 (3.2)	29.1 (2.0)	31.0 (1.8)
When infant cries or seems hungry	58.9 (1.5)	57.2 (3.7)	61.4 (2.8)	58.2 (2.0)
Mixed schedule	10.5 (1.1)	11.1 (2.1)	9.4 (1.8)	10.9 (1.4)
Unweighted n ^a	2,009	254	526	1,229
Weighted n	273,190	33,382	72,304	167,504
Month 3				
Set schedule	22.1 (1.5)	26.3 (5.6)	18.8 (2.6)	22.9 (2.1)
When infant cries or seems hungry	65.6 (2.0)	62.1 (4.9)	69.8 (3.4)	64.3 (2.6)
Mixed schedule	12.2 (1.1)	11.6 (2.9)	11.3 (2.4)	12.8 (1.4)
Unweighted n ^a	1,120	137	308	675
Weighted n	184,341	21,288	52,881	110,172
Month 5				
Set schedule	25.3 (2.0)	30.5 (6.2)	18.0 (3.4)	27.8 (2.3)
When infant cries or seems hungry	63.3 (2.5)	57.5 (6.5)	68.3 (4.2)	62.0 (2.8)
Mixed schedule	11.4 (1.4)	12.0 (3.7)	13.6 (2.5)	10.2 (1.7)
Unweighted n ^a	798	99	221	478
Weighted n	139,242	16,980	39,339	82,923
Month 7				
Set schedule	23.4 (1.8)	27.6 (7.4)	17.0 (2.8)	25.5 (2.3)
When infant cries or seems hungry	66.0 (2.6)	65.5 (7.2)	69.1 (3.9)	64.8 (2.9)
Mixed schedule	10.5 (1.6)	6.9 (3.2)	14.0 (2.5)	9.7 (2.0)
Unweighted n ^a	802	99	215	488
Weighted n	115,385	13,966	31,276	70,143

(Continued)

Table C3-1p: Percentage of breastfeeding study mothers by feeding schedule and time between birth of reference child and previous child (Month 1 - 13)

		Time Between Birth of Reference Child and Previous Child		
Feeding Schedule	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	Less than 27 Months % (SE)	27-68 Months % (SE)	More than 68 Months or Only Child % (SE)
Month 9				
Set schedule	24.3 (2.4)	30.5 (7.4)	18.9 (4.0)	25.5 (3.6)
When infant cries or seems hungry	68.7 (2.7)	63.8 (7.1)	76.8 (3.5)	66.1 (4.0)
Mixed schedule	6.9 (1.0)	5.7 (2.1)	4.3 (1.8)	8.4 (1.9)
Unweighted n ^a	523	74	146	303
Weighted n	97,808	13,115	26,854	57,839
Month 11				
Set schedule	20.4 (2.7)	25.2 (8.0)	22.0 (5.4)	18.5 (2.8)
When infant cries or seems hungry	71.9 (2.9)	67.4 (8.4)	69.1 (5.9)	74.4 (3.2)
Mixed schedule	7.7 (1.3)	7.4 (3.8)	9.0 (2.1)	7.1 (1.6)
Unweighted n ^a	442	60	129	253
Weighted n	87,735	11,248	25,248	51,240
Month 13				
Set schedule	26.8 (1.9)	--	22.4 (4.8)	28.1 (3.0)
When infant cries or seems hungry	67.8 (2.3)	--	70.1 (5.7)	67.2 (3.0)
Mixed schedule	5.4 (1.5)	--	7.5 (3.1)	4.7 (1.6)
Unweighted n ^a	417	47	121	249
Weighted n	70,934	8,118	20,997	41,820

^a n is the number of mothers breastfeeding at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 2028 (Month 1) / 1121 (Month 3) / 803 (Month 5) / 804 (Month 7) / 525 (Month 9) / 442 (Month 11) / 419 (Month 13) due to item nonresponse.

Data Source: 1 - 13 Month Interview, Question CF18. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-1q: Percentage of breastfeeding study mothers by feeding schedule and nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital (Month 1 - 13)

		Nature of non-WIC Breastfeeding Support at Hospital		
Feeding Schedule	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Month 1				
Set schedule	30.6 (1.2)	25.5 (5.3)	30.6 (3.2)	30.9 (1.3)
When infant cries or seems hungry	58.9 (1.5)	65.6 (5.5)	60.0 (3.4)	58.1 (1.5)
Mixed schedule	10.5 (1.1)	8.8 (1.7)	9.4 (1.9)	11.0 (1.1)
Unweighted n ^a	2,009	81	408	1,512
Weighted n	273,190	11,575	57,731	203,024
Month 3 ^b				
Set schedule	22.1 (1.5)	8.1 (4.0)	19.4 (3.1)	24.2 (1.8)
When infant cries or seems hungry	65.6 (2.0)	85.7 (5.2)	69.2 (3.5)	63.0 (2.2)
Mixed schedule	12.2 (1.1)	6.2 (3.5)	11.4 (2.7)	12.8 (1.4)
Unweighted n ^a	1,120	57	232	817
Weighted n	184,341	9,763	41,218	131,300
Month 5				
Set schedule	25.3 (2.0)	--	21.4 (3.6)	27.6 (2.5)
When infant cries or seems hungry	63.3 (2.5)	--	69.4 (3.7)	60.1 (2.8)
Mixed schedule	11.4 (1.4)	--	9.3 (2.4)	12.4 (1.7)
Unweighted n ^a	798	35	172	584
Weighted n	139,242	7,137	30,535	100,433
Month 7				
Set schedule	23.4 (1.8)	15.2 (5.1)	26.9 (3.4)	23.4 (2.4)
When infant cries or seems hungry	66.0 (2.6)	76.6 (6.8)	67.7 (3.7)	64.1 (3.4)
Mixed schedule	10.5 (1.6)	8.1 (5.1)	5.4 (2.0)	12.5 (2.0)
Unweighted n ^a	802	40	180	575
Weighted n	115,385	6,313	25,319	82,228
Month 9				

(Continued)

Table C3-1q: Percentage of breastfeeding study mothers by feeding schedule and nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital (Month 1 - 13)

		Nature of non-WIC Breastfeeding Support at Hospital		
Feeding Schedule	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Set schedule	24.3 (2.4)	--	19.5 (3.9)	26.5 (3.2)
When infant cries or seems hungry	68.7 (2.7)	--	72.9 (5.1)	66.0 (3.5)
Mixed schedule	6.9 (1.0)	--	7.6 (2.6)	7.4 (1.1)
Unweighted n ^a	523	28	108	381
Weighted n	97,808	6,274	20,327	70,298
Month 11				
Set schedule	20.4 (2.7)	--	14.9 (4.1)	22.8 (3.2)
When infant cries or seems hungry	71.9 (2.9)	--	77.0 (4.3)	69.4 (3.5)
Mixed schedule	7.7 (1.3)	--	8.1 (3.2)	7.8 (1.4)
Unweighted n ^a	442	21	102	314
Weighted n	87,735	4,659	21,255	60,904
Month 13				
Set schedule	26.8 (1.9)	--	18.3 (4.1)	31.8 (2.2)
When infant cries or seems hungry	67.8 (2.3)	--	78.4 (4.6)	63.0 (2.4)
Mixed schedule	5.4 (1.5)	--	3.2 (1.8)	5.2 (1.6)
Unweighted n ^a	417	22	97	292
Weighted n	70,934	4,312	17,757	47,119

^a n is the number of mothers breastfeeding at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 2028 (Month 1) / 1121 (Month 3) / 803 (Month 5) / 804 (Month 7) / 525 (Month 9) / 442 (Month 11) / 419 (Month 13) due to item nonresponse.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data Source: 1 - 13 Month Interview, Question CF18. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-1r: Percentage of breastfeeding study mothers by feeding schedule and non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Month 1 - 13)

		Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
Feeding Schedule	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
Month 1					
Set schedule	30.6 (1.2)	33.3 (3.4)	30.2 (6.9)	31.8 (1.8)	27.4 (3.1)
When infant cries or seems hungry	58.9 (1.5)	57.6 (2.5)	54.5 (6.9)	57.9 (2.3)	63.9 (3.1)
Mixed schedule	10.5 (1.1)	9.1 (2.0)	15.3 (2.7)	10.3 (1.7)	8.7 (1.6)
Unweighted n ^a	2,009	363	237	921	418
Weighted n	273,190	50,747	32,758	120,493	59,977
Month 3					
Set schedule	22.1 (1.5)	21.3 (3.6)	25.2 (3.9)	23.0 (2.7)	18.6 (3.3)
When infant cries or seems hungry	65.6 (2.0)	66.6 (3.8)	65.2 (4.5)	63.5 (3.3)	68.4 (4.3)
Mixed schedule	12.2 (1.1)	12.1 (2.4)	9.6 (2.5)	13.5 (2.1)	13.0 (2.2)
Unweighted n ^a	1,120	179	193	405	286
Weighted n	184,341	30,277	29,980	66,792	48,026
Month 5					
Set schedule	25.3 (2.0)	25.0 (5.9)	28.6 (5.7)	29.1 (3.1)	21.4 (2.9)
When infant cries or seems hungry	63.3 (2.5)	69.4 (6.5)	56.1 (5.7)	60.7 (3.8)	67.4 (3.8)
Mixed schedule	11.4 (1.4)	5.5 (2.1)	15.3 (3.2)	10.3 (2.2)	11.2 (2.8)
Unweighted n ^a	798	112	161	257	230
Weighted n	139,242	19,807	26,322	44,162	41,735
Month 7					
Set schedule	23.4 (1.8)	24.1 (5.0)	24.1 (5.3)	27.5 (3.6)	19.8 (3.5)
When infant cries or seems hungry	66.0 (2.6)	67.1 (5.4)	63.9 (7.1)	64.3 (3.7)	67.2 (3.0)
Mixed schedule	10.5 (1.6)	8.8 (2.8)	12.0 (3.8)	8.2 (1.5)	13.0 (3.2)
Unweighted n ^a	802	105	156	280	231
Weighted n	115,385	14,321	21,204	39,341	35,489

(Continued)

Table C3-1r: Percentage of breastfeeding study mothers by feeding schedule and non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Month 1 - 13)

		Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
Feeding Schedule	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
Month 9					
Set schedule	24.3 (2.4)	23.6 (7.9)	23.8 (5.0)	23.8 (3.9)	25.9 (4.2)
When infant cries or seems hungry	68.7 (2.7)	70.5 (8.1)	65.6 (5.2)	71.4 (4.4)	66.5 (4.2)
Mixed schedule	6.9 (1.0)	5.9 (3.0)	10.7 (2.9)	4.8 (1.9)	7.7 (2.3)
Unweighted n ^a	523	56	118	159	165
Weighted n	97,808	9,922	20,760	28,776	33,246
Month 11					
Set schedule	20.4 (2.7)	16.6 (5.4)	17.3 (4.7)	19.7 (4.3)	23.5 (4.2)
When infant cries or seems hungry	71.9 (2.9)	73.6 (7.6)	72.1 (4.5)	76.2 (4.6)	67.1 (5.0)
Mixed schedule	7.7 (1.3)	9.8 (5.9)	10.6 (3.2)	4.1 (1.6)	9.3 (2.7)
Unweighted n ^a	442	49	99	131	144
Weighted n	87,735	9,279	18,672	25,727	30,229
Month 13					
Set schedule	26.8 (1.9)	--	29.4 (4.0)	23.3 (3.9)	32.0 (5.3)
When infant cries or seems hungry	67.8 (2.3)	--	65.0 (4.2)	69.0 (4.7)	63.2 (5.3)
Mixed schedule	5.4 (1.5)	--	5.5 (3.3)	7.6 (3.2)	4.7 (2.4)
Unweighted n ^a	417	58	90	129	122
Weighted n	70,934	8,804	14,530	21,008	22,519

^a n is the number of mothers breastfeeding at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 2028 (Month 1) / 1121 (Month 3) / 803 (Month 5) / 804 (Month 7) / 525 (Month 9) / 442 (Month 11) / 419 (Month 13) due to item nonresponse.

Data Source: 1 - 13 Month Interview, Question CF18. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-1s: Percentage of breastfeeding study mothers by feeding schedule and nature of breastfeeding support at home (Month 1 - 13)

		Nature of Breastfeeding Support at Home		
Feeding Schedule	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Month 1				
Set schedule	30.6 (1.2)	--	28.7 (2.2)	31.3 (1.4)
When infant cries or seems hungry	58.9 (1.5)	--	62.2 (2.4)	57.4 (1.8)
Mixed schedule	10.5 (1.1)	--	9.1 (1.5)	11.3 (1.3)
Unweighted n ^a	2,009	14	687	1,307
Weighted n	273,190	1,443	92,439	179,236
Month 3				
Set schedule	22.1 (1.5)	--	21.4 (2.2)	22.4 (2.0)
When infant cries or seems hungry	65.6 (2.0)	--	65.8 (3.0)	66.2 (2.2)
Mixed schedule	12.2 (1.1)	--	12.8 (1.8)	11.4 (1.4)
Unweighted n ^a	1,120	10	398	707
Weighted n	184,341	1,770	63,574	118,077
Month 5				
Set schedule	25.3 (2.0)	--	21.4 (2.4)	27.1 (2.9)
When infant cries or seems hungry	63.3 (2.5)	--	67.5 (3.4)	61.4 (3.0)
Mixed schedule	11.4 (1.4)	--	11.1 (2.3)	11.5 (1.7)
Unweighted n ^a	798	4	270	522
Weighted n	139,242	1,010	45,027	92,911
Month 7				
Set schedule	23.4 (1.8)	--	19.9 (2.7)	25.1 (2.2)
When infant cries or seems hungry	66.0 (2.6)	--	70.3 (3.8)	63.9 (2.9)
Mixed schedule	10.5 (1.6)	--	9.9 (2.4)	11.0 (1.9)
Unweighted n ^a	802	--	--	--
Weighted n	115,385	403	37,286	77,013
Month 9				

(Continued)

Table C3-1s: Percentage of breastfeeding study mothers by feeding schedule and nature of breastfeeding support at home (Month 1 - 13)

Feeding Schedule	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	Nature of Breastfeeding Support at Home		
		Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Set schedule	24.3 (2.4)	--	17.0 (3.2)	27.0 (3.3)
When infant cries or seems hungry	68.7 (2.7)	--	78.0 (3.1)	65.0 (3.7)
Mixed schedule	6.9 (1.0)	--	4.9 (1.7)	7.9 (1.4)
Unweighted n ^a	523	--	--	--
Weighted n	97,808	632	31,073	66,103
Month 11				
Set schedule	20.4 (2.7)	--	20.1 (3.7)	20.6 (3.3)
When infant cries or seems hungry	71.9 (2.9)	--	74.7 (3.4)	70.5 (3.7)
Mixed schedule	7.7 (1.3)	--	5.2 (1.7)	8.9 (2.0)
Unweighted n ^a	442	--	--	--
Weighted n	87,735	286	27,783	59,666
Month 13				
Set schedule	26.8 (1.9)	--	22.5 (3.1)	29.6 (3.0)
When infant cries or seems hungry	67.8 (2.3)	--	72.2 (4.1)	64.8 (3.2)
Mixed schedule	5.4 (1.5)	--	5.3 (2.3)	5.6 (1.6)
Unweighted n ^a	417	--	--	--
Weighted n	70,934	371	23,047	46,669

^a n is the number of mothers breastfeeding at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 2028 (Month 1) / 1121 (Month 3) / 803 (Month 5) / 804 (Month 7) / 525 (Month 9) / 442 (Month 11) / 419 (Month 13) due to item nonresponse.

Data Source: 1 - 13 Month Interview, Question CF18. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-1t: Percentage of breastfeeding study mothers by feeding schedule and nature of breastfeeding support from WIC (Month 1 - 13)

		Nature of Breastfeeding Support From WIC		
Feeding Schedule	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Month 1				
Set schedule	30.6 (1.2)	30.8 (1.8)	32.4 (2.4)	28.8 (3.6)
When infant cries or seems hungry	58.9 (1.5)	59.5 (1.9)	57.8 (3.0)	56.7 (4.5)
Mixed schedule	10.5 (1.1)	9.7 (1.0)	9.8 (1.5)	14.5 (3.9)
Unweighted n ^a	2,009	1,043	554	309
Weighted n	273,190	145,322	73,026	41,213
Month 3				
Set schedule	22.1 (1.5)	20.6 (2.9)	24.9 (3.3)	21.0 (3.8)
When infant cries or seems hungry	65.6 (2.0)	64.2 (3.3)	65.2 (3.4)	71.1 (4.5)
Mixed schedule	12.2 (1.1)	15.1 (1.6)	9.9 (2.4)	7.9 (2.8)
Unweighted n ^a	1,120	577	313	171
Weighted n	184,341	96,420	50,366	27,987
Month 5				
Set schedule	25.3 (2.0)	24.2 (2.4)	26.7 (4.0)	31.2 (5.3)
When infant cries or seems hungry	63.3 (2.5)	63.7 (2.8)	62.9 (4.2)	61.7 (6.5)
Mixed schedule	11.4 (1.4)	12.1 (1.5)	10.4 (1.9)	7.1 (2.6)
Unweighted n ^a	798	419	225	115
Weighted n	139,242	73,865	38,232	19,764
Month 7				
Set schedule	23.4 (1.8)	24.4 (2.2)	26.3 (4.6)	18.7 (4.5)
When infant cries or seems hungry	66.0 (2.6)	64.3 (3.1)	62.8 (3.9)	74.9 (5.1)
Mixed schedule	10.5 (1.6)	11.3 (1.8)	10.9 (2.6)	6.5 (3.1)
Unweighted n ^a	802	433	222	111
Weighted n	115,385	63,775	29,820	16,035
Month 9				

(Continued)

Table C3-1t: Percentage of breastfeeding study mothers by feeding schedule and nature of breastfeeding support from WIC (Month 1 - 13)

Feeding Schedule	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	Nature of Breastfeeding Support From WIC		
		Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Set schedule	24.3 (2.4)	25.8 (3.4)	24.6 (5.9)	18.4 (6.2)
When infant cries or seems hungry	68.7 (2.7)	67.1 (3.4)	67.2 (6.0)	75.9 (7.0)
Mixed schedule	6.9 (1.0)	7.1 (1.6)	8.3 (2.0)	5.7 (4.1)
Unweighted n ^a	523	286	147	64
Weighted n	97,808	55,548	25,719	11,299
Month 11				
Set schedule	20.4 (2.7)	21.6 (4.1)	20.7 (3.5)	12.1 (5.7)
When infant cries or seems hungry	71.9 (2.9)	69.4 (4.4)	71.0 (4.4)	84.8 (6.1)
Mixed schedule	7.7 (1.3)	8.9 (2.0)	8.3 (2.6)	3.2 (2.0)
Unweighted n ^a	442	237	132	54
Weighted n	87,735	48,928	25,035	9,944
Month 13				
Set schedule	26.8 (1.9)	27.0 (2.8)	34.9 (3.6)	14.9 (6.1)
When infant cries or seems hungry	67.8 (2.3)	67.5 (2.7)	61.4 (3.7)	73.7 (9.7)
Mixed schedule	5.4 (1.5)	5.4 (2.1)	3.8 (2.2)	11.4 (7.1)
Unweighted n ^a	417	218	123	53
Weighted n	70,934	38,576	18,799	8,539

^a n is the number of mothers breastfeeding at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 2028 (Month 1) / 1121 (Month 3) / 803 (Month 5) / 804 (Month 7) / 525 (Month 9) / 442 (Month 11) / 419 (Month 13) due to item nonresponse.

Data Source: 1 - 13 Month Interview, Question CF18. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-2a: Percentage of breastfeeding study mothers by work status, child care status, feeding schedule and race (Month 3 and 7)

			Race		
Work Status	Child Care Status	Feeding Schedule	Black or African American % (SE)	White % (SE)	Other % (SE)
Month 3					
Employed	Currently using child care	Set schedule	30.5 (11.1)	20.7 (5.6)	20.4 (10.0)
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	51.5 (9.8)	71.5 (5.9)	65.9 (11.9)
		Mixed schedule	18.0 (7.0)	7.8 (2.4)	13.7 (7.0)
		Unweighted n ^a	49	95	29
		Weighted n	7,514	13,984	4,997
	Not currently using child care	Set schedule	42.3 (8.2)	22.3 (6.1)	6.0 (5.7)
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	38.2 (11.3)	61.5 (6.4)	74.6 (12.6)
		Mixed schedule	19.5 (12.3)	16.2 (4.6)	19.4 (12.8)
		Unweighted n ^b	43	76	17
		Weighted n	7,276	12,580	3,430
Not Employed	Currently using child care	Set schedule	--	--	--
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	--	--	--
		Mixed schedule	--	--	--
		Unweighted n ^c	9	34	11
		Weighted n	1,443	5,809	2,666
	Not currently using child care ^e	Set schedule	23.0 (4.1)	22.4 (2.8)	16.2 (3.6)
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	55.6 (5.6)	66.4 (3.7)	75.5 (4.3)
		Mixed schedule	21.4 (4.7)	11.2 (2.1)	8.3 (2.3)
		Unweighted n ^d	111	480	164
		Weighted n	16,111	77,228	31,112
Month 7					
Employed	Currently using child care	Set schedule	31.0 (6.9)	27.4 (5.5)	--
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	51.6 (7.3)	60.3 (7.1)	--

(Continued)

Table C3-2a: Percentage of breastfeeding study mothers by work status, child care status, feeding schedule and race (Month 3 and 7)

Work Status	Child Care Status	Feeding Schedule	Race		
			Black or African American % (SE)	White % (SE)	Other % (SE)
Employed	Currently using child care	Mixed schedule	17.3 (6.8)	12.3 (3.4)	--
		Unweighted n ^a	49	110	29
		Weighted n	5,486	15,257	4,723
	Not currently using child care	Set schedule	22.0 (12.0)	20.6 (7.1)	--
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	64.6 (13.1)	69.7 (6.9)	--
		Mixed schedule	13.4 (7.9)	9.6 (2.7)	--
		Unweighted n ^b	24	59	21
		Weighted n	3,336	7,452	3,351
Not Employed	Currently using child care	Set schedule	--	--	--
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	--	--	--
		Mixed schedule	--	--	--
		Unweighted n ^c	11	29	9
		Weighted n	1,434	4,722	1,953
	Not currently using child care	Set schedule	21.4 (7.4)	22.1 (2.3)	15.9 (4.5)
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	62.9 (9.1)	67.1 (3.7)	73.6 (4.9)
		Mixed schedule	15.7 (6.0)	10.7 (2.6)	10.5 (3.3)
		Unweighted n ^d	58	301	100
		Weighted n	6,532	42,190	18,568

^a n is the number of mothers employed and using child care at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 353 (Month 3) / 872 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers employed and not using child care at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 137 (Month 3) / 415 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers not employed and using child care at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 52 (Month 3) / 216 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of mothers not employed and not using child care at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 1121 (Month 3) / 1611 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse.

^e Chi-square statistic testing of race differences on feeding schedule, given work status and child care status, is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 3 and 7 Month Interview, Question SD29, MH18, MH20 and CF18. Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-2b: Percentage of breastfeeding study mothers by work status, child care status, feeding schedule and ethnicity (Month 3 and 7)

			Ethnicity	
Work Status	Child Care Status	Feeding Schedule	Hispanic % (SE)	Non-Hispanic % (SE)
Month 3				
Employed	Currently using child care	Set schedule	24.2 (7.0)	22.8 (6.6)
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	61.9 (7.9)	66.9 (6.6)
		Mixed schedule	13.9 (4.3)	10.3 (3.4)
		Unweighted n ^a	68	105
		Weighted n	11,278	15,218
	Not currently using child care	Set schedule	17.5 (5.8)	31.7 (6.7)
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	63.3 (6.2)	51.6 (10.3)
		Mixed schedule	19.2 (6.5)	16.7 (6.2)
		Unweighted n ^b	52	84
		Weighted n	9,122	14,164
Not Employed	Currently using child care ^e	Set schedule	--	43.8 (15.8)
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	--	47.4 (14.0)
		Mixed schedule	--	8.7 (5.1)
		Unweighted n ^c	30	24
		Weighted n	6,264	3,654
	Not currently using child care	Set schedule	19.0 (2.0)	23.5 (3.5)
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	70.1 (3.1)	63.3 (4.1)
		Mixed schedule	10.8 (2.0)	13.2 (2.4)
		Unweighted n ^d	388	367
		Weighted n	71,938	52,513
Month 7				
Employed	Currently using child care	Set schedule	30.7 (5.7)	31.3 (6.6)
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	56.4 (6.4)	57.9 (8.2)

(Continued)

Table C3-2b: Percentage of breastfeeding study mothers by work status, child care status, feeding schedule and ethnicity (Month 3 and 7)

			Ethnicity	
Work Status	Child Care Status	Feeding Schedule	Hispanic % (SE)	Non-Hispanic % (SE)
Employed	Currently using child care	Mixed schedule	12.9 (5.3)	10.9 (2.8)
		Unweighted n ^a	74	114
		Weighted n	10,356	15,110
	Not currently using child care	Set schedule	21.8 (8.9)	26.2 (6.3)
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	68.7 (9.4)	62.0 (6.2)
		Mixed schedule	9.5 (4.2)	11.8 (4.4)
		Unweighted n ^b	43	61
		Weighted n	7,204	6,935
Not Employed	Currently using child care	Set schedule	--	--
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	--	--
		Mixed schedule	--	--
		Unweighted n ^c	19	30
		Weighted n	3,497	4,612
	Not currently using child care	Set schedule	21.1 (2.9)	19.4 (2.3)
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	69.2 (3.2)	67.6 (3.4)
		Mixed schedule	9.7 (2.0)	13.0 (2.7)
		Unweighted n ^d	233	226
		Weighted n	37,242	30,047

^a n is the number of mothers employed and using child care at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 353 (Month 3) / 872 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers employed and not using child care at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 137 (Month 3) / 415 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers not employed and using child care at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 52 (Month 3) / 216 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of mothers not employed and not using child care at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 1121 (Month 3) / 1611 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 3 and 7 Month Interview, Question SD29, MH18, MH20 and CF18. Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-2c: Percentage of breastfeeding study mothers by work status, child care status, feeding schedule and marital status of mother (Month 3 and 7)

			Current Marital Status of Mother	
Work Status	Child Care Status	Feeding Schedule	Married % (SE)	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed) % (SE)
Month 3				
Employed	Currently using child care	Set schedule	16.0 (4.6)	26.2 (7.6)
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	69.0 (6.9)	63.2 (7.7)
		Mixed schedule	15.0 (6.6)	10.6 (3.2)
		Unweighted n ^a	53	120
		Weighted n	7,297	19,199
	Not currently using child care	Set schedule	29.4 (9.9)	23.8 (5.5)
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	60.8 (9.5)	52.8 (6.4)
		Mixed schedule	9.8 (5.1)	23.4 (7.9)
		Unweighted n ^b	54	82
		Weighted n	9,774	13,512
Not Employed	Currently using child care	Set schedule	--	19.7 (6.6)
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	--	76.6 (7.3)
		Mixed schedule	--	3.7 (2.2)
		Unweighted n ^c	12	42
		Weighted n	2,316	7,602
	Not currently using child care	Set schedule	18.1 (2.6)	23.8 (2.4)
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	72.1 (3.4)	62.4 (3.2)
		Mixed schedule	9.9 (2.1)	13.8 (2.2)
		Unweighted n ^d	359	396
		Weighted n	62,190	62,260
Month 7				
Employed	Currently using child care	Set schedule	37.2 (9.7)	27.4 (4.8)
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	54.3 (8.7)	59.0 (5.8)

(Continued)

Table C3-2c: Percentage of breastfeeding study mothers by work status, child care status, feeding schedule and marital status of mother (Month 3 and 7)

			Current Marital Status of Mother	
Work Status	Child Care Status	Feeding Schedule	Married % (SE)	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed) % (SE)
Employed	Currently using child care	Mixed schedule	8.5 (3.3)	13.6 (5.1)
		Unweighted n ^a	69	119
		Weighted n	9,545	15,921
	Not currently using child care	Set schedule	23.6 (7.6)	24.3 (7.6)
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	64.8 (7.4)	66.0 (8.1)
		Mixed schedule	11.7 (3.9)	9.7 (4.7)
		Unweighted n ^b	50	54
		Weighted n	6,816	7,323
Not Employed	Currently using child care	Set schedule	--	--
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	--	--
		Mixed schedule	--	--
		Unweighted n ^c	24	25
		Weighted n	4,120	3,989
	Not currently using child care ^e	Set schedule	15.2 (2.9)	27.1 (3.9)
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	74.5 (3.4)	60.6 (4.7)
		Mixed schedule	10.3 (2.2)	12.3 (2.8)
		Unweighted n ^d	251	208
		Weighted n	38,332	28,957

^a n is the number of mothers employed and using child care at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 353 (Month 3) / 872 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers employed and not using child care at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 137 (Month 3) / 415 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers not employed and using child care at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 52 (Month 3) / 216 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of mothers not employed and not using child care at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 1121 (Month 3) / 1611 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 3 and 7 Month Interview, Question SD29, MH18, MH20 and CF18. Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-2d: Percentage of breastfeeding study mothers by work status, child care status, feeding schedule and food security (Month 3 and 7)

			Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
Work Status	Child Care Status	Feeding Schedule	High or Marginal Food Security % (SE)	Low Food Security % (SE)	Very Low Food Security % (SE)
Month 3					
Employed	Currently using child care	Set schedule	25.0 (6.3)	22.3 (6.8)	22.2 (10.7)
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	59.9 (7.6)	67.6 (7.0)	69.6 (12.3)
		Mixed schedule	15.0 (4.5)	10.1 (5.1)	8.3 (5.0)
		Unweighted n ^a	76	64	33
		Weighted n	11,183	9,865	5,447
	Not currently using child care	Set schedule	29.8 (5.9)	19.1 (7.0)	25.2 (10.6)
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	51.6 (10.1)	69.7 (8.2)	52.3 (9.7)
		Mixed schedule	18.5 (7.6)	11.2 (6.3)	22.5 (9.0)
		Unweighted n ^b	67	43	26
		Weighted n	12,162	5,619	5,505
Not Employed	Currently using child care	Set schedule	--	--	--
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	--	--	--
		Mixed schedule	--	--	--
		Unweighted n ^c	29	12	13
		Weighted n	5,642	1,864	2,412
	Not currently using child care	Set schedule	21.9 (2.3)	22.1 (4.5)	15.3 (3.5)
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	67.2 (2.9)	66.3 (5.5)	69.5 (4.7)
		Mixed schedule	11.0 (1.8)	11.6 (2.7)	15.2 (3.3)
		Unweighted n ^d	389	241	125
		Weighted n	66,331	38,858	19,262
Month 7					
Employed	Currently using child care ^e	Set schedule	38.1 (6.7)	21.2 (7.0)	26.8 (7.1)
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	56.6 (6.8)	63.2 (10.3)	48.4 (9.6)

(Continued)

Table C3-2d: Percentage of breastfeeding study mothers by work status, child care status, feeding schedule and food security (Month 3 and 7)

			Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
Work Status	Child Care Status	Feeding Schedule	High or Marginal Food Security % (SE)	Low Food Security % (SE)	Very Low Food Security % (SE)
Employed	Currently using child care ^e	Mixed schedule	5.3 (2.2)	15.6 (5.7)	24.8 (8.5)
		Unweighted n ^a	95	59	34
		Weighted n	13,428	7,787	4,251
	Not currently using child care	Set schedule	22.2 (6.8)	12.9 (6.9)	--
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	67.5 (7.4)	73.9 (8.1)	--
		Mixed schedule	10.3 (3.9)	13.2 (5.7)	--
		Unweighted n ^b	56	35	13
		Weighted n	7,767	4,407	1,965
Not Employed	Currently using child care	Set schedule	--	--	--
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	--	--	--
		Mixed schedule	--	--	--
		Unweighted n ^c	23	16	10
		Weighted n	4,467	2,440	1,202
	Not currently using child care	Set schedule	21.6 (2.8)	20.5 (4.8)	16.0 (5.1)
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	66.9 (3.5)	71.1 (5.3)	69.6 (7.0)
		Mixed schedule	11.5 (2.7)	8.4 (3.1)	14.5 (4.2)
		Unweighted n ^d	247	134	78
		Weighted n	37,357	18,477	11,455

^a n is the number of mothers employed and using child care at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 353 (Month 3) / 872 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers employed and not using child care at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 137 (Month 3) / 415 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers not employed and using child care at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 52 (Month 3) / 216 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of mothers not employed and not using child care at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 1121 (Month 3) / 1611 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse.

^e Chi-square statistic testing of food security differences on feeding schedule, given work status and child care status, is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 3 and 7 Month Interview, Question SD29, MH18, MH20 and CF18. Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-2e: Percentage of breastfeeding study mothers by work status, child care status, feeding schedule and participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Month 3 and 7)

			Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
Work Status	Child Care Status	Feeding Schedule	Does not Participate in Any Other Program % (SE)	Participates in Other Program(s) and Is On SNAP % (SE)	Participates in Other Program(s) and Is Not On SNAP % (SE)
Month 3					
Employed	Currently using child care	Set schedule	20.9 (6.2)	10.1 (5.1)	34.3 (7.6)
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	63.4 (9.4)	71.9 (8.5)	60.9 (7.3)
		Mixed schedule	15.6 (7.0)	18.0 (7.0)	4.8 (3.0)
		Unweighted n ^a	52	52	69
		Weighted n	7,965	7,518	11,013
	Not currently using child care ^e	Set schedule	--	40.5 (7.3)	19.7 (5.4)
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	--	45.5 (9.1)	56.8 (8.8)
		Mixed schedule	--	14.0 (5.9)	23.5 (6.7)
		Unweighted n ^b	23	50	63
		Weighted n	3,639	7,930	11,717
Not Employed	Currently using child care	Set schedule	--	17.9 (7.7)	--
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	--	78.2 (8.0)	--
		Mixed schedule	--	3.9 (2.8)	--
		Unweighted n ^c	--	--	--
		Weighted n	487	6,263	3,168
	Not currently using child care	Set schedule	17.3 (4.4)	20.9 (2.6)	23.2 (3.7)
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	72.6 (5.5)	64.4 (3.3)	67.2 (4.4)
		Mixed schedule	10.1 (3.1)	14.7 (2.6)	9.6 (2.4)
		Unweighted n ^d	153	327	275
		Weighted n	27,657	51,544	45,250
Month 7					
Employed	Currently using child care	Set schedule	26.9 (8.9)	42.5 (9.8)	27.9 (5.5)

(Continued)

Table C3-2e: Percentage of breastfeeding study mothers by work status, child care status, feeding schedule and participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Month 3 and 7)

			Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
Work Status	Child Care Status	Feeding Schedule	Does not Participate in Any Other Program % (SE)	Participates in Other Program(s) and Is On SNAP % (SE)	Participates in Other Program(s) and Is Not On SNAP % (SE)
Employed	Currently using child care	When the infant cries or seems hungry	61.3 (10.6)	50.3 (9.3)	58.0 (5.9)
		Mixed schedule	11.8 (4.4)	7.2 (4.1)	14.1 (4.4)
		Unweighted n ^a	57	49	82
		Weighted n	8,224	6,045	11,198
	Not currently using child care	Set schedule	25.7 (11.7)	22.1 (8.2)	24.7 (8.9)
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	65.2 (11.2)	65.3 (9.6)	65.6 (9.0)
		Mixed schedule	9.1 (6.0)	12.6 (6.5)	9.7 (4.6)
		Unweighted n ^b	20	39	45
		Weighted n	2,515	4,916	6,708
Not Employed	Currently using child care	Set schedule	--	--	--
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	--	--	--
		Mixed schedule	--	--	--
		Unweighted n ^c	10	21	18
		Weighted n	1,893	3,620	2,596
	Not currently using child care	Set schedule	14.9 (4.3)	23.1 (3.4)	20.5 (4.1)
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	71.5 (6.4)	64.5 (3.9)	71.0 (3.7)
		Mixed schedule	13.6 (3.8)	12.4 (2.7)	8.5 (2.8)
		Unweighted n ^d	92	197	170
		Weighted n	14,657	27,020	25,612

^a n is the number of mothers employed and using child care at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 353 (Month 3) / 872 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers employed and not using child care at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 137 (Month 3) / 415 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers not employed and using child care at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 52 (Month 3) / 216 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of mothers not employed and not using child care at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 1121 (Month 3) / 1611 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse.

Table C3-2e: Percentage of breastfeeding study mothers by work status, child care status, feeding schedule and participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Month 3 and 7)

^e Chi-square statistic testing of participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) differences on feeding schedule, given work status and child care status, is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 3 and 7 Month Interview, Question SD29, MH18, MH20 and CF18. Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-2f: Percentage of breastfeeding study mothers by work status, child care status, feeding schedule and parity (Month 3 and 7)

			Parity		
Work Status	Child Care Status	Feeding Schedule	First Born % (SE)	Second Born % (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born % (SE)
Month 3					
Employed	Currently using child care	Set schedule	23.8 (6.5)	25.6 (5.8)	20.4 (10.2)
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	66.4 (7.7)	64.2 (6.5)	62.3 (10.8)
		Mixed schedule	9.8 (4.2)	10.3 (4.3)	17.2 (7.8)
		Unweighted n ^a	82	52	39
		Weighted n	12,751	7,075	6,670
	Not currently using child care	Set schedule	24.6 (6.9)	33.2 (9.0)	22.7 (9.5)
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	60.8 (9.1)	54.1 (9.8)	53.0 (12.6)
		Mixed schedule	14.6 (6.3)	12.7 (7.1)	24.3 (6.1)
		Unweighted n ^b	52	38	46
		Weighted n	8,588	6,049	8,648
Not Employed	Currently using child care	Set schedule	24.9 (7.9)	--	--
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	71.1 (9.1)	--	--
		Mixed schedule	4.0 (2.8)	--	--
		Unweighted n ^c	28	16	10
		Weighted n	4,874	2,954	2,090
	Not currently using child care ^e	Set schedule	25.2 (3.5)	18.8 (2.9)	17.9 (2.5)
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	61.4 (3.9)	66.0 (4.3)	74.7 (2.9)
		Mixed schedule	13.4 (2.1)	15.1 (3.3)	7.4 (1.6)
		Unweighted n ^d	289	208	258
		Weighted n	47,025	34,806	42,620
Month 7					
Employed	Currently using child care	Set schedule	31.2 (5.0)	28.4 (6.7)	33.3 (8.5)
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	58.6 (6.7)	57.1 (7.2)	55.1 (12.2)

(Continued)

Table C3-2f: Percentage of breastfeeding study mothers by work status, child care status, feeding schedule and parity (Month 3 and 7)

Work Status	Child Care Status	Feeding Schedule	Parity		
			First Born % (SE)	Second Born % (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born % (SE)
Employed	Currently using child care	Mixed schedule	10.2 (3.4)	14.5 (5.7)	11.7 (5.0)
		Unweighted n ^a	88	55	45
		Weighted n	11,972	6,576	6,919
	Not currently using child care ^e	Set schedule	24.9 (8.7)	5.3 (3.3)	--
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	70.3 (8.6)	66.2 (8.9)	--
		Mixed schedule	4.8 (3.2)	28.5 (7.9)	--
		Unweighted n ^b	41	31	32
		Weighted n	6,146	3,406	4,587
Not Employed	Currently using child care	Set schedule	--	--	--
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	--	--	--
		Mixed schedule	--	--	--
		Unweighted n ^c	28	11	10
		Weighted n	4,452	2,248	1,409
	Not currently using child care	Set schedule	25.3 (4.1)	17.7 (3.6)	17.3 (2.9)
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	63.7 (4.7)	73.7 (5.1)	69.2 (3.6)
		Mixed schedule	10.9 (3.5)	8.6 (3.3)	13.5 (2.4)
		Unweighted n ^d	160	133	166
		Weighted n	24,431	19,511	23,347

^a n is the number of mothers employed and using child care at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 353 (Month 3) / 872 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers employed and not using child care at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 137 (Month 3) / 415 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers not employed and using child care at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 52 (Month 3) / 216 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of mothers not employed and not using child care at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 1121 (Month 3) / 1611 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse.

^e Chi-square statistic testing of parity differences on feeding schedule, given work status and child care status, is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 3 and 7 Month Interview, Question SD29, MH18, MH20 and CF18. Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-2g: Percentage of breastfeeding study mothers by work status, child care status, feeding schedule and timing of WIC enrollment (Month 3 and 7)

			Timing of WIC Enrollment			
Work Status	Child Care Status	Feeding Schedule	1st Trimester % (SE)	2nd Trimester % (SE)	3rd Trimester % (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment % (SE)
Month 3						
Employed	Currently using child care	Set schedule	25.0 (6.1)	19.1 (7.0)	--	19.5 (8.7)
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	68.4 (7.8)	67.0 (8.2)	--	61.0 (9.4)
		Mixed schedule	6.6 (4.9)	13.9 (4.2)	--	19.5 (8.5)
		Unweighted n ^a	51	69	25	28
		Weighted n	6,860	11,139	4,021	4,475
	Not currently using child care	Set schedule	22.8 (6.5)	34.9 (8.7)	--	16.9 (6.3)
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	58.3 (6.2)	54.0 (9.9)	--	49.8 (14.9)
		Mixed schedule	18.9 (8.4)	11.1 (4.4)	--	33.3 (11.5)
		Unweighted n ^b	46	53	15	22
		Weighted n	7,123	8,955	2,420	4,788
Not Employed	Currently using child care	Set schedule	--	24.0 (11.1)	--	--
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	--	69.2 (12.2)	--	--
		Mixed schedule	--	6.8 (5.2)	--	--
		Unweighted n ^c	18	19	12	5
		Weighted n	4,138	2,571	2,436	774
	Not currently using child care	Set schedule	18.5 (3.3)	20.3 (2.8)	27.1 (6.3)	22.2 (5.5)
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	69.2 (4.1)	67.6 (3.2)	65.3 (7.2)	63.1 (8.3)
		Mixed schedule	12.3 (2.2)	12.1 (1.9)	7.6 (2.7)	14.7 (3.8)
		Unweighted n ^d	269	286	106	94
		Weighted n	43,542	46,716	18,519	15,674
Month 7						
Employed	Currently using child care	Set schedule	29.3 (8.2)	32.8 (6.7)	33.6 (8.8)	26.8 (11.1)
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	67.6 (8.5)	49.8 (8.4)	50.7 (8.9)	66.1 (10.8)

(Continued)

Table C3-2g: Percentage of breastfeeding study mothers by work status, child care status, feeding schedule and timing of WIC enrollment (Month 3 and 7)

Work Status	Child Care Status	Feeding Schedule	Timing of WIC Enrollment			
			1st Trimester % (SE)	2nd Trimester % (SE)	3rd Trimester % (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment % (SE)
Employed	Currently using child care	Mixed schedule	3.1 (2.2)	17.5 (5.0)	15.8 (8.0)	7.2 (4.1)
		Unweighted n ^a	54	74	30	30
		Weighted n	6,702	9,724	4,973	4,068
	Not currently using child care	Set schedule	15.2 (10.4)	22.7 (7.3)	--	--
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	69.4 (11.1)	65.0 (8.4)	--	--
		Mixed schedule	15.4 (7.1)	12.3 (5.4)	--	--
		Unweighted n ^b	32	39	18	15
		Weighted n	4,381	5,052	2,265	2,441
Not Employed	Currently using child care	Set schedule	--	--	--	--
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	--	--	--	--
		Mixed schedule	--	--	--	--
		Unweighted n ^c	23	14	6	6
		Weighted n	3,755	1,933	1,468	954
	Not currently using child care	Set schedule	22.5 (3.7)	16.5 (2.9)	22.4 (6.9)	24.6 (6.4)
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	68.8 (4.5)	71.6 (3.8)	63.7 (8.3)	62.9 (5.8)
		Mixed schedule	8.8 (2.4)	11.9 (3.3)	13.9 (6.4)	12.6 (5.0)
		Unweighted n ^d	163	181	62	53
		Weighted n	23,432	26,828	9,605	7,425

^a n is the number of mothers employed and using child care at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 353 (Month 3) / 872 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers employed and not using child care at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 137 (Month 3) / 415 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers not employed and using child care at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 52 (Month 3) / 216 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of mothers not employed and not using child care at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 1121 (Month 3) / 1611 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 3 and 7 Month Interview, Question SD29, MH18, MH20 and CF18. Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-2h: Percentage of breastfeeding study mothers by work status, child care status, feeding schedule and weight status of mother before pregnancy (Month 3 and 7)

			Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
Work Status	Child Care Status	Feeding Schedule	Normal or Underweight % (SE)	Overweight % (SE)	Obese % (SE)
Month 3					
Employed	Currently using child care	Set schedule	19.3 (7.2)	30.3 (11.1)	22.8 (6.1)
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	63.3 (8.6)	63.2 (10.7)	68.8 (5.9)
		Mixed schedule	17.4 (5.5)	6.5 (4.6)	8.5 (4.0)
		Unweighted n ^a	75	46	52
		Weighted n	11,654	7,566	7,275
	Not currently using child care	Set schedule	26.7 (7.2)	30.4 (6.9)	17.5 (9.1)
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	49.3 (9.4)	61.1 (7.8)	63.5 (12.8)
		Mixed schedule	24.0 (6.4)	8.5 (4.8)	18.9 (10.1)
		Unweighted n ^b	61	50	25
		Weighted n	10,704	7,949	4,634
Not Employed	Currently using child care	Set schedule	28.4 (8.7)	--	--
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	66.1 (7.7)	--	--
		Mixed schedule	5.5 (3.3)	--	--
		Unweighted n ^c	30	15	9
		Weighted n	4,980	2,901	2,037
	Not currently using child care	Set schedule	21.8 (3.0)	23.5 (3.2)	16.9 (3.2)
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	66.5 (3.5)	63.5 (3.8)	72.2 (3.8)
		Mixed schedule	11.7 (1.9)	13.0 (3.0)	10.9 (2.7)
		Unweighted n ^d	372	177	206
		Weighted n	61,127	30,893	32,431
Month 7					
Employed	Currently using child care ^e	Set schedule	37.2 (5.9)	31.9 (6.5)	18.9 (6.4)
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	55.8 (8.1)	47.1 (8.6)	70.8 (8.2)

(Continued)

Table C3-2h: Percentage of breastfeeding study mothers by work status, child care status, feeding schedule and weight status of mother before pregnancy (Month 3 and 7)

			Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
Work Status	Child Care Status	Feeding Schedule	Normal or Underweight % (SE)	Overweight % (SE)	Obese % (SE)
Employed	Currently using child care ^e	Mixed schedule	7.0 (3.2)	20.9 (5.2)	10.3 (5.7)
		Unweighted n ^a	81	60	47
		Weighted n	11,866	7,080	6,521
	Not currently using child care	Set schedule	22.1 (6.9)	33.9 (11.5)	--
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	65.9 (7.2)	56.0 (11.3)	--
		Mixed schedule	12.0 (4.3)	10.1 (5.1)	--
		Unweighted n ^b	54	36	14
		Weighted n	7,588	4,423	2,128
Not Employed	Currently using child care	Set schedule	--	--	--
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	--	--	--
		Mixed schedule	--	--	--
		Unweighted n ^c	24	15	10
		Weighted n	4,122	2,194	1,792
	Not currently using child care	Set schedule	21.8 (2.9)	20.2 (3.6)	17.8 (3.2)
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	66.1 (3.6)	75.4 (3.5)	67.4 (4.4)
		Mixed schedule	12.1 (2.9)	4.5 (1.3)	14.9 (3.4)
		Unweighted n ^d	221	119	119
		Weighted n	33,788	14,890	18,612

^a n is the number of mothers employed and using child care at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 353 (Month 3) / 872 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers employed and not using child care at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 137 (Month 3) / 415 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers not employed and using child care at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 52 (Month 3) / 216 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of mothers not employed and not using child care at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 1121 (Month 3) / 1611 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse.

^e Chi-square statistic testing of weight status of mother before pregnancy differences on feeding schedule, given work status and child care status, is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 3 and 7 Month Interview, Question SD29, MH18, MH20 and CF18. Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-2i: Percentage of breastfeeding study mothers by work status, child care status, feeding schedule and income poverty (Month 3 and 7)

			Income Poverty		
Work Status	Child Care Status	Feeding Schedule	75% of Poverty Threshold or Below % (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)
Month 3					
Employed	Currently using child care	Set schedule	17.3 (5.3)	27.1 (9.4)	29.7 (10.8)
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	67.2 (7.1)	61.9 (9.2)	65.6 (10.6)
		Mixed schedule	15.5 (5.8)	11.0 (4.4)	4.7 (4.0)
		Unweighted n ^a	78	62	33
		Weighted n	11,245	10,665	4,585
	Not currently using child care	Set schedule	26.0 (4.6)	22.4 (9.7)	--
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	50.3 (8.5)	68.4 (11.6)	--
		Mixed schedule	23.8 (6.9)	9.1 (6.5)	--
		Unweighted n ^b	80	39	17
		Weighted n	13,508	6,931	2,847
Not Employed	Currently using child care	Set schedule	29.2 (7.7)	--	--
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	67.0 (8.1)	--	--
		Mixed schedule	3.8 (2.6)	--	--
		Unweighted n ^c	33	17	4
		Weighted n	6,496	3,000	422
	Not currently using child care	Set schedule	18.6 (2.0)	24.7 (3.7)	24.3 (7.1)
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	67.4 (2.7)	66.1 (4.8)	68.9 (8.5)
		Mixed schedule	14.0 (1.9)	9.2 (2.3)	6.8 (3.1)
		Unweighted n ^d	450	227	78
		Weighted n	75,499	34,112	14,840
Month 7					
Employed	Currently using child care	Set schedule	33.7 (8.6)	33.8 (8.2)	23.0 (7.7)

(Continued)

Table C3-2i: Percentage of breastfeeding study mothers by work status, child care status, feeding schedule and income poverty (Month 3 and 7)

Work Status	Child Care Status	Feeding Schedule	Income Poverty		
			75% of Poverty Threshold or Below % (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)
Employed	Currently using child care	When the infant cries or seems hungry	55.3 (7.5)	51.7 (8.6)	67.5 (8.9)
		Mixed schedule	11.0 (3.7)	14.5 (6.4)	9.5 (6.1)
		Unweighted n ^a	90	58	40
		Weighted n	11,313	7,757	6,396
	Not currently using child care	Set schedule	24.6 (6.7)	17.1 (7.6)	39.6 (18.6)
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	64.4 (7.1)	75.6 (8.2)	42.8 (17.8)
		Mixed schedule	11.0 (4.2)	7.4 (4.3)	17.6 (12.3)
		Unweighted n ^b	57	33	14
		Weighted n	7,574	4,766	1,799
	Not Employed	Set schedule	--	--	--
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	--	--	--
		Mixed schedule	--	--	--
		Unweighted n ^c	28	14	7
		Weighted n	4,414	2,737	958
		Set schedule	21.9 (2.6)	14.1 (3.2)	25.8 (5.7)
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	67.7 (3.6)	74.6 (4.1)	59.9 (7.9)
		Mixed schedule	10.4 (2.5)	11.3 (2.8)	14.3 (6.4)
		Unweighted n ^d	272	134	53
		Weighted n	41,198	17,574	8,518

^a n is the number of mothers employed and using child care at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 353 (Month 3) / 872 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers employed and not using child care at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 137 (Month 3) / 415 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers not employed and using child care at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 52 (Month 3) / 216 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of mothers not employed and not using child care at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 1121 (Month 3) / 1611 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse.

Table C3-2i: Percentage of breastfeeding study mothers by work status, child care status, feeding schedule and income poverty (Month 3 and 7)

Data source: 3 and 7 Month Interview, Question SD29, MH18, MH20 and CF18. Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-2j: Percentage of breastfeeding study mothers by work status, child care status, feeding schedule and breastfeeding history (Month 3 and 7)

			Breastfeeding History		
Work Status	Child Care Status	Feeding Schedule	No History (includes first-time mothers) % (SE)	Three or Fewer Months % (SE)	More Than Three Months % (SE)
Month 3					
Employed	Currently using child care	Set schedule	27.1 (8.8)	23.6 (13.0)	18.0 (4.7)
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	63.1 (8.9)	57.2 (13.0)	69.8 (6.0)
		Mixed schedule	9.9 (3.9)	19.2 (8.9)	12.2 (4.7)
		Unweighted n ^a	88	22	63
		Weighted n	13,854	3,183	9,459
	Not currently using child care	Set schedule	25.2 (6.5)	20.1 (12.8)	28.9 (9.2)
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	61.5 (8.3)	38.4 (18.5)	56.9 (9.2)
		Mixed schedule	13.3 (5.7)	41.5 (22.7)	14.2 (5.5)
		Unweighted n ^b	58	16	62
		Weighted n	9,384	3,289	10,613
Not Employed	Currently using child care	Set schedule	24.9 (7.9)	--	--
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	71.1 (9.1)	--	--
		Mixed schedule	4.0 (2.8)	--	--
		Unweighted n ^c	28	9	17
		Weighted n	4,874	1,539	3,505
	Not currently using child care	Set schedule	24.5 (3.2)	17.0 (4.7)	19.0 (2.5)
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	61.9 (3.8)	74.6 (4.7)	69.7 (3.4)
		Mixed schedule	13.6 (2.1)	8.4 (2.8)	11.3 (2.4)
		Unweighted n ^d	314	104	337
		Weighted n	50,583	17,637	56,230
Month 7					
Employed	Currently using child care	Set schedule	29.8 (4.4)	43.9 (15.7)	29.7 (6.9)
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	57.7 (7.6)	44.2 (15.1)	59.5 (7.3)

(Continued)

Table C3-2j: Percentage of breastfeeding study mothers by work status, child care status, feeding schedule and breastfeeding history (Month 3 and 7)

Work Status	Child Care Status	Feeding Schedule	Breastfeeding History		
			No History (includes first-time mothers) % (SE)	Three or Fewer Months % (SE)	More Than Three Months % (SE)
Employed	Currently using child care	Mixed schedule	12.5 (5.3)	11.9 (7.1)	10.7 (3.8)
		Unweighted n ^a	91	20	77
		Weighted n	12,542	2,282	10,642
	Not currently using child care	Set schedule	22.9 (7.6)	--	25.3 (8.4)
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	68.7 (7.2)	--	63.4 (8.4)
		Mixed schedule	8.3 (2.9)	--	11.3 (3.9)
		Unweighted n ^b	47	7	50
		Weighted n	7,154	592	6,394
Not Employed	Currently using child care	Set schedule	--	--	--
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	--	--	--
		Mixed schedule	--	--	--
		Unweighted n ^c	28	6	15
		Weighted n	4,452	1,019	2,638
	Not currently using child care	Set schedule	25.5 (3.7)	7.7 (4.4)	19.3 (2.5)
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	64.0 (4.3)	76.2 (7.7)	70.2 (3.3)
		Mixed schedule	10.5 (3.3)	16.1 (6.6)	10.4 (2.6)
		Unweighted n ^d	172	54	233
		Weighted n	26,143	8,133	33,014

^a n is the number of mothers employed and using child care at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 353 (Month 3) / 872 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers employed and not using child care at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 137 (Month 3) / 415 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers not employed and using child care at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 52 (Month 3) / 216 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of mothers not employed and not using child care at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 1121 (Month 3) / 1611 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 3 and 7 Month Interview, Question SD29, MH18, MH20 and CF18. Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-2k: Percentage of breastfeeding study mothers by work status, child care status, feeding schedule and age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Month 3 and 7)

			Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
Work Status	Child Care Status	Feeding Schedule	16-19 Years % (SE)	20-25 Years % (SE)	26 Years or Older % (SE)
Month 3					
Employed	Currently using child care	Set schedule	--	30.8 (8.0)	19.2 (5.1)
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	--	60.3 (8.4)	66.6 (5.1)
		Mixed schedule	--	8.9 (3.8)	14.1 (3.8)
		Unweighted n ^a	12	74	87
		Weighted n	1,762	11,250	13,483
	Not currently using child care	Set schedule	--	26.9 (8.0)	26.5 (7.3)
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	--	51.5 (7.9)	58.7 (9.3)
		Mixed schedule	--	21.6 (7.8)	14.8 (4.6)
		Unweighted n ^b	4	54	78
		Weighted n	738	9,257	13,292
Not Employed	Currently using child care	Set schedule	--	--	16.7 (10.8)
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	--	--	75.1 (12.1)
		Mixed schedule	--	--	8.1 (5.4)
		Unweighted n ^c	11	22	21
		Weighted n	1,963	3,723	4,232
	Not currently using child care ^e	Set schedule	39.2 (6.8)	19.6 (3.2)	19.3 (2.2)
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	54.6 (6.6)	65.6 (4.0)	69.9 (2.6)
		Mixed schedule	6.2 (2.9)	14.8 (2.9)	10.7 (1.7)
		Unweighted n ^d	57	272	426
		Weighted n	9,321	44,433	70,696
Month 7					
Employed	Currently using child care	Set schedule	--	27.4 (7.0)	32.0 (5.7)
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	--	57.1 (7.7)	56.9 (7.1)

(Continued)

Table C3-2k: Percentage of breastfeeding study mothers by work status, child care status, feeding schedule and age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Month 3 and 7)

			Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
Work Status	Child Care Status	Feeding Schedule	16-19 Years % (SE)	20-25 Years % (SE)	26 Years or Older % (SE)
Employed	Currently using child care	Mixed schedule	--	15.5 (6.2)	11.1 (3.0)
		Unweighted n ^a	12	61	115
		Weighted n	1,605	7,615	16,247
	Not currently using child care	Set schedule	--	36.2 (10.0)	15.3 (5.9)
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	--	52.6 (9.8)	74.1 (6.2)
		Mixed schedule	--	11.2 (5.3)	10.6 (2.9)
		Unweighted n ^b	4	35	65
		Weighted n	263	5,489	8,387
Not Employed	Currently using child care	Set schedule	--	--	--
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	--	--	--
		Mixed schedule	--	--	--
		Unweighted n ^c	10	21	18
		Weighted n	1,528	3,481	3,100
	Not currently using child care	Set schedule	30.8 (11.1)	19.7 (3.3)	19.5 (2.3)
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	56.3 (13.5)	70.4 (4.2)	68.7 (2.5)
		Mixed schedule	13.0 (7.7)	9.8 (3.0)	11.8 (2.0)
		Unweighted n ^d	26	168	265
		Weighted n	4,312	23,372	39,606

^a n is the number of mothers employed and using child care at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 353 (Month 3) / 872 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers employed and not using child care at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 137 (Month 3) / 415 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers not employed and using child care at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 52 (Month 3) / 216 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of mothers not employed and not using child care at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 1121 (Month 3) / 1611 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse.

^e Chi-square statistic testing of age of mother or caregiver at child's birth differences on feeding schedule, given work status and child care status, is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 3 and 7 Month Interview, Question SD29, MH18, MH20 and CF18. Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-2I: Percentage of breastfeeding study mothers by work status, child care status, feeding schedule and birth weight (Month 3 and 7)

			Birth Weight		
Work Status	Child Care Status	Feeding Schedule	Low % (SE)	Normal % (SE)	High % (SE)
Month 3					
Employed	Currently using child care	Set schedule	18.6 (15.0)	23.4 (5.7)	--
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	45.9 (19.5)	66.0 (5.7)	--
		Mixed schedule	35.5 (19.7)	10.6 (2.7)	--
		Unweighted n ^a	--	--	--
		Weighted n	1,340	25,077	78
	Not currently using child care	Set schedule	--	26.8 (4.8)	--
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	--	54.7 (7.0)	--
		Mixed schedule	--	18.5 (5.0)	--
		Unweighted n ^b	12	121	3
		Weighted n	1,741	20,950	595
Not Employed	Currently using child care	Set schedule	--	27.4 (8.0)	--
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	--	67.8 (8.1)	--
		Mixed schedule	--	4.8 (2.5)	--
		Unweighted n ^c	--	--	--
		Weighted n	591	8,898	430
	Not currently using child care	Set schedule	38.7 (10.0)	19.8 (2.2)	--
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	50.8 (10.0)	68.2 (2.8)	--
		Mixed schedule	10.5 (4.8)	12.0 (1.5)	--
		Unweighted n ^d	43	701	11
		Weighted n	6,722	116,057	1,672
Month 7					
Employed	Currently using child care	Set schedule	--	31.1 (4.6)	--
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	--	56.6 (6.2)	--

(Continued)

Table C3-2I: Percentage of breastfeeding study mothers by work status, child care status, feeding schedule and birth weight (Month 3 and 7)

			Birth Weight		
Work Status	Child Care Status	Feeding Schedule	Low % (SE)	Normal % (SE)	High % (SE)
Employed	Currently using child care	Mixed schedule	--	12.3 (3.0)	--
		Unweighted n ^a	10	175	3
		Weighted n	1,317	23,916	233
	Not currently using child care	Set schedule	--	24.9 (5.6)	--
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	--	64.4 (5.5)	--
		Mixed schedule	--	10.7 (3.0)	--
		Unweighted n ^b	--	--	--
		Weighted n	516	13,623	
Not Employed	Currently using child care	Set schedule	--	--	--
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	--	--	--
		Mixed schedule	--	--	--
		Unweighted n ^c	--	--	--
		Weighted n	89	8,020	
	Not currently using child care	Set schedule	--	21.2 (2.1)	--
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	--	67.7 (2.5)	--
		Mixed schedule	--	11.1 (1.8)	--
		Unweighted n ^d	20	432	7
		Weighted n	2,628	63,424	1,238

^a n is the number of mothers employed and using child care at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 353 (Month 3) / 872 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers employed and not using child care at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 137 (Month 3) / 415 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers not employed and using child care at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 52 (Month 3) / 216 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of mothers not employed and not using child care at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 1121 (Month 3) / 1611 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 3 and 7 Month Interview, Question SD29, MH18, MH20 and CF18. Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-2m: Percentage of breastfeeding study mothers by work status, child care status, feeding schedule and delivery type (Month 3 and 7)

			Delivery Type	
Work Status	Child Care Status	Feeding Schedule	Vaginal % (SE)	Caesarean % (SE)
Month 3				
Employed	Currently using child care	Set schedule	25.7 (6.6)	19.6 (7.1)
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	63.0 (7.6)	67.8 (6.5)
		Mixed schedule	11.3 (3.5)	12.7 (4.4)
		Unweighted n ^a	119	54
		Weighted n	16,544	9,952
	Not currently using child care ^e	Set schedule	28.7 (5.8)	21.9 (6.6)
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	63.7 (5.7)	43.3 (11.0)
		Mixed schedule	7.7 (3.6)	34.8 (9.8)
		Unweighted n ^b	90	46
		Weighted n	14,679	8,607
Not Employed	Currently using child care	Set schedule	27.4 (10.4)	--
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	70.1 (10.4)	--
		Mixed schedule	2.5 (1.9)	--
		Unweighted n ^c	39	15
		Weighted n	7,710	2,208
	Not currently using child care	Set schedule	22.4 (2.9)	17.3 (2.8)
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	65.5 (3.4)	71.4 (3.2)
		Mixed schedule	12.0 (1.5)	11.3 (2.4)
		Unweighted n ^d	537	218
		Weighted n	88,385	36,065
Month 7				
Employed	Currently using child care	Set schedule	29.2 (5.3)	34.4 (6.8)
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	62.0 (6.6)	48.6 (8.1)

(Continued)

Table C3-2m: Percentage of breastfeeding study mothers by work status, child care status, feeding schedule and delivery type (Month 3 and 7)

			Delivery Type	
Work Status	Child Care Status	Feeding Schedule	Vaginal % (SE)	Caesarean % (SE)
Employed	Currently using child care	Mixed schedule	8.8 (3.1)	17.0 (4.5)
		Unweighted n ^a	124	64
		Weighted n	16,472	8,994
	Not currently using child care	Set schedule	17.6 (5.6)	34.8 (10.7)
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	69.1 (6.4)	59.1 (10.2)
		Mixed schedule	13.3 (4.1)	6.1 (3.9)
		Unweighted n ^b	68	36
		Weighted n	8,897	5,242
Not Employed	Currently using child care	Set schedule	--	--
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	--	--
		Mixed schedule	--	--
		Unweighted n ^c	40	9
		Weighted n	6,679	1,429
	Not currently using child care	Set schedule	23.3 (2.6)	12.0 (3.0)
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	66.2 (3.1)	74.9 (4.4)
		Mixed schedule	10.5 (1.9)	13.0 (4.0)
		Unweighted n ^d	337	122
		Weighted n	49,344	17,945

^a n is the number of mothers employed and using child care at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 353 (Month 3) / 872 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers employed and not using child care at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 137 (Month 3) / 415 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers not employed and using child care at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 52 (Month 3) / 216 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of mothers not employed and not using child care at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 1121 (Month 3) / 1611 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 3 and 7 Month Interview, Question SD29, MH18, MH20 and CF18. Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-2n: Percentage of breastfeeding study mothers by work status, child care status, feeding schedule and birth complications (Month 3 and 7)

			Birth Complications of the Child	
Work Status	Child Care Status	Feeding Schedule	Child Had Birth Complications % (SE)	Child Did Not Have Birth Complications % (SE)
Month 3				
Employed	Currently using child care	Set schedule	15.0 (8.8)	24.6 (6.0)
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	66.8 (10.8)	64.5 (5.8)
		Mixed schedule	18.2 (9.9)	10.9 (2.8)
		Unweighted n ^a	18	155
		Weighted n	3,212	23,284
	Not currently using child care	Set schedule	--	26.2 (4.8)
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	--	56.1 (7.0)
		Mixed schedule	--	17.6 (4.8)
		Unweighted n ^b	9	127
		Weighted n	1,292	21,994
Not Employed	Currently using child care	Set schedule	--	26.5 (8.7)
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	--	68.6 (8.8)
		Mixed schedule	--	4.9 (2.6)
		Unweighted n ^c	5	49
		Weighted n	1,185	8,733
	Not currently using child care	Set schedule	21.5 (4.8)	20.9 (2.2)
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	62.2 (5.6)	67.8 (2.7)
		Mixed schedule	16.3 (3.7)	11.4 (1.4)
		Unweighted n ^d	80	675
		Weighted n	11,843	112,608
Month 7				
Employed	Currently using child care	Set schedule	--	31.8 (4.5)
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	--	56.2 (6.2)

(Continued)

Table C3-2n: Percentage of breastfeeding study mothers by work status, child care status, feeding schedule and birth complications (Month 3 and 7)

			Birth Complications of the Child	
Work Status	Child Care Status	Feeding Schedule	Child Had Birth Complications % (SE)	Child Did Not Have Birth Complications % (SE)
Employed	Currently using child care	Mixed schedule	--	11.9 (3.0)
		Unweighted n ^a	15	173
		Weighted n	2,047	23,419
	Not currently using child care	Set schedule	--	25.6 (5.6)
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	--	63.5 (5.6)
		Mixed schedule	--	10.8 (3.1)
		Unweighted n ^b	9	95
		Weighted n	1,047	13,092
Not Employed	Currently using child care	Set schedule	--	--
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	--	--
		Mixed schedule	--	--
		Unweighted n ^c	4	45
		Weighted n	1,020	7,088
	Not currently using child care	Set schedule	13.0 (3.7)	21.0 (2.2)
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	78.3 (5.7)	67.6 (2.6)
		Mixed schedule	8.7 (4.4)	11.4 (1.9)
		Unweighted n ^d	49	410
		Weighted n	5,867	61,423

^a n is the number of mothers employed and using child care at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 353 (Month 3) / 872 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers employed and not using child care at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 137 (Month 3) / 415 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers not employed and using child care at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 52 (Month 3) / 216 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of mothers not employed and not using child care at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 1121 (Month 3) / 1611 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 3 and 7 Month Interview, Question SD29, MH18, MH20 and CF18. Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-2o: Percentage of breastfeeding study mothers by work status, child care status, feeding schedule and length of mother's hospital stay (Month 3 and 7)

			Length of Mother's Hospital Stay	
Work Status	Child Care Status	Feeding Schedule	0-2 Nights % (SE)	3 or More Nights % (SE)
Month 3				
Employed	Currently using child care	Set schedule	23.2 (5.6)	23.8 (9.5)
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	67.0 (6.7)	61.0 (8.2)
		Mixed schedule	9.8 (3.4)	15.2 (5.4)
		Unweighted n ^a	122	51
		Weighted n	16,706	9,790
	Not currently using child care	Set schedule	26.6 (4.9)	25.2 (7.5)
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	59.8 (6.9)	49.0 (10.4)
		Mixed schedule	13.6 (4.7)	25.7 (7.9)
		Unweighted n ^b	91	45
		Weighted n	15,466	7,820
Not Employed	Currently using child care	Set schedule	26.3 (10.9)	--
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	70.5 (10.6)	--
		Mixed schedule	3.1 (2.4)	--
		Unweighted n ^c	34	20
		Weighted n	6,174	3,744
	Not currently using child care	Set schedule	19.9 (2.5)	24.1 (3.0)
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	68.2 (3.2)	64.4 (3.6)
		Mixed schedule	11.9 (1.6)	11.5 (2.3)
		Unweighted n ^d	554	201
		Weighted n	94,136	30,314
Month 7				
Employed	Currently using child care ^e	Set schedule	26.0 (4.9)	41.5 (6.9)
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	63.5 (6.4)	44.3 (8.5)

(Continued)

Table C3-2o: Percentage of breastfeeding study mothers by work status, child care status, feeding schedule and length of mother's hospital stay (Month 3 and 7)

			Length of Mother's Hospital Stay	
Work Status	Child Care Status	Feeding Schedule	0-2 Nights % (SE)	3 or More Nights % (SE)
Employed	Currently using child care ^e	Mixed schedule	10.5 (3.0)	14.2 (4.6)
		Unweighted n ^a	130	58
		Weighted n	17,191	8,276
	Not currently using child care	Set schedule	16.7 (5.0)	38.1 (11.2)
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	73.4 (5.5)	49.8 (10.4)
		Mixed schedule	9.8 (4.2)	12.1 (5.8)
		Unweighted n ^b	68	36
		Weighted n	9,351	4,788
Not Employed	Currently using child care	Set schedule	--	--
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	--	--
		Mixed schedule	--	--
		Unweighted n ^c	37	12
		Weighted n	6,080	2,029
	Not currently using child care	Set schedule	21.3 (2.2)	17.0 (3.9)
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	69.7 (2.8)	64.6 (4.8)
		Mixed schedule	9.0 (1.6)	18.4 (5.1)
		Unweighted n ^d	346	113
		Weighted n	51,714	15,576

^a n is the number of mothers employed and using child care at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 353 (Month 3) / 872 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers employed and not using child care at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 137 (Month 3) / 415 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers not employed and using child care at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 52 (Month 3) / 216 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of mothers not employed and not using child care at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 1121 (Month 3) / 1611 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 3 and 7 Month Interview, Question SD29, MH18, MH20 and CF18. Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-2p: Percentage of breastfeeding study mothers by work status, child care status, feeding schedule and time between birth of reference child and previous child (Month 3 and 7)

			Time Between Birth of Reference Child and Previous Child		
Work Status	Child Care Status	Feeding Schedule	Less than 27 Months % (SE)	27-68 Months % (SE)	More than 68 Months or Only Child % (SE)
Month 3					
Employed	Currently using child care	Set schedule	19.7 (8.9)	13.6 (5.4)	28.0 (8.1)
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	50.8 (12.7)	80.7 (6.0)	60.6 (7.8)
		Mixed schedule	29.5 (14.1)	5.7 (3.8)	11.5 (3.6)
		Unweighted n ^a	20	43	110
		Weighted n	2,712	6,870	16,914
	Not currently using child care	Set schedule	--	30.3 (7.0)	22.0 (5.2)
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	--	41.7 (9.4)	63.3 (6.8)
		Mixed schedule	--	28.0 (8.7)	14.8 (5.3)
		Unweighted n ^b	15	41	80
		Weighted n	2,416	7,862	13,008
Not Employed	Currently using child care	Set schedule	--	--	22.3 (6.1)
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	--	--	74.3 (7.1)
		Mixed schedule	--	--	3.4 (2.4)
		Unweighted n ^c	8	13	33
		Weighted n	1,577	2,604	5,738
	Not currently using child care	Set schedule	25.1 (7.2)	17.0 (3.2)	22.0 (2.7)
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	64.4 (6.6)	73.7 (3.8)	64.7 (3.5)
		Mixed schedule	10.4 (3.2)	9.3 (2.7)	13.3 (1.8)
		Unweighted n ^d	94	211	450
		Weighted n	14,583	35,545	74,323
Month 7					
Employed	Currently using child care	Set schedule	--	24.0 (7.0)	30.9 (4.0)
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	--	66.3 (9.2)	54.9 (6.1)

(Continued)

Table C3-2p: Percentage of breastfeeding study mothers by work status, child care status, feeding schedule and time between birth of reference child and previous child (Month 3 and 7)

			Time Between Birth of Reference Child and Previous Child		
Work Status	Child Care Status	Feeding Schedule	Less than 27 Months % (SE)	27-68 Months % (SE)	More than 68 Months or Only Child % (SE)
Employed	Currently using child care	Mixed schedule	--	9.7 (4.0)	14.1 (4.4)
		Unweighted n ^a	17	44	127
		Weighted n	2,415	6,162	16,889
	Not currently using child care	Set schedule	--	16.1 (11.6)	23.5 (6.8)
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	--	66.2 (12.2)	67.6 (6.6)
		Mixed schedule	--	17.8 (6.9)	8.9 (2.8)
		Unweighted n ^b	11	25	68
		Weighted n	1,580	3,413	9,146
Not Employed	Currently using child care	Set schedule	--	--	--
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	--	--	--
		Mixed schedule	--	--	--
		Unweighted n ^c	8	7	34
		Weighted n	1,273	1,200	5,636
	Not currently using child care	Set schedule	18.0 (6.3)	15.9 (3.1)	23.2 (3.0)
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	71.8 (7.4)	68.5 (4.7)	67.8 (3.2)
		Mixed schedule	10.2 (5.1)	15.7 (3.0)	9.0 (2.1)
		Unweighted n ^d	63	138	258
		Weighted n	8,699	20,196	38,395

^a n is the number of mothers employed and using child care at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 353 (Month 3) / 872 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers employed and not using child care at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 137 (Month 3) / 415 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers not employed and using child care at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 52 (Month 3) / 216 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of mothers not employed and not using child care at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 1121 (Month 3) / 1611 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 3 and 7 Month Interview, Question SD29, MH18, MH20 and CF18. Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-2q: Percentage of breastfeeding study mothers by work status, child care status, feeding schedule and nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital (Month 3 and 7)

			Nature of non-WIC Breastfeeding Support at Hospital		
Work Status	Child Care Status	Feeding Schedule	Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Month 3					
Employed	Currently using child care	Set schedule	--	14.1 (5.9)	29.0 (6.7)
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	--	74.8 (8.1)	57.9 (6.5)
		Mixed schedule	--	11.1 (5.6)	13.1 (3.5)
		Unweighted n ^a	6	43	121
		Weighted n	982	7,189	17,873
	Not currently using child care	Set schedule	--	13.4 (6.6)	30.9 (6.6)
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	--	66.8 (12.5)	51.0 (7.0)
		Mixed schedule	--	19.8 (12.4)	18.1 (4.0)
		Unweighted n ^b	5	29	100
		Weighted n	815	5,328	16,917
Not Employed	Currently using child care	Set schedule	--	--	22.1 (7.8)
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	--	--	71.6 (8.3)
		Mixed schedule	--	--	6.3 (3.6)
		Unweighted n ^c	--	--	--
		Weighted n	422	3,151	6,175
	Not currently using child care	Set schedule	5.3 (3.7)	21.3 (4.2)	22.1 (2.1)
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	86.6 (7.2)	68.1 (5.1)	65.7 (3.1)
		Mixed schedule	8.1 (4.5)	10.6 (3.0)	12.2 (1.9)
		Unweighted n ^d	44	144	560
		Weighted n	7,544	25,360	90,335
Month 7					
Employed	Currently using child care	Set schedule	--	35.3 (7.2)	30.9 (5.1)
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	--	55.3 (7.6)	55.9 (7.6)

(Continued)

Table C3-2q: Percentage of breastfeeding study mothers by work status, child care status, feeding schedule and nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital (Month 3 and 7)

			Nature of non-WIC Breastfeeding Support at Hospital		
Work Status	Child Care Status	Feeding Schedule	Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Employed	Currently using child care	Mixed schedule	--	9.3 (3.5)	13.3 (3.9)
		Unweighted n ^a	5	48	133
		Weighted n	769	6,111	18,169
	Not currently using child care	Set schedule	--	--	22.9 (7.0)
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	--	--	64.7 (6.9)
		Mixed schedule	--	--	12.4 (3.7)
		Unweighted n ^b	3	26	75
		Weighted n	338	3,593	10,208
Not Employed	Currently using child care	Set schedule	--	--	--
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	--	--	--
		Mixed schedule	--	--	--
		Unweighted n ^c	--	--	--
		Weighted n	309	1,809	5,952
	Not currently using child care	Set schedule	--	22.7 (4.8)	20.5 (2.5)
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	--	71.6 (5.2)	66.0 (3.3)
		Mixed schedule	--	5.7 (2.7)	13.6 (2.5)
		Unweighted n ^d	30	94	331
		Weighted n	4,896	13,807	47,518

^a n is the number of mothers employed and using child care at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 353 (Month 3) / 872 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers employed and not using child care at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 137 (Month 3) / 415 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers not employed and using child care at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 52 (Month 3) / 216 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of mothers not employed and not using child care at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 1121 (Month 3) / 1611 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 3 and 7 Month Interview, Question SD29, MH18, MH20 and CF18. Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-2r: Percentage of breastfeeding study mothers by work status, child care status, feeding schedule and non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Month 3 and 7)

			Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
Work Status	Child Care Status	Feeding Schedule	Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
Month 3						
Employed	Currently using child care	Set schedule	--	12.7 (7.1)	19.6 (5.9)	30.6 (14.2)
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	--	75.3 (10.7)	68.0 (7.1)	54.4 (12.9)
		Mixed schedule	--	12.1 (9.1)	12.4 (5.1)	15.0 (5.8)
		Unweighted n ^a	23	28	65	44
		Weighted n	3,667	3,558	10,551	6,830
	Not currently using child care	Set schedule	--	38.4 (17.6)	25.8 (7.9)	21.4 (6.9)
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	--	46.7 (16.2)	48.8 (9.1)	61.8 (9.5)
		Mixed schedule	--	14.9 (9.4)	25.3 (9.4)	16.9 (8.8)
		Unweighted n ^b	22	24	50	34
		Weighted n	3,662	4,890	8,684	5,134
Not Employed	Currently using child care	Set schedule	--	--	--	--
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	--	--	--	--
		Mixed schedule	--	--	--	--
		Unweighted n ^c	7	10	21	13
		Weighted n	2,069	1,626	3,213	2,749
	Not currently using child care	Set schedule	22.0 (4.2)	25.4 (4.9)	23.0 (3.8)	15.3 (3.6)
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	64.0 (4.6)	66.0 (6.0)	65.2 (4.9)	71.9 (4.1)
		Mixed schedule	14.0 (3.7)	8.6 (2.6)	11.8 (2.3)	12.7 (3.2)
		Unweighted n ^d	127	131	268	194
		Weighted n	20,879	19,906	44,192	33,275
Month 7						
Employed	Currently using child care	Set schedule	31.4 (11.1)	32.4 (11.3)	40.7 (8.0)	21.9 (7.3)
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	58.6 (11.6)	63.6 (11.4)	49.8 (7.4)	57.8 (9.3)

(Continued)

Table C3-2r: Percentage of breastfeeding study mothers by work status, child care status, feeding schedule and non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Month 3 and 7)

			Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
Work Status	Child Care Status	Feeding Schedule	Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
Employed	Currently using child care	Mixed schedule	10.0 (6.8)	3.9 (2.6)	9.4 (3.8)	20.3 (9.0)
		Unweighted n ^a	21	43	58	57
		Weighted n	2,717	5,431	7,809	8,053
	Not currently using child care	Set schedule	--	37.7 (17.2)	25.8 (8.8)	16.0 (6.3)
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	--	50.3 (15.6)	65.4 (8.6)	71.9 (9.5)
		Mixed schedule	--	12.0 (8.4)	8.8 (3.6)	12.0 (6.6)
		Unweighted n ^b	18	18	38	29
		Weighted n	2,268	2,787	4,744	4,288
Not Employed	Currently using child care	Set schedule	--	--	--	--
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	--	--	--	--
		Mixed schedule	--	--	--	--
		Unweighted n ^c	6	12	15	14
		Weighted n	826	1,260	2,791	3,147
	Not currently using child care	Set schedule	23.1 (5.9)	19.4 (4.2)	21.4 (4.2)	20.4 (4.1)
		When the infant cries or seems hungry	67.4 (6.4)	63.1 (6.3)	70.6 (4.6)	67.2 (3.6)
		Mixed schedule	9.5 (3.7)	17.4 (5.7)	8.0 (2.0)	12.3 (3.5)
		Unweighted n ^d	59	82	169	131
		Weighted n	8,434	11,421	23,997	20,001

^a n is the number of mothers employed and using child care at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 353 (Month 3) / 872 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers employed and not using child care at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 137 (Month 3) / 415 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers not employed and using child care at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 52 (Month 3) / 216 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of mothers not employed and not using child care at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 1121 (Month 3) / 1611 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 3 and 7 Month Interview, Question SD29, MH18, MH20 and CF18. Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-3a: Among breastfeeding study mothers, the average number of daily breastfeeds by race (Month 1 - 7)

		Race		
Interview Month	Average Number of Daily Breastfeeds	Black or African American	White	Other
Month 1				
Exclusive breastfeeding mothers	9.4 (0.1)	9.6 (0.3)	9.3 (0.2)	9.7 (0.4)
Unweighted n ^a	1,032	217	650	165
Weighted n	136,963	24,581	86,444	25,938
Combination feeding mothers	5.2 (0.1)	4.2 (0.4)	5.5 (0.1)	5.5 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^b	996	250	547	199
Weighted n	138,498	27,436	75,756	35,307
Month 3				
Exclusive breastfeeding mothers	8.0 (0.1)	7.6 (0.3)	8.1 (0.1)	8.3 (0.3)
Unweighted n ^a	549	86	375	88
Weighted n	87,543	12,916	57,743	16,884
Combination feeding mothers	4.7 (0.2)	4.0 (0.4)	4.8 (0.2)	5.0 (0.3)
Unweighted n ^b	572	127	310	135
Weighted n	96,981	19,612	51,858	25,511
Month 5				
Exclusive breastfeeding mothers	7.9 (0.1)	7.5 (0.3)	7.9 (0.1)	8.1 (0.3)
Unweighted n ^a	406	50	282	74
Weighted n	70,234	8,630	47,148	14,457
Combination feeding mothers	4.8 (0.2)	4.4 (0.4)	4.7 (0.2)	5.3 (0.4)
Unweighted n ^b	397	86	226	85
Weighted n	69,691	13,964	39,595	16,132
Month 7				
Exclusive breastfeeding mothers	7.3 (0.2)	6.8 (0.3)	7.4 (0.2)	7.2 (0.3)
Unweighted n ^a	446	60	303	83
Weighted n	64,381	6,804	41,373	16,204
Combination feeding mothers	4.4 (0.1)	4.1 (0.4)	4.5 (0.2)	4.5 (0.3)

(Continued)

Table C3-3a: Among breastfeeding study mothers, the average number of daily breastfeeds by race (Month 1 - 7)

		Race		
Interview Month	Average Number of Daily Breastfeeds	Black or African American	White	Other
Unweighted n ^b	358	82	198	78
Weighted n	51,236	9,984	28,687	12,564

^a n is the number of exclusively breastfeeding mothers at the time of the interview.

^b n is the number of combination-feeding mothers at the time of the interview.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF1; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5 and 7. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-4a: Among breastfeeding study mothers, the mean and range^b of the number of breastfeeds and intensity per day by race (Month 1 - 7)

		Race		
Interview Month	Breastfeeding Mothers	Black or African American	White	Other
Month 1				
Mean number of breastfeeds per day	7.3	6.8	7.5	7.3
Range of number of breastfeeds per day (min - max)	(0 - 40)	(0 - 25)	(0 - 24)	(0 - 40)
% of feedings that include breastmilk	78.9 (0.9)	72.1 (1.9)	81.2 (1.3)	78.9 (2.1)
Unweighted n ^a	2,028	467	1,197	364
Weighted n	275,462	52,017	162,200	61,245
Month 3				
Mean number of breastfeeds per day	6.3	5.5	6.5	6.3
Range of number of breastfeeds per day (min - max)	(0 - 27)	(0 - 16)	(0 - 17)	(0 - 27)
% of feedings that include breastmilk	75.6 (1.5)	66.5 (3.1)	78.9 (1.7)	74.1 (2.3)
Unweighted n ^a	1,121	213	685	223
Weighted n	184,525	32,528	109,601	42,396
Month 5				
Mean number of breastfeeds per day	6.3	5.5	6.4	6.6
Range of number of breastfeeds per day (min - max)	(0 - 36)	(0 - 16)	(0 - 14)	(0 - 36)
% of feedings that include breastmilk	75.1 (1.7)	65.6 (4.1)	77.8 (1.7)	74.7 (2.0)
Unweighted n ^a	803	136	508	159
Weighted n	139,925	22,594	86,743	30,588
Month 7				
Mean number of breastfeeds per day	6.0	5.3	6.2	6.0

(Continued)

Table C3-4a: Among breastfeeding study mothers, the mean and range of the number of breastfeeds and intensity per day by race (Month 1 - 7)

		Race		
Interview Month	Breastfeeding Mothers	Black or African American	White	Other
Range of number of breastfeeds per day (min - max)	(0 - 17)	(0 - 17)	(0 - 17)	(0 - 15)
% of feedings that include breastmilk	65.5 (1.5)	59.1 (3.3)	67.4 (1.7)	64.7 (2.6)
Unweighted n ^a	804	142	501	161
Weighted n	115,616	16,788	70,060	28,768

^a n is the number of breastfeeding mothers at the time of the interview.

^b The range includes 0, because at least one breastfeeding mother did not feed any breastmilk on the day of the recall.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF1; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5 and 7. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-4b: Among breastfeeding study mothers, the mean and range^b of the number of breastfeeds and intensity per day by ethnicity (Month 1 - 7)

		Ethnicity	
Interview Month	Breastfeeding Mothers	Hispanic	Non-Hispanic
Month 1			
Mean number of breastfeeds per day	7.3	7.2	7.5
Range of number of breastfeeds per day (min - max)	(0 - 40)	(0 - 40)	(0 - 26)
% of feedings that include breastmilk	78.9 (0.9)	77.0 (1.1)	81.1 (1.4)
Unweighted n ^a	2,028	905	1,123
Weighted n	275,462	145,528	129,934
Month 3			
Mean number of breastfeeds per day	6.3	6.1	6.5
Range of number of breastfeeds per day (min - max)	(0 - 27)	(0 - 27)	(0 - 16)
% of feedings that include breastmilk	75.6 (1.5)	72.9 (1.9)	78.7 (2.3)
Unweighted n ^a	1,121	538	583
Weighted n	184,525	98,601	85,924
Month 5			
Mean number of breastfeeds per day	6.3	6.2	6.4
Range of number of breastfeeds per day (min - max)	(0 - 36)	(0 - 36)	(0 - 16)
% of feedings that include breastmilk	75.1 (1.7)	72.4 (2.1)	78.1 (2.2)
Unweighted n ^a	803	387	416
Weighted n	139,925	73,448	66,477
Month 7			
Mean number of breastfeeds per day	6.0	5.8	6.2
Range of number of breastfeeds per day (min - max)	(0 - 17)	(0 - 17)	(0 - 17)
% of feedings that include breastmilk	65.5 (1.5)	61.1 (2.0)	70.5 (1.8)
Unweighted n ^a	804	370	434
Weighted n	115,616	58,434	57,182

Table C3-4b: Among breastfeeding study mothers, the mean and range^b of the number of breastfeeds and intensity per day by ethnicity (Month 1 - 7)

^a n is the number of breastfeeding mothers at the time of the interview.

^b The range includes 0, because at least one breastfeeding mother did not feed any breastmilk on the day of the recall.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF1; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5 and 7. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-4c: Among breastfeeding study mothers, the mean and range^b of the number of breastfeeds and intensity per day by marital status of mother (Month 1 - 7)

		Current Marital Status of Mother	
Interview Month	Breastfeeding Mothers	Married	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed)
Month 1			
Mean number of breastfeeds per day	7.3	7.8	7.0
Range of number of breastfeeds per day (min - max)	(0 - 40)	(0 - 40)	(0 - 26)
% of feedings that include breastmilk	78.9 (0.9)	83.1 (1.1)	76.4 (1.1)
Unweighted n ^a	2,028	734	1,294
Weighted n	275,462	104,174	171,288
Month 3			
Mean number of breastfeeds per day	6.3	6.7	5.9
Range of number of breastfeeds per day (min - max)	(0 - 27)	(0 - 15)	(0 - 27)
% of feedings that include breastmilk	75.6 (1.5)	80.7 (1.6)	71.4 (1.8)
Unweighted n ^a	1,121	479	642
Weighted n	184,525	81,730	102,794
Month 5			
Mean number of breastfeeds per day	6.3	6.5	6.1
Range of number of breastfeeds per day (min - max)	(0 - 36)	(0 - 13)	(0 - 36)
% of feedings that include breastmilk	75.1 (1.7)	78.0 (1.9)	72.2 (1.9)
Unweighted n ^a	803	381	422
Weighted n	139,925	69,153	70,772
Month 7			
Mean number of breastfeeds per day	6.0	6.3	5.7
Range of number of breastfeeds per day (min - max)	(0 - 17)	(0 - 17)	(0 - 17)
% of feedings that include breastmilk	65.5 (1.5)	67.5 (1.6)	63.5 (2.1)
Unweighted n ^a	804	396	408
Weighted n	115,616	59,216	56,401

Table C3-4c: Among breastfeeding study mothers, the mean and range^b of the number of breastfeeds and intensity per day by marital status of mother (Month 1 - 7)

^a n is the number of breastfeeding mothers at the time of the interview.

^b The range includes 0, because at least one breastfeeding mother did not feed any breastmilk on the day of the recall.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF1; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5 and 7. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-4d: Among breastfeeding study mothers, the mean and range^b of the number of breastfeeds and intensity per day by food security (Month 1 - 7)

		Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
Interview Month	Breastfeeding Mothers	High or Marginal Food Security	Low Food Security	Very Low Food Security
Month 1				
Mean number of breastfeeds per day	7.3	7.4	7.0	7.7
Range of number of breastfeeds per day (min - max)	(0 - 40)	(0 - 40)	(0 - 24)	(0 - 21)
% of feedings that include breastmilk	78.9 (0.9)	78.9 (0.9)	77.6 (1.9)	81.5 (1.4)
Unweighted n ^a	2,028	1,049	633	346
Weighted n	275,462	146,959	83,637	44,866
Month 3				
Mean number of breastfeeds per day	6.3	6.5	6.0	6.2
Range of number of breastfeeds per day (min - max)	(0 - 27)	(0 - 16)	(0 - 17)	(0 - 27)
% of feedings that include breastmilk	75.6 (1.5)	77.5 (1.6)	73.6 (2.3)	73.3 (3.7)
Unweighted n ^a	1,121	562	362	197
Weighted n	184,525	95,471	56,427	32,626
Month 5				
Mean number of breastfeeds per day	6.3	6.4	6.3	6.2
Range of number of breastfeeds per day (min - max)	(0 - 36)	(0 - 13)	(0 - 16)	(0 - 36)
% of feedings that include breastmilk	75.1 (1.7)	75.0 (1.8)	74.6 (2.6)	76.3 (3.7)
Unweighted n ^a	803	406	262	135
Weighted n	139,925	72,930	43,558	23,437
Month 7				
Mean number of breastfeeds per day	6.0	6.0	5.8	6.2

(Continued)

Table C3-4d: Among breastfeeding study mothers, the mean and range of the number of breastfeeds and intensity per day by food security (Month 1 - 7)

Interview Month	Breastfeeding Mothers	Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
		High or Marginal Food Security	Low Food Security	Very Low Food Security
Range of number of breastfeeds per day (min - max)	(0 - 17)	(0 - 17)	(0 - 17)	(0 - 15)
% of feedings that include breastmilk	65.5 (1.5)	65.8 (1.5)	63.9 (2.9)	67.5 (2.3)
Unweighted n ^a	804	423	245	136
Weighted n	115,616	63,230	33,208	19,178

^a n is the number of breastfeeding mothers at the time of the interview.

^b The range includes 0, because at least one breastfeeding mother did not feed any breastmilk on the day of the recall.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF1; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5 and 7. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-4e: Among breastfeeding study mothers, the mean and range^b of the number of breastfeeds and intensity per day by participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Month 1 - 7)

		Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
Interview Month	Breastfeeding Mothers	Does not Participate in Any Other Program	Participates in Other Program and Is On SNAP	Participates in Other Programs and Is Not On SNAP
Month 1				
Mean number of breastfeeds per day	7.3	7.7	7.0	7.4
Range of number of breastfeeds per day (min - max)	(0 - 40)	(0 - 24)	(0 - 26)	(0 - 40)
% of feedings that include breastmilk	78.9 (0.9)	83.3 (1.3)	76.4 (1.4)	79.3 (1.2)
Unweighted n ^a	2,028	391	872	765
Weighted n	275,462	56,592	114,576	104,294
Month 3				
Mean number of breastfeeds per day	6.3	6.7	5.8	6.5
Range of number of breastfeeds per day (min - max)	(0 - 27)	(0 - 13)	(0 - 27)	(0 - 16)
% of feedings that include breastmilk	75.6 (1.5)	81.4 (2.7)	70.6 (2.1)	77.3 (1.7)
Unweighted n ^a	1,121	230	461	430
Weighted n	184,525	39,748	73,293	71,484
Month 5				
Mean number of breastfeeds per day	6.3	6.3	6.1	6.5
Range of number of breastfeeds per day (min - max)	(0 - 36)	(0 - 13)	(0 - 36)	(0 - 13)
% of feedings that include breastmilk	75.1 (1.7)	77.4 (2.3)	72.5 (2.7)	76.0 (2.1)
Unweighted n ^a	803	187	308	308
Weighted n	139,925	34,678	50,769	54,478
Month 7				
Mean number of breastfeeds per day	6.0	5.9	5.9	6.2

(Continued)

Table C3-4e: Among breastfeeding study mothers, the mean and range of the number of breastfeeds and intensity per day by participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Month 1 - 7)

Interview Month	Breastfeeding Mothers	Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
		Does not Participate in Any Other Program	Participates in Other Program and Is On SNAP	Participates in Other Programs and Is Not On SNAP
Range of number of breastfeeds per day (min - max)	(0 - 17)	(0 - 17)	(0 - 15)	(0 - 17)
% of feedings that include breastmilk	65.5 (1.5)	65.9 (2.9)	64.5 (2.3)	66.3 (1.9)
Unweighted n ^a	804	180	308	316
Weighted n	115,616	27,593	41,833	46,190

^a n is the number of breastfeeding mothers at the time of the interview.

^b The range includes 0, because at least one breastfeeding mother did not feed any breastmilk on the day of the recall.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF1; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5 and 7. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-4f: Among breastfeeding study mothers, the mean and range^b of the number of breastfeeds and intensity per day by parity (Month 1 - 7)

		Parity		
Interview Month	Breastfeeding Mothers	First Born	Second Born	Third or Subsequent Born
Month 1				
Mean number of breastfeeds per day	7.3	7.2	7.5	7.3
Range of number of breastfeeds per day (min - max)	(0 - 40)	(0 - 24)	(0 - 24)	(0 - 40)
% of feedings that include breastmilk	78.9 (0.9)	79.2 (1.3)	80.3 (1.6)	77.4 (1.6)
Unweighted n ^a	2,028	877	555	596
Weighted n	275,462	117,998	73,147	84,317
Month 3				
Mean number of breastfeeds per day	6.3	6.2	6.4	6.3
Range of number of breastfeeds per day (min - max)	(0 - 27)	(0 - 15)	(0 - 27)	(0 - 17)
% of feedings that include breastmilk	75.6 (1.5)	75.5 (2.0)	76.2 (2.5)	75.1 (2.0)
Unweighted n ^a	1,121	453	314	354
Weighted n	184,525	73,460	50,883	60,181
Month 5				
Mean number of breastfeeds per day	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.3
Range of number of breastfeeds per day (min - max)	(0 - 36)	(0 - 13)	(0 - 36)	(0 - 13)
% of feedings that include breastmilk	75.1 (1.7)	76.1 (2.0)	75.4 (2.7)	73.8 (2.6)
Unweighted n ^a	803	311	228	264
Weighted n	139,925	53,688	38,345	47,892
Month 7				
Mean number of breastfeeds per day	6.0	5.9	6.4	5.9

(Continued)

Table C3-4f: Among breastfeeding study mothers, the mean and range of the number of breastfeeds and intensity per day by parity (Month 1 - 7)

Interview Month	Breastfeeding Mothers	Parity		
		First Born	Second Born	Third or Subsequent Born
Range of number of breastfeeds per day (min - max)	(0 - 17)	(0 - 14)	(0 - 17)	(0 - 14)
% of feedings that include breastmilk	65.5 (1.5)	65.4 (2.3)	68.3 (2.1)	63.3 (2.2)
Unweighted n ^a	804	319	230	255
Weighted n	115,616	47,212	31,741	36,663

^a n is the number of breastfeeding mothers at the time of the interview.

^b The range includes 0, because at least one breastfeeding mother did not feed any breastmilk on the day of the recall.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF1; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5 and 7. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-4g: Among breastfeeding study mothers, the mean and range^b of the number of breastfeeds and intensity per day by timing of WIC enrollment (Month 1 - 7)

		Timing of WIC Enrollment			
Interview Month	Breastfeeding Mothers	1st Trimester	2nd Trimester	3rd Trimester	Postnatal Enrollment
Month 1					
Mean number of breastfeeds per day	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.7	6.5
Range of number of breastfeeds per day (min - max)	(0 - 40)	(0 - 25)	(0 - 40)	(0 - 23)	(0 - 26)
% of feedings that include breastmilk	78.9 (0.9)	79.8 (1.3)	78.6 (1.5)	82.8 (1.6)	72.1 (3.0)
Unweighted n ^a	2,028	635	841	353	199
Weighted n	275,462	90,503	109,675	44,749	30,534
Month 3					
Mean number of breastfeeds per day	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.4	6.2
Range of number of breastfeeds per day (min - max)	(0 - 27)	(0 - 15)	(0 - 27)	(0 - 17)	(0 - 13)
% of feedings that include breastmilk	75.6 (1.5)	76.0 (2.2)	75.3 (2.3)	76.8 (2.7)	73.9 (2.9)
Unweighted n ^a	1,121	384	429	159	149
Weighted n	184,525	61,663	69,603	27,548	25,711
Month 5					
Mean number of breastfeeds per day	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.7	6.1
Range of number of breastfeeds per day (min - max)	(0 - 36)	(0 - 13)	(0 - 36)	(0 - 14)	(0 - 13)
% of feedings that include breastmilk	75.1 (1.7)	74.5 (2.5)	74.8 (2.4)	80.7 (3.3)	71.2 (2.7)
Unweighted n ^a	803	282	304	111	106
Weighted n	139,925	48,270	50,036	21,557	20,063
Month 7					
Mean number of breastfeeds per day	6.0	6.2	5.9	6.2	5.6

(Continued)

Table C3-4g: Among breastfeeding study mothers, the mean and range of the number of breastfeeds and intensity per day by timing of WIC enrollment (Month 1 - 7)

		Timing of WIC Enrollment			
Interview Month	Breastfeeding Mothers	1st Trimester	2nd Trimester	3rd Trimester	Postnatal Enrollment
Range of number of breastfeeds per day (min - max)	(0 - 17)	(0 - 17)	(0 - 17)	(0 - 14)	(0 - 12)
% of feedings that include breastmilk	65.5 (1.5)	66.0 (2.2)	65.6 (2.5)	68.8 (2.7)	60.5 (3.2)
Unweighted n ^a	804	272	311	117	104
Weighted n	115,616	38,269	43,844	18,616	14,888

^a n is the number of breastfeeding mothers at the time of the interview.

^b The range includes 0, because at least one breastfeeding mother did not feed any breastmilk on the day of the recall.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF1; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5 and 7. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-4h: Among breastfeeding study mothers, the mean and range^b of the number of breastfeeds and intensity per day by weight status of mother before pregnancy (Month 1 - 7)

		Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
Interview Month	Breastfeeding Mothers	Normal or Underweight	Overweight	Obese
Month 1				
Mean number of breastfeeds per day	7.3	7.6	7.1	7.1
Range of number of breastfeeds per day (min - max)	(0 - 40)	(0 - 40)	(0 - 26)	(0 - 24)
% of feedings that include breastmilk	78.9 (0.9)	82.2 (1.3)	78.7 (2.0)	73.9 (1.7)
Unweighted n ^a	2,028	906	577	545
Weighted n	275,462	125,597	74,437	75,428
Month 3				
Mean number of breastfeeds per day	6.3	6.4	6.0	6.3
Range of number of breastfeeds per day (min - max)	(0 - 27)	(0 - 27)	(0 - 15)	(0 - 16)
% of feedings that include breastmilk	75.6 (1.5)	77.3 (2.2)	74.3 (2.3)	73.7 (2.3)
Unweighted n ^a	1,121	540	288	293
Weighted n	184,525	88,800	49,309	46,416
Month 5				
Mean number of breastfeeds per day	6.3	6.4	6.2	6.3
Range of number of breastfeeds per day (min - max)	(0 - 36)	(0 - 36)	(0 - 13)	(0 - 14)
% of feedings that include breastmilk	75.1 (1.7)	76.6 (2.0)	73.3 (2.7)	74.0 (2.2)
Unweighted n ^a	803	397	197	209
Weighted n	139,925	67,485	36,682	35,759
Month 7				
Mean number of breastfeeds per day	6.0	5.9	5.9	6.3

(Continued)

Table C3-4h: Among breastfeeding study mothers, the mean and range of the number of breastfeeds and intensity per day by weight status of mother before pregnancy (Month 1 - 7)

Interview Month	Breastfeeding Mothers	Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
		Normal or Underweight	Overweight	Obese
Range of number of breastfeeds per day (min - max)	(0 - 17)	(0 - 17)	(0 - 13)	(0 - 17)
% of feedings that include breastmilk	65.5 (1.5)	65.7 (2.1)	63.8 (2.5)	67.0 (1.9)
Unweighted n ^a	804	383	230	191
Weighted n	115,616	57,880	28,586	29,150

^a n is the number of breastfeeding mothers at the time of the interview.

^b The range includes 0, because at least one breastfeeding mother did not feed any breastmilk on the day of the recall.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF1; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5 and 7. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-4i: Among breastfeeding study mothers, the mean and range^b of the number of breastfeeds and intensity per day by income poverty (Month 1 - 7)

		Income Poverty		
Interview Month	Breastfeeding Mothers	75% of Poverty Threshold or Below	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Threshold	Above 130% of Poverty Threshold
Month 1				
Mean number of breastfeeds per day	7.3	7.2	7.3	8.1
Range of number of breastfeeds per day (min - max)	(0 - 40)	(0 - 40)	(0 - 24)	(0 - 23)
% of feedings that include breastmilk	78.9 (0.9)	77.1 (1.4)	80.0 (1.5)	86.1 (2.4)
Unweighted n ^a	2,028	1,184	620	224
Weighted n	275,462	162,091	82,215	31,155
Month 3				
Mean number of breastfeeds per day	6.3	6.0	6.3	7.4
Range of number of breastfeeds per day (min - max)	(0 - 27)	(0 - 27)	(0 - 14)	(0 - 16)
% of feedings that include breastmilk	75.6 (1.5)	72.3 (1.8)	77.5 (2.1)	85.9 (2.8)
Unweighted n ^a	1,121	644	345	132
Weighted n	184,525	107,122	54,708	22,694
Month 5				
Mean number of breastfeeds per day	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.4
Range of number of breastfeeds per day (min - max)	(0 - 36)	(0 - 36)	(0 - 16)	(0 - 11)
% of feedings that include breastmilk	75.1 (1.7)	72.9 (2.1)	76.6 (2.1)	81.0 (2.8)
Unweighted n ^a	803	444	250	109
Weighted n	139,925	78,580	40,578	20,767
Month 7				
Mean number of breastfeeds per day	6.0	5.9	6.4	5.9

(Continued)

Table C3-4i: Among breastfeeding study mothers, the mean and range of the number of breastfeeds and intensity per day by income poverty (Month 1 - 7)

		Income Poverty		
Interview Month	Breastfeeding Mothers	75% of Poverty Threshold or Below	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Threshold	Above 130% of Poverty Threshold
Range of number of breastfeeds per day (min - max)	(0 - 17)	(0 - 16)	(0 - 17)	(0 - 12)
% of feedings that include breastmilk	65.5 (1.5)	63.3 (1.9)	68.5 (2.0)	68.6 (2.7)
Unweighted n ^a	804	449	240	115
Weighted n	115,616	64,709	32,931	17,976

^a n is the number of breastfeeding mothers at the time of the interview.

^b The range includes 0, because at least one breastfeeding mother did not feed any breastmilk on the day of the recall.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF1; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5 and 7. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-4j: Among breastfeeding study mothers, the mean and range^b of the number of breastfeeds and intensity per day by breastfeeding history (Month 1 - 7)

		Breastfeeding History		
Interview Month	Breastfeeding Mothers	No History (includes first-time mothers)	Three or Fewer Months	More Than Three Months
Month 1				
Mean number of breastfeeds per day	7.3	7.1	6.7	7.9
Range of number of breastfeeds per day (min - max)	(0 - 40)	(0 - 24)	(0 - 19)	(0 - 40)
% of feedings that include breastmilk	78.9 (0.9)	78.4 (1.3)	73.0 (2.1)	82.9 (1.2)
Unweighted n ^a	2,028	967	380	681
Weighted n	275,462	128,114	53,744	93,604
Month 3				
Mean number of breastfeeds per day	6.3	6.2	5.4	6.7
Range of number of breastfeeds per day (min - max)	(0 - 27)	(0 - 15)	(0 - 14)	(0 - 27)
% of feedings that include breastmilk	75.6 (1.5)	75.7 (2.0)	66.1 (3.7)	78.3 (1.5)
Unweighted n ^a	1,121	490	151	480
Weighted n	184,525	78,916	25,648	79,960
Month 5				
Mean number of breastfeeds per day	6.3	6.3	5.9	6.4
Range of number of breastfeeds per day (min - max)	(0 - 36)	(0 - 13)	(0 - 16)	(0 - 36)
% of feedings that include breastmilk	75.1 (1.7)	76.8 (2.0)	69.3 (4.3)	74.9 (2.0)
Unweighted n ^a	803	333	84	386
Weighted n	139,925	57,840	14,445	67,640
Month 7				
Mean number of breastfeeds per day	6.0	5.9	6.6	6.0

(Continued)

Table C3-4j: Among breastfeeding study mothers, the mean and range of the number of breastfeeds and intensity per day by breastfeeding history (Month 1 - 7)

Interview Month	Breastfeeding Mothers	Breastfeeding History		
		No History (includes first-time mothers)	Three or Fewer Months	More Than Three Months
Range of number of breastfeeds per day (min - max)	(0 - 17)	(0 - 14)	(0 - 14)	(0 - 17)
% of feedings that include breastmilk	65.5 (1.5)	65.4 (2.1)	69.4 (4.4)	64.8 (1.8)
Unweighted n ^a	804	340	87	377
Weighted n	115,616	50,501	12,026	53,089

^a n is the number of breastfeeding mothers at the time of the interview.

^b The range includes 0, because at least one breastfeeding mother did not feed any breastmilk on the day of the recall.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF1; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5 and 7. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-4k: Among breastfeeding study mothers, the mean and range^b of the number of breastfeeds and intensity per day by age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Month 1 - 7)

		Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
Interview Month	Breastfeeding Mothers	16-19 Years	20-25 Years	26 Years or Older
Month 1				
Mean number of breastfeeds per day	7.3	6.8	7.4	7.4
Range of number of breastfeeds per day (min - max)	(0 - 40)	(0 - 23)	(0 - 24)	(0 - 40)
% of feedings that include breastmilk	78.9 (0.9)	75.6 (3.2)	80.6 (1.3)	78.4 (1.0)
Unweighted n ^a	2,028	207	818	1,003
Weighted n	275,462	30,750	105,779	138,933
Month 3				
Mean number of breastfeeds per day	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.4
Range of number of breastfeeds per day (min - max)	(0 - 27)	(0 - 13)	(0 - 15)	(0 - 27)
% of feedings that include breastmilk	75.6 (1.5)	74.5 (5.0)	75.1 (1.8)	76.0 (1.9)
Unweighted n ^a	1,121	84	424	613
Weighted n	184,525	13,784	68,885	101,856
Month 5				
Mean number of breastfeeds per day	6.3	5.5	6.6	6.3
Range of number of breastfeeds per day (min - max)	(0 - 36)	(0 - 12)	(0 - 16)	(0 - 36)
% of feedings that include breastmilk	75.1 (1.7)	67.9 (5.9)	78.2 (2.2)	74.2 (2.0)
Unweighted n ^a	803	55	277	471
Weighted n	139,925	9,668	47,215	83,043
Month 7				
Mean number of breastfeeds per day	6.0	5.3	6.3	5.9

(Continued)

Table C3-4k: Among breastfeeding study mothers, the mean and range of the number of breastfeeds and intensity per day by age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Month 1 - 7)

Interview Month	Breastfeeding Mothers	Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
		16-19 Years	20-25 Years	26 Years or Older
Range of number of breastfeeds per day (min - max)	(0 - 17)	(0 - 14)	(0 - 14)	(0 - 17)
% of feedings that include breastmilk	65.5 (1.5)	62.4 (3.9)	70.3 (2.2)	63.1 (1.8)
Unweighted n ^a	804	54	286	464
Weighted n	115,616	7,917	40,262	67,437

^a n is the number of breastfeeding mothers at the time of the interview.

^b The range includes 0, because at least one breastfeeding mother did not feed any breastmilk on the day of the recall.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF1; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5 and 7. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-4I: Among breastfeeding study mothers, the mean and range^b of the number of breastfeeds and intensity per day by birth weight (Month 1 - 7)

		Birth Weight		
Interview Month	Breastfeeding Mothers	Low	Normal	High
Month 1				
Mean number of breastfeeds per day	7.3	6.5	7.4	9.4
Range of number of breastfeeds per day (min - max)	(0 - 40)	(0 - 15)	(0 - 40)	(0 - 24)
% of feedings that include breastmilk	78.9 (0.9)	74.0 (2.9)	79.3 (1.0)	81.9 (10.0)
Unweighted n ^a	2,028	146	1,861	21
Weighted n	275,462	19,630	252,984	2,848
Month 3				
Mean number of breastfeeds per day	6.3	5.7	6.3	4.5
Range of number of breastfeeds per day (min - max)	(0 - 27)	(0 - 15)	(0 - 27)	(0 - 10)
% of feedings that include breastmilk	75.6 (1.5)	67.4 (4.6)	76.3 (1.5)	61.5 (8.0)
Unweighted n ^a	1,121	67	1,038	16
Weighted n	184,525	10,394	171,356	2,775
Month 5				
Mean number of breastfeeds per day	6.3	6.3	6.4	3.5
Range of number of breastfeeds per day (min - max)	(0 - 36)	(0 - 14)	(0 - 36)	(0 - 8)
% of feedings that include breastmilk	75.1 (1.7)	74.7 (5.4)	75.6 (1.6)	47.3 (10.7)
Unweighted n ^a	803	45	744	14
Weighted n	139,925	7,821	129,519	2,585
Month 7				
Mean number of breastfeeds per day	6.0	6.4	6.0	4.0

(Continued)

Table C3-4I: Among breastfeeding study mothers, the mean and range of the number of breastfeeds and intensity per day by birth weight (Month 1 - 7)

Interview Month	Breastfeeding Mothers	Birth Weight		
		Low	Normal	High
Range of number of breastfeeds per day (min - max)	(0 - 17)	(1 - 14)	(0 - 17)	(0 - 9)
% of feedings that include breastmilk	65.5 (1.5)	68.0 (4.4)	65.7 (1.4)	47.6 (10.6)
Unweighted n ^a	804	36	758	10
Weighted n	115,616	4,551	109,594	1,471

^a n is the number of breastfeeding mothers at the time of the interview.

^b The range includes 0, because at least one breastfeeding mother did not feed any breastmilk on the day of the recall.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF1; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5 and 7. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-4m: Among breastfeeding study mothers, the mean and range^b of the number of breastfeeds and intensity per day by delivery type (Month 1 - 7)

		Delivery Type	
Interview Month	Breastfeeding Mothers	Vaginal	Caesarean
Month 1			
Mean number of breastfeeds per day	7.3	7.4	7.2
Range of number of breastfeeds per day (min - max)	(0 - 40)	(0 - 26)	(0 - 40)
% of feedings that include breastmilk	78.9 (0.9)	79.6 (1.5)	77.7 (1.7)
Unweighted n ^a	2,028	1,403	625
Weighted n	275,462	184,628	90,833
Month 3			
Mean number of breastfeeds per day	6.3	6.4	6.0
Range of number of breastfeeds per day (min - max)	(0 - 27)	(0 - 27)	(0 - 14)
% of feedings that include breastmilk	75.6 (1.5)	76.9 (1.7)	72.6 (2.0)
Unweighted n ^a	1,121	787	334
Weighted n	184,525	127,654	56,870
Month 5			
Mean number of breastfeeds per day	6.3	6.4	6.1
Range of number of breastfeeds per day (min - max)	(0 - 36)	(0 - 36)	(0 - 16)
% of feedings that include breastmilk	75.1 (1.7)	75.3 (1.9)	74.7 (2.3)
Unweighted n ^a	803	569	234
Weighted n	139,925	96,734	43,191
Month 7			
Mean number of breastfeeds per day	6.0	6.1	5.8
Range of number of breastfeeds per day (min - max)	(0 - 17)	(0 - 17)	(0 - 16)
% of feedings that include breastmilk	65.5 (1.5)	66.4 (1.8)	63.4 (2.1)
Unweighted n ^a	804	572	232
Weighted n	115,616	81,871	33,745

Table C3-4m: Among breastfeeding study mothers, the mean and range of the number of breastfeeds and intensity per day by delivery type (Month 1 - 7)

^a n is the number of breastfeeding mothers at the time of the interview.

^b The range includes 0, because at least one breastfeeding mother did not feed any breastmilk on the day of the recall.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF1; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5 and 7. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-4n: Among breastfeeding study mothers, the mean and range^b of the number of breastfeeds and intensity per day by birth complications (Month 1 - 7)

		Birth Complications of the Child	
Interview Month	Breastfeeding Mothers	Child Had Birth Complications	Child Did Not Have Birth Complications
Month 1			
Mean number of breastfeeds per day	7.3	6.3	7.5
Range of number of breastfeeds per day (min - max)	(0 - 40)	(0 - 26)	(0 - 40)
% of feedings that include breastmilk	78.9 (0.9)	72.4 (2.7)	79.8 (1.0)
Unweighted n ^a	2,028	246	1,782
Weighted n	275,462	32,649	242,813
Month 3			
Mean number of breastfeeds per day	6.3	5.7	6.3
Range of number of breastfeeds per day (min - max)	(0 - 27)	(0 - 15)	(0 - 27)
% of feedings that include breastmilk	75.6 (1.5)	69.4 (4.0)	76.2 (1.6)
Unweighted n ^a	1,121	112	1,009
Weighted n	184,525	17,532	166,992
Month 5			
Mean number of breastfeeds per day	6.3	5.7	6.4
Range of number of breastfeeds per day (min - max)	(0 - 36)	(0 - 13)	(0 - 36)
% of feedings that include breastmilk	75.1 (1.7)	71.4 (4.1)	75.4 (1.8)
Unweighted n ^a	803	75	728
Weighted n	139,925	12,885	127,040
Month 7			
Mean number of breastfeeds per day	6.0	5.2	6.1
Range of number of breastfeeds per day (min - max)	(0 - 17)	(0 - 14)	(0 - 17)
% of feedings that include breastmilk	65.5 (1.5)	60.4 (3.8)	66.0 (1.5)
Unweighted n ^a	804	77	727
Weighted n	115,616	9,981	105,635

Table C3-4n: Among breastfeeding study mothers, the mean and range of the number of breastfeeds and intensity per day by birth complications (Month 1 - 7)

^a n is the number of breastfeeding mothers at the time of the interview.

^b The range includes 0, because at least one breastfeeding mother did not feed any breastmilk on the day of the recall.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF1; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5 and 7. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-4o: Among breastfeeding study mothers, the mean and range^b of the number of breastfeeds and intensity per day by length of mother's hospital stay (Month 1 - 7)

		Length of Mother's Hospital Stay	
Interview Month	Breastfeeding Mothers	0-2 Nights	3 or More Nights
Month 1			
Mean number of breastfeeds per day	7.3	7.5	7.0
Range of number of breastfeeds per day (min - max)	(0 - 40)	(0 - 40)	(0 - 24)
% of feedings that include breastmilk	78.9 (0.9)	80.7 (1.4)	75.1 (1.8)
Unweighted n ^a	2,028	1,425	603
Weighted n	275,462	190,942	84,520
Month 3			
Mean number of breastfeeds per day	6.3	6.5	5.8
Range of number of breastfeeds per day (min - max)	(0 - 27)	(0 - 27)	(0 - 16)
% of feedings that include breastmilk	75.6 (1.5)	77.3 (1.7)	71.1 (2.1)
Unweighted n ^a	1,121	804	317
Weighted n	184,525	132,856	51,668
Month 5			
Mean number of breastfeeds per day	6.3	6.3	6.3
Range of number of breastfeeds per day (min - max)	(0 - 36)	(0 - 36)	(0 - 16)
% of feedings that include breastmilk	75.1 (1.7)	75.2 (1.9)	74.8 (2.6)
Unweighted n ^a	803	580	223
Weighted n	139,925	101,034	38,892
Month 7			
Mean number of breastfeeds per day	6.0	6.3	5.3
Range of number of breastfeeds per day (min - max)	(0 - 17)	(0 - 17)	(0 - 14)
% of feedings that include breastmilk	65.5 (1.5)	67.7 (1.6)	59.2 (2.5)
Unweighted n ^a	804	583	221
Weighted n	115,616	84,738	30,879

Table C3-4o: Among breastfeeding study mothers, the mean and range of the number of breastfeeds and intensity per day by length of mother's hospital stay (Month 1 - 7)

^a n is the number of breastfeeding mothers at the time of the interview.

^b The range includes 0, because at least one breastfeeding mother did not feed any breastmilk on the day of the recall.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF1; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5 and 7. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-4p: Among breastfeeding study mothers, the mean and range^b of the number of breastfeeds and intensity per day by time between birth of reference child and previous child (Month 1 - 7)

		Time Between Birth of Reference Child and Previous Child		
Interview Month	Breastfeeding Mothers	Less than 27 Months	27-68 Months	More than 68 Months or Only Child
Month 1				
Mean number of breastfeeds per day	7.3	7.4	7.6	7.2
Range of number of breastfeeds per day (min - max)	(0 - 40)	(0 - 26)	(0 - 40)	(0 - 24)
% of feedings that include breastmilk	78.9 (0.9)	79.4 (2.6)	80.6 (1.5)	78.1 (1.0)
Unweighted n ^a	2,028	260	531	1,237
Weighted n	275,462	33,994	73,122	168,346
Month 3				
Mean number of breastfeeds per day	6.3	6.9	6.2	6.2
Range of number of breastfeeds per day (min - max)	(0 - 27)	(0 - 27)	(0 - 16)	(0 - 17)
% of feedings that include breastmilk	75.6 (1.5)	82.5 (3.3)	74.9 (1.8)	74.6 (1.8)
Unweighted n ^a	1,121	137	308	676
Weighted n	184,525	21,288	52,881	110,356
Month 5				
Mean number of breastfeeds per day	6.3	6.6	6.2	6.3
Range of number of breastfeeds per day (min - max)	(0 - 36)	(0 - 36)	(0 - 13)	(0 - 16)
% of feedings that include breastmilk	75.1 (1.7)	78.7 (4.3)	73.4 (2.1)	75.2 (2.0)
Unweighted n ^a	803	99	222	482
Weighted n	139,925	16,980	39,443	83,502
Month 7				
Mean number of breastfeeds per day	6.0	6.6	6.0	5.9

(Continued)

Table C3-4p: Among breastfeeding study mothers, the mean and range of the number of breastfeeds and intensity per day by time between birth of reference child and previous child (Month 1 - 7)

Interview Month	Breastfeeding Mothers	Time Between Birth of Reference Child and Previous Child		
		Less than 27 Months	27-68 Months	More than 68 Months or Only Child
Range of number of breastfeeds per day (min - max)	(0 - 17)	(0 - 17)	(0 - 14)	(0 - 17)
% of feedings that include breastmilk	65.5 (1.5)	73.7 (3.3)	64.7 (2.2)	64.3 (1.9)
Unweighted n ^a	804	99	215	490
Weighted n	115,616	13,966	31,276	70,375

^a n is the number of breastfeeding mothers at the time of the interview.

^b The range includes 0, because at least one breastfeeding mother did not feed any breastmilk on the day of the recall.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF1; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5 and 7. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-4q: Among breastfeeding study mothers, the mean and range^b of the number of breastfeeds and intensity per day by nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital (Month 1 - 7)

		Nature of non-WIC Breastfeeding Support at Hospital		
Interview Month	Breastfeeding Mothers	Weak	Moderate	Strong
Month 1				
Mean number of breastfeeds per day	7.3	7.3	7.2	7.3
Range of number of breastfeeds per day (min - max)	(0 - 40)	(0 - 15)	(0 - 40)	(0 - 24)
% of feedings that include breastmilk	78.9 (0.9)	75.7 (4.3)	76.8 (2.0)	79.7 (1.1)
Unweighted n ^a	2,028	81	412	1,526
Weighted n	275,462	11,575	58,108	204,759
Month 3				
Mean number of breastfeeds per day	6.3	6.1	6.0	6.3
Range of number of breastfeeds per day (min - max)	(0 - 27)	(0 - 14)	(0 - 17)	(0 - 27)
% of feedings that include breastmilk	75.6 (1.5)	71.7 (4.7)	70.7 (2.7)	77.1 (1.5)
Unweighted n ^a	1,121	57	233	817
Weighted n	184,525	9,763	41,402	131,300
Month 5				
Mean number of breastfeeds per day	6.3	5.9	6.1	6.4
Range of number of breastfeeds per day (min - max)	(0 - 36)	(0 - 13)	(0 - 16)	(0 - 36)
% of feedings that include breastmilk	75.1 (1.7)	69.5 (6.8)	70.6 (2.7)	76.6 (1.7)
Unweighted n ^a	803	35	173	588
Weighted n	139,925	7,137	30,703	100,948
Month 7				
Mean number of breastfeeds per day	6.0	5.8	5.9	6.0

(Continued)

Table C3-4q: Among breastfeeding study mothers, the mean and range of the number of breastfeeds and intensity per day by nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital (Month 1 - 7)

		Nature of non-WIC Breastfeeding Support at Hospital		
Interview Month	Breastfeeding Mothers	Weak	Moderate	Strong
Range of number of breastfeeds per day (min - max)	(0 - 17)	(0 - 11)	(0 - 17)	(0 - 17)
% of feedings that include breastmilk	65.5 (1.5)	65.7 (5.2)	61.2 (3.1)	66.4 (1.5)
Unweighted n ^a	804	40	180	577
Weighted n	115,616	6,313	25,319	82,459

^a n is the number of breastfeeding mothers at the time of the interview.

^b The range includes 0, because at least one breastfeeding mother did not feed any breastmilk on the day of the recall.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF1; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5 and 7. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-4r: Among breastfeeding study mothers, the mean and range^b of the number of breastfeeds and intensity per day by non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Month 1 - 7)

		Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
Interview Month	Breastfeeding Mothers	Received Training on Formula Only	Received Training on Cereal Only	Received Training on Both	Received Training on Neither
Month 1					
Mean number of breastfeeds per day	7.3	6.9	8.2	6.8	8.1
Range of number of breastfeeds per day (min - max)	(0 - 40)	(0 - 24)	(0 - 16)	(0 - 40)	(0 - 26)
% of feedings that include breastmilk	78.9 (0.9)	74.5 (1.8)	88.8 (3.1)	74.6 (1.4)	84.1 (1.5)
Unweighted n ^a	2,028	365	239	927	426
Weighted n	275,462	50,999	32,923	121,407	60,758
Month 3					
Mean number of breastfeeds per day	6.3	5.3	7.4	5.4	7.2
Range of number of breastfeeds per day (min - max)	(0 - 27)	(0 - 17)	(0 - 12)	(0 - 27)	(0 - 16)
% of feedings that include breastmilk	75.6 (1.5)	63.0 (2.4)	91.1 (1.7)	65.5 (1.9)	85.2 (1.9)
Unweighted n ^a	1,121	179	193	406	286
Weighted n	184,525	30,277	29,980	66,975	48,026
Month 5					
Mean number of breastfeeds per day	6.3	5.6	6.9	5.9	6.8
Range of number of breastfeeds per day (min - max)	(0 - 36)	(0 - 13)	(0 - 13)	(0 - 36)	(0 - 13)
% of feedings that include breastmilk	75.1 (1.7)	63.7 (3.1)	86.0 (2.7)	68.5 (2.5)	81.4 (2.3)
Unweighted n ^a	803	113	163	258	231
Weighted n	139,925	19,912	26,586	44,295	41,917
Month 7					
Mean number of breastfeeds per day	6.0	5.7	6.5	5.6	6.4

(Continued)

Table C3-4r: Among breastfeeding study mothers, the mean and range of the number of breastfeeds and intensity per day by non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Month 1 - 7)

Interview Month	Breastfeeding Mothers	Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
		Received Training on Formula Only	Received Training on Cereal Only	Received Training on Both	Received Training on Neither
Range of number of breastfeeds per day (min - max)	(0 - 17)	(0 - 17)	(0 - 12)	(0 - 15)	(0 - 17)
% of feedings that include breastmilk	65.5 (1.5)	60.6 (4.1)	74.2 (2.3)	59.6 (2.0)	68.7 (2.3)
Unweighted n ^a	804	105	156	282	231
Weighted n	115,616	14,321	21,204	39,573	35,489

^a n is the number of breastfeeding mothers at the time of the interview.

^b The range includes 0, because at least one breastfeeding mother did not feed any breastmilk on the day of the recall.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF1; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5 and 7. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-5a: Percentage of study mothers who respond to different infant cues with appropriate understanding by race (Month 3)

Infant Cue	All Mothers % (SE)	Race		
		Black or African American % (SE)	White % (SE)	Other % (SE)
If a baby is crying, then he or she has to be hungry	39.0 (1.1)	37.9 (2.2)	40.6 (1.7)	35.6 (2.4)
If a baby sucks his or her hand, then he or she has to be hungry ^b	27.5 (1.4)	23.0 (1.7)	30.2 (2.0)	24.6 (3.0)
If a baby turns his/her head away from the nipple or bottle, then he or she has to be full ^b	72.7 (1.5)	78.6 (2.5)	67.2 (1.7)	82.9 (1.9)
If a baby is given a bottle, the caregiver should always make sure he or she finishes it	54.7 (1.7)	55.6 (3.1)	56.7 (2.3)	47.7 (3.5)
A baby knows when he or she is full ^b	91.4 (0.7)	89.3 (1.4)	91.4 (0.8)	93.9 (1.0)
Unweighted n ^a	2,786	631	1,707	446
Weighted n	441,727	94,079	260,960	86,416

^a n is the number of respondents to the last question shown in the table. For some questions, n may differ slightly from 2782 due to item nonresponse.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of race differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 3 Month Interview, Questions KA26a-e. 3 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-5b: Percentage of study mothers who respond to different infant cues with appropriate understanding by ethnicity (Month 3)

Infant Cue	All Mothers % (SE)	Ethnicity	
		Hispanic % (SE)	Non-Hispanic % (SE)
If a baby is crying, then he or she has to be hungry ^b	39.0 (1.1)	34.7 (2.1)	42.9 (1.3)
If a baby sucks his or her hand, then he or she has to be hungry	27.5 (1.4)	25.8 (2.3)	29.0 (1.5)
If a baby turns his/her head away from the nipple or bottle, then he or she has to be full ^b	72.7 (1.5)	80.4 (1.1)	66.0 (2.1)
If a baby is given a bottle, the caregiver should always make sure he or she finishes it ^b	54.7 (1.7)	44.7 (2.0)	63.5 (2.0)
A baby knows when he or she is full	91.4 (0.7)	91.3 (0.8)	91.5 (1.0)
Unweighted n ^a	2,786	1,113	1,671
Weighted n	441,727	206,189	235,266

^a n is the number of respondents to the last question shown in the table. For some questions, n may differ slightly from 2782 due to item nonresponse.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of ethnicity differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 3 Month Interview, Questions KA26a-e. 3 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-5c: Percentage of study mothers who respond to different infant cues with appropriate understanding by marital status of mother (Month 3)

Infant Cue	All Mothers % (SE)	Current Marital Status of Mother	
		Married % (SE)	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed) % (SE)
If a baby is crying, then he or she has to be hungry	39.0 (1.1)	40.1 (2.0)	38.5 (1.4)
If a baby sucks his or her hand, then he or she has to be hungry	27.5 (1.4)	29.7 (2.0)	26.5 (1.5)
If a baby turns his/her head away from the nipple or bottle, then he or she has to be full	72.7 (1.5)	70.2 (2.4)	73.9 (1.6)
If a baby is given a bottle, the caregiver should always make sure he or she finishes it ^b	54.7 (1.7)	58.6 (2.4)	52.8 (2.0)
A baby knows when he or she is full	91.4 (0.7)	91.7 (1.2)	91.3 (0.7)
Unweighted n ^a	2,786	857	1,927
Weighted n	441,727	145,038	296,416

^a n is the number of respondents to the last question shown in the table. For some questions, n may differ slightly from 2782 due to item nonresponse.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of marital status of mother differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 3 Month Interview, Questions KA26a-e. 3 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-5d: Percentage of study mothers who respond to different infant cues with appropriate understanding by food security (Month 3)

Infant Cue	All Mothers % (SE)	Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
		High or Marginal Food Security % (SE)	Low Food Security % (SE)	Very Low Food Security % (SE)
If a baby is crying, then he or she has to be hungry ^b	39.0 (1.1)	40.6 (1.6)	34.8 (2.0)	41.8 (2.8)
If a baby sucks his or her hand, then he or she has to be hungry	27.5 (1.4)	27.5 (1.6)	26.4 (2.2)	29.8 (3.1)
If a baby turns his/her head away from the nipple or bottle, then he or she has to be full	72.7 (1.5)	71.6 (1.8)	73.9 (1.7)	73.9 (2.8)
If a baby is given a bottle, the caregiver should always make sure he or she finishes it ^b	54.7 (1.7)	52.4 (1.9)	54.8 (2.3)	61.9 (3.6)
A baby knows when he or she is full	91.4 (0.7)	91.6 (0.8)	91.6 (1.0)	90.5 (1.8)
Unweighted n ^a	2,786	1,441	868	475
Weighted n	441,727	232,038	137,240	72,176

^a n is the number of respondents to the last question shown in the table. For some questions, n may differ slightly from 2782 due to item nonresponse.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of food security differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 3 Month Interview, Questions KA26a-e. 3 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-5e: Percentage of study mothers who respond to different infant cues with appropriate understanding by participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Month 3)

Infant Cue	All Mothers % (SE)	Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
		Does not Participate in Any Other Program % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP % (SE)
If a baby is crying, then he or she has to be hungry	39.0 (1.1)	36.6 (2.3)	39.7 (1.8)	39.4 (1.7)
If a baby sucks his or her hand, then he or she has to be hungry	27.5 (1.4)	27.8 (2.4)	28.3 (1.9)	26.4 (2.1)
If a baby turns his/her head away from the nipple or bottle, then he or she has to be full	72.7 (1.5)	68.8 (3.0)	74.3 (1.7)	72.5 (2.1)
If a baby is given a bottle, the caregiver should always make sure he or she finishes it	54.7 (1.7)	59.4 (3.3)	53.5 (2.3)	53.9 (2.1)
A baby knows when he or she is full	91.4 (0.7)	92.4 (1.3)	90.6 (1.0)	92.1 (1.1)
Unweighted n ^a	2,786	476	1,341	967
Weighted n	441,727	80,753	207,641	153,060

^a n is the number of respondents to the last question shown in the table. For some questions, n may differ slightly from 2782 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 3 Month Interview, Questions KA26a-e. 3 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-5f: Percentage of study mothers who respond to different infant cues with appropriate understanding by parity (Month 3)

Infant Cue	All Mothers % (SE)	Parity		
		First Born % (SE)	Second Born % (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born % (SE)
If a baby is crying, then he or she has to be hungry ^b	39.0 (1.1)	35.5 (1.5)	39.1 (2.2)	43.3 (2.6)
If a baby sucks his or her hand, then he or she has to be hungry ^b	27.5 (1.4)	24.4 (1.8)	27.0 (2.6)	32.0 (1.9)
If a baby turns his/her head away from the nipple or bottle, then he or she has to be full ^b	72.7 (1.5)	70.3 (1.7)	72.6 (2.3)	75.7 (1.9)
If a baby is given a bottle, the caregiver should always make sure he or she finishes it ^b	54.7 (1.7)	50.6 (2.2)	55.7 (1.9)	59.0 (2.5)
A baby knows when he or she is full	91.4 (0.7)	91.2 (1.1)	90.8 (1.1)	92.3 (1.0)
Unweighted n ^a	2,786	1,144	770	870
Weighted n	441,727	179,417	121,391	140,647

^a n is the number of respondents to the last question shown in the table. For some questions, n may differ slightly from 2782 due to item nonresponse.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of parity differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 3 Month Interview, Questions KA26a-e. 3 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-5g: Percentage of study mothers who respond to different infant cues with appropriate understanding by timing of WIC enrollment (Month 3)

Infant Cue	All Mothers % (SE)	Timing of WIC Enrollment			
		1st Trimester % (SE)	2nd Trimester % (SE)	3rd Trimester % (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment % (SE)
If a baby is crying, then he or she has to be hungry ^b	39.0 (1.1)	37.4 (1.5)	37.2 (2.1)	47.5 (3.1)	38.2 (3.3)
If a baby sucks his or her hand, then he or she has to be hungry	27.5 (1.4)	26.5 (2.3)	25.1 (1.7)	33.3 (2.6)	30.1 (3.3)
If a baby turns his/her head away from the nipple or bottle, then he or she has to be full	72.7 (1.5)	71.6 (2.2)	75.8 (2.0)	69.8 (2.5)	69.7 (2.7)
If a baby is given a bottle, the caregiver should always make sure he or she finishes it	54.7 (1.7)	53.9 (1.7)	53.0 (2.3)	55.0 (3.0)	60.7 (4.3)
A baby knows when he or she is full	91.4 (0.7)	90.5 (1.3)	92.4 (0.9)	91.0 (1.5)	91.4 (1.9)
Unweighted n ^a	2,786	881	1,086	437	380
Weighted n	441,727	135,947	172,592	69,040	63,875

^a n is the number of respondents to the last question shown in the table. For some questions, n may differ slightly from 2782 due to item nonresponse.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of timing of WIC enrollment differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 3 Month Interview, Questions KA26a-e. 3 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-5h: Percentage of study mothers who respond to different infant cues with appropriate understanding by weight status of mother before pregnancy (Month 3)

Infant Cue	All Mothers % (SE)	Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
		Normal or Underweight % (SE)	Overweight % (SE)	Obese % (SE)
If a baby is crying, then he or she has to be hungry	39.0 (1.1)	37.0 (2.2)	38.8 (2.3)	42.3 (1.9)
If a baby sucks his or her hand, then he or she has to be hungry	27.5 (1.4)	25.9 (2.0)	28.4 (2.1)	29.3 (1.9)
If a baby turns his/her head away from the nipple or bottle, then he or she has to be full	72.7 (1.5)	72.3 (1.6)	74.9 (2.3)	71.3 (2.1)
If a baby is given a bottle, the caregiver should always make sure he or she finishes it	54.7 (1.7)	52.5 (2.3)	55.1 (2.2)	57.8 (2.4)
A baby knows when he or she is full	91.4 (0.7)	91.3 (0.9)	90.9 (1.1)	92.0 (1.0)
Unweighted n ^a	2,786	1,274	675	835
Weighted n	441,727	201,733	111,675	128,047

^a n is the number of respondents to the last question shown in the table. For some questions, n may differ slightly from 2782 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 3 Month Interview, Questions KA26a-e. 3 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-5i: Percentage of study mothers who respond to different infant cues with appropriate understanding by income poverty (Month 3)

Infant Cue	All Mothers % (SE)	Income Poverty		
		75% of Poverty Threshold or Below % (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)
If a baby is crying, then he or she has to be hungry ^b	39.0 (1.1)	36.9 (1.5)	40.5 (1.7)	47.6 (3.6)
If a baby sucks his or her hand, then he or she has to be hungry	27.5 (1.4)	27.0 (1.5)	27.1 (1.9)	31.7 (4.4)
If a baby turns his/her head away from the nipple or bottle, then he or she has to be full ^b	72.7 (1.5)	75.8 (1.4)	67.8 (2.2)	66.2 (3.0)
If a baby is given a bottle, the caregiver should always make sure he or she finishes it ^b	54.7 (1.7)	50.7 (2.0)	60.0 (3.0)	65.1 (2.2)
A baby knows when he or she is full	91.4 (0.7)	91.5 (0.9)	91.6 (1.3)	90.7 (2.1)
Unweighted n ^a	2,786	1,737	759	288
Weighted n	441,727	276,950	117,092	47,412

^a n is the number of respondents to the last question shown in the table. For some questions, n may differ slightly from 2782 due to item nonresponse.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of income poverty differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 3 Month Interview, Questions KA26a-e. 3 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-5j: Percentage of study mothers who respond to different infant cues with appropriate understanding by breastfeeding history (Month 3)

Infant Cue	All Mothers % (SE)	Breastfeeding History		
		No History (includes first-time mothers) % (SE)	Three or Fewer Months % (SE)	More Than Three Months % (SE)
If a baby is crying, then he or she has to be hungry	39.0 (1.1)	38.2 (1.5)	42.3 (2.5)	37.8 (2.2)
If a baby sucks his or her hand, then he or she has to be hungry	27.5 (1.4)	27.3 (1.7)	30.1 (1.8)	25.9 (2.3)
If a baby turns his/her head away from the nipple or bottle, then he or she has to be full ^b	72.7 (1.5)	71.3 (1.8)	69.9 (2.1)	77.8 (2.3)
If a baby is given a bottle, the caregiver should always make sure he or she finishes it ^b	54.7 (1.7)	52.2 (2.2)	59.0 (2.5)	56.0 (2.3)
A baby knows when he or she is full	91.4 (0.7)	91.3 (0.8)	90.6 (1.6)	92.4 (1.0)
Unweighted n ^a	2,786	1,481	611	692
Weighted n	441,727	228,557	98,710	114,188

^a n is the number of respondents to the last question shown in the table. For some questions, n may differ slightly from 2782 due to item nonresponse.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of breastfeeding history differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 3 Month Interview, Questions KA26a-e. 3 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-5k: Percentage of study mothers who respond to different infant cues with appropriate understanding by age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Month 3)

Infant Cue	All Mothers % (SE)	Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
		16-19 Years % (SE)	20-25 Years % (SE)	26 Years or Older % (SE)
If a baby is crying, then he or she has to be hungry	39.0 (1.1)	39.7 (3.5)	35.9 (1.8)	41.4 (2.2)
If a baby sucks his or her hand, then he or she has to be hungry ^b	27.5 (1.4)	24.0 (3.2)	24.6 (2.0)	30.8 (1.7)
If a baby turns his/her head away from the nipple or bottle, then he or she has to be full	72.7 (1.5)	72.4 (3.8)	73.5 (1.5)	72.0 (1.8)
If a baby is given a bottle, the caregiver should always make sure he or she finishes it ^b	54.7 (1.7)	48.4 (3.4)	53.5 (2.2)	57.1 (2.0)
A baby knows when he or she is full	91.4 (0.7)	92.3 (2.2)	90.1 (1.1)	92.3 (0.9)
Unweighted n ^a	2,786	315	1,149	1,320
Weighted n	441,727	50,357	175,396	215,701

^a n is the number of respondents to the last question shown in the table. For some questions, n may differ slightly from 2782 due to item nonresponse.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of age of mother or caregiver at child's birth differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 3 Month Interview, Questions KA26a-e. 3 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-5I: Percentage of study mothers who respond to different infant cues with appropriate understanding by birth weight (Month 3)

Infant Cue	All Mothers % (SE)	Birth Weight		
		Low % (SE)	Normal % (SE)	High % (SE)
If a baby is crying, then he or she has to be hungry	39.0 (1.1)	31.3 (4.5)	39.5 (1.2)	47.2 (7.7)
If a baby sucks his or her hand, then he or she has to be hungry	27.5 (1.4)	21.4 (4.0)	28.0 (1.5)	28.6 (7.2)
If a baby turns his/her head away from the nipple or bottle, then he or she has to be full	72.7 (1.5)	73.0 (4.1)	72.6 (1.4)	77.5 (6.0)
If a baby is given a bottle, the caregiver should always make sure he or she finishes it	54.7 (1.7)	48.4 (4.4)	55.2 (1.7)	54.3 (9.1)
A baby knows when he or she is full	91.4 (0.7)	87.9 (2.9)	91.6 (0.7)	98.4 (1.7)
Unweighted n ^a	2,786	206	2,542	36
Weighted n	441,727	34,053	401,885	5,516

^a n is the number of respondents to the last question shown in the table. For some questions, n may differ slightly from 2782 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 3 Month Interview, Questions KA26a-e. 3 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-5m: Percentage of study mothers who respond to different infant cues with appropriate understanding by delivery type (Month 3)

Infant Cue	All Mothers % (SE)	Delivery Type	
		Vaginal % (SE)	Caesarean % (SE)
If a baby is crying, then he or she has to be hungry	39.0 (1.1)	38.4 (1.2)	40.3 (1.9)
If a baby sucks his or her hand, then he or she has to be hungry	27.5 (1.4)	26.7 (1.6)	29.3 (2.0)
If a baby turns his/her head away from the nipple or bottle, then he or she has to be full	72.7 (1.5)	71.8 (1.6)	74.5 (1.9)
If a baby is given a bottle, the caregiver should always make sure he or she finishes it ^b	54.7 (1.7)	56.4 (2.1)	51.4 (1.8)
A baby knows when he or she is full	91.4 (0.7)	91.3 (0.8)	91.8 (1.0)
Unweighted n ^a	2,786	1,878	906
Weighted n	441,727	293,809	147,646

^a n is the number of respondents to the last question shown in the table. For some questions, n may differ slightly from 2782 due to item nonresponse.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of delivery type differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 3 Month Interview, Questions KA26a-e. 3 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-5n: Percentage of study mothers who respond to different infant cues with appropriate understanding by birth complications (Month 3)

Infant Cue	All Mothers % (SE)	Birth Complications of the Child	
		Child Had Birth Complications % (SE)	Child Did Not Have Birth Complications % (SE)
If a baby is crying, then he or she has to be hungry	39.0 (1.1)	39.8 (3.0)	38.9 (1.2)
If a baby sucks his or her hand, then he or she has to be hungry	27.5 (1.4)	23.0 (2.8)	28.2 (1.6)
If a baby turns his/her head away from the nipple or bottle, then he or she has to be full ^b	72.7 (1.5)	68.2 (2.6)	73.3 (1.5)
If a baby is given a bottle, the caregiver should always make sure he or she finishes it	54.7 (1.7)	49.3 (3.9)	55.4 (1.6)
A baby knows when he or she is full	91.4 (0.7)	90.7 (2.0)	91.5 (0.7)
Unweighted n ^a	2,786	326	2,458
Weighted n	441,727	53,418	388,037

^a n is the number of respondents to the last question shown in the table. For some questions, n may differ slightly from 2782 due to item nonresponse.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of birth complications differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 3 Month Interview, Questions KA26a-e. 3 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-5o: Percentage of study mothers who respond to different infant cues with appropriate understanding by length of mother's hospital stay (Month 3)

Infant Cue	All Mothers % (SE)	Length of Mother's Hospital Stay	
		0-2 Nights % (SE)	3 or More Nights % (SE)
If a baby is crying, then he or she has to be hungry	39.0 (1.1)	38.4 (1.5)	40.4 (2.1)
If a baby sucks his or her hand, then he or she has to be hungry	27.5 (1.4)	28.1 (1.8)	26.5 (1.6)
If a baby turns his/her head away from the nipple or bottle, then he or she has to be full	72.7 (1.5)	72.9 (1.7)	72.2 (2.0)
If a baby is given a bottle, the caregiver should always make sure he or she finishes it	54.7 (1.7)	56.1 (2.3)	51.8 (1.5)
A baby knows when he or she is full	91.4 (0.7)	91.4 (0.8)	91.4 (1.0)
Unweighted n ^a	2,786	1,903	881
Weighted n	441,727	300,846	140,609

^a n is the number of respondents to the last question shown in the table. For some questions, n may differ slightly from 2782 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 3 Month Interview, Questions KA26a-e. 3 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-5p: Percentage of study mothers who respond to different infant cues with appropriate understanding by time between birth of reference child and previous child (Month 3)

Infant Cue	All Mothers % (SE)	Time Between Birth of Reference Child and Previous Child		
		Less than 27 Months % (SE)	27-68 Months % (SE)	More than 68 Months or Only Child % (SE)
If a baby is crying, then he or she has to be hungry	39.0 (1.1)	40.8 (3.3)	40.5 (2.4)	37.9 (1.1)
If a baby sucks his or her hand, then he or she has to be hungry	27.5 (1.4)	25.4 (2.4)	30.5 (2.4)	26.6 (1.6)
If a baby turns his/her head away from the nipple or bottle, then he or she has to be full	72.7 (1.5)	71.2 (2.5)	75.9 (2.1)	71.5 (1.5)
If a baby is given a bottle, the caregiver should always make sure he or she finishes it ^b	54.7 (1.7)	55.7 (2.7)	60.2 (2.0)	51.8 (2.2)
A baby knows when he or she is full	91.4 (0.7)	89.9 (2.0)	92.7 (1.1)	91.2 (0.8)
Unweighted n ^a	2,786	384	759	1,641
Weighted n	441,727	58,509	123,571	259,375

^a n is the number of respondents to the last question shown in the table. For some questions, n may differ slightly from 2782 due to item nonresponse.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of time between birth of reference child and previous child differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 3 Month Interview, Questions KA26a-e. 3 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-5q: Percentage of study mothers who respond to different infant cues with appropriate understanding by nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital (Month 3)

Infant Cue	All Mothers % (SE)	Nature of non-WIC Breastfeeding Support at Hospital		
		Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
If a baby is crying, then he or she has to be hungry	39.0 (1.1)	39.8 (3.9)	38.7 (2.4)	39.1 (1.4)
If a baby sucks his or her hand, then he or she has to be hungry	27.5 (1.4)	29.2 (3.2)	30.5 (2.7)	25.9 (1.6)
If a baby turns his/her head away from the nipple or bottle, then he or she has to be full	72.7 (1.5)	76.0 (3.7)	74.4 (2.5)	71.9 (1.9)
If a baby is given a bottle, the caregiver should always make sure he or she finishes it	54.7 (1.7)	50.6 (3.9)	53.9 (2.8)	55.5 (1.8)
A baby knows when he or she is full	91.4 (0.7)	91.0 (2.1)	93.4 (1.2)	90.8 (0.8)
Unweighted n ^a	2,786	260	661	1,830
Weighted n	441,727	38,342	109,723	288,190

^a n is the number of respondents to the last question shown in the table. For some questions, n may differ slightly from 2782 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 3 Month Interview, Questions KA26a-e. 3 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-5r: Percentage of study mothers who respond to different infant cues with appropriate understanding by non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Month 3)

Infant Cue	All Mothers % (SE)	Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
		Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
If a baby is crying, then he or she has to be hungry	39.0 (1.1)	43.0 (2.4)	43.9 (3.5)	37.3 (1.5)	36.4 (2.6)
If a baby sucks his or her hand, then he or she has to be hungry	27.5 (1.4)	28.4 (2.8)	29.2 (3.7)	26.7 (1.9)	26.4 (2.3)
If a baby turns his/her head away from the nipple or bottle, then he or she has to be full ^b	72.7 (1.5)	70.4 (2.7)	64.5 (3.6)	76.9 (1.6)	69.4 (2.6)
If a baby is given a bottle, the caregiver should always make sure he or she finishes it ^b	54.7 (1.7)	55.2 (3.1)	71.6 (3.1)	50.4 (2.0)	56.1 (3.0)
A baby knows when he or she is full	91.4 (0.7)	90.6 (1.5)	91.4 (1.9)	91.6 (0.8)	91.2 (1.6)
Unweighted n ^a	2,786	505	262	1,432	487
Weighted n	441,727	82,470	40,372	222,551	80,833

^a n is the number of respondents to the last question shown in the table. For some questions, n may differ slightly from 2782 due to item nonresponse.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 3 Month Interview, Questions KA26a-e. 3 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-6a: Among study mothers who pump milk, the average amount of pumped milk in the past 24 hours by race (Month 1)

		Race		
	Mothers Who Pump milk	Black or African American	White	Other
Amount of pumped milk (ounces)				
Mean (SE)	9.6 (0.5)	11.5 (1.3)	9.7 (0.7)	7.6 (1.1)
Median	5.1	5.7	5.1	4.1
Unweighted n ^a	1,196	290	715	191
Weighted n	161,778	32,582	96,830	32,365

^a n is number of mothers who pump breastmilk.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Questions CF6 and CF13. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C3-6b: Among study mothers who pump milk, the average amount of pumped milk in the past 24 hours by ethnicity (Month 1)

		Ethnicity	
	Mothers Who Pump milk	Hispanic	Non-Hispanic
Amount of pumped milk (ounces)			
Mean (SE)	9.6 (0.5)	8.7 (0.9)	10.5 (0.6)
Median	5.1	4.7	5.4
Unweighted n ^a	1,196	467	729
Weighted n	161,778	75,747	86,031

^a n is number of mothers who pump breastmilk.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Questions CF6 and CF13. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C3-6c: Among study mothers who pump milk, the average amount of pumped milk in the past 24 hours by marital status of mother (Month 1)

		Current Marital Status of Mother	
	Mothers Who Pump milk	Married	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed)
Amount of pumped milk (ounces)			
Mean (SE)	9.6 (0.5)	8.8 (0.6)	10.2 (0.6)
Median	5.1	4.5	5.2
Unweighted n ^a	1,196	408	788
Weighted n	161,778	60,059	101,719

^a n is number of mothers who pump breastmilk.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Questions CF6 and CF13. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C3-6d: Among study mothers who pump milk, the average amount of pumped milk in the past 24 hours by food security (Month 1)

		Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
	Mothers Who Pump milk	High or Marginal Food Security	Low Food Security	Very Low Food Security
Amount of pumped milk (ounces)				
Mean (SE)	9.6 (0.5)	9.3 (0.5)	9.0 (0.7)	11.9 (1.5)
Median	5.1	5.3	3.9	6.7
Unweighted n ^a	1,196	616	370	210
Weighted n	161,778	84,965	48,785	28,027

^a n is number of mothers who pump breastmilk.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Questions CF6 and CF13. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C3-6e: Among study mothers who pump milk, the average amount of pumped milk in the past 24 hours by participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Month 1)

		Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
	Mothers Who Pump milk	Does not Participate in Any Other Program	Participates in Other Program and Is On SNAP	Participates in Other Programs and Is Not On SNAP
Amount of pumped milk (ounces)				
Mean (SE)	9.6 (0.5)	9.1 (1.2)	10.0 (0.7)	9.6 (0.8)
Median	5.1	4.2	5.4	5.0
Unweighted n ^a	1,196	233	498	465
Weighted n	161,778	33,809	66,033	61,935

^a n is number of mothers who pump breastmilk.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Questions CF6 and CF13. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C3-6f: Among study mothers who pump milk, the average amount of pumped milk in the past 24 hours by parity (Month 1)

		Parity		
	Mothers Who Pump milk	First Born	Second Born	Third or Subsequent Born
Amount of pumped milk (ounces)				
Mean (SE)	9.6 (0.5)	10.3 (0.8)	9.2 (0.8)	8.8 (0.6)
Median	5.1	5.2	4.0	5.2
Unweighted n ^a	1,196	605	314	277
Weighted n	161,778	82,263	40,409	39,105

^a n is number of mothers who pump breastmilk.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Questions CF6 and CF13. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C3-6g: Among study mothers who pump milk, the average amount of pumped milk in the past 24 hours by timing of WIC enrollment (Month 1)

		Timing of WIC Enrollment			
	Mothers Who Pump milk	1st Trimester	2nd Trimester	3rd Trimester	Postnatal Enrollment
Amount of pumped milk (ounces)					
Mean (SE)	9.6 (0.5)	9.0 (1.0)	10.0 (0.7)	10.3 (1.2)	9.1 (0.9)
Median	5.1	4.8	5.1	5.2	5.8
Unweighted n ^a	1,196	371	507	209	109
Weighted n	161,778	51,757	67,516	26,228	16,277

^a n is number of mothers who pump breastmilk.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Questions CF6 and CF13. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C3-6h: Among study mothers who pump milk, the average amount of pumped milk in the past 24 hours by weight status of mother before pregnancy (Month 1)

		Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
	Mothers Who Pump milk	Normal or Underweight	Overweight	Obese
Amount of pumped milk (ounces)				
Mean (SE)	9.6 (0.5)	8.9 (0.6)	9.3 (1.1)	11.2 (1.0)
Median	5.1	4.6	4.4	6.0
Unweighted n ^a	1,196	535	354	307
Weighted n	161,778	74,130	44,429	43,218

^a n is number of mothers who pump breastmilk.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Questions CF6 and CF13. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C3-6i: Among study mothers who pump milk, the average amount of pumped milk in the past 24 hours by income poverty (Month 1)

		Income Poverty		
	Mothers Who Pump milk	75% of Poverty Threshold or Below	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Threshold	Above 130% of Poverty Threshold
Amount of pumped milk (ounces)				
Mean (SE)	9.6 (0.5)	9.0 (0.6)	10.6 (0.9)	9.9 (1.6)
Median	5.1	4.5	5.9	4.6
Unweighted n ^a	1,196	668	388	140
Weighted n	161,778	91,898	50,504	19,375

^a n is number of mothers who pump breastmilk.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Questions CF6 and CF13. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C3-6j: Among study mothers who pump milk, the average amount of pumped milk in the past 24 hours by breastfeeding history (Month 1)

		Breastfeeding History		
	Mothers Who Pump milk	No History (includes first-time mothers)	Three or Fewer Months	More Than Three Months
Amount of pumped milk (ounces)				
Mean (SE)	9.6 (0.5)	10.2 (0.7)	9.8 (0.8)	8.4 (0.9)
Median	5.1	5.2	5.3	4.4
Unweighted n ^a	1,196	657	236	303
Weighted n	161,778	87,986	32,083	41,708

^a n is number of mothers who pump breastmilk.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Questions CF6 and CF13. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C3-6k: Among study mothers who pump milk, the average amount of pumped milk in the past 24 hours by age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Month 1)

		Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
	Mothers Who Pump milk	16-19 Years	20-25 Years	26 Years or Older
Amount of pumped milk (ounces)				
Mean (SE)	9.6 (0.5)	8.6 (1.2)	9.9 (0.9)	9.6 (0.6)
Median	5.1	3.8	5.4	5.2
Unweighted n ^a	1,196	128	541	527
Weighted n	161,778	20,606	70,346	70,825

^a n is number of mothers who pump breastmilk.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Questions CF6 and CF13. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C3-6I: Among study mothers who pump milk, the average amount of pumped milk in the past 24 hours by birth weight (Month 1)

		Birth Weight		
	Mothers Who Pump milk	Low	Normal	High
Amount of pumped milk (ounces)				
Mean (SE)	9.6 (0.5)	17.0 (2.4)	9.0 (0.5)	8.6 (1.7)
Median	5.1	11.2	4.7	7.1
Unweighted n ^a	1,196	111	1,074	11
Weighted n	161,778	14,153	146,053	1,572

^a n is number of mothers who pump breastmilk.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Questions CF6 and CF13. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C3-6m: Among study mothers who pump milk, the average amount of pumped milk in the past 24 hours by delivery type (Month 1)

		Delivery Type	
	Mothers Who Pump milk	Vaginal	Caesarean
Amount of pumped milk (ounces)			
Mean (SE)	9.6 (0.5)	8.6 (0.6)	11.7 (1.0)
Median	5.1	4.7	5.6
Unweighted n ^a	1,196	827	369
Weighted n	161,778	107,311	54,467

^a n is number of mothers who pump breastmilk.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Questions CF6 and CF13. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C3-6n: Among study mothers who pump milk, the average amount of pumped milk in the past 24 hours by birth complications (Month 1)

		Birth Complications of the Child	
	Mothers Who Pump milk	Child Had Birth Complications	Child Did Not Have Birth Complications
Amount of pumped milk (ounces)			
Mean (SE)	9.6 (0.5)	14.5 (1.6)	8.7 (0.6)
Median	5.1	9.1	4.5
Unweighted n ^a	1,196	191	1,005
Weighted n	161,778	25,449	136,328

^a n is number of mothers who pump breastmilk.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Questions CF6 and CF13. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C3-6o: Among study mothers who pump milk, the average amount of pumped milk in the past 24 hours by length of mother's hospital stay (Month 1)

		Length of Mother's Hospital Stay	
	Mothers Who Pump milk	0-2 Nights	3 or More Nights
Amount of pumped milk (ounces)			
Mean (SE)	9.6 (0.5)	9.2 (0.6)	10.5 (0.8)
Median	5.1	5.0	5.2
Unweighted n ^a	1,196	813	383
Weighted n	161,778	106,691	55,087

^a n is number of mothers who pump breastmilk.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Questions CF6 and CF13. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C3-6p: Among study mothers who pump milk, the average amount of pumped milk in the past 24 hours by time between birth of reference child and previous child (Month 1)

		Time Between Birth of Reference Child and Previous Child		
	Mothers Who Pump milk	Less than 27 Months	27-68 Months	More than 68 Months or Only Child
Amount of pumped milk (ounces)				
Mean (SE)	9.6 (0.5)	9.4 (0.9)	9.3 (0.9)	9.8 (0.6)
Median	5.1	4.5	5.2	5.1
Unweighted n ^a	1,196	129	278	789
Weighted n	161,778	18,101	37,786	105,890

^a n is number of mothers who pump breastmilk.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Questions CF6 and CF13. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C3-6q: Among study mothers who pump milk, the average amount of pumped milk in the past 24 hours by nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital (Month 1)

		Nature of non-WIC Breastfeeding Support at Hospital		
	Mothers Who Pump milk	Weak	Moderate	Strong
Amount of pumped milk (ounces)				
Mean (SE)	9.6 (0.5)	8.4 (7.5)	7.9 (1.5)	7.7 (0.7)
Median	5.1	1.0	3.7	4.4
Unweighted n ^a	1,196	31	205	957
Weighted n	161,778	4,329	28,894	128,321

^a n is number of mothers who pump breastmilk.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Questions CF6 and CF13. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C3-6r: Among study mothers who pump milk, the average amount of pumped milk in the past 24 hours by non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Month 1)

		Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
	Mothers Who Pump milk	Received Training on Formula Only	Received Training on Cereal Only	Received Training on Both	Received Training on Neither
Amount of pumped milk (ounces)					
Mean (SE)	9.6 (0.5)	18.9 (4.9)	8.6 (0.7)	7.7 (1.1)	10.0 (0.8)
Median	5.1	5.6	5.3	3.6	5.4
Unweighted n ^a	1,196	208	141	568	236
Weighted n	161,778	29,076	19,544	74,367	33,165

^a n is number of mothers who pump breastmilk.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Questions CF6 and CF13. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C3-7a: Among study mothers who pump milk, the percentage of mothers by use of pumped milk and race (Month 1)

Use of Milk Pumped in the Last 24 Hours ^b	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	Race		
		Black or African American % (SE)	White % (SE)	Other % (SE)
Feed any of it to their child immediately	56.7 (2.0)	55.1 (3.7)	54.6 (2.1)	64.3 (5.0)
Store any of it for later use ^c	79.4 (2.0)	88.4 (1.9)	79.7 (1.7)	69.7 (6.5)
Throw any of it away	5.6 (0.9)	4.3 (1.5)	6.8 (1.1)	3.2 (1.6)
Unweighted n ^a	1,196	290	715	191
Weighted n	161,778	32,582	96,830	32,365

^a n is the number of mothers pumping breastmilk who got more than 0 oz. during the past 24 hours. n may differ slightly from 974 due to item nonresponse.

^b Respondents could mark more than one use for pumped milk.

^c Chi-square statistic testing key subgroup is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Questions CF6 and CF14a-c. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C3-7b: Among study mothers who pump milk, the percentage of mothers by use of pumped milk and ethnicity (Month 1)

		Ethnicity	
Use of Milk Pumped in the Last 24 Hours ^b	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	Hispanic % (SE)	Non-Hispanic % (SE)
Feed any of it to their child immediately ^c	56.7 (2.0)	63.2 (2.7)	50.6 (2.5)
Store any of it for later use ^c	79.4 (2.0)	71.2 (2.6)	87.1 (1.7)
Throw any of it away	5.6 (0.9)	5.5 (1.3)	5.7 (1.2)
Unweighted n ^a	1,196	467	729
Weighted n	161,778	75,747	86,031

^a n is the number of mothers pumping breastmilk who got more than 0 oz. during the past 24 hours. n may differ slightly from 974 due to item nonresponse.

^b Respondents could mark more than one use for pumped milk.

^c Chi-square statistic testing key subgroup is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Questions CF6 and CF14a-c. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C3-7c: Among study mothers who pump milk, the percentage of mothers by use of pumped milk and marital status of mother (Month 1)

		Current Marital Status of Mother	
Use of Milk Pumped in the Last 24 Hours ^b	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	Married % (SE)	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed) % (SE)
Feed any of it to their child immediately	56.7 (2.0)	56.9 (4.4)	56.6 (2.1)
Store any of it for later use ^c	79.4 (2.0)	72.9 (4.5)	83.3 (1.6)
Throw any of it away	5.6 (0.9)	5.3 (1.4)	5.8 (1.1)
Unweighted n ^a	1,196	408	788
Weighted n	161,778	60,059	101,719

^a n is the number of mothers pumping breastmilk who got more than 0 oz. during the past 24 hours. n may differ slightly from 974 due to item nonresponse.

^b Respondents could mark more than one use for pumped milk.

^c Chi-square statistic testing key subgroup is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Questions CF6 and CF14a-c. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C3-7d: Among study mothers who pump milk, the percentage of mothers by use of pumped milk and food security (Month 1)

		Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
Use of Milk Pumped in the Last 24 Hours ^b	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	High or Marginal Food Security % (SE)	Low Food Security % (SE)	Very Low Food Security % (SE)
Feed any of it to their child immediately	56.7 (2.0)	55.1 (3.4)	62.6 (3.9)	51.2 (4.7)
Store any of it for later use	79.4 (2.0)	80.6 (2.1)	74.7 (5.0)	84.0 (4.4)
Throw any of it away	5.6 (0.9)	4.5 (1.0)	7.3 (2.1)	5.8 (1.9)
Unweighted n ^a	1,196	616	370	210
Weighted n	161,778	84,965	48,785	28,027

^a n is the number of mothers pumping breastmilk who got more than 0 oz. during the past 24 hours. n may differ slightly from 974 due to item nonresponse.

^b Respondents could mark more than one use for pumped milk.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Questions CF6 and CF14a-c. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C3-7e: Among study mothers who pump milk, the percentage of mothers by use of pumped milk and participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Month 1)

Use of Milk Pumped in the Last 24 Hours ^b	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
		Does not Participate in Any Other Program % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP % (SE)
Feed any of it to their child immediately	56.7 (2.0)	56.1 (6.9)	58.1 (2.4)	55.5 (3.2)
Store any of it for later use	79.4 (2.0)	80.3 (7.3)	80.4 (2.3)	77.9 (2.8)
Throw any of it away	5.6 (0.9)	4.4 (1.4)	7.1 (1.7)	4.6 (1.1)
Unweighted n ^a	1,196	233	498	465
Weighted n	161,778	33,809	66,033	61,935

^a n is the number of mothers pumping breastmilk who got more than 0 oz. during the past 24 hours. n may differ slightly from 974 due to item nonresponse.

^b Respondents could mark more than one use for pumped milk.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Questions CF6 and CF14a-c. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C3-7f: Among study mothers who pump milk, the percentage of mothers by use of pumped milk and parity (Month 1)

Use of Milk Pumped in the Last 24 Hours ^b	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	Parity		
		First Born % (SE)	Second Born % (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born % (SE)
Feed any of it to their child immediately	56.7 (2.0)	56.4 (2.9)	52.5 (2.8)	61.7 (3.8)
Store any of it for later use	79.4 (2.0)	81.6 (3.3)	80.9 (2.8)	73.0 (2.7)
Throw any of it away	5.6 (0.9)	4.8 (1.0)	6.2 (1.5)	6.7 (2.1)
Unweighted n ^a	1,196	605	314	277
Weighted n	161,778	82,263	40,409	39,105

^a n is the number of mothers pumping breastmilk who got more than 0 oz. during the past 24 hours. n may differ slightly from 974 due to item nonresponse.

^b Respondents could mark more than one use for pumped milk.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Questions CF6 and CF14a-c. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C3-7g: Among study mothers who pump milk, the percentage of mothers by use of pumped milk and timing of WIC enrollment (Month 1)

Use of Milk Pumped in the Last 24 Hours ^b	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	Timing of WIC Enrollment			
		1st Trimester % (SE)	2nd Trimester % (SE)	3rd Trimester % (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment % (SE)
Feed any of it to their child immediately	56.7 (2.0)	59.4 (3.5)	56.3 (2.4)	55.5 (5.7)	51.8 (4.6)
Store any of it for later use ^c	79.4 (2.0)	71.6 (4.3)	83.2 (2.4)	83.6 (2.9)	81.0 (5.6)
Throw any of it away	5.6 (0.9)	4.0 (1.3)	7.1 (1.6)	5.0 (1.9)	4.9 (2.4)
Unweighted n ^a	1,196	371	507	209	109
Weighted n	161,778	51,757	67,516	26,228	16,277

^a n is the number of mothers pumping breastmilk who got more than 0 oz. during the past 24 hours. n may differ slightly from 974 due to item nonresponse.

^b Respondents could mark more than one use for pumped milk.

^c Chi-square statistic testing key subgroup is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Questions CF6 and CF14a-c. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C3-7h: Among study mothers who pump milk, the percentage of mothers by use of pumped milk and weight status of mother before pregnancy (Month 1)

		Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
Use of Milk Pumped in the Last 24 Hours ^b	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	Normal or Underweight % (SE)	Overweight % (SE)	Obese % (SE)
Feed any of it to their child immediately	56.7 (2.0)	53.6 (3.6)	58.9 (4.6)	59.5 (3.8)
Store any of it for later use	79.4 (2.0)	82.2 (2.4)	73.6 (5.5)	80.6 (3.0)
Throw any of it away	5.6 (0.9)	4.7 (1.1)	6.0 (2.2)	6.6 (1.8)
Unweighted n ^a	1,196	535	354	307
Weighted n	161,778	74,130	44,429	43,218

^a n is the number of mothers pumping breastmilk who got more than 0 oz. during the past 24 hours. n may differ slightly from 974 due to item nonresponse.

^b Respondents could mark more than one use for pumped milk.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Questions CF6 and CF14a-c. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C3-7i: Among study mothers who pump milk, the percentage of mothers by use of pumped milk and income poverty (Month 1)

Use of Milk Pumped in the Last 24 Hours ^b	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	Income Poverty		
		75% of Poverty Threshold or Below % (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)
Feed any of it to their child immediately ^c	56.7 (2.0)	60.8 (2.0)	52.8 (3.5)	45.8 (6.1)
Store any of it for later use ^c	79.4 (2.0)	75.5 (3.1)	84.8 (1.7)	84.5 (5.6)
Throw any of it away	5.6 (0.9)	5.5 (1.2)	5.0 (1.3)	7.9 (3.0)
Unweighted n ^a	1,196	668	388	140
Weighted n	161,778	91,898	50,504	19,375

^a n is the number of mothers pumping breastmilk who got more than 0 oz. during the past 24 hours. n may differ slightly from 974 due to item nonresponse.

^b Respondents could mark more than one use for pumped milk.

^c Chi-square statistic testing key subgroup is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Questions CF6 and CF14a-c. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C3-7j: Among study mothers who pump milk, the percentage of mothers by use of pumped milk and breastfeeding history (Month 1)

Use of Milk Pumped in the Last 24 Hours ^b	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	Breastfeeding History		
		No History (includes first-time mothers) % (SE)	Three or Fewer Months % (SE)	More Than Three Months % (SE)
Feed any of it to their child immediately ^c	56.7 (2.0)	56.7 (2.9)	67.0 (3.0)	48.4 (4.0)
Store any of it for later use	79.4 (2.0)	80.9 (3.2)	72.5 (3.1)	81.5 (3.6)
Throw any of it away	5.6 (0.9)	5.2 (1.0)	6.2 (1.8)	6.0 (1.9)
Unweighted n ^a	1,196	657	236	303
Weighted n	161,778	87,986	32,083	41,708

^a n is the number of mothers pumping breastmilk who got more than 0 oz. during the past 24 hours. n may differ slightly from 974 due to item nonresponse.

^b Respondents could mark more than one use for pumped milk.

^c Chi-square statistic testing key subgroup is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Questions CF6 and CF14a-c. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C3-7k: Among study mothers who pump milk, the percentage of mothers by use of pumped milk and age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Month 1)

Use of Milk Pumped in the Last 24 Hours ^b	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
		16-19 Years % (SE)	20-25 Years % (SE)	26 Years or Older % (SE)
Feed any of it to their child immediately	56.7 (2.0)	66.4 (6.8)	52.9 (2.7)	57.4 (3.0)
Store any of it for later use	79.4 (2.0)	72.0 (10.0)	83.2 (2.7)	78.0 (1.8)
Throw any of it away	5.6 (0.9)	4.1 (2.0)	6.2 (1.3)	5.5 (1.2)
Unweighted n ^a	1,196	128	541	527
Weighted n	161,778	20,606	70,346	70,825

^a n is the number of mothers pumping breastmilk who got more than 0 oz. during the past 24 hours. n may differ slightly from 974 due to item nonresponse.

^b Respondents could mark more than one use for pumped milk.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Questions CF6 and CF14a-c. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C3-7I: Among study mothers who pump milk, the percentage of mothers by use of pumped milk and birth weight (Month 1)

Use of Milk Pumped in the Last 24 Hours ^b	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	Birth Weight		
		Low % (SE)	Normal % (SE)	High % (SE)
Feed any of it to their child immediately	56.7 (2.0)	58.8 (7.3)	56.6 (2.1)	--
Store any of it for later use ^c	79.4 (2.0)	90.3 (3.8)	78.6 (2.0)	--
Throw any of it away	5.6 (0.9)	3.2 (1.9)	5.9 (1.0)	--
Unweighted n ^a	1,196	111	1,074	11
Weighted n	161,778	14,153	146,053	1,572

^a n is the number of mothers pumping breastmilk who got more than 0 oz. during the past 24 hours. n may differ slightly from 974 due to item nonresponse.

^b Respondents could mark more than one use for pumped milk.

^c Chi-square statistic testing key subgroup is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Questions CF6 and CF14a-c. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C3-7m: Among study mothers who pump milk, the percentage of mothers by use of pumped milk and delivery type (Month 1)

		Delivery Type	
Use of Milk Pumped in the Last 24 Hours ^b	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	Vaginal % (SE)	Caesarean % (SE)
Feed any of it to their child immediately ^c	56.7 (2.0)	52.7 (2.5)	63.7 (3.7)
Store any of it for later use ^c	79.4 (2.0)	83.8 (1.8)	71.9 (4.8)
Throw any of it away	5.6 (0.9)	6.8 (1.3)	3.4 (1.2)
Unweighted n ^a	1,196	827	369
Weighted n	161,778	107,311	54,467

^a n is the number of mothers pumping breastmilk who got more than 0 oz. during the past 24 hours. n may differ slightly from 974 due to item nonresponse.

^b Respondents could mark more than one use for pumped milk.

^c Chi-square statistic testing key subgroup is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Questions CF6 and CF14a-c. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C3-7n: Among study mothers who pump milk, the percentage of mothers by use of pumped milk and birth complications (Month 1)

		Birth Complications of the Child	
Use of Milk Pumped in the Last 24 Hours ^b	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	Child Had Birth Complications % (SE)	Child Did Not Have Birth Complications % (SE)
Feed any of it to their child immediately	56.7 (2.0)	57.5 (5.1)	56.5 (2.4)
Store any of it for later use	79.4 (2.0)	86.1 (3.4)	78.1 (2.3)
Throw any of it away	5.6 (0.9)	4.0 (1.5)	5.9 (1.1)
Unweighted n ^a	1,196	191	1,005
Weighted n	161,778	25,449	136,328

^a n is the number of mothers pumping breastmilk who got more than 0 oz. during the past 24 hours. n may differ slightly from 974 due to item nonresponse.

^b Respondents could mark more than one use for pumped milk.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Questions CF6 and CF14a-c. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C3-7o: Among study mothers who pump milk, the percentage of mothers by use of pumped milk and length of mother's hospital stay (Month 1)

		Length of Mother's Hospital Stay	
Use of Milk Pumped in the Last 24 Hours ^b	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	0-2 Nights % (SE)	3 or More Nights % (SE)
Feed any of it to their child immediately ^c	56.7 (2.0)	52.1 (2.9)	64.6 (3.7)
Store any of it for later use ^c	79.4 (2.0)	84.0 (1.7)	71.5 (4.8)
Throw any of it away	5.6 (0.9)	6.0 (1.4)	4.9 (1.3)
Unweighted n ^a	1,196	813	383
Weighted n	161,778	106,691	55,087

^a n is the number of mothers pumping breastmilk who got more than 0 oz. during the past 24 hours. n may differ slightly from 974 due to item nonresponse.

^b Respondents could mark more than one use for pumped milk.

^c Chi-square statistic testing key subgroup is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Questions CF6 and CF14a-c. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C3-7p: Among study mothers who pump milk, the percentage of mothers by use of pumped milk and time between birth of reference child and previous child (Month 1)

		Time Between Birth of Reference Child and Previous Child		
Use of Milk Pumped in the Last 24 Hours ^b	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	Less than 27 Months % (SE)	27-68 Months % (SE)	More than 68 Months or Only Child % (SE)
Feed any of it to their child immediately	56.7 (2.0)	60.5 (5.2)	55.7 (3.7)	56.4 (2.5)
Store any of it for later use	79.4 (2.0)	72.2 (5.3)	79.1 (2.7)	80.7 (2.5)
Throw any of it away	5.6 (0.9)	4.4 (1.9)	7.7 (1.9)	5.1 (1.0)
Unweighted n ^a	1,196	129	278	789
Weighted n	161,778	18,101	37,786	105,890

^a n is the number of mothers pumping breastmilk who got more than 0 oz. during the past 24 hours. n may differ slightly from 974 due to item nonresponse.

^b Respondents could mark more than one use for pumped milk.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Questions CF6 and CF14a-c. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C3-7q: Among study mothers who pump milk, the percentage of mothers by use of pumped milk and nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital (Month 1)

		Nature of non-WIC Breastfeeding Support at Hospital		
Use of Milk Pumped in the Last 24 Hours ^b	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Feed any of it to their child immediately	56.7 (2.0)	--	57.5 (4.7)	57.0 (2.4)
Store any of it for later use	79.4 (2.0)	--	79.4 (3.4)	79.5 (2.5)
Throw any of it away	5.6 (0.9)	--	3.6 (1.4)	6.3 (1.1)
Unweighted n ^a	1,196	31	205	957
Weighted n	161,778	4,329	28,894	128,321

^a n is the number of mothers pumping breastmilk who got more than 0 oz. during the past 24 hours. n may differ slightly from 974 due to item nonresponse.

^b Respondents could mark more than one use for pumped milk.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Questions CF6 and CF14a-c. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C3-7r: Among study mothers who pump milk, the percentage of mothers by use of pumped milk and non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Month 1)

Use of Milk Pumped in the Last 24 Hours ^b	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
		Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
Feed any of it to their child immediately ^c	56.7 (2.0)	60.9 (3.9)	39.0 (5.6)	62.1 (2.2)	54.5 (4.9)
Store any of it for later use	79.4 (2.0)	81.0 (3.7)	85.8 (4.0)	75.2 (3.3)	82.0 (3.4)
Throw any of it away	5.6 (0.9)	5.5 (2.1)	4.1 (2.0)	6.3 (1.3)	5.0 (2.0)
Unweighted n ^a	1,196	208	141	568	236
Weighted n	161,778	29,076	19,544	74,367	33,165

^a n is the number of mothers pumping breastmilk who got more than 0 oz. during the past 24 hours. n may differ slightly from 974 due to item nonresponse.

^b Respondents could mark more than one use for pumped milk.

^c Chi-square statistic testing key subgroup is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Questions CF6 and CF14a-c. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C3-8a: Percentage of study mothers who report pumping milk during the past week by race (Month 1 - 7)

Interview Month	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	Race		
		Black or African American % (SE)	White % (SE)	Other % (SE)
Month 1	58.7 (1.8)	62.6 (2.7)	59.7 (1.9)	52.8 (3.7)
Unweighted n ^a	2,027	467	1,196	364
Weighted n	275,390	52,017	162,128	61,245
Month 3	56.4 (2.4)	67.3 (5.2)	54.5 (2.2)	53.2 (5.9)
Unweighted n ^b	1,119	212	684	223
Weighted n	184,223	32,368	109,460	42,396
Month 5	47.3 (3.2)	56.6 (5.4)	46.5 (3.5)	42.6 (6.2)
Unweighted n ^c	802	135	508	159
Weighted n	139,761	22,429	86,743	30,588
Month 7	41.6 (2.3)	47.1 (5.8)	39.6 (2.7)	43.0 (4.1)
Unweighted n ^d	804	142	501	161
Weighted n	115,616	16,788	70,060	28,768

^a n is the number of mothers breastfeeding at 1-Month. n may differ slightly from 2028 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers breastfeeding at 3-Month. n may differ slightly from 1121 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers breastfeeding at 5-Month. n may differ slightly from 803 due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of mothers breastfeeding at 7-Month. n may differ slightly from 804 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month interviews, Question CF6. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-8b: Percentage of study mothers who report pumping milk during the past week by ethnicity (Month 1 - 7)

Interview Month	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	Ethnicity	
		Hispanic % (SE)	Non-Hispanic % (SE)
Month 1 ^e	58.7 (1.8)	52.1 (2.1)	66.2 (1.8)
Unweighted n ^a	2,027	904	1,123
Weighted n	275,390	145,456	129,934
Month 3 ^e	56.4 (2.4)	50.8 (2.8)	62.8 (2.9)
Unweighted n ^b	1,119	536	583
Weighted n	184,223	98,300	85,924
Month 5 ^e	47.3 (3.2)	40.6 (4.6)	54.6 (3.1)
Unweighted n ^c	802	386	416
Weighted n	139,761	73,284	66,477
Month 7 ^e	41.6 (2.3)	34.2 (4.2)	49.1 (2.5)
Unweighted n ^d	804	370	434
Weighted n	115,616	58,434	57,182

^a n is the number of mothers breastfeeding at 1-Month. n may differ slightly from 2028 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers breastfeeding at 3-Month. n may differ slightly from 1121 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers breastfeeding at 5-Month. n may differ slightly from 803 due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of mothers breastfeeding at 7-Month. n may differ slightly from 804 due to item nonresponse.

^e Chi-square statistic testing of ethnicity differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month interviews, Question CF6. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-8c: Percentage of study mothers who report pumping milk during the past week by marital status of mother (Month 1 - 7)

Interview Month	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	Current Marital Status of Mother	
		Married % (SE)	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed) % (SE)
Month 1	58.7 (1.8)	57.7 (2.6)	59.4 (2.5)
Unweighted n ^a	2,027	734	1,293
Weighted n	275,390	104,174	171,216
Month 3 ^e	56.4 (2.4)	51.6 (3.3)	60.3 (3.1)
Unweighted n ^b	1,119	478	641
Weighted n	184,223	81,589	102,634
Month 5	47.3 (3.2)	44.8 (4.5)	49.7 (3.4)
Unweighted n ^c	802	381	421
Weighted n	139,761	69,153	70,608
Month 7	41.6 (2.3)	39.6 (2.6)	43.6 (3.6)
Unweighted n ^d	804	396	408
Weighted n	115,616	59,216	56,401

^a n is the number of mothers breastfeeding at 1-Month. n may differ slightly from 2028 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers breastfeeding at 3-Month. n may differ slightly from 1121 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers breastfeeding at 5-Month. n may differ slightly from 803 due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of mothers breastfeeding at 7-Month. n may differ slightly from 804 due to item nonresponse.

^e Chi-square statistic testing of marital status of mother differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month interviews, Question CF6. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-8d: Percentage of study mothers who report pumping milk during the past week by food security (Month 1 - 7)

Interview Month	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
		High or Marginal Food Security % (SE)	Low Food Security % (SE)	Very Low Food Security % (SE)
Month 1	58.7 (1.8)	57.8 (1.8)	58.3 (2.9)	62.6 (4.2)
Unweighted n ^a	2,027	1,049	633	345
Weighted n	275,390	146,959	83,637	44,794
Month 3	56.4 (2.4)	56.1 (2.3)	54.2 (4.0)	61.3 (4.3)
Unweighted n ^b	1,119	561	361	197
Weighted n	184,223	95,330	56,267	32,626
Month 5	47.3 (3.2)	47.0 (4.4)	47.9 (3.6)	46.8 (5.6)
Unweighted n ^c	802	406	261	135
Weighted n	139,761	72,930	43,394	23,437
Month 7	41.6 (2.3)	39.5 (3.2)	41.4 (3.5)	48.7 (5.1)
Unweighted n ^d	804	423	245	136
Weighted n	115,616	63,230	33,208	19,178

^a n is the number of mothers breastfeeding at 1-Month. n may differ slightly from 2028 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers breastfeeding at 3-Month. n may differ slightly from 1121 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers breastfeeding at 5-Month. n may differ slightly from 803 due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of mothers breastfeeding at 7-Month. n may differ slightly from 804 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month interviews, Question CF6. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-8e: Percentage of study mothers who report pumping milk during the past week by participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Month 1 - 7)

Interview Month	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
		Does not Participate in Any Other Program % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP % (SE)
Month 1	58.7 (1.8)	59.7 (2.8)	57.7 (3.1)	59.4 (2.4)
Unweighted n ^a	2,027	391	871	765
Weighted n	275,390	56,592	114,504	104,294
Month 3 ^e	56.4 (2.4)	66.7 (4.1)	47.7 (2.8)	59.7 (3.4)
Unweighted n ^b	1,119	230	461	428
Weighted n	184,223	39,748	73,293	71,183
Month 5	47.3 (3.2)	54.1 (5.3)	42.5 (2.8)	47.4 (4.5)
Unweighted n ^c	802	187	308	307
Weighted n	139,761	34,678	50,769	54,314
Month 7	41.6 (2.3)	47.9 (3.9)	39.4 (3.5)	39.8 (3.1)
Unweighted n ^d	804	180	308	316
Weighted n	115,616	27,593	41,833	46,190

^a n is the number of mothers breastfeeding at 1-Month. n may differ slightly from 2028 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers breastfeeding at 3-Month. n may differ slightly from 1121 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers breastfeeding at 5-Month. n may differ slightly from 803 due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of mothers breastfeeding at 7-Month. n may differ slightly from 804 due to item nonresponse.

^e Chi-square statistic testing of participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month interviews, Question CF6. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-8f: Percentage of study mothers who report pumping milk during the past week by parity (Month 1 - 7)

Interview Month	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	Parity		
		First Born % (SE)	Second Born % (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born % (SE)
Month 1 ^e	58.7 (1.8)	69.8 (1.7)	55.2 (2.5)	46.4 (3.0)
Unweighted n ^a	2,027	876	555	596
Weighted n	275,390	117,926	73,147	84,317
Month 3 ^e	56.4 (2.4)	69.0 (1.9)	56.3 (3.5)	41.3 (3.8)
Unweighted n ^b	1,119	452	314	353
Weighted n	184,223	73,300	50,883	60,040
Month 5 ^e	47.3 (3.2)	59.4 (3.7)	40.7 (4.9)	39.0 (4.1)
Unweighted n ^c	802	310	228	264
Weighted n	139,761	53,524	38,345	47,892
Month 7 ^e	41.6 (2.3)	49.6 (3.6)	37.7 (3.6)	34.6 (4.4)
Unweighted n ^d	804	319	230	255
Weighted n	115,616	47,212	31,741	36,663

^a n is the number of mothers breastfeeding at 1-Month. n may differ slightly from 2028 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers breastfeeding at 3-Month. n may differ slightly from 1121 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers breastfeeding at 5-Month. n may differ slightly from 803 due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of mothers breastfeeding at 7-Month. n may differ slightly from 804 due to item nonresponse.

^e Chi-square statistic testing of parity differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month interviews, Question CF6. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-8g: Percentage of study mothers who report pumping milk during the past week by timing of WIC enrollment (Month 1 - 7)

Interview Month	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	Timing of WIC Enrollment			
		1st Trimester % (SE)	2nd Trimester % (SE)	3rd Trimester % (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment % (SE)
Month 1	58.7 (1.8)	57.2 (2.5)	61.6 (2.6)	58.7 (3.2)	53.3 (4.7)
Unweighted n ^a	2,027	635	841	352	199
Weighted n	275,390	90,503	109,675	44,677	30,534
Month 3	56.4 (2.4)	54.1 (2.7)	56.8 (3.1)	58.6 (6.5)	58.7 (5.6)
Unweighted n ^b	1,119	384	428	159	148
Weighted n	184,223	61,663	69,442	27,548	25,570
Month 5	47.3 (3.2)	43.9 (4.2)	49.6 (3.8)	45.3 (7.2)	51.6 (5.5)
Unweighted n ^c	802	282	303	111	106
Weighted n	139,761	48,270	49,871	21,557	20,063
Month 7	41.6 (2.3)	42.5 (3.5)	36.5 (3.7)	47.2 (5.9)	46.9 (3.8)
Unweighted n ^d	804	272	311	117	104
Weighted n	115,616	38,269	43,844	18,616	14,888

^a n is the number of mothers breastfeeding at 1-Month. n may differ slightly from 2028 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers breastfeeding at 3-Month. n may differ slightly from 1121 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers breastfeeding at 5-Month. n may differ slightly from 803 due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of mothers breastfeeding at 7-Month. n may differ slightly from 804 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month interviews, Question CF6. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-8h: Percentage of study mothers who report pumping milk during the past week by weight status of mother before pregnancy (Month 1 - 7)

Interview Month	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
		Normal or Underweight % (SE)	Overweight % (SE)	Obese % (SE)
Month 1	58.7 (1.8)	59.0 (2.1)	59.7 (2.9)	57.4 (3.0)
Unweighted n ^a	2,027	906	577	544
Weighted n	275,390	125,597	74,437	75,356
Month 3 ^e	56.4 (2.4)	60.1 (2.5)	52.4 (3.6)	53.7 (3.5)
Unweighted n ^b	1,119	539	287	293
Weighted n	184,223	88,659	49,149	46,416
Month 5 ^e	47.3 (3.2)	52.1 (3.4)	47.3 (4.4)	38.2 (4.5)
Unweighted n ^c	802	397	196	209
Weighted n	139,761	67,485	36,517	35,759
Month 7	41.6 (2.3)	40.8 (3.2)	42.8 (4.1)	41.9 (4.1)
Unweighted n ^d	804	383	230	191
Weighted n	115,616	57,880	28,586	29,150

^a n is the number of mothers breastfeeding at 1-Month. n may differ slightly from 2028 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers breastfeeding at 3-Month. n may differ slightly from 1121 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers breastfeeding at 5-Month. n may differ slightly from 803 due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of mothers breastfeeding at 7-Month. n may differ slightly from 804 due to item nonresponse.

^e Chi-square statistic testing of weight status of mother before pregnancy differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month interviews, Question CF6. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-8i: Percentage of study mothers who report pumping milk during the past week by income poverty (Month 1 - 7)

Interview Month	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	Income Poverty		
		75% of Poverty Threshold or Below % (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)
Month 1	58.7 (1.8)	56.7 (2.1)	61.4 (2.1)	62.2 (3.6)
Unweighted n ^a	2,027	1,183	620	224
Weighted n	275,390	162,019	82,215	31,155
Month 3 ^e	56.4 (2.4)	50.2 (3.2)	61.5 (3.2)	73.4 (5.2)
Unweighted n ^b	1,119	643	344	132
Weighted n	184,223	106,962	54,567	22,694
Month 5 ^e	47.3 (3.2)	42.4 (3.4)	47.1 (4.8)	65.8 (7.1)
Unweighted n ^c	802	443	250	109
Weighted n	139,761	78,415	40,578	20,767
Month 7 ^e	41.6 (2.3)	36.7 (3.2)	44.9 (3.2)	53.0 (5.2)
Unweighted n ^d	804	449	240	115
Weighted n	115,616	64,709	32,931	17,976

^a n is the number of mothers breastfeeding at 1-Month. n may differ slightly from 2028 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers breastfeeding at 3-Month. n may differ slightly from 1121 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers breastfeeding at 5-Month. n may differ slightly from 803 due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of mothers breastfeeding at 7-Month. n may differ slightly from 804 due to item nonresponse.

^e Chi-square statistic testing of income poverty differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month interviews, Question CF6. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-8j: Percentage of study mothers who report pumping milk during the past week by breastfeeding history (Month 1 - 7)

Interview Month	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	Breastfeeding History		
		No History (includes first-time mothers) % (SE)	Three or Fewer Months % (SE)	More Than Three Months % (SE)
Month 1 ^e	58.7 (1.8)	68.7 (1.5)	59.7 (2.9)	44.6 (2.6)
Unweighted n ^a	2,027	966	380	681
Weighted n	275,390	128,042	53,744	93,604
Month 3 ^e	56.4 (2.4)	68.5 (1.9)	52.7 (6.6)	45.7 (3.3)
Unweighted n ^b	1,119	489	151	479
Weighted n	184,223	78,756	25,648	79,819
Month 5 ^e	47.3 (3.2)	59.5 (3.6)	33.8 (5.8)	39.7 (3.4)
Unweighted n ^c	802	332	84	386
Weighted n	139,761	57,676	14,445	67,640
Month 7 ^e	41.6 (2.3)	49.1 (3.4)	34.0 (7.1)	36.2 (2.8)
Unweighted n ^d	804	340	87	377
Weighted n	115,616	50,501	12,026	53,089

^a n is the number of mothers breastfeeding at 1-Month. n may differ slightly from 2028 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers breastfeeding at 3-Month. n may differ slightly from 1121 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers breastfeeding at 5-Month. n may differ slightly from 803 due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of mothers breastfeeding at 7-Month. n may differ slightly from 804 due to item nonresponse.

^e Chi-square statistic testing of breastfeeding history differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month interviews, Question CF6. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-8k: Percentage of study mothers who report pumping milk during the past week by age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Month 1 - 7)

Interview Month	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
		16-19 Years % (SE)	20-25 Years % (SE)	26 Years or Older % (SE)
Month 1 ^e	58.7 (1.8)	67.0 (3.6)	66.5 (1.8)	51.0 (2.6)
Unweighted n ^a	2,027	207	818	1,002
Weighted n	275,390	30,750	105,779	138,861
Month 3 ^e	56.4 (2.4)	62.3 (5.7)	63.9 (2.3)	50.6 (3.4)
Unweighted n ^b	1,119	84	423	612
Weighted n	184,223	13,784	68,725	101,715
Month 5	47.3 (3.2)	58.4 (6.5)	50.4 (3.9)	44.2 (3.9)
Unweighted n ^c	802	55	276	471
Weighted n	139,761	9,668	47,050	83,043
Month 7	41.6 (2.3)	45.8 (7.5)	45.8 (3.5)	38.6 (2.8)
Unweighted n ^d	804	54	286	464
Weighted n	115,616	7,917	40,262	67,437

^a n is the number of mothers breastfeeding at 1-Month. n may differ slightly from 2028 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers breastfeeding at 3-Month. n may differ slightly from 1121 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers breastfeeding at 5-Month. n may differ slightly from 803 due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of mothers breastfeeding at 7-Month. n may differ slightly from 804 due to item nonresponse.

^e Chi-square statistic testing of age of mother or caregiver at child's birth differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month interviews, Question CF6. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-8I: Percentage of study mothers who report pumping milk during the past week by birth weight (Month 1 - 7)

Interview Month	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	Birth Weight		
		Low % (SE)	Normal % (SE)	High % (SE)
Month 1 ^e	58.7 (1.8)	72.1 (4.1)	57.7 (1.9)	55.2 (11.8)
Unweighted n ^a	2,027	146	1,860	21
Weighted n	275,390	19,630	252,912	2,848
Month 3	56.4 (2.4)	56.0 (6.7)	56.5 (2.6)	52.2 (16.0)
Unweighted n ^b	1,119	66	1,037	16
Weighted n	184,223	10,253	171,195	2,775
Month 5	47.3 (3.2)	53.4 (10.9)	47.1 (3.1)	34.5 (15.4)
Unweighted n ^c	802	45	743	14
Weighted n	139,761	7,821	129,355	2,585
Month 7	41.6 (2.3)	52.2 (11.6)	41.4 (2.2)	20.6 (14.2)
Unweighted n ^d	804	36	758	10
Weighted n	115,616	4,551	109,594	1,471

^a n is the number of mothers breastfeeding at 1-Month. n may differ slightly from 2028 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers breastfeeding at 3-Month. n may differ slightly from 1121 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers breastfeeding at 5-Month. n may differ slightly from 803 due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of mothers breastfeeding at 7-Month. n may differ slightly from 804 due to item nonresponse.

^e Chi-square statistic testing of birth weight differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month interviews, Question CF6. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-8m: Percentage of study mothers who report pumping milk during the past week by delivery type (Month 1 - 7)

Interview Month	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	Delivery Type	
		Vaginal % (SE)	Caesarean % (SE)
Month 1	58.7 (1.8)	58.1 (1.8)	60.0 (2.5)
Unweighted n ^a	2,027	1,403	624
Weighted n	275,390	184,628	90,761
Month 3 ^e	56.4 (2.4)	54.0 (2.3)	61.9 (3.9)
Unweighted n ^b	1,119	786	333
Weighted n	184,223	127,494	56,729
Month 5	47.3 (3.2)	47.1 (3.1)	47.5 (4.7)
Unweighted n ^c	802	568	234
Weighted n	139,761	96,570	43,191
Month 7	41.6 (2.3)	42.4 (2.4)	39.5 (3.9)
Unweighted n ^d	804	572	232
Weighted n	115,616	81,871	33,745

^a n is the number of mothers breastfeeding at 1-Month. n may differ slightly from 2028 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers breastfeeding at 3-Month. n may differ slightly from 1121 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers breastfeeding at 5-Month. n may differ slightly from 803 due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of mothers breastfeeding at 7-Month. n may differ slightly from 804 due to item nonresponse.

^e Chi-square statistic testing of delivery type differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month interviews, Question CF6. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-8n: Percentage of study mothers who report pumping milk during the past week by birth complications (Month 1 - 7)

Interview Month	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	Birth Complications of the Child	
		Child Had Birth Complications % (SE)	Child Did Not Have Birth Complications % (SE)
Month 1 ^e	58.7 (1.8)	77.9 (2.6)	56.2 (1.8)
Unweighted n ^a	2,027	246	1,781
Weighted n	275,390	32,649	242,741
Month 3	56.4 (2.4)	65.1 (5.3)	55.5 (2.5)
Unweighted n ^b	1,119	111	1,008
Weighted n	184,223	17,372	166,851
Month 5 ^e	47.3 (3.2)	58.2 (5.7)	46.2 (3.2)
Unweighted n ^c	802	74	728
Weighted n	139,761	12,721	127,040
Month 7	41.6 (2.3)	46.5 (6.8)	41.1 (2.2)
Unweighted n ^d	804	77	727
Weighted n	115,616	9,981	105,635

^a n is the number of mothers breastfeeding at 1-Month. n may differ slightly from 2028 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers breastfeeding at 3-Month. n may differ slightly from 1121 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers breastfeeding at 5-Month. n may differ slightly from 803 due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of mothers breastfeeding at 7-Month. n may differ slightly from 804 due to item nonresponse.

^e Chi-square statistic testing of birth complications differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month interviews, Question CF6. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-8o: Percentage of study mothers who report pumping milk during the past week by length of mother's hospital stay (Month 1 - 7)

Interview Month	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	Length of Mother's Hospital Stay	
		0-2 Nights % (SE)	3 or More Nights % (SE)
Month 1 ^e	58.7 (1.8)	55.9 (2.0)	65.2 (2.2)
Unweighted n ^a	2,027	1,424	603
Weighted n	275,390	190,870	84,520
Month 3 ^e	56.4 (2.4)	53.3 (2.5)	64.5 (4.4)
Unweighted n ^b	1,119	802	317
Weighted n	184,223	132,555	51,668
Month 5	47.3 (3.2)	45.5 (3.0)	51.8 (5.2)
Unweighted n ^c	802	579	223
Weighted n	139,761	100,869	38,892
Month 7	41.6 (2.3)	42.1 (2.3)	40.2 (3.7)
Unweighted n ^d	804	583	221
Weighted n	115,616	84,738	30,879

^a n is the number of mothers breastfeeding at 1-Month. n may differ slightly from 2028 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers breastfeeding at 3-Month. n may differ slightly from 1121 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers breastfeeding at 5-Month. n may differ slightly from 803 due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of mothers breastfeeding at 7-Month. n may differ slightly from 804 due to item nonresponse.

^e Chi-square statistic testing of length of mother's hospital stay differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month interviews, Question CF6. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-8p: Percentage of study mothers who report pumping milk during the past week by time between birth of reference child and previous child (Month 1 - 7)

Interview Month	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	Time Between Birth of Reference Child and Previous Child		
		Less than 27 Months % (SE)	27-68 Months % (SE)	More than 68 Months or Only Child % (SE)
Month 1 ^e	58.7 (1.8)	53.2 (4.5)	51.7 (3.1)	62.9 (1.6)
Unweighted n ^a	2,027	260	531	1,236
Weighted n	275,390	33,994	73,122	168,274
Month 3 ^e	56.4 (2.4)	40.4 (4.0)	54.0 (4.1)	60.7 (2.5)
Unweighted n ^b	1,119	137	308	674
Weighted n	184,223	21,288	52,881	110,054
Month 5 ^e	47.3 (3.2)	43.3 (5.5)	38.3 (4.4)	52.3 (3.9)
Unweighted n ^c	802	99	222	481
Weighted n	139,761	16,980	39,443	83,337
Month 7	41.6 (2.3)	37.4 (5.3)	35.8 (4.6)	45.0 (3.2)
Unweighted n ^d	804	99	215	490
Weighted n	115,616	13,966	31,276	70,375

^a n is the number of mothers breastfeeding at 1-Month. n may differ slightly from 2028 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers breastfeeding at 3-Month. n may differ slightly from 1121 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers breastfeeding at 5-Month. n may differ slightly from 803 due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of mothers breastfeeding at 7-Month. n may differ slightly from 804 due to item nonresponse.

^e Chi-square statistic testing of time between birth of reference child and previous child differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month interviews, Question CF6. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-8q: Percentage of study mothers who report pumping milk during the past week by nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital (Month 1 - 7)

Interview Month	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	Nature of non-WIC Breastfeeding Support at Hospital		
		Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Month 1 ^e	58.7 (1.8)	37.4 (7.1)	49.7 (3.2)	62.7 (2.0)
Unweighted n ^a	2,027	81	412	1,526
Weighted n	275,390	11,575	58,108	204,759
Month 3 ^e	56.4 (2.4)	38.3 (6.6)	47.7 (4.5)	60.7 (2.2)
Unweighted n ^b	1,119	57	233	816
Weighted n	184,223	9,763	41,402	131,139
Month 5 ^e	47.3 (3.2)	26.9 (7.5)	36.1 (5.3)	52.0 (3.1)
Unweighted n ^c	802	35	173	587
Weighted n	139,761	7,137	30,703	100,784
Month 7	41.6 (2.3)	26.9 (7.5)	36.5 (4.2)	43.6 (2.7)
Unweighted n ^d	804	40	180	577
Weighted n	115,616	6,313	25,319	82,459

^a n is the number of mothers breastfeeding at 1-Month. n may differ slightly from 2028 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers breastfeeding at 3-Month. n may differ slightly from 1121 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers breastfeeding at 5-Month. n may differ slightly from 803 due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of mothers breastfeeding at 7-Month. n may differ slightly from 804 due to item nonresponse.

^e Chi-square statistic testing of nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month interviews, Question CF6. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-8r: Percentage of study mothers who report pumping milk during the past week by non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Month 1 - 7)

Interview Month	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
		Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
Month 1	58.7 (1.8)	57.1 (2.8)	59.4 (4.3)	61.3 (2.0)	54.6 (2.9)
Unweighted n ^a	2,027	364	239	927	426
Weighted n	275,390	50,927	32,923	121,407	60,758
Month 3 ^e	56.4 (2.4)	39.2 (4.3)	66.6 (5.5)	56.4 (3.2)	58.8 (4.9)
Unweighted n ^b	1,119	179	193	405	285
Weighted n	184,223	30,277	29,980	66,834	47,866
Month 5 ^e	47.3 (3.2)	30.3 (5.1)	57.2 (4.8)	46.3 (4.5)	50.4 (4.9)
Unweighted n ^c	802	113	163	258	230
Weighted n	139,761	19,912	26,586	44,295	41,753
Month 7 ^e	41.6 (2.3)	31.6 (4.8)	56.4 (3.3)	33.7 (3.2)	46.0 (3.8)
Unweighted n ^d	804	105	156	282	231
Weighted n	115,616	14,321	21,204	39,573	35,489

^a n is the number of mothers breastfeeding at 1-Month. n may differ slightly from 2028 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers breastfeeding at 3-Month. n may differ slightly from 1121 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers breastfeeding at 5-Month. n may differ slightly from 803 due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of mothers breastfeeding at 7-Month. n may differ slightly from 804 due to item nonresponse.

^e Chi-square statistic testing of non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month interviews, Question CF6. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-9a: Among study mothers who pump breastmilk, the percentage distribution of mothers by reason(s) for pumping milk and race (Month 1 - 7)

		Race		
Reason for Pumping ^b	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	Black or African American % (SE)	White % (SE)	Other % (SE)
Month 1				
To relieve engorgement or swelling	64.4 (2.0)	64.8 (3.4)	63.3 (2.3)	67.4 (5.6)
To keep your milk supply up when your baby could not nurse	52.4 (1.9)	59.4 (3.0)	49.3 (2.5)	54.8 (6.4)
To mix with cereal or other food	2.6 (0.6)	3.3 (1.0)	2.4 (0.6)	2.6 (1.4)
To increase your milk supply	70.2 (1.7)	72.4 (3.9)	69.5 (1.9)	70.2 (3.6)
To have an emergency supply of milk	61.2 (2.1)	69.0 (4.3)	58.8 (2.2)	60.5 (4.9)
To get milk so that someone else can feed your baby ^c	50.3 (2.1)	53.3 (3.5)	53.4 (2.8)	37.9 (4.5)
Other reason ^c	11.7 (1.3)	9.9 (1.6)	13.6 (1.7)	7.6 (2.3)
Unweighted n ^a	1,196	290	715	191
Weighted n	161,778	32,582	96,830	32,365
Month 3				
To relieve engorgement or swelling	58.3 (2.1)	65.2 (5.3)	56.8 (2.3)	55.6 (5.7)
To keep your milk supply up when your baby could not nurse	57.2 (2.1)	66.4 (4.4)	55.3 (3.1)	53.2 (4.1)
To mix with cereal or other food ^c	6.7 (1.4)	12.1 (2.3)	4.3 (1.4)	7.7 (3.2)
To increase your milk supply	66.5 (2.5)	73.0 (5.5)	65.6 (2.7)	62.3 (5.4)
To have an emergency supply of milk	71.9 (2.4)	73.8 (5.6)	71.9 (3.0)	70.0 (4.8)
To get milk so that someone else can feed your baby ^c	64.6 (2.5)	75.4 (4.2)	62.3 (2.8)	60.1 (5.4)
Other reason ^c	9.4 (1.6)	3.2 (1.5)	11.3 (2.1)	10.5 (3.0)
Unweighted n ^a	642	138	393	111
Weighted n	103,961	21,772	59,623	22,566

(Continued)

Table C3-9a: Among study mothers who pump breastmilk, the percentage distribution of mothers by reason(s) for pumping milk and race (Month 1 - 7)

		Race		
Reason for Pumping ^b	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	Black or African American % (SE)	White % (SE)	Other % (SE)
Month 5				
To relieve engorgement or swelling ^c	49.4 (3.1)	59.2 (8.2)	42.5 (3.6)	61.3 (6.3)
To keep your milk supply up when your baby could not nurse ^c	58.9 (2.7)	77.4 (4.6)	54.7 (2.4)	54.1 (7.5)
To mix with cereal or other food	19.3 (2.1)	20.9 (4.7)	18.0 (2.8)	21.4 (5.2)
To increase your milk supply	62.1 (2.6)	64.1 (6.7)	61.6 (3.7)	61.5 (8.1)
To have an emergency supply of milk	68.9 (2.7)	76.2 (6.2)	67.0 (4.4)	67.6 (7.7)
To get milk so that someone else can feed your baby ^c	71.3 (3.2)	81.9 (4.8)	70.4 (3.3)	63.7 (6.6)
Other reason	8.6 (1.4)	5.7 (3.4)	10.3 (2.3)	5.8 (2.8)
Unweighted n ^a	394	73	252	69
Weighted n	66,053	12,701	40,322	13,031
Month 7				
To relieve engorgement or swelling ^c	42.4 (4.3)	56.3 (8.2)	34.9 (4.7)	50.3 (9.2)
To keep your milk supply up when your baby could not nurse	56.2 (3.8)	69.2 (4.7)	55.4 (4.7)	49.8 (8.0)
To mix with cereal or other food	52.3 (3.9)	40.1 (6.7)	55.2 (4.3)	53.7 (8.9)
To increase your milk supply	51.5 (3.0)	54.6 (3.9)	48.6 (4.6)	55.9 (6.4)
To have an emergency supply of milk	68.0 (3.1)	69.3 (6.3)	65.6 (5.0)	72.6 (7.1)
To get milk so that someone else can feed your baby	71.5 (2.8)	69.7 (5.8)	73.5 (3.7)	68.1 (7.3)
Other reason	7.8 (1.7)	9.0 (3.0)	7.8 (2.2)	7.0 (3.1)
Unweighted n ^a	336	68	200	68
Weighted n	48,064	7,904	27,777	12,382

Table C3-9a: Among study mothers who pump breastmilk, the percentage distribution of mothers by reason(s) for pumping milk and race (Month 1 - 7)

^a n is number of mothers pumping milk at the time of the interview.

^b Respondents could mark all reasons that apply.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of race differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF15a-g. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-9b: Among study mothers who pump breastmilk, the percentage distribution of mothers by reason(s) for pumping milk and ethnicity (Month 1 - 7)

		Ethnicity	
Reason for Pumping ^b	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	Hispanic % (SE)	Non-Hispanic % (SE)
Month 1			
To relieve engorgement or swelling	64.4 (2.0)	65.3 (3.6)	63.7 (2.3)
To keep your milk supply up when your baby could not nurse ^c	52.4 (1.9)	44.8 (3.2)	59.2 (1.7)
To mix with cereal or other food ^c	2.6 (0.6)	1.5 (0.8)	3.6 (0.8)
To increase your milk supply	70.2 (1.7)	68.6 (2.4)	71.6 (2.0)
To have an emergency supply of milk	61.2 (2.1)	57.5 (3.6)	64.4 (2.3)
To get milk so that someone else can feed your baby ^c	50.3 (2.1)	37.5 (3.0)	61.5 (2.2)
Other reason	11.7 (1.3)	12.0 (2.5)	11.3 (1.2)
Unweighted n ^a	1,196	467	729
Weighted n	161,778	75,747	86,031
Month 3			
To relieve engorgement or swelling	58.3 (2.1)	61.5 (3.1)	55.4 (2.7)
To keep your milk supply up when your baby could not nurse ^c	57.2 (2.1)	50.5 (3.3)	63.3 (3.5)
To mix with cereal or other food ^c	6.7 (1.4)	4.1 (1.6)	9.0 (2.0)
To increase your milk supply	66.5 (2.5)	66.3 (3.1)	66.6 (3.0)
To have an emergency supply of milk	71.9 (2.4)	73.8 (3.4)	70.0 (3.2)
To get milk so that someone else can feed your baby ^c	64.6 (2.5)	55.5 (4.1)	73.0 (2.8)
Other reason	9.4 (1.6)	10.4 (2.4)	8.5 (1.5)
Unweighted n ^a	642	277	365
Weighted n	103,961	49,968	53,993
Month 5			
To relieve engorgement or swelling	49.4 (3.1)	54.4 (4.3)	45.4 (4.2)
To keep your milk supply up when your baby could not nurse	58.9 (2.7)	57.9 (3.8)	59.8 (3.8)
To mix with cereal or other food ^c	19.3 (2.1)	14.0 (2.9)	23.5 (3.0)

(Continued)

Table C3-9b: Among study mothers who pump breastmilk, the percentage distribution of mothers by reason(s) for pumping milk and ethnicity (Month 1 - 7)

Reason for Pumping ^b	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	Ethnicity	
		Hispanic % (SE)	Non-Hispanic % (SE)
To increase your milk supply	62.1 (2.6)	66.0 (4.5)	58.8 (3.9)
To have an emergency supply of milk	68.9 (2.7)	73.4 (4.2)	65.2 (3.1)
To get milk so that someone else can feed your baby ^c	71.3 (3.2)	62.2 (4.1)	78.8 (3.5)
Other reason	8.6 (1.4)	7.1 (2.0)	9.8 (2.1)
Unweighted n ^a	394	165	229
Weighted n	66,053	29,736	36,317
Month 7			
To relieve engorgement or swelling	42.4 (4.3)	50.3 (5.6)	36.8 (5.4)
To keep your milk supply up when your baby could not nurse	56.2 (3.8)	57.9 (5.0)	55.1 (5.2)
To mix with cereal or other food	52.3 (3.9)	56.2 (4.9)	49.6 (5.5)
To increase your milk supply	51.5 (3.0)	58.1 (6.0)	46.8 (3.1)
To have an emergency supply of milk ^c	68.0 (3.1)	77.4 (4.7)	61.3 (3.4)
To get milk so that someone else can feed your baby	71.5 (2.8)	65.8 (5.4)	75.5 (3.1)
Other reason	7.8 (1.7)	7.5 (2.4)	8.0 (2.3)
Unweighted n ^a	336	131	205
Weighted n	48,064	19,964	28,100

^a n is number of mothers pumping milk at the time of the interview.^b Respondents could mark all reasons that apply.^c Chi-square statistic testing of ethnicity differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF15a-g. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-9c: Among study mothers who pump breastmilk, the percentage distribution of mothers by reason(s) for pumping milk and marital status of mother (Month 1 - 7)

		Current Marital Status of Mother	
Reason for Pumping ^b	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	Married % (SE)	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed) % (SE)
Month 1			
To relieve engorgement or swelling	64.4 (2.0)	60.8 (2.9)	66.6 (2.3)
To keep your milk supply up when your baby could not nurse	52.4 (1.9)	51.8 (3.7)	52.8 (2.4)
To mix with cereal or other food	2.6 (0.6)	3.6 (1.0)	2.0 (0.6)
To increase your milk supply	70.2 (1.7)	68.9 (3.3)	71.0 (1.9)
To have an emergency supply of milk	61.2 (2.1)	60.1 (3.3)	61.8 (2.1)
To get milk so that someone else can feed your baby	50.3 (2.1)	46.8 (3.6)	52.3 (2.5)
Other reason	11.7 (1.3)	9.5 (1.8)	12.9 (1.6)
Unweighted n ^a	1,196	408	788
Weighted n	161,778	60,059	101,719
Month 3			
To relieve engorgement or swelling ^c	58.3 (2.1)	48.7 (3.6)	64.9 (3.8)
To keep your milk supply up when your baby could not nurse ^c	57.2 (2.1)	49.0 (3.1)	62.8 (2.8)
To mix with cereal or other food ^c	6.7 (1.4)	4.0 (1.2)	8.5 (2.0)
To increase your milk supply	66.5 (2.5)	62.0 (3.4)	69.5 (3.4)
To have an emergency supply of milk	71.9 (2.4)	67.3 (3.7)	75.0 (2.8)
To get milk so that someone else can feed your baby ^c	64.6 (2.5)	60.2 (3.2)	67.5 (2.7)
Other reason	9.4 (1.6)	12.2 (2.6)	7.5 (1.6)
Unweighted n ^a	642	248	394
Weighted n	103,961	42,107	61,854
Month 5			
To relieve engorgement or swelling	49.4 (3.1)	46.8 (4.6)	51.8 (3.6)
To keep your milk supply up when your baby could not nurse ^c	58.9 (2.7)	52.3 (4.3)	64.8 (3.6)
To mix with cereal or other food	19.3 (2.1)	22.5 (3.1)	16.4 (2.6)

(Continued)

Table C3-9c: Among study mothers who pump breastmilk, the percentage distribution of mothers by reason(s) for pumping milk and marital status of mother (Month 1 - 7)

Reason for Pumping ^b	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	Current Marital Status of Mother	
		Married % (SE)	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed) % (SE)
To increase your milk supply	62.1 (2.6)	58.1 (2.9)	65.6 (4.1)
To have an emergency supply of milk	68.9 (2.7)	68.6 (3.3)	69.2 (4.2)
To get milk so that someone else can feed your baby	71.3 (3.2)	70.1 (4.7)	72.4 (4.2)
Other reason	8.6 (1.4)	9.7 (2.4)	7.5 (2.2)
Unweighted n ^a	394	180	214
Weighted n	66,053	30,996	35,057
Month 7			
To relieve engorgement or swelling ^c	42.4 (4.3)	34.9 (6.1)	49.6 (4.7)
To keep your milk supply up when your baby could not nurse	56.2 (3.8)	49.3 (6.4)	62.9 (4.2)
To mix with cereal or other food	52.3 (3.9)	52.0 (5.0)	52.7 (5.6)
To increase your milk supply ^c	51.5 (3.0)	44.9 (4.1)	57.8 (4.3)
To have an emergency supply of milk	68.0 (3.1)	64.2 (4.0)	71.7 (3.7)
To get milk so that someone else can feed your baby	71.5 (2.8)	69.7 (3.9)	73.2 (4.3)
Other reason	7.8 (1.7)	10.6 (2.6)	5.2 (2.2)
Unweighted n ^a	336	155	181
Weighted n	48,064	23,464	24,600

^a n is number of mothers pumping milk at the time of the interview.^b Respondents could mark all reasons that apply.^c Chi-square statistic testing of marital status of mother differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF15a-g. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-9d: Among study mothers who pump breastmilk, the percentage distribution of mothers by reason(s) for pumping milk and food security (Month 1 - 7)

		Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
Reason for Pumping ^b	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	High or Marginal Food Security % (SE)	Low Food Security % (SE)	Very Low Food Security % (SE)
Month 1				
To relieve engorgement or swelling ^c	64.4 (2.0)	60.5 (2.5)	69.1 (3.2)	68.3 (3.9)
To keep your milk supply up when your baby could not nurse	52.4 (1.9)	48.8 (2.2)	54.5 (4.0)	59.8 (4.1)
To mix with cereal or other food	2.6 (0.6)	2.3 (0.6)	2.0 (0.7)	4.4 (1.9)
To increase your milk supply ^c	70.2 (1.7)	68.0 (2.3)	68.8 (2.9)	79.7 (3.7)
To have an emergency supply of milk ^c	61.2 (2.1)	57.2 (2.4)	62.5 (3.7)	70.9 (3.2)
To get milk so that someone else can feed your baby	50.3 (2.1)	51.4 (3.0)	44.7 (3.7)	56.6 (3.5)
Other reason	11.7 (1.3)	11.3 (1.8)	12.0 (2.0)	12.0 (2.7)
Unweighted n ^a	1,196	616	370	210
Weighted n	161,778	84,965	48,785	28,027
Month 3				
To relieve engorgement or swelling	58.3 (2.1)	58.1 (3.6)	56.1 (3.7)	62.1 (4.2)
To keep your milk supply up when your baby could not nurse	57.2 (2.1)	52.2 (3.8)	59.4 (4.4)	67.2 (3.8)
To mix with cereal or other food	6.7 (1.4)	6.5 (1.8)	5.1 (1.7)	9.5 (3.5)
To increase your milk supply	66.5 (2.5)	64.8 (3.4)	64.2 (3.6)	74.1 (4.3)
To have an emergency supply of milk ^c	71.9 (2.4)	70.6 (2.9)	67.1 (4.4)	82.6 (4.5)
To get milk so that someone else can feed your baby	64.6 (2.5)	63.5 (3.9)	61.6 (2.6)	72.0 (5.4)
Other reason	9.4 (1.6)	11.2 (2.2)	7.5 (1.8)	7.6 (2.6)
Unweighted n ^a	642	317	200	125
Weighted n	103,961	53,448	30,501	20,012

(Continued)

Table C3-9d: Among study mothers who pump breastmilk, the percentage distribution of mothers by reason(s) for pumping milk and food security (Month 1 - 7)

		Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
Reason for Pumping ^b	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	High or Marginal Food Security % (SE)	Low Food Security % (SE)	Very Low Food Security % (SE)
Month 5				
To relieve engorgement or swelling	49.4 (3.1)	49.5 (4.0)	45.8 (3.7)	56.0 (9.6)
To keep your milk supply up when your baby could not nurse	58.9 (2.7)	54.9 (4.7)	65.0 (4.1)	59.9 (6.0)
To mix with cereal or other food	19.3 (2.1)	19.3 (2.8)	14.3 (3.7)	28.6 (5.5)
To increase your milk supply	62.1 (2.6)	56.9 (3.6)	66.9 (4.4)	69.2 (6.7)
To have an emergency supply of milk	68.9 (2.7)	63.5 (4.7)	71.8 (3.6)	80.5 (5.6)
To get milk so that someone else can feed your baby	71.3 (3.2)	69.2 (4.1)	75.6 (3.9)	69.7 (8.4)
Other reason	8.6 (1.4)	9.9 (1.8)	7.0 (2.5)	7.4 (3.2)
Unweighted n ^a	394	199	130	65
Weighted n	66,053	34,287	20,801	10,965
Month 7				
To relieve engorgement or swelling	42.4 (4.3)	49.3 (6.3)	35.8 (4.8)	33.5 (7.0)
To keep your milk supply up when your baby could not nurse	56.2 (3.8)	54.6 (4.8)	62.6 (4.6)	51.3 (8.7)
To mix with cereal or other food	52.3 (3.9)	54.6 (5.3)	48.6 (7.3)	52.0 (8.0)
To increase your milk supply	51.5 (3.0)	49.2 (4.5)	59.2 (5.1)	46.1 (6.6)
To have an emergency supply of milk	68.0 (3.1)	68.0 (4.9)	67.7 (5.1)	68.4 (8.1)
To get milk so that someone else can feed your baby	71.5 (2.8)	69.7 (4.9)	78.8 (4.4)	65.6 (7.9)
Other reason	7.8 (1.7)	7.0 (2.3)	10.9 (4.3)	5.4 (2.5)
Unweighted n ^a	336	171	102	63
Weighted n	48,064	24,972	13,760	9,332

Table C3-9d: Among study mothers who pump breastmilk, the percentage distribution of mothers by reason(s) for pumping milk and food security (Month 1 - 7)

^a n is number of mothers pumping milk at the time of the interview.

^b Respondents could mark all reasons that apply.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of food security differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF15a-g. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-9e: Among study mothers who pump breastmilk, the percentage distribution of mothers by reason(s) for pumping milk and participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Month 1 - 7)

		Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
Reason for Pumping ^b	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	Does not Participate in Any Other Program % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP % (SE)
Month 1				
To relieve engorgement or swelling	64.4 (2.0)	66.8 (2.7)	67.0 (2.5)	60.4 (3.2)
To keep your milk supply up when your baby could not nurse	52.4 (1.9)	56.3 (4.5)	55.1 (3.2)	47.6 (2.6)
To mix with cereal or other food	2.6 (0.6)	1.1 (0.7)	2.6 (0.6)	3.4 (1.2)
To increase your milk supply	70.2 (1.7)	71.1 (4.4)	74.2 (2.8)	65.5 (2.6)
To have an emergency supply of milk ^c	61.2 (2.1)	67.7 (4.4)	64.4 (3.0)	54.3 (2.7)
To get milk so that someone else can feed your baby	50.3 (2.1)	55.2 (4.8)	51.2 (3.0)	46.5 (3.7)
Other reason	11.7 (1.3)	9.3 (2.4)	12.8 (2.4)	11.8 (2.1)
Unweighted n ^a	1,196	233	498	465
Weighted n	161,778	33,809	66,033	61,935
Month 3				
To relieve engorgement or swelling	58.3 (2.1)	56.9 (3.7)	60.3 (4.2)	57.6 (3.8)
To keep your milk supply up when your baby could not nurse	57.2 (2.1)	59.7 (4.7)	56.4 (3.1)	56.2 (3.1)
To mix with cereal or other food	6.7 (1.4)	3.4 (1.6)	7.8 (2.3)	7.7 (2.0)
To increase your milk supply	66.5 (2.5)	66.0 (4.3)	72.2 (4.1)	62.0 (3.5)
To have an emergency supply of milk ^c	71.9 (2.4)	80.1 (3.2)	70.2 (3.8)	68.2 (3.3)
To get milk so that someone else can feed your baby	64.6 (2.5)	69.1 (4.6)	63.0 (5.0)	63.1 (3.5)
Other reason ^c	9.4 (1.6)	4.4 (1.6)	9.9 (1.9)	12.2 (2.6)
Unweighted n ^a	642	158	233	251
Weighted n	103,961	26,526	34,971	42,464

(Continued)

Table C3-9e: Among study mothers who pump breastmilk, the percentage distribution of mothers by reason(s) for pumping milk and participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Month 1 - 7)

		Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
Reason for Pumping ^b	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	Does not Participate in Any Other Program % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP % (SE)
Month 5				
To relieve engorgement or swelling	49.4 (3.1)	43.1 (5.2)	56.6 (4.9)	48.1 (4.5)
To keep your milk supply up when your baby could not nurse	58.9 (2.7)	57.3 (6.2)	55.1 (5.7)	63.4 (4.0)
To mix with cereal or other food	19.3 (2.1)	19.9 (5.1)	21.4 (4.2)	16.9 (2.6)
To increase your milk supply	62.1 (2.6)	61.8 (4.9)	58.1 (5.9)	65.6 (4.5)
To have an emergency supply of milk	68.9 (2.7)	75.9 (5.1)	61.5 (5.1)	70.0 (4.3)
To get milk so that someone else can feed your baby ^c	71.3 (3.2)	79.6 (5.5)	72.4 (4.5)	64.3 (4.6)
Other reason	8.6 (1.4)	8.2 (2.9)	7.4 (2.3)	9.8 (2.8)
Unweighted n ^a	394	109	135	150
Weighted n	66,053	18,746	21,565	25,742
Month 7				
To relieve engorgement or swelling	42.4 (4.3)	39.1 (7.1)	46.4 (6.1)	41.1 (5.3)
To keep your milk supply up when your baby could not nurse	56.2 (3.8)	57.2 (7.6)	53.0 (5.6)	58.4 (5.5)
To mix with cereal or other food	52.3 (3.9)	48.7 (7.8)	60.2 (5.6)	48.0 (5.8)
To increase your milk supply	51.5 (3.0)	44.2 (6.8)	55.2 (5.7)	53.4 (5.0)
To have an emergency supply of milk	68.0 (3.1)	67.1 (7.3)	64.1 (6.0)	72.1 (5.2)
To get milk so that someone else can feed your baby	71.5 (2.8)	80.3 (4.3)	67.9 (4.9)	68.3 (4.4)
Other reason	7.8 (1.7)	6.3 (3.1)	7.7 (2.3)	9.0 (3.5)
Unweighted n ^a	336	91	121	124
Weighted n	48,064	13,208	16,465	18,391

Table C3-9e: Among study mothers who pump breastmilk, the percentage distribution of mothers by reason(s) for pumping milk and participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Month 1 - 7)

^a n is number of mothers pumping milk at the time of the interview.

^b Respondents could mark all reasons that apply.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF15a-g. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-9f: Among study mothers who pump breastmilk, the percentage distribution of mothers by reason(s) for pumping milk and parity (Month 1 - 7)

		Parity		
Reason for Pumping ^b	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	First Born % (SE)	Second Born % (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born % (SE)
Month 1				
To relieve engorgement or swelling	64.4 (2.0)	66.8 (2.7)	63.8 (3.4)	60.1 (4.0)
To keep your milk supply up when your baby could not nurse	52.4 (1.9)	54.0 (3.0)	54.8 (3.1)	46.8 (3.0)
To mix with cereal or other food	2.6 (0.6)	2.7 (1.0)	2.5 (1.0)	2.4 (1.0)
To increase your milk supply	70.2 (1.7)	72.1 (2.6)	71.3 (2.4)	65.3 (2.9)
To have an emergency supply of milk	61.2 (2.1)	63.1 (3.5)	61.9 (3.0)	56.5 (3.1)
To get milk so that someone else can feed your baby	50.3 (2.1)	53.7 (3.1)	48.2 (3.2)	45.3 (3.6)
Other reason ^c	11.7 (1.3)	14.2 (1.9)	9.9 (2.0)	8.1 (2.1)
Unweighted n ^a	1,196	605	314	277
Weighted n	161,778	82,263	40,409	39,105
Month 3				
To relieve engorgement or swelling ^c	58.3 (2.1)	58.7 (3.1)	65.2 (3.9)	49.5 (4.5)
To keep your milk supply up when your baby could not nurse	57.2 (2.1)	60.7 (2.9)	57.0 (3.6)	50.3 (5.6)
To mix with cereal or other food	6.7 (1.4)	8.3 (2.1)	6.2 (2.2)	3.9 (1.5)
To increase your milk supply	66.5 (2.5)	64.9 (4.2)	66.7 (4.1)	69.3 (3.6)
To have an emergency supply of milk ^c	71.9 (2.4)	75.9 (3.4)	75.5 (4.8)	59.5 (5.1)
To get milk so that someone else can feed your baby	64.6 (2.5)	67.9 (3.2)	64.0 (4.2)	58.5 (6.3)
Other reason	9.4 (1.6)	7.9 (2.3)	8.6 (2.3)	13.5 (3.6)
Unweighted n ^a	642	312	182	148
Weighted n	103,961	50,565	28,623	24,773

(Continued)

Table C3-9f: Among study mothers who pump breastmilk, the percentage distribution of mothers by reason(s) for pumping milk and parity (Month 1 - 7)

		Parity		
Reason for Pumping ^b	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	First Born % (SE)	Second Born % (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born % (SE)
Month 5				
To relieve engorgement or swelling	49.4 (3.1)	50.2 (4.8)	55.0 (5.6)	43.5 (6.3)
To keep your milk supply up when your baby could not nurse	58.9 (2.7)	60.5 (5.7)	56.2 (6.1)	58.6 (5.7)
To mix with cereal or other food	19.3 (2.1)	19.6 (3.0)	19.5 (4.4)	18.6 (4.3)
To increase your milk supply	62.1 (2.6)	65.3 (4.0)	63.4 (5.9)	55.6 (5.8)
To have an emergency supply of milk	68.9 (2.7)	71.6 (3.8)	70.7 (4.8)	62.9 (5.0)
To get milk so that someone else can feed your baby	71.3 (3.2)	70.0 (4.3)	75.7 (4.7)	69.8 (5.4)
Other reason	8.6 (1.4)	4.9 (1.5)	8.2 (3.5)	15.0 (4.5)
Unweighted n ^a	394	187	106	101
Weighted n	66,053	31,771	15,595	18,687
Month 7				
To relieve engorgement or swelling	42.4 (4.3)	48.4 (5.6)	45.4 (8.2)	28.5 (6.8)
To keep your milk supply up when your baby could not nurse	56.2 (3.8)	61.7 (5.2)	49.4 (8.1)	52.6 (7.6)
To mix with cereal or other food	52.3 (3.9)	48.1 (4.5)	59.3 (6.1)	53.6 (7.2)
To increase your milk supply	51.5 (3.0)	52.1 (5.0)	59.2 (6.7)	43.1 (7.0)
To have an emergency supply of milk	68.0 (3.1)	70.1 (4.8)	73.9 (5.4)	58.5 (6.1)
To get milk so that someone else can feed your baby	71.5 (2.8)	75.4 (3.7)	69.5 (6.3)	66.2 (7.3)
Other reason	7.8 (1.7)	8.2 (3.0)	7.8 (3.0)	7.0 (2.7)
Unweighted n ^a	336	165	88	83
Weighted n	48,064	23,433	11,964	12,668

Table C3-9f: Among study mothers who pump breastmilk, the percentage distribution of mothers by reason(s) for pumping milk and parity (Month 1 - 7)

^a n is number of mothers pumping milk at the time of the interview.

^b Respondents could mark all reasons that apply.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of parity differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF15a-g. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-9g: Among study mothers who pump breastmilk, the percentage distribution of mothers by reason(s) for pumping milk and timing of WIC enrollment (Month 1 - 7)

		Timing of WIC Enrollment			
Reason for Pumping ^b	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	1st Trimester % (SE)	2nd Trimester % (SE)	3rd Trimester % (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment % (SE)
Month 1					
To relieve engorgement or swelling	64.4 (2.0)	65.6 (3.5)	62.3 (3.0)	70.8 (4.2)	59.4 (4.4)
To keep your milk supply up when your baby could not nurse	52.4 (1.9)	49.2 (2.9)	55.6 (2.6)	46.3 (4.8)	59.8 (5.7)
To mix with cereal or other food	2.6 (0.6)	2.7 (1.0)	2.3 (0.8)	3.6 (1.1)	1.9 (1.2)
To increase your milk supply	70.2 (1.7)	70.5 (2.3)	69.8 (2.3)	70.4 (3.7)	71.0 (4.0)
To have an emergency supply of milk	61.2 (2.1)	60.1 (4.1)	59.2 (2.8)	67.5 (3.5)	62.7 (5.9)
To get milk so that someone else can feed your baby	50.3 (2.1)	46.2 (3.3)	50.2 (2.6)	53.8 (3.7)	57.5 (5.0)
Other reason	11.7 (1.3)	12.0 (2.2)	12.9 (1.6)	9.7 (3.0)	8.5 (2.5)
Unweighted n ^a	1,196	371	507	209	109
Weighted n	161,778	51,757	67,516	26,228	16,277
Month 3					
To relieve engorgement or swelling	58.3 (2.1)	53.0 (4.1)	60.8 (3.4)	66.9 (5.8)	54.4 (6.5)
To keep your milk supply up when your baby could not nurse	57.2 (2.1)	53.4 (3.1)	55.4 (3.2)	63.9 (4.4)	62.9 (8.0)
To mix with cereal or other food	6.7 (1.4)	7.6 (1.9)	5.5 (2.7)	9.6 (3.9)	4.4 (2.5)
To increase your milk supply	66.5 (2.5)	65.9 (3.5)	68.5 (3.7)	65.2 (4.5)	63.7 (5.9)
To have an emergency supply of milk	71.9 (2.4)	74.2 (3.0)	68.8 (3.8)	77.0 (4.6)	69.2 (4.6)
To get milk so that someone else can feed your baby	64.6 (2.5)	58.7 (4.4)	62.3 (3.7)	74.9 (5.0)	72.4 (6.8)

(Continued)

Table C3-9g: Among study mothers who pump breastmilk, the percentage distribution of mothers by reason(s) for pumping milk and timing of WIC enrollment (Month 1 - 7)

Reason for Pumping ^b	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	Timing of WIC Enrollment			
		1st Trimester % (SE)	2nd Trimester % (SE)	3rd Trimester % (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment % (SE)
Other reason	9.4 (1.6)	13.8 (3.2)	8.2 (2.2)	4.3 (1.4)	8.2 (3.3)
Unweighted n ^a	642	221	246	95	80
Weighted n	103,961	33,389	39,418	16,138	15,017
Month 5					
To relieve engorgement or swelling	49.4 (3.1)	47.9 (4.6)	47.6 (5.5)	57.7 (8.5)	49.1 (8.8)
To keep your milk supply up when your baby could not nurse	58.9 (2.7)	57.2 (5.3)	60.7 (3.1)	57.7 (8.3)	59.5 (9.3)
To mix with cereal or other food	19.3 (2.1)	16.9 (3.2)	22.8 (2.8)	23.9 (8.1)	11.4 (6.4)
To increase your milk supply	62.1 (2.6)	66.5 (3.9)	55.8 (5.2)	63.4 (8.3)	66.8 (8.3)
To have an emergency supply of milk	68.9 (2.7)	70.5 (4.9)	62.4 (4.0)	78.8 (7.0)	71.9 (5.9)
To get milk so that someone else can feed your baby	71.3 (3.2)	65.3 (4.3)	71.0 (5.3)	83.7 (6.3)	72.5 (7.5)
Other reason	8.6 (1.4)	11.0 (3.4)	6.9 (2.8)	--	11.6 (3.2)
Unweighted n ^a	394	140	153	47	54
Weighted n	66,053	21,200	24,744	9,760	10,348
Month 7					
To relieve engorgement or swelling	42.4 (4.3)	39.6 (5.9)	42.1 (6.2)	54.9 (8.3)	33.9 (8.4)
To keep your milk supply up when your baby could not nurse	56.2 (3.8)	56.5 (6.3)	53.5 (6.3)	50.8 (6.0)	68.8 (7.0)
To mix with cereal or other food	52.3 (3.9)	53.1 (5.8)	48.6 (7.1)	52.9 (8.8)	58.6 (6.9)
To increase your milk supply	51.5 (3.0)	51.8 (6.2)	55.4 (4.3)	53.5 (7.3)	39.5 (6.3)

(Continued)

Table C3-9g: Among study mothers who pump breastmilk, the percentage distribution of mothers by reason(s) for pumping milk and timing of WIC enrollment (Month 1 - 7)

Reason for Pumping ^b	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	Timing of WIC Enrollment			
		1st Trimester % (SE)	2nd Trimester % (SE)	3rd Trimester % (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment % (SE)
To have an emergency supply of milk	68.0 (3.1)	67.9 (5.6)	64.2 (5.6)	73.7 (5.5)	69.7 (6.7)
To get milk so that someone else can feed your baby	71.5 (2.8)	68.5 (5.3)	70.0 (5.9)	79.1 (4.9)	72.4 (6.5)
Other reason	7.8 (1.7)	7.2 (2.6)	6.6 (2.3)	9.2 (5.0)	10.3 (5.4)
Unweighted n ^a	336	114	120	54	48
Weighted n	48,064	16,270	16,021	8,786	6,987

^a n is number of mothers pumping milk at the interview.^b Respondents could mark all reasons that apply.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF15a-g. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-9h: Among study mothers who pump breastmilk, the percentage distribution of mothers by reason(s) for pumping milk and weight status of mother before pregnancy (Month 1 - 7)

		Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
Reason for Pumping ^b	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	Normal or Underweight % (SE)	Overweight % (SE)	Obese % (SE)
Month 1				
To relieve engorgement or swelling	64.4 (2.0)	67.8 (2.5)	62.7 (3.0)	60.6 (4.1)
To keep your milk supply up when your baby could not nurse	52.4 (1.9)	49.6 (2.9)	56.4 (3.7)	53.3 (3.9)
To mix with cereal or other food	2.6 (0.6)	2.7 (0.8)	2.6 (0.9)	2.3 (0.8)
To increase your milk supply	70.2 (1.7)	67.9 (2.8)	69.3 (2.9)	75.3 (3.6)
To have an emergency supply of milk	61.2 (2.1)	61.1 (2.7)	60.0 (3.3)	62.7 (3.5)
To get milk so that someone else can feed your baby	50.3 (2.1)	53.4 (3.0)	47.2 (3.5)	48.0 (3.4)
Other reason	11.7 (1.3)	12.2 (2.1)	10.1 (1.6)	12.3 (3.1)
Unweighted n ^a	1,196	535	354	307
Weighted n	161,778	74,130	44,429	43,218
Month 3				
To relieve engorgement or swelling ^c	58.3 (2.1)	57.7 (3.5)	65.7 (3.9)	51.9 (2.7)
To keep your milk supply up when your baby could not nurse	57.2 (2.1)	56.1 (3.8)	62.8 (5.4)	53.7 (4.4)
To mix with cereal or other food	6.7 (1.4)	7.3 (2.4)	9.0 (2.7)	3.0 (1.4)
To increase your milk supply	66.5 (2.5)	61.8 (3.3)	70.7 (3.6)	72.1 (4.5)
To have an emergency supply of milk	71.9 (2.4)	70.1 (3.7)	73.3 (3.3)	74.1 (3.5)
To get milk so that someone else can feed your baby	64.6 (2.5)	66.5 (3.3)	67.0 (4.3)	57.8 (5.9)
Other reason	9.4 (1.6)	10.6 (2.2)	6.1 (1.9)	10.4 (3.1)
Unweighted n ^a	642	327	159	156
Weighted n	103,961	53,282	25,775	24,904

(Continued)

Table C3-9h: Among study mothers who pump breastmilk, the percentage distribution of mothers by reason(s) for pumping milk and weight status of mother before pregnancy (Month 1 - 7)

		Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
Reason for Pumping ^b	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	Normal or Underweight % (SE)	Overweight % (SE)	Obese % (SE)
Month 5				
To relieve engorgement or swelling	49.4 (3.1)	50.5 (3.9)	47.6 (5.7)	49.0 (5.2)
To keep your milk supply up when your baby could not nurse	58.9 (2.7)	57.6 (4.2)	60.5 (4.6)	60.4 (5.5)
To mix with cereal or other food	19.3 (2.1)	19.9 (3.0)	17.0 (4.2)	20.5 (4.9)
To increase your milk supply	62.1 (2.6)	57.6 (3.9)	70.8 (3.9)	62.5 (5.6)
To have an emergency supply of milk	68.9 (2.7)	64.0 (4.3)	76.3 (4.7)	72.3 (5.5)
To get milk so that someone else can feed your baby	71.3 (3.2)	68.8 (4.1)	76.2 (5.3)	71.5 (5.7)
Other reason	8.6 (1.4)	9.1 (2.0)	7.0 (2.8)	9.2 (2.9)
Unweighted n ^a	394	210	95	89
Weighted n	66,053	35,129	17,259	13,665
Month 7				
To relieve engorgement or swelling	42.4 (4.3)	41.0 (5.2)	41.3 (6.6)	46.2 (6.6)
To keep your milk supply up when your baby could not nurse	56.2 (3.8)	52.7 (4.4)	64.6 (6.0)	54.7 (6.3)
To mix with cereal or other food	52.3 (3.9)	46.2 (5.9)	56.1 (6.4)	60.5 (5.3)
To increase your milk supply	51.5 (3.0)	49.2 (4.6)	54.8 (6.6)	52.5 (5.8)
To have an emergency supply of milk	68.0 (3.1)	63.7 (5.2)	79.9 (5.5)	64.4 (6.2)
To get milk so that someone else can feed your baby ^c	71.5 (2.8)	65.2 (4.1)	79.3 (4.4)	75.8 (3.8)
Other reason	7.8 (1.7)	8.5 (2.5)	1.8 (1.2)	12.5 (4.6)
Unweighted n ^a	336	154	103	79
Weighted n	48,064	23,621	12,237	12,205

Table C3-9h: Among study mothers who pump breastmilk, the percentage distribution of mothers by reason(s) for pumping milk and weight status of mother before pregnancy (Month 1 - 7)

^a n is number of mothers pumping milk at the time of the interview.

^b Respondents could mark all reasons that apply.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of weight status of mother before pregnancy differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF15a-g. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-9i: Among study mothers who pump breastmilk, the percentage distribution of mothers by reason(s) for pumping milk and income poverty (Month 1 - 7)

		Income Poverty		
Reason for Pumping ^b	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	75% of Poverty Threshold or Below % (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)
Month 1				
To relieve engorgement or swelling	64.4 (2.0)	66.3 (2.9)	60.1 (3.6)	66.8 (4.5)
To keep your milk supply up when your baby could not nurse	52.4 (1.9)	52.5 (2.9)	53.3 (3.1)	50.0 (4.8)
To mix with cereal or other food	2.6 (0.6)	2.8 (0.9)	2.6 (0.7)	1.5 (0.9)
To increase your milk supply	70.2 (1.7)	72.2 (2.2)	70.3 (2.4)	61.1 (5.2)
To have an emergency supply of milk	61.2 (2.1)	61.6 (2.6)	62.1 (3.1)	57.1 (4.2)
To get milk so that someone else can feed your baby ^c	50.3 (2.1)	43.2 (3.2)	59.5 (3.5)	59.5 (4.5)
Other reason	11.7 (1.3)	12.2 (1.7)	11.3 (1.9)	10.1 (3.2)
Unweighted n ^a	1,196	668	388	140
Weighted n	161,778	91,898	50,504	19,375
Month 3				
To relieve engorgement or swelling	58.3 (2.1)	58.8 (3.1)	57.4 (5.2)	58.6 (4.6)
To keep your milk supply up when your baby could not nurse	57.2 (2.1)	58.4 (2.6)	52.0 (4.3)	63.6 (5.9)
To mix with cereal or other food	6.7 (1.4)	6.5 (1.6)	8.2 (3.4)	4.1 (2.1)
To increase your milk supply	66.5 (2.5)	68.6 (3.6)	63.2 (3.7)	66.2 (3.2)
To have an emergency supply of milk	71.9 (2.4)	70.4 (3.4)	71.0 (4.0)	78.4 (4.9)
To get milk so that someone else can feed your baby	64.6 (2.5)	61.9 (3.6)	65.1 (4.1)	72.1 (5.8)
Other reason	9.4 (1.6)	9.2 (2.1)	9.8 (2.6)	9.3 (3.0)
Unweighted n ^a	642	333	212	97
Weighted n	103,961	53,740	33,560	16,662

(Continued)

Table C3-9i: Among study mothers who pump breastmilk, the percentage distribution of mothers by reason(s) for pumping milk and income poverty (Month 1 - 7)

		Income Poverty		
Reason for Pumping ^b	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	75% of Poverty Threshold or Below % (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)
Month 5				
To relieve engorgement or swelling	49.4 (3.1)	52.7 (4.2)	51.3 (4.9)	38.8 (7.4)
To keep your milk supply up when your baby could not nurse	58.9 (2.7)	53.4 (4.7)	65.0 (4.0)	63.9 (5.3)
To mix with cereal or other food	19.3 (2.1)	20.5 (3.0)	17.2 (3.3)	19.2 (5.1)
To increase your milk supply	62.1 (2.6)	67.3 (3.5)	58.2 (4.7)	54.9 (4.7)
To have an emergency supply of milk	68.9 (2.7)	70.9 (3.9)	63.0 (4.9)	72.3 (5.9)
To get milk so that someone else can feed your baby	71.3 (3.2)	68.2 (4.2)	67.6 (4.9)	84.2 (6.6)
Other reason	8.6 (1.4)	9.2 (2.2)	7.1 (2.0)	9.1 (3.9)
Unweighted n ^a	394	187	131	76
Weighted n	66,053	33,265	19,123	13,665
Month 7				
To relieve engorgement or swelling	42.4 (4.3)	47.2 (5.2)	41.4 (7.8)	31.8 (7.2)
To keep your milk supply up when your baby could not nurse	56.2 (3.8)	57.3 (4.5)	51.7 (7.0)	60.6 (5.5)
To mix with cereal or other food	52.3 (3.9)	57.6 (4.7)	50.5 (5.8)	42.0 (8.0)
To increase your milk supply	51.5 (3.0)	59.1 (5.3)	44.8 (7.6)	43.1 (6.8)
To have an emergency supply of milk	68.0 (3.1)	66.7 (4.8)	72.0 (5.5)	65.0 (5.8)
To get milk so that someone else can feed your baby ^c	71.5 (2.8)	64.2 (3.9)	78.8 (3.6)	78.4 (7.4)
Other reason	7.8 (1.7)	6.4 (2.0)	10.8 (4.2)	6.8 (3.4)
Unweighted n ^a	336	172	101	63
Weighted n	48,064	23,729	14,799	9,535

Table C3-9i: Among study mothers who pump breastmilk, the percentage distribution of mothers by reason(s) for pumping milk and income poverty (Month 1 - 7)

^a n is number of mothers pumping milk at the time of the interview.

^b Respondents could mark all reasons that apply.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of income poverty differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF15a-g. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-9j: Among study mothers who pump breastmilk, the percentage distribution of mothers by reason(s) for pumping milk and breastfeeding history (Month 1 - 7)

		Breastfeeding History		
Reason for Pumping ^b	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	No History (includes first-time mothers) % (SE)	Three or Fewer Months % (SE)	More Than Three Months % (SE)
Month 1				
To relieve engorgement or swelling	64.4 (2.0)	65.4 (2.6)	61.6 (3.9)	64.7 (3.7)
To keep your milk supply up when your baby could not nurse	52.4 (1.9)	54.2 (2.8)	51.2 (3.0)	49.7 (3.6)
To mix with cereal or other food	2.6 (0.6)	2.7 (1.0)	1.6 (0.9)	3.0 (1.0)
To increase your milk supply	70.2 (1.7)	72.7 (2.4)	72.3 (2.8)	63.4 (3.7)
To have an emergency supply of milk ^c	61.2 (2.1)	63.3 (3.3)	50.4 (3.1)	65.1 (3.7)
To get milk so that someone else can feed your baby ^c	50.3 (2.1)	53.6 (3.0)	41.2 (3.7)	50.2 (2.9)
Other reason ^c	11.7 (1.3)	14.1 (1.7)	9.9 (2.3)	7.9 (2.0)
Unweighted n ^a	1,196	657	236	303
Weighted n	161,778	87,986	32,083	41,708
Month 3				
To relieve engorgement or swelling	58.3 (2.1)	60.0 (3.0)	62.8 (7.4)	54.2 (3.6)
To keep your milk supply up when your baby could not nurse	57.2 (2.1)	61.3 (3.0)	54.0 (6.0)	52.2 (3.3)
To mix with cereal or other food	6.7 (1.4)	8.1 (2.0)	6.6 (3.3)	4.5 (1.6)
To increase your milk supply	66.5 (2.5)	65.4 (4.1)	65.3 (5.7)	68.4 (2.8)
To have an emergency supply of milk	71.9 (2.4)	74.3 (3.2)	64.0 (5.2)	71.1 (3.5)
To get milk so that someone else can feed your baby	64.6 (2.5)	67.7 (3.0)	60.9 (4.9)	61.3 (3.7)
Other reason	9.4 (1.6)	7.9 (2.1)	6.0 (2.8)	13.0 (2.7)
Unweighted n ^a	642	334	83	225
Weighted n	103,961	53,965	13,527	36,469

(Continued)

Table C3-9j: Among study mothers who pump breastmilk, the percentage distribution of mothers by reason(s) for pumping milk and breastfeeding history (Month 1 - 7)

		Breastfeeding History		
Reason for Pumping ^b	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	No History (includes first-time mothers) % (SE)	Three or Fewer Months % (SE)	More Than Three Months % (SE)
Month 5				
To relieve engorgement or swelling	49.4 (3.1)	48.0 (5.0)	44.9 (9.6)	52.1 (4.2)
To keep your milk supply up when your baby could not nurse	58.9 (2.7)	61.4 (4.9)	60.7 (10.3)	55.5 (4.3)
To mix with cereal or other food	19.3 (2.1)	19.8 (3.2)	18.7 (9.0)	18.7 (3.4)
To increase your milk supply	62.1 (2.6)	65.1 (4.3)	68.8 (9.1)	57.0 (4.6)
To have an emergency supply of milk	68.9 (2.7)	71.4 (3.9)	63.0 (9.6)	66.8 (3.9)
To get milk so that someone else can feed your baby	71.3 (3.2)	70.2 (4.3)	78.5 (7.2)	71.3 (4.0)
Other reason	8.6 (1.4)	4.6 (1.4)	12.9 (6.4)	12.8 (3.4)
Unweighted n ^a	394	199	35	160
Weighted n	66,053	34,306	4,888	26,859
Month 7				
To relieve engorgement or swelling	42.4 (4.3)	47.3 (5.4)	28.4 (9.7)	39.0 (6.3)
To keep your milk supply up when your baby could not nurse	56.2 (3.8)	62.0 (5.0)	39.2 (11.1)	52.5 (5.8)
To mix with cereal or other food	52.3 (3.9)	49.0 (4.5)	55.2 (12.8)	56.1 (5.7)
To increase your milk supply	51.5 (3.0)	52.9 (4.6)	50.3 (12.5)	50.0 (6.7)
To have an emergency supply of milk	68.0 (3.1)	70.8 (4.6)	62.9 (10.4)	65.5 (4.2)
To get milk so that someone else can feed your baby	71.5 (2.8)	75.8 (3.6)	78.3 (8.0)	64.4 (5.0)
Other reason	7.8 (1.7)	8.7 (3.0)	--	7.4 (2.0)
Unweighted n ^a	336	173	32	131
Weighted n	48,064	24,778	4,093	19,193

Table C3-9j: Among study mothers who pump breastmilk, the percentage distribution of mothers by reason(s) for pumping milk and breastfeeding history (Month 1 - 7)

^a n is number of mothers pumping milk at the time of the interview.

^b Respondents could mark all reasons that apply.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of breastfeeding history differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF15a-g. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-9k: Among study mothers who pump breastmilk, the percentage distribution of mothers by reason(s) for pumping milk and age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Month 1 - 7)

		Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
Reason for Pumping ^b	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	16-19 Years % (SE)	20-25 Years % (SE)	26 Years or Older % (SE)
Month 1				
To relieve engorgement or swelling ^c	64.4 (2.0)	75.2 (4.7)	69.3 (3.2)	56.5 (3.0)
To keep your milk supply up when your baby could not nurse	52.4 (1.9)	55.5 (8.5)	55.3 (2.9)	48.7 (2.5)
To mix with cereal or other food	2.6 (0.6)	--	2.7 (0.8)	3.2 (0.8)
To increase your milk supply	70.2 (1.7)	69.1 (7.0)	71.3 (3.4)	69.5 (2.0)
To have an emergency supply of milk	61.2 (2.1)	61.0 (8.7)	64.8 (2.9)	57.7 (2.1)
To get milk so that someone else can feed your baby	50.3 (2.1)	45.6 (6.3)	53.6 (3.6)	48.3 (2.3)
Other reason	11.7 (1.3)	16.6 (5.4)	9.5 (1.1)	12.4 (1.8)
Unweighted n ^a	1,196	128	541	527
Weighted n	161,778	20,606	70,346	70,825
Month 3				
To relieve engorgement or swelling	58.3 (2.1)	62.0 (7.3)	56.7 (4.3)	59.1 (2.6)
To keep your milk supply up when your baby could not nurse	57.2 (2.1)	51.8 (5.8)	61.3 (2.9)	54.6 (3.2)
To mix with cereal or other food	6.7 (1.4)	6.5 (4.1)	10.0 (2.7)	3.9 (1.0)
To increase your milk supply	66.5 (2.5)	57.6 (8.1)	67.3 (4.4)	67.2 (3.2)
To have an emergency supply of milk	71.9 (2.4)	71.8 (5.9)	74.6 (3.6)	69.6 (3.5)
To get milk so that someone else can feed your baby ^c	64.6 (2.5)	56.2 (5.3)	72.2 (4.0)	59.5 (3.3)
Other reason	9.4 (1.6)	6.8 (4.4)	6.8 (1.7)	12.0 (2.2)
Unweighted n ^a	642	54	271	317
Weighted n	103,961	8,586	43,896	51,480

(Continued)

Table C3-9k: Among study mothers who pump breastmilk, the percentage distribution of mothers by reason(s) for pumping milk and age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Month 1 - 7)

		Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
Reason for Pumping ^b	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	16-19 Years % (SE)	20-25 Years % (SE)	26 Years or Older % (SE)
Month 5				
To relieve engorgement or swelling	49.4 (3.1)	58.7 (9.4)	50.8 (3.8)	47.1 (4.0)
To keep your milk supply up when your baby could not nurse	58.9 (2.7)	68.2 (9.8)	63.3 (4.2)	54.6 (3.4)
To mix with cereal or other food	19.3 (2.1)	23.7 (6.6)	19.7 (3.8)	18.3 (2.2)
To increase your milk supply	62.1 (2.6)	63.2 (10.2)	67.2 (3.6)	58.6 (3.6)
To have an emergency supply of milk ^c	68.9 (2.7)	51.7 (9.3)	78.7 (3.0)	65.2 (3.9)
To get milk so that someone else can feed your baby	71.3 (3.2)	52.7 (12.2)	74.4 (4.7)	72.2 (4.3)
Other reason	8.6 (1.4)	6.8 (4.4)	5.3 (2.5)	10.9 (2.7)
Unweighted n ^a	394	34	142	218
Weighted n	66,053	5,650	23,698	36,706
Month 7				
To relieve engorgement or swelling ^c	42.4 (4.3)	39.0 (11.2)	52.4 (5.3)	35.8 (5.9)
To keep your milk supply up when your baby could not nurse	56.2 (3.8)	59.8 (14.7)	57.1 (6.2)	55.1 (5.4)
To mix with cereal or other food	52.3 (3.9)	40.9 (10.6)	47.6 (6.0)	57.3 (4.6)
To increase your milk supply	51.5 (3.0)	49.5 (14.2)	50.6 (5.7)	52.4 (4.5)
To have an emergency supply of milk ^c	68.0 (3.1)	55.8 (13.4)	78.4 (4.6)	62.3 (3.7)
To get milk so that someone else can feed your baby	71.5 (2.8)	67.1 (13.7)	72.2 (4.3)	71.6 (4.1)
Other reason	7.8 (1.7)	--	6.2 (3.0)	9.5 (2.1)
Unweighted n ^a	336	23	130	183
Weighted n	48,064	3,624	18,437	26,003

Table C3-9k: Among study mothers who pump breastmilk, the percentage distribution of mothers by reason(s) for pumping milk and age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Month 1 - 7)

^a n is number of mothers pumping milk at the time of the interview.

^b Respondents could mark all reasons that apply.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of age of mother or caregiver at child's birth differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF15a-g. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-9I: Among study mothers who pump breastmilk, the percentage distribution of mothers by reason(s) for pumping milk and birth weight (Month 1 - 7)

		Birth Weight		
Reason for Pumping ^b	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	Low % (SE)	Normal % (SE)	High % (SE)
Month 1				
To relieve engorgement or swelling	64.4 (2.0)	59.2 (4.8)	65.1 (2.0)	50.1 (18.1)
To keep your milk supply up when your baby could not nurse ^c	52.4 (1.9)	77.3 (5.2)	50.0 (2.0)	54.2 (16.2)
To mix with cereal or other food	2.6 (0.6)	2.7 (1.4)	2.6 (0.6)	--
To increase your milk supply	70.2 (1.7)	77.1 (5.3)	69.5 (2.0)	76.3 (11.7)
To have an emergency supply of milk	61.2 (2.1)	61.4 (6.3)	61.1 (2.2)	66.9 (13.4)
To get milk so that someone else can feed your baby	50.3 (2.1)	59.8 (5.2)	49.2 (2.2)	59.2 (15.0)
Other reason	11.7 (1.3)	16.1 (3.6)	11.3 (1.4)	--
Unweighted n ^a	1,196	111	1,074	11
Weighted n	161,778	14,153	146,053	1,572
Month 3				
To relieve engorgement or swelling	58.3 (2.1)	37.3 (9.0)	60.0 (2.4)	30.0 (20.0)
To keep your milk supply up when your baby could not nurse	57.2 (2.1)	75.5 (8.7)	56.3 (2.2)	49.4 (22.3)
To mix with cereal or other food	6.7 (1.4)	--	6.9 (1.4)	--
To increase your milk supply	66.5 (2.5)	66.6 (9.4)	66.0 (2.5)	96.7 (4.1)
To have an emergency supply of milk	71.9 (2.4)	71.3 (8.1)	71.6 (2.3)	90.9 (11.9)
To get milk so that someone else can feed your baby	64.6 (2.5)	74.4 (9.3)	64.3 (2.4)	42.9 (22.4)
Other reason	9.4 (1.6)	9.8 (6.6)	9.5 (1.5)	--
Unweighted n ^a	642	39	595	8
Weighted n	103,961	5,746	96,766	1,450

(Continued)

Table C3-9I: Among study mothers who pump breastmilk, the percentage distribution of mothers by reason(s) for pumping milk and birth weight (Month 1 - 7)

		Birth Weight		
Reason for Pumping ^b	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	Low % (SE)	Normal % (SE)	High % (SE)
Month 5				
To relieve engorgement or swelling	49.4 (3.1)	61.5 (12.7)	48.7 (3.0)	46.2 (22.0)
To keep your milk supply up when your baby could not nurse	58.9 (2.7)	66.3 (11.7)	58.8 (2.5)	--
To mix with cereal or other food	19.3 (2.1)	11.7 (5.9)	20.1 (2.3)	--
To increase your milk supply	62.1 (2.6)	60.5 (9.7)	62.2 (2.7)	59.2 (22.0)
To have an emergency supply of milk	68.9 (2.7)	61.7 (10.1)	69.6 (2.8)	53.5 (23.2)
To get milk so that someone else can feed your baby	71.3 (3.2)	71.5 (8.7)	71.6 (3.3)	49.5 (22.1)
Other reason	8.6 (1.4)	12.4 (6.3)	8.3 (1.4)	--
Unweighted n ^a	394	28	359	7
Weighted n	66,053	4,180	60,980	893
Month 7				
To relieve engorgement or swelling	42.4 (4.3)	59.2 (13.8)	41.8 (4.5)	--
To keep your milk supply up when your baby could not nurse	56.2 (3.8)	80.8 (13.0)	55.0 (4.0)	--
To mix with cereal or other food	52.3 (3.9)	44.3 (14.0)	52.8 (4.2)	--
To increase your milk supply	51.5 (3.0)	71.8 (9.5)	50.4 (3.1)	--
To have an emergency supply of milk ^c	68.0 (3.1)	95.8 (4.0)	66.6 (3.0)	--
To get milk so that someone else can feed your baby	71.5 (2.8)	76.7 (14.9)	71.4 (2.8)	--
Other reason	7.8 (1.7)	--	7.6 (1.8)	--
Unweighted n ^a	336	19	314	3
Weighted n	48,064	2,374	45,387	303

Table C3-9I: Among study mothers who pump breastmilk, the percentage distribution of mothers by reason(s) for pumping milk and birth weight (Month 1 - 7)

^a n is number of mothers pumping milk at the time of the interview.

^b Respondents could mark all reasons that apply.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of birth weight differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF15a-g. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-9m: Among study mothers who pump breastmilk, the percentage distribution of mothers by reason(s) for pumping milk and delivery type (Month 1 - 7)

		Delivery Type	
Reason for Pumping ^b	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	Vaginal % (SE)	Caesarean % (SE)
Month 1			
To relieve engorgement or swelling ^c	64.4 (2.0)	67.0 (2.1)	59.4 (3.4)
To keep your milk supply up when your baby could not nurse	52.4 (1.9)	52.6 (2.5)	52.2 (3.5)
To mix with cereal or other food	2.6 (0.6)	2.5 (0.6)	2.8 (1.0)
To increase your milk supply	70.2 (1.7)	69.1 (2.5)	72.5 (3.2)
To have an emergency supply of milk	61.2 (2.1)	62.0 (2.2)	59.5 (3.6)
To get milk so that someone else can feed your baby ^c	50.3 (2.1)	53.0 (2.3)	44.8 (3.4)
Other reason	11.7 (1.3)	12.7 (1.5)	9.7 (1.6)
Unweighted n ^a	1,196	827	369
Weighted n	161,778	107,311	54,467
Month 3			
To relieve engorgement or swelling	58.3 (2.1)	57.1 (3.0)	60.7 (3.3)
To keep your milk supply up when your baby could not nurse	57.2 (2.1)	57.5 (2.6)	56.5 (3.8)
To mix with cereal or other food	6.7 (1.4)	6.5 (1.6)	7.0 (2.4)
To increase your milk supply	66.5 (2.5)	67.4 (2.7)	64.6 (5.0)
To have an emergency supply of milk	71.9 (2.4)	71.7 (2.7)	72.3 (3.8)
To get milk so that someone else can feed your baby ^c	64.6 (2.5)	68.8 (2.6)	56.3 (4.0)
Other reason	9.4 (1.6)	7.9 (1.7)	12.4 (2.4)
Unweighted n ^a	642	437	205
Weighted n	103,961	68,862	35,099
Month 5			
To relieve engorgement or swelling	49.4 (3.1)	51.9 (3.9)	44.0 (5.2)
To keep your milk supply up when your baby could not nurse	58.9 (2.7)	57.0 (3.3)	63.3 (5.1)
To mix with cereal or other food	19.3 (2.1)	21.5 (2.6)	14.4 (3.3)

(Continued)

Table C3-9m: Among study mothers who pump breastmilk, the percentage distribution of mothers by reason(s) for pumping milk and delivery type (Month 1 - 7)

Reason for Pumping ^b	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	Delivery Type	
		Vaginal % (SE)	Caesarean % (SE)
To increase your milk supply	62.1 (2.6)	61.9 (3.0)	62.5 (4.9)
To have an emergency supply of milk	68.9 (2.7)	67.9 (3.3)	71.1 (4.2)
To get milk so that someone else can feed your baby	71.3 (3.2)	69.8 (3.9)	74.7 (4.9)
Other reason	8.6 (1.4)	8.4 (1.7)	9.0 (2.5)
Unweighted n ^a	394	281	113
Weighted n	66,053	45,516	20,536
Month 7			
To relieve engorgement or swelling	42.4 (4.3)	44.0 (4.4)	38.3 (7.3)
To keep your milk supply up when your baby could not nurse ^c	56.2 (3.8)	50.6 (4.7)	70.9 (4.1)
To mix with cereal or other food	52.3 (3.9)	54.7 (4.6)	46.2 (7.2)
To increase your milk supply	51.5 (3.0)	52.0 (3.2)	50.1 (5.9)
To have an emergency supply of milk	68.0 (3.1)	67.3 (3.7)	69.9 (5.6)
To get milk so that someone else can feed your baby	71.5 (2.8)	69.8 (3.3)	75.9 (5.4)
Other reason	7.8 (1.7)	9.2 (2.0)	4.2 (2.4)
Unweighted n ^a	336	244	92
Weighted n	48,064	34,721	13,343

^a n is number of mothers pumping milk at the time of the interview.^b Respondents could mark all reasons that apply.^c Chi-square statistic testing of delivery type differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF15a-g. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-9n: Among study mothers who pump breastmilk, the percentage distribution of mothers by reason(s) for pumping milk and birth complications (Month 1 - 7)

		Birth Complications of the Child	
Reason for Pumping ^b	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	Child Had Birth Complications % (SE)	Child Did Not Have Birth Complications % (SE)
Month 1			
To relieve engorgement or swelling	64.4 (2.0)	59.0 (4.3)	65.5 (2.1)
To keep your milk supply up when your baby could not nurse ^c	52.4 (1.9)	72.6 (4.2)	48.7 (2.1)
To mix with cereal or other food	2.6 (0.6)	3.2 (1.3)	2.5 (0.6)
To increase your milk supply	70.2 (1.7)	72.1 (4.2)	69.9 (1.9)
To have an emergency supply of milk	61.2 (2.1)	63.2 (4.7)	60.8 (2.0)
To get milk so that someone else can feed your baby	50.3 (2.1)	54.8 (5.4)	49.4 (2.1)
Other reason	11.7 (1.3)	14.7 (3.3)	11.1 (1.5)
Unweighted n ^a	1,196	191	1,005
Weighted n	161,778	25,449	136,328
Month 3			
To relieve engorgement or swelling	58.3 (2.1)	53.7 (5.6)	58.9 (2.2)
To keep your milk supply up when your baby could not nurse ^c	57.2 (2.1)	70.3 (5.6)	55.6 (2.1)
To mix with cereal or other food	6.7 (1.4)	9.9 (5.4)	6.3 (1.1)
To increase your milk supply	66.5 (2.5)	68.2 (8.1)	66.2 (2.5)
To have an emergency supply of milk	71.9 (2.4)	76.7 (4.7)	71.3 (2.4)
To get milk so that someone else can feed your baby	64.6 (2.5)	56.9 (6.4)	65.5 (2.4)
Other reason	9.4 (1.6)	15.3 (4.8)	8.7 (1.5)
Unweighted n ^a	642	75	567
Weighted n	103,961	11,306	92,655
Month 5			
To relieve engorgement or swelling	49.4 (3.1)	62.0 (10.2)	47.8 (2.8)
To keep your milk supply up when your baby could not nurse	58.9 (2.7)	62.2 (9.2)	58.5 (2.7)
To mix with cereal or other food	19.3 (2.1)	15.3 (5.0)	19.8 (2.1)

(Continued)

Table C3-9n: Among study mothers who pump breastmilk, the percentage distribution of mothers by reason(s) for pumping milk and birth complications (Month 1 - 7)

Reason for Pumping ^b	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	Birth Complications of the Child	
		Child Had Birth Complications % (SE)	Child Did Not Have Birth Complications % (SE)
To increase your milk supply	62.1 (2.6)	65.0 (8.9)	61.7 (2.7)
To have an emergency supply of milk	68.9 (2.7)	66.4 (7.6)	69.2 (2.7)
To get milk so that someone else can feed your baby	71.3 (3.2)	70.8 (8.8)	71.4 (3.1)
Other reason	8.6 (1.4)	18.1 (5.8)	7.4 (1.7)
Unweighted n ^a	394	43	351
Weighted n	66,053	7,402	58,651
Month 7			
To relieve engorgement or swelling ^c	42.4 (4.3)	66.6 (9.0)	39.8 (4.4)
To keep your milk supply up when your baby could not nurse ^c	56.2 (3.8)	82.8 (5.7)	53.4 (3.9)
To mix with cereal or other food	52.3 (3.9)	52.4 (9.9)	52.3 (4.4)
To increase your milk supply	51.5 (3.0)	64.3 (9.7)	50.1 (2.9)
To have an emergency supply of milk	68.0 (3.1)	78.0 (9.4)	66.9 (2.9)
To get milk so that someone else can feed your baby	71.5 (2.8)	74.2 (8.5)	71.2 (3.1)
Other reason	7.8 (1.7)	9.9 (3.9)	7.6 (1.8)
Unweighted n ^a	336	36	300
Weighted n	48,064	4,637	43,427

^a n is number of mothers pumping milk at the time of the interview.^b Respondents could mark all reasons that apply.^c Chi-square statistic testing of birth complications differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF15a-g. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-9o: Among study mothers who pump breastmilk, the percentage distribution of mothers by reason(s) for pumping milk and length of mother's hospital stay (Month 1 - 7)

		Length of Mother's Hospital Stay	
Reason for Pumping ^b	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	0-2 Nights % (SE)	3 or More Nights % (SE)
Month 1			
To relieve engorgement or swelling	64.4 (2.0)	67.2 (2.1)	59.2 (4.1)
To keep your milk supply up when your baby could not nurse	52.4 (1.9)	50.1 (2.4)	57.0 (3.3)
To mix with cereal or other food	2.6 (0.6)	2.5 (0.7)	2.8 (1.0)
To increase your milk supply	70.2 (1.7)	69.4 (2.4)	72.0 (2.7)
To have an emergency supply of milk	61.2 (2.1)	61.1 (2.1)	61.4 (3.4)
To get milk so that someone else can feed your baby ^c	50.3 (2.1)	53.1 (2.4)	44.7 (3.6)
Other reason	11.7 (1.3)	11.9 (1.7)	11.2 (2.0)
Unweighted n ^a	1,196	813	383
Weighted n	161,778	106,691	55,087
Month 3			
To relieve engorgement or swelling	58.3 (2.1)	57.7 (2.7)	59.6 (3.8)
To keep your milk supply up when your baby could not nurse	57.2 (2.1)	55.3 (2.3)	61.1 (3.7)
To mix with cereal or other food ^c	6.7 (1.4)	4.0 (1.0)	12.2 (3.2)
To increase your milk supply	66.5 (2.5)	65.0 (2.8)	69.5 (4.4)
To have an emergency supply of milk	71.9 (2.4)	71.5 (3.0)	72.7 (3.5)
To get milk so that someone else can feed your baby	64.6 (2.5)	65.6 (3.1)	62.3 (3.8)
Other reason	9.4 (1.6)	8.2 (1.7)	12.0 (2.8)
Unweighted n ^a	642	439	203
Weighted n	103,961	70,661	33,301
Month 5			
To relieve engorgement or swelling	49.4 (3.1)	49.3 (3.5)	49.8 (5.9)
To keep your milk supply up when your baby could not nurse	58.9 (2.7)	56.0 (2.8)	65.7 (5.1)
To mix with cereal or other food	19.3 (2.1)	20.6 (2.1)	16.2 (4.7)

(Continued)

Table C3-9o: Among study mothers who pump breastmilk, the percentage distribution of mothers by reason(s) for pumping milk and length of mother's hospital stay (Month 1 - 7)

Reason for Pumping ^b	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	Length of Mother's Hospital Stay	
		0-2 Nights % (SE)	3 or More Nights % (SE)
To increase your milk supply	62.1 (2.6)	61.2 (3.0)	64.2 (5.0)
To have an emergency supply of milk	68.9 (2.7)	69.6 (3.3)	67.4 (5.0)
To get milk so that someone else can feed your baby	71.3 (3.2)	70.0 (3.4)	74.3 (5.3)
Other reason	8.6 (1.4)	8.0 (2.2)	9.8 (3.4)
Unweighted n ^a	394	280	114
Weighted n	66,053	45,901	20,152
Month 7			
To relieve engorgement or swelling	42.4 (4.3)	40.3 (4.5)	48.4 (8.7)
To keep your milk supply up when your baby could not nurse ^c	56.2 (3.8)	51.2 (4.7)	70.7 (4.7)
To mix with cereal or other food	52.3 (3.9)	54.4 (4.9)	46.5 (6.4)
To increase your milk supply	51.5 (3.0)	49.9 (3.1)	56.0 (6.0)
To have an emergency supply of milk	68.0 (3.1)	66.5 (3.7)	72.5 (5.1)
To get milk so that someone else can feed your baby	71.5 (2.8)	70.9 (3.2)	73.1 (5.8)
Other reason	7.8 (1.7)	8.9 (2.2)	4.7 (1.7)
Unweighted n ^a	336	246	90
Weighted n	48,064	35,636	12,428

^a n is number of mothers pumping milk at the time of the interview.

^b Respondents could mark all reasons that apply.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of length of mother's hospital stay differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF15a-g. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-9p: Among study mothers who pump breastmilk, the percentage distribution of mothers by reason(s) for pumping milk and time between birth of reference child and previous child (Month 1 - 7)

		Time Between Birth of Reference Child and Previous Child		
Reason for Pumping ^b	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	Less than 27 Months % (SE)	27-68 Months % (SE)	More than 68 Months or Only Child % (SE)
Month 1				
To relieve engorgement or swelling	64.4 (2.0)	59.5 (5.8)	68.8 (3.3)	63.7 (2.4)
To keep your milk supply up when your baby could not nurse	52.4 (1.9)	56.0 (6.6)	50.4 (3.6)	52.6 (2.3)
To mix with cereal or other food	2.6 (0.6)	1.5 (0.9)	1.9 (0.9)	3.0 (0.9)
To increase your milk supply	70.2 (1.7)	63.0 (4.4)	70.4 (3.2)	71.4 (2.1)
To have an emergency supply of milk	61.2 (2.1)	59.9 (4.4)	63.0 (3.2)	60.8 (2.7)
To get milk so that someone else can feed your baby	50.3 (2.1)	50.3 (4.9)	49.0 (3.8)	50.7 (2.7)
Other reason ^c	11.7 (1.3)	8.3 (2.6)	8.6 (1.9)	13.3 (1.7)
Unweighted n ^a	1,196	129	278	789
Weighted n	161,778	18,101	37,786	105,890
Month 3				
To relieve engorgement or swelling	58.3 (2.1)	42.7 (8.2)	59.5 (3.5)	59.8 (2.7)
To keep your milk supply up when your baby could not nurse	57.2 (2.1)	49.7 (6.9)	53.5 (4.1)	59.7 (3.1)
To mix with cereal or other food	6.7 (1.4)	2.9 (1.9)	4.7 (2.2)	8.0 (1.7)
To increase your milk supply	66.5 (2.5)	64.5 (6.4)	68.2 (3.8)	66.0 (3.8)
To have an emergency supply of milk	71.9 (2.4)	65.9 (6.8)	71.2 (4.1)	72.9 (3.0)
To get milk so that someone else can feed your baby	64.6 (2.5)	73.3 (6.3)	62.3 (4.2)	64.4 (2.8)
Other reason	9.4 (1.6)	15.5 (5.8)	5.4 (1.6)	10.4 (2.3)
Unweighted n ^a	642	62	166	414
Weighted n	103,961	8,603	28,556	66,802

(Continued)

Table C3-9p: Among study mothers who pump breastmilk, the percentage distribution of mothers by reason(s) for pumping milk and time between birth of reference child and previous child (Month 1 - 7)

		Time Between Birth of Reference Child and Previous Child		
Reason for Pumping ^b	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	Less than 27 Months % (SE)	27-68 Months % (SE)	More than 68 Months or Only Child % (SE)
Month 5				
To relieve engorgement or swelling	49.4 (3.1)	50.4 (10.3)	56.9 (5.3)	46.7 (4.1)
To keep your milk supply up when your baby could not nurse	58.9 (2.7)	45.5 (8.7)	58.1 (5.3)	61.5 (4.2)
To mix with cereal or other food ^c	19.3 (2.1)	6.7 (3.8)	17.3 (3.4)	22.1 (2.9)
To increase your milk supply	62.1 (2.6)	49.7 (7.9)	61.6 (4.9)	64.3 (3.6)
To have an emergency supply of milk	68.9 (2.7)	55.6 (8.5)	67.5 (6.1)	71.6 (3.6)
To get milk so that someone else can feed your baby	71.3 (3.2)	76.8 (8.9)	77.2 (4.8)	68.3 (3.7)
Other reason	8.6 (1.4)	5.9 (3.5)	13.3 (4.0)	7.4 (1.5)
Unweighted n ^a	394	42	91	261
Weighted n	66,053	7,360	15,093	43,600
Month 7				
To relieve engorgement or swelling ^c	42.4 (4.3)	53.3 (13.0)	28.2 (5.9)	45.6 (4.4)
To keep your milk supply up when your baby could not nurse	56.2 (3.8)	39.6 (10.8)	53.4 (9.6)	60.0 (4.3)
To mix with cereal or other food	52.3 (3.9)	51.4 (11.6)	52.5 (6.6)	52.4 (4.2)
To increase your milk supply	51.5 (3.0)	55.3 (12.6)	49.5 (6.3)	51.6 (3.8)
To have an emergency supply of milk	68.0 (3.1)	56.1 (12.1)	70.3 (6.5)	69.2 (4.0)
To get milk so that someone else can feed your baby	71.5 (2.8)	66.6 (12.2)	79.3 (6.6)	69.5 (3.2)
Other reason	7.8 (1.7)	8.6 (4.4)	5.4 (2.6)	8.5 (2.6)
Unweighted n ^a	336	32	75	229
Weighted n	48,064	5,227	11,183	31,654

Table C3-9p: Among study mothers who pump breastmilk, the percentage distribution of mothers by reason(s) for pumping milk and time between birth of reference child and previous child (Month 1 - 7)

^a n is number of mothers pumping milk at the time of the interview.

^b Respondents could mark all reasons that apply.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of time between birth of reference child and previous child differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF15a-g. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-9q: Among study mothers who pump breastmilk, the percentage distribution of mothers by reason(s) for pumping milk and nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital (Month 1 - 7)

		Nature of non-WIC Breastfeeding Support at Hospital		
Reason for Pumping ^b	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Month 1				
To relieve engorgement or swelling	64.4 (2.0)	59.6 (13.1)	63.4 (4.1)	64.8 (2.0)
To keep your milk supply up when your baby could not nurse	52.4 (1.9)	43.7 (8.5)	48.5 (3.6)	53.6 (2.1)
To mix with cereal or other food	2.6 (0.6)	6.9 (4.8)	2.8 (1.4)	2.4 (0.5)
To increase your milk supply	70.2 (1.7)	59.3 (11.7)	72.2 (3.8)	70.2 (1.8)
To have an emergency supply of milk	61.2 (2.1)	46.1 (11.7)	62.9 (4.6)	61.3 (2.3)
To get milk so that someone else can feed your baby	50.3 (2.1)	50.0 (9.8)	42.0 (5.4)	52.0 (2.5)
Other reason	11.7 (1.3)	8.7 (4.9)	10.1 (2.8)	12.0 (1.4)
Unweighted n ^a	1,196	31	205	957
Weighted n	161,778	4,329	28,894	128,321
Month 3				
To relieve engorgement or swelling	58.3 (2.1)	49.7 (11.1)	60.1 (4.4)	58.6 (2.3)
To keep your milk supply up when your baby could not nurse	57.2 (2.1)	32.8 (13.9)	58.1 (4.9)	57.6 (2.1)
To mix with cereal or other food	6.7 (1.4)	--	6.7 (3.0)	6.8 (1.3)
To increase your milk supply	66.5 (2.5)	42.1 (11.7)	69.3 (4.5)	66.6 (3.0)
To have an emergency supply of milk ^c	71.9 (2.4)	37.7 (14.9)	65.5 (5.0)	74.7 (2.6)
To get milk so that someone else can feed your baby	64.6 (2.5)	42.6 (12.1)	59.3 (5.9)	66.7 (2.7)
Other reason	9.4 (1.6)	11.3 (6.4)	6.7 (2.7)	9.8 (1.8)
Unweighted n ^a	642	23	114	499
Weighted n	103,961	3,738	19,730	79,611

(Continued)

Table C3-9q: Among study mothers who pump breastmilk, the percentage distribution of mothers by reason(s) for pumping milk and nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital (Month 1 - 7)

		Nature of non-WIC Breastfeeding Support at Hospital		
Reason for Pumping ^b	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Month 5				
To relieve engorgement or swelling	49.4 (3.1)	67.8 (17.4)	59.5 (6.1)	47.2 (3.8)
To keep your milk supply up when your baby could not nurse	58.9 (2.7)	26.0 (17.1)	67.1 (6.4)	58.8 (3.0)
To mix with cereal or other food	19.3 (2.1)	--	30.1 (7.0)	17.2 (1.9)
To increase your milk supply	62.1 (2.6)	54.6 (20.7)	62.8 (6.7)	62.3 (2.5)
To have an emergency supply of milk	68.9 (2.7)	85.4 (11.7)	64.2 (7.3)	68.9 (2.8)
To get milk so that someone else can feed your baby	71.3 (3.2)	49.0 (20.6)	66.8 (6.4)	72.7 (3.8)
Other reason	8.6 (1.4)	--	12.2 (4.8)	7.8 (1.4)
Unweighted n ^a	394	10	69	312
Weighted n	66,053	1,922	11,071	52,436
Month 7				
To relieve engorgement or swelling	42.4 (4.3)	47.8 (17.5)	44.9 (5.1)	41.7 (4.9)
To keep your milk supply up when your baby could not nurse	56.2 (3.8)	37.0 (16.3)	58.3 (6.8)	57.4 (4.7)
To mix with cereal or other food	52.3 (3.9)	38.6 (18.2)	59.4 (7.8)	52.7 (4.3)
To increase your milk supply	51.5 (3.0)	74.2 (12.9)	48.0 (4.3)	51.7 (3.3)
To have an emergency supply of milk	68.0 (3.1)	78.3 (15.8)	59.6 (8.1)	69.6 (3.5)
To get milk so that someone else can feed your baby	71.5 (2.8)	63.9 (18.6)	69.2 (9.4)	71.6 (2.9)
Other reason	7.8 (1.7)	--	10.2 (3.5)	7.4 (2.2)
Unweighted n ^a	336	11	68	253
Weighted n	48,064	1,695	9,238	35,990

Table C3-9q: Among study mothers who pump breastmilk, the percentage distribution of mothers by reason(s) for pumping milk and nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital (Month 1 - 7)

^a n is number of mothers pumping milk at the time of the interview.

^b Respondents could mark all reasons that apply.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF15a-g. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-9r: Among study mothers who pump breastmilk, the percentage distribution of mothers by reason(s) for pumping milk and non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Month 1 - 7)

		Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
Reason for Pumping ^b	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
Month 1					
To relieve engorgement or swelling	64.4 (2.0)	62.7 (5.0)	68.6 (6.5)	64.3 (2.8)	64.0 (4.1)
To keep your milk supply up when your baby could not nurse	52.4 (1.9)	56.2 (4.7)	48.1 (5.8)	51.3 (2.7)	52.8 (3.4)
To mix with cereal or other food	2.6 (0.6)	1.8 (1.1)	2.7 (2.1)	2.2 (0.6)	3.8 (1.2)
To increase your milk supply	70.2 (1.7)	72.3 (3.2)	63.9 (4.2)	72.0 (2.2)	69.1 (4.5)
To have an emergency supply of milk	61.2 (2.1)	54.6 (4.5)	66.6 (5.5)	60.6 (3.0)	64.7 (3.7)
To get milk so that someone else can feed your baby	50.3 (2.1)	48.1 (4.7)	57.2 (4.3)	45.6 (2.8)	54.7 (4.0)
Other reason	11.7 (1.3)	14.6 (3.2)	9.8 (2.8)	13.2 (1.9)	7.0 (1.8)
Unweighted n ^a	1,196	208	141	568	236
Weighted n	161,778	29,076	19,544	74,367	33,165
Month 3					
To relieve engorgement or swelling	58.3 (2.1)	62.8 (5.7)	48.5 (5.2)	59.3 (4.2)	60.3 (3.5)
To keep your milk supply up when your baby could not nurse	57.2 (2.1)	62.5 (7.2)	53.9 (4.1)	53.4 (3.0)	60.0 (5.8)
To mix with cereal or other food	6.7 (1.4)	11.8 (4.9)	7.0 (2.8)	7.2 (2.8)	2.6 (1.3)
To increase your milk supply	66.5 (2.5)	70.6 (4.4)	57.7 (5.8)	69.9 (4.3)	66.6 (4.2)
To have an emergency supply of milk	71.9 (2.4)	63.3 (6.1)	69.7 (4.5)	73.1 (4.0)	75.3 (4.2)
To get milk so that someone else can feed your baby	64.6 (2.5)	52.2 (7.0)	72.4 (4.3)	61.5 (4.6)	65.3 (4.0)

(Continued)

Table C3-9r: Among study mothers who pump breastmilk, the percentage distribution of mothers by reason(s) for pumping milk and non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Month 1 - 7)

Reason for Pumping ^b	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
		Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
Other reason	9.4 (1.6)	7.5 (2.9)	9.6 (3.3)	10.2 (2.2)	8.4 (3.0)
Unweighted n ^a	642	72	128	229	175
Weighted n	103,961	11,869	19,977	37,691	28,123
Month 5					
To relieve engorgement or swelling	49.4 (3.1)	60.9 (10.3)	34.5 (5.2)	56.0 (5.1)	48.1 (6.5)
To keep your milk supply up when your baby could not nurse	58.9 (2.7)	74.0 (7.9)	53.7 (5.9)	60.5 (4.4)	57.6 (6.6)
To mix with cereal or other food	19.3 (2.1)	21.8 (5.2)	21.4 (4.1)	19.7 (2.9)	18.8 (5.6)
To increase your milk supply	62.1 (2.6)	64.4 (8.6)	53.2 (6.1)	67.9 (4.4)	64.3 (5.7)
To have an emergency supply of milk	68.9 (2.7)	73.6 (11.0)	62.7 (5.4)	63.1 (4.6)	77.1 (4.7)
To get milk so that someone else can feed your baby ^c	71.3 (3.2)	55.3 (6.7)	78.1 (5.2)	64.0 (5.4)	75.8 (4.5)
Other reason	8.6 (1.4)	--	6.9 (3.6)	9.5 (2.8)	9.7 (2.9)
Unweighted n ^a	394	35	95	131	117
Weighted n	66,053	6,035	15,208	20,488	21,055
Month 7					
To relieve engorgement or swelling ^c	42.4 (4.3)	54.7 (9.4)	22.9 (5.5)	48.4 (5.7)	47.9 (7.1)
To keep your milk supply up when your baby could not nurse	56.2 (3.8)	48.8 (9.8)	45.1 (8.9)	67.2 (5.6)	60.4 (6.5)
To mix with cereal or other food	52.3 (3.9)	51.6 (9.8)	49.4 (7.2)	48.4 (5.7)	61.7 (4.9)
To increase your milk supply ^c	51.5 (3.0)	47.7 (8.6)	34.2 (7.5)	52.2 (5.8)	65.6 (6.1)

(Continued)

Table C3-9r: Among study mothers who pump breastmilk, the percentage distribution of mothers by reason(s) for pumping milk and non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Month 1 - 7)

Reason for Pumping ^b	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
		Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
To have an emergency supply of milk	68.0 (3.1)	58.5 (10.7)	60.9 (6.8)	62.9 (5.9)	78.5 (4.0)
To get milk so that someone else can feed your baby	71.5 (2.8)	52.8 (8.9)	76.8 (6.5)	67.7 (5.7)	75.4 (5.4)
Other reason	7.8 (1.7)	12.5 (6.2)	7.0 (3.1)	5.8 (1.9)	9.5 (3.7)
Unweighted n ^a	336	32	80	110	103
Weighted n	48,064	4,522	11,952	13,326	16,342

^a n is number of mothers pumping milk at the time of the interview.

^b Respondents could mark all reasons that apply.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF15a-g. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-10a: Percentage of breastfeeding study mothers pumping milk by work status and WIC support services and race (Month 3)

		Race		
Work Status and Support Service	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	Black or African American % (SE)	White % (SE)	Other % (SE)
Work Status ^c				
Full-time	17.2 (1.6)	29.4 (3.5)	13.8 (2.0)	14.3 (4.0)
Part-time	17.6 (2.1)	26.3 (5.3)	15.9 (2.5)	13.6 (3.4)
Not employed	65.3 (2.8)	44.3 (6.6)	70.3 (3.0)	72.1 (4.6)
Unweighted n ^a	642	138	393	111
Weighted n	103,961	21,772	59,623	22,566
WIC Support Services				
Breastfeeding counseling and education	93.8 (1.1)	90.6 (2.4)	94.2 (1.5)	95.6 (1.8)
Unweighted n ^a	604	131	365	108
Weighted n	97,659	20,431	55,612	21,615
Breastfeeding Support ^{b c}	45.9 (3.4)	54.6 (5.3)	38.0 (3.8)	57.9 (6.0)
Unweighted n ^a	600	131	362	107
Weighted n	96,928	20,431	55,076	21,421
Information about preparing formula	44.7 (3.2)	48.6 (6.5)	41.0 (3.1)	50.3 (6.8)
Unweighted n ^a	592	129	355	108
Weighted n	96,388	20,317	54,456	21,615

^a n is the number of mothers pumping milk. n may differ slightly from 642 due to item nonresponse.

^b Breastfeeding support included visits in hospital and/or calls after birth.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of race differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 3 Month Interview, Questions SD29, WC5, WC8, WC10, and WC11. 3 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-10b: Percentage of breastfeeding study mothers pumping milk by work status and WIC support services and ethnicity (Month 3)

		Ethnicity	
Work Status and Support Service	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	Hispanic % (SE)	Non-Hispanic % (SE)
Work Status ^c			
Full-time	17.2 (1.6)	14.4 (2.4)	19.7 (2.1)
Part-time	17.6 (2.1)	11.9 (2.9)	22.8 (3.2)
Not employed	65.3 (2.8)	73.7 (3.5)	57.5 (4.0)
Unweighted n ^a	642	277	365
Weighted n	103,961	49,968	53,993
WIC Support Services			
Breastfeeding counseling and education	93.8 (1.1)	94.9 (1.4)	92.7 (1.6)
Unweighted n ^a	604	260	344
Weighted n	97,659	46,814	50,845
Breastfeeding Support ^b	45.9 (3.4)	51.0 (4.0)	41.2 (4.8)
Unweighted n ^a	600	259	341
Weighted n	96,928	46,681	50,247
Information about preparing formula	44.7 (3.2)	46.7 (4.0)	42.8 (4.1)
Unweighted n ^a	592	255	337
Weighted n	96,388	46,238	50,150

^a n is the number of mothers pumping milk. n may differ slightly from 642 due to item nonresponse.

^b Breastfeeding support included visits in hospital and/or calls after birth.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of ethnicity differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 3 Month Interview, Questions SD29, WC5, WC8, WC10, and WC11. 3 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-10c: Percentage of breastfeeding study mothers pumping milk by work status and WIC support services and marital status of mother (Month 3)

		Current Marital Status of Mother	
Work Status and Support Service	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	Married % (SE)	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed) % (SE)
Work Status ^c			
Full-time	17.2 (1.6)	11.1 (2.1)	21.3 (2.5)
Part-time	17.6 (2.1)	15.2 (2.9)	19.2 (2.6)
Not employed	65.3 (2.8)	73.7 (3.4)	59.5 (3.8)
Unweighted n ^a	642	248	394
Weighted n	103,961	42,107	61,854
WIC Support Services			
Breastfeeding counseling and education	93.8 (1.1)	93.8 (1.4)	93.8 (1.6)
Unweighted n ^a	604	233	371
Weighted n	97,659	39,438	58,221
Breastfeeding Support ^{b c}	45.9 (3.4)	39.4 (4.6)	50.3 (3.8)
Unweighted n ^a	600	232	368
Weighted n	96,928	39,099	57,828
Information about preparing formula	44.7 (3.2)	43.1 (4.5)	45.7 (3.9)
Unweighted n ^a	592	227	365
Weighted n	96,388	38,829	57,559

^a n is the number of mothers pumping milk. n may differ slightly from 642 due to item nonresponse.

^b Breastfeeding support included visits in hospital and/or calls after birth.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of marital status of mother differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 3 Month Interview, Questions SD29, WC5, WC8, WC10, and WC11. 3 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-10d: Percentage of breastfeeding study mothers pumping milk by work status and WIC support services and food security (Month 3)

		Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
Work Status and Support Service	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	High or Marginal Food Security % (SE)	Low Food Security % (SE)	Very Low Food Security % (SE)
Work Status				
Full-time	17.2 (1.6)	14.8 (2.2)	19.5 (3.0)	19.7 (3.5)
Part-time	17.6 (2.1)	17.4 (2.7)	16.4 (2.8)	19.9 (4.9)
Not employed	65.3 (2.8)	67.8 (3.4)	64.0 (4.7)	60.4 (5.1)
Unweighted n ^a	642	317	200	125
Weighted n	103,961	53,448	30,501	20,012
WIC Support Services				
Breastfeeding counseling and education	93.8 (1.1)	93.9 (1.6)	95.0 (1.5)	91.7 (2.8)
Unweighted n ^a	604	298	189	117
Weighted n	97,659	50,057	28,786	18,816
Breastfeeding Support ^b	45.9 (3.4)	46.3 (4.1)	44.4 (5.1)	47.1 (7.7)
Unweighted n ^a	600	295	188	117
Weighted n	96,928	49,664	28,447	18,816
Information about preparing formula	44.7 (3.2)	45.1 (3.8)	50.1 (4.8)	35.0 (7.5)
Unweighted n ^a	592	292	185	115
Weighted n	96,388	49,364	28,539	18,485

^a n is the number of mothers pumping milk. n may differ slightly from 642 due to item nonresponse.

^b Breastfeeding support included visits in hospital and/or calls after birth.

Data source: 3 Month Interview, Questions SD29, WC5, WC8, WC10, and WC11.

Data source: 3 Month Interview, Questions SD29, WC5, WC8, WC10, and WC11. 3 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-10e: Percentage of breastfeeding study mothers pumping milk by work status and WIC support services and participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Month 3)

		Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
Work Status and Support Service	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	Does not Participate in Any Other Program % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP % (SE)
Work Status ^c				
Full-time	17.2 (1.6)	20.6 (3.8)	10.8 (2.4)	20.3 (2.7)
Part-time	17.6 (2.1)	14.5 (3.4)	14.7 (2.7)	21.9 (4.2)
Not employed	65.3 (2.8)	64.9 (6.1)	74.6 (3.0)	57.8 (4.9)
Unweighted n ^a	642	158	233	251
Weighted n	103,961	26,526	34,971	42,464
WIC Support Services				
Breastfeeding counseling and education	93.8 (1.1)	92.7 (2.5)	93.8 (1.8)	94.4 (1.4)
Unweighted n ^a	604	140	224	240
Weighted n	97,659	23,356	33,381	40,922
Breastfeeding Support ^{b c}	45.9 (3.4)	24.3 (4.7)	61.7 (4.7)	45.1 (3.8)
Unweighted n ^a	600	138	224	238
Weighted n	96,928	22,823	33,381	40,724
Information about preparing formula ^c	44.7 (3.2)	39.6 (5.1)	53.6 (4.4)	40.2 (3.9)
Unweighted n ^a	592	140	219	233
Weighted n	96,388	23,356	33,057	39,975

^a n is the number of mothers pumping milk. n may differ slightly from 642 due to item nonresponse.

^b Breastfeeding support included visits in hospital and/or calls after birth.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 3 Month Interview, Questions SD29, WC5, WC8, WC10, and WC11. 3 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-10f: Percentage of breastfeeding study mothers pumping milk by work status and WIC support services and parity (Month 3)

		Parity		
Work Status and Support Service	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	First Born % (SE)	Second Born % (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born % (SE)
Work Status				
Full-time	17.2 (1.6)	15.0 (2.0)	19.7 (2.7)	18.5 (3.7)
Part-time	17.6 (2.1)	20.2 (2.4)	14.4 (2.6)	16.0 (5.0)
Not employed	65.3 (2.8)	64.8 (3.2)	65.9 (3.3)	65.4 (6.4)
Unweighted n ^a	642	312	182	148
Weighted n	103,961	50,565	28,623	24,773
WIC Support Services				
Breastfeeding counseling and education	93.8 (1.1)	92.2 (2.1)	94.5 (1.7)	95.9 (1.7)
Unweighted n ^a	604	289	172	143
Weighted n	97,659	46,557	26,880	24,222
Breastfeeding Support ^{b c}	45.9 (3.4)	36.5 (3.8)	53.3 (5.2)	55.7 (6.3)
Unweighted n ^a	600	286	171	143
Weighted n	96,928	46,164	26,542	24,222
Information about preparing formula	44.7 (3.2)	42.3 (3.4)	45.4 (5.5)	48.3 (5.6)
Unweighted n ^a	592	284	167	141
Weighted n	96,388	46,007	26,292	24,089

^a n is the number of mothers pumping milk. n may differ slightly from 642 due to item nonresponse.

^b Breastfeeding support included visits in hospital and/or calls after birth.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of parity differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 3 Month Interview, Questions SD29, WC5, WC8, WC10, and WC11. 3 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-10g: Percentage of breastfeeding study mothers who pumped milk by work status and WIC support services and timing of WIC enrollment (Month 3)

		Timing of WIC Enrollment			
Work Status and Support Service	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	1st Trimester % (SE)	2nd Trimester % (SE)	3rd Trimester % (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment % (SE)
Work Status					
Full-time	17.2 (1.6)	14.2 (2.5)	21.4 (3.1)	16.7 (4.7)	13.0 (4.6)
Part-time	17.6 (2.1)	15.5 (2.3)	15.5 (2.9)	15.8 (4.3)	29.4 (9.3)
Not employed	65.3 (2.8)	70.3 (2.2)	63.0 (3.0)	67.5 (6.9)	57.6 (8.9)
Unweighted n ^a	642	221	246	95	80
Weighted n	103,961	33,389	39,418	16,138	15,017
WIC Support Services					
Breastfeeding counseling and education	93.8 (1.1)	94.7 (1.7)	93.4 (1.7)	96.4 (2.0)	90.0 (4.5)
Unweighted n ^a	604	216	222	88	78
Weighted n	97,659	32,891	35,360	14,719	14,688
Breastfeeding Support ^b	45.9 (3.4)	46.3 (4.8)	52.2 (4.5)	33.0 (5.4)	42.6 (7.6)
Unweighted n ^a	600	214	222	87	77
Weighted n	96,928	32,693	35,360	14,525	14,349
Information about preparing formula ^c	44.7 (3.2)	47.9 (4.5)	48.3 (4.6)	45.1 (6.5)	28.1 (6.3)
Unweighted n ^a	592	210	221	85	76
Weighted n	96,388	32,100	35,291	14,542	14,455

^a n is the number of mothers pumping milk. n may differ slightly from 642 due to item nonresponse.

^b Breastfeeding support included visits in hospital and/or calls after birth.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of timing of WIC enrollment differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 3 Month Interview, Questions SD29, WC5, WC8, WC10, and WC11. 3 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-10h: Percentage of breastfeeding study mothers pumping milk by work status and WIC support services and weight status of mother before pregnancy (Month 3)

		Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
Work Status and Support Service	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	Normal or Underweight % (SE)	Overweight % (SE)	Obese % (SE)
Work Status				
Full-time	17.2 (1.6)	16.3 (2.9)	17.8 (3.0)	18.2 (2.8)
Part-time	17.6 (2.1)	17.4 (2.8)	19.2 (3.4)	16.3 (3.6)
Not employed	65.3 (2.8)	66.3 (3.3)	63.0 (5.1)	65.5 (4.1)
Unweighted n ^a	642	327	159	156
Weighted n	103,961	53,282	25,775	24,904
WIC Support Services				
Breastfeeding counseling and education	93.8 (1.1)	93.4 (1.7)	93.8 (2.1)	94.6 (2.2)
Unweighted n ^a	604	307	149	148
Weighted n	97,659	50,027	24,040	23,591
Breastfeeding Support ^b	45.9 (3.4)	46.4 (4.7)	51.1 (3.9)	39.5 (5.0)
Unweighted n ^a	600	304	149	147
Weighted n	96,928	49,635	24,040	23,253
Information about preparing formula	44.7 (3.2)	45.8 (3.9)	48.4 (5.7)	38.3 (4.8)
Unweighted n ^a	592	303	145	144
Weighted n	96,388	49,734	23,625	23,029

^a n is the number of mothers pumping milk. n may differ slightly from 642 due to item nonresponse.

^b Breastfeeding support included visits in hospital and/or calls after birth.

Data source: 3 Month Interview, Questions SD29, WC5, WC8, WC10, and WC11.

Data source: 3 Month Interview, Questions SD29, WC5, WC8, WC10, and WC11. 3 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-10i: Percentage of breastfeeding study mothers pumping milk by work status and WIC support services and income poverty (Month 3)

		Income Poverty		
Work Status and Support Service	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	75% of Poverty Threshold or Below % (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)
Work Status ^c				
Full-time	17.2 (1.6)	11.3 (1.7)	23.0 (3.6)	24.3 (5.9)
Part-time	17.6 (2.1)	18.7 (2.7)	18.1 (2.9)	13.0 (4.7)
Not employed	65.3 (2.8)	70.0 (3.0)	58.9 (4.6)	62.7 (8.3)
Unweighted n ^a	642	333	212	97
Weighted n	103,961	53,740	33,560	16,662
WIC Support Services				
Breastfeeding counseling and education	93.8 (1.1)	92.6 (1.6)	96.0 (1.5)	92.9 (3.1)
Unweighted n ^a	604	319	200	85
Weighted n	97,659	51,249	31,892	14,518
Breastfeeding Support ^{b c}	45.9 (3.4)	54.8 (3.7)	41.7 (4.6)	22.7 (5.2)
Unweighted n ^a	600	318	200	82
Weighted n	96,928	51,116	31,892	13,919
Information about preparing formula ^c	44.7 (3.2)	51.6 (3.8)	39.9 (4.6)	30.5 (3.9)
Unweighted n ^a	592	314	194	84
Weighted n	96,388	50,746	31,346	14,296

^a n is the number of mothers pumping milk. n may differ slightly from 642 due to item nonresponse.

^b Breastfeeding support included visits in hospital and/or calls after birth.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of income poverty differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 3 Month Interview, Questions SD29, WC5, WC8, WC10, and WC11. 3 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-10j: Percentage of breastfeeding study mothers pumping milk by work status and WIC support services and breastfeeding history (Month 3)

		Breastfeeding History		
Work Status and Support Service	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	No History (includes first-time mothers) % (SE)	Three or Fewer Months % (SE)	More Than Three Months % (SE)
Work Status				
Full-time	17.2 (1.6)	16.2 (2.3)	23.1 (4.9)	16.3 (2.8)
Part-time	17.6 (2.1)	19.1 (2.2)	17.6 (6.4)	15.3 (3.0)
Not employed	65.3 (2.8)	64.6 (3.4)	59.3 (7.4)	68.4 (4.1)
Unweighted n ^a	642	334	83	225
Weighted n	103,961	53,965	13,527	36,469
WIC Support Services				
Breastfeeding counseling and education	93.8 (1.1)	92.7 (2.0)	92.6 (2.6)	95.8 (1.4)
Unweighted n ^a	604	308	81	215
Weighted n	97,659	49,538	13,335	34,787
Breastfeeding Support ^{b c}	45.9 (3.4)	36.0 (3.7)	68.2 (4.2)	51.4 (6.2)
Unweighted n ^a	600	305	81	214
Weighted n	96,928	49,145	13,335	34,448
Information about preparing formula	44.7 (3.2)	42.4 (3.3)	40.4 (6.7)	49.5 (4.5)
Unweighted n ^a	592	303	80	209
Weighted n	96,388	48,988	13,138	34,262

^a n is the number of mothers pumping milk. n may differ slightly from 642 due to item nonresponse.

^b Breastfeeding support included visits in hospital and/or calls after birth.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of breastfeeding history differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 3 Month Interview, Questions SD29, WC5, WC8, WC10, and WC11. 3 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-10k: Percentage of breastfeeding study mothers pumping milk by work status and WIC support services and age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Month 3)

		Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
Work Status and Support Service	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	16-19 Years % (SE)	20-25 Years % (SE)	26 Years or Older % (SE)
Work Status				
Full-time	17.2 (1.6)	--	17.5 (2.7)	19.4 (2.1)
Part-time	17.6 (2.1)	--	18.5 (2.6)	15.5 (3.0)
Not employed	65.3 (2.8)	--	64.0 (3.7)	65.1 (3.8)
Unweighted n ^a	642	54	271	317
Weighted n	103,961	8,586	43,896	51,480
WIC Support Services				
Breastfeeding counseling and education	93.8 (1.1)	94.5 (2.8)	95.1 (1.6)	92.6 (1.7)
Unweighted n ^a	604	50	249	305
Weighted n	97,659	7,806	40,638	49,214
Breastfeeding Support ^b	45.9 (3.4)	57.6 (7.3)	44.9 (4.0)	44.9 (4.0)
Unweighted n ^a	600	50	246	304
Weighted n	96,928	7,806	40,246	48,876
Information about preparing formula	44.7 (3.2)	42.5 (8.2)	47.5 (4.6)	42.7 (3.8)
Unweighted n ^a	592	50	245	297
Weighted n	96,388	7,806	40,210	48,372

^a n is the number of mothers pumping milk. n may differ slightly from 642 due to item nonresponse.

^b Breastfeeding support included visits in hospital and/or calls after birth.

Data source: 3 Month Interview, Questions SD29, WC5, WC8, WC10, and WC11.

Data source: 3 Month Interview, Questions SD29, WC5, WC8, WC10, and WC11. 3 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-10I: Percentage of breastfeeding study mothers pumping milk by work status and WIC support services and birth weight (Month 3)

		Birth Weight		
Work Status and Support Service	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	Low % (SE)	Normal % (SE)	High % (SE)
Work Status				
Full-time	17.2 (1.6)	14.6 (5.0)	17.0 (1.6)	--
Part-time	17.6 (2.1)	27.4 (6.8)	17.3 (2.3)	--
Not employed	65.3 (2.8)	58.1 (7.0)	65.7 (3.0)	--
Unweighted n ^a	642	39	595	8
Weighted n	103,961	5,746	96,766	1,450
WIC Support Services				
Breastfeeding counseling and education	93.8 (1.1)	91.2 (5.4)	93.8 (1.1)	100.0 (0.0)
Unweighted n ^a	604	38	559	7
Weighted n	97,659	5,684	90,567	1,408
Breastfeeding Support ^b	45.9 (3.4)	50.7 (7.4)	45.7 (3.6)	42.8 (20.9)
Unweighted n ^a	600	38	555	7
Weighted n	96,928	5,684	89,836	1,408
Information about preparing formula	44.7 (3.2)	41.2 (9.9)	44.8 (3.3)	50.3 (23.1)
Unweighted n ^a	592	37	548	7
Weighted n	96,388	5,604	89,376	1,408

^a n is the number of mothers pumping milk. n may differ slightly from 642 due to item nonresponse.

^b Breastfeeding support included visits in hospital and/or calls after birth.

Data source: 3 Month Interview, Questions SD29, WC5, WC8, WC10, and WC11.

Data source: 3 Month Interview, Questions SD29, WC5, WC8, WC10, and WC11. 3 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-10m: Percentage of breastfeeding study mothers pumping milk by work status and WIC support services and delivery type (Month 3)

		Delivery Type	
Work Status and Support Service	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	Vaginal % (SE)	Caesarean % (SE)
Work Status			
Full-time	17.2 (1.6)	14.2 (1.6)	23.0 (3.1)
Part-time	17.6 (2.1)	16.7 (2.2)	19.2 (4.3)
Not employed	65.3 (2.8)	69.1 (2.5)	57.8 (5.5)
Unweighted n ^a	642	437	205
Weighted n	103,961	68,862	35,099
WIC Support Services			
Breastfeeding counseling and education	93.8 (1.1)	94.0 (1.2)	93.3 (1.7)
Unweighted n ^a	604	412	192
Weighted n	97,659	64,451	33,208
Breastfeeding Support ^b	45.9 (3.4)	44.5 (4.2)	48.7 (3.5)
Unweighted n ^a	600	409	191
Weighted n	96,928	64,059	32,869
Information about preparing formula	44.7 (3.2)	44.5 (3.8)	45.0 (4.8)
Unweighted n ^a	592	404	188
Weighted n	96,388	63,585	32,803

^a n is the number of mothers pumping milk. n may differ slightly from 642 due to item nonresponse.

^b Breastfeeding support included visits in hospital and/or calls after birth.

Data source: 3 Month Interview, Questions SD29, WC5, WC8, WC10, and WC11.

Data source: 3 Month Interview, Questions SD29, WC5, WC8, WC10, and WC11. 3 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-10n: Percentage of breastfeeding study mothers pumping milk by work status and WIC support services and birth complications (Month 3)

		Birth Complications of the Child	
Work Status and Support Service	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	Child Had Birth Complications % (SE)	Child Did Not Have Birth Complications % (SE)
Work Status			
Full-time	17.2 (1.6)	16.6 (4.7)	17.2 (1.6)
Part-time	17.6 (2.1)	17.7 (3.8)	17.6 (2.3)
Not employed	65.3 (2.8)	65.6 (5.5)	65.2 (3.1)
Unweighted n ^a	642	75	567
Weighted n	103,961	11,306	92,655
WIC Support Services			
Breastfeeding counseling and education	93.8 (1.1)	86.8 (5.1)	94.6 (0.9)
Unweighted n ^a	604	70	534
Weighted n	97,659	10,616	87,043
Breastfeeding Support ^b	45.9 (3.4)	48.1 (6.2)	45.6 (3.4)
Unweighted n ^a	600	70	530
Weighted n	96,928	10,616	86,312
Information about preparing formula	44.7 (3.2)	39.0 (7.7)	45.3 (3.2)
Unweighted n ^a	592	66	526
Weighted n	96,388	10,211	86,177

^a n is the number of mothers pumping milk. n may differ slightly from 642 due to item nonresponse.

^b Breastfeeding support included visits in hospital and/or calls after birth.

Data source: 3 Month Interview, Questions SD29, WC5, WC8, WC10, and WC11.

Data source: 3 Month Interview, Questions SD29, WC5, WC8, WC10, and WC11. 3 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-10o: Percentage of breastfeeding study mothers pumping milk by work status and WIC support services and length of mother's hospital stay (Month 3)

		Length of Mother's Hospital Stay	
Work Status and Support Service	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	0-2 Nights % (SE)	3 or More Nights % (SE)
Work Status ^c			
Full-time	17.2 (1.6)	13.7 (1.8)	24.4 (3.1)
Part-time	17.6 (2.1)	16.4 (2.2)	20.1 (3.1)
Not employed	65.3 (2.8)	69.9 (3.2)	55.5 (3.7)
Unweighted n ^a	642	439	203
Weighted n	103,961	70,661	33,301
WIC Support Services			
Breastfeeding counseling and education	93.8 (1.1)	94.4 (1.2)	92.4 (2.0)
Unweighted n ^a	604	414	190
Weighted n	97,659	66,415	31,244
Breastfeeding Support ^b	45.9 (3.4)	46.1 (4.3)	45.6 (3.9)
Unweighted n ^a	600	410	190
Weighted n	96,928	65,684	31,244
Information about preparing formula	44.7 (3.2)	46.2 (3.6)	41.4 (4.3)
Unweighted n ^a	592	405	187
Weighted n	96,388	65,515	30,873

^a n is the number of mothers pumping milk. n may differ slightly from 642 due to item nonresponse.

^b Breastfeeding support included visits in hospital and/or calls after birth.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of length of mother's hospital stay differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 3 Month Interview, Questions SD29, WC5, WC8, WC10, and WC11. 3 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-10p: Percentage of breastfeeding study mothers pumping milk by work status and WIC support services and time between birth of reference child and previous child (Month 3)

		Time Between Birth of Reference Child and Previous Child		
Work Status and Support Service	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	Less than 27 Months % (SE)	27-68 Months % (SE)	More than 68 Months or Only Child % (SE)
Work Status				
Full-time	17.2 (1.6)	16.7 (5.2)	17.4 (3.5)	17.1 (2.4)
Part-time	17.6 (2.1)	11.9 (5.1)	18.6 (5.2)	17.9 (1.8)
Not employed	65.3 (2.8)	71.4 (6.9)	64.0 (5.4)	65.0 (3.2)
Unweighted n ^a	642	62	166	414
Weighted n	103,961	8,603	28,556	66,802
WIC Support Services				
Breastfeeding counseling and education	93.8 (1.1)	97.9 (1.5)	95.7 (1.5)	92.4 (1.6)
Unweighted n ^a	604	57	159	388
Weighted n	97,659	7,803	27,364	62,492
Breastfeeding Support ^b	45.9 (3.4)	53.5 (10.2)	49.9 (6.0)	43.2 (3.6)
Unweighted n ^a	600	57	158	385
Weighted n	96,928	7,803	27,025	62,100
Information about preparing formula	44.7 (3.2)	52.6 (9.2)	45.0 (6.1)	43.5 (3.5)
Unweighted n ^a	592	56	157	379
Weighted n	96,388	7,739	27,228	61,420

^a n is the number of mothers pumping milk. n may differ slightly from 642 due to item nonresponse.

^b Breastfeeding support included visits in hospital and/or calls after birth.

Data source: 3 Month Interview, Questions SD29, WC5, WC8, WC10, and WC11.

Data source: 3 Month Interview, Questions SD29, WC5, WC8, WC10, and WC11. 3 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-10q: Percentage of breastfeeding study mothers pumping milk by work status and WIC support services and nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital (Month 3)

		Nature of non-WIC Breastfeeding Support at Hospital		
Work Status and Support Service	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Work Status				
Full-time	17.2 (1.6)	--	18.9 (4.5)	16.7 (1.8)
Part-time	17.6 (2.1)	--	23.5 (5.3)	16.5 (2.0)
Not employed	65.3 (2.8)	--	57.6 (6.6)	66.8 (2.8)
Unweighted n ^a	642	23	114	499
Weighted n	103,961	3,738	19,730	79,611
WIC Support Services				
Breastfeeding counseling and education	93.8 (1.1)	84.8 (9.6)	92.9 (2.3)	94.4 (1.2)
Unweighted n ^a	604	22	113	467
Weighted n	97,659	3,376	19,581	74,319
Breastfeeding Support ^b	45.9 (3.4)	42.3 (8.8)	52.2 (6.3)	44.6 (3.6)
Unweighted n ^a	600	21	113	464
Weighted n	96,928	3,037	19,581	73,926
Information about preparing formula	44.7 (3.2)	35.6 (11.4)	49.2 (6.4)	43.7 (3.4)
Unweighted n ^a	592	22	112	457
Weighted n	96,388	3,376	19,518	73,210

^a n is the number of mothers pumping milk. n may differ slightly from 642 due to item nonresponse.

^b Breastfeeding support included visits in hospital and/or calls after birth.

Data source: 3 Month Interview, Questions SD29, WC5, WC8, WC10, and WC11.

Data source: 3 Month Interview, Questions SD29, WC5, WC8, WC10, and WC11. 3 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-10r: Percentage of breastfeeding study mothers who pumped milk by work status and WIC support services and non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Month 3)

		Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
Work Status and Support Service	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
Work Status					
Full-time	17.2 (1.6)	16.6 (4.7)	12.7 (3.4)	16.9 (3.7)	19.1 (4.9)
Part-time	17.6 (2.1)	16.2 (3.1)	19.8 (4.7)	18.7 (3.8)	16.5 (4.2)
Not employed	65.3 (2.8)	67.2 (5.7)	67.6 (5.1)	64.3 (4.7)	64.4 (5.2)
Unweighted n ^a	642	72	128	229	175
Weighted n	103,961	11,869	19,977	37,691	28,123
WIC Support Services					
Breastfeeding counseling and education ^c	93.8 (1.1)	95.6 (2.3)	94.0 (2.5)	99.8 (0.2)	84.7 (2.7)
Unweighted n ^a	604	72	128	229	175
Weighted n	97,659	11,869	19,977	37,691	28,123
Breastfeeding Support ^b	45.9 (3.4)	84.6 (4.4)	--	93.2 (2.5)	--
Unweighted n ^a	600	71	128	226	175
Weighted n	96,928	11,804	19,977	37,024	28,123
Information about preparing formula ^c	44.7 (3.2)	53.8 (7.5)	39.5 (4.1)	57.7 (4.3)	26.6 (4.6)
Unweighted n ^a	592	72	127	225	168
Weighted n	96,388	11,869	19,942	37,400	27,178

^a n is the number of mothers pumping milk. n may differ slightly from 642 due to item nonresponse.

^b Breastfeeding support included visits in hospital and/or calls after birth.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 3 Month Interview, Questions SD29, WC5, WC8, WC10, and WC11. 3 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-11a: The average number of times a day study mothers pump among those who pump milk by race (Month 1 - 13)

Interview Month	Number of Times Pumping a Day Mean (SE)	Race		
		Black or African American	White	Other
Month 1	2.2 (0.1)	2.4 (0.1)	2.2 (0.1)	2.1 (0.3)
Unweighted n ^a	1,196	290	715	191
Weighted n	161,778	32,582	96,830	32,365
Month 3	1.6 (0.1)	1.7 (0.2)	1.7 (0.1)	1.5 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	642	138	393	111
Weighted n	103,961	21,772	59,623	22,566
Month 5	1.4 (0.1)	1.4 (0.2)	1.4 (0.2)	1.4 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	394	73	252	69
Weighted n	66,053	12,701	40,322	13,031
Month 7	1.4 (0.1)	1.6 (0.2)	1.3 (0.1)	1.4 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	336	68	200	68
Weighted n	48,064	7,904	27,777	12,382
Month 9	1.3 (0.1)	1.6 (0.5)	1.3 (0.1)	1.0 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	171	27	110	34
Weighted n	32,056	5,193	19,167	7,696
Month 11	1.6 (0.2)	2.1 (0.5)	1.5 (0.3)	1.4 (0.4)
Unweighted n ^a	109	21	71	17
Weighted n	20,467	4,494	12,230	3,742
Month 13	1.0 (0.1)	1.0 (0.3)	1.0 (0.1)	1.1 (0.3)
Unweighted n ^a	63	10	43	10
Weighted n	10,318	1,324	6,354	2,640

^a n is number of mothers pumping breastmilk at the time of interview.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF6 and CF11. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-11b: The average number of times a day study mothers pump among those who pump milk by ethnicity (Month 1 - 13)

Interview Month	Number of Times Pumping a Day Mean (SE)	Ethnicity	
		Hispanic	Non-Hispanic
Month 1	2.2 (0.1)	1.9 (0.2)	2.5 (0.1)
Unweighted n ^a	1,196	467	729
Weighted n	161,778	75,747	86,031
Month 3	1.6 (0.1)	1.5 (0.1)	1.8 (0.1)
Unweighted n ^a	642	277	365
Weighted n	103,961	49,968	53,993
Month 5	1.4 (0.1)	1.3 (0.2)	1.5 (0.1)
Unweighted n ^a	394	165	229
Weighted n	66,053	29,736	36,317
Month 7	1.4 (0.1)	1.3 (0.1)	1.4 (0.1)
Unweighted n ^a	336	131	205
Weighted n	48,064	19,964	28,100
Month 9	1.3 (0.1)	1.2 (0.2)	1.4 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	171	70	101
Weighted n	32,056	14,450	17,606
Month 11	1.6 (0.2)	1.7 (0.4)	1.5 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	109	48	61
Weighted n	20,467	9,118	11,348
Month 13	1.0 (0.1)	1.1 (0.2)	1.0 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	63	25	38
Weighted n	10,318	4,803	5,514

^a n is number of mothers pumping breastmilk at the time of interview.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF6 and CF11. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-11c: The average number of times a day study mothers pump among those who pump milk by marital status of mother (Month 1 - 13)

Interview Month	Number of Times Pumping a Day Mean (SE)	Current Marital Status of Mother	
		Married	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed)
Month 1	2.2 (0.1)	2.0 (0.2)	2.3 (0.1)
Unweighted n ^a	1,196	408	788
Weighted n	161,778	60,059	101,719
Month 3	1.6 (0.1)	1.6 (0.1)	1.7 (0.1)
Unweighted n ^a	642	248	394
Weighted n	103,961	42,107	61,854
Month 5	1.4 (0.1)	1.2 (0.1)	1.7 (0.1)
Unweighted n ^a	394	180	214
Weighted n	66,053	30,996	35,057
Month 7	1.4 (0.1)	1.3 (0.1)	1.5 (0.1)
Unweighted n ^a	336	155	181
Weighted n	48,064	23,464	24,600
Month 9	1.3 (0.1)	1.1 (0.1)	1.4 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	171	82	89
Weighted n	32,056	16,032	16,023
Month 11	1.6 (0.2)	1.5 (0.3)	1.6 (0.3)
Unweighted n ^a	109	41	68
Weighted n	20,467	7,874	12,592
Month 13	1.0 (0.1)	1.0 (0.2)	1.0 (0.1)
Unweighted n ^a	63	25	38
Weighted n	10,318	3,589	6,729

^a n is number of mothers pumping breastmilk at the time of interview.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF6 and CF11. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-11d: The average number of times a day study mothers pump among those who pump milk by food security (Month 1 - 13)

Interview Month	Number of Times Pumping a Day Mean (SE)	Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
		High or Marginal Food Security	Low Food Security	Very Low Food Security
Month 1	2.2 (0.1)	2.1 (0.1)	2.0 (0.2)	2.6 (0.3)
Unweighted n ^a	1,196	616	370	210
Weighted n	161,778	84,965	48,785	28,027
Month 3	1.6 (0.1)	1.6 (0.1)	1.6 (0.2)	1.8 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	642	317	200	125
Weighted n	103,961	53,448	30,501	20,012
Month 5	1.4 (0.1)	1.3 (0.1)	1.5 (0.2)	1.6 (0.3)
Unweighted n ^a	394	199	130	65
Weighted n	66,053	34,287	20,801	10,965
Month 7	1.4 (0.1)	1.4 (0.1)	1.4 (0.2)	1.3 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	336	171	102	63
Weighted n	48,064	24,972	13,760	9,332
Month 9	1.3 (0.1)	1.2 (0.1)	1.4 (0.3)	1.2 (0.4)
Unweighted n ^a	171	90	55	26
Weighted n	32,056	17,729	10,232	4,094
Month 11	1.6 (0.2)	1.3 (0.2)	1.6 (0.3)	3.1 (1.1)
Unweighted n ^a	109	57	36	16
Weighted n	20,467	11,044	7,073	2,350
Month 13	1.0 (0.1)	1.0 (0.2)	1.2 (0.2)	0.8 (0.4)
Unweighted n ^a	63	36	19	8
Weighted n	10,318	5,940	3,292	1,085

^a n is number of mothers pumping breastmilk at the time of interview.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF6 and CF11. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-11e: The average number of times a day study mothers pump among those who pump milk by participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Month 1 - 13)

Interview Month	Number of Times Pumping a Day Mean (SE)	Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
		Does not Participate in Any Other Program	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP
Month 1	2.2 (0.1)	2.2 (0.2)	2.1 (0.2)	2.2 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	1,196	233	498	465
Weighted n	161,778	33,809	66,033	61,935
Month 3	1.6 (0.1)	1.5 (0.1)	1.6 (0.2)	1.8 (0.1)
Unweighted n ^a	642	158	233	251
Weighted n	103,961	26,526	34,971	42,464
Month 5	1.4 (0.1)	1.8 (0.3)	1.3 (0.1)	1.2 (0.1)
Unweighted n ^a	394	109	135	150
Weighted n	66,053	18,746	21,565	25,742
Month 7	1.4 (0.1)	1.4 (0.2)	1.3 (0.1)	1.4 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	336	91	121	124
Weighted n	48,064	13,208	16,465	18,391
Month 9	1.3 (0.1)	1.3 (0.2)	1.1 (0.1)	1.3 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	171	49	58	64
Weighted n	32,056	9,537	9,467	13,051
Month 11	1.6 (0.2)	1.8 (0.4)	1.7 (0.4)	1.4 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	109	27	48	34
Weighted n	20,467	4,043	8,516	7,908
Month 13	1.0 (0.1)	1.1 (0.2)	1.1 (0.3)	0.8 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	63	19	24	20
Weighted n	10,318	2,982	4,618	2,718

^a n is number of mothers pumping breastmilk at the time of interview.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF6 and CF11. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-11f: The average number of times a day study mothers pump among those who pump milk by parity (Month 1 - 13)

Interview Month	Number of Times Pumping a Day Mean (SE)	Parity		
		First Born	Second Born	Third or Subsequent Born
Month 1	2.2 (0.1)	2.4 (0.2)	2.0 (0.2)	2.0 (0.1)
Unweighted n ^a	1,196	605	314	277
Weighted n	161,778	82,263	40,409	39,105
Month 3	1.6 (0.1)	1.7 (0.1)	1.5 (0.2)	1.7 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	642	312	182	148
Weighted n	103,961	50,565	28,623	24,773
Month 5	1.4 (0.1)	1.7 (0.2)	1.3 (0.2)	1.1 (0.1)
Unweighted n ^a	394	187	106	101
Weighted n	66,053	31,771	15,595	18,687
Month 7	1.4 (0.1)	1.5 (0.1)	1.2 (0.2)	1.2 (0.1)
Unweighted n ^a	336	165	88	83
Weighted n	48,064	23,433	11,964	12,668
Month 9	1.3 (0.1)	1.3 (0.1)	1.5 (0.3)	1.1 (0.4)
Unweighted n ^a	171	94	40	37
Weighted n	32,056	17,998	6,599	7,458
Month 11	1.6 (0.2)	1.7 (0.4)	1.5 (0.4)	1.5 (0.3)
Unweighted n ^a	109	56	30	23
Weighted n	20,467	9,826	5,267	5,373
Month 13	1.0 (0.1)	1.1 (0.2)	1.3 (0.3)	0.8 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	63	33	14	16
Weighted n	10,318	4,940	2,261	3,116

^a n is number of mothers pumping breastmilk at the time of interview.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF6 and CF11. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-11g: The average number of times a day study mothers pump among those who pump milk by timing of WIC enrollment (Month 1 - 13)

Interview Month	Number of Times Pumping a Day Mean (SE)	Timing of WIC Enrollment			
		1st Trimester	2nd Trimester	3rd Trimester	Postnatal Enrollment
Month 1	2.2 (0.1)	2.3 (0.2)	2.4 (0.1)	1.8 (0.2)	1.9 (0.3)
Unweighted n ^a	1,196	371	507	209	109
Weighted n	161,778	51,757	67,516	26,228	16,277
Month 3	1.6 (0.1)	1.7 (0.2)	1.7 (0.1)	1.6 (0.2)	1.5 (0.3)
Unweighted n ^a	642	221	246	95	80
Weighted n	103,961	33,389	39,418	16,138	15,017
Month 5	1.4 (0.1)	1.3 (0.1)	1.5 (0.2)	1.7 (0.3)	1.3 (0.4)
Unweighted n ^a	394	140	153	47	54
Weighted n	66,053	21,200	24,744	9,760	10,348
Month 7	1.4 (0.1)	1.4 (0.2)	1.2 (0.1)	1.6 (0.2)	1.3 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	336	114	120	54	48
Weighted n	48,064	16,270	16,021	8,786	6,987
Month 9	1.3 (0.1)	1.2 (0.2)	1.2 (0.2)	1.5 (0.4)	1.2 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	171	57	63	30	21
Weighted n	32,056	10,418	9,713	7,938	3,987
Month 11	1.6 (0.2)	1.4 (0.3)	1.8 (0.4)	1.7 (0.4)	1.2 (0.4)
Unweighted n ^a	109	44	39	16	10
Weighted n	20,467	7,731	6,714	4,374	1,648
Month 13	1.0 (0.1)	1.3 (0.4)	1.1 (0.2)	0.7 (0.3)	0.5 (0.1)
Unweighted n ^a	63	18	27	9	9
Weighted n	10,318	2,591	4,515	1,768	1,444

^a n is number of mothers pumping breastmilk at the time of interview.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF6 and CF11. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-11h: The average number of times a day study mothers pump among those who pump milk by weight status of mother before pregnancy (Month 1 - 13)

Interview Month	Number of Times Pumping a Day Mean (SE)	Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
		Normal or Underweight	Overweight	Obese
Month 1	2.2 (0.1)	2.0 (0.1)	2.1 (0.2)	2.6 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	1,196	535	354	307
Weighted n	161,778	74,130	44,429	43,218
Month 3	1.6 (0.1)	1.6 (0.1)	1.7 (0.1)	1.8 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	642	327	159	156
Weighted n	103,961	53,282	25,775	24,904
Month 5	1.4 (0.1)	1.3 (0.1)	1.5 (0.2)	1.7 (0.3)
Unweighted n ^a	394	210	95	89
Weighted n	66,053	35,129	17,259	13,665
Month 7	1.4 (0.1)	1.1 (0.1)	1.8 (0.2)	1.4 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	336	154	103	79
Weighted n	48,064	23,621	12,237	12,205
Month 9	1.3 (0.1)	1.0 (0.2)	1.7 (0.3)	1.4 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	171	84	50	37
Weighted n	32,056	15,173	9,724	7,158
Month 11	1.6 (0.2)	1.4 (0.3)	2.0 (0.4)	1.2 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	109	52	35	22
Weighted n	20,467	9,324	7,029	4,114
Month 13	1.0 (0.1)	1.0 (0.2)	1.1 (0.2)	0.9 (0.3)
Unweighted n ^a	63	26	25	12
Weighted n	10,318	4,994	3,579	1,744

^a n is number of mothers pumping breastmilk at the time of interview.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF6 and CF11. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-11i: The average number of times a day study mothers pump among those who pump milk by income poverty (Month 1 - 13)

Interview Month	Number of Times Pumping a Day Mean (SE)	Income Poverty		
		75% of Poverty Threshold or Below	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Threshold	Above 130% of Poverty Threshold
Month 1	2.2 (0.1)	2.2 (0.1)	2.4 (0.2)	2.0 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	1,196	668	388	140
Weighted n	161,778	91,898	50,504	19,375
Month 3	1.6 (0.1)	1.6 (0.1)	1.9 (0.2)	1.4 (0.1)
Unweighted n ^a	642	333	212	97
Weighted n	103,961	53,740	33,560	16,662
Month 5	1.4 (0.1)	1.5 (0.2)	1.3 (0.1)	1.5 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	394	187	131	76
Weighted n	66,053	33,265	19,123	13,665
Month 7	1.4 (0.1)	1.4 (0.1)	1.3 (0.2)	1.6 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	336	172	101	63
Weighted n	48,064	23,729	14,799	9,535
Month 9	1.3 (0.1)	1.2 (0.2)	1.2 (0.3)	1.5 (0.3)
Unweighted n ^a	171	81	56	34
Weighted n	32,056	14,455	10,559	7,042
Month 11	1.6 (0.2)	1.4 (0.3)	1.6 (0.4)	2.2 (0.5)
Unweighted n ^a	109	52	39	18
Weighted n	20,467	9,330	7,645	3,492
Month 13	1.0 (0.1)	1.1 (0.2)	0.9 (0.2)	1.0 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	63	30	20	13
Weighted n	10,318	5,146	3,135	2,036

^a n is number of mothers pumping breastmilk at the time of interview.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF6 and CF11. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-11j: The average number of times a day study mothers pump among those who pump milk by breastfeeding history (Month 1 - 13)

Interview Month	Number of Times Pumping a Day Mean (SE)	Breastfeeding History		
		No History (includes first-time mothers)	Three or Fewer Months	More Than Three Months
Month 1	2.2 (0.1)	2.4 (0.2)	2.2 (0.2)	1.7 (0.1)
Unweighted n ^a	1,196	657	236	303
Weighted n	161,778	87,986	32,083	41,708
Month 3	1.6 (0.1)	1.7 (0.1)	1.7 (0.3)	1.5 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	642	334	83	225
Weighted n	103,961	53,965	13,527	36,469
Month 5	1.4 (0.1)	1.7 (0.2)	1.4 (0.3)	1.1 (0.1)
Unweighted n ^a	394	199	35	160
Weighted n	66,053	34,306	4,888	26,859
Month 7	1.4 (0.1)	1.6 (0.1)	1.5 (0.3)	1.1 (0.1)
Unweighted n ^a	336	173	32	131
Weighted n	48,064	24,778	4,093	19,193
Month 9	1.3 (0.1)	1.4 (0.2)	1.8 (0.7)	1.0 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	171	100	11	60
Weighted n	32,056	19,739	1,763	10,553
Month 11	1.6 (0.2)	1.7 (0.3)	1.7 (1.0)	1.4 (0.3)
Unweighted n ^a	109	59	7	43
Weighted n	20,467	11,190	1,255	8,022
Month 13	1.0 (0.1)	1.1 (0.2)	0.3 (0.3)	1.1 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	63	35	3	25
Weighted n	10,318	5,330	456	4,531

^a n is number of mothers pumping breastmilk at the time of interview.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF6 and CF11. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-11k: The average number of times a day study mothers pump among those who pump milk by age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Month 1 - 13)

Interview Month	Number of Times Pumping a Day Mean (SE)	Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
		16-19 Years	20-25 Years	26 Years or Older
Month 1	2.2 (0.1)	2.3 (0.3)	2.1 (0.2)	2.2 (0.1)
Unweighted n ^a	1,196	128	541	527
Weighted n	161,778	20,606	70,346	70,825
Month 3	1.6 (0.1)	1.5 (0.2)	1.7 (0.1)	1.6 (0.1)
Unweighted n ^a	642	54	271	317
Weighted n	103,961	8,586	43,896	51,480
Month 5	1.4 (0.1)	1.2 (0.3)	1.6 (0.3)	1.3 (0.1)
Unweighted n ^a	394	34	142	218
Weighted n	66,053	5,650	23,698	36,706
Month 7	1.4 (0.1)	1.3 (0.3)	1.3 (0.1)	1.4 (0.1)
Unweighted n ^a	336	23	130	183
Weighted n	48,064	3,624	18,437	26,003
Month 9	1.3 (0.1)	1.1 (0.4)	1.2 (0.2)	1.3 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	171	14	64	93
Weighted n	32,056	2,639	11,985	17,431
Month 11	1.6 (0.2)	1.7 (1.0)	2.0 (0.4)	1.4 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	109	13	33	63
Weighted n	20,467	2,859	5,452	12,155
Month 13	1.0 (0.1)	0.8 (0.4)	1.0 (0.2)	1.1 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	63	6	23	34
Weighted n	10,318	1,111	4,079	5,128

^a n is number of mothers pumping breastmilk at the time of interview.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF6 and CF11. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-11I: The average number of times a day study mothers pump among those who pump milk by birth weight (Month 1 - 13)

Interview Month	Number of Times Pumping a Day Mean (SE)	Birth Weight		
		Low	Normal	High
Month 1	2.2 (0.1)	3.6 (0.3)	2.1 (0.1)	1.7 (0.6)
Unweighted n ^a	1,196	111	1,074	11
Weighted n	161,778	14,153	146,053	1,572
Month 3	1.6 (0.1)	2.7 (0.5)	1.6 (0.1)	2.1 (0.4)
Unweighted n ^a	642	39	595	8
Weighted n	103,961	5,746	96,766	1,450
Month 5	1.4 (0.1)	1.5 (0.4)	1.4 (0.1)	1.6 (0.6)
Unweighted n ^a	394	28	359	7
Weighted n	66,053	4,180	60,980	893
Month 7	1.4 (0.1)	1.9 (0.4)	1.3 (0.1)	0.7 (0.4)
Unweighted n ^a	336	19	314	3
Weighted n	48,064	2,374	45,387	303
Month 9	1.3 (0.1)	1.2 (0.4)	1.3 (0.1)	0.7 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	171	--	--	--
Weighted n	32,056	1,506	30,326	224
Month 11	1.6 (0.2)	1.0 (0.5)	1.6 (0.2)	. (.)
Unweighted n ^a	109	--	--	--
Weighted n	20,467	1,651	18,815	
Month 13	1.0 (0.1)	1.2 (0.1)	1.0 (0.1)	. (.)
Unweighted n ^a	63	--	--	--
Weighted n	10,318	567	9,751	

^a n is number of mothers pumping breastmilk at the time of interview.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF6 and CF11. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-11m: The average number of times a day study mothers pump among those who pump milk by delivery type (Month 1 - 13)

Interview Month	Number of Times Pumping a Day Mean (SE)	Delivery Type	
		Vaginal	Caesarean
Month 1	2.2 (0.1)	2.1 (0.1)	2.4 (0.1)
Unweighted n ^a	1,196	827	369
Weighted n	161,778	107,311	54,467
Month 3	1.6 (0.1)	1.5 (0.1)	1.9 (0.1)
Unweighted n ^a	642	437	205
Weighted n	103,961	68,862	35,099
Month 5	1.4 (0.1)	1.4 (0.1)	1.6 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	394	281	113
Weighted n	66,053	45,516	20,536
Month 7	1.4 (0.1)	1.3 (0.1)	1.7 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	336	244	92
Weighted n	48,064	34,721	13,343
Month 9	1.3 (0.1)	1.2 (0.1)	1.5 (0.4)
Unweighted n ^a	171	130	41
Weighted n	32,056	24,253	7,803
Month 11	1.6 (0.2)	1.5 (0.2)	1.9 (0.6)
Unweighted n ^a	109	82	27
Weighted n	20,467	15,369	5,097
Month 13	1.0 (0.1)	1.0 (0.2)	1.2 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	63	44	19
Weighted n	10,318	7,495	2,823

^a n is number of mothers pumping breastmilk at the time of interview.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF6 and CF11. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-11n: The average number of times a day study mothers pump among those who pump milk by birth complications (Month 1 - 13)

Interview Month	Number of Times Pumping a Day Mean (SE)	Birth Complications of the Child	
		Child Had Birth Complications	Child Did Not Have Birth Complications
Month 1	2.2 (0.1)	3.4 (0.3)	2.0 (0.1)
Unweighted n ^a	1,196	191	1,005
Weighted n	161,778	25,449	136,328
Month 3	1.6 (0.1)	2.6 (0.4)	1.5 (0.1)
Unweighted n ^a	642	75	567
Weighted n	103,961	11,306	92,655
Month 5	1.4 (0.1)	1.6 (0.2)	1.4 (0.1)
Unweighted n ^a	394	43	351
Weighted n	66,053	7,402	58,651
Month 7	1.4 (0.1)	1.8 (0.3)	1.3 (0.1)
Unweighted n ^a	336	36	300
Weighted n	48,064	4,637	43,427
Month 9	1.3 (0.1)	1.1 (0.3)	1.3 (0.1)
Unweighted n ^a	171	17	154
Weighted n	32,056	3,238	28,817
Month 11	1.6 (0.2)	1.9 (0.5)	1.5 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	109	16	93
Weighted n	20,467	2,885	17,581
Month 13	1.0 (0.1)	1.1 (0.4)	1.0 (0.1)
Unweighted n ^a	63	10	53
Weighted n	10,318	1,709	8,609

^a n is number of mothers pumping breastmilk at the time of interview.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF6 and CF11. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-11o: The average number of times a day study mothers pump among those who pump milk by length of mother's hospital stay (Month 1 - 13)

Interview Month	Number of Times Pumping a Day Mean (SE)	Length of Mother's Hospital Stay	
		0-2 Nights	3 or More Nights
Month 1	2.2 (0.1)	2.1 (0.2)	2.5 (0.1)
Unweighted n ^a	1,196	813	383
Weighted n	161,778	106,691	55,087
Month 3	1.6 (0.1)	1.4 (0.1)	2.1 (0.1)
Unweighted n ^a	642	439	203
Weighted n	103,961	70,661	33,301
Month 5	1.4 (0.1)	1.3 (0.1)	1.6 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	394	280	114
Weighted n	66,053	45,901	20,152
Month 7	1.4 (0.1)	1.3 (0.1)	1.6 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	336	246	90
Weighted n	48,064	35,636	12,428
Month 9	1.3 (0.1)	1.1 (0.1)	1.7 (0.3)
Unweighted n ^a	171	119	52
Weighted n	32,056	22,629	9,427
Month 11	1.6 (0.2)	1.3 (0.2)	2.4 (0.5)
Unweighted n ^a	109	76	33
Weighted n	20,467	14,598	5,869
Month 13	1.0 (0.1)	0.9 (0.2)	1.2 (0.3)
Unweighted n ^a	63	42	21
Weighted n	10,318	7,162	3,156

^a n is number of mothers pumping breastmilk at the time of interview.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF6 and CF11. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-11p: The average number of times a day study mothers pump among those who pump milk by time between birth of reference child and previous child (Month 1 - 13)

Interview Month	Number of Times Pumping a Day Mean (SE)	Time Between Birth of Reference Child and Previous Child		
		Less than 27 Months	27-68 Months	More than 68 Months or Only Child
Month 1	2.2 (0.1)	2.0 (0.2)	2.0 (0.1)	2.3 (0.1)
Unweighted n ^a	1,196	129	278	789
Weighted n	161,778	18,101	37,786	105,890
Month 3	1.6 (0.1)	1.9 (0.3)	1.6 (0.2)	1.6 (0.1)
Unweighted n ^a	642	62	166	414
Weighted n	103,961	8,603	28,556	66,802
Month 5	1.4 (0.1)	1.1 (0.2)	1.2 (0.2)	1.6 (0.1)
Unweighted n ^a	394	42	91	261
Weighted n	66,053	7,360	15,093	43,600
Month 7	1.4 (0.1)	1.0 (0.2)	1.2 (0.2)	1.5 (0.1)
Unweighted n ^a	336	32	75	229
Weighted n	48,064	5,227	11,183	31,654
Month 9	1.3 (0.1)	0.9 (0.3)	1.0 (0.3)	1.4 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	171	19	32	120
Weighted n	32,056	3,024	5,692	23,339
Month 11	1.6 (0.2)	1.2 (0.4)	1.6 (0.4)	1.6 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	109	7	23	79
Weighted n	20,467	1,060	4,404	15,003
Month 13	1.0 (0.1)	0.9 (0.4)	1.0 (0.3)	1.0 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	63	3	16	44
Weighted n	10,318	435	3,220	6,663

^a n is number of mothers pumping breastmilk at the time of interview.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF6 and CF11. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-11q: The average number of times a day study mothers pump among those who pump milk by nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital (Month 1 - 13)

Interview Month	Number of Times Pumping a Day Mean (SE)	Nature of non-WIC Breastfeeding Support at Hospital		
		Weak	Moderate	Strong
Month 1	2.2 (0.1)	2.1 (0.4)	1.7 (0.2)	2.3 (0.1)
Unweighted n ^a	1,196	31	205	957
Weighted n	161,778	4,329	28,894	128,321
Month 3	1.6 (0.1)	1.1 (0.4)	1.4 (0.2)	1.7 (0.1)
Unweighted n ^a	642	23	114	499
Weighted n	103,961	3,738	19,730	79,611
Month 5	1.4 (0.1)	0.6 (0.4)	1.5 (0.2)	1.4 (0.1)
Unweighted n ^a	394	10	69	312
Weighted n	66,053	1,922	11,071	52,436
Month 7	1.4 (0.1)	1.1 (0.3)	1.2 (0.2)	1.4 (0.1)
Unweighted n ^a	336	11	68	253
Weighted n	48,064	1,695	9,238	35,990
Month 9	1.3 (0.1)	2.4 (1.0)	1.4 (0.4)	1.2 (0.1)
Unweighted n ^a	171	5	25	138
Weighted n	32,056	657	4,452	26,475
Month 11	1.6 (0.2)	0.7 (0.3)	1.5 (0.4)	1.6 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	109	4	24	79
Weighted n	20,467	548	4,564	14,899
Month 13	1.0 (0.1)	1.7 (1.0)	1.2 (0.2)	1.0 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	63	--	--	--
Weighted n	10,318	200	2,209	7,441

^a n is number of mothers pumping breastmilk at the time of interview.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF6 and CF11. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-11r: The average number of times a day study mothers pump among those who pump milk by non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Month 1 - 13)

Interview Month	Number of Times Pumping a Day Mean (SE)	Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
		Received Training on Formula Only	Received Training on Cereal Only	Received Training on Both	Received Training on Neither
Month 1	2.2 (0.1)	2.3 (0.2)	1.9 (0.3)	2.3 (0.2)	1.8 (0.1)
Unweighted n ^a	1,196	208	141	568	236
Weighted n	161,778	29,076	19,544	74,367	33,165
Month 3	1.6 (0.1)	1.7 (0.2)	1.6 (0.2)	1.5 (0.2)	1.9 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	642	72	128	229	175
Weighted n	103,961	11,869	19,977	37,691	28,123
Month 5	1.4 (0.1)	1.1 (0.3)	1.4 (0.2)	1.2 (0.1)	1.8 (0.3)
Unweighted n ^a	394	35	95	131	117
Weighted n	66,053	6,035	15,208	20,488	21,055
Month 7	1.4 (0.1)	1.7 (0.4)	1.0 (0.1)	1.6 (0.2)	1.3 (0.1)
Unweighted n ^a	336	32	80	110	103
Weighted n	48,064	4,522	11,952	13,326	16,342
Month 9	1.3 (0.1)	2.0 (0.5)	1.2 (0.3)	1.1 (0.1)	1.4 (0.3)
Unweighted n ^a	171	11	48	46	59
Weighted n	32,056	2,127	8,681	7,738	12,268
Month 11	1.6 (0.2)	3.5 (1.5)	1.6 (0.4)	1.1 (0.2)	1.5 (0.3)
Unweighted n ^a	109	7	26	31	43
Weighted n	20,467	1,620	4,347	5,346	8,886
Month 13	1.0 (0.1)	1.9 (0.4)	0.9 (0.2)	1.1 (0.2)	0.9 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	63	6	12	20	25
Weighted n	10,318	1,032	2,205	2,712	4,368

^a n is number of mothers pumping breastmilk at the time of interview.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF6 and CF11. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-11s: The average number of times a day study mothers pump among those who pump milk by nature of breastfeeding support at home (Month 1 - 13)

Interview Month	Number of Times Pumping a Day Mean (SE)	Nature of Breastfeeding Support at Home		
		Weak	Moderate	Strong
Month 1	2.2 (0.1)	2.3 (0.8)	2.2 (0.2)	2.2 (0.1)
Unweighted n ^a	1,196	11	395	790
Weighted n	161,778	963	51,990	108,824
Month 3	1.6 (0.1)	1.1 (0.6)	1.7 (0.1)	1.6 (0.1)
Unweighted n ^a	642	6	226	408
Weighted n	103,961	770	36,457	66,360
Month 5	1.4 (0.1)	0.9 (0.0)	1.4 (0.2)	1.4 (0.1)
Unweighted n ^a	394	--	--	--
Weighted n	66,053	248	21,065	44,547
Month 7	1.4 (0.1)	0.8 (0.0)	1.2 (0.1)	1.4 (0.1)
Unweighted n ^a	336	--	--	--
Weighted n	48,064	403	15,835	31,143
Month 9	1.3 (0.1)	. (.)	1.7 (0.3)	1.1 (0.1)
Unweighted n ^a	171	--	--	--
Weighted n	32,056		8,598	23,458
Month 11	1.6 (0.2)	. (.)	2.1 (0.5)	1.3 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	109	--	--	--
Weighted n	20,467		7,059	13,408
Month 13	1.0 (0.1)	. (.)	1.1 (0.2)	1.0 (0.1)
Unweighted n ^a	63	--	--	--
Weighted n	10,318		4,146	6,171

^a n is number of mothers pumping breastmilk at the time of interview.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF6 and CF11. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-11t: The average number of times a day study mothers pump among those who pump milk by nature of breastfeeding support from WIC (Month 1 - 13)

Interview Month	Number of Times Pumping a Day Mean (SE)	Nature of Breastfeeding Support From WIC		
		Weak	Moderate	Strong
Month 1	2.2 (0.1)	2.1 (0.1)	2.3 (0.2)	2.3 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	1,196	622	319	193
Weighted n	161,778	86,433	42,296	24,750
Month 3	1.6 (0.1)	1.6 (0.1)	1.9 (0.2)	1.5 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	642	328	179	97
Weighted n	103,961	55,037	26,421	16,201
Month 5	1.4 (0.1)	1.4 (0.2)	1.4 (0.2)	1.5 (0.3)
Unweighted n ^a	394	207	111	60
Weighted n	66,053	36,265	16,708	9,812
Month 7	1.4 (0.1)	1.2 (0.1)	1.6 (0.2)	1.5 (0.3)
Unweighted n ^a	336	185	90	46
Weighted n	48,064	28,253	11,523	5,861
Month 9	1.3 (0.1)	1.3 (0.2)	1.3 (0.2)	1.4 (0.3)
Unweighted n ^a	171	88	52	24
Weighted n	32,056	18,482	8,492	3,838
Month 11	1.6 (0.2)	1.7 (0.3)	1.1 (0.1)	1.6 (0.3)
Unweighted n ^a	109	59	32	16
Weighted n	20,467	12,279	5,058	2,863
Month 13	1.0 (0.1)	0.8 (0.2)	1.1 (0.2)	1.7 (0.4)
Unweighted n ^a	63	33	21	7
Weighted n	10,318	5,715	2,813	1,278

^a n is number of mothers pumping breastmilk at the time of interview.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF6 and CF11. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-12a: Among study mothers who pump milk, the percentage of mothers pumping milk by time of day, storage practice, and race (Month 1 - 7)

		Race		
Time of Day When Pump and Storage of Breastmilk	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	Black or African American % (SE)	White % (SE)	Other % (SE)
Month 1				
Time of day that you usually pump ^b				
Morning, before noon	84.1 (1.4)	79.7 (3.7)	87.3 (1.3)	79.3 (6.6)
Mid-day, noon to 5pm	85.5 (1.2)	84.4 (2.1)	86.5 (1.3)	83.3 (4.4)
Evening, after 5pm	84.8 (1.2)	88.0 (1.7)	83.6 (1.7)	85.1 (2.9)
Unweighted n ^a	1,192	289	713	190
Weighted n	161,308	32,551	96,500	32,258
How long was your pumped milk usually stored in the refrigerator?				
Five days or less	90.8 (1.0)	87.5 (2.4)	92.0 (1.1)	90.4 (2.0)
More than five days	9.2 (1.0)	12.5 (2.4)	8.0 (1.1)	9.6 (2.0)
Unweighted n ^a	1,165	278	696	191
Weighted n	157,952	31,322	94,265	32,365
How long is your frozen milk usually stored? ^c				
I do not freeze my milk	53.7 (2.3)	47.6 (3.8)	53.4 (2.7)	60.8 (4.8)
Less than 1 month	40.0 (2.4)	49.0 (4.0)	39.1 (2.5)	33.6 (4.3)
1 - 3 Months	6.3 (0.9)	3.4 (1.3)	7.5 (1.3)	5.5 (1.7)
Unweighted n ^a	1,139	275	680	184
Weighted n	155,391	31,236	92,840	31,315
Month 3				
Time of day that you usually pump ^e				
Morning, before noon	87.9 (1.3)	85.4 (3.1)	87.2 (1.7)	92.1 (2.6)
Mid-day, noon to 5pm	80.7 (1.9)	77.5 (4.8)	79.8 (2.1)	86.3 (6.0)
Evening, after 5pm	76.2 (2.1)	74.2 (4.3)	74.6 (2.8)	82.5 (4.5)
Unweighted n ^a	642	138	393	111
Weighted n	103,961	21,772	59,623	22,566
How long was your pumped milk usually stored in the refrigerator?				
Five days or less	88.5 (1.2)	86.0 (3.0)	89.6 (1.8)	88.3 (3.8)

(Continued)

Table C3-12a: Among study mothers who pump milk, the percentage of mothers pumping milk by time of day, storage practice, and race (Month 1 - 7)

Time of Day When Pump and Storage of Breastmilk	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	Race		
		Black or African American % (SE)	White % (SE)	Other % (SE)
More than five days	11.5 (1.2)	14.0 (3.0)	10.4 (1.8)	11.7 (3.8)
Unweighted n ^a	609	135	367	107
Weighted n	98,393	21,237	55,487	21,669
How long is your frozen milk usually stored?				
I do not freeze my milk	30.1 (2.2)	35.5 (4.3)	26.0 (2.8)	35.7 (4.8)
Less than 1 month	43.2 (2.3)	39.6 (6.1)	44.0 (2.3)	44.2 (5.8)
1 - 3 Months	26.7 (2.1)	24.9 (3.9)	29.9 (2.5)	20.0 (4.2)
Unweighted n ^a	637	137	390	110
Weighted n	103,214	21,624	59,332	22,257
Month 5				
Time of day that you usually pump ^e				
Morning, before noon	84.5 (2.3)	87.6 (4.1)	84.1 (3.0)	82.9 (4.9)
Mid-day, noon to 5pm	76.5 (3.0)	76.6 (5.8)	73.2 (4.0)	86.8 (5.4)
Evening, after 5pm ^c	69.3 (2.8)	75.2 (6.0)	71.5 (3.0)	56.5 (5.5)
Unweighted n ^a	393	73	252	68
Weighted n	65,743	12,701	40,322	12,721
How long was your pumped milk usually stored in the refrigerator?				
Five days or less	87.2 (1.8)	85.2 (5.7)	87.3 (2.3)	89.0 (3.6)
More than five days	12.8 (1.8)	14.8 (5.7)	12.7 (2.3)	11.0 (3.6)
Unweighted n ^a	381	72	243	66
Weighted n	63,512	12,610	38,386	12,515
How long is your frozen milk usually stored?				
I do not freeze my milk	24.7 (2.5)	27.3 (5.5)	22.9 (2.9)	27.6 (5.5)
Less than 1 month	43.6 (2.6)	49.0 (5.5)	39.9 (3.7)	49.9 (8.1)
1 - 3 Months	21.5 (2.4)	20.6 (4.5)	23.7 (3.8)	15.7 (4.2)
4 or more months	10.2 (2.0)	3.1 (1.9)	13.5 (3.4)	6.8 (3.0)
Unweighted n ^a	394	73	252	69

(Continued)

Table C3-12a: Among study mothers who pump milk, the percentage of mothers pumping milk by time of day, storage practice, and race (Month 1 - 7)

Time of Day When Pump and Storage of Breastmilk	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	Race		
		Black or African American % (SE)	White % (SE)	Other % (SE)
Weighted n	66,053	12,701	40,322	13,031
Month 7				
Time of day that you usually pump ^e				
Morning, before noon ^c	84.2 (2.6)	75.6 (5.1)	83.6 (3.4)	91.1 (2.5)
Mid-day, noon to 5pm	76.3 (3.1)	87.9 (4.3)	75.1 (3.8)	71.7 (8.4)
Evening, after 5pm ^c	67.2 (2.6)	77.1 (5.1)	60.9 (3.6)	74.9 (6.0)
Unweighted n ^a	336	68	200	68
Weighted n	48,064	7,904	27,777	12,382
How long was your pumped milk usually stored in the refrigerator?				
Five days or less	87.1 (2.0)	89.1 (3.6)	86.6 (3.0)	86.8 (4.3)
More than five days	12.9 (2.0)	10.9 (3.6)	13.4 (3.0)	13.2 (4.3)
Unweighted n ^a	324	67	192	65
Weighted n	46,491	7,784	26,705	12,002
How long is your frozen milk usually stored?				
I do not freeze my milk	22.8 (3.0)	22.1 (5.0)	18.9 (3.3)	32.0 (7.9)
Less than 1 month	38.5 (3.7)	43.4 (6.5)	37.5 (5.3)	37.6 (7.5)
1 - 3 Months	26.9 (2.4)	30.5 (6.8)	27.8 (3.2)	22.4 (7.9)
4 or more months	11.8 (3.1)	4.0 (2.2)	15.7 (4.3)	8.0 (4.1)
Unweighted n ^a	335	68	200	67
Weighted n	47,763	7,904	27,777	12,082

^a n is the number of mothers pumping milk at the time of the interview.

n may differ slightly from 1196 (Month 1) / 642 (Month 3) / 394 (Month 5) / 336 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse.

^b Percent responding 'Usually' or 'Sometimes'.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of race differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Questions CF12, CF16, and CF17. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-12b: Among study mothers who pump milk, the percentage of mothers pumping milk by time of day, storage practice, and ethnicity (Month 1 - 7)

		Ethnicity	
Time of Day When Pump and Storage of Breastmilk	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	Hispanic % (SE)	Non-Hispanic % (SE)
Month 1			
Time of day that you usually pump ^b			
Morning, before noon	84.1 (1.4)	84.7 (2.8)	83.6 (1.4)
Mid-day, noon to 5pm	85.5 (1.2)	86.9 (2.1)	84.2 (1.1)
Evening, after 5pm	84.8 (1.2)	82.8 (1.9)	86.5 (1.2)
Unweighted n ^a	1,192	465	727
Weighted n	161,308	75,390	85,918
How long was your pumped milk usually stored in the refrigerator?			
Five days or less	90.8 (1.0)	92.2 (1.2)	89.5 (1.2)
More than five days	9.2 (1.0)	7.8 (1.2)	10.5 (1.2)
Unweighted n ^a	1,165	459	706
Weighted n	157,952	74,306	83,646
How long is your frozen milk usually stored? ^c			
I do not freeze my milk	53.7 (2.3)	60.0 (3.0)	48.0 (2.8)
Less than 1 month	40.0 (2.4)	36.6 (2.5)	43.1 (3.4)
1 - 3 Months	6.3 (0.9)	3.4 (1.0)	8.9 (1.6)
Unweighted n ^a	1,139	452	687
Weighted n	155,391	73,623	81,768
Month 3			
Time of day that you usually pump ^e			
Morning, before noon	87.9 (1.3)	87.3 (2.1)	88.4 (1.8)
Mid-day, noon to 5pm	80.7 (1.9)	82.8 (3.3)	78.7 (2.2)
Evening, after 5pm	76.2 (2.1)	74.1 (3.4)	78.2 (2.1)
Unweighted n ^a	642	277	365
Weighted n	103,961	49,968	53,993
How long was your pumped milk usually stored in the refrigerator?			
Five days or less	88.5 (1.2)	87.5 (2.5)	89.4 (1.1)

(Continued)

Table C3-12b: Among study mothers who pump milk, the percentage of mothers pumping milk by time of day, storage practice, and ethnicity (Month 1 - 7)

		Ethnicity	
Time of Day When Pump and Storage of Breastmilk	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	Hispanic % (SE)	Non-Hispanic % (SE)
More than five days	11.5 (1.2)	12.5 (2.5)	10.6 (1.1)
Unweighted n ^a	609	253	356
Weighted n	98,393	45,862	52,531
How long is your frozen milk usually stored? ^c			
I do not freeze my milk	30.1 (2.2)	35.3 (3.4)	25.3 (2.6)
Less than 1 month	43.2 (2.3)	42.7 (3.0)	43.6 (3.5)
1 - 3 Months	26.7 (2.1)	22.0 (2.5)	31.1 (3.2)
Unweighted n ^a	637	275	362
Weighted n	103,214	49,584	53,629
Month 5			
Time of day that you usually pump ^e			
Morning, before noon	84.5 (2.3)	85.2 (3.1)	84.0 (3.3)
Mid-day, noon to 5pm	76.5 (3.0)	79.6 (4.1)	74.0 (4.3)
Evening, after 5pm ^c	69.3 (2.8)	61.3 (3.9)	75.8 (3.8)
Unweighted n ^a	393	164	229
Weighted n	65,743	29,426	36,317
How long was your pumped milk usually stored in the refrigerator?			
Five days or less	87.2 (1.8)	83.9 (3.3)	89.9 (2.0)
More than five days	12.8 (1.8)	16.1 (3.3)	10.1 (2.0)
Unweighted n ^a	381	157	224
Weighted n	63,512	27,960	35,552
How long is your frozen milk usually stored?			
I do not freeze my milk	24.7 (2.5)	26.9 (4.1)	22.9 (3.5)
Less than 1 month	43.6 (2.6)	48.1 (4.4)	39.9 (3.8)
1 - 3 Months	21.5 (2.4)	17.0 (3.4)	25.2 (3.4)
4 or more months	10.2 (2.0)	8.1 (2.9)	11.9 (2.2)
Unweighted n ^a	394	165	229

(Continued)

Table C3-12b: Among study mothers who pump milk, the percentage of mothers pumping milk by time of day, storage practice, and ethnicity (Month 1 - 7)

		Ethnicity	
Time of Day When Pump and Storage of Breastmilk	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	Hispanic % (SE)	Non-Hispanic % (SE)
Weighted n	66,053	29,736	36,317
Month 7			
Time of day that you usually pump ^e			
Morning, before noon ^c	84.2 (2.6)	92.4 (1.7)	78.4 (3.9)
Mid-day, noon to 5pm	76.3 (3.1)	79.4 (4.8)	74.1 (4.3)
Evening, after 5pm ^c	67.2 (2.6)	60.1 (4.2)	72.2 (3.7)
Unweighted n ^a	336	131	205
Weighted n	48,064	19,964	28,100
How long was your pumped milk usually stored in the refrigerator?			
Five days or less	87.1 (2.0)	82.3 (3.7)	90.2 (2.1)
More than five days	12.9 (2.0)	17.7 (3.7)	9.8 (2.1)
Unweighted n ^a	324	120	204
Weighted n	46,491	18,511	27,980
How long is your frozen milk usually stored? ^c			
I do not freeze my milk	22.8 (3.0)	29.7 (5.2)	17.7 (3.3)
Less than 1 month	38.5 (3.7)	44.3 (5.4)	34.4 (5.6)
1 - 3 Months	26.9 (2.4)	19.2 (4.2)	32.5 (3.4)
4 or more months	11.8 (3.1)	6.8 (3.2)	15.4 (4.2)
Unweighted n ^a	335	131	204
Weighted n	47,763	19,964	27,799

^a n is the number of mothers pumping milk at the time of the interview.

n may differ slightly from 1196 (Month 1) / 642 (Month 3) / 394 (Month 5) / 336 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse.

^b Percent responding 'Usually' or 'Sometimes'.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of ethnicity differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Questions CF12, CF16, and CF17. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-12c: Among study mothers who pump milk, the percentage of mothers pumping milk by time of day, storage practice, and marital status of mother (Month 1 - 7)

		Current Marital Status of Mother	
Time of Day When Pump and Storage of Breastmilk	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	Married % (SE)	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed) % (SE)
Month 1			
Time of day that you usually pump ^b			
Morning, before noon	84.1 (1.4)	83.9 (3.7)	84.3 (1.3)
Mid-day, noon to 5pm ^c	85.5 (1.2)	81.5 (2.3)	87.8 (1.4)
Evening, after 5pm	84.8 (1.2)	83.5 (2.1)	85.6 (1.6)
Unweighted n ^a	1,192	406	786
Weighted n	161,308	59,869	101,439
How long was your pumped milk usually stored in the refrigerator?			
Five days or less	90.8 (1.0)	93.6 (1.3)	89.1 (1.6)
More than five days	9.2 (1.0)	6.4 (1.3)	10.9 (1.6)
Unweighted n ^a	1,165	395	770
Weighted n	157,952	58,407	99,545
How long is your frozen milk usually stored? ^c			
I do not freeze my milk	53.7 (2.3)	55.8 (4.0)	52.5 (2.7)
Less than 1 month	40.0 (2.4)	34.4 (3.9)	43.2 (2.9)
1 - 3 Months	6.3 (0.9)	9.8 (1.9)	4.2 (0.8)
Unweighted n ^a	1,139	384	755
Weighted n	155,391	57,356	98,035
Month 3			
Time of day that you usually pump ^e			
Morning, before noon	87.9 (1.3)	84.7 (3.0)	90.0 (1.9)
Mid-day, noon to 5pm	80.7 (1.9)	79.2 (3.4)	81.7 (2.1)
Evening, after 5pm	76.2 (2.1)	74.5 (2.7)	77.4 (2.7)
Unweighted n ^a	642	248	394
Weighted n	103,961	42,107	61,854
How long was your pumped milk usually stored in the refrigerator? ^c			

(Continued)

Table C3-12c: Among study mothers who pump milk, the percentage of mothers pumping milk by time of day, storage practice, and marital status of mother (Month 1 - 7)

		Current Marital Status of Mother	
Time of Day When Pump and Storage of Breastmilk	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	Married % (SE)	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed) % (SE)
Five days or less	88.5 (1.2)	92.6 (2.0)	85.6 (2.0)
More than five days	11.5 (1.2)	7.4 (2.0)	14.4 (2.0)
Unweighted n ^a	609	239	370
Weighted n	98,393	40,668	57,724
How long is your frozen milk usually stored?			
I do not freeze my milk	30.1 (2.2)	31.6 (3.6)	29.1 (2.6)
Less than 1 month	43.2 (2.3)	40.2 (3.6)	45.2 (3.5)
1 - 3 Months	26.7 (2.1)	28.2 (3.2)	25.7 (2.8)
Unweighted n ^a	637	246	391
Weighted n	103,214	41,878	61,335
Month 5			
Time of day that you usually pump ^e			
Morning, before noon	84.5 (2.3)	80.7 (4.1)	87.9 (2.5)
Mid-day, noon to 5pm	76.5 (3.0)	76.0 (3.8)	77.0 (3.8)
Evening, after 5pm	69.3 (2.8)	68.3 (4.5)	70.2 (3.1)
Unweighted n ^a	393	179	214
Weighted n	65,743	30,686	35,057
How long was your pumped milk usually stored in the refrigerator? ^c			
Five days or less	87.2 (1.8)	93.0 (1.9)	82.2 (3.2)
More than five days	12.8 (1.8)	7.0 (1.9)	17.8 (3.2)
Unweighted n ^a	381	174	207
Weighted n	63,512	29,870	33,642
How long is your frozen milk usually stored?			
I do not freeze my milk	24.7 (2.5)	27.8 (3.8)	21.9 (3.4)
Less than 1 month	43.6 (2.6)	35.9 (3.4)	50.4 (3.9)
1 - 3 Months	21.5 (2.4)	25.2 (3.3)	18.2 (3.1)

(Continued)

Table C3-12c: Among study mothers who pump milk, the percentage of mothers pumping milk by time of day, storage practice, and marital status of mother (Month 1 - 7)

Time of Day When Pump and Storage of Breastmilk	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	Current Marital Status of Mother	
		Married % (SE)	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed) % (SE)
4 or more months	10.2 (2.0)	11.1 (3.1)	9.4 (2.6)
Unweighted n ^a	394	180	214
Weighted n	66,053	30,996	35,057
Month 7			
Time of day that you usually pump ^e			
Morning, before noon	84.2 (2.6)	80.2 (4.9)	88.1 (2.7)
Mid-day, noon to 5pm	76.3 (3.1)	75.0 (3.8)	77.6 (4.0)
Evening, after 5pm	67.2 (2.6)	67.6 (4.4)	66.8 (4.2)
Unweighted n ^a	336	155	181
Weighted n	48,064	23,464	24,600
How long was your pumped milk usually stored in the refrigerator?			
Five days or less	87.1 (2.0)	90.1 (2.7)	84.1 (3.0)
More than five days	12.9 (2.0)	9.9 (2.7)	15.9 (3.0)
Unweighted n ^a	324	150	174
Weighted n	46,491	22,891	23,601
How long is your frozen milk usually stored? ^c			
I do not freeze my milk	22.8 (3.0)	29.4 (4.5)	16.4 (3.0)
Less than 1 month	38.5 (3.7)	24.8 (4.9)	51.8 (5.1)
1 - 3 Months	26.9 (2.4)	34.2 (4.1)	19.9 (3.2)
4 or more months	11.8 (3.1)	11.7 (4.0)	12.0 (3.1)
Unweighted n ^a	335	155	180
Weighted n	47,763	23,464	24,299

^a n is the number of mothers pumping milk at the time of the interview.

n may differ slightly from 1196 (Month 1) / 642 (Month 3) / 394 (Month 5) / 336 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse.

^b Percent responding 'Usually' or 'Sometimes'.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of marital status of mother differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Table C3-12c: Among study mothers who pump milk, the percentage of mothers pumping milk by time of day, storage practice, and marital status of mother (Month 1 - 7)

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Questions CF12, CF16, and CF17. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-12d: Among study mothers who pump milk, the percentage of mothers pumping milk by time of day, storage practice, and food security (Month 1 - 7)

		Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
Time of Day When Pump and Storage of Breastmilk	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	High or Marginal Food Security % (SE)	Low Food Security % (SE)	Very Low Food Security % (SE)
Month 1				
Time of day that you usually pump ^b				
Morning, before noon	84.1 (1.4)	87.1 (1.7)	78.3 (3.9)	85.2 (3.0)
Mid-day, noon to 5pm	85.5 (1.2)	84.4 (1.6)	88.3 (1.8)	83.8 (2.8)
Evening, after 5pm	84.8 (1.2)	83.5 (1.9)	86.2 (2.2)	86.5 (2.0)
Unweighted n ^a	1,192	613	369	210
Weighted n	161,308	84,527	48,754	28,027
How long was your pumped milk usually stored in the refrigerator?				
Five days or less	90.8 (1.0)	89.9 (1.7)	92.3 (1.6)	90.7 (2.3)
More than five days	9.2 (1.0)	10.1 (1.7)	7.7 (1.6)	9.3 (2.3)
Unweighted n ^a	1,165	596	362	207
Weighted n	157,952	82,243	47,935	27,775
How long is your frozen milk usually stored?				
I do not freeze my milk	53.7 (2.3)	53.2 (3.2)	58.2 (3.3)	47.5 (4.8)
Less than 1 month	40.0 (2.4)	41.1 (3.2)	35.9 (3.3)	43.8 (4.8)
1 - 3 Months	6.3 (0.9)	5.7 (1.2)	5.9 (1.7)	8.7 (2.2)
Unweighted n ^a	1,139	587	352	200
Weighted n	155,391	81,527	46,907	26,957
Month 3				
Time of day that you usually pump ^e				
Morning, before noon ^c	87.9 (1.3)	83.4 (2.5)	94.4 (2.0)	89.7 (3.0)
Mid-day, noon to 5pm	80.7 (1.9)	78.9 (3.0)	81.5 (3.4)	84.3 (4.0)
Evening, after 5pm	76.2 (2.1)	76.0 (2.9)	73.1 (3.4)	81.6 (4.2)
Unweighted n ^a	642	317	200	125
Weighted n	103,961	53,448	30,501	20,012
How long was your pumped milk usually stored in the refrigerator?				
Five days or less	88.5 (1.2)	87.7 (2.1)	91.1 (2.1)	86.8 (3.0)

(Continued)

Table C3-12d: Among study mothers who pump milk, the percentage of mothers pumping milk by time of day, storage practice, and food security (Month 1 - 7)

		Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
Time of Day When Pump and Storage of Breastmilk	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	High or Marginal Food Security % (SE)	Low Food Security % (SE)	Very Low Food Security % (SE)
More than five days	11.5 (1.2)	12.3 (2.1)	8.9 (2.1)	13.2 (3.0)
Unweighted n ^a	609	298	189	122
Weighted n	98,393	50,310	28,598	19,485
How long is your frozen milk usually stored?				
I do not freeze my milk	30.1 (2.2)	32.9 (3.5)	30.6 (3.5)	22.0 (5.3)
Less than 1 month	43.2 (2.3)	36.2 (3.4)	47.7 (4.6)	54.8 (6.4)
1 - 3 Months	26.7 (2.1)	30.9 (2.9)	21.8 (4.1)	23.2 (4.6)
Unweighted n ^a	637	314	199	124
Weighted n	103,214	52,924	30,353	19,937
Month 5				
Time of day that you usually pump ^e				
Morning, before noon	84.5 (2.3)	84.1 (3.3)	86.7 (3.9)	81.8 (5.2)
Mid-day, noon to 5pm	76.5 (3.0)	75.6 (4.0)	81.9 (5.0)	68.8 (7.0)
Evening, after 5pm	69.3 (2.8)	70.9 (4.3)	70.2 (5.3)	62.9 (8.7)
Unweighted n ^a	393	198	130	65
Weighted n	65,743	33,978	20,801	10,965
How long was your pumped milk usually stored in the refrigerator?				
Five days or less	87.2 (1.8)	86.9 (2.7)	85.3 (4.3)	91.8 (3.3)
More than five days	12.8 (1.8)	13.1 (2.7)	14.7 (4.3)	8.2 (3.3)
Unweighted n ^a	381	192	124	65
Weighted n	63,512	32,963	19,584	10,965
How long is your frozen milk usually stored? ^c				
I do not freeze my milk	24.7 (2.5)	27.5 (3.8)	18.7 (4.8)	27.4 (7.6)
Less than 1 month	43.6 (2.6)	35.7 (4.2)	59.3 (5.0)	38.5 (4.8)
1 - 3 Months	21.5 (2.4)	25.1 (3.8)	14.7 (3.2)	23.4 (5.4)
4 or more months	10.2 (2.0)	11.8 (3.2)	7.3 (1.9)	10.8 (4.4)
Unweighted n ^a	394	199	130	65

(Continued)

Table C3-12d: Among study mothers who pump milk, the percentage of mothers pumping milk by time of day, storage practice, and food security (Month 1 - 7)

		Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
Time of Day When Pump and Storage of Breastmilk	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	High or Marginal Food Security % (SE)	Low Food Security % (SE)	Very Low Food Security % (SE)
Weighted n	66,053	34,287	20,801	10,965
Month 7				
Time of day that you usually pump ^e				
Morning, before noon	84.2 (2.6)	83.8 (3.9)	87.0 (3.5)	81.2 (5.7)
Mid-day, noon to 5pm	76.3 (3.1)	75.1 (4.6)	81.1 (4.8)	72.7 (5.7)
Evening, after 5pm	67.2 (2.6)	67.5 (3.8)	64.2 (5.5)	70.5 (7.4)
Unweighted n ^a	336	171	102	63
Weighted n	48,064	24,972	13,760	9,332
How long was your pumped milk usually stored in the refrigerator?				
Five days or less	87.1 (2.0)	86.7 (3.6)	87.0 (3.7)	88.3 (4.9)
More than five days	12.9 (2.0)	13.3 (3.6)	13.0 (3.7)	11.7 (4.9)
Unweighted n ^a	324	166	97	61
Weighted n	46,491	24,382	13,046	9,064
How long is your frozen milk usually stored?				
I do not freeze my milk	22.8 (3.0)	26.9 (4.6)	18.9 (5.2)	17.4 (5.9)
Less than 1 month	38.5 (3.7)	36.2 (4.3)	42.8 (7.0)	38.3 (7.7)
1 - 3 Months	26.9 (2.4)	25.1 (3.9)	28.0 (5.8)	30.0 (7.3)
4 or more months	11.8 (3.1)	11.7 (4.1)	10.3 (3.5)	14.3 (4.9)
Unweighted n ^a	335	170	102	63
Weighted n	47,763	24,671	13,760	9,332

^a n is the number of mothers pumping milk at the time of the interview.

n may differ slightly from 1196 (Month 1) / 642 (Month 3) / 394 (Month 5) / 336 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse.

^b Percent responding 'Usually' or 'Sometimes'.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of food security differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Questions CF12, CF16, and CF17. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-12e: Among study mothers who pump milk, the percentage of mothers pumping milk by time of day, storage practice, and participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Month 1 - 7)

		Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
Time of Day When Pump and Storage of Breastmilk	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	Does not Participate in Any Other Program % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP % (SE)
Month 1				
Time of day that you usually pump ^b				
Morning, before noon	84.1 (1.4)	80.6 (5.7)	84.3 (1.7)	85.9 (2.1)
Mid-day, noon to 5pm	85.5 (1.2)	85.3 (3.2)	88.6 (1.7)	82.3 (2.5)
Evening, after 5pm	84.8 (1.2)	84.8 (2.2)	85.7 (1.8)	83.9 (2.1)
Unweighted n ^a	1,192	232	497	463
Weighted n	161,308	33,727	66,002	61,579
How long was your pumped milk usually stored in the refrigerator?				
Five days or less	90.8 (1.0)	90.8 (1.7)	89.7 (1.7)	91.9 (1.6)
More than five days	9.2 (1.0)	9.2 (1.7)	10.3 (1.7)	8.1 (1.6)
Unweighted n ^a	1,165	229	489	447
Weighted n	157,952	33,427	65,016	59,509
How long is your frozen milk usually stored?				
I do not freeze my milk	53.7 (2.3)	56.0 (5.8)	48.6 (2.8)	58.0 (2.8)
Less than 1 month	40.0 (2.4)	36.1 (4.6)	44.8 (3.0)	37.0 (2.7)
1 - 3 Months	6.3 (0.9)	7.9 (2.3)	6.6 (1.2)	5.0 (1.2)
Unweighted n ^a	1,139	220	473	446
Weighted n	155,391	32,308	63,084	59,999
Month 3				
Time of day that you usually pump ^e				
Morning, before noon	87.9 (1.3)	86.0 (3.7)	89.7 (1.9)	87.5 (2.0)
Mid-day, noon to 5pm ^c	80.7 (1.9)	73.1 (3.6)	87.6 (2.4)	79.7 (3.6)
Evening, after 5pm	76.2 (2.1)	74.3 (3.8)	78.3 (3.1)	75.8 (2.7)
Unweighted n ^a	642	158	233	251
Weighted n	103,961	26,526	34,971	42,464
How long was your pumped milk usually stored in the refrigerator?				

(Continued)

Table C3-12e: Among study mothers who pump milk, the percentage of mothers pumping milk by time of day, storage practice, and participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Month 1 - 7)

Time of Day When Pump and Storage of Breastmilk	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
		Does not Participate in Any Other Program % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP % (SE)
Five days or less	88.5 (1.2)	89.8 (2.9)	86.8 (2.9)	89.2 (2.5)
More than five days	11.5 (1.2)	10.2 (2.9)	13.2 (2.9)	10.8 (2.5)
Unweighted n ^a	609	147	221	241
Weighted n	98,393	24,483	33,250	40,659
How long is your frozen milk usually stored?				
I do not freeze my milk	30.1 (2.2)	24.7 (5.3)	35.6 (3.2)	28.9 (2.8)
Less than 1 month	43.2 (2.3)	46.8 (4.8)	41.7 (3.3)	42.2 (3.0)
1 - 3 Months	26.7 (2.1)	28.5 (3.8)	22.7 (3.1)	29.0 (3.2)
Unweighted n ^a	637	156	232	249
Weighted n	103,214	26,063	34,896	42,254
Month 5				
Time of day that you usually pump ^e				
Morning, before noon ^c	84.5 (2.3)	84.4 (4.4)	91.3 (2.5)	78.9 (4.1)
Mid-day, noon to 5pm	76.5 (3.0)	80.4 (5.3)	75.1 (4.8)	74.8 (4.9)
Evening, after 5pm	69.3 (2.8)	71.0 (6.2)	69.6 (4.2)	67.9 (3.6)
Unweighted n ^a	393	108	135	150
Weighted n	65,743	18,437	21,565	25,742
How long was your pumped milk usually stored in the refrigerator?				
Five days or less	87.2 (1.8)	84.6 (3.8)	92.2 (2.8)	85.0 (3.7)
More than five days	12.8 (1.8)	15.4 (3.8)	7.8 (2.8)	15.0 (3.7)
Unweighted n ^a	381	106	129	146
Weighted n	63,512	18,165	20,701	24,646
How long is your frozen milk usually stored?				
I do not freeze my milk	24.7 (2.5)	19.5 (3.4)	29.1 (4.6)	24.8 (3.7)
Less than 1 month	43.6 (2.6)	34.2 (6.2)	41.3 (4.5)	52.4 (4.5)
1 - 3 Months	21.5 (2.4)	31.6 (5.0)	19.7 (4.4)	15.7 (3.3)

(Continued)

Table C3-12e: Among study mothers who pump milk, the percentage of mothers pumping milk by time of day, storage practice, and participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Month 1 - 7)

Time of Day When Pump and Storage of Breastmilk	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
		Does not Participate in Any Other Program % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP % (SE)
4 or more months	10.2 (2.0)	14.7 (4.5)	10.0 (3.9)	7.1 (2.2)
Unweighted n ^a	394	109	135	150
Weighted n	66,053	18,746	21,565	25,742
Month 7				
Time of day that you usually pump ^e				
Morning, before noon	84.2 (2.6)	82.4 (3.8)	84.6 (5.0)	85.2 (3.6)
Mid-day, noon to 5pm	76.3 (3.1)	69.5 (7.5)	76.2 (5.4)	81.3 (3.9)
Evening, after 5pm	67.2 (2.6)	65.7 (5.2)	70.3 (5.6)	65.4 (4.7)
Unweighted n ^a	336	91	121	124
Weighted n	48,064	13,208	16,465	18,391
How long was your pumped milk usually stored in the refrigerator?				
Five days or less	87.1 (2.0)	84.0 (4.7)	89.3 (3.2)	87.3 (3.0)
More than five days	12.9 (2.0)	16.0 (4.7)	10.7 (3.2)	12.7 (3.0)
Unweighted n ^a	324	87	115	122
Weighted n	46,491	12,676	15,733	18,082
How long is your frozen milk usually stored?				
I do not freeze my milk	22.8 (3.0)	22.9 (5.0)	19.2 (3.9)	25.8 (4.9)
Less than 1 month	38.5 (3.7)	28.0 (4.4)	44.0 (5.6)	41.2 (6.3)
1 - 3 Months	26.9 (2.4)	35.8 (4.6)	26.8 (5.3)	20.6 (4.3)
4 or more months	11.8 (3.1)	13.3 (4.7)	10.0 (3.1)	12.4 (4.6)
Unweighted n ^a	335	91	120	124
Weighted n	47,763	13,208	16,164	18,391

^a n is the number of mothers pumping milk at the time of the interview.

n may differ slightly from 1196 (Month 1) / 642 (Month 3) / 394 (Month 5) / 336 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse.

^b Percent responding 'Usually' or 'Sometimes'.^c Chi-square statistic testing of participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) differences is significant at p ≤ 0.05.

Table C3-12e: Among study mothers who pump milk, the percentage of mothers pumping milk by time of day, storage practice, and participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Month 1 - 7)

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Questions CF12, CF16, and CF17. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-12f: Among study mothers who pump milk, the percentage of mothers pumping milk by time of day, storage practice, and parity (Month 1 - 7)

		Parity		
Time of Day When Pump and Storage of Breastmilk	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	First Born % (SE)	Second Born % (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born % (SE)
Month 1				
Time of day that you usually pump ^b				
Morning, before noon	84.1 (1.4)	84.1 (2.4)	81.1 (2.6)	87.4 (2.1)
Mid-day, noon to 5pm	85.5 (1.2)	87.1 (1.5)	82.9 (3.6)	84.7 (2.4)
Evening, after 5pm	84.8 (1.2)	86.4 (1.6)	83.5 (2.8)	82.8 (2.8)
Unweighted n ^a	1,192	602	313	277
Weighted n	161,308	81,825	40,378	39,105
How long was your pumped milk usually stored in the refrigerator?				
Five days or less	90.8 (1.0)	89.7 (1.5)	89.7 (2.4)	94.0 (1.9)
More than five days	9.2 (1.0)	10.3 (1.5)	10.3 (2.4)	6.0 (1.9)
Unweighted n ^a	1,165	593	301	271
Weighted n	157,952	80,647	38,848	38,458
How long is your frozen milk usually stored?				
I do not freeze my milk	53.7 (2.3)	56.0 (2.8)	48.8 (3.7)	54.0 (3.7)
Less than 1 month	40.0 (2.4)	39.1 (2.7)	43.2 (3.4)	38.5 (4.4)
1 - 3 Months	6.3 (0.9)	4.8 (1.1)	8.0 (1.8)	7.5 (2.2)
Unweighted n ^a	1,139	578	296	265
Weighted n	155,391	79,105	38,443	37,842
Month 3				
Time of day that you usually pump ^e				
Morning, before noon	87.9 (1.3)	88.0 (2.0)	85.8 (3.7)	89.9 (3.0)
Mid-day, noon to 5pm	80.7 (1.9)	84.5 (1.9)	73.9 (5.8)	80.9 (3.6)
Evening, after 5pm	76.2 (2.1)	79.3 (2.8)	69.7 (4.2)	77.5 (3.8)
Unweighted n ^a	642	312	182	148
Weighted n	103,961	50,565	28,623	24,773
How long was your pumped milk usually stored in the refrigerator?				
Five days or less	88.5 (1.2)	86.0 (2.3)	88.3 (3.4)	93.6 (2.1)

(Continued)

Table C3-12f: Among study mothers who pump milk, the percentage of mothers pumping milk by time of day, storage practice, and parity (Month 1 - 7)

Time of Day When Pump and Storage of Breastmilk	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	Parity		
		First Born % (SE)	Second Born % (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born % (SE)
More than five days	11.5 (1.2)	14.0 (2.3)	11.7 (3.4)	6.4 (2.1)
Unweighted n ^a	609	296	167	146
Weighted n	98,393	48,006	25,826	24,561
How long is your frozen milk usually stored?				
I do not freeze my milk	30.1 (2.2)	33.0 (3.6)	26.3 (4.2)	28.6 (3.8)
Less than 1 month	43.2 (2.3)	41.0 (3.1)	44.9 (4.8)	45.5 (4.1)
1 - 3 Months	26.7 (2.1)	26.0 (3.0)	28.8 (4.0)	25.9 (3.8)
Unweighted n ^a	637	310	181	146
Weighted n	103,214	50,103	28,475	24,636
Month 5				
Time of day that you usually pump ^e				
Morning, before noon	84.5 (2.3)	83.6 (3.2)	92.0 (2.6)	79.9 (5.2)
Mid-day, noon to 5pm	76.5 (3.0)	80.3 (4.2)	66.1 (6.4)	78.8 (5.1)
Evening, after 5pm ^c	69.3 (2.8)	74.8 (4.1)	54.0 (5.4)	72.8 (4.4)
Unweighted n ^a	393	186	106	101
Weighted n	65,743	31,462	15,595	18,687
How long was your pumped milk usually stored in the refrigerator?				
Five days or less	87.2 (1.8)	84.6 (2.9)	87.9 (3.1)	91.1 (4.1)
More than five days	12.8 (1.8)	15.4 (2.9)	12.1 (3.1)	8.9 (4.1)
Unweighted n ^a	381	178	105	98
Weighted n	63,512	30,201	15,193	18,118
How long is your frozen milk usually stored?				
I do not freeze my milk	24.7 (2.5)	23.6 (3.4)	21.4 (4.2)	29.2 (4.9)
Less than 1 month	43.6 (2.6)	44.0 (4.1)	51.0 (5.3)	36.8 (4.5)
1 - 3 Months	21.5 (2.4)	22.8 (3.5)	17.7 (3.4)	22.5 (3.9)
4 or more months	10.2 (2.0)	9.6 (3.1)	9.8 (3.3)	11.5 (4.1)
Unweighted n ^a	394	187	106	101

(Continued)

Table C3-12f: Among study mothers who pump milk, the percentage of mothers pumping milk by time of day, storage practice, and parity (Month 1 - 7)

Time of Day When Pump and Storage of Breastmilk	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	Parity		
		First Born % (SE)	Second Born % (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born % (SE)
Weighted n	66,053	31,771	15,595	18,687
Month 7				
Time of day that you usually pump ^e				
Morning, before noon	84.2 (2.6)	84.2 (3.2)	91.1 (3.7)	77.8 (8.3)
Mid-day, noon to 5pm	76.3 (3.1)	78.8 (3.7)	69.9 (6.8)	77.8 (4.7)
Evening, after 5pm	67.2 (2.6)	72.7 (3.9)	67.1 (5.9)	56.9 (7.9)
Unweighted n ^a	336	165	88	83
Weighted n	48,064	23,433	11,964	12,668
How long was your pumped milk usually stored in the refrigerator?				
Five days or less	87.1 (2.0)	86.1 (3.1)	88.9 (2.6)	87.3 (4.3)
More than five days	12.9 (2.0)	13.9 (3.1)	11.1 (2.6)	12.7 (4.3)
Unweighted n ^a	324	161	84	79
Weighted n	46,491	22,883	11,382	12,227
How long is your frozen milk usually stored?				
I do not freeze my milk	22.8 (3.0)	21.0 (4.2)	20.8 (5.4)	28.0 (7.6)
Less than 1 month	38.5 (3.7)	40.0 (5.0)	43.5 (6.4)	30.8 (8.3)
1 - 3 Months	26.9 (2.4)	27.8 (4.1)	26.9 (7.3)	25.1 (4.0)
4 or more months	11.8 (3.1)	11.1 (3.3)	8.8 (3.1)	16.1 (6.9)
Unweighted n ^a	335	165	88	82
Weighted n	47,763	23,433	11,964	12,367

^a n is the number of mothers pumping milk at the time of the interview.

n may differ slightly from 1196 (Month 1) / 642 (Month 3) / 394 (Month 5) / 336 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse.

^b Percent responding 'Usually' or 'Sometimes'.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of parity differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Questions CF12, CF16, and CF17. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-12g: Among study mothers who pump milk, the percentage of mothers pumping milk by time of day, storage practice, and timing of WIC enrollment (Month 1 - 7)

		Timing of WIC Enrollment			
Time of Day When Pump and Storage of Breastmilk	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	1st Trimester % (SE)	2nd Trimester % (SE)	3rd Trimester % (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment % (SE)
Month 1					
Time of day that you usually pump ^b					
Morning, before noon	84.1 (1.4)	83.4 (4.0)	85.2 (1.5)	83.2 (2.6)	83.9 (4.4)
Mid-day, noon to 5pm	85.5 (1.2)	85.2 (2.9)	87.1 (1.7)	82.0 (3.5)	85.1 (3.9)
Evening, after 5pm	84.8 (1.2)	82.2 (2.1)	86.2 (2.0)	87.2 (2.4)	83.7 (3.6)
Unweighted n ^a	1,192	370	505	208	109
Weighted n	161,308	51,650	67,403	25,979	16,277
How long was your pumped milk usually stored in the refrigerator?					
Five days or less	90.8 (1.0)	94.6 (1.1)	89.0 (1.5)	87.7 (3.2)	90.8 (4.9)
More than five days	9.2 (1.0)	5.4 (1.1)	11.0 (1.5)	12.3 (3.2)	9.2 (4.9)
Unweighted n ^a	1,165	365	495	202	103
Weighted n	157,952	51,060	65,999	25,306	15,588
How long is your frozen milk usually stored?					
I do not freeze my milk	53.7 (2.3)	53.1 (3.2)	54.5 (2.9)	55.1 (3.4)	50.2 (7.2)
Less than 1 month	40.0 (2.4)	38.9 (2.9)	40.8 (3.0)	39.0 (3.4)	41.6 (7.5)
1 - 3 Months	6.3 (0.9)	8.0 (1.5)	4.6 (1.1)	5.9 (1.9)	8.2 (3.1)
Unweighted n ^a	1,139	354	479	201	105
Weighted n	155,391	50,118	64,548	24,981	15,744
Month 3					
Time of day that you usually pump ^e					
Morning, before noon	87.9 (1.3)	89.4 (1.9)	86.2 (2.6)	89.5 (3.5)	86.9 (3.3)
Mid-day, noon to 5pm	80.7 (1.9)	83.1 (3.2)	82.2 (2.8)	78.8 (4.7)	73.2 (5.4)
Evening, after 5pm	76.2 (2.1)	76.2 (3.3)	76.9 (3.5)	77.3 (4.7)	73.5 (5.0)
Unweighted n ^a	642	221	246	95	80
Weighted n	103,961	33,389	39,418	16,138	15,017
How long was your pumped milk usually stored in the refrigerator?					
Five days or less	88.5 (1.2)	85.4 (2.8)	90.9 (2.7)	86.4 (4.3)	91.4 (3.2)

(Continued)

Table C3-12g: Among study mothers who pump milk, the percentage of mothers pumping milk by time of day, storage practice, and timing of WIC enrollment (Month 1 - 7)

Time of Day When Pump and Storage of Breastmilk	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	Timing of WIC Enrollment			
		1st Trimester % (SE)	2nd Trimester % (SE)	3rd Trimester % (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment % (SE)
More than five days	11.5 (1.2)	14.6 (2.8)	9.1 (2.7)	13.6 (4.3)	8.6 (3.2)
Unweighted n ^a	609	208	233	90	78
Weighted n	98,393	31,327	37,065	15,512	14,489
How long is your frozen milk usually stored?					
I do not freeze my milk	30.1 (2.2)	29.1 (4.3)	33.0 (3.6)	27.6 (4.7)	27.3 (6.1)
Less than 1 month	43.2 (2.3)	43.2 (4.5)	39.8 (4.3)	44.8 (5.8)	50.3 (5.3)
1 - 3 Months	26.7 (2.1)	27.7 (3.9)	27.2 (3.4)	27.6 (4.8)	22.3 (4.2)
Unweighted n ^a	637	220	245	94	78
Weighted n	103,214	33,326	39,270	15,829	14,788
Month 5					
Time of day that you usually pump ^e					
Morning, before noon	84.5 (2.3)	81.9 (4.4)	87.2 (3.7)	85.3 (5.8)	82.6 (6.0)
Mid-day, noon to 5pm	76.5 (3.0)	72.3 (4.2)	80.4 (4.5)	81.5 (6.2)	71.0 (7.0)
Evening, after 5pm	69.3 (2.8)	62.0 (4.3)	73.1 (3.8)	65.0 (8.0)	79.3 (5.8)
Unweighted n ^a	393	140	153	46	54
Weighted n	65,743	21,200	24,744	9,451	10,348
How long was your pumped milk usually stored in the refrigerator?					
Five days or less	87.2 (1.8)	90.3 (3.0)	87.9 (2.9)	71.9 (9.4)	93.5 (4.0)
More than five days	12.8 (1.8)	9.7 (3.0)	12.1 (2.9)	28.1 (9.4)	6.5 (4.0)
Unweighted n ^a	381	137	148	44	52
Weighted n	63,512	20,652	23,994	9,072	9,793
How long is your frozen milk usually stored?					
I do not freeze my milk	24.7 (2.5)	23.2 (4.6)	30.6 (5.0)	16.6 (6.1)	21.2 (6.2)
Less than 1 month	43.6 (2.6)	51.0 (4.9)	33.9 (4.6)	47.3 (8.7)	48.1 (6.8)
1 - 3 Months	21.5 (2.4)	18.3 (2.8)	19.4 (4.2)	29.2 (7.8)	26.0 (5.0)
4 or more months	10.2 (2.0)	7.5 (2.8)	16.1 (4.7)	6.9 (4.0)	4.7 (3.0)
Unweighted n ^a	394	140	153	47	54

(Continued)

Table C3-12g: Among study mothers who pump milk, the percentage of mothers pumping milk by time of day, storage practice, and timing of WIC enrollment (Month 1 - 7)

Time of Day When Pump and Storage of Breastmilk	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	Timing of WIC Enrollment			
		1st Trimester % (SE)	2nd Trimester % (SE)	3rd Trimester % (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment % (SE)
Weighted n	66,053	21,200	24,744	9,760	10,348
Month 7					
Time of day that you usually pump ^e					
Morning, before noon	84.2 (2.6)	88.4 (3.3)	84.4 (5.5)	74.0 (6.7)	87.0 (6.1)
Mid-day, noon to 5pm	76.3 (3.1)	79.4 (5.4)	76.1 (4.5)	71.9 (8.0)	75.1 (7.1)
Evening, after 5pm	67.2 (2.6)	68.4 (5.7)	65.1 (5.6)	73.7 (4.4)	60.8 (6.7)
Unweighted n ^a	336	114	120	54	48
Weighted n	48,064	16,270	16,021	8,786	6,987
How long was your pumped milk usually stored in the refrigerator?					
Five days or less	87.1 (2.0)	89.8 (3.0)	86.5 (3.9)	84.8 (6.4)	85.0 (6.3)
More than five days	12.9 (2.0)	10.2 (3.0)	13.5 (3.9)	15.2 (6.4)	15.0 (6.3)
Unweighted n ^a	324	108	116	54	46
Weighted n	46,491	15,522	15,492	8,786	6,692
How long is your frozen milk usually stored?					
I do not freeze my milk	22.8 (3.0)	29.3 (4.6)	24.8 (6.7)	12.0 (5.9)	15.8 (6.7)
Less than 1 month	38.5 (3.7)	40.5 (6.1)	40.3 (6.3)	34.8 (7.5)	34.2 (6.4)
1 - 3 Months	26.9 (2.4)	21.1 (4.7)	22.7 (5.4)	45.7 (6.6)	27.1 (6.6)
4 or more months	11.8 (3.1)	9.0 (3.7)	12.1 (4.2)	7.6 (4.3)	22.9 (7.4)
Unweighted n ^a	335	114	120	53	48
Weighted n	47,763	16,270	16,021	8,485	6,987

^a n is the number of mothers pumping milk at the time of the interview.

n may differ slightly from 1196 (Month 1) / 642 (Month 3) / 394 (Month 5) / 336 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse.

^b Percent responding 'Usually' or 'Sometimes'.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Questions CF12, CF16, and CF17. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-12h: Among study mothers who pump milk, the percentage of mothers pumping milk by time of day, storage practice, and weight status of mother before pregnancy (Month 1 - 7)

		Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
Time of Day When Pump and Storage of Breastmilk	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	Normal or Underweight % (SE)	Overweight % (SE)	Obese % (SE)
Month 1				
Time of day that you usually pump ^b				
Morning, before noon	84.1 (1.4)	86.9 (2.1)	79.8 (4.5)	84.0 (3.2)
Mid-day, noon to 5pm	85.5 (1.2)	84.5 (1.9)	83.8 (2.4)	88.8 (1.6)
Evening, after 5pm	84.8 (1.2)	82.8 (2.0)	87.0 (1.9)	85.9 (2.6)
Unweighted n ^a	1,192	533	353	306
Weighted n	161,308	74,017	44,321	42,969
How long was your pumped milk usually stored in the refrigerator?				
Five days or less	90.8 (1.0)	89.5 (1.8)	90.9 (2.0)	92.8 (1.9)
More than five days	9.2 (1.0)	10.5 (1.8)	9.1 (2.0)	7.2 (1.9)
Unweighted n ^a	1,165	519	347	299
Weighted n	157,952	72,303	43,662	41,988
How long is your frozen milk usually stored?				
I do not freeze my milk	53.7 (2.3)	51.6 (2.9)	55.0 (3.6)	56.0 (3.7)
Less than 1 month	40.0 (2.4)	41.7 (3.2)	39.4 (3.5)	37.6 (3.3)
1 - 3 Months	6.3 (0.9)	6.6 (1.3)	5.6 (1.2)	6.4 (1.8)
Unweighted n ^a	1,139	513	332	294
Weighted n	155,391	71,482	42,041	41,867
Month 3				
Time of day that you usually pump ^e				
Morning, before noon	87.9 (1.3)	87.8 (2.2)	87.1 (2.6)	88.7 (3.3)
Mid-day, noon to 5pm	80.7 (1.9)	80.1 (2.0)	84.8 (2.4)	77.7 (4.1)
Evening, after 5pm	76.2 (2.1)	72.6 (2.9)	79.3 (3.2)	80.9 (3.2)
Unweighted n ^a	642	327	159	156
Weighted n	103,961	53,282	25,775	24,904
How long was your pumped milk usually stored in the refrigerator?				
Five days or less	88.5 (1.2)	88.2 (2.0)	90.9 (2.6)	86.8 (3.2)

(Continued)

Table C3-12h: Among study mothers who pump milk, the percentage of mothers pumping milk by time of day, storage practice, and weight status of mother before pregnancy (Month 1 - 7)

		Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
Time of Day When Pump and Storage of Breastmilk	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	Normal or Underweight % (SE)	Overweight % (SE)	Obese % (SE)
More than five days	11.5 (1.2)	11.8 (2.0)	9.1 (2.6)	13.2 (3.2)
Unweighted n ^a	609	306	148	155
Weighted n	98,393	49,847	23,824	24,722
How long is your frozen milk usually stored?				
I do not freeze my milk	30.1 (2.2)	29.5 (2.9)	30.4 (3.7)	31.0 (4.8)
Less than 1 month	43.2 (2.3)	43.7 (3.1)	40.4 (4.4)	44.9 (5.2)
1 - 3 Months	26.7 (2.1)	26.8 (2.9)	29.2 (3.9)	24.1 (3.3)
Unweighted n ^a	637	325	157	155
Weighted n	103,214	52,898	25,473	24,842
Month 5				
Time of day that you usually pump ^e				
Morning, before noon	84.5 (2.3)	84.1 (3.1)	80.3 (4.8)	91.0 (3.9)
Mid-day, noon to 5pm	76.5 (3.0)	75.4 (4.1)	75.3 (5.5)	81.0 (4.1)
Evening, after 5pm	69.3 (2.8)	68.2 (4.2)	66.0 (5.2)	76.5 (5.0)
Unweighted n ^a	393	209	95	89
Weighted n	65,743	34,819	17,259	13,665
How long was your pumped milk usually stored in the refrigerator?				
Five days or less	87.2 (1.8)	86.5 (2.4)	84.7 (4.8)	92.1 (2.8)
More than five days	12.8 (1.8)	13.5 (2.4)	15.3 (4.8)	7.9 (2.8)
Unweighted n ^a	381	203	90	88
Weighted n	63,512	33,567	16,357	13,589
How long is your frozen milk usually stored?				
I do not freeze my milk	24.7 (2.5)	27.8 (3.6)	21.0 (4.9)	21.2 (5.3)
Less than 1 month	43.6 (2.6)	40.8 (4.1)	43.3 (5.9)	51.2 (6.2)
1 - 3 Months	21.5 (2.4)	19.3 (2.4)	28.1 (5.2)	18.8 (5.0)
4 or more months	10.2 (2.0)	12.0 (3.8)	7.6 (3.2)	8.9 (3.2)
Unweighted n ^a	394	210	95	89

(Continued)

Table C3-12h: Among study mothers who pump milk, the percentage of mothers pumping milk by time of day, storage practice, and weight status of mother before pregnancy (Month 1 - 7)

Time of Day When Pump and Storage of Breastmilk	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
		Normal or Underweight % (SE)	Overweight % (SE)	Obese % (SE)
Weighted n	66,053	35,129	17,259	13,665
Month 7				
Time of day that you usually pump ^e				
Morning, before noon	84.2 (2.6)	80.6 (4.3)	87.1 (5.0)	88.3 (4.0)
Mid-day, noon to 5pm	76.3 (3.1)	72.2 (5.3)	83.3 (3.8)	77.3 (6.3)
Evening, after 5pm	67.2 (2.6)	67.9 (5.2)	61.0 (4.3)	71.8 (5.5)
Unweighted n ^a	336	154	103	79
Weighted n	48,064	23,621	12,237	12,205
How long was your pumped milk usually stored in the refrigerator?				
Five days or less	87.1 (2.0)	86.0 (3.1)	86.6 (4.6)	89.6 (3.7)
More than five days	12.9 (2.0)	14.0 (3.1)	13.4 (4.6)	10.4 (3.7)
Unweighted n ^a	324	150	98	76
Weighted n	46,491	23,021	11,701	11,770
How long is your frozen milk usually stored?				
I do not freeze my milk	22.8 (3.0)	22.9 (4.6)	15.5 (4.5)	29.9 (6.4)
Less than 1 month	38.5 (3.7)	37.1 (4.9)	34.3 (4.7)	45.7 (6.3)
1 - 3 Months	26.9 (2.4)	26.0 (3.4)	36.3 (6.3)	19.1 (5.1)
4 or more months	11.8 (3.1)	14.0 (4.2)	14.0 (3.9)	5.3 (2.9)
Unweighted n ^a	335	154	103	78
Weighted n	47,763	23,621	12,237	11,904

^a n is the number of mothers pumping milk at the time of the interview.

n may differ slightly from 1196 (Month 1) / 642 (Month 3) / 394 (Month 5) / 336 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse.

^b Percent responding 'Usually' or 'Sometimes'.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Questions CF12, CF16, and CF17. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-12i: Among study mothers who pump milk, the percentage of mothers pumping milk by time of day, storage practice, and income poverty (Month 1 - 7)

		Income Poverty		
Time of Day When Pump and Storage of Breastmilk	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	75% of Poverty Threshold or Below % (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)
Month 1				
Time of day that you usually pump ^b				
Morning, before noon	84.1 (1.4)	83.5 (2.1)	86.2 (2.3)	81.8 (3.2)
Mid-day, noon to 5pm	85.5 (1.2)	87.3 (1.4)	83.7 (2.6)	81.2 (2.4)
Evening, after 5pm	84.8 (1.2)	85.1 (1.7)	86.5 (1.9)	79.0 (3.1)
Unweighted n ^a	1,192	668	385	139
Weighted n	161,308	91,898	50,116	19,293
How long was your pumped milk usually stored in the refrigerator?				
Five days or less	90.8 (1.0)	91.8 (1.1)	91.2 (1.7)	84.8 (5.3)
More than five days	9.2 (1.0)	8.2 (1.1)	8.8 (1.7)	15.2 (5.3)
Unweighted n ^a	1,165	656	376	133
Weighted n	157,952	90,119	49,246	18,587
How long is your frozen milk usually stored? ^c				
I do not freeze my milk	53.7 (2.3)	53.5 (2.6)	59.2 (3.4)	40.9 (5.8)
Less than 1 month	40.0 (2.4)	41.7 (2.7)	33.7 (3.0)	48.3 (6.5)
1 - 3 Months	6.3 (0.9)	4.9 (0.8)	7.1 (1.7)	10.8 (2.4)
Unweighted n ^a	1,139	643	364	132
Weighted n	155,391	88,995	47,878	18,517
Month 3				
Time of day that you usually pump ^e				
Morning, before noon	87.9 (1.3)	89.7 (1.8)	88.8 (2.7)	80.2 (4.3)
Mid-day, noon to 5pm	80.7 (1.9)	81.9 (1.9)	80.8 (4.0)	76.6 (5.4)
Evening, after 5pm	76.2 (2.1)	75.2 (2.9)	75.6 (3.0)	81.0 (4.0)
Unweighted n ^a	642	333	212	97
Weighted n	103,961	53,740	33,560	16,662
How long was your pumped milk usually stored in the refrigerator?				

(Continued)

Table C3-12i: Among study mothers who pump milk, the percentage of mothers pumping milk by time of day, storage practice, and income poverty (Month 1 - 7)

Time of Day When Pump and Storage of Breastmilk	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	Income Poverty		
		75% of Poverty Threshold or Below % (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)
Five days or less	88.5 (1.2)	90.2 (2.0)	87.7 (2.3)	84.8 (4.3)
More than five days	11.5 (1.2)	9.8 (2.0)	12.3 (2.3)	15.2 (4.3)
Unweighted n ^a	609	310	204	95
Weighted n	98,393	49,585	32,437	16,371
How long is your frozen milk usually stored?				
I do not freeze my milk	30.1 (2.2)	33.4 (3.0)	29.2 (3.2)	21.4 (6.3)
Less than 1 month	43.2 (2.3)	44.2 (2.7)	42.0 (5.3)	42.0 (5.0)
1 - 3 Months	26.7 (2.1)	22.4 (2.7)	28.8 (4.2)	36.6 (4.4)
Unweighted n ^a	637	332	208	97
Weighted n	103,214	53,665	32,887	16,662
Month 5				
Time of day that you usually pump ^e				
Morning, before noon	84.5 (2.3)	88.5 (2.6)	78.4 (4.3)	83.3 (5.5)
Mid-day, noon to 5pm	76.5 (3.0)	76.9 (4.1)	72.9 (4.4)	80.8 (3.3)
Evening, after 5pm	69.3 (2.8)	66.8 (4.4)	69.3 (4.5)	75.6 (6.5)
Unweighted n ^a	393	187	131	75
Weighted n	65,743	33,265	19,123	13,356
How long was your pumped milk usually stored in the refrigerator?				
Five days or less	87.2 (1.8)	90.2 (2.4)	82.4 (4.6)	87.1 (3.9)
More than five days	12.8 (1.8)	9.8 (2.4)	17.6 (4.6)	12.9 (3.9)
Unweighted n ^a	381	180	127	74
Weighted n	63,512	31,422	18,742	13,348
How long is your frozen milk usually stored?				
I do not freeze my milk	24.7 (2.5)	26.5 (4.0)	27.4 (4.6)	16.4 (5.2)
Less than 1 month	43.6 (2.6)	47.6 (3.5)	40.4 (6.7)	38.2 (6.0)
1 - 3 Months	21.5 (2.4)	15.5 (3.1)	24.0 (5.9)	32.7 (5.9)

(Continued)

Table C3-12i: Among study mothers who pump milk, the percentage of mothers pumping milk by time of day, storage practice, and income poverty (Month 1 - 7)

Time of Day When Pump and Storage of Breastmilk	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	Income Poverty		
		75% of Poverty Threshold or Below % (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)
4 or more months	10.2 (2.0)	10.4 (2.7)	8.2 (2.5)	12.7 (4.2)
Unweighted n ^a	394	187	131	76
Weighted n	66,053	33,265	19,123	13,665
Month 7				
Time of day that you usually pump ^e				
Morning, before noon	84.2 (2.6)	86.2 (3.6)	81.5 (5.3)	83.6 (5.8)
Mid-day, noon to 5pm	76.3 (3.1)	76.8 (3.8)	75.7 (4.9)	76.2 (6.5)
Evening, after 5pm	67.2 (2.6)	68.0 (4.8)	74.2 (4.5)	54.0 (7.9)
Unweighted n ^a	336	172	101	63
Weighted n	48,064	23,729	14,799	9,535
How long was your pumped milk usually stored in the refrigerator?				
Five days or less	87.1 (2.0)	82.7 (3.1)	91.6 (3.0)	90.8 (4.7)
More than five days	12.9 (2.0)	17.3 (3.1)	8.4 (3.0)	9.2 (4.7)
Unweighted n ^a	324	164	98	62
Weighted n	46,491	22,674	14,402	9,415
How long is your frozen milk usually stored?				
I do not freeze my milk	22.8 (3.0)	25.8 (5.0)	22.3 (4.1)	15.9 (6.1)
Less than 1 month	38.5 (3.7)	41.7 (5.5)	36.3 (7.0)	34.0 (5.5)
1 - 3 Months	26.9 (2.4)	21.1 (4.2)	30.1 (4.2)	36.5 (5.5)
4 or more months	11.8 (3.1)	11.4 (3.1)	11.4 (3.8)	13.6 (5.2)
Unweighted n ^a	335	172	100	63
Weighted n	47,763	23,729	14,498	9,535

^a n is the number of mothers pumping milk at the time of the interview.

n may differ slightly from 1196 (Month 1) / 642 (Month 3) / 394 (Month 5) / 336 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse.

^b Percent responding 'Usually' or 'Sometimes'.^c Chi-square statistic testing of income poverty differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Table C3-12i: Among study mothers who pump milk, the percentage of mothers pumping milk by time of day, storage practice, and income poverty (Month 1 - 7)

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Questions CF12, CF16, and CF17. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-12j: Among study mothers who pump milk, the percentage of mothers pumping milk by time of day, storage practice, and breastfeeding history (Month 1 - 7)

		Breastfeeding History		
Time of Day When Pump and Storage of Breastmilk	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	No History (includes first-time mothers) % (SE)	Three or Fewer Months % (SE)	More Than Three Months % (SE)
Month 1				
Time of day that you usually pump ^b				
Morning, before noon	84.1 (1.4)	84.3 (2.3)	83.1 (1.7)	84.6 (2.2)
Mid-day, noon to 5pm	85.5 (1.2)	87.5 (1.4)	83.8 (3.2)	82.5 (1.7)
Evening, after 5pm	84.8 (1.2)	86.0 (1.7)	88.1 (2.8)	79.8 (2.7)
Unweighted n ^a	1,192	654	235	303
Weighted n	161,308	87,548	32,052	41,708
How long was your pumped milk usually stored in the refrigerator?				
Five days or less	90.8 (1.0)	89.9 (1.4)	89.7 (2.6)	93.4 (1.2)
More than five days	9.2 (1.0)	10.1 (1.4)	10.3 (2.6)	6.6 (1.2)
Unweighted n ^a	1,165	643	227	295
Weighted n	157,952	86,089	31,068	40,795
How long is your frozen milk usually stored? ^c				
I do not freeze my milk	53.7 (2.3)	56.5 (2.9)	62.1 (4.1)	41.5 (3.7)
Less than 1 month	40.0 (2.4)	39.0 (2.7)	34.4 (4.0)	46.4 (4.1)
1 - 3 Months	6.3 (0.9)	4.5 (1.1)	3.5 (1.4)	12.1 (2.4)
Unweighted n ^a	1,139	628	225	286
Weighted n	155,391	84,500	30,886	40,005
Month 3				
Time of day that you usually pump ^e				
Morning, before noon	87.9 (1.3)	88.1 (1.9)	87.7 (4.3)	87.6 (3.1)
Mid-day, noon to 5pm ^c	80.7 (1.9)	84.5 (1.8)	66.6 (5.6)	80.3 (3.9)
Evening, after 5pm	76.2 (2.1)	79.9 (2.7)	68.5 (4.8)	73.6 (3.7)
Unweighted n ^a	642	334	83	225
Weighted n	103,961	53,965	13,527	36,469
How long was your pumped milk usually stored in the refrigerator?				

(Continued)

Table C3-12j: Among study mothers who pump milk, the percentage of mothers pumping milk by time of day, storage practice, and breastfeeding history (Month 1 - 7)

Time of Day When Pump and Storage of Breastmilk	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	Breastfeeding History		
		No History (includes first-time mothers) % (SE)	Three or Fewer Months % (SE)	More Than Three Months % (SE)
Five days or less	88.5 (1.2)	86.5 (2.2)	88.6 (5.5)	91.5 (1.9)
More than five days	11.5 (1.2)	13.5 (2.2)	11.4 (5.5)	8.5 (1.9)
Unweighted n ^a	609	316	79	214
Weighted n	98,393	51,027	12,868	34,498
How long is your frozen milk usually stored?				
I do not freeze my milk	30.1 (2.2)	33.0 (3.4)	33.1 (4.1)	24.6 (3.6)
Less than 1 month	43.2 (2.3)	41.9 (3.1)	48.4 (6.4)	43.1 (3.3)
1 - 3 Months	26.7 (2.1)	25.0 (2.9)	18.5 (5.4)	32.3 (3.4)
Unweighted n ^a	637	332	83	222
Weighted n	103,214	53,503	13,527	36,184
Month 5				
Time of day that you usually pump ^e				
Morning, before noon	84.5 (2.3)	84.0 (3.0)	94.9 (3.1)	83.3 (4.1)
Mid-day, noon to 5pm ^c	76.5 (3.0)	81.3 (3.8)	51.3 (10.2)	75.0 (3.9)
Evening, after 5pm ^c	69.3 (2.8)	73.9 (4.0)	39.7 (10.0)	68.9 (3.7)
Unweighted n ^a	393	198	35	160
Weighted n	65,743	33,997	4,888	26,859
How long was your pumped milk usually stored in the refrigerator?				
Five days or less	87.2 (1.8)	83.3 (3.1)	86.1 (7.4)	92.5 (1.8)
More than five days	12.8 (1.8)	16.7 (3.1)	13.9 (7.4)	7.5 (1.8)
Unweighted n ^a	381	190	35	156
Weighted n	63,512	32,736	4,888	25,888
How long is your frozen milk usually stored?				
I do not freeze my milk	24.7 (2.5)	23.7 (3.3)	--	26.1 (3.2)
Less than 1 month	43.6 (2.6)	44.2 (4.4)	--	42.7 (4.8)
1 - 3 Months	21.5 (2.4)	23.0 (3.8)	--	18.1 (2.9)

(Continued)

Table C3-12j: Among study mothers who pump milk, the percentage of mothers pumping milk by time of day, storage practice, and breastfeeding history (Month 1 - 7)

Time of Day When Pump and Storage of Breastmilk	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	Breastfeeding History		
		No History (includes first-time mothers) % (SE)	Three or Fewer Months % (SE)	More Than Three Months % (SE)
4 or more months	10.2 (2.0)	9.0 (2.7)	--	13.1 (3.4)
Unweighted n ^a	394	199	35	160
Weighted n	66,053	34,306	4,888	26,859
Month 7				
Time of day that you usually pump ^e				
Morning, before noon	84.2 (2.6)	85.1 (3.1)	95.8 (3.1)	80.7 (6.4)
Mid-day, noon to 5pm	76.3 (3.1)	78.9 (3.3)	70.7 (10.5)	74.1 (4.7)
Evening, after 5pm	67.2 (2.6)	71.9 (3.8)	74.3 (8.7)	59.4 (6.0)
Unweighted n ^a	336	173	32	131
Weighted n	48,064	24,778	4,093	19,193
How long was your pumped milk usually stored in the refrigerator?				
Five days or less	87.1 (2.0)	85.8 (3.2)	93.1 (4.4)	87.4 (2.8)
More than five days	12.9 (2.0)	14.2 (3.2)	6.9 (4.4)	12.6 (2.8)
Unweighted n ^a	324	168	32	124
Weighted n	46,491	24,143	4,093	18,256
How long is your frozen milk usually stored?				
I do not freeze my milk	22.8 (3.0)	19.9 (3.9)	16.1 (7.0)	27.9 (5.3)
Less than 1 month	38.5 (3.7)	41.6 (4.7)	43.5 (12.5)	33.4 (5.4)
1 - 3 Months	26.9 (2.4)	27.0 (3.8)	35.3 (13.4)	24.9 (4.0)
4 or more months	11.8 (3.1)	11.5 (3.2)	5.0 (3.3)	13.8 (4.7)
Unweighted n ^a	335	173	32	130
Weighted n	47,763	24,778	4,093	18,892

^a n is the number of mothers pumping milk at the time of the interview.

n may differ slightly from 1196 (Month 1) / 642 (Month 3) / 394 (Month 5) / 336 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse.

^b Percent responding 'Usually' or 'Sometimes'.^c Chi-square statistic testing of breastfeeding history differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Table C3-12j: Among study mothers who pump milk, the percentage of mothers pumping milk by time of day, storage practice, and breastfeeding history (Month 1 - 7)

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Questions CF12, CF16, and CF17. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-12k: Among study mothers who pump milk, the percentage of mothers pumping milk by time of day, storage practice, and age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Month 1 - 7)

		Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
Time of Day When Pump and Storage of Breastmilk	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	16-19 Years % (SE)	20-25 Years % (SE)	26 Years or Older % (SE)
Month 1				
Time of day that you usually pump ^b				
Morning, before noon	84.1 (1.4)	78.7 (9.6)	84.2 (1.6)	85.6 (1.9)
Mid-day, noon to 5pm ^c	85.5 (1.2)	93.5 (2.1)	84.9 (1.8)	83.7 (2.0)
Evening, after 5pm	84.8 (1.2)	85.3 (4.0)	84.0 (2.0)	85.4 (1.7)
Unweighted n ^a	1,192	127	538	527
Weighted n	161,308	20,357	70,126	70,825
How long was your pumped milk usually stored in the refrigerator?				
Five days or less	90.8 (1.0)	90.5 (2.9)	90.6 (1.7)	91.0 (1.6)
More than five days	9.2 (1.0)	9.5 (2.9)	9.4 (1.7)	9.0 (1.6)
Unweighted n ^a	1,165	125	530	510
Weighted n	157,952	20,201	69,175	68,576
How long is your frozen milk usually stored?				
I do not freeze my milk	53.7 (2.3)	55.9 (7.2)	53.1 (3.7)	53.7 (2.9)
Less than 1 month	40.0 (2.4)	41.8 (7.0)	42.3 (3.3)	37.2 (3.1)
1 - 3 Months	6.3 (0.9)	2.3 (1.3)	4.6 (1.2)	9.1 (1.8)
Unweighted n ^a	1,139	121	515	503
Weighted n	155,391	19,979	67,085	68,327
Month 3				
Time of day that you usually pump ^e				
Morning, before noon	87.9 (1.3)	91.4 (2.9)	88.8 (2.1)	86.5 (2.1)
Mid-day, noon to 5pm	80.7 (1.9)	84.9 (3.5)	80.6 (2.4)	80.1 (4.1)
Evening, after 5pm	76.2 (2.1)	82.9 (7.8)	71.1 (3.2)	79.5 (2.4)
Unweighted n ^a	642	54	271	317
Weighted n	103,961	8,586	43,896	51,480
How long was your pumped milk usually stored in the refrigerator?				
Five days or less	88.5 (1.2)	86.7 (5.9)	86.5 (2.7)	90.5 (1.8)

(Continued)

Table C3-12k: Among study mothers who pump milk, the percentage of mothers pumping milk by time of day, storage practice, and age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Month 1 - 7)

Time of Day When Pump and Storage of Breastmilk	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
		16-19 Years % (SE)	20-25 Years % (SE)	26 Years or Older % (SE)
More than five days	11.5 (1.2)	13.3 (5.9)	13.5 (2.7)	9.5 (1.8)
Unweighted n ^a	609	50	256	303
Weighted n	98,393	8,070	41,450	48,873
How long is your frozen milk usually stored?				
I do not freeze my milk	30.1 (2.2)	30.4 (8.3)	31.0 (3.0)	29.3 (3.7)
Less than 1 month	43.2 (2.3)	42.1 (6.9)	42.7 (2.8)	43.7 (4.1)
1 - 3 Months	26.7 (2.1)	27.5 (7.2)	26.3 (2.6)	26.9 (3.1)
Unweighted n ^a	637	54	267	316
Weighted n	103,214	8,586	43,223	51,405
Month 5				
Time of day that you usually pump ^e				
Morning, before noon	84.5 (2.3)	84.2 (5.7)	85.7 (3.1)	83.8 (3.1)
Mid-day, noon to 5pm	76.5 (3.0)	81.7 (9.4)	73.0 (4.7)	77.9 (4.4)
Evening, after 5pm	69.3 (2.8)	62.8 (8.7)	65.3 (5.1)	72.9 (3.4)
Unweighted n ^a	393	34	141	218
Weighted n	65,743	5,650	23,388	36,706
How long was your pumped milk usually stored in the refrigerator?				
Five days or less	87.2 (1.8)	79.6 (6.9)	84.8 (3.9)	90.0 (2.5)
More than five days	12.8 (1.8)	20.4 (6.9)	15.2 (3.9)	10.0 (2.5)
Unweighted n ^a	381	32	137	212
Weighted n	63,512	5,167	22,878	35,467
How long is your frozen milk usually stored? ^c				
I do not freeze my milk	24.7 (2.5)	--	18.5 (4.2)	28.8 (3.7)
Less than 1 month	43.6 (2.6)	--	36.7 (4.7)	45.6 (3.2)
1 - 3 Months	21.5 (2.4)	--	30.6 (5.1)	17.1 (2.2)
4 or more months	10.2 (2.0)	--	14.1 (4.1)	8.5 (2.1)
Unweighted n ^a	394	34	142	218

(Continued)

Table C3-12k: Among study mothers who pump milk, the percentage of mothers pumping milk by time of day, storage practice, and age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Month 1 - 7)

Time of Day When Pump and Storage of Breastmilk	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
		16-19 Years % (SE)	20-25 Years % (SE)	26 Years or Older % (SE)
Weighted n	66,053	5,650	23,698	36,706
Month 7				
Time of day that you usually pump ^e				
Morning, before noon	84.2 (2.6)	92.8 (5.5)	79.8 (4.0)	86.2 (4.5)
Mid-day, noon to 5pm	76.3 (3.1)	82.4 (10.2)	77.0 (4.0)	75.0 (4.0)
Evening, after 5pm	67.2 (2.6)	69.2 (13.6)	72.1 (3.9)	63.4 (4.6)
Unweighted n ^a	336	23	130	183
Weighted n	48,064	3,624	18,437	26,003
How long was your pumped milk usually stored in the refrigerator?				
Five days or less	87.1 (2.0)	--	86.2 (3.4)	86.9 (3.2)
More than five days	12.9 (2.0)	--	13.8 (3.4)	13.1 (3.2)
Unweighted n ^a	324	21	127	176
Weighted n	46,491	3,328	18,055	25,109
How long is your frozen milk usually stored?				
I do not freeze my milk	22.8 (3.0)	--	17.6 (4.2)	26.4 (4.2)
Less than 1 month	38.5 (3.7)	--	37.5 (5.7)	38.4 (5.0)
1 - 3 Months	26.9 (2.4)	--	30.5 (4.0)	25.0 (3.6)
4 or more months	11.8 (3.1)	--	14.4 (4.3)	10.1 (3.6)
Unweighted n ^a	335	23	130	182
Weighted n	47,763	3,624	18,437	25,702

^a n is the number of mothers pumping milk at the time of the interview.

n may differ slightly from 1196 (Month 1) / 642 (Month 3) / 394 (Month 5) / 336 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse.

^b Percent responding 'Usually' or 'Sometimes'.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of age of mother or caregiver at child's birth differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Questions CF12, CF16, and CF17. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-12I: Among study mothers who pump milk, the percentage of mothers pumping milk by time of day, storage practice, and birth weight (Month 1 - 7)

		Birth Weight		
Time of Day When Pump and Storage of Breastmilk	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	Low % (SE)	Normal % (SE)	High % (SE)
Month 1				
Time of day that you usually pump ^b				
Morning, before noon ^c	84.1 (1.4)	93.4 (2.9)	83.2 (1.5)	92.3 (8.4)
Mid-day, noon to 5pm	85.5 (1.2)	91.9 (2.7)	84.9 (1.3)	84.2 (9.9)
Evening, after 5pm	84.8 (1.2)	89.7 (3.2)	84.4 (1.3)	81.1 (12.7)
Unweighted n ^a	1,192	111	1,070	11
Weighted n	161,308	14,153	145,583	1,572
How long was your pumped milk usually stored in the refrigerator?				
Five days or less	90.8 (1.0)	86.2 (3.5)	91.1 (1.0)	--
More than five days	9.2 (1.0)	13.8 (3.5)	8.9 (1.0)	--
Unweighted n ^a	1,165	106	1,048	11
Weighted n	157,952	13,654	142,726	1,572
How long is your frozen milk usually stored?				
I do not freeze my milk	53.7 (2.3)	30.9 (6.5)	55.8 (2.2)	--
Less than 1 month	40.0 (2.4)	62.2 (6.6)	38.2 (2.4)	--
1 - 3 Months	6.3 (0.9)	6.9 (3.0)	6.0 (0.9)	--
Unweighted n ^a	1,139	102	1,026	11
Weighted n	155,391	12,996	140,822	1,572
Month 3				
Time of day that you usually pump ^e				
Morning, before noon	87.9 (1.3)	90.3 (6.0)	87.9 (1.4)	72.9 (22.6)
Mid-day, noon to 5pm	80.7 (1.9)	91.6 (5.2)	80.2 (1.8)	69.6 (22.0)
Evening, after 5pm	76.2 (2.1)	92.8 (4.4)	75.2 (2.2)	77.0 (19.9)
Unweighted n ^a	642	39	595	8
Weighted n	103,961	5,746	96,766	1,450
How long was your pumped milk usually stored in the refrigerator?				
Five days or less	88.5 (1.2)	90.8 (5.4)	88.2 (1.3)	--

(Continued)

Table C3-12I: Among study mothers who pump milk, the percentage of mothers pumping milk by time of day, storage practice, and birth weight (Month 1 - 7)

		Birth Weight		
Time of Day When Pump and Storage of Breastmilk	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	Low % (SE)	Normal % (SE)	High % (SE)
More than five days	11.5 (1.2)	9.2 (5.4)	11.8 (1.3)	--
Unweighted n ^a	609	35	566	8
Weighted n	98,393	5,007	91,936	1,450
How long is your frozen milk usually stored?				
I do not freeze my milk	30.1 (2.2)	29.1 (8.3)	30.2 (2.2)	--
Less than 1 month	43.2 (2.3)	38.2 (10.3)	43.2 (2.4)	--
1 - 3 Months	26.7 (2.1)	32.7 (9.6)	26.6 (2.0)	--
Unweighted n ^a	637	38	591	8
Weighted n	103,214	5,684	96,080	1,450
Month 5				
Time of day that you usually pump ^e				
Morning, before noon	84.5 (2.3)	87.7 (6.8)	84.1 (2.6)	95.8 (5.0)
Mid-day, noon to 5pm	76.5 (3.0)	80.4 (10.9)	76.1 (3.0)	85.8 (15.0)
Evening, after 5pm	69.3 (2.8)	80.5 (7.7)	68.2 (3.2)	94.2 (6.3)
Unweighted n ^a	393	28	358	7
Weighted n	65,743	4,180	60,671	893
How long was your pumped milk usually stored in the refrigerator?				
Five days or less	87.2 (1.8)	90.8 (4.6)	86.8 (1.9)	--
More than five days	12.8 (1.8)	9.2 (4.6)	13.2 (1.9)	--
Unweighted n ^a	381	28	346	7
Weighted n	63,512	4,180	58,440	893
How long is your frozen milk usually stored?				
I do not freeze my milk	24.7 (2.5)	35.7 (10.8)	24.1 (2.5)	--
Less than 1 month	43.6 (2.6)	41.5 (9.1)	43.2 (2.7)	--
1 - 3 Months	21.5 (2.4)	15.3 (8.5)	22.1 (2.6)	--
4 or more months	10.2 (2.0)	7.5 (4.3)	10.5 (2.1)	--
Unweighted n ^a	394	28	359	7

(Continued)

Table C3-12I: Among study mothers who pump milk, the percentage of mothers pumping milk by time of day, storage practice, and birth weight (Month 1 - 7)

Time of Day When Pump and Storage of Breastmilk	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	Birth Weight		
		Low % (SE)	Normal % (SE)	High % (SE)
Weighted n	66,053	4,180	60,980	893
Month 7				
Time of day that you usually pump ^e				
Morning, before noon	84.2 (2.6)	94.1 (4.7)	83.6 (2.8)	--
Mid-day, noon to 5pm	76.3 (3.1)	62.9 (14.4)	76.9 (2.9)	--
Evening, after 5pm	67.2 (2.6)	75.2 (13.5)	66.6 (2.8)	--
Unweighted n ^a	336	19	314	3
Weighted n	48,064	2,374	45,387	303
How long was your pumped milk usually stored in the refrigerator?				
Five days or less	87.1 (2.0)	88.0 (6.6)	86.9 (2.1)	--
More than five days	12.9 (2.0)	12.0 (6.6)	13.1 (2.1)	--
Unweighted n ^a	324	18	303	3
Weighted n	46,491	2,229	43,960	303
How long is your frozen milk usually stored?				
I do not freeze my milk	22.8 (3.0)	27.9 (13.4)	22.3 (3.1)	--
Less than 1 month	38.5 (3.7)	39.7 (11.0)	38.4 (3.8)	--
1 - 3 Months	26.9 (2.4)	11.3 (7.8)	27.8 (2.4)	--
4 or more months	11.8 (3.1)	21.1 (13.3)	11.4 (2.8)	--
Unweighted n ^a	335	19	313	3
Weighted n	47,763	2,374	45,086	303

^a n is the number of mothers pumping milk at the time of the interview.

n may differ slightly from 1196 (Month 1) / 642 (Month 3) / 394 (Month 5) / 336 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse.

^b Percent responding 'Usually' or 'Sometimes'.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of birth weight differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Questions CF12, CF16, and CF17. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-12m: Among study mothers who pump milk, the percentage of mothers pumping milk by time of day, storage practice, and delivery type (Month 1 - 7)

		Delivery Type	
Time of Day When Pump and Storage of Breastmilk	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	Vaginal % (SE)	Caesarean % (SE)
Month 1			
Time of day that you usually pump ^b			
Morning, before noon	84.1 (1.4)	84.7 (1.8)	83.0 (4.2)
Mid-day, noon to 5pm	85.5 (1.2)	85.5 (1.5)	85.5 (2.0)
Evening, after 5pm	84.8 (1.2)	83.7 (1.6)	87.0 (2.0)
Unweighted n ^a	1,192	824	368
Weighted n	161,308	106,872	54,436
How long was your pumped milk usually stored in the refrigerator? ^c			
Five days or less	90.8 (1.0)	92.3 (0.9)	87.7 (2.2)
More than five days	9.2 (1.0)	7.7 (0.9)	12.3 (2.2)
Unweighted n ^a	1,165	805	360
Weighted n	157,952	104,583	53,369
How long is your frozen milk usually stored?			
I do not freeze my milk	53.7 (2.3)	53.7 (2.2)	53.8 (4.6)
Less than 1 month	40.0 (2.4)	40.1 (2.2)	39.8 (4.6)
1 - 3 Months	6.3 (0.9)	6.2 (1.0)	6.4 (1.7)
Unweighted n ^a	1,139	787	352
Weighted n	155,391	103,020	52,371
Month 3			
Time of day that you usually pump ^e			
Morning, before noon	87.9 (1.3)	87.9 (1.7)	87.8 (1.9)
Mid-day, noon to 5pm	80.7 (1.9)	83.3 (1.6)	75.5 (4.3)
Evening, after 5pm	76.2 (2.1)	77.8 (2.9)	73.2 (2.9)
Unweighted n ^a	642	437	205
Weighted n	103,961	68,862	35,099
How long was your pumped milk usually stored in the refrigerator?			
Five days or less	88.5 (1.2)	87.6 (1.8)	90.3 (1.9)

(Continued)

Table C3-12m: Among study mothers who pump milk, the percentage of mothers pumping milk by time of day, storage practice, and delivery type (Month 1 - 7)

		Delivery Type	
Time of Day When Pump and Storage of Breastmilk	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	Vaginal % (SE)	Caesarean % (SE)
More than five days	11.5 (1.2)	12.4 (1.8)	9.7 (1.9)
Unweighted n ^a	609	413	196
Weighted n	98,393	64,668	33,725
How long is your frozen milk usually stored?			
I do not freeze my milk	30.1 (2.2)	29.7 (2.4)	30.9 (3.7)
Less than 1 month	43.2 (2.3)	44.0 (2.5)	41.6 (4.7)
1 - 3 Months	26.7 (2.1)	26.3 (2.4)	27.6 (4.0)
Unweighted n ^a	637	436	201
Weighted n	103,214	68,708	34,506
Month 5			
Time of day that you usually pump ^e			
Morning, before noon	84.5 (2.3)	82.7 (3.0)	88.4 (3.4)
Mid-day, noon to 5pm	76.5 (3.0)	76.2 (2.7)	77.1 (5.6)
Evening, after 5pm	69.3 (2.8)	70.3 (3.9)	67.1 (4.0)
Unweighted n ^a	393	280	113
Weighted n	65,743	45,207	20,536
How long was your pumped milk usually stored in the refrigerator?			
Five days or less	87.2 (1.8)	87.0 (2.0)	87.9 (4.0)
More than five days	12.8 (1.8)	13.0 (2.0)	12.1 (4.0)
Unweighted n ^a	381	270	111
Weighted n	63,512	43,616	19,896
How long is your frozen milk usually stored?			
I do not freeze my milk	24.7 (2.5)	24.5 (2.6)	25.0 (4.3)
Less than 1 month	43.6 (2.6)	42.6 (3.2)	45.8 (4.4)
1 - 3 Months	21.5 (2.4)	22.1 (3.3)	20.2 (3.2)
4 or more months	10.2 (2.0)	10.7 (2.9)	9.0 (2.9)
Unweighted n ^a	394	281	113

(Continued)

Table C3-12m: Among study mothers who pump milk, the percentage of mothers pumping milk by time of day, storage practice, and delivery type (Month 1 - 7)

		Delivery Type	
Time of Day When Pump and Storage of Breastmilk	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	Vaginal % (SE)	Caesarean % (SE)
Weighted n	66,053	45,516	20,536
Month 7			
Time of day that you usually pump ^e			
Morning, before noon	84.2 (2.6)	83.9 (2.7)	85.2 (4.6)
Mid-day, noon to 5pm	76.3 (3.1)	74.2 (3.5)	81.9 (5.2)
Evening, after 5pm	67.2 (2.6)	69.2 (3.1)	61.9 (5.3)
Unweighted n ^a	336	244	92
Weighted n	48,064	34,721	13,343
How long was your pumped milk usually stored in the refrigerator?			
Five days or less	87.1 (2.0)	88.1 (2.2)	84.3 (4.2)
More than five days	12.9 (2.0)	11.9 (2.2)	15.7 (4.2)
Unweighted n ^a	324	236	88
Weighted n	46,491	33,657	12,834
How long is your frozen milk usually stored?			
I do not freeze my milk	22.8 (3.0)	24.3 (3.2)	18.9 (5.4)
Less than 1 month	38.5 (3.7)	35.3 (4.0)	46.8 (6.3)
1 - 3 Months	26.9 (2.4)	29.7 (3.0)	19.7 (4.8)
4 or more months	11.8 (3.1)	10.8 (2.9)	14.6 (4.9)
Unweighted n ^a	335	243	92
Weighted n	47,763	34,420	13,343

^a n is the number of mothers pumping milk at the time of the interview.

n may differ slightly from 1196 (Month 1) / 642 (Month 3) / 394 (Month 5) / 336 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse.

^b Percent responding 'Usually' or 'Sometimes'.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of delivery type differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Questions CF12, CF16, and CF17. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-12n: Among study mothers who pump milk, the percentage of mothers pumping milk by time of day, storage practice, and birth complications (Month 1 - 7)

		Birth Complications of the Child	
Time of Day When Pump and Storage of Breastmilk	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	Child Had Birth Complications % (SE)	Child Did Not Have Birth Complications % (SE)
Month 1			
Time of day that you usually pump ^b			
Morning, before noon ^c	84.1 (1.4)	91.1 (2.5)	82.8 (1.7)
Mid-day, noon to 5pm ^c	85.5 (1.2)	92.2 (2.4)	84.2 (1.3)
Evening, after 5pm ^c	84.8 (1.2)	90.5 (2.9)	83.7 (1.3)
Unweighted n ^a	1,192	191	1,001
Weighted n	161,308	25,449	135,859
How long was your pumped milk usually stored in the refrigerator?			
Five days or less	90.8 (1.0)	92.2 (2.2)	90.5 (1.2)
More than five days	9.2 (1.0)	7.8 (2.2)	9.5 (1.2)
Unweighted n ^a	1,165	185	980
Weighted n	157,952	24,895	133,058
How long is your frozen milk usually stored? ^c			
I do not freeze my milk	53.7 (2.3)	38.0 (4.7)	56.7 (2.5)
Less than 1 month	40.0 (2.4)	54.5 (4.8)	37.3 (2.6)
1 - 3 Months	6.3 (0.9)	7.5 (1.6)	6.0 (1.1)
Unweighted n ^a	1,139	182	957
Weighted n	155,391	24,577	130,814
Month 3			
Time of day that you usually pump ^e			
Morning, before noon ^c	87.9 (1.3)	93.6 (2.8)	87.2 (1.5)
Mid-day, noon to 5pm ^c	80.7 (1.9)	88.7 (4.4)	79.7 (2.1)
Evening, after 5pm ^c	76.2 (2.1)	92.2 (2.3)	74.3 (2.3)
Unweighted n ^a	642	75	567
Weighted n	103,961	11,306	92,655
How long was your pumped milk usually stored in the refrigerator?			
Five days or less	88.5 (1.2)	84.2 (5.5)	89.0 (1.4)

(Continued)

Table C3-12n: Among study mothers who pump milk, the percentage of mothers pumping milk by time of day, storage practice, and birth complications (Month 1 - 7)

		Birth Complications of the Child	
Time of Day When Pump and Storage of Breastmilk	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	Child Had Birth Complications % (SE)	Child Did Not Have Birth Complications % (SE)
More than five days	11.5 (1.2)	15.8 (5.5)	11.0 (1.4)
Unweighted n ^a	609	71	538
Weighted n	98,393	10,418	87,975
How long is your frozen milk usually stored?			
I do not freeze my milk	30.1 (2.2)	25.1 (5.4)	30.7 (2.2)
Less than 1 month	43.2 (2.3)	46.3 (7.6)	42.8 (2.4)
1 - 3 Months	26.7 (2.1)	28.6 (6.0)	26.5 (2.2)
Unweighted n ^a	637	74	563
Weighted n	103,214	11,244	91,970
Month 5			
Time of day that you usually pump ^e			
Morning, before noon	84.5 (2.3)	90.6 (4.6)	83.8 (2.7)
Mid-day, noon to 5pm	76.5 (3.0)	79.5 (8.2)	76.1 (3.0)
Evening, after 5pm	69.3 (2.8)	77.4 (7.6)	68.3 (2.9)
Unweighted n ^a	393	43	350
Weighted n	65,743	7,402	58,341
How long was your pumped milk usually stored in the refrigerator? ^c			
Five days or less	87.2 (1.8)	95.5 (2.4)	86.2 (2.0)
More than five days	12.8 (1.8)	4.5 (2.4)	13.8 (2.0)
Unweighted n ^a	381	43	338
Weighted n	63,512	7,402	56,110
How long is your frozen milk usually stored?			
I do not freeze my milk	24.7 (2.5)	--	24.0 (2.6)
Less than 1 month	43.6 (2.6)	--	43.5 (2.6)
1 - 3 Months	21.5 (2.4)	--	21.3 (2.7)
4 or more months	10.2 (2.0)	--	11.3 (2.2)
Unweighted n ^a	394	43	351

(Continued)

Table C3-12n: Among study mothers who pump milk, the percentage of mothers pumping milk by time of day, storage practice, and birth complications (Month 1 - 7)

		Birth Complications of the Child	
Time of Day When Pump and Storage of Breastmilk	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	Child Had Birth Complications % (SE)	Child Did Not Have Birth Complications % (SE)
Weighted n	66,053	7,402	58,651
Month 7			
Time of day that you usually pump ^e			
Morning, before noon	84.2 (2.6)	89.7 (5.1)	83.6 (2.8)
Mid-day, noon to 5pm	76.3 (3.1)	75.2 (8.2)	76.4 (3.1)
Evening, after 5pm	67.2 (2.6)	75.8 (10.0)	66.2 (2.8)
Unweighted n ^a	336	36	300
Weighted n	48,064	4,637	43,427
How long was your pumped milk usually stored in the refrigerator?			
Five days or less	87.1 (2.0)	85.2 (8.3)	87.3 (1.8)
More than five days	12.9 (2.0)	14.8 (8.3)	12.7 (1.8)
Unweighted n ^a	324	33	291
Weighted n	46,491	4,178	42,313
How long is your frozen milk usually stored?			
I do not freeze my milk	22.8 (3.0)	--	22.8 (3.2)
Less than 1 month	38.5 (3.7)	--	37.6 (3.7)
1 - 3 Months	26.9 (2.4)	--	26.9 (2.5)
4 or more months	11.8 (3.1)	--	12.7 (3.4)
Unweighted n ^a	335	36	299
Weighted n	47,763	4,637	43,126

^a n is the number of mothers pumping milk at the time of the interview.

n may differ slightly from 1196 (Month 1) / 642 (Month 3) / 394 (Month 5) / 336 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse.

^b Percent responding 'Usually' or 'Sometimes'.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of birth complications differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Questions CF12, CF16, and CF17. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-12o: Among study mothers who pump milk, the percentage of mothers pumping milk by time of day, storage practice, and length of mother's hospital stay (Month 1 - 7)

		Length of Mother's Hospital Stay	
Time of Day When Pump and Storage of Breastmilk	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	0-2 Nights % (SE)	3 or More Nights % (SE)
Month 1			
Time of day that you usually pump ^b			
Morning, before noon	84.1 (1.4)	83.3 (1.8)	85.8 (4.1)
Mid-day, noon to 5pm	85.5 (1.2)	85.4 (1.5)	85.6 (1.9)
Evening, after 5pm	84.8 (1.2)	83.3 (1.6)	87.7 (1.8)
Unweighted n ^a	1,192	810	382
Weighted n	161,308	106,253	55,055
How long was your pumped milk usually stored in the refrigerator? ^c			
Five days or less	90.8 (1.0)	93.4 (1.0)	85.6 (2.6)
More than five days	9.2 (1.0)	6.6 (1.0)	14.4 (2.6)
Unweighted n ^a	1,165	790	375
Weighted n	157,952	103,868	54,085
How long is your frozen milk usually stored?			
I do not freeze my milk	53.7 (2.3)	54.4 (2.1)	52.4 (4.3)
Less than 1 month	40.0 (2.4)	39.1 (2.1)	41.7 (4.5)
1 - 3 Months	6.3 (0.9)	6.4 (1.2)	6.0 (1.4)
Unweighted n ^a	1,139	773	366
Weighted n	155,391	102,244	53,147
Month 3			
Time of day that you usually pump ^e			
Morning, before noon	87.9 (1.3)	87.6 (1.8)	88.4 (1.6)
Mid-day, noon to 5pm	80.7 (1.9)	80.1 (1.9)	81.9 (3.4)
Evening, after 5pm	76.2 (2.1)	73.5 (3.0)	82.1 (2.9)
Unweighted n ^a	642	439	203
Weighted n	103,961	70,661	33,301
How long was your pumped milk usually stored in the refrigerator?			
Five days or less	88.5 (1.2)	89.3 (1.5)	86.9 (2.3)

(Continued)

Table C3-12o: Among study mothers who pump milk, the percentage of mothers pumping milk by time of day, storage practice, and length of mother's hospital stay (Month 1 - 7)

		Length of Mother's Hospital Stay	
Time of Day When Pump and Storage of Breastmilk	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	0-2 Nights % (SE)	3 or More Nights % (SE)
More than five days	11.5 (1.2)	10.7 (1.5)	13.1 (2.3)
Unweighted n ^a	609	414	195
Weighted n	98,393	66,307	32,086
How long is your frozen milk usually stored?			
I do not freeze my milk	30.1 (2.2)	28.9 (2.4)	32.6 (3.6)
Less than 1 month	43.2 (2.3)	43.0 (2.1)	43.4 (4.7)
1 - 3 Months	26.7 (2.1)	28.0 (2.0)	24.0 (3.6)
Unweighted n ^a	637	437	200
Weighted n	103,214	70,432	32,782
Month 5			
Time of day that you usually pump ^e			
Morning, before noon	84.5 (2.3)	84.1 (2.8)	85.5 (3.6)
Mid-day, noon to 5pm	76.5 (3.0)	75.0 (3.1)	79.9 (4.8)
Evening, after 5pm	69.3 (2.8)	70.1 (3.6)	67.5 (4.5)
Unweighted n ^a	393	279	114
Weighted n	65,743	45,592	20,152
How long was your pumped milk usually stored in the refrigerator?			
Five days or less	87.2 (1.8)	88.2 (2.3)	85.3 (4.2)
More than five days	12.8 (1.8)	11.8 (2.3)	14.7 (4.2)
Unweighted n ^a	381	268	113
Weighted n	63,512	43,524	19,988
How long is your frozen milk usually stored?			
I do not freeze my milk	24.7 (2.5)	24.2 (2.9)	25.7 (4.9)
Less than 1 month	43.6 (2.6)	41.4 (3.3)	48.6 (5.4)
1 - 3 Months	21.5 (2.4)	22.0 (3.2)	20.4 (3.8)
4 or more months	10.2 (2.0)	12.3 (2.7)	5.4 (2.4)
Unweighted n ^a	394	280	114

(Continued)

Table C3-12o: Among study mothers who pump milk, the percentage of mothers pumping milk by time of day, storage practice, and length of mother's hospital stay (Month 1 - 7)

		Length of Mother's Hospital Stay	
Time of Day When Pump and Storage of Breastmilk	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	0-2 Nights % (SE)	3 or More Nights % (SE)
Weighted n	66,053	45,901	20,152
Month 7			
Time of day that you usually pump ^e			
Morning, before noon	84.2 (2.6)	83.3 (2.9)	86.8 (4.8)
Mid-day, noon to 5pm	76.3 (3.1)	76.6 (3.7)	75.5 (4.6)
Evening, after 5pm	67.2 (2.6)	67.2 (2.9)	67.1 (5.2)
Unweighted n ^a	336	246	90
Weighted n	48,064	35,636	12,428
How long was your pumped milk usually stored in the refrigerator?			
Five days or less	87.1 (2.0)	88.0 (2.3)	84.5 (4.5)
More than five days	12.9 (2.0)	12.0 (2.3)	15.5 (4.5)
Unweighted n ^a	324	236	88
Weighted n	46,491	34,384	12,108
How long is your frozen milk usually stored?			
I do not freeze my milk	22.8 (3.0)	23.9 (3.4)	19.5 (4.4)
Less than 1 month	38.5 (3.7)	34.6 (4.0)	49.5 (6.8)
1 - 3 Months	26.9 (2.4)	28.3 (3.0)	23.0 (5.7)
4 or more months	11.8 (3.1)	13.2 (3.4)	8.0 (3.9)
Unweighted n ^a	335	245	90
Weighted n	47,763	35,335	12,428

^a n is the number of mothers pumping milk at the time of the interview.

n may differ slightly from 1196 (Month 1) / 642 (Month 3) / 394 (Month 5) / 336 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse.

^b Percent responding 'Usually' or 'Sometimes'.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of length of mother's hospital stay differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Questions CF12, CF16, and CF17. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-12p: Among study mothers who pump milk, the percentage of mothers pumping milk by time of day, storage practice, and time between birth of reference child and previous child (Month 1 - 7)

		Time Between Birth of Reference Child and Previous Child		
Time of Day When Pump and Storage of Breastmilk	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	Less than 27 Months % (SE)	27-68 Months % (SE)	More than 68 Months or Only Child % (SE)
Month 1				
Time of day that you usually pump ^b				
Morning, before noon	84.1 (1.4)	87.3 (2.9)	85.8 (2.4)	83.0 (2.0)
Mid-day, noon to 5pm	85.5 (1.2)	80.7 (4.0)	85.9 (2.8)	86.1 (1.7)
Evening, after 5pm	84.8 (1.2)	86.3 (2.8)	85.3 (2.2)	84.4 (1.5)
Unweighted n ^a	1,192	129	278	785
Weighted n	161,308	18,101	37,786	105,421
How long was your pumped milk usually stored in the refrigerator?				
Five days or less	90.8 (1.0)	93.2 (2.5)	92.6 (2.3)	89.7 (1.7)
More than five days	9.2 (1.0)	6.8 (2.5)	7.4 (2.3)	10.3 (1.7)
Unweighted n ^a	1,165	127	268	770
Weighted n	157,952	17,900	36,594	103,459
How long is your frozen milk usually stored?				
I do not freeze my milk	53.7 (2.3)	50.2 (6.1)	47.7 (3.1)	56.5 (2.5)
Less than 1 month	40.0 (2.4)	42.7 (5.8)	42.8 (3.1)	38.5 (2.5)
1 - 3 Months	6.3 (0.9)	7.1 (2.5)	9.4 (2.4)	5.0 (1.0)
Unweighted n ^a	1,139	121	264	754
Weighted n	155,391	17,307	36,201	101,883
Month 3				
Time of day that you usually pump ^e				
Morning, before noon	87.9 (1.3)	94.1 (3.1)	86.0 (3.9)	87.8 (2.0)
Mid-day, noon to 5pm	80.7 (1.9)	83.0 (4.9)	73.8 (4.7)	83.3 (2.0)
Evening, after 5pm	76.2 (2.1)	63.7 (7.7)	77.0 (3.9)	77.5 (2.5)
Unweighted n ^a	642	62	166	414
Weighted n	103,961	8,603	28,556	66,802
How long was your pumped milk usually stored in the refrigerator? ^c				

(Continued)

Table C3-12p: Among study mothers who pump milk, the percentage of mothers pumping milk by time of day, storage practice, and time between birth of reference child and previous child (Month 1 - 7)

Time of Day When Pump and Storage of Breastmilk	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	Time Between Birth of Reference Child and Previous Child		
		Less than 27 Months % (SE)	27-68 Months % (SE)	More than 68 Months or Only Child % (SE)
Five days or less	88.5 (1.2)	89.1 (3.5)	94.9 (1.6)	85.8 (2.1)
More than five days	11.5 (1.2)	10.9 (3.5)	5.1 (1.6)	14.2 (2.1)
Unweighted n ^a	609	58	157	394
Weighted n	98,393	7,904	26,858	63,631
How long is your frozen milk usually stored?				
I do not freeze my milk	30.1 (2.2)	24.7 (7.3)	25.6 (4.0)	32.7 (3.0)
Less than 1 month	43.2 (2.3)	46.5 (8.0)	41.0 (3.7)	43.7 (3.4)
1 - 3 Months	26.7 (2.1)	28.9 (8.2)	33.4 (3.5)	23.6 (2.5)
Unweighted n ^a	637	61	164	412
Weighted n	103,214	8,541	28,333	66,340
Month 5				
Time of day that you usually pump ^e				
Morning, before noon	84.5 (2.3)	92.6 (4.1)	80.8 (4.9)	84.4 (2.8)
Mid-day, noon to 5pm	76.5 (3.0)	61.3 (9.1)	76.4 (4.1)	79.1 (3.3)
Evening, after 5pm	69.3 (2.8)	64.0 (10.0)	68.5 (5.7)	70.5 (3.6)
Unweighted n ^a	393	42	91	260
Weighted n	65,743	7,360	15,093	43,291
How long was your pumped milk usually stored in the refrigerator?				
Five days or less	87.2 (1.8)	88.7 (6.2)	94.3 (2.5)	84.5 (2.6)
More than five days	12.8 (1.8)	11.3 (6.2)	5.7 (2.5)	15.5 (2.6)
Unweighted n ^a	381	41	90	250
Weighted n	63,512	6,959	14,958	41,595
How long is your frozen milk usually stored?				
I do not freeze my milk	24.7 (2.5)	26.6 (8.0)	24.3 (4.3)	24.5 (3.1)
Less than 1 month	43.6 (2.6)	45.5 (8.1)	38.2 (5.0)	45.2 (4.0)
1 - 3 Months	21.5 (2.4)	14.5 (5.3)	26.6 (4.8)	21.0 (3.2)

(Continued)

Table C3-12p: Among study mothers who pump milk, the percentage of mothers pumping milk by time of day, storage practice, and time between birth of reference child and previous child (Month 1 - 7)

Time of Day When Pump and Storage of Breastmilk	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	Time Between Birth of Reference Child and Previous Child		
		Less than 27 Months % (SE)	27-68 Months % (SE)	More than 68 Months or Only Child % (SE)
4 or more months	10.2 (2.0)	13.4 (9.7)	11.0 (2.9)	9.4 (2.2)
Unweighted n ^a	394	42	91	261
Weighted n	66,053	7,360	15,093	43,600
Month 7				
Time of day that you usually pump ^e				
Morning, before noon	84.2 (2.6)	77.9 (12.8)	83.2 (5.2)	85.6 (2.1)
Mid-day, noon to 5pm	76.3 (3.1)	70.0 (11.3)	78.6 (5.5)	76.6 (3.2)
Evening, after 5pm	67.2 (2.6)	50.5 (12.8)	66.3 (7.2)	70.2 (3.3)
Unweighted n ^a	336	32	75	229
Weighted n	48,064	5,227	11,183	31,654
How long was your pumped milk usually stored in the refrigerator? ^c				
Five days or less	87.1 (2.0)	--	90.8 (3.2)	84.0 (3.0)
More than five days	12.9 (2.0)	--	9.2 (3.2)	16.0 (3.0)
Unweighted n ^a	324	32	70	222
Weighted n	46,491	5,227	10,592	30,673
How long is your frozen milk usually stored?				
I do not freeze my milk	22.8 (3.0)	36.1 (12.1)	16.3 (6.2)	23.0 (3.6)
Less than 1 month	38.5 (3.7)	31.6 (13.5)	34.6 (6.4)	41.0 (4.2)
1 - 3 Months	26.9 (2.4)	24.3 (9.6)	33.5 (6.9)	25.0 (3.1)
4 or more months	11.8 (3.1)	8.1 (5.4)	15.6 (6.0)	11.1 (3.1)
Unweighted n ^a	335	31	75	229
Weighted n	47,763	4,926	11,183	31,654

^a n is the number of mothers pumping milk at the time of the interview.

n may differ slightly from 1196 (Month 1) / 642 (Month 3) / 394 (Month 5) / 336 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse.

^b Percent responding 'Usually' or 'Sometimes'.^c Chi-square statistic testing of time between birth of reference child and previous child differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Table C3-12p: Among study mothers who pump milk, the percentage of mothers pumping milk by time of day, storage practice, and time between birth of reference child and previous child (Month 1 - 7)

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Questions CF12, CF16, and CF17. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-12q: Among study mothers who pump milk, the percentage of mothers pumping milk by time of day, storage practice, and nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital (Month 1 - 7)

		Nature of non-WIC Breastfeeding Support at Hospital		
Time of Day When Pump and Storage of Breastmilk	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Month 1				
Time of day that you usually pump ^b				
Morning, before noon	84.1 (1.4)	77.4 (8.4)	87.7 (2.3)	83.6 (1.7)
Mid-day, noon to 5pm	85.5 (1.2)	91.6 (7.9)	84.1 (2.6)	85.6 (1.3)
Evening, after 5pm	84.8 (1.2)	83.5 (7.1)	83.8 (3.4)	85.0 (1.3)
Unweighted n ^a	1,192	31	204	954
Weighted n	161,308	4,329	28,863	127,883
How long was your pumped milk usually stored in the refrigerator?				
Five days or less	90.8 (1.0)	89.6 (5.0)	94.1 (1.7)	90.0 (1.3)
More than five days	9.2 (1.0)	10.4 (5.0)	5.9 (1.7)	10.0 (1.3)
Unweighted n ^a	1,165	30	200	932
Weighted n	157,952	4,171	28,398	125,150
How long is your frozen milk usually stored?				
I do not freeze my milk	53.7 (2.3)	41.0 (10.6)	56.4 (5.4)	53.6 (2.6)
Less than 1 month	40.0 (2.4)	45.9 (11.1)	37.0 (5.0)	40.4 (2.7)
1 - 3 Months	6.3 (0.9)	13.1 (6.6)	6.6 (1.7)	6.0 (1.0)
Unweighted n ^a	1,139	31	193	912
Weighted n	155,391	4,329	27,624	123,204
Month 3				
Time of day that you usually pump ^e				
Morning, before noon ^c	87.9 (1.3)	92.5 (5.8)	95.0 (2.1)	85.7 (1.7)
Mid-day, noon to 5pm	80.7 (1.9)	76.5 (6.4)	75.7 (5.5)	81.9 (2.0)
Evening, after 5pm	76.2 (2.1)	83.7 (10.0)	70.5 (5.6)	77.3 (2.3)
Unweighted n ^a	642	23	114	499
Weighted n	103,961	3,738	19,730	79,611
How long was your pumped milk usually stored in the refrigerator?				
Five days or less	88.5 (1.2)	--	86.8 (3.5)	88.7 (1.5)

(Continued)

Table C3-12q: Among study mothers who pump milk, the percentage of mothers pumping milk by time of day, storage practice, and nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital (Month 1 - 7)

Time of Day When Pump and Storage of Breastmilk	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	Nature of non-WIC Breastfeeding Support at Hospital		
		Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
More than five days	11.5 (1.2)	--	13.2 (3.5)	11.3 (1.5)
Unweighted n ^a	609	21	110	473
Weighted n	98,393	3,439	19,307	74,864
How long is your frozen milk usually stored?				
I do not freeze my milk	30.1 (2.2)	27.3 (11.5)	37.8 (5.5)	28.5 (2.7)
Less than 1 month	43.2 (2.3)	39.9 (10.7)	41.3 (5.1)	43.9 (3.3)
1 - 3 Months	26.7 (2.1)	32.8 (14.2)	20.9 (4.6)	27.6 (2.3)
Unweighted n ^a	637	23	113	495
Weighted n	103,214	3,738	19,577	79,017
Month 5				
Time of day that you usually pump ^e				
Morning, before noon	84.5 (2.3)	100.0 (0.0)	91.5 (3.9)	82.3 (2.6)
Mid-day, noon to 5pm	76.5 (3.0)	95.9 (5.5)	79.2 (4.9)	74.9 (3.5)
Evening, after 5pm	69.3 (2.8)	46.2 (20.7)	72.3 (5.7)	69.4 (3.1)
Unweighted n ^a	393	10	69	311
Weighted n	65,743	1,922	11,071	52,127
How long was your pumped milk usually stored in the refrigerator?				
Five days or less	87.2 (1.8)	--	88.7 (3.9)	87.5 (1.9)
More than five days	12.8 (1.8)	--	11.3 (3.9)	12.5 (1.9)
Unweighted n ^a	381	6	67	305
Weighted n	63,512	1,008	10,736	51,145
How long is your frozen milk usually stored?				
I do not freeze my milk	24.7 (2.5)	--	29.4 (4.8)	24.5 (2.9)
Less than 1 month	43.6 (2.6)	--	47.0 (6.7)	42.6 (3.0)
1 - 3 Months	21.5 (2.4)	--	16.2 (4.2)	22.8 (2.8)
4 or more months	10.2 (2.0)	--	7.5 (3.8)	10.0 (2.5)
Unweighted n ^a	394	10	69	312

(Continued)

Table C3-12q: Among study mothers who pump milk, the percentage of mothers pumping milk by time of day, storage practice, and nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital (Month 1 - 7)

		Nature of non-WIC Breastfeeding Support at Hospital		
Time of Day When Pump and Storage of Breastmilk	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Weighted n	66,053	1,922	11,071	52,436
Month 7				
Time of day that you usually pump ^e				
Morning, before noon	84.2 (2.6)	92.1 (8.3)	84.7 (4.5)	83.2 (3.4)
Mid-day, noon to 5pm	76.3 (3.1)	64.0 (19.3)	79.9 (6.0)	75.2 (3.1)
Evening, after 5pm	67.2 (2.6)	78.7 (7.8)	64.4 (7.5)	66.6 (3.3)
Unweighted n ^a	336	11	68	253
Weighted n	48,064	1,695	9,238	35,990
How long was your pumped milk usually stored in the refrigerator?				
Five days or less	87.1 (2.0)	75.0 (15.7)	81.5 (5.7)	88.6 (2.5)
More than five days	12.9 (2.0)	25.0 (15.7)	18.5 (5.7)	11.4 (2.5)
Unweighted n ^a	324	9	64	247
Weighted n	46,491	1,469	8,698	35,184
How long is your frozen milk usually stored?				
I do not freeze my milk	22.8 (3.0)	--	27.2 (5.9)	22.6 (3.0)
Less than 1 month	38.5 (3.7)	--	39.2 (5.2)	40.2 (4.4)
1 - 3 Months	26.9 (2.4)	--	19.3 (5.2)	26.5 (2.5)
4 or more months	11.8 (3.1)	--	14.3 (6.4)	10.6 (2.4)
Unweighted n ^a	335	11	68	252
Weighted n	47,763	1,695	9,238	35,689

^a n is the number of mothers pumping milk at the time of the interview.

n may differ slightly from 1196 (Month 1) / 642 (Month 3) / 394 (Month 5) / 336 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse.

^b Percent responding 'Usually' or 'Sometimes'.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Questions CF12, CF16, and CF17. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-12r: Among study mothers who pump milk, the percentage of mothers pumping milk by time of day, storage practice, and non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Month 1 - 7)

		Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
Time of Day When Pump and Storage of Breastmilk	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
Month 1					
Time of day that you usually pump ^b					
Morning, before noon	84.1 (1.4)	83.7 (3.4)	79.8 (2.8)	85.2 (2.9)	86.1 (2.5)
Mid-day, noon to 5pm	85.5 (1.2)	86.3 (2.9)	78.4 (3.4)	87.5 (1.5)	84.2 (2.9)
Evening, after 5pm ^c	84.8 (1.2)	87.1 (2.7)	76.9 (3.8)	88.7 (1.6)	78.9 (3.5)
Unweighted n ^a	1,192	208	141	567	234
Weighted n	161,308	29,076	19,544	74,119	32,976
How long was your pumped milk usually stored in the refrigerator?					
Five days or less	90.8 (1.0)	90.0 (3.2)	90.6 (3.2)	91.4 (1.3)	90.6 (2.1)
More than five days	9.2 (1.0)	10.0 (3.2)	9.4 (3.2)	8.6 (1.3)	9.4 (2.1)
Unweighted n ^a	1,165	206	132	556	230
Weighted n	157,952	28,586	18,759	72,728	32,368
How long is your frozen milk usually stored? ^c					
I do not freeze my milk	53.7 (2.3)	67.2 (4.6)	44.5 (6.4)	53.4 (2.6)	48.0 (4.0)
Less than 1 month	40.0 (2.4)	30.7 (4.6)	36.3 (8.2)	43.1 (2.6)	43.1 (4.0)
1 - 3 Months	6.3 (0.9)	2.1 (0.9)	19.1 (4.4)	3.4 (0.8)	8.8 (2.3)
Unweighted n ^a	1,139	202	133	543	221
Weighted n	155,391	28,263	18,794	71,536	31,409
Month 3					
Time of day that you usually pump ^e					
Morning, before noon	87.9 (1.3)	82.3 (5.3)	86.2 (2.9)	91.8 (2.4)	86.8 (3.2)
Mid-day, noon to 5pm	80.7 (1.9)	79.3 (6.5)	80.7 (3.5)	83.4 (2.6)	78.6 (3.5)
Evening, after 5pm	76.2 (2.1)	68.2 (4.2)	72.4 (5.1)	80.4 (3.8)	75.6 (4.2)
Unweighted n ^a	642	72	128	229	175
Weighted n	103,961	11,869	19,977	37,691	28,123
How long was your pumped milk usually stored in the refrigerator?					

(Continued)

Table C3-12r: Among study mothers who pump milk, the percentage of mothers pumping milk by time of day, storage practice, and non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Month 1 - 7)

Time of Day When Pump and Storage of Breastmilk	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
		Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
Five days or less	88.5 (1.2)	88.4 (4.5)	88.5 (3.5)	87.2 (2.3)	89.1 (2.5)
More than five days	11.5 (1.2)	11.6 (4.5)	11.5 (3.5)	12.8 (2.3)	10.9 (2.5)
Unweighted n ^a	609	70	127	214	161
Weighted n	98,393	11,276	19,747	35,072	26,118
How long is your frozen milk usually stored? ^c					
I do not freeze my milk	30.1 (2.2)	41.0 (6.3)	21.0 (3.0)	35.7 (3.6)	21.8 (4.6)
Less than 1 month	43.2 (2.3)	43.4 (5.8)	42.4 (3.6)	42.9 (3.1)	44.4 (6.2)
1 - 3 Months	26.7 (2.1)	15.7 (3.8)	36.5 (4.4)	21.4 (2.5)	33.8 (4.6)
Unweighted n ^a	637	70	128	229	173
Weighted n	103,214	11,646	19,977	37,691	27,661
Month 5					
Time of day that you usually pump ^e					
Morning, before noon	84.5 (2.3)	89.5 (5.6)	75.4 (5.8)	82.7 (4.0)	91.3 (2.9)
Mid-day, noon to 5pm	76.5 (3.0)	78.6 (7.9)	74.3 (5.3)	75.5 (4.6)	79.0 (5.7)
Evening, after 5pm	69.3 (2.8)	84.6 (4.9)	66.2 (5.1)	64.7 (4.8)	71.6 (5.0)
Unweighted n ^a	393	35	95	131	116
Weighted n	65,743	6,035	15,208	20,488	20,745
How long was your pumped milk usually stored in the refrigerator?					
Five days or less	87.2 (1.8)	91.2 (4.6)	93.2 (2.7)	88.1 (3.3)	81.3 (4.2)
More than five days	12.8 (1.8)	8.8 (4.6)	6.8 (2.7)	11.9 (3.3)	18.7 (4.2)
Unweighted n ^a	381	34	93	127	111
Weighted n	63,512	5,633	14,891	19,795	19,925
How long is your frozen milk usually stored? ^c					
I do not freeze my milk	24.7 (2.5)	--	15.2 (4.5)	33.6 (3.9)	20.1 (4.3)
Less than 1 month	43.6 (2.6)	--	36.7 (5.8)	46.7 (4.1)	46.9 (5.4)
1 - 3 Months	21.5 (2.4)	--	33.6 (5.6)	13.9 (3.0)	18.9 (3.7)

(Continued)

Table C3-12r: Among study mothers who pump milk, the percentage of mothers pumping milk by time of day, storage practice, and non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Month 1 - 7)

Time of Day When Pump and Storage of Breastmilk	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
		Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
4 or more months	10.2 (2.0)	--	14.4 (5.3)	5.8 (2.5)	14.0 (3.3)
Unweighted n ^a	394	35	95	131	117
Weighted n	66,053	6,035	15,208	20,488	21,055
Month 7					
Time of day that you usually pump ^e					
Morning, before noon	84.2 (2.6)	80.3 (6.8)	74.5 (8.6)	92.1 (2.6)	86.4 (3.3)
Mid-day, noon to 5pm	76.3 (3.1)	77.3 (7.0)	73.6 (6.5)	84.1 (3.8)	71.8 (6.2)
Evening, after 5pm	67.2 (2.6)	82.6 (8.6)	55.3 (8.3)	65.0 (5.6)	73.4 (5.9)
Unweighted n ^a	336	32	80	110	103
Weighted n	48,064	4,522	11,952	13,326	16,342
How long was your pumped milk usually stored in the refrigerator?					
Five days or less	87.1 (2.0)	87.3 (7.6)	83.6 (4.0)	90.3 (2.8)	85.7 (4.6)
More than five days	12.9 (2.0)	12.7 (7.6)	16.4 (4.0)	9.7 (2.8)	14.3 (4.6)
Unweighted n ^a	324	31	80	105	97
Weighted n	46,491	4,346	11,952	12,781	15,490
How long is your frozen milk usually stored? ^c					
I do not freeze my milk	22.8 (3.0)	--	17.9 (5.0)	34.9 (5.1)	14.2 (4.9)
Less than 1 month	38.5 (3.7)	--	34.2 (6.9)	39.9 (5.1)	41.2 (7.3)
1 - 3 Months	26.9 (2.4)	--	34.8 (5.2)	17.9 (4.4)	27.8 (4.6)
4 or more months	11.8 (3.1)	--	13.1 (5.3)	7.2 (2.5)	16.8 (6.2)
Unweighted n ^a	335	32	79	110	103
Weighted n	47,763	4,522	11,651	13,326	16,342

^a n is the number of mothers pumping milk at the time of the interview.

n may differ slightly from 1196 (Month 1) / 642 (Month 3) / 394 (Month 5) / 336 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse.

^b Percent responding 'Usually' or 'Sometimes'.^c Chi-square statistic testing of non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Table C3-12r: Among study mothers who pump milk, the percentage of mothers pumping milk by time of day, storage practice, and non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Month 1 - 7)

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Questions CF12, CF16, and CF17. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-13a: Percentage of study mothers who pump milk by source for breast pumps and race (Month 1 and 3)

		Race		
Source of Breast Pump	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	Black or African American % (SE)	White % (SE)	Other % (SE)
Month 1				
WIC loaned it or paid for it	18.1 (2.0)	15.3 (2.5)	19.8 (2.5)	15.7 (3.8)
Bought it or rented it	32.4 (2.2)	29.9 (3.5)	32.0 (2.4)	36.0 (7.1)
Borrowed it from a friend or relative	7.6 (0.9)	3.4 (1.2)	7.7 (1.4)	11.3 (2.5)
Given to you as a gift	21.7 (1.4)	26.3 (3.0)	22.2 (1.8)	15.5 (3.4)
Provided by a hospital, place of work, or someplace else	20.3 (2.3)	25.1 (3.2)	18.3 (2.1)	21.5 (5.3)
Unweighted n ^a	1,122	266	679	177
Weighted n	151,884	30,136	91,638	30,110
Month 3				
WIC loaned it or paid for it	26.1 (3.3)	20.8 (4.1)	26.7 (3.6)	29.6 (7.8)
Bought it or rented it	27.8 (2.8)	35.4 (5.1)	28.3 (3.5)	19.2 (4.3)
Borrowed it from a friend or relative	7.4 (1.7)	2.7 (1.6)	8.5 (2.0)	8.8 (3.6)
Given to you as a gift	21.0 (2.1)	24.7 (4.1)	19.7 (2.9)	21.4 (5.0)
Provided by a hospital, place of work, or someplace else	17.7 (2.2)	16.4 (3.6)	16.8 (2.5)	21.0 (5.1)
Unweighted n ^b	608	129	374	105
Weighted n	97,514	19,800	56,698	21,016

^a n is the number of mothers pumping milk at the 1 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 1196 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers pumping milk at the 3 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 642 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 1 and 3 Month Interviews, Question CF10. Cross-sectional weights for 1 and 3 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-13b: Percentage of study mothers who pump milk by source for breast pumps and ethnicity (Month 1 and 3)

		Ethnicity	
Source of Breast Pump	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	Hispanic % (SE)	Non-Hispanic % (SE)
Month 1			
WIC loaned it or paid for it	18.1 (2.0)	20.0 (2.7)	16.4 (2.1)
Bought it or rented it	32.4 (2.2)	31.5 (3.4)	33.1 (2.6)
Borrowed it from a friend or relative	7.6 (0.9)	6.8 (1.4)	8.3 (1.0)
Given to you as a gift	21.7 (1.4)	20.8 (2.8)	22.4 (1.8)
Provided by a hospital, place of work, or someplace else	20.3 (2.3)	20.9 (3.4)	19.8 (2.8)
Unweighted n ^a	1,122	430	692
Weighted n	151,884	70,467	81,417
Month 3			
WIC loaned it or paid for it	26.1 (3.3)	30.2 (5.2)	22.4 (2.9)
Bought it or rented it	27.8 (2.8)	24.2 (3.8)	31.1 (2.7)
Borrowed it from a friend or relative	7.4 (1.7)	7.8 (2.1)	7.0 (2.0)
Given to you as a gift	21.0 (2.1)	19.8 (3.6)	22.2 (2.6)
Provided by a hospital, place of work, or someplace else	17.7 (2.2)	18.0 (2.9)	17.4 (3.2)
Unweighted n ^b	608	257	351
Weighted n	97,514	46,648	50,866

^a n is the number of mothers pumping milk at the 1 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 1196 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers pumping milk at the 3 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 642 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 1 and 3 Month Interviews, Question CF10. Cross-sectional weights for 1 and 3 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-13c: Percentage of study mothers who pump milk by source for breast pumps and marital status of mother (Month 1 and 3)

		Current Marital Status of Mother	
Source of Breast Pump	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	Married % (SE)	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed) % (SE)
Month 1 ^c			
WIC loaned it or paid for it	18.1 (2.0)	12.5 (2.4)	21.4 (2.6)
Bought it or rented it	32.4 (2.2)	41.9 (3.9)	26.6 (1.9)
Borrowed it from a friend or relative	7.6 (0.9)	9.9 (2.0)	6.2 (1.0)
Given to you as a gift	21.7 (1.4)	19.0 (2.7)	23.2 (2.1)
Provided by a hospital, place of work, or someplace else	20.3 (2.3)	16.7 (2.9)	22.5 (2.5)
Unweighted n ^a	1,122	388	734
Weighted n	151,884	56,731	95,153
Month 3			
WIC loaned it or paid for it	26.1 (3.3)	22.3 (4.7)	28.8 (3.8)
Bought it or rented it	27.8 (2.8)	27.4 (4.6)	28.0 (3.3)
Borrowed it from a friend or relative	7.4 (1.7)	12.4 (3.0)	3.9 (1.0)
Given to you as a gift	21.0 (2.1)	19.1 (3.0)	22.4 (2.9)
Provided by a hospital, place of work, or someplace else	17.7 (2.2)	18.7 (3.6)	16.9 (2.6)
Unweighted n ^b	608	235	373
Weighted n	97,514	39,739	57,775

^a n is the number of mothers pumping milk at the 1 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 1196 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers pumping milk at the 3 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 642 due to item nonresponse.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of marital status of mother differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 and 3 Month Interviews, Question CF10. Cross-sectional weights for 1 and 3 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-13d: Percentage of study mothers who pump milk by source for breast pumps and food security (Month 1 and 3)

		Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
Source of Breast Pump	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	High or Marginal Food Security % (SE)	Low Food Security % (SE)	Very Low Food Security % (SE)
Month 1				
WIC loaned it or paid for it	18.1 (2.0)	17.8 (2.5)	17.8 (3.0)	19.3 (3.2)
Bought it or rented it	32.4 (2.2)	31.0 (2.0)	36.8 (5.4)	28.8 (4.8)
Borrowed it from a friend or relative	7.6 (0.9)	7.5 (1.5)	6.5 (1.4)	9.6 (2.5)
Given to you as a gift	21.7 (1.4)	25.2 (2.0)	18.5 (2.6)	16.3 (2.9)
Provided by a hospital, place of work, or someplace else	20.3 (2.3)	18.4 (2.4)	20.3 (3.1)	25.8 (5.0)
Unweighted n ^a	1,122	580	339	203
Weighted n	151,884	80,082	44,562	27,240
Month 3				
WIC loaned it or paid for it	26.1 (3.3)	27.8 (4.2)	25.3 (4.5)	22.8 (3.8)
Bought it or rented it	27.8 (2.8)	25.0 (3.4)	31.5 (4.7)	29.8 (5.8)
Borrowed it from a friend or relative	7.4 (1.7)	9.1 (2.8)	5.7 (1.9)	5.4 (2.7)
Given to you as a gift	21.0 (2.1)	23.6 (3.1)	19.0 (3.3)	17.2 (4.8)
Provided by a hospital, place of work, or someplace else	17.7 (2.2)	14.6 (2.5)	18.5 (4.9)	24.8 (4.3)
Unweighted n ^b	608	303	186	119
Weighted n	97,514	50,782	28,035	18,697

^a n is the number of mothers pumping milk at the 1 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 1196 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers pumping milk at the 3 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 642 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 1 and 3 Month Interviews, Question CF10. Cross-sectional weights for 1 and 3 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-13e: Percentage of study mothers who pump milk by source for breast pumps and participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Month 1 and 3)

		Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
Source of Breast Pump	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	Does not Participate in Any Other Program % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP % (SE)
Month 1 ^c				
WIC loaned it or paid for it	18.1 (2.0)	6.0 (1.5)	21.8 (3.4)	21.1 (2.5)
Bought it or rented it	32.4 (2.2)	44.5 (6.1)	26.0 (2.4)	32.1 (2.5)
Borrowed it from a friend or relative	7.6 (0.9)	10.6 (2.4)	5.6 (1.3)	8.0 (1.7)
Given to you as a gift	21.7 (1.4)	19.8 (3.4)	22.6 (2.3)	21.7 (2.9)
Provided by a hospital, place of work, or someplace else	20.3 (2.3)	19.1 (4.1)	24.0 (4.1)	17.1 (2.7)
Unweighted n ^a	1,122	226	458	438
Weighted n	151,884	32,927	60,656	58,301
Month 3 ^c				
WIC loaned it or paid for it	26.1 (3.3)	10.2 (2.7)	30.2 (5.4)	33.2 (3.2)
Bought it or rented it	27.8 (2.8)	34.4 (4.2)	25.3 (3.5)	25.5 (4.3)
Borrowed it from a friend or relative	7.4 (1.7)	11.1 (3.2)	3.5 (1.2)	8.0 (2.2)
Given to you as a gift	21.0 (2.1)	24.9 (4.4)	18.7 (3.2)	20.4 (3.7)
Provided by a hospital, place of work, or someplace else	17.7 (2.2)	19.4 (4.9)	22.4 (3.5)	12.8 (2.5)
Unweighted n ^b	608	154	214	240
Weighted n	97,514	25,820	31,511	40,183

^a n is the number of mothers pumping milk at the 1 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 1196 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers pumping milk at the 3 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 642 due to item nonresponse.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 and 3 Month Interviews, Question CF10. Cross-sectional weights for 1 and 3 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-13f: Percentage of study mothers who pump milk by source for breast pumps and parity (Month 1 and 3)

		Parity		
Source of Breast Pump	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	First Born % (SE)	Second Born % (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born % (SE)
Month 1				
WIC loaned it or paid for it	18.1 (2.0)	17.4 (2.5)	16.4 (2.7)	21.3 (3.1)
Bought it or rented it	32.4 (2.2)	32.8 (3.2)	33.8 (2.8)	29.9 (4.9)
Borrowed it from a friend or relative	7.6 (0.9)	7.5 (1.3)	9.7 (1.9)	5.7 (2.2)
Given to you as a gift	21.7 (1.4)	23.3 (2.4)	21.5 (2.8)	18.6 (3.2)
Provided by a hospital, place of work, or someplace else	20.3 (2.3)	19.0 (2.7)	18.7 (2.6)	24.4 (4.1)
Unweighted n ^a	1,122	560	296	266
Weighted n	151,884	76,593	37,653	37,638
Month 3				
WIC loaned it or paid for it	26.1 (3.3)	24.2 (3.7)	28.0 (4.5)	27.9 (6.0)
Bought it or rented it	27.8 (2.8)	25.6 (3.0)	26.6 (5.2)	33.7 (4.7)
Borrowed it from a friend or relative	7.4 (1.7)	9.1 (2.4)	6.0 (2.4)	5.5 (2.2)
Given to you as a gift	21.0 (2.1)	22.5 (3.2)	22.1 (4.5)	16.7 (3.4)
Provided by a hospital, place of work, or someplace else	17.7 (2.2)	18.6 (3.2)	17.3 (3.9)	16.2 (3.5)
Unweighted n ^b	608	297	171	140
Weighted n	97,514	47,781	26,596	23,137

^a n is the number of mothers pumping milk at the 1 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 1196 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers pumping milk at the 3 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 642 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 1 and 3 Month Interviews, Question CF10. Cross-sectional weights for 1 and 3 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-13g: Percentage of study mothers who pump milk by source for breast pumps and timing of WIC enrollment (Month 1 and 3)

		Timing of WIC Enrollment			
Source of Breast Pump / storage	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	1st Trimester % (SE)	2nd Trimester % (SE)	3rd Trimester % (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment % (SE)
Month 1					
WIC loaned it or paid for it	18.1 (2.0)	22.7 (2.5)	17.9 (2.8)	13.3 (3.3)	12.5 (3.6)
Bought it or rented it	32.4 (2.2)	33.9 (4.4)	31.5 (3.5)	30.3 (4.3)	34.3 (4.4)
Borrowed it from a friend or relative	7.6 (0.9)	6.1 (1.5)	6.5 (1.2)	10.2 (3.3)	12.7 (4.5)
Given to you as a gift	21.7 (1.4)	19.6 (2.4)	21.7 (2.0)	27.9 (3.8)	17.9 (4.2)
Provided by a hospital, place of work, or someplace else	20.3 (2.3)	17.7 (2.9)	22.5 (3.8)	18.3 (3.2)	22.6 (4.7)
Unweighted n ^a	1,122	346	475	199	102
Weighted n	151,884	48,224	63,245	25,225	15,191
Month 3 ^c					
WIC loaned it or paid for it	26.1 (3.3)	35.9 (4.0)	26.7 (4.8)	16.2 (4.4)	14.3 (4.6)
Bought it or rented it	27.8 (2.8)	21.6 (4.0)	28.5 (3.9)	32.5 (4.3)	34.4 (5.6)
Borrowed it from a friend or relative	7.4 (1.7)	9.8 (2.7)	3.8 (1.4)	10.8 (4.5)	7.5 (3.3)
Given to you as a gift	21.0 (2.1)	15.3 (3.9)	22.1 (2.7)	22.4 (5.3)	29.2 (7.4)
Provided by a hospital, place of work, or someplace else	17.7 (2.2)	17.4 (2.7)	18.9 (3.0)	18.1 (6.5)	14.7 (5.2)
Unweighted n ^b	608	207	233	89	79
Weighted n	97,514	31,212	36,550	14,965	14,786

^a n is the number of mothers pumping milk at the 1 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 1196 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers pumping milk at the 3 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 642 due to item nonresponse.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of timing of WIC enrollment differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 and 3 Month Interviews, Question CF10. Cross-sectional weights for 1 and 3 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-13h: Percentage of study mothers who pump milk by source for breast pumps and weight status of mother before pregnancy (Month 1 and 3)

		Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
Source of Breast Pump	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	Normal or Underweight % (SE)	Overweight % (SE)	Obese % (SE)
Month 1				
WIC loaned it or paid for it	18.1 (2.0)	15.9 (2.5)	18.7 (3.7)	21.2 (2.7)
Bought it or rented it	32.4 (2.2)	29.5 (2.9)	37.8 (5.1)	31.7 (3.2)
Borrowed it from a friend or relative	7.6 (0.9)	9.6 (1.7)	5.9 (1.7)	5.8 (1.5)
Given to you as a gift	21.7 (1.4)	25.4 (2.4)	17.6 (2.9)	19.4 (2.0)
Provided by a hospital, place of work, or someplace else	20.3 (2.3)	19.6 (3.4)	20.0 (2.8)	21.9 (2.5)
Unweighted n ^a	1,122	505	324	293
Weighted n	151,884	69,806	41,007	41,071
Month 3				
WIC loaned it or paid for it	26.1 (3.3)	24.6 (3.4)	26.0 (3.8)	29.5 (5.9)
Bought it or rented it	27.8 (2.8)	27.5 (3.2)	28.2 (3.7)	27.9 (4.8)
Borrowed it from a friend or relative	7.4 (1.7)	9.4 (2.4)	7.0 (2.8)	3.6 (2.0)
Given to you as a gift	21.0 (2.1)	21.4 (3.0)	18.4 (3.0)	22.9 (4.4)
Provided by a hospital, place of work, or someplace else	17.7 (2.2)	17.0 (3.3)	20.3 (4.3)	16.2 (3.6)
Unweighted n ^b	608	305	152	151
Weighted n	97,514	49,023	24,482	24,008

^a n is the number of mothers pumping milk at the 1 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 1196 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers pumping milk at the 3 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 642 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 1 and 3 Month Interviews, Question CF10. Cross-sectional weights for 1 and 3 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-13i: Percentage of study mothers who pump milk by source for breast pumps and income poverty (Month 1 and 3)

		Income Poverty		
Source of Breast Pump	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	75% of Poverty Threshold or Below % (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)
Month 1				
WIC loaned it or paid for it	18.1 (2.0)	21.0 (2.7)	16.6 (2.2)	9.2 (3.0)
Bought it or rented it	32.4 (2.2)	30.2 (3.0)	35.5 (3.4)	33.6 (4.6)
Borrowed it from a friend or relative	7.6 (0.9)	6.2 (1.0)	7.7 (1.9)	13.5 (3.8)
Given to you as a gift	21.7 (1.4)	21.1 (2.3)	21.9 (2.7)	23.4 (3.3)
Provided by a hospital, place of work, or someplace else	20.3 (2.3)	21.5 (2.8)	18.2 (3.1)	20.4 (3.1)
Unweighted n ^a	1,122	609	375	138
Weighted n	151,884	84,411	48,564	18,910
Month 3				
WIC loaned it or paid for it	26.1 (3.3)	28.1 (4.4)	27.1 (4.3)	18.2 (4.4)
Bought it or rented it	27.8 (2.8)	26.0 (3.5)	31.8 (4.9)	25.3 (5.6)
Borrowed it from a friend or relative	7.4 (1.7)	5.4 (1.6)	8.9 (2.5)	10.4 (4.1)
Given to you as a gift	21.0 (2.1)	21.1 (3.3)	18.2 (3.4)	26.5 (5.6)
Provided by a hospital, place of work, or someplace else	17.7 (2.2)	19.4 (3.0)	14.0 (2.9)	19.6 (4.3)
Unweighted n ^b	608	306	207	95
Weighted n	97,514	49,103	32,182	16,229

^a n is the number of mothers pumping milk at the 1 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 1196 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers pumping milk at the 3 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 642 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 1 and 3 Month Interviews, Question CF10. Cross-sectional weights for 1 and 3 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-13j: Percentage of study mothers who pump milk by source for breast pumps and breastfeeding history (Month 1 and 3)

		Breastfeeding History		
Source of Breast Pump	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	No History (includes first-time mothers) % (SE)	Three or Fewer Months % (SE)	More Than Three Months % (SE)
Month 1				
WIC loaned it or paid for it	18.1 (2.0)	18.3 (2.5)	17.2 (3.5)	18.5 (2.5)
Bought it or rented it	32.4 (2.2)	32.4 (3.2)	28.1 (3.6)	35.6 (2.8)
Borrowed it from a friend or relative	7.6 (0.9)	7.3 (1.3)	11.9 (2.6)	4.9 (1.5)
Given to you as a gift	21.7 (1.4)	22.8 (2.3)	19.9 (2.8)	20.7 (2.8)
Provided by a hospital, place of work, or someplace else	20.3 (2.3)	19.3 (2.6)	22.9 (2.9)	20.3 (3.5)
Unweighted n ^a	1,122	608	228	286
Weighted n	151,884	81,659	31,106	39,119
Month 3				
WIC loaned it or paid for it	26.1 (3.3)	24.4 (3.5)	21.3 (7.4)	30.5 (4.8)
Bought it or rented it	27.8 (2.8)	25.9 (3.0)	35.3 (7.1)	27.8 (4.4)
Borrowed it from a friend or relative	7.4 (1.7)	8.5 (2.3)	6.3 (3.4)	6.1 (2.0)
Given to you as a gift	21.0 (2.1)	21.4 (3.0)	21.5 (6.5)	20.4 (3.5)
Provided by a hospital, place of work, or someplace else	17.7 (2.2)	19.8 (3.7)	15.6 (4.6)	15.1 (3.5)
Unweighted n ^b	608	318	79	211
Weighted n	97,514	51,032	12,518	33,963

^a n is the number of mothers pumping milk at the 1 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 1196 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers pumping milk at the 3 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 642 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 1 and 3 Month Interviews, Question CF10. Cross-sectional weights for 1 and 3 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-13k: Percentage of study mothers who pump milk by source for breast pumps and age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Month 1 and 3)

		Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
Source of Breast Pump	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	16-19 Years % (SE)	20-25 Years % (SE)	26 Years or Older % (SE)
Month 1				
WIC loaned it or paid for it	18.1 (2.0)	18.3 (4.7)	21.1 (2.4)	15.1 (2.1)
Bought it or rented it	32.4 (2.2)	42.8 (10.0)	28.4 (2.6)	33.4 (2.7)
Borrowed it from a friend or relative	7.6 (0.9)	3.5 (1.6)	7.1 (1.3)	9.3 (1.6)
Given to you as a gift	21.7 (1.4)	20.7 (6.3)	23.9 (1.9)	19.7 (2.0)
Provided by a hospital, place of work, or someplace else	20.3 (2.3)	14.7 (4.8)	19.5 (2.4)	22.6 (3.1)
Unweighted n ^a	1,122	111	508	503
Weighted n	151,884	18,493	66,346	67,045
Month 3				
WIC loaned it or paid for it	26.1 (3.3)	--	25.1 (4.2)	25.2 (4.6)
Bought it or rented it	27.8 (2.8)	--	31.4 (3.9)	25.7 (4.0)
Borrowed it from a friend or relative	7.4 (1.7)	--	6.1 (1.9)	9.1 (2.2)
Given to you as a gift	21.0 (2.1)	--	20.9 (2.7)	20.6 (3.1)
Provided by a hospital, place of work, or someplace else	17.7 (2.2)	--	16.6 (3.3)	19.4 (3.2)
Unweighted n ^b	608	48	258	302
Weighted n	97,514	7,345	41,539	48,630

^a n is the number of mothers pumping milk at the 1 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 1196 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers pumping milk at the 3 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 642 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 1 and 3 Month Interviews, Question CF10. Cross-sectional weights for 1 and 3 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-13I: Percentage of study mothers who pump milk by source for breast pumps and birth weight (Month 1 and 3)

		Birth Weight		
Source of Breast Pump	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	Low % (SE)	Normal % (SE)	High % (SE)
Month 1				
WIC loaned it or paid for it	18.1 (2.0)	34.1 (7.0)	16.6 (1.7)	--
Bought it or rented it	32.4 (2.2)	24.3 (4.4)	32.8 (2.2)	--
Borrowed it from a friend or relative	7.6 (0.9)	2.9 (1.5)	8.1 (1.0)	--
Given to you as a gift	21.7 (1.4)	9.0 (2.9)	23.0 (1.6)	--
Provided by a hospital, place of work, or someplace else	20.3 (2.3)	29.7 (6.4)	19.4 (2.3)	--
Unweighted n ^a	1,122	106	1,005	11
Weighted n	151,884	13,486	136,826	1,572
Month 3				
WIC loaned it or paid for it	26.1 (3.3)	--	24.6 (3.1)	--
Bought it or rented it	27.8 (2.8)	--	27.3 (2.7)	--
Borrowed it from a friend or relative	7.4 (1.7)	--	8.0 (1.8)	--
Given to you as a gift	21.0 (2.1)	--	22.6 (2.3)	--
Provided by a hospital, place of work, or someplace else	17.7 (2.2)	--	17.5 (2.4)	--
Unweighted n ^b	608	39	561	8
Weighted n	97,514	5,746	90,318	1,450

^a n is the number of mothers pumping milk at the 1 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 1196 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers pumping milk at the 3 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 642 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 1 and 3 Month Interviews, Question CF10. Cross-sectional weights for 1 and 3 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-13m: Percentage of study mothers who pump milk by source for breast pumps and delivery type (Month 1 and 3)

		Delivery Type	
Source of Breast Pump	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	Vaginal % (SE)	Caesarean % (SE)
Month 1			
WIC loaned it or paid for it	18.1 (2.0)	16.9 (2.0)	20.5 (3.1)
Bought it or rented it	32.4 (2.2)	33.2 (2.3)	30.8 (4.5)
Borrowed it from a friend or relative	7.6 (0.9)	7.4 (1.3)	7.9 (2.0)
Given to you as a gift	21.7 (1.4)	23.3 (1.8)	18.5 (2.6)
Provided by a hospital, place of work, or someplace else	20.3 (2.3)	19.2 (2.1)	22.3 (3.3)
Unweighted n ^a	1,122	771	351
Weighted n	151,884	99,890	51,995
Month 3			
WIC loaned it or paid for it	26.1 (3.3)	26.0 (3.2)	26.3 (5.4)
Bought it or rented it	27.8 (2.8)	26.6 (3.4)	30.0 (3.9)
Borrowed it from a friend or relative	7.4 (1.7)	8.1 (2.1)	6.0 (2.2)
Given to you as a gift	21.0 (2.1)	22.4 (2.5)	18.5 (3.2)
Provided by a hospital, place of work, or someplace else	17.7 (2.2)	16.9 (2.5)	19.1 (3.3)
Unweighted n ^b	608	413	195
Weighted n	97,514	64,196	33,318

^a n is the number of mothers pumping milk at the 1 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 1196 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers pumping milk at the 3 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 642 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 1 and 3 Month Interviews, Question CF10. Cross-sectional weights for 1 and 3 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-13n: Percentage of study mothers who pump milk by source for breast pumps and birth complications (Month 1 and 3)

		Birth Complications of the Child	
Source of Breast Pump	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	Child Had Birth Complications % (SE)	Child Did Not Have Birth Complications % (SE)
Month 1 ^c			
WIC loaned it or paid for it	18.1 (2.0)	26.0 (5.5)	16.7 (1.7)
Bought it or rented it	32.4 (2.2)	22.6 (4.0)	34.1 (2.5)
Borrowed it from a friend or relative	7.6 (0.9)	8.5 (3.4)	7.4 (1.1)
Given to you as a gift	21.7 (1.4)	12.5 (2.3)	23.3 (1.6)
Provided by a hospital, place of work, or someplace else	20.3 (2.3)	30.3 (5.0)	18.5 (2.3)
Unweighted n ^a	1,122	177	945
Weighted n	151,884	23,265	128,619
Month 3			
WIC loaned it or paid for it	26.1 (3.3)	31.4 (7.3)	25.4 (3.1)
Bought it or rented it	27.8 (2.8)	20.7 (5.5)	28.7 (3.0)
Borrowed it from a friend or relative	7.4 (1.7)	6.3 (3.8)	7.5 (1.7)
Given to you as a gift	21.0 (2.1)	15.6 (5.0)	21.8 (2.1)
Provided by a hospital, place of work, or someplace else	17.7 (2.2)	26.0 (5.7)	16.6 (2.3)
Unweighted n ^b	608	75	533
Weighted n	97,514	11,306	86,208

^a n is the number of mothers pumping milk at the 1 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 1196 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers pumping milk at the 3 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 642 due to item nonresponse.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of birth complications differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 and 3 Month Interviews, Question CF10. Cross-sectional weights for 1 and 3 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-13o: Percentage of study mothers who pump milk by source for breast pumps and length of mother's hospital stay (Month 1 and 3)

		Length of Mother's Hospital Stay	
Source of Breast Pump	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	0-2 Nights % (SE)	3 or More Nights % (SE)
Month 1			
WIC loaned it or paid for it	18.1 (2.0)	17.2 (2.2)	19.8 (2.6)
Bought it or rented it	32.4 (2.2)	34.8 (2.3)	27.7 (3.6)
Borrowed it from a friend or relative	7.6 (0.9)	6.3 (1.1)	10.1 (1.9)
Given to you as a gift	21.7 (1.4)	22.5 (1.6)	20.0 (2.9)
Provided by a hospital, place of work, or someplace else	20.3 (2.3)	19.2 (2.1)	22.4 (3.6)
Unweighted n ^a	1,122	762	360
Weighted n	151,884	99,890	51,994
Month 3			
WIC loaned it or paid for it	26.1 (3.3)	26.0 (3.4)	26.5 (4.7)
Bought it or rented it	27.8 (2.8)	29.5 (3.5)	24.3 (3.2)
Borrowed it from a friend or relative	7.4 (1.7)	7.9 (1.9)	6.3 (2.4)
Given to you as a gift	21.0 (2.1)	21.9 (2.1)	19.3 (3.5)
Provided by a hospital, place of work, or someplace else	17.7 (2.2)	14.8 (2.4)	23.7 (2.9)
Unweighted n ^b	608	416	192
Weighted n	97,514	66,108	31,406

^a n is the number of mothers pumping milk at the 1 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 1196 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers pumping milk at the 3 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 642 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 1 and 3 Month Interviews, Question CF10. Cross-sectional weights for 1 and 3 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-13p: Percentage of study mothers who pump milk by source for breast pumps and time between birth of reference child and previous child (Month 1 and 3)

		Time Between Birth of Reference Child and Previous Child		
Source of Breast Pump	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	Less than 27 Months % (SE)	27-68 Months % (SE)	More than 68 Months or Only Child % (SE)
Month 1				
WIC loaned it or paid for it	18.1 (2.0)	18.6 (4.0)	18.2 (3.1)	18.0 (2.3)
Bought it or rented it	32.4 (2.2)	28.6 (4.7)	33.5 (3.5)	32.6 (2.6)
Borrowed it from a friend or relative	7.6 (0.9)	4.4 (1.8)	7.0 (1.7)	8.4 (1.2)
Given to you as a gift	21.7 (1.4)	24.7 (4.6)	21.4 (3.1)	21.2 (1.7)
Provided by a hospital, place of work, or someplace else	20.3 (2.3)	23.7 (6.1)	19.9 (3.4)	19.8 (2.5)
Unweighted n ^a	1,122	121	264	737
Weighted n	151,884	16,890	36,063	98,931
Month 3				
WIC loaned it or paid for it	26.1 (3.3)	26.6 (6.6)	27.6 (6.0)	25.5 (3.6)
Bought it or rented it	27.8 (2.8)	24.2 (5.9)	29.4 (6.0)	27.5 (3.1)
Borrowed it from a friend or relative	7.4 (1.7)	2.7 (2.2)	7.9 (2.4)	7.7 (2.0)
Given to you as a gift	21.0 (2.1)	31.3 (6.7)	17.8 (3.4)	21.2 (2.4)
Provided by a hospital, place of work, or someplace else	17.7 (2.2)	15.2 (4.0)	17.4 (4.9)	18.1 (2.9)
Unweighted n ^b	608	57	158	393
Weighted n	97,514	7,564	26,963	62,987

^a n is the number of mothers pumping milk at the 1 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 1196 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers pumping milk at the 3 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 642 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 1 and 3 Month Interviews, Question CF10. Cross-sectional weights for 1 and 3 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-13q: Percentage of study mothers who pump milk by source for breast pumps and nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital (Month 1 and 3)

		Nature of non-WIC Breastfeeding Support at Hospital		
Source of Breast Pump	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Month 1				
WIC loaned it or paid for it	18.1 (2.0)	--	25.0 (4.2)	16.3 (1.9)
Bought it or rented it	32.4 (2.2)	--	33.3 (4.8)	32.2 (2.5)
Borrowed it from a friend or relative	7.6 (0.9)	--	10.1 (2.8)	7.0 (1.0)
Given to you as a gift	21.7 (1.4)	--	17.5 (3.2)	22.4 (1.8)
Provided by a hospital, place of work, or someplace else	20.3 (2.3)	--	14.1 (3.1)	22.2 (2.4)
Unweighted n ^a	1,122	29	198	892
Weighted n	151,884	4,038	27,813	119,800
Month 3				
WIC loaned it or paid for it	26.1 (3.3)	--	29.5 (6.5)	25.7 (3.2)
Bought it or rented it	27.8 (2.8)	--	29.9 (5.8)	26.9 (2.9)
Borrowed it from a friend or relative	7.4 (1.7)	--	9.4 (3.9)	7.1 (1.8)
Given to you as a gift	21.0 (2.1)	--	17.1 (4.8)	21.5 (2.3)
Provided by a hospital, place of work, or someplace else	17.7 (2.2)	--	14.1 (3.7)	18.9 (2.5)
Unweighted n ^b	608	23	104	476
Weighted n	97,514	3,738	17,764	75,414

^a n is the number of mothers pumping milk at the 1 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 1196 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers pumping milk at the 3 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 642 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 1 and 3 Month Interviews, Question CF10. Cross-sectional weights for 1 and 3 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-13r: Percentage of study mothers who pump milk by source for breast pumps and non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Month 1 and 3)

		Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
Source of Breast Pump / storage	Mothers Who Pump Milk % (SE)	Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
Month 1					
WIC loaned it or paid for it	18.1 (2.0)	21.6 (3.9)	21.0 (4.8)	18.0 (2.5)	15.8 (4.0)
Bought it or rented it	32.4 (2.2)	29.9 (3.4)	28.8 (4.6)	34.0 (3.2)	33.5 (4.6)
Borrowed it from a friend or relative	7.6 (0.9)	8.5 (3.1)	6.7 (2.9)	6.5 (1.2)	9.6 (2.3)
Given to you as a gift	21.7 (1.4)	17.9 (3.2)	20.2 (3.4)	22.5 (2.2)	21.6 (3.2)
Provided by a hospital, place of work, or someplace else	20.3 (2.3)	22.1 (3.8)	23.4 (7.0)	19.0 (2.4)	19.5 (3.1)
Unweighted n ^a	1,122	199	134	532	215
Weighted n	151,884	28,165	18,781	69,305	30,092
Month 3					
WIC loaned it or paid for it	26.1 (3.3)	31.9 (7.0)	26.5 (5.2)	30.3 (5.0)	22.4 (4.1)
Bought it or rented it	27.8 (2.8)	19.3 (5.9)	31.6 (5.3)	28.0 (4.7)	26.2 (4.4)
Borrowed it from a friend or relative	7.4 (1.7)	10.8 (4.8)	10.8 (3.7)	3.7 (1.7)	8.1 (2.1)
Given to you as a gift	21.0 (2.1)	12.6 (5.6)	22.0 (5.1)	19.3 (3.1)	24.5 (4.2)
Provided by a hospital, place of work, or someplace else	17.7 (2.2)	25.3 (6.3)	9.1 (3.0)	18.7 (3.3)	18.8 (5.2)
Unweighted n ^b	608	69	123	212	169
Weighted n	97,514	11,331	19,047	34,146	27,152

^a n is the number of mothers pumping milk at the 1 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 1196 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers pumping milk at the 3 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 642 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 1 and 3 Month Interviews, Question CF10. Cross-sectional weights for 1 and 3 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-14a: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of reasons for using formula by race (Month 1 - 7)

		Race		
Reason for Using Formula	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	Black or African American % (SE)	White % (SE)	Other % (SE)
Month 1				
My baby had trouble sucking or latching on to the breast ^{b c}	44.7 (1.3)	39.8 (1.9)	42.1 (1.8)	55.4 (3.4)
My baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	19.2 (1.3)	17.4 (1.8)	18.2 (1.4)	23.3 (3.5)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy my baby ^c	60.8 (2.0)	47.9 (3.2)	62.5 (2.1)	67.2 (4.3)
I thought that my baby was not gaining enough weight	24.1 (1.3)	18.9 (2.3)	24.8 (1.8)	26.6 (2.7)
I didn't have enough breastmilk ^c	55.6 (1.7)	42.0 (3.8)	59.9 (1.9)	56.0 (3.8)
Breastfeeding was too painful	24.1 (1.3)	23.8 (2.7)	23.1 (1.7)	27.0 (3.0)
I wanted my baby to have both formula and breastmilk ^c	54.2 (2.2)	56.8 (3.0)	50.4 (2.5)	61.8 (4.4)
I chose not to breastfeed ^c	32.5 (2.4)	45.4 (3.3)	32.6 (2.8)	17.9 (2.6)
My baby was sick and could not breastfeed	4.7 (0.7)	3.0 (0.7)	5.3 (1.0)	5.0 (1.5)
I was sick or had to take medicine	12.6 (0.8)	12.4 (1.0)	12.1 (0.8)	14.1 (2.5)
Breastfeeding seemed too inconvenient ^c	10.2 (0.8)	15.7 (1.7)	9.4 (0.8)	6.3 (1.4)
I could not or did not want to pump ^c	15.5 (1.0)	18.9 (1.4)	15.3 (1.2)	12.2 (2.2)
I wanted or needed someone else to feed my baby	13.0 (1.0)	13.7 (1.5)	13.8 (1.4)	10.0 (2.0)
For another reason	11.8 (0.8)	13.3 (1.5)	11.5 (1.2)	11.0 (1.9)
Unweighted n ^a	2,354	652	1,336	366
Weighted n	313,362	69,405	182,191	61,766
Month 3				
My baby had trouble sucking or latching on to the breast ^b	31.6 (1.4)	28.0 (3.7)	31.6 (1.9)	34.7 (2.6)

(Continued)

Table C3-14a: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of reasons for using formula by race (Month 1 - 7)

Reason for Using Formula	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	Race		
		Black or African American % (SE)	White % (SE)	Other % (SE)
My baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	20.1 (1.4)	19.5 (3.0)	20.3 (1.8)	20.1 (2.2)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy my baby ^c	61.5 (2.2)	53.6 (4.1)	62.1 (2.8)	67.2 (3.7)
I thought that my baby was not gaining enough weight	20.4 (1.7)	15.5 (2.1)	21.8 (2.2)	21.9 (2.9)
I didn't have enough breastmilk	59.9 (1.5)	52.5 (3.8)	63.0 (1.9)	59.6 (4.5)
Breastfeeding was too painful ^c	13.4 (1.0)	17.4 (3.1)	10.6 (1.3)	16.3 (1.9)
I wanted my baby to have both formula and breastmilk ^c	57.1 (2.2)	60.2 (4.3)	51.9 (2.6)	66.4 (3.5)
I chose not to breastfeed ^c	18.2 (1.8)	30.9 (5.0)	14.9 (1.9)	14.3 (2.1)
My baby was sick and could not breastfeed	6.6 (0.7)	7.3 (1.6)	6.7 (0.9)	5.9 (1.6)
I was sick or had to take medicine	13.7 (1.2)	12.2 (2.5)	14.1 (1.6)	13.9 (2.3)
Breastfeeding seemed too inconvenient	9.6 (1.0)	14.4 (2.6)	8.0 (1.3)	8.8 (2.0)
I could not or did not want to pump	13.0 (1.2)	17.1 (3.2)	12.9 (1.6)	9.5 (2.2)
I wanted or needed someone else to feed my baby	19.5 (1.7)	22.2 (3.2)	19.0 (1.4)	18.3 (3.3)
For another reason	15.4 (1.2)	12.8 (1.8)	17.7 (2.4)	12.3 (2.3)
Unweighted n ^a	1,279	299	732	248
Weighted n	210,578	45,884	116,338	48,355
Month 5				
My baby had trouble sucking or latching on to the breast ^b	17.2 (1.5)	15.3 (3.7)	16.5 (2.2)	20.4 (3.4)
My baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	22.6 (1.7)	18.5 (4.6)	26.2 (2.5)	17.4 (3.6)

(Continued)

Table C3-14a: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of reasons for using formula by race (Month 1 - 7)

Reason for Using Formula	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	Race		
		Black or African American % (SE)	White % (SE)	Other % (SE)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy my baby	55.3 (1.9)	58.8 (6.1)	54.0 (2.6)	55.4 (3.6)
I thought that my baby was not gaining enough weight	16.7 (1.8)	20.9 (3.9)	14.9 (2.0)	17.3 (3.5)
I didn't have enough breastmilk	56.6 (2.4)	56.0 (3.1)	57.4 (3.4)	55.2 (5.5)
Breastfeeding was too painful	7.0 (1.0)	7.0 (2.7)	6.0 (1.7)	9.3 (2.9)
I wanted my baby to have both formula and breastmilk ^c	51.0 (2.5)	52.0 (3.8)	45.9 (3.6)	62.3 (4.4)
I chose not to breastfeed	11.6 (1.7)	13.3 (3.2)	11.2 (1.8)	11.0 (3.4)
My baby was sick and could not breastfeed	3.5 (1.2)	7.3 (3.4)	2.1 (0.6)	3.7 (1.9)
I was sick or had to take medicine	13.7 (2.2)	12.4 (3.2)	13.4 (2.3)	15.3 (4.6)
Breastfeeding seemed too inconvenient	5.0 (0.8)	5.3 (2.2)	4.4 (1.1)	6.3 (2.3)
I could not or did not want to pump	10.3 (1.6)	12.9 (3.4)	10.4 (2.5)	7.6 (2.1)
I wanted or needed someone else to feed my baby	24.1 (2.0)	26.1 (4.5)	23.6 (2.9)	23.3 (4.1)
For another reason	15.3 (1.4)	9.9 (2.4)	16.4 (1.7)	17.2 (4.5)
Unweighted n ^a	661	150	374	137
Weighted n	117,190	23,896	65,844	27,450
Month 7				
My baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	35.0 (2.6)	33.6 (3.2)	33.4 (3.4)	40.6 (7.5)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy my baby	57.6 (3.1)	56.0 (4.9)	57.3 (3.0)	59.8 (8.3)
I thought that my baby was not gaining enough weight	15.4 (1.6)	12.6 (3.3)	14.5 (1.7)	20.7 (4.5)

^a n is the number of respondents to the last part of the question. n may differ slightly across parts of the question due to item nonresponse. Mothers who did not initiate breastfeeding were not asked CF21a-g.

^b This question is not asked at the 7 Month Interview.

Table C3-14a: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of reasons for using formula by race (Month 1 - 7)

^c Chi-square statistic testing of race differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Questions CF21a-n. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-14b: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of reasons for using formula by ethnicity (Month 1 - 7)

		Ethnicity	
Reason for Using Formula	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	Hispanic % (SE)	Non-Hispanic % (SE)
Month 1			
My baby had trouble sucking or latching on to the breast ^b	44.7 (1.3)	44.6 (1.6)	44.7 (1.9)
My baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	19.2 (1.3)	20.9 (2.0)	17.1 (1.2)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy my baby ^c	60.8 (2.0)	68.4 (2.7)	51.0 (1.7)
I thought that my baby was not gaining enough weight	24.1 (1.3)	22.8 (2.0)	25.7 (1.8)
I didn't have enough breastmilk ^c	55.6 (1.7)	59.0 (2.5)	51.2 (1.8)
Breastfeeding was too painful	24.1 (1.3)	24.4 (1.9)	23.7 (1.7)
I wanted my baby to have both formula and breastmilk ^c	54.2 (2.2)	59.5 (3.4)	47.3 (2.7)
I chose not to breastfeed ^c	32.5 (2.4)	19.4 (2.0)	44.8 (2.4)
My baby was sick and could not breastfeed ^c	4.7 (0.7)	6.3 (1.2)	3.3 (0.4)
I was sick or had to take medicine	12.6 (0.8)	12.1 (1.1)	13.0 (1.2)
Breastfeeding seemed too inconvenient ^c	10.2 (0.8)	7.2 (0.7)	12.9 (0.9)
I could not or did not want to pump ^c	15.5 (1.0)	11.7 (1.2)	18.9 (1.2)
I wanted or needed someone else to feed my baby ^c	13.0 (1.0)	8.4 (1.1)	17.3 (1.2)
For another reason ^c	11.8 (0.8)	9.8 (1.0)	13.6 (1.0)
Unweighted n ^a	2,354	905	1,449
Weighted n	313,362	151,081	162,281
Month 3			
My baby had trouble sucking or latching on to the breast ^b	31.6 (1.4)	32.6 (1.8)	30.3 (2.3)
My baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself ^c	20.1 (1.4)	22.5 (1.9)	17.2 (1.7)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy my baby ^c	61.5 (2.2)	67.7 (2.6)	53.9 (2.4)

(Continued)

Table C3-14b: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of reasons for using formula by ethnicity (Month 1 - 7)

Reason for Using Formula	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	Ethnicity	
		Hispanic % (SE)	Non-Hispanic % (SE)
I thought that my baby was not gaining enough weight	20.4 (1.7)	21.9 (2.2)	18.7 (2.1)
I didn't have enough breastmilk	59.9 (1.5)	62.3 (1.8)	57.0 (2.7)
Breastfeeding was too painful	13.4 (1.0)	13.1 (1.4)	13.9 (1.8)
I wanted my baby to have both formula and breastmilk ^C	57.1 (2.2)	63.5 (2.7)	49.2 (3.5)
I chose not to breastfeed ^C	18.2 (1.8)	14.8 (1.8)	22.2 (2.7)
My baby was sick and could not breastfeed	6.6 (0.7)	5.7 (1.0)	7.7 (1.0)
I was sick or had to take medicine	13.7 (1.2)	13.1 (1.4)	14.4 (2.0)
Breastfeeding seemed too inconvenient	9.6 (1.0)	7.9 (1.4)	11.6 (1.9)
I could not or did not want to pump	13.0 (1.2)	12.5 (1.6)	13.6 (1.8)
I wanted or needed someone else to feed my baby ^C	19.5 (1.7)	15.4 (1.6)	24.3 (2.5)
For another reason	15.4 (1.2)	13.4 (1.8)	17.8 (1.5)
Unweighted n ^a	1,279	593	686
Weighted n	210,578	113,735	96,843
Month 5			
My baby had trouble sucking or latching on to the breast ^b	17.2 (1.5)	17.1 (2.2)	17.2 (2.7)
My baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	22.6 (1.7)	24.0 (2.7)	20.8 (2.5)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy my baby ^C	55.3 (1.9)	59.5 (2.0)	50.0 (3.3)
I thought that my baby was not gaining enough weight	16.7 (1.8)	17.4 (2.2)	15.8 (2.7)
I didn't have enough breastmilk	56.6 (2.4)	56.6 (3.3)	56.6 (4.0)
Breastfeeding was too painful	7.0 (1.0)	7.8 (1.6)	5.9 (1.6)
I wanted my baby to have both formula and breastmilk ^C	51.0 (2.5)	60.0 (3.2)	39.8 (3.0)
I chose not to breastfeed	11.6 (1.7)	11.1 (1.9)	12.2 (3.1)

(Continued)

Table C3-14b: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of reasons for using formula by ethnicity (Month 1 - 7)

Reason for Using Formula	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	Ethnicity	
		Hispanic % (SE)	Non-Hispanic % (SE)
My baby was sick and could not breastfeed	3.5 (1.2)	2.4 (0.7)	4.9 (2.4)
I was sick or had to take medicine	13.7 (2.2)	14.1 (2.5)	13.2 (3.0)
Breastfeeding seemed too inconvenient	5.0 (0.8)	5.0 (1.1)	5.0 (1.3)
I could not or did not want to pump	10.3 (1.6)	7.9 (1.6)	13.2 (2.7)
I wanted or needed someone else to feed my baby ^C	24.1 (2.0)	16.6 (2.7)	33.3 (3.3)
For another reason	15.3 (1.4)	13.1 (2.1)	18.0 (2.4)
Unweighted n ^a	661	332	329
Weighted n	117,190	64,887	52,303
Month 7			
My baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	35.0 (2.6)	38.2 (4.3)	31.0 (2.4)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy my baby	57.6 (3.1)	60.1 (5.1)	54.2 (3.5)
I thought that my baby was not gaining enough weight	15.4 (1.6)	14.8 (1.7)	16.2 (2.8)
I didn't have enough breastmilk	59.6 (3.3)	63.4 (5.3)	54.7 (3.6)
Breastfeeding was too painful	10.5 (2.3)	11.0 (3.7)	9.9 (2.0)
I wanted my baby to have both formula and breastmilk	54.8 (3.3)	58.7 (4.8)	49.8 (3.7)
I chose not to breastfeed ^C	10.5 (1.4)	8.0 (1.9)	13.9 (2.1)
My baby was sick and could not breastfeed	3.0 (0.7)	3.0 (0.9)	3.2 (1.0)
I was sick or had to take medicine	9.5 (1.2)	9.7 (1.7)	9.3 (1.8)
Breastfeeding seemed too inconvenient ^C	5.7 (1.1)	3.4 (0.9)	8.8 (1.9)
I could not or did not want to pump ^C	11.2 (1.5)	7.8 (1.6)	15.5 (2.1)
I wanted or needed someone else to feed my baby ^C	24.5 (2.4)	16.3 (2.7)	35.1 (2.7)
For another reason	15.4 (1.7)	14.8 (2.3)	16.1 (2.3)

Table C3-14b: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of reasons for using formula by ethnicity (Month 1 - 7)

^a n is the number of respondents to the last part of the question. n may differ slightly across parts of the question due to item nonresponse. Mothers who did not initiated breastfeeding were not asked CF21a-g.

^b This question is not asked at the 7 Month Interview.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of ethnicity differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Questions CF21a-n. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-14c: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of reasons for using formula by marital status of mother (Month 1 - 7)

		Current Marital Status of Mother	
Reason for Using Formula	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	Married % (SE)	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed) % (SE)
Month 1			
My baby had trouble sucking or latching on to the breast ^b	44.7 (1.3)	43.9 (3.4)	45.0 (1.7)
My baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	19.2 (1.3)	18.1 (2.4)	19.7 (1.5)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy my baby ^c	60.8 (2.0)	68.2 (3.1)	57.4 (2.1)
I thought that my baby was not gaining enough weight	24.1 (1.3)	27.0 (2.5)	22.7 (1.3)
I didn't have enough breastmilk ^c	55.6 (1.7)	63.7 (2.6)	52.0 (2.0)
Breastfeeding was too painful	24.1 (1.3)	21.9 (2.3)	25.1 (1.6)
I wanted my baby to have both formula and breastmilk	54.2 (2.2)	52.2 (3.2)	55.0 (2.2)
I chose not to breastfeed ^c	32.5 (2.4)	22.3 (2.2)	36.5 (2.8)
My baby was sick and could not breastfeed	4.7 (0.7)	6.5 (1.5)	4.1 (0.7)
I was sick or had to take medicine	12.6 (0.8)	13.8 (2.1)	12.1 (0.8)
Breastfeeding seemed too inconvenient ^c	10.2 (0.8)	7.4 (1.0)	11.2 (1.1)
I could not or did not want to pump ^c	15.5 (1.0)	12.3 (1.3)	16.7 (1.4)
I wanted or needed someone else to feed my baby	13.0 (1.0)	13.8 (1.6)	12.8 (1.1)
For another reason	11.8 (0.8)	12.0 (1.4)	11.7 (1.0)
Unweighted n ^a	2,354	596	1,758
Weighted n	313,362	87,336	226,026
Month 3			
My baby had trouble sucking or latching on to the breast ^b	31.6 (1.4)	31.8 (2.4)	31.5 (1.7)
My baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	20.1 (1.4)	17.6 (2.3)	21.4 (1.8)

(Continued)

Table C3-14c: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of reasons for using formula by marital status of mother (Month 1 - 7)

Reason for Using Formula	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	Current Marital Status of Mother	
		Married % (SE)	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed) % (SE)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy my baby	61.5 (2.2)	62.0 (2.7)	61.2 (2.8)
I thought that my baby was not gaining enough weight	20.4 (1.7)	22.8 (2.3)	19.2 (1.9)
I didn't have enough breastmilk	59.9 (1.5)	62.9 (2.1)	58.4 (2.0)
Breastfeeding was too painful	13.4 (1.0)	11.9 (1.4)	14.2 (1.5)
I wanted my baby to have both formula and breastmilk	57.1 (2.2)	57.8 (3.3)	56.7 (2.4)
I chose not to breastfeed ^c	18.2 (1.8)	12.7 (3.0)	21.0 (2.0)
My baby was sick and could not breastfeed	6.6 (0.7)	7.1 (1.1)	6.4 (0.9)
I was sick or had to take medicine	13.7 (1.2)	13.8 (2.1)	13.6 (1.2)
Breastfeeding seemed too inconvenient	9.6 (1.0)	8.4 (1.5)	10.2 (1.2)
I could not or did not want to pump	13.0 (1.2)	11.2 (2.3)	14.0 (1.2)
I wanted or needed someone else to feed my baby ^c	19.5 (1.7)	16.2 (2.6)	21.2 (1.7)
For another reason	15.4 (1.2)	13.3 (1.9)	16.5 (1.3)
Unweighted n ^a	1,279	406	873
Weighted n	210,578	70,539	140,038
Month 5			
My baby had trouble sucking or latching on to the breast ^b	17.2 (1.5)	14.8 (2.6)	18.7 (2.4)
My baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself ^c	22.6 (1.7)	17.9 (2.3)	25.6 (2.3)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy my baby ^c	55.3 (1.9)	61.1 (3.1)	51.6 (3.0)
I thought that my baby was not gaining enough weight ^c	16.7 (1.8)	21.0 (2.6)	13.8 (2.1)

(Continued)

Table C3-14c: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of reasons for using formula by marital status of mother (Month 1 - 7)

Reason for Using Formula	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	Current Marital Status of Mother	
		Married % (SE)	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed) % (SE)
I didn't have enough breastmilk	56.6 (2.4)	56.4 (4.5)	56.7 (2.5)
Breastfeeding was too painful	7.0 (1.0)	7.2 (2.3)	6.8 (1.2)
I wanted my baby to have both formula and breastmilk	51.0 (2.5)	51.9 (4.2)	50.4 (3.2)
I chose not to breastfeed	11.6 (1.7)	10.2 (2.7)	12.4 (1.9)
My baby was sick and could not breastfeed	3.5 (1.2)	2.3 (1.2)	4.3 (1.3)
I was sick or had to take medicine	13.7 (2.2)	16.4 (3.9)	11.9 (1.9)
Breastfeeding seemed too inconvenient	5.0 (0.8)	4.1 (1.6)	5.6 (1.1)
I could not or did not want to pump	10.3 (1.6)	9.2 (2.4)	11.0 (1.7)
I wanted or needed someone else to feed my baby	24.1 (2.0)	20.8 (2.7)	26.1 (2.8)
For another reason	15.3 (1.4)	13.0 (2.6)	16.8 (2.0)
Unweighted n ^a	661	250	411
Weighted n	117,190	46,207	70,983
Month 7			
My baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	35.0 (2.6)	35.8 (4.1)	34.5 (3.3)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy my baby	57.6 (3.1)	59.4 (4.6)	56.2 (3.7)
I thought that my baby was not gaining enough weight	15.4 (1.6)	18.4 (3.0)	13.3 (1.9)
I didn't have enough breastmilk	59.6 (3.3)	63.1 (4.3)	57.1 (3.8)
Breastfeeding was too painful	10.5 (2.3)	7.4 (1.8)	12.7 (3.5)
I wanted my baby to have both formula and breastmilk	54.8 (3.3)	57.0 (5.0)	53.3 (3.7)
I chose not to breastfeed	10.5 (1.4)	10.4 (2.4)	10.6 (1.6)

^a n is the number of respondents to the last part of the question. n may differ slightly across parts of the question due to item nonresponse. Mothers who did not initiate breastfeeding were not asked CF21a-g.

Table C3-14c: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of reasons for using formula by marital status of mother (Month 1 - 7)

^b This question is not asked at the 7 Month Interview.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of marital status of mother differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Questions CF21a-n. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-14d: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of reasons for using formula by food security (Month 1 - 7)

		Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
Reason for Using Formula	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	High or Marginal Food Security % (SE)	Low Food Security % (SE)	Very Low Food Security % (SE)
Month 1				
My baby had trouble sucking or latching on to the breast ^b	44.7 (1.3)	42.3 (2.3)	49.1 (3.3)	43.4 (4.0)
My baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	19.2 (1.3)	18.1 (1.8)	20.1 (2.1)	21.3 (2.8)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy my baby	60.8 (2.0)	59.7 (2.2)	61.3 (3.2)	63.2 (3.2)
I thought that my baby was not gaining enough weight	24.1 (1.3)	21.7 (1.2)	25.3 (2.7)	29.6 (3.4)
I didn't have enough breastmilk	55.6 (1.7)	53.8 (2.3)	56.8 (3.5)	59.1 (3.7)
Breastfeeding was too painful ^c	24.1 (1.3)	21.1 (1.9)	29.3 (2.3)	23.2 (2.9)
I wanted my baby to have both formula and breastmilk	54.2 (2.2)	52.2 (2.7)	58.5 (3.0)	51.8 (3.4)
I chose not to breastfeed	32.5 (2.4)	31.4 (2.3)	33.2 (3.5)	35.1 (3.0)
My baby was sick and could not breastfeed	4.7 (0.7)	4.9 (0.9)	4.2 (1.2)	5.4 (1.3)
I was sick or had to take medicine ^c	12.6 (0.8)	11.9 (1.0)	11.8 (1.2)	16.9 (1.9)
Breastfeeding seemed too inconvenient	10.2 (0.8)	9.9 (1.0)	10.4 (1.4)	10.8 (1.6)
I could not or did not want to pump ^c	15.5 (1.0)	13.5 (1.1)	16.6 (2.0)	20.1 (2.3)
I wanted or needed someone else to feed my baby ^c	13.0 (1.0)	13.8 (1.2)	9.4 (1.5)	18.1 (2.9)
For another reason	11.8 (0.8)	11.6 (1.1)	11.4 (1.7)	13.4 (2.2)
Unweighted n ^a	2,354	1,226	738	390
Weighted n	313,362	165,641	100,247	47,474
Month 3				
My baby had trouble sucking or latching on to the breast ^b	31.6 (1.4)	30.8 (1.9)	35.2 (2.7)	27.4 (3.5)

(Continued)

Table C3-14d: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of reasons for using formula by food security (Month 1 - 7)

Reason for Using Formula	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
		High or Marginal Food Security % (SE)	Low Food Security % (SE)	Very Low Food Security % (SE)
My baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	20.1 (1.4)	18.9 (2.3)	22.1 (2.5)	20.3 (3.8)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy my baby	61.5 (2.2)	61.3 (2.7)	62.2 (3.3)	60.8 (4.1)
I thought that my baby was not gaining enough weight	20.4 (1.7)	19.5 (1.6)	21.2 (2.6)	22.0 (4.5)
I didn't have enough breastmilk	59.9 (1.5)	60.0 (2.0)	59.0 (3.2)	61.4 (4.3)
Breastfeeding was too painful	13.4 (1.0)	12.5 (1.3)	16.6 (2.6)	10.5 (2.1)
I wanted my baby to have both formula and breastmilk	57.1 (2.2)	55.6 (3.0)	61.2 (3.2)	54.3 (5.5)
I chose not to breastfeed	18.2 (1.8)	18.5 (2.2)	19.1 (2.7)	15.9 (2.7)
My baby was sick and could not breastfeed	6.6 (0.7)	6.0 (1.1)	6.6 (1.8)	8.6 (2.3)
I was sick or had to take medicine ^c	13.7 (1.2)	10.8 (1.1)	18.9 (2.9)	13.7 (2.6)
Breastfeeding seemed too inconvenient	9.6 (1.0)	8.2 (1.3)	12.2 (2.2)	9.6 (2.3)
I could not or did not want to pump	13.0 (1.2)	11.1 (1.8)	14.7 (2.3)	16.1 (3.0)
I wanted or needed someone else to feed my baby ^c	19.5 (1.7)	16.3 (1.6)	20.1 (2.5)	28.8 (5.9)
For another reason	15.4 (1.2)	14.4 (1.7)	15.1 (2.2)	19.2 (3.3)
Unweighted n ^a	1,279	656	395	228
Weighted n	210,578	112,993	62,043	35,541
Month 5				
My baby had trouble sucking or latching on to the breast ^{b c}	17.2 (1.5)	13.4 (2.0)	24.4 (3.2)	14.3 (3.7)
My baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	22.6 (1.7)	23.9 (2.4)	25.5 (3.4)	13.4 (3.3)

(Continued)

Table C3-14d: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of reasons for using formula by food security (Month 1 - 7)

Reason for Using Formula	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
		High or Marginal Food Security % (SE)	Low Food Security % (SE)	Very Low Food Security % (SE)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy my baby	55.3 (1.9)	54.7 (3.4)	56.6 (4.1)	54.6 (5.2)
I thought that my baby was not gaining enough weight	16.7 (1.8)	14.9 (2.4)	17.6 (3.0)	19.8 (5.1)
I didn't have enough breastmilk	56.6 (2.4)	52.9 (3.0)	58.7 (4.4)	63.0 (6.1)
Breastfeeding was too painful	7.0 (1.0)	5.7 (1.5)	8.3 (2.5)	8.1 (3.5)
I wanted my baby to have both formula and breastmilk	51.0 (2.5)	53.1 (3.2)	51.1 (3.9)	44.9 (5.6)
I chose not to breastfeed	11.6 (1.7)	8.8 (1.8)	15.9 (3.9)	11.3 (2.9)
My baby was sick and could not breastfeed	3.5 (1.2)	2.1 (0.8)	5.4 (2.6)	4.2 (2.1)
I was sick or had to take medicine	13.7 (2.2)	12.9 (2.9)	14.3 (4.4)	14.8 (3.2)
Breastfeeding seemed too inconvenient	5.0 (0.8)	5.2 (1.1)	4.3 (1.2)	6.0 (2.9)
I could not or did not want to pump	10.3 (1.6)	10.4 (2.4)	10.6 (2.3)	9.2 (3.3)
I wanted or needed someone else to feed my baby	24.1 (2.0)	21.1 (2.0)	27.8 (3.8)	25.4 (4.9)
For another reason	15.3 (1.4)	14.2 (2.0)	14.4 (2.1)	20.1 (5.2)
Unweighted n ^a	661	320	226	115
Weighted n	117,190	58,321	38,229	20,641
Month 7				
My baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	35.0 (2.6)	31.9 (3.0)	42.1 (5.3)	29.4 (4.6)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy my baby	57.6 (3.1)	59.5 (3.1)	54.9 (5.8)	57.4 (4.9)
I thought that my baby was not gaining enough weight	15.4 (1.6)	12.3 (1.8)	17.7 (2.7)	19.7 (4.3)

^a n is the number of respondents to the last part of the question. n may differ slightly across parts of the question due to item nonresponse. Mothers who did not initiate breastfeeding were not asked CF21a-g.

Table C3-14d: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of reasons for using formula by food security (Month 1 - 7)

^b This question is not asked at the 7 Month Interview.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of food security differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Questions CF21a-n. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-14e: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of reasons for using formula by participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Month 1 - 7)

		Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
Reason for Using Formula	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	Does not Participate in Any Other Program % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP % (SE)
Month 1				
My baby had trouble sucking or latching on to the breast ^b	44.7 (1.3)	51.2 (4.1)	43.1 (1.8)	43.6 (1.9)
My baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	19.2 (1.3)	24.1 (4.0)	19.3 (1.7)	16.8 (1.9)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy my baby	60.8 (2.0)	64.5 (4.7)	56.5 (2.4)	64.4 (2.8)
I thought that my baby was not gaining enough weight	24.1 (1.3)	26.3 (3.4)	22.9 (2.5)	24.6 (1.8)
I didn't have enough breastmilk	55.6 (1.7)	62.8 (4.3)	52.4 (2.7)	56.3 (2.7)
Breastfeeding was too painful	24.1 (1.3)	19.7 (3.3)	26.7 (1.4)	22.8 (2.1)
I wanted my baby to have both formula and breastmilk	54.2 (2.2)	46.4 (4.9)	54.8 (2.5)	57.0 (2.5)
I chose not to breastfeed ^c	32.5 (2.4)	20.7 (3.1)	41.0 (3.1)	25.5 (2.1)
My baby was sick and could not breastfeed	4.7 (0.7)	5.9 (1.6)	4.4 (0.9)	4.7 (0.9)
I was sick or had to take medicine	12.6 (0.8)	13.1 (1.9)	11.9 (1.0)	13.4 (1.7)
Breastfeeding seemed too inconvenient ^c	10.2 (0.8)	7.7 (1.5)	12.4 (1.1)	7.9 (0.9)
I could not or did not want to pump ^c	15.5 (1.0)	14.4 (2.0)	18.1 (1.5)	12.1 (1.2)
I wanted or needed someone else to feed my baby	13.0 (1.0)	14.6 (2.4)	12.8 (1.2)	12.6 (1.3)
For another reason	11.8 (0.8)	9.7 (1.9)	12.7 (1.2)	11.3 (1.3)
Unweighted n ^a	2,354	313	1,245	796
Weighted n	313,362	47,560	157,929	107,873
Month 3				
My baby had trouble sucking or latching on to the breast ^b	31.6 (1.4)	35.1 (3.5)	28.2 (2.0)	34.0 (2.9)

(Continued)

Table C3-14e: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of reasons for using formula by participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Month 1 - 7)

Reason for Using Formula	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
		Does not Participate in Any Other Program % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP % (SE)
My baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	20.1 (1.4)	18.2 (2.9)	22.8 (2.4)	17.7 (1.8)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy my baby	61.5 (2.2)	59.1 (3.8)	58.6 (3.2)	66.2 (3.4)
I thought that my baby was not gaining enough weight	20.4 (1.7)	22.7 (3.0)	19.7 (2.9)	20.3 (2.0)
I didn't have enough breastmilk	59.9 (1.5)	62.1 (3.4)	59.9 (2.1)	58.9 (2.3)
Breastfeeding was too painful ^c	13.4 (1.0)	9.9 (1.8)	17.0 (2.0)	10.6 (1.7)
I wanted my baby to have both formula and breastmilk ^c	57.1 (2.2)	42.8 (5.4)	62.2 (2.5)	57.5 (3.8)
I chose not to breastfeed ^c	18.2 (1.8)	13.7 (3.2)	23.7 (2.4)	13.5 (2.4)
My baby was sick and could not breastfeed	6.6 (0.7)	7.2 (1.7)	6.2 (1.2)	6.9 (1.4)
I was sick or had to take medicine ^c	13.7 (1.2)	20.1 (2.8)	14.4 (2.2)	9.8 (1.3)
Breastfeeding seemed too inconvenient	9.6 (1.0)	8.0 (2.5)	9.3 (1.3)	10.8 (2.0)
I could not or did not want to pump	13.0 (1.2)	9.1 (2.5)	15.4 (1.7)	12.0 (1.7)
I wanted or needed someone else to feed my baby	19.5 (1.7)	17.6 (2.6)	18.9 (1.9)	21.2 (2.8)
For another reason	15.4 (1.2)	13.4 (2.6)	15.8 (2.1)	15.9 (2.0)
Unweighted n ^a	1,279	213	592	474
Weighted n	210,578	36,218	97,120	77,239
Month 5				
My baby had trouble sucking or latching on to the breast ^b	17.2 (1.5)	18.3 (4.8)	16.0 (2.8)	17.9 (1.9)
My baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	22.6 (1.7)	21.6 (3.6)	24.9 (2.7)	20.6 (2.8)

(Continued)

Table C3-14e: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of reasons for using formula by participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Month 1 - 7)

Reason for Using Formula	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
		Does not Participate in Any Other Program % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP % (SE)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy my baby	55.3 (1.9)	57.4 (4.5)	56.8 (3.1)	52.8 (4.5)
I thought that my baby was not gaining enough weight	16.7 (1.8)	13.9 (3.2)	17.6 (3.0)	17.1 (2.9)
I didn't have enough breastmilk	56.6 (2.4)	50.8 (5.4)	58.7 (3.4)	57.1 (3.5)
Breastfeeding was too painful	7.0 (1.0)	6.6 (3.0)	9.6 (2.1)	4.4 (1.5)
I wanted my baby to have both formula and breastmilk ^c	51.0 (2.5)	39.7 (5.3)	50.5 (3.7)	56.9 (3.4)
I chose not to breastfeed	11.6 (1.7)	11.7 (3.3)	13.0 (2.9)	10.0 (2.0)
My baby was sick and could not breastfeed	3.5 (1.2)	3.6 (2.4)	4.9 (2.0)	2.1 (1.0)
I was sick or had to take medicine	13.7 (2.2)	17.4 (5.0)	16.1 (2.7)	9.3 (2.3)
Breastfeeding seemed too inconvenient	5.0 (0.8)	2.3 (1.4)	4.3 (1.2)	7.0 (1.9)
I could not or did not want to pump	10.3 (1.6)	9.9 (4.0)	10.6 (2.0)	10.2 (1.9)
I wanted or needed someone else to feed my baby	24.1 (2.0)	29.9 (4.1)	23.3 (3.0)	22.1 (3.1)
For another reason	15.3 (1.4)	15.5 (4.4)	14.4 (2.5)	16.2 (2.4)
Unweighted n ^a	661	113	292	256
Weighted n	117,190	22,104	48,863	46,223
Month 7				
My baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	35.0 (2.6)	33.1 (7.2)	35.6 (4.9)	35.6 (3.7)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy my baby	57.6 (3.1)	55.1 (7.2)	59.4 (4.6)	57.2 (3.8)
I thought that my baby was not gaining enough weight	15.4 (1.6)	16.5 (3.7)	10.9 (2.0)	19.1 (2.5)

^a n is the number of respondents to the last part of the question. n may differ slightly across parts of the question due to item nonresponse. Mothers who did not initiate breastfeeding were not asked CF21a-g.

Table C3-14e: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of reasons for using formula by participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Month 1 - 7)

^b This question is not asked at the 7 Month Interview.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Questions CF21a-n. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-14f: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of reasons for using formula by parity (Month 1 - 7)

		Parity		
Reason for Using Formula	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	First Born % (SE)	Second Born % (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born % (SE)
Month 1				
My baby had trouble sucking or latching on to the breast ^{b c}	44.7 (1.3)	51.8 (2.4)	39.4 (2.9)	39.7 (3.1)
My baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	19.2 (1.3)	17.2 (1.7)	21.1 (2.4)	20.2 (2.1)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy my baby	60.8 (2.0)	57.2 (3.3)	63.2 (2.8)	63.3 (2.5)
I thought that my baby was not gaining enough weight	24.1 (1.3)	22.6 (2.3)	24.6 (2.5)	25.6 (2.8)
I didn't have enough breastmilk	55.6 (1.7)	51.9 (2.6)	58.6 (2.9)	57.7 (3.0)
Breastfeeding was too painful	24.1 (1.3)	21.7 (2.1)	27.9 (2.7)	23.9 (2.4)
I wanted my baby to have both formula and breastmilk ^c	54.2 (2.2)	47.2 (3.2)	56.3 (3.3)	61.6 (2.8)
I chose not to breastfeed ^c	32.5 (2.4)	27.7 (2.6)	32.3 (3.2)	38.6 (3.0)
My baby was sick and could not breastfeed	4.7 (0.7)	5.0 (1.0)	5.2 (1.6)	4.1 (0.9)
I was sick or had to take medicine	12.6 (0.8)	14.8 (2.0)	10.3 (1.0)	11.7 (1.3)
Breastfeeding seemed too inconvenient	10.2 (0.8)	10.2 (1.1)	10.0 (1.5)	10.2 (1.2)
I could not or did not want to pump	15.5 (1.0)	14.6 (1.4)	15.3 (1.5)	16.7 (1.6)
I wanted or needed someone else to feed my baby	13.0 (1.0)	14.6 (1.8)	10.3 (1.5)	13.4 (1.8)
For another reason	11.8 (0.8)	10.7 (1.1)	11.9 (1.3)	13.0 (1.5)
Unweighted n ^a	2,354	949	626	779
Weighted n	313,362	126,616	83,570	103,177
Month 3				
My baby had trouble sucking or latching on to the breast ^{b c}	31.6 (1.4)	38.3 (2.6)	26.3 (2.8)	27.1 (2.5)
My baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	20.1 (1.4)	20.8 (2.6)	20.2 (2.6)	19.1 (2.6)

(Continued)

Table C3-14f: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of reasons for using formula by parity (Month 1 - 7)

Reason for Using Formula	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	Parity		
		First Born % (SE)	Second Born % (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born % (SE)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy my baby	61.5 (2.2)	62.6 (2.6)	60.1 (3.6)	61.2 (3.6)
I thought that my baby was not gaining enough weight	20.4 (1.7)	23.1 (2.3)	20.1 (2.5)	17.2 (2.7)
I didn't have enough breastmilk	59.9 (1.5)	61.3 (2.5)	59.6 (2.4)	58.4 (2.4)
Breastfeeding was too painful	13.4 (1.0)	13.9 (1.7)	11.4 (1.6)	14.6 (1.9)
I wanted my baby to have both formula and breastmilk	57.1 (2.2)	52.3 (3.0)	62.3 (4.0)	59.0 (4.1)
I chose not to breastfeed	18.2 (1.8)	18.3 (2.0)	18.1 (3.1)	18.3 (2.4)
My baby was sick and could not breastfeed	6.6 (0.7)	8.2 (1.5)	4.6 (1.0)	6.2 (1.5)
I was sick or had to take medicine ^c	13.7 (1.2)	17.6 (2.0)	13.1 (2.0)	9.1 (1.8)
Breastfeeding seemed too inconvenient	9.6 (1.0)	8.8 (1.3)	10.3 (2.0)	10.1 (1.6)
I could not or did not want to pump	13.0 (1.2)	11.7 (2.2)	12.0 (1.8)	15.7 (2.3)
I wanted or needed someone else to feed my baby	19.5 (1.7)	21.0 (1.9)	20.5 (2.3)	16.8 (2.8)
For another reason ^c	15.4 (1.2)	12.3 (1.4)	13.8 (1.8)	20.9 (2.5)
Unweighted n ^a	1,279	542	345	392
Weighted n	210,578	87,771	56,028	66,779
Month 5				
My baby had trouble sucking or latching on to the breast ^{b c}	17.2 (1.5)	23.1 (3.4)	15.8 (2.9)	11.5 (2.3)
My baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	22.6 (1.7)	26.4 (3.3)	17.4 (3.3)	22.2 (3.1)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy my baby	55.3 (1.9)	52.2 (3.2)	51.2 (5.3)	62.0 (3.1)
I thought that my baby was not gaining enough weight	16.7 (1.8)	17.0 (3.1)	14.2 (2.5)	18.3 (2.6)
I didn't have enough breastmilk	56.6 (2.4)	59.5 (4.1)	52.4 (5.4)	56.6 (4.1)

(Continued)

Table C3-14f: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of reasons for using formula by parity (Month 1 - 7)

Reason for Using Formula	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	Parity		
		First Born % (SE)	Second Born % (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born % (SE)
Breastfeeding was too painful	7.0 (1.0)	5.8 (1.5)	5.3 (2.0)	9.7 (2.4)
I wanted my baby to have both formula and breastmilk	51.0 (2.5)	43.8 (3.8)	58.0 (4.4)	53.6 (4.7)
I chose not to breastfeed	11.6 (1.7)	10.6 (2.3)	17.1 (4.5)	8.3 (2.6)
My baby was sick and could not breastfeed	3.5 (1.2)	3.3 (1.4)	5.4 (2.7)	2.3 (1.0)
I was sick or had to take medicine	13.7 (2.2)	14.4 (2.7)	17.5 (4.3)	9.8 (2.3)
Breastfeeding seemed too inconvenient	5.0 (0.8)	6.2 (1.4)	5.0 (2.2)	3.6 (1.8)
I could not or did not want to pump	10.3 (1.6)	9.0 (2.0)	10.5 (2.0)	11.5 (2.6)
I wanted or needed someone else to feed my baby ^c	24.1 (2.0)	28.5 (3.2)	25.3 (3.4)	18.0 (2.8)
For another reason	15.3 (1.4)	15.1 (2.5)	18.9 (3.2)	12.7 (2.6)
Unweighted n ^a	661	260	180	221
Weighted n	117,190	45,652	31,741	39,797
Month 7				
My baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	35.0 (2.6)	39.6 (5.1)	24.0 (4.3)	37.6 (5.3)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy my baby ^c	57.6 (3.1)	49.2 (2.8)	62.7 (5.5)	64.1 (4.5)
I thought that my baby was not gaining enough weight	15.4 (1.6)	15.5 (2.1)	18.4 (3.9)	13.0 (2.5)
I didn't have enough breastmilk	59.6 (3.3)	63.5 (3.6)	52.6 (5.8)	60.0 (4.6)
Breastfeeding was too painful	10.5 (2.3)	10.7 (2.1)	10.3 (3.9)	10.5 (5.0)
I wanted my baby to have both formula and breastmilk	54.8 (3.3)	50.3 (4.6)	53.9 (5.2)	61.2 (3.6)
I chose not to breastfeed	10.5 (1.4)	11.0 (2.8)	13.9 (2.6)	7.3 (1.9)
My baby was sick and could not breastfeed	3.0 (0.7)	4.6 (1.1)	2.8 (1.5)	--

Table C3-14f: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of reasons for using formula by parity (Month 1 - 7)

^a n is the number of respondents to the last part of the question. n may differ slightly across parts of the question due to item nonresponse. Mothers who did not initiated breastfeeding were not asked CF21a-g.

^b This question is not asked at the 7 Month Interview.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of parity differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Questions CF21a-n. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-14g: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of reasons for using formula by timing of WIC enrollment (Month 1 - 7)

		Timing of WIC Enrollment			
Reason for Using Formula	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	1st Trimester % (SE)	2nd Trimester % (SE)	3rd Trimester % (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment % (SE)
Month 1					
My baby had trouble sucking or latching on to the breast ^b	44.7 (1.3)	47.7 (2.8)	42.5 (1.8)	44.4 (3.5)	43.8 (3.8)
My baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	19.2 (1.3)	20.6 (2.6)	17.8 (1.4)	17.4 (2.8)	21.7 (2.8)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy my baby ^c	60.8 (2.0)	64.2 (3.7)	58.0 (2.3)	52.7 (3.4)	68.3 (3.7)
I thought that my baby was not gaining enough weight	24.1 (1.3)	24.5 (2.4)	23.3 (1.9)	25.2 (2.9)	24.2 (3.4)
I didn't have enough breastmilk ^c	55.6 (1.7)	59.8 (2.8)	55.3 (2.3)	43.4 (3.2)	58.5 (4.6)
Breastfeeding was too painful	24.1 (1.3)	26.2 (2.7)	22.2 (2.3)	24.2 (2.0)	24.5 (3.1)
I wanted my baby to have both formula and breastmilk	54.2 (2.2)	55.4 (4.1)	54.1 (2.3)	55.6 (4.7)	50.0 (3.6)
I chose not to breastfeed	32.5 (2.4)	27.9 (2.8)	33.0 (3.2)	36.3 (4.1)	37.3 (3.2)
My baby was sick and could not breastfeed	4.7 (0.7)	6.0 (1.5)	3.9 (0.9)	3.4 (1.3)	5.5 (1.7)
I was sick or had to take medicine	12.6 (0.8)	10.5 (1.2)	14.1 (1.1)	12.4 (2.0)	13.2 (2.9)
Breastfeeding seemed too inconvenient	10.2 (0.8)	9.3 (1.4)	10.0 (1.2)	9.6 (1.7)	12.8 (2.4)
I could not or did not want to pump	15.5 (1.0)	13.7 (1.9)	17.4 (1.4)	11.9 (2.4)	17.7 (2.1)
I wanted or needed someone else to feed my baby	13.0 (1.0)	11.4 (1.4)	13.5 (1.5)	13.2 (2.2)	15.1 (2.4)
For another reason	11.8 (0.8)	11.9 (1.1)	11.6 (1.7)	12.1 (2.1)	11.5 (1.9)
Unweighted n ^a	2,354	685	969	382	318
Weighted n	313,362	97,703	121,349	46,052	48,258

(Continued)

Table C3-14g: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of reasons for using formula by timing of WIC enrollment (Month 1 - 7)

		Timing of WIC Enrollment			
Reason for Using Formula	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	1st Trimester % (SE)	2nd Trimester % (SE)	3rd Trimester % (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment % (SE)
Month 3					
My baby had trouble sucking or latching on to the breast ^b	31.6 (1.4)	31.6 (2.9)	34.0 (2.5)	29.2 (4.3)	26.8 (3.5)
My baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	20.1 (1.4)	20.1 (2.1)	22.0 (2.2)	17.1 (4.1)	17.5 (3.9)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy my baby	61.5 (2.2)	63.1 (3.8)	59.8 (3.2)	58.2 (4.2)	66.0 (4.5)
I thought that my baby was not gaining enough weight	20.4 (1.7)	21.8 (2.3)	17.9 (2.6)	21.5 (4.1)	23.8 (4.2)
I didn't have enough breastmilk	59.9 (1.5)	58.7 (2.1)	60.0 (2.7)	59.0 (3.5)	63.4 (4.7)
Breastfeeding was too painful	13.4 (1.0)	13.1 (2.1)	13.0 (1.6)	13.7 (2.7)	15.0 (3.1)
I wanted my baby to have both formula and breastmilk	57.1 (2.2)	56.8 (3.4)	57.5 (2.7)	58.6 (3.8)	55.0 (4.4)
I chose not to breastfeed ^c	18.2 (1.8)	14.5 (2.1)	17.8 (2.6)	18.6 (2.9)	26.2 (4.4)
My baby was sick and could not breastfeed	6.6 (0.7)	6.1 (1.5)	8.0 (1.2)	3.0 (0.9)	7.5 (2.5)
I was sick or had to take medicine	13.7 (1.2)	13.7 (2.1)	14.2 (1.8)	12.2 (2.9)	13.6 (2.8)
Breastfeeding seemed too inconvenient	9.6 (1.0)	8.3 (1.7)	8.6 (1.5)	7.7 (1.9)	16.5 (3.9)
I could not or did not want to pump	13.0 (1.2)	12.7 (2.1)	11.3 (1.9)	18.1 (3.1)	13.5 (3.7)
I wanted or needed someone else to feed my baby	19.5 (1.7)	16.9 (2.2)	18.4 (2.3)	25.2 (3.5)	22.4 (4.6)
For another reason	15.4 (1.2)	14.6 (2.2)	14.7 (1.8)	18.1 (3.7)	16.4 (2.7)
Unweighted n ^a	1,279	404	501	187	187

(Continued)

Table C3-14g: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of reasons for using formula by timing of WIC enrollment (Month 1 - 7)

Reason for Using Formula	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	Timing of WIC Enrollment			
		1st Trimester % (SE)	2nd Trimester % (SE)	3rd Trimester % (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment % (SE)
Weighted n	210,578	63,632	84,492	29,840	32,613
Month 5					
My baby had trouble sucking or latching on to the breast ^b	17.2 (1.5)	21.0 (2.5)	14.0 (2.6)	13.4 (4.3)	20.2 (5.2)
My baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	22.6 (1.7)	23.4 (3.3)	19.9 (2.8)	23.3 (5.8)	26.4 (5.4)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy my baby	55.3 (1.9)	60.5 (3.6)	51.5 (4.3)	52.9 (5.6)	56.0 (4.4)
I thought that my baby was not gaining enough weight	16.7 (1.8)	18.0 (3.2)	14.4 (1.9)	14.9 (4.8)	20.8 (5.3)
I didn't have enough breastmilk	56.6 (2.4)	56.6 (4.6)	54.1 (3.7)	54.4 (7.9)	64.2 (6.3)
Breastfeeding was too painful	7.0 (1.0)	8.6 (2.6)	7.0 (1.9)	7.9 (3.0)	--
I wanted my baby to have both formula and breastmilk	51.0 (2.5)	57.8 (4.2)	46.4 (2.8)	53.0 (6.8)	46.5 (5.5)
I chose not to breastfeed	11.6 (1.7)	10.4 (2.9)	15.4 (3.2)	10.7 (3.7)	5.6 (2.9)
My baby was sick and could not breastfeed	3.5 (1.2)	2.9 (0.8)	3.8 (2.0)	--	6.4 (2.7)
I was sick or had to take medicine	13.7 (2.2)	12.4 (2.8)	14.4 (3.3)	16.0 (7.0)	12.5 (3.2)
Breastfeeding seemed too inconvenient	5.0 (0.8)	5.5 (1.6)	6.5 (1.9)	5.8 (2.9)	--
I could not or did not want to pump	10.3 (1.6)	11.0 (1.9)	9.3 (2.5)	8.6 (3.1)	12.4 (4.7)
I wanted or needed someone else to feed my baby	24.1 (2.0)	21.6 (3.4)	25.1 (3.5)	23.2 (4.5)	27.2 (4.5)
For another reason	15.3 (1.4)	11.0 (2.3)	17.9 (2.7)	20.8 (4.6)	12.9 (3.4)

Table C3-14g: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of reasons for using formula by timing of WIC enrollment (Month 1 - 7)

^a n is the number of respondents to the last part of the question. n may differ slightly across parts of the question due to item nonresponse. Mothers who did not initiated breastfeeding were not asked CF21a-g.

^b This question is not asked at the 7 Month Interview.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of timing of WIC enrollment differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Questions CF21a-n. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-14h: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of reasons for using formula by weight status of mother before pregnancy (Month 1 - 7)

		Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
Reason for Using Formula	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	Normal or Underweight % (SE)	Overweight % (SE)	Obese % (SE)
Month 1				
My baby had trouble sucking or latching on to the breast ^b	44.7 (1.3)	40.9 (2.4)	48.4 (3.8)	46.0 (1.9)
My baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	19.2 (1.3)	16.4 (1.6)	23.1 (2.8)	19.2 (2.2)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy my baby	60.8 (2.0)	60.1 (2.4)	61.3 (3.8)	61.1 (3.1)
I thought that my baby was not gaining enough weight	24.1 (1.3)	21.1 (2.0)	24.6 (3.0)	27.3 (2.7)
I didn't have enough breastmilk	55.6 (1.7)	52.3 (2.1)	57.8 (3.6)	57.8 (3.1)
Breastfeeding was too painful ^c	24.1 (1.3)	27.4 (1.9)	24.2 (2.9)	19.9 (1.7)
I wanted my baby to have both formula and breastmilk	54.2 (2.2)	53.6 (2.4)	59.3 (4.3)	50.2 (3.4)
I chose not to breastfeed ^c	32.5 (2.4)	37.3 (3.3)	28.8 (3.0)	29.2 (2.6)
My baby was sick and could not breastfeed	4.7 (0.7)	3.8 (1.0)	5.1 (1.5)	5.8 (0.9)
I was sick or had to take medicine	12.6 (0.8)	12.6 (1.5)	11.8 (1.2)	13.3 (1.5)
Breastfeeding seemed too inconvenient	10.2 (0.8)	10.3 (0.9)	9.9 (1.5)	10.2 (1.3)
I could not or did not want to pump	15.5 (1.0)	16.9 (1.4)	14.1 (1.3)	14.7 (1.8)
I wanted or needed someone else to feed my baby	13.0 (1.0)	15.4 (1.4)	12.3 (1.9)	10.4 (1.5)
For another reason	11.8 (0.8)	12.9 (1.6)	9.4 (1.2)	12.3 (1.4)
Unweighted n ^a	2,354	998	632	724
Weighted n	313,362	132,515	85,085	95,763
Month 3				
My baby had trouble sucking or latching on to the breast ^{b c}	31.6 (1.4)	25.6 (2.4)	32.8 (4.4)	39.2 (2.5)

(Continued)

Table C3-14h: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of reasons for using formula by weight status of mother before pregnancy (Month 1 - 7)

Reason for Using Formula	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
		Normal or Underweight % (SE)	Overweight % (SE)	Obese % (SE)
My baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	20.1 (1.4)	17.7 (2.1)	21.8 (2.7)	22.0 (3.3)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy my baby	61.5 (2.2)	63.3 (2.8)	59.0 (3.4)	61.0 (3.4)
I thought that my baby was not gaining enough weight	20.4 (1.7)	18.7 (2.0)	21.5 (3.0)	22.0 (2.8)
I didn't have enough breastmilk	59.9 (1.5)	58.6 (2.5)	57.7 (2.6)	64.0 (3.5)
Breastfeeding was too painful	13.4 (1.0)	14.4 (1.7)	13.9 (2.5)	11.5 (1.7)
I wanted my baby to have both formula and breastmilk ^c	57.1 (2.2)	59.8 (2.5)	58.3 (2.5)	52.0 (3.5)
I chose not to breastfeed	18.2 (1.8)	18.6 (1.5)	18.0 (3.9)	18.0 (3.2)
My baby was sick and could not breastfeed	6.6 (0.7)	5.8 (1.0)	6.3 (1.6)	8.2 (1.6)
I was sick or had to take medicine	13.7 (1.2)	14.0 (1.8)	14.8 (2.2)	12.2 (1.9)
Breastfeeding seemed too inconvenient	9.6 (1.0)	9.5 (1.5)	12.4 (1.8)	7.2 (1.8)
I could not or did not want to pump	13.0 (1.2)	12.6 (1.7)	14.8 (2.6)	12.1 (1.7)
I wanted or needed someone else to feed my baby	19.5 (1.7)	20.9 (2.5)	19.7 (2.4)	17.3 (3.0)
For another reason	15.4 (1.2)	14.5 (1.6)	18.0 (2.3)	14.4 (2.2)
Unweighted n ^a	1,279	550	342	387
Weighted n	210,578	91,982	57,060	61,536
Month 5				
My baby had trouble sucking or latching on to the breast ^b	17.2 (1.5)	14.5 (2.0)	21.0 (4.7)	18.4 (2.8)
My baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself ^c	22.6 (1.7)	18.0 (2.1)	27.3 (3.7)	26.8 (3.5)

(Continued)

Table C3-14h: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of reasons for using formula by weight status of mother before pregnancy (Month 1 - 7)

Reason for Using Formula	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
		Normal or Underweight % (SE)	Overweight % (SE)	Obese % (SE)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy my baby	55.3 (1.9)	50.5 (3.2)	60.1 (3.4)	60.0 (4.2)
I thought that my baby was not gaining enough weight	16.7 (1.8)	13.3 (2.0)	19.5 (3.3)	20.5 (3.4)
I didn't have enough breastmilk	56.6 (2.4)	57.6 (3.4)	55.6 (5.4)	55.6 (4.5)
Breastfeeding was too painful	7.0 (1.0)	8.8 (2.3)	7.2 (2.9)	3.0 (1.0)
I wanted my baby to have both formula and breastmilk	51.0 (2.5)	51.2 (3.8)	55.8 (4.2)	45.2 (5.2)
I chose not to breastfeed	11.6 (1.7)	12.4 (1.9)	12.7 (3.8)	8.5 (2.7)
My baby was sick and could not breastfeed	3.5 (1.2)	1.3 (0.6)	7.4 (3.4)	4.0 (1.5)
I was sick or had to take medicine	13.7 (2.2)	12.9 (2.4)	16.9 (4.2)	11.7 (2.9)
Breastfeeding seemed too inconvenient ^c	5.0 (0.8)	4.9 (1.3)	8.8 (2.2)	1.1 (0.8)
I could not or did not want to pump	10.3 (1.6)	10.2 (2.0)	10.6 (2.3)	10.1 (3.0)
I wanted or needed someone else to feed my baby	24.1 (2.0)	21.1 (3.4)	27.8 (3.7)	26.1 (3.6)
For another reason	15.3 (1.4)	15.2 (2.1)	18.9 (3.7)	11.5 (2.4)
Unweighted n ^a	661	311	170	180
Weighted n	117,190	57,975	30,651	28,564
Month 7				
My baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself ^c	35.0 (2.6)	27.9 (3.2)	46.2 (5.8)	34.2 (3.8)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy my baby	57.6 (3.1)	55.8 (2.8)	57.5 (7.5)	60.6 (3.7)
I thought that my baby was not gaining enough weight	15.4 (1.6)	12.1 (2.1)	14.5 (3.1)	22.2 (4.1)

^a n is the number of respondents to the last part of the question. n may differ slightly across parts of the question due to item nonresponse. Mothers who did not initiate breastfeeding were not asked CF21a-g.

Table C3-14h: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of reasons for using formula by weight status of mother before pregnancy (Month 1 - 7)

^b This question is not asked at the 7 Month Interview.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of weight status of mother before pregnancy differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Questions CF21a-n. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-14i: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of reasons for using formula by income poverty (Month 1 - 7)

		Income Poverty		
Reason for Using Formula	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	75% of Poverty Threshold or Below % (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)
Month 1				
My baby had trouble sucking or latching on to the breast ^b	44.7 (1.3)	46.1 (2.0)	41.4 (3.2)	44.1 (4.8)
My baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	19.2 (1.3)	20.7 (1.8)	18.2 (2.4)	11.1 (2.8)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy my baby	60.8 (2.0)	60.4 (2.4)	62.4 (3.5)	57.9 (6.0)
I thought that my baby was not gaining enough weight	24.1 (1.3)	23.2 (1.7)	26.1 (2.5)	23.8 (4.9)
I didn't have enough breastmilk	55.6 (1.7)	53.2 (2.5)	60.4 (2.5)	58.0 (5.0)
Breastfeeding was too painful	24.1 (1.3)	25.5 (1.8)	22.5 (2.2)	18.9 (4.3)
I wanted my baby to have both formula and breastmilk ^c	54.2 (2.2)	57.4 (2.6)	51.3 (3.3)	39.0 (4.6)
I chose not to breastfeed ^c	32.5 (2.4)	35.4 (2.9)	26.6 (2.7)	28.6 (3.9)
My baby was sick and could not breastfeed	4.7 (0.7)	4.3 (0.8)	5.9 (1.5)	4.9 (1.8)
I was sick or had to take medicine ^c	12.6 (0.8)	13.5 (0.9)	8.8 (1.2)	17.5 (3.0)
Breastfeeding seemed too inconvenient ^c	10.2 (0.8)	11.5 (1.1)	6.5 (1.1)	10.8 (2.1)
I could not or did not want to pump ^c	15.5 (1.0)	16.7 (1.3)	13.7 (1.5)	10.9 (2.1)
I wanted or needed someone else to feed my baby ^c	13.0 (1.0)	10.5 (1.1)	17.7 (2.2)	18.2 (3.6)
For another reason	11.8 (0.8)	11.1 (1.0)	13.4 (1.7)	12.4 (2.6)
Unweighted n ^a	2,354	1,546	608	200
Weighted n	313,362	205,302	81,827	26,233
Month 3				
My baby had trouble sucking or latching on to the breast ^b	31.6 (1.4)	31.4 (1.7)	31.6 (3.2)	32.4 (5.2)

(Continued)

Table C3-14i: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of reasons for using formula by income poverty (Month 1 - 7)

Reason for Using Formula	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	Income Poverty		
		75% of Poverty Threshold or Below % (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)
My baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	20.1 (1.4)	21.6 (1.9)	16.5 (2.3)	20.6 (5.5)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy my baby	61.5 (2.2)	63.1 (2.2)	60.8 (3.9)	52.6 (3.9)
I thought that my baby was not gaining enough weight	20.4 (1.7)	19.7 (2.3)	21.5 (2.6)	22.5 (4.4)
I didn't have enough breastmilk	59.9 (1.5)	59.1 (1.7)	63.4 (3.5)	55.3 (6.3)
Breastfeeding was too painful ^c	13.4 (1.0)	15.8 (1.6)	9.2 (1.5)	9.6 (3.0)
I wanted my baby to have both formula and breastmilk ^c	57.1 (2.2)	60.6 (2.4)	53.9 (3.2)	42.4 (6.5)
I chose not to breastfeed	18.2 (1.8)	20.6 (2.7)	15.9 (2.8)	8.5 (3.3)
My baby was sick and could not breastfeed	6.6 (0.7)	7.0 (1.1)	4.3 (1.3)	11.3 (3.5)
I was sick or had to take medicine	13.7 (1.2)	13.3 (1.7)	13.8 (2.2)	15.8 (4.3)
Breastfeeding seemed too inconvenient	9.6 (1.0)	9.2 (1.2)	11.0 (3.1)	7.8 (2.3)
I could not or did not want to pump	13.0 (1.2)	14.7 (1.7)	10.8 (1.6)	8.2 (2.8)
I wanted or needed someone else to feed my baby	19.5 (1.7)	18.7 (2.0)	19.0 (2.4)	26.8 (4.5)
For another reason	15.4 (1.2)	14.8 (1.5)	14.0 (1.6)	23.9 (5.2)
Unweighted n ^a	1,279	799	359	121
Weighted n	210,578	135,243	56,279	19,055
Month 5				
My baby had trouble sucking or latching on to the breast ^b	17.2 (1.5)	18.0 (1.9)	16.6 (2.6)	14.0 (4.2)
My baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself ^c	22.6 (1.7)	24.7 (2.3)	22.9 (2.7)	9.2 (3.4)

(Continued)

Table C3-14i: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of reasons for using formula by income poverty (Month 1 - 7)

Reason for Using Formula	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	Income Poverty		
		75% of Poverty Threshold or Below % (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy my baby	55.3 (1.9)	56.3 (2.6)	52.6 (4.8)	56.8 (5.6)
I thought that my baby was not gaining enough weight	16.7 (1.8)	16.0 (2.2)	19.4 (3.6)	13.3 (4.5)
I didn't have enough breastmilk	56.6 (2.4)	56.2 (2.9)	57.0 (5.9)	57.7 (8.5)
Breastfeeding was too painful ^c	7.0 (1.0)	8.9 (1.3)	4.6 (1.9)	--
I wanted my baby to have both formula and breastmilk	51.0 (2.5)	53.4 (3.3)	49.6 (3.9)	40.5 (5.5)
I chose not to breastfeed	11.6 (1.7)	12.0 (2.2)	13.0 (3.2)	5.0 (1.8)
My baby was sick and could not breastfeed	3.5 (1.2)	3.8 (1.3)	4.2 (1.8)	--
I was sick or had to take medicine	13.7 (2.2)	12.8 (2.2)	14.2 (3.5)	17.0 (9.1)
Breastfeeding seemed too inconvenient	5.0 (0.8)	4.8 (1.1)	4.8 (1.5)	6.7 (4.3)
I could not or did not want to pump	10.3 (1.6)	8.3 (1.6)	12.2 (2.3)	16.6 (7.3)
I wanted or needed someone else to feed my baby ^c	24.1 (2.0)	22.4 (2.9)	21.0 (3.0)	42.1 (5.6)
For another reason	15.3 (1.4)	15.1 (1.9)	16.7 (3.0)	12.3 (5.0)
Unweighted n ^a	661	398	199	64
Weighted n	117,190	71,388	33,554	12,248
Month 7				
My baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	35.0 (2.6)	37.9 (3.7)	34.7 (4.7)	19.1 (5.1)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy my baby	57.6 (3.1)	58.6 (4.3)	59.2 (2.9)	47.5 (6.1)
I thought that my baby was not gaining enough weight ^c	15.4 (1.6)	13.3 (2.3)	23.8 (3.1)	6.4 (2.7)

^a n is the number of respondents to the last part of the question. n may differ slightly across parts of the question due to item nonresponse. Mothers who did not initiate breastfeeding were not asked CF21a-g.

Table C3-14i: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of reasons for using formula by income poverty (Month 1 - 7)

^b This question is not asked at the 7 Month Interview.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of income poverty differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Questions CF21a-n. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-14j: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of reasons for using formula by breastfeeding history (Month 1 - 7)

		Breastfeeding History		
Reason for Using Formula	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	No History (includes first-time mothers) % (SE)	Three or Fewer Months % (SE)	More Than Three Months % (SE)
Month 1				
My baby had trouble sucking or latching on to the breast ^{b c}	44.7 (1.3)	51.0 (2.1)	45.2 (2.8)	30.5 (2.6)
My baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	19.2 (1.3)	18.6 (1.7)	23.0 (2.6)	15.9 (2.4)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy my baby ^c	60.8 (2.0)	56.3 (2.9)	61.8 (3.2)	69.0 (2.7)
I thought that my baby was not gaining enough weight	24.1 (1.3)	22.7 (1.9)	27.7 (3.1)	22.6 (2.5)
I didn't have enough breastmilk	55.6 (1.7)	53.2 (2.1)	57.6 (3.0)	58.2 (2.6)
Breastfeeding was too painful ^c	24.1 (1.3)	23.3 (2.0)	30.1 (2.4)	18.5 (2.6)
I wanted my baby to have both formula and breastmilk ^c	54.2 (2.2)	48.7 (2.9)	58.0 (4.3)	61.2 (3.4)
I chose not to breastfeed ^c	32.5 (2.4)	39.7 (3.3)	29.8 (2.6)	14.9 (1.8)
My baby was sick and could not breastfeed	4.7 (0.7)	4.1 (0.7)	5.2 (1.7)	6.1 (1.4)
I was sick or had to take medicine	12.6 (0.8)	13.5 (1.4)	11.8 (1.4)	10.8 (2.0)
Breastfeeding seemed too inconvenient ^c	10.2 (0.8)	12.8 (1.3)	8.7 (1.4)	4.3 (1.2)
I could not or did not want to pump ^c	15.5 (1.0)	17.8 (1.6)	14.0 (1.6)	10.5 (1.7)
I wanted or needed someone else to feed my baby	13.0 (1.0)	14.0 (1.4)	10.9 (1.4)	13.1 (2.0)
For another reason	11.8 (0.8)	11.7 (1.0)	11.1 (1.7)	13.0 (2.1)
Unweighted n ^a	2,354	1,345	585	424
Weighted n	313,362	175,394	79,214	58,754
Month 3				
My baby had trouble sucking or latching on to the breast ^{b c}	31.6 (1.4)	37.8 (2.7)	30.7 (3.0)	22.6 (2.1)

(Continued)

Table C3-14j: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of reasons for using formula by breastfeeding history (Month 1 - 7)

Reason for Using Formula	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	Breastfeeding History		
		No History (includes first-time mothers) % (SE)	Three or Fewer Months % (SE)	More Than Three Months % (SE)
My baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself ^c	20.1 (1.4)	20.9 (2.4)	25.6 (3.2)	14.4 (1.9)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy my baby	61.5 (2.2)	61.0 (2.6)	59.8 (5.1)	63.7 (3.9)
I thought that my baby was not gaining enough weight	20.4 (1.7)	22.6 (2.0)	20.1 (3.3)	17.4 (2.7)
I didn't have enough breastmilk ^c	59.9 (1.5)	60.3 (2.3)	66.0 (3.0)	54.3 (3.4)
Breastfeeding was too painful	13.4 (1.0)	14.1 (1.7)	14.2 (2.4)	11.7 (1.8)
I wanted my baby to have both formula and breastmilk	57.1 (2.2)	53.6 (2.8)	61.2 (4.6)	59.0 (2.6)
I chose not to breastfeed ^c	18.2 (1.8)	21.5 (2.3)	20.7 (3.4)	10.8 (1.9)
My baby was sick and could not breastfeed	6.6 (0.7)	7.5 (1.3)	6.1 (1.6)	5.7 (1.3)
I was sick or had to take medicine ^c	13.7 (1.2)	16.4 (1.8)	14.4 (2.5)	8.6 (1.6)
Breastfeeding seemed too inconvenient ^c	9.6 (1.0)	9.9 (1.5)	12.9 (2.0)	6.3 (1.2)
I could not or did not want to pump ^c	13.0 (1.2)	12.0 (1.9)	18.4 (2.6)	10.3 (2.0)
I wanted or needed someone else to feed my baby	19.5 (1.7)	19.8 (1.7)	21.3 (4.1)	17.7 (2.1)
For another reason ^c	15.4 (1.2)	12.3 (1.3)	17.7 (2.9)	18.6 (2.2)
Unweighted n ^a	1,279	625	293	361
Weighted n	210,578	99,321	50,589	60,669
Month 5				
My baby had trouble sucking or latching on to the breast ^{b c}	17.2 (1.5)	22.3 (3.3)	19.1 (4.8)	11.1 (2.1)

(Continued)

Table C3-14j: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of reasons for using formula by breastfeeding history (Month 1 - 7)

Reason for Using Formula	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	Breastfeeding History		
		No History (includes first-time mothers) % (SE)	Three or Fewer Months % (SE)	More Than Three Months % (SE)
My baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself ^c	22.6 (1.7)	26.1 (3.2)	27.1 (4.0)	17.1 (2.0)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy my baby	55.3 (1.9)	51.4 (3.1)	54.8 (7.3)	59.4 (2.6)
I thought that my baby was not gaining enough weight	16.7 (1.8)	16.4 (3.0)	19.1 (3.6)	15.8 (2.3)
I didn't have enough breastmilk	56.6 (2.4)	58.7 (4.1)	59.3 (6.1)	53.3 (4.0)
Breastfeeding was too painful	7.0 (1.0)	5.5 (1.5)	9.4 (4.3)	7.5 (2.2)
I wanted my baby to have both formula and breastmilk ^c	51.0 (2.5)	44.2 (3.5)	46.9 (6.3)	59.6 (2.9)
I chose not to breastfeed	11.6 (1.7)	10.9 (2.3)	18.9 (4.6)	9.0 (2.1)
My baby was sick and could not breastfeed	3.5 (1.2)	3.2 (1.3)	2.7 (1.8)	4.2 (1.3)
I was sick or had to take medicine	13.7 (2.2)	15.1 (3.0)	19.0 (4.5)	9.9 (2.5)
Breastfeeding seemed too inconvenient	5.0 (0.8)	6.0 (1.4)	5.5 (2.8)	3.8 (1.1)
I could not or did not want to pump	10.3 (1.6)	10.0 (2.0)	11.8 (3.5)	9.9 (2.0)
I wanted or needed someone else to feed my baby ^c	24.1 (2.0)	29.3 (3.3)	22.5 (4.2)	19.5 (2.5)
For another reason	15.3 (1.4)	15.8 (2.6)	15.3 (2.7)	14.8 (2.3)
Unweighted n ^a	661	283	111	267
Weighted n	117,190	48,445	20,901	47,844
Month 7				

^a n is the number of respondents to the last part of the question. n may differ slightly across parts of the question due to item nonresponse. Mothers who did not initiate breastfeeding were not asked CF21a-g.

^b This question is not asked at the 7 Month Interview.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of breastfeeding history differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Questions CF21a-n. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-14k: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of reasons for using formula by age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Month 1 - 7)

		Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
Reason for Using Formula	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	16-19 Years % (SE)	20-25 Years % (SE)	26 Years or Older % (SE)
Month 1				
My baby had trouble sucking or latching on to the breast ^b	44.7 (1.3)	52.9 (5.7)	43.8 (2.5)	43.0 (1.8)
My baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	19.2 (1.3)	17.8 (3.1)	20.0 (1.9)	19.0 (1.8)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy my baby ^c	60.8 (2.0)	54.5 (6.0)	54.4 (2.9)	67.3 (1.7)
I thought that my baby was not gaining enough weight ^c	24.1 (1.3)	18.7 (4.7)	20.3 (1.4)	28.4 (2.4)
I didn't have enough breastmilk ^c	55.6 (1.7)	46.0 (5.7)	51.6 (2.7)	61.2 (1.7)
Breastfeeding was too painful	24.1 (1.3)	24.5 (3.1)	22.1 (2.0)	25.5 (1.9)
I wanted my baby to have both formula and breastmilk	54.2 (2.2)	50.4 (5.7)	50.0 (2.4)	58.4 (2.9)
I chose not to breastfeed	32.5 (2.4)	34.5 (5.3)	35.4 (2.6)	29.7 (2.2)
My baby was sick and could not breastfeed	4.7 (0.7)	2.8 (1.6)	3.6 (0.6)	6.1 (1.1)
I was sick or had to take medicine	12.6 (0.8)	9.4 (2.1)	11.6 (1.0)	14.3 (1.4)
Breastfeeding seemed too inconvenient	10.2 (0.8)	12.2 (2.0)	11.4 (1.5)	8.6 (0.8)
I could not or did not want to pump	15.5 (1.0)	12.8 (2.3)	15.2 (1.5)	16.4 (1.2)
I wanted or needed someone else to feed my baby	13.0 (1.0)	11.5 (2.4)	13.9 (1.5)	12.8 (1.4)
For another reason ^c	11.8 (0.8)	8.1 (1.5)	10.5 (1.0)	13.9 (1.5)
Unweighted n ^a	2,354	300	950	1,104
Weighted n	313,362	42,510	119,679	151,173
Month 3				
My baby had trouble sucking or latching on to the breast ^b	31.6 (1.4)	37.7 (5.0)	28.6 (2.6)	32.3 (2.0)

(Continued)

Table C3-14k: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of reasons for using formula by age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Month 1 - 7)

Reason for Using Formula	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
		16-19 Years % (SE)	20-25 Years % (SE)	26 Years or Older % (SE)
My baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	20.1 (1.4)	22.4 (3.6)	19.1 (2.6)	20.3 (2.2)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy my baby	61.5 (2.2)	55.2 (4.7)	62.1 (3.0)	62.5 (3.0)
I thought that my baby was not gaining enough weight	20.4 (1.7)	17.6 (3.6)	19.1 (2.4)	22.2 (2.3)
I didn't have enough breastmilk	59.9 (1.5)	55.5 (4.4)	61.5 (2.3)	59.8 (2.0)
Breastfeeding was too painful	13.4 (1.0)	18.5 (4.1)	13.6 (1.7)	12.0 (1.6)
I wanted my baby to have both formula and breastmilk	57.1 (2.2)	57.6 (5.1)	53.3 (3.9)	59.8 (2.3)
I chose not to breastfeed ^c	18.2 (1.8)	28.4 (6.6)	20.1 (2.4)	14.1 (1.8)
My baby was sick and could not breastfeed	6.6 (0.7)	7.8 (2.1)	6.9 (1.3)	6.2 (1.1)
I was sick or had to take medicine	13.7 (1.2)	12.8 (3.3)	16.4 (1.6)	11.8 (1.5)
Breastfeeding seemed too inconvenient	9.6 (1.0)	8.4 (2.7)	9.4 (1.5)	10.1 (1.5)
I could not or did not want to pump	13.0 (1.2)	17.2 (5.0)	11.9 (1.8)	12.9 (1.6)
I wanted or needed someone else to feed my baby	19.5 (1.7)	16.3 (4.1)	22.5 (2.5)	18.0 (2.0)
For another reason	15.4 (1.2)	12.1 (2.4)	15.0 (1.9)	16.6 (1.6)
Unweighted n ^a	1,279	151	508	620
Weighted n	210,578	26,601	80,560	103,417
Month 5				
My baby had trouble sucking or latching on to the breast ^b	17.2 (1.5)	23.2 (7.1)	18.6 (3.1)	15.3 (1.9)
My baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself ^c	22.6 (1.7)	30.5 (7.7)	28.3 (3.5)	17.5 (2.0)

(Continued)

Table C3-14k: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of reasons for using formula by age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Month 1 - 7)

Reason for Using Formula	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
		16-19 Years % (SE)	20-25 Years % (SE)	26 Years or Older % (SE)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy my baby	55.3 (1.9)	57.2 (7.4)	49.5 (3.9)	58.9 (2.8)
I thought that my baby was not gaining enough weight	16.7 (1.8)	15.4 (5.7)	19.2 (3.1)	15.2 (2.1)
I didn't have enough breastmilk	56.6 (2.4)	60.6 (8.3)	56.8 (4.0)	55.8 (3.2)
Breastfeeding was too painful	7.0 (1.0)	--	6.6 (1.7)	7.8 (1.8)
I wanted my baby to have both formula and breastmilk ^c	51.0 (2.5)	36.8 (9.3)	45.8 (4.1)	56.6 (2.6)
I chose not to breastfeed	11.6 (1.7)	9.7 (4.2)	12.6 (2.6)	11.1 (3.0)
My baby was sick and could not breastfeed	3.5 (1.2)	--	2.7 (1.3)	4.4 (2.1)
I was sick or had to take medicine	13.7 (2.2)	13.2 (5.0)	14.6 (3.5)	13.1 (2.8)
Breastfeeding seemed too inconvenient	5.0 (0.8)	3.7 (2.3)	5.7 (1.5)	4.8 (1.4)
I could not or did not want to pump	10.3 (1.6)	11.4 (5.6)	13.6 (2.6)	7.8 (1.7)
I wanted or needed someone else to feed my baby	24.1 (2.0)	25.7 (6.9)	27.3 (3.3)	21.6 (2.2)
For another reason	15.3 (1.4)	9.1 (4.2)	15.4 (2.6)	16.2 (2.4)
Unweighted n ^a	661	51	247	363
Weighted n	117,190	9,578	43,690	63,923
Month 7				
My baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	35.0 (2.6)	54.6 (9.5)	30.2 (4.2)	33.7 (3.2)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy my baby ^c	57.6 (3.1)	36.4 (9.7)	50.1 (3.5)	65.8 (3.8)
I thought that my baby was not gaining enough weight	15.4 (1.6)	14.1 (5.3)	13.0 (2.3)	16.9 (2.5)

^a n is the number of respondents to the last part of the question. n may differ slightly across parts of the question due to item nonresponse. Mothers who did not initiate breastfeeding were not asked CF21a-g.

Table C3-14k: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of reasons for using formula by age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Month 1 - 7)

^b This question is not asked at the 7 Month Interview.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of age of mother or caregiver at child's birth differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Questions CF21a-n. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-14I: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of reasons for using formula by birth weight (Month 1 - 7)

		Birth Weight		
Reason for Using Formula	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	Low % (SE)	Normal % (SE)	High % (SE)
Month 1				
My baby had trouble sucking or latching on to the breast ^{b c}	44.7 (1.3)	31.8 (4.8)	45.8 (1.4)	38.8 (13.0)
My baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	19.2 (1.3)	10.9 (2.9)	19.7 (1.4)	31.3 (12.8)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy my baby	60.8 (2.0)	57.0 (5.2)	61.2 (2.2)	50.2 (11.4)
I thought that my baby was not gaining enough weight	24.1 (1.3)	28.7 (4.3)	23.8 (1.5)	18.4 (10.8)
I didn't have enough breastmilk	55.6 (1.7)	57.4 (4.8)	55.5 (1.7)	49.5 (14.2)
Breastfeeding was too painful ^c	24.1 (1.3)	14.0 (5.2)	25.0 (1.3)	17.2 (8.0)
I wanted my baby to have both formula and breastmilk	54.2 (2.2)	58.2 (5.1)	53.7 (2.2)	64.1 (13.1)
I chose not to breastfeed	32.5 (2.4)	32.1 (4.4)	32.4 (2.4)	47.2 (11.9)
My baby was sick and could not breastfeed	4.7 (0.7)	9.8 (2.6)	4.1 (0.7)	19.5 (8.0)
I was sick or had to take medicine	12.6 (0.8)	14.8 (3.8)	12.3 (0.7)	21.0 (8.8)
Breastfeeding seemed too inconvenient	10.2 (0.8)	6.5 (2.0)	10.3 (0.9)	21.7 (9.3)
I could not or did not want to pump	15.5 (1.0)	18.7 (3.8)	15.0 (1.1)	28.2 (6.1)
I wanted or needed someone else to feed my baby	13.0 (1.0)	9.3 (2.3)	13.4 (1.1)	--
For another reason	11.8 (0.8)	11.2 (2.7)	11.7 (0.8)	23.3 (7.4)
Unweighted n ^a	2,354	176	2,144	34
Weighted n	313,362	24,533	284,486	4,343
Month 3				
My baby had trouble sucking or latching on to the breast ^b	31.6 (1.4)	27.3 (4.9)	32.4 (1.6)	--

(Continued)

Table C3-14I: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of reasons for using formula by birth weight (Month 1 - 7)

Reason for Using Formula	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	Birth Weight		
		Low % (SE)	Normal % (SE)	High % (SE)
My baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	20.1 (1.4)	22.7 (4.2)	20.1 (1.6)	--
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy my baby ^c	61.5 (2.2)	44.0 (5.5)	63.3 (2.3)	56.3 (16.4)
I thought that my baby was not gaining enough weight	20.4 (1.7)	14.0 (4.2)	21.2 (1.7)	15.6 (10.5)
I didn't have enough breastmilk	59.9 (1.5)	63.1 (7.8)	59.2 (1.5)	80.0 (10.2)
Breastfeeding was too painful	13.4 (1.0)	8.7 (3.1)	14.1 (1.2)	--
I wanted my baby to have both formula and breastmilk ^c	57.1 (2.2)	49.4 (5.0)	58.3 (2.2)	32.8 (10.8)
I chose not to breastfeed	18.2 (1.8)	27.0 (6.7)	17.7 (1.8)	--
My baby was sick and could not breastfeed	6.6 (0.7)	15.1 (3.9)	5.8 (0.7)	--
I was sick or had to take medicine	13.7 (1.2)	14.6 (5.1)	13.6 (1.2)	--
Breastfeeding seemed too inconvenient	9.6 (1.0)	10.4 (2.6)	9.7 (1.2)	--
I could not or did not want to pump	13.0 (1.2)	14.0 (4.2)	12.8 (1.1)	--
I wanted or needed someone else to feed my baby	19.5 (1.7)	19.8 (4.1)	19.8 (1.9)	--
For another reason	15.4 (1.2)	20.2 (4.0)	15.2 (1.3)	--
Unweighted n ^a	1,279	113	1,147	19
Weighted n	210,578	18,457	188,867	3,253
Month 5				
My baby had trouble sucking or latching on to the breast ^b	17.2 (1.5)	17.0 (6.3)	17.4 (1.5)	--
My baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	22.6 (1.7)	26.3 (7.4)	22.7 (1.8)	--

(Continued)

Table C3-14I: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of reasons for using formula by birth weight (Month 1 - 7)

Reason for Using Formula	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	Birth Weight		
		Low % (SE)	Normal % (SE)	High % (SE)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy my baby	55.3 (1.9)	56.6 (8.9)	55.0 (2.1)	65.8 (16.1)
I thought that my baby was not gaining enough weight	16.7 (1.8)	14.9 (5.6)	17.0 (1.8)	--
I didn't have enough breastmilk	56.6 (2.4)	59.2 (8.4)	56.0 (2.6)	71.6 (14.4)
Breastfeeding was too painful	7.0 (1.0)	--	7.4 (1.1)	--
I wanted my baby to have both formula and breastmilk	51.0 (2.5)	63.2 (6.3)	50.4 (2.3)	37.3 (16.0)
I chose not to breastfeed	11.6 (1.7)	8.8 (4.7)	12.1 (1.9)	--
My baby was sick and could not breastfeed	3.5 (1.2)	10.9 (5.4)	3.1 (1.3)	--
I was sick or had to take medicine ^c	13.7 (2.2)	--	14.5 (2.4)	--
Breastfeeding seemed too inconvenient	5.0 (0.8)	--	5.2 (0.9)	--
I could not or did not want to pump	10.3 (1.6)	13.3 (5.5)	10.2 (1.7)	--
I wanted or needed someone else to feed my baby	24.1 (2.0)	30.5 (8.0)	23.8 (2.1)	15.9 (11.2)
For another reason	15.3 (1.4)	17.1 (7.4)	15.3 (1.6)	--
Unweighted n ^a	661	47	601	13
Weighted n	117,190	8,121	106,525	2,544
Month 7				
My baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	35.0 (2.6)	46.4 (9.6)	34.0 (2.8)	37.5 (15.7)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy my baby	57.6 (3.1)	58.8 (9.2)	57.1 (3.1)	70.4 (14.0)
I thought that my baby was not gaining enough weight	15.4 (1.6)	13.6 (4.9)	15.8 (1.6)	--

^a n is the number of respondents to the last part of the question. n may differ slightly across parts of the question due to item nonresponse. Mothers who did not initiate breastfeeding were not asked CF21a-g.

Table C3-14I: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of reasons for using formula by birth weight (Month 1 - 7)

^b This question is not asked at the 7 Month Interview.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of birth weight differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Questions CF21a-n. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-14m: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of reasons for using formula by delivery type (Month 1 - 7)

		Delivery Type	
Reason for Using Formula	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	Vaginal % (SE)	Caesarean % (SE)
Month 1			
My baby had trouble sucking or latching on to the breast ^b	44.7 (1.3)	44.3 (2.1)	45.2 (2.7)
My baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself ^c	19.2 (1.3)	17.1 (1.3)	22.9 (2.3)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy my baby	60.8 (2.0)	59.8 (2.8)	62.5 (3.3)
I thought that my baby was not gaining enough weight	24.1 (1.3)	23.6 (1.7)	24.9 (2.3)
I didn't have enough breastmilk	55.6 (1.7)	54.2 (1.8)	58.1 (2.8)
Breastfeeding was too painful ^c	24.1 (1.3)	26.9 (1.6)	19.2 (2.0)
I wanted my baby to have both formula and breastmilk	54.2 (2.2)	54.2 (2.3)	54.0 (3.4)
I chose not to breastfeed	32.5 (2.4)	34.0 (2.7)	29.9 (2.4)
My baby was sick and could not breastfeed	4.7 (0.7)	3.9 (0.7)	6.3 (1.3)
I was sick or had to take medicine ^c	12.6 (0.8)	11.4 (0.8)	14.8 (1.4)
Breastfeeding seemed too inconvenient	10.2 (0.8)	10.5 (1.0)	9.5 (0.8)
I could not or did not want to pump ^c	15.5 (1.0)	16.6 (1.2)	13.4 (1.3)
I wanted or needed someone else to feed my baby ^c	13.0 (1.0)	14.5 (1.2)	10.4 (1.4)
For another reason	11.8 (0.8)	12.4 (1.0)	10.7 (1.4)
Unweighted n ^a	2,354	1,553	801
Weighted n	313,362	202,039	111,323
Month 3			
My baby had trouble sucking or latching on to the breast ^b	31.6 (1.4)	31.6 (1.6)	31.4 (3.3)
My baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself ^c	20.1 (1.4)	18.1 (1.6)	24.1 (2.6)

(Continued)

Table C3-14m: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of reasons for using formula by delivery type (Month 1 - 7)

Reason for Using Formula	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	Delivery Type	
		Vaginal % (SE)	Caesarean % (SE)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy my baby	61.5 (2.2)	60.6 (2.2)	63.2 (3.0)
I thought that my baby was not gaining enough weight	20.4 (1.7)	21.2 (2.0)	19.0 (2.8)
I didn't have enough breastmilk	59.9 (1.5)	58.9 (1.9)	61.9 (3.2)
Breastfeeding was too painful	13.4 (1.0)	14.9 (1.2)	10.5 (2.0)
I wanted my baby to have both formula and breastmilk	57.1 (2.2)	56.3 (2.7)	58.6 (2.9)
I chose not to breastfeed	18.2 (1.8)	19.7 (2.2)	15.4 (2.1)
My baby was sick and could not breastfeed	6.6 (0.7)	6.4 (1.0)	7.1 (1.4)
I was sick or had to take medicine	13.7 (1.2)	12.5 (1.2)	16.0 (2.2)
Breastfeeding seemed too inconvenient	9.6 (1.0)	9.3 (1.2)	10.2 (1.8)
I could not or did not want to pump	13.0 (1.2)	13.5 (1.6)	12.0 (1.9)
I wanted or needed someone else to feed my baby	19.5 (1.7)	20.7 (2.0)	17.3 (2.3)
For another reason	15.4 (1.2)	16.3 (1.6)	13.6 (1.7)
Unweighted n ^a	1,279	856	423
Weighted n	210,578	139,453	71,125
Month 5			
My baby had trouble sucking or latching on to the breast ^b	17.2 (1.5)	15.9 (2.4)	19.7 (3.1)
My baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	22.6 (1.7)	22.0 (2.0)	23.8 (3.0)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy my baby	55.3 (1.9)	53.5 (2.4)	58.9 (4.8)
I thought that my baby was not gaining enough weight	16.7 (1.8)	16.4 (2.4)	17.2 (3.3)
I didn't have enough breastmilk	56.6 (2.4)	55.4 (2.8)	59.0 (4.7)
Breastfeeding was too painful	7.0 (1.0)	7.5 (1.5)	6.0 (2.5)

(Continued)

Table C3-14m: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of reasons for using formula by delivery type (Month 1 - 7)

Reason for Using Formula	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	Delivery Type	
		Vaginal % (SE)	Caesarean % (SE)
I wanted my baby to have both formula and breastmilk	51.0 (2.5)	52.6 (3.0)	47.8 (3.8)
I chose not to breastfeed	11.6 (1.7)	10.7 (1.4)	13.3 (3.6)
My baby was sick and could not breastfeed	3.5 (1.2)	2.8 (0.8)	5.0 (3.4)
I was sick or had to take medicine	13.7 (2.2)	13.4 (2.1)	14.2 (3.8)
Breastfeeding seemed too inconvenient	5.0 (0.8)	5.0 (1.0)	5.1 (2.0)
I could not or did not want to pump	10.3 (1.6)	11.7 (2.2)	7.4 (1.9)
I wanted or needed someone else to feed my baby	24.1 (2.0)	24.1 (2.6)	23.9 (3.4)
For another reason	15.3 (1.4)	15.0 (1.5)	15.8 (3.4)
Unweighted n ^a	661	452	209
Weighted n	117,190	77,683	39,507
Month 7			
My baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	35.0 (2.6)	36.6 (3.3)	32.2 (4.7)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy my baby	57.6 (3.1)	58.7 (3.5)	55.3 (5.2)
I thought that my baby was not gaining enough weight	15.4 (1.6)	14.6 (1.9)	16.9 (2.7)
I didn't have enough breastmilk	59.6 (3.3)	57.6 (4.1)	63.4 (5.5)
Breastfeeding was too painful	10.5 (2.3)	11.9 (3.1)	7.9 (1.8)
I wanted my baby to have both formula and breastmilk	54.8 (3.3)	55.4 (3.3)	53.6 (5.3)
I chose not to breastfeed	10.5 (1.4)	10.0 (1.4)	11.5 (2.8)
My baby was sick and could not breastfeed	3.0 (0.7)	2.9 (0.9)	3.4 (1.3)
I was sick or had to take medicine	9.5 (1.2)	10.1 (1.5)	8.6 (1.8)
Breastfeeding seemed too inconvenient	5.7 (1.1)	4.6 (1.2)	7.9 (2.3)

^a n is the number of respondents to the last part of the question. n may differ slightly across parts of the question due to item nonresponse. Mothers who did not initiate breastfeeding were not asked CF21a-g.

Table C3-14m: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of reasons for using formula by delivery type (Month 1 - 7)

^b This question is not asked at the 7 Month Interview.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of delivery type differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Questions CF21a-n. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-14n: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of reasons for using formula by birth complications (Month 1 - 7)

		Birth Complications of the Child	
Reason for Using Formula	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	Child Had Birth Complications % (SE)	Child Did Not Have Birth Complications % (SE)
Month 1			
My baby had trouble sucking or latching on to the breast ^b	44.7 (1.3)	43.0 (4.1)	44.9 (1.6)
My baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	19.2 (1.3)	16.5 (2.0)	19.6 (1.4)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy my baby ^c	60.8 (2.0)	50.8 (4.3)	62.2 (2.1)
I thought that my baby was not gaining enough weight	24.1 (1.3)	24.7 (3.1)	24.0 (1.3)
I didn't have enough breastmilk	55.6 (1.7)	59.4 (4.4)	55.0 (1.8)
Breastfeeding was too painful ^c	24.1 (1.3)	14.8 (2.3)	25.5 (1.6)
I wanted my baby to have both formula and breastmilk	54.2 (2.2)	52.8 (4.7)	54.4 (2.2)
I chose not to breastfeed ^c	32.5 (2.4)	26.2 (3.4)	33.5 (2.4)
My baby was sick and could not breastfeed ^c	4.7 (0.7)	15.0 (2.6)	3.2 (0.6)
I was sick or had to take medicine	12.6 (0.8)	16.4 (3.5)	12.0 (0.7)
Breastfeeding seemed too inconvenient	10.2 (0.8)	7.6 (1.4)	10.5 (0.9)
I could not or did not want to pump	15.5 (1.0)	13.4 (2.4)	15.8 (1.3)
I wanted or needed someone else to feed my baby	13.0 (1.0)	12.4 (2.5)	13.1 (1.0)
For another reason	11.8 (0.8)	12.2 (2.3)	11.7 (0.8)
Unweighted n ^a	2,354	289	2,065
Weighted n	313,362	40,048	273,315
Month 3			
My baby had trouble sucking or latching on to the breast ^b	31.6 (1.4)	34.1 (4.6)	31.2 (1.5)
My baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	20.1 (1.4)	25.1 (4.0)	19.3 (1.5)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy my baby ^c	61.5 (2.2)	50.0 (5.4)	63.3 (2.3)

(Continued)

Table C3-14n: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of reasons for using formula by birth complications (Month 1 - 7)

Reason for Using Formula	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	Birth Complications of the Child	
		Child Had Birth Complications % (SE)	Child Did Not Have Birth Complications % (SE)
I thought that my baby was not gaining enough weight	20.4 (1.7)	16.8 (4.5)	21.0 (1.7)
I didn't have enough breastmilk	59.9 (1.5)	61.1 (6.5)	59.7 (1.3)
Breastfeeding was too painful	13.4 (1.0)	15.8 (3.4)	13.0 (1.2)
I wanted my baby to have both formula and breastmilk	57.1 (2.2)	56.6 (5.3)	57.1 (2.0)
I chose not to breastfeed	18.2 (1.8)	21.7 (6.0)	17.7 (1.7)
My baby was sick and could not breastfeed ^c	6.6 (0.7)	14.3 (3.1)	5.4 (0.8)
I was sick or had to take medicine	13.7 (1.2)	14.5 (3.3)	13.5 (1.2)
Breastfeeding seemed too inconvenient	9.6 (1.0)	6.7 (1.7)	10.1 (1.2)
I could not or did not want to pump	13.0 (1.2)	14.5 (4.2)	12.8 (1.1)
I wanted or needed someone else to feed my baby	19.5 (1.7)	19.9 (3.5)	19.5 (1.8)
For another reason	15.4 (1.2)	17.9 (3.1)	15.0 (1.4)
Unweighted n ^a	1,279	174	1,105
Weighted n	210,578	28,524	182,054
Month 5			
My baby had trouble sucking or latching on to the breast ^b	17.2 (1.5)	17.8 (4.2)	17.1 (1.7)
My baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	22.6 (1.7)	20.4 (4.5)	22.8 (1.8)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy my baby	55.3 (1.9)	51.8 (7.2)	55.7 (2.4)
I thought that my baby was not gaining enough weight	16.7 (1.8)	13.6 (4.3)	17.1 (1.9)
I didn't have enough breastmilk	56.6 (2.4)	63.1 (7.0)	55.8 (2.6)
Breastfeeding was too painful	7.0 (1.0)	6.0 (2.9)	7.1 (1.2)
I wanted my baby to have both formula and breastmilk	51.0 (2.5)	47.5 (6.1)	51.4 (2.5)

(Continued)

Table C3-14n: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of reasons for using formula by birth complications (Month 1 - 7)

Reason for Using Formula	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	Birth Complications of the Child	
		Child Had Birth Complications % (SE)	Child Did Not Have Birth Complications % (SE)
I chose not to breastfeed	11.6 (1.7)	8.6 (4.1)	11.9 (2.0)
My baby was sick and could not breastfeed	3.5 (1.2)	4.2 (2.4)	3.5 (1.3)
I was sick or had to take medicine	13.7 (2.2)	7.3 (3.5)	14.5 (2.5)
Breastfeeding seemed too inconvenient	5.0 (0.8)	5.9 (2.8)	4.9 (1.0)
I could not or did not want to pump	10.3 (1.6)	6.7 (3.1)	10.7 (1.7)
I wanted or needed someone else to feed my baby	24.1 (2.0)	28.7 (6.6)	23.5 (2.2)
For another reason	15.3 (1.4)	23.5 (5.5)	14.3 (1.5)
Unweighted n ^a	661	75	586
Weighted n	117,190	13,006	104,184
Month 7			
My baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	35.0 (2.6)	31.0 (5.2)	35.6 (2.8)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy my baby	57.6 (3.1)	55.4 (6.0)	57.8 (3.5)
I thought that my baby was not gaining enough weight	15.4 (1.6)	17.2 (4.7)	15.2 (1.7)
I didn't have enough breastmilk	59.6 (3.3)	64.2 (5.4)	59.0 (3.7)
Breastfeeding was too painful	10.5 (2.3)	8.6 (3.9)	10.8 (2.4)
I wanted my baby to have both formula and breastmilk	54.8 (3.3)	56.5 (8.7)	54.6 (3.1)
I chose not to breastfeed	10.5 (1.4)	10.7 (4.0)	10.5 (1.6)
My baby was sick and could not breastfeed	3.0 (0.7)	9.5 (3.7)	2.2 (0.6)
I was sick or had to take medicine	9.5 (1.2)	7.9 (2.7)	9.8 (1.4)
Breastfeeding seemed too inconvenient	5.7 (1.1)	5.8 (3.1)	5.7 (1.1)
I could not or did not want to pump	11.2 (1.5)	13.3 (4.5)	10.9 (1.5)

^a n is the number of respondents to the last part of the question. n may differ slightly across parts of the question due to item nonresponse. Mothers who did not initiated breastfeeding were not asked CF21a-g.

Table C3-14n: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of reasons for using formula by birth complications (Month 1 - 7)

^b This question is not asked at the 7 Month Interview.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of birth complications differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Questions CF21a-n. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-14o: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of reasons for using formula by length of mother's hospital stay (Month 1 - 7)

		Length of Mother's Hospital Stay	
Reason for Using Formula	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	0-2 Nights % (SE)	3 or More Nights % (SE)
Month 1			
My baby had trouble sucking or latching on to the breast ^b	44.7 (1.3)	43.4 (1.8)	46.9 (2.6)
My baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself ^c	19.2 (1.3)	16.8 (1.3)	23.6 (2.4)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy my baby	60.8 (2.0)	61.7 (2.5)	59.0 (3.1)
I thought that my baby was not gaining enough weight	24.1 (1.3)	22.4 (1.6)	27.3 (2.3)
I didn't have enough breastmilk	55.6 (1.7)	54.8 (1.9)	57.1 (3.1)
Breastfeeding was too painful ^c	24.1 (1.3)	28.0 (1.7)	16.8 (1.7)
I wanted my baby to have both formula and breastmilk	54.2 (2.2)	54.4 (2.2)	53.8 (3.2)
I chose not to breastfeed ^c	32.5 (2.4)	34.7 (2.7)	28.5 (2.4)
My baby was sick and could not breastfeed	4.7 (0.7)	4.3 (0.8)	5.6 (1.0)
I was sick or had to take medicine ^c	12.6 (0.8)	10.2 (0.6)	17.2 (2.2)
Breastfeeding seemed too inconvenient	10.2 (0.8)	10.9 (1.0)	8.8 (1.1)
I could not or did not want to pump ^c	15.5 (1.0)	16.5 (1.1)	13.6 (1.4)
I wanted or needed someone else to feed my baby	13.0 (1.0)	13.4 (1.3)	12.3 (1.2)
For another reason	11.8 (0.8)	12.1 (1.2)	11.1 (1.3)
Unweighted n ^a	2,354	1,562	792
Weighted n	313,362	205,765	107,597
Month 3			
My baby had trouble sucking or latching on to the breast ^b	31.6 (1.4)	29.9 (1.4)	34.9 (2.6)
My baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself ^c	20.1 (1.4)	18.1 (1.4)	24.3 (2.9)

(Continued)

Table C3-14o: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of reasons for using formula by length of mother's hospital stay (Month 1 - 7)

Reason for Using Formula	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	Length of Mother's Hospital Stay	
		0-2 Nights % (SE)	3 or More Nights % (SE)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy my baby	61.5 (2.2)	61.9 (2.3)	60.5 (3.0)
I thought that my baby was not gaining enough weight	20.4 (1.7)	20.0 (2.0)	21.3 (2.7)
I didn't have enough breastmilk	59.9 (1.5)	59.9 (1.4)	59.9 (3.3)
Breastfeeding was too painful	13.4 (1.0)	14.2 (1.3)	11.8 (2.4)
I wanted my baby to have both formula and breastmilk	57.1 (2.2)	56.8 (2.5)	57.6 (2.9)
I chose not to breastfeed	18.2 (1.8)	18.5 (2.2)	17.7 (2.4)
My baby was sick and could not breastfeed ^c	6.6 (0.7)	4.8 (0.8)	10.2 (1.7)
I was sick or had to take medicine ^c	13.7 (1.2)	11.1 (0.9)	18.8 (2.8)
Breastfeeding seemed too inconvenient	9.6 (1.0)	9.1 (1.1)	10.6 (2.1)
I could not or did not want to pump	13.0 (1.2)	13.2 (1.4)	12.8 (2.1)
I wanted or needed someone else to feed my baby	19.5 (1.7)	19.1 (2.2)	20.3 (2.3)
For another reason	15.4 (1.2)	16.1 (1.7)	14.1 (1.8)
Unweighted n ^a	1,279	865	414
Weighted n	210,578	140,825	69,753
Month 5			
My baby had trouble sucking or latching on to the breast ^b	17.2 (1.5)	15.7 (2.1)	20.4 (2.7)
My baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	22.6 (1.7)	23.5 (2.1)	20.6 (4.6)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy my baby	55.3 (1.9)	54.2 (2.7)	57.8 (3.6)
I thought that my baby was not gaining enough weight	16.7 (1.8)	14.9 (1.9)	20.7 (3.6)
I didn't have enough breastmilk	56.6 (2.4)	56.0 (2.9)	57.9 (3.9)
Breastfeeding was too painful	7.0 (1.0)	7.2 (1.3)	6.5 (1.7)

(Continued)

Table C3-14o: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of reasons for using formula by length of mother's hospital stay (Month 1 - 7)

Reason for Using Formula	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	Length of Mother's Hospital Stay	
		0-2 Nights % (SE)	3 or More Nights % (SE)
I wanted my baby to have both formula and breastmilk	51.0 (2.5)	49.8 (3.1)	53.6 (3.7)
I chose not to breastfeed	11.6 (1.7)	9.8 (1.4)	15.4 (3.9)
My baby was sick and could not breastfeed	3.5 (1.2)	2.7 (0.8)	5.4 (3.7)
I was sick or had to take medicine	13.7 (2.2)	14.2 (2.4)	12.5 (3.6)
Breastfeeding seemed too inconvenient	5.0 (0.8)	4.6 (1.0)	6.0 (2.0)
I could not or did not want to pump	10.3 (1.6)	11.2 (2.0)	8.3 (2.5)
I wanted or needed someone else to feed my baby	24.1 (2.0)	22.9 (2.4)	26.7 (3.5)
For another reason	15.3 (1.4)	15.8 (1.8)	14.2 (3.2)
Unweighted n ^a	661	463	198
Weighted n	117,190	80,997	36,194
Month 7			
My baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	35.0 (2.6)	36.1 (3.2)	32.8 (5.2)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy my baby	57.6 (3.1)	57.3 (3.8)	58.2 (5.6)
I thought that my baby was not gaining enough weight	15.4 (1.6)	14.1 (1.9)	18.2 (2.8)
I didn't have enough breastmilk	59.6 (3.3)	59.9 (3.8)	59.0 (5.5)
Breastfeeding was too painful	10.5 (2.3)	10.7 (2.9)	10.2 (1.8)
I wanted my baby to have both formula and breastmilk	54.8 (3.3)	54.6 (3.3)	55.2 (6.1)
I chose not to breastfeed	10.5 (1.4)	10.7 (1.5)	10.1 (2.9)
My baby was sick and could not breastfeed	3.0 (0.7)	2.5 (0.8)	4.2 (1.5)
I was sick or had to take medicine	9.5 (1.2)	9.6 (1.5)	9.5 (2.1)
Breastfeeding seemed too inconvenient	5.7 (1.1)	5.7 (1.3)	5.8 (2.2)

^a n is the number of respondents to the last part of the question. n may differ slightly across parts of the question due to item nonresponse. Mothers who did not initiate breastfeeding were not asked CF21a-g.

Table C3-14o: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of reasons for using formula by length of mother's hospital stay (Month 1 - 7)

^b This question is not asked at the 7 Month Interview.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of length of mother's hospital stay differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Questions CF21a-n. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-14p: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of reasons for using formula by time between birth of reference child and previous child (Month 1 - 7)

		Time Between Birth of Reference Child and Previous Child		
Reason for Using Formula	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	Less than 27 Months % (SE)	27-68 Months % (SE)	More than 68 Months or Only Child % (SE)
Month 1				
My baby had trouble sucking or latching on to the breast ^{b c}	44.7 (1.3)	33.2 (2.8)	37.7 (3.1)	49.7 (1.8)
My baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	19.2 (1.3)	21.7 (2.9)	21.2 (2.8)	17.9 (1.3)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy my baby	60.8 (2.0)	52.8 (4.8)	64.5 (3.0)	60.7 (2.4)
I thought that my baby was not gaining enough weight	24.1 (1.3)	21.4 (3.3)	21.6 (2.3)	25.6 (2.1)
I didn't have enough breastmilk	55.6 (1.7)	55.9 (4.5)	56.3 (3.0)	55.2 (2.3)
Breastfeeding was too painful	24.1 (1.3)	25.8 (3.9)	24.8 (2.5)	23.5 (1.7)
I wanted my baby to have both formula and breastmilk ^c	54.2 (2.2)	54.6 (3.5)	60.6 (3.1)	51.4 (2.5)
I chose not to breastfeed ^c	32.5 (2.4)	44.3 (3.6)	36.7 (2.9)	28.2 (2.5)
My baby was sick and could not breastfeed	4.7 (0.7)	2.0 (0.8)	5.8 (1.4)	4.8 (0.9)
I was sick or had to take medicine	12.6 (0.8)	11.0 (2.1)	11.2 (1.3)	13.6 (1.4)
Breastfeeding seemed too inconvenient ^c	10.2 (0.8)	14.8 (2.2)	9.3 (1.1)	9.6 (1.0)
I could not or did not want to pump	15.5 (1.0)	17.1 (2.0)	17.1 (1.6)	14.4 (1.2)
I wanted or needed someone else to feed my baby	13.0 (1.0)	10.3 (1.7)	13.9 (1.7)	13.3 (1.2)
For another reason ^c	11.8 (0.8)	14.7 (2.3)	13.7 (1.4)	10.3 (0.9)
Unweighted n ^a	2,354	327	641	1,386
Weighted n	313,362	40,146	84,346	188,870
Month 3				
My baby had trouble sucking or latching on to the breast ^{b c}	31.6 (1.4)	29.8 (4.4)	24.9 (2.4)	35.0 (2.2)

(Continued)

Table C3-14p: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of reasons for using formula by time between birth of reference child and previous child (Month 1 - 7)

Reason for Using Formula	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	Time Between Birth of Reference Child and Previous Child		
		Less than 27 Months % (SE)	27-68 Months % (SE)	More than 68 Months or Only Child % (SE)
My baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	20.1 (1.4)	19.7 (3.4)	18.1 (2.5)	21.1 (2.0)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy my baby	61.5 (2.2)	51.7 (5.8)	62.6 (4.3)	62.9 (2.4)
I thought that my baby was not gaining enough weight	20.4 (1.7)	18.7 (3.7)	20.8 (3.0)	20.6 (2.1)
I didn't have enough breastmilk	59.9 (1.5)	61.8 (4.8)	59.6 (3.0)	59.7 (2.6)
Breastfeeding was too painful	13.4 (1.0)	19.3 (3.6)	13.0 (1.8)	12.5 (1.3)
I wanted my baby to have both formula and breastmilk	57.1 (2.2)	57.7 (5.2)	61.3 (3.1)	55.0 (2.7)
I chose not to breastfeed ^c	18.2 (1.8)	30.1 (5.0)	15.6 (2.8)	17.1 (1.9)
My baby was sick and could not breastfeed	6.6 (0.7)	4.4 (2.1)	5.0 (1.0)	7.8 (1.2)
I was sick or had to take medicine	13.7 (1.2)	11.5 (2.1)	10.6 (2.2)	15.5 (1.7)
Breastfeeding seemed too inconvenient	9.6 (1.0)	14.3 (3.7)	8.7 (2.0)	9.1 (1.3)
I could not or did not want to pump ^c	13.0 (1.2)	21.1 (3.7)	13.8 (2.0)	11.1 (1.8)
I wanted or needed someone else to feed my baby	19.5 (1.7)	18.4 (3.8)	20.5 (3.6)	19.3 (1.4)
For another reason ^c	15.4 (1.2)	21.7 (3.1)	18.0 (2.2)	13.0 (1.5)
Unweighted n ^a	1,279	155	347	777
Weighted n	210,578	25,531	58,311	126,736
Month 5				
My baby had trouble sucking or latching on to the breast ^{b c}	17.2 (1.5)	16.4 (4.5)	7.3 (2.3)	21.8 (2.2)
My baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	22.6 (1.7)	29.9 (5.6)	18.0 (3.2)	23.4 (2.6)

(Continued)

Table C3-14p: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of reasons for using formula by time between birth of reference child and previous child (Month 1 - 7)

Reason for Using Formula	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	Time Between Birth of Reference Child and Previous Child		
		Less than 27 Months % (SE)	27-68 Months % (SE)	More than 68 Months or Only Child % (SE)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy my baby	55.3 (1.9)	49.1 (7.7)	59.6 (5.1)	54.4 (2.2)
I thought that my baby was not gaining enough weight	16.7 (1.8)	19.6 (6.1)	16.9 (3.1)	16.0 (2.6)
I didn't have enough breastmilk	56.6 (2.4)	54.7 (5.3)	53.9 (5.0)	58.1 (2.7)
Breastfeeding was too painful	7.0 (1.0)	7.2 (3.3)	8.4 (3.0)	6.3 (1.1)
I wanted my baby to have both formula and breastmilk	51.0 (2.5)	44.8 (4.4)	49.5 (6.8)	52.7 (3.3)
I chose not to breastfeed	11.6 (1.7)	15.3 (5.1)	12.7 (3.1)	10.4 (2.2)
My baby was sick and could not breastfeed	3.5 (1.2)	3.5 (2.3)	2.0 (1.1)	4.3 (1.9)
I was sick or had to take medicine	13.7 (2.2)	10.3 (4.8)	13.0 (3.0)	14.6 (2.6)
Breastfeeding seemed too inconvenient	5.0 (0.8)	3.5 (2.1)	4.9 (2.2)	5.3 (1.1)
I could not or did not want to pump	10.3 (1.6)	12.5 (4.8)	12.3 (2.7)	9.0 (1.5)
I wanted or needed someone else to feed my baby	24.1 (2.0)	26.5 (6.0)	21.0 (3.2)	25.0 (2.8)
For another reason	15.3 (1.4)	24.3 (5.5)	16.4 (3.0)	13.2 (1.9)
Unweighted n ^a	661	74	179	408
Weighted n	117,190	12,737	32,732	71,721
Month 7				
My baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself ^c	35.0 (2.6)	42.8 (7.3)	24.8 (3.5)	38.2 (3.8)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy my baby	57.6 (3.1)	53.3 (7.5)	63.6 (4.6)	55.6 (3.5)
I thought that my baby was not gaining enough weight	15.4 (1.6)	9.8 (3.2)	13.9 (2.9)	16.9 (1.7)

^a n is the number of respondents to the last part of the question. n may differ slightly across parts of the question due to item nonresponse. Mothers who did not initiate breastfeeding were not asked CF21a-g.

Table C3-14p: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of reasons for using formula by time between birth of reference child and previous child (Month 1 - 7)

^b This question is not asked at the 7 Month Interview.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of time between birth of reference child and previous child differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Questions CF21a-n. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-14q: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of reasons for using formula by nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital (Month 1 - 7)

		Nature of non-WIC Breastfeeding Support at Hospital		
Reason for Using Formula	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Month 1				
My baby had trouble sucking or latching on to the breast ^b	44.7 (1.3)	42.9 (7.8)	41.1 (2.9)	46.0 (1.6)
My baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself ^c	19.2 (1.3)	32.8 (7.9)	21.8 (2.3)	17.4 (1.3)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy my baby	60.8 (2.0)	67.6 (5.3)	58.4 (3.2)	61.1 (2.1)
I thought that my baby was not gaining enough weight	24.1 (1.3)	20.1 (5.2)	23.5 (2.5)	24.5 (1.7)
I didn't have enough breastmilk	55.6 (1.7)	52.7 (7.3)	52.9 (2.9)	56.7 (1.9)
Breastfeeding was too painful	24.1 (1.3)	32.6 (7.8)	27.1 (2.4)	22.5 (1.6)
I wanted my baby to have both formula and breastmilk ^c	54.2 (2.2)	68.0 (7.2)	57.1 (3.2)	52.2 (2.1)
I chose not to breastfeed ^c	32.5 (2.4)	66.6 (3.0)	42.6 (4.1)	21.8 (1.7)
My baby was sick and could not breastfeed	4.7 (0.7)	4.5 (1.4)	4.7 (1.2)	4.8 (0.8)
I was sick or had to take medicine	12.6 (0.8)	13.8 (3.2)	16.0 (1.8)	10.8 (0.8)
Breastfeeding seemed too inconvenient ^c	10.2 (0.8)	19.7 (2.9)	11.1 (1.3)	8.0 (1.0)
I could not or did not want to pump ^c	15.5 (1.0)	25.1 (3.4)	19.7 (2.1)	11.8 (1.0)
I wanted or needed someone else to feed my baby	13.0 (1.0)	11.5 (2.0)	10.8 (1.5)	14.3 (1.2)
For another reason ^c	11.8 (0.8)	15.0 (2.3)	13.8 (1.4)	10.2 (0.9)
Unweighted n ^a	2,354	286	630	1,436
Weighted n	313,362	34,810	86,982	191,421
Month 3				
My baby had trouble sucking or latching on to the breast ^b	31.6 (1.4)	25.4 (6.2)	34.8 (3.5)	31.2 (1.9)

(Continued)

Table C3-14q: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of reasons for using formula by nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital (Month 1 - 7)

Reason for Using Formula	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	Nature of non-WIC Breastfeeding Support at Hospital		
		Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
My baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	20.1 (1.4)	18.7 (5.3)	22.7 (2.6)	19.4 (1.6)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy my baby	61.5 (2.2)	57.2 (6.8)	67.5 (3.9)	59.7 (2.2)
I thought that my baby was not gaining enough weight ^c	20.4 (1.7)	18.7 (5.4)	14.4 (3.1)	22.2 (1.8)
I didn't have enough breastmilk	59.9 (1.5)	60.2 (6.0)	62.9 (3.1)	58.7 (1.7)
Breastfeeding was too painful	13.4 (1.0)	26.5 (9.3)	13.1 (3.0)	12.7 (1.3)
I wanted my baby to have both formula and breastmilk	57.1 (2.2)	59.7 (7.4)	59.5 (3.8)	56.3 (2.3)
I chose not to breastfeed	18.2 (1.8)	18.3 (5.5)	19.3 (4.2)	17.2 (2.0)
My baby was sick and could not breastfeed	6.6 (0.7)	8.5 (4.5)	5.7 (1.4)	6.9 (0.9)
I was sick or had to take medicine	13.7 (1.2)	6.1 (2.8)	12.7 (3.0)	14.6 (1.4)
Breastfeeding seemed too inconvenient	9.6 (1.0)	6.7 (2.9)	8.3 (1.7)	10.0 (1.3)
I could not or did not want to pump	13.0 (1.2)	14.9 (5.3)	15.4 (3.3)	12.3 (1.5)
I wanted or needed someone else to feed my baby	19.5 (1.7)	18.3 (4.6)	15.4 (3.0)	21.1 (1.8)
For another reason ^c	15.4 (1.2)	11.5 (2.8)	9.7 (2.0)	17.5 (1.4)
Unweighted n ^a	1,279	69	269	925
Weighted n	210,578	10,772	50,849	146,569
Month 5				
My baby had trouble sucking or latching on to the breast ^{b c}	17.2 (1.5)	--	12.3 (2.8)	19.8 (2.1)
My baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	22.6 (1.7)	14.9 (8.4)	23.2 (3.2)	22.9 (2.3)

(Continued)

Table C3-14q: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of reasons for using formula by nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital (Month 1 - 7)

Reason for Using Formula	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	Nature of non-WIC Breastfeeding Support at Hospital		
		Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy my baby	55.3 (1.9)	54.7 (10.4)	53.2 (5.7)	56.4 (2.2)
I thought that my baby was not gaining enough weight	16.7 (1.8)	7.3 (4.4)	14.7 (3.4)	18.2 (2.0)
I didn't have enough breastmilk ^c	56.6 (2.4)	28.7 (8.7)	57.8 (5.3)	58.1 (2.9)
Breastfeeding was too painful	7.0 (1.0)	7.4 (4.2)	4.0 (1.8)	7.8 (1.3)
I wanted my baby to have both formula and breastmilk	51.0 (2.5)	56.3 (11.2)	56.8 (6.0)	48.7 (2.2)
I chose not to breastfeed	11.6 (1.7)	--	11.0 (3.5)	12.3 (2.1)
My baby was sick and could not breastfeed	3.5 (1.2)	--	2.0 (1.1)	4.4 (1.6)
I was sick or had to take medicine	13.7 (2.2)	7.9 (5.1)	20.2 (4.7)	12.0 (2.6)
Breastfeeding seemed too inconvenient ^c	5.0 (0.8)	--	2.4 (1.3)	5.9 (1.0)
I could not or did not want to pump	10.3 (1.6)	8.5 (5.8)	9.2 (2.3)	10.2 (1.9)
I wanted or needed someone else to feed my baby ^c	24.1 (2.0)	10.9 (7.4)	14.7 (3.3)	28.4 (2.3)
For another reason	15.3 (1.4)	30.6 (9.3)	14.4 (3.7)	14.3 (1.7)
Unweighted n ^a	661	32	144	481
Weighted n	117,190	5,882	27,823	82,602
Month 7				
My baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	35.0 (2.6)	43.3 (13.8)	36.4 (3.4)	33.9 (3.2)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy my baby	57.6 (3.1)	72.0 (9.2)	60.1 (5.1)	55.5 (3.8)
I thought that my baby was not gaining enough weight	15.4 (1.6)	5.6 (3.2)	15.9 (2.9)	16.1 (2.0)

^a n is the number of respondents to the last part of the question. n may differ slightly across parts of the question due to item nonresponse. Mothers who did not initiate breastfeeding were not asked CF21a-g.

Table C3-14q: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of reasons for using formula by nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital (Month 1 - 7)

^b This question is not asked at the 7 Month Interview.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Questions CF21a-n. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-14r: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of reasons for using formula by non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Month 1 - 7)

		Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
Reason for Using Formula	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
Month 1					
My baby had trouble sucking or latching on to the breast ^b	44.7 (1.3)	46.6 (4.2)	56.1 (7.6)	45.2 (2.0)	36.7 (3.4)
My baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself ^c	19.2 (1.3)	23.0 (2.7)	7.8 (2.6)	20.2 (1.6)	15.3 (2.8)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy my baby ^c	60.8 (2.0)	68.2 (3.0)	64.7 (9.1)	55.6 (2.2)	65.5 (4.4)
I thought that my baby was not gaining enough weight	24.1 (1.3)	28.8 (2.6)	34.7 (11.3)	21.2 (1.9)	24.2 (3.5)
I didn't have enough breastmilk	55.6 (1.7)	60.3 (3.0)	62.4 (8.5)	52.1 (2.1)	59.0 (3.8)
Breastfeeding was too painful	24.1 (1.3)	24.8 (3.2)	33.2 (9.9)	22.6 (1.5)	24.3 (3.1)
I wanted my baby to have both formula and breastmilk	54.2 (2.2)	59.6 (3.4)	50.4 (8.2)	53.8 (2.9)	48.3 (3.7)
I chose not to breastfeed ^c	32.5 (2.4)	29.5 (3.4)	26.4 (4.9)	35.8 (2.6)	28.9 (3.3)
My baby was sick and could not breastfeed	4.7 (0.7)	4.1 (1.1)	2.3 (1.3)	4.4 (0.8)	6.9 (2.6)
I was sick or had to take medicine	12.6 (0.8)	11.4 (1.3)	15.7 (4.0)	13.2 (1.4)	11.6 (1.8)
Breastfeeding seemed too inconvenient	10.2 (0.8)	11.5 (1.5)	10.6 (2.7)	10.7 (1.2)	6.4 (1.2)
I could not or did not want to pump	15.5 (1.0)	14.2 (2.0)	11.9 (3.3)	16.4 (1.2)	15.3 (1.8)
I wanted or needed someone else to feed my baby	13.0 (1.0)	14.4 (1.9)	11.2 (2.7)	11.7 (1.0)	14.9 (2.4)
For another reason	11.8 (0.8)	9.2 (1.3)	14.1 (3.9)	11.8 (1.1)	14.0 (2.3)
Unweighted n ^a	2,354	478	120	1,377	340

(Continued)

Table C3-14r: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of reasons for using formula by non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Month 1 - 7)

Reason for Using Formula	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
		Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
Weighted n	313,362	68,258	15,924	174,989	49,348
Month 3					
My baby had trouble sucking or latching on to the breast ^b	31.6 (1.4)	32.3 (3.8)	30.7 (6.0)	31.8 (2.3)	35.7 (4.0)
My baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself ^c	20.1 (1.4)	19.6 (2.4)	9.5 (3.1)	24.0 (2.2)	13.7 (2.7)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy my baby	61.5 (2.2)	63.5 (3.9)	67.5 (6.7)	61.5 (2.7)	58.6 (5.4)
I thought that my baby was not gaining enough weight	20.4 (1.7)	21.4 (2.6)	13.2 (5.5)	21.2 (2.3)	19.6 (2.7)
I didn't have enough breastmilk	59.9 (1.5)	62.5 (3.3)	69.7 (5.8)	57.6 (2.6)	60.4 (3.6)
Breastfeeding was too painful ^c	13.4 (1.0)	9.7 (2.1)	29.2 (6.4)	14.7 (1.5)	11.2 (2.6)
I wanted my baby to have both formula and breastmilk	57.1 (2.2)	55.7 (4.5)	47.4 (6.4)	61.0 (2.6)	52.0 (4.4)
I chose not to breastfeed ^c	18.2 (1.8)	12.1 (1.8)	15.6 (4.9)	20.9 (2.1)	18.4 (3.7)
My baby was sick and could not breastfeed	6.6 (0.7)	7.7 (1.2)	10.4 (4.1)	6.0 (0.9)	6.7 (2.0)
I was sick or had to take medicine	13.7 (1.2)	12.2 (2.4)	19.3 (7.4)	14.7 (1.9)	10.3 (2.4)
Breastfeeding seemed too inconvenient ^c	9.6 (1.0)	5.6 (1.4)	8.6 (2.9)	9.9 (1.2)	13.9 (3.0)
I could not or did not want to pump	13.0 (1.2)	11.5 (2.6)	11.5 (4.1)	14.9 (1.5)	11.3 (2.7)
I wanted or needed someone else to feed my baby ^c	19.5 (1.7)	18.1 (1.9)	37.1 (5.9)	17.8 (2.1)	20.4 (3.2)
For another reason	15.4 (1.2)	14.8 (2.9)	16.4 (5.6)	14.3 (1.9)	18.6 (3.2)

(Continued)

Table C3-14r: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of reasons for using formula by non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Month 1 - 7)

Reason for Using Formula	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
		Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
Unweighted n ^a	1,279	280	74	670	205
Weighted n	210,578	46,680	11,509	110,295	34,792
Month 5					
My baby had trouble sucking or latching on to the breast ^b	17.2 (1.5)	18.3 (4.3)	14.8 (4.1)	14.8 (1.7)	21.2 (3.2)
My baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	22.6 (1.7)	23.7 (5.6)	25.9 (6.9)	23.4 (3.1)	19.8 (3.0)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy my baby	55.3 (1.9)	61.5 (3.6)	52.7 (6.0)	52.1 (3.2)	55.7 (5.4)
I thought that my baby was not gaining enough weight	16.7 (1.8)	14.9 (3.2)	31.4 (7.1)	16.2 (2.9)	16.4 (3.7)
I didn't have enough breastmilk	56.6 (2.4)	65.4 (4.7)	58.3 (5.0)	51.7 (3.9)	57.8 (5.3)
Breastfeeding was too painful	7.0 (1.0)	7.3 (2.6)	3.2 (1.9)	8.3 (2.0)	5.6 (3.7)
I wanted my baby to have both formula and breastmilk ^c	51.0 (2.5)	63.7 (5.2)	31.6 (7.0)	54.4 (3.0)	39.4 (6.2)
I chose not to breastfeed	11.6 (1.7)	9.9 (3.1)	8.3 (4.7)	14.1 (3.4)	9.4 (2.8)
My baby was sick and could not breastfeed	3.5 (1.2)	2.0 (1.2)	4.0 (3.1)	4.5 (2.0)	3.5 (2.0)
I was sick or had to take medicine	13.7 (2.2)	12.9 (3.7)	9.8 (4.5)	16.8 (3.4)	10.7 (3.4)
Breastfeeding seemed too inconvenient	5.0 (0.8)	4.0 (2.1)	5.0 (1.9)	6.5 (1.7)	2.8 (1.4)
I could not or did not want to pump	10.3 (1.6)	8.7 (2.3)	16.0 (5.1)	8.0 (1.9)	12.1 (2.7)
I wanted or needed someone else to feed my baby ^c	24.1 (2.0)	21.8 (3.4)	31.7 (6.9)	18.8 (3.1)	33.7 (6.0)
For another reason	15.3 (1.4)	14.9 (3.5)	17.9 (4.7)	13.1 (2.1)	20.0 (4.0)

Table C3-14r: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of reasons for using formula by non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Month 1 - 7)

^a n is the number of respondents to the last part of the question. n may differ slightly across parts of the question due to item nonresponse. Mothers who did not initiated breastfeeding were not asked CF21a-g.

^b This question is not asked at the 7 Month Interview.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Questions CF21a-n. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-15a: Percentage distribution of formula brands by Race (Months 1 - 7)

		Race		
Brand Name of Formula	Percentage of Formula Feedings Per Day % (SE)	Black or African American % (SE)	White % (SE)	Other % (SE)
Month 1				
Enfamil	46.0 (4.4)	42.6 (7.9)	42.5 (4.3)	61.9 (9.1)
Similac	33.1 (3.0)	28.9 (4.8)	37.5 (3.8)	24.6 (7.2)
Good Start	19.1 (3.4)	27.3 (6.0)	18.1 (3.0)	11.5 (4.0)
America's Store Brand	0.8 (0.2)	0.4 (0.3)	1.2 (0.3)	0.3 (0.3)
Unknown	0.6 (0.2)	0.4 (0.3)	0.4 (0.1)	1.2 (1.1)
Unweighted n ^a	2,362	655	1,340	367
Weighted n	314,492	69,995	182,571	61,926
Month 3				
Enfamil	49.2 (4.8)	44.8 (8.2)	45.0 (5.0)	66.8 (7.7)
Similac	29.2 (3.3)	27.6 (5.3)	33.1 (4.1)	20.3 (6.0)
Good Start	19.1 (3.4)	24.8 (5.8)	19.0 (3.5)	12.0 (4.3)
Nutramigen	0.9 (0.3)	0.8 (0.4)	1.3 (0.5)	0.0 (0.0)
America's Store Brand	0.9 (0.3)	1.6 (1.0)	0.8 (0.4)	0.3 (0.3)
Unweighted n ^a	2,239	545	1,334	360
Weighted n	354,704	81,163	203,506	70,035
Month 5				
Enfamil	50.2 (4.9)	47.0 (9.2)	46.2 (4.9)	66.3 (7.7)
Similac	29.8 (3.8)	33.7 (8.7)	31.4 (4.1)	20.1 (6.7)
Good Start	17.2 (3.1)	16.9 (4.9)	18.9 (3.4)	12.6 (4.3)
America's Store Brand	1.1 (0.3)	0.7 (0.5)	1.6 (0.5)	0.2 (0.2)
Nutramigen	0.9 (0.3)	0.7 (0.7)	1.2 (0.4)	0.3 (0.3)
Unweighted n ^a	2,209	547	1,318	344
Weighted n	372,520	86,879	216,360	69,281
Month 7				
Enfamil	51.5 (4.8)	49.1 (8.4)	48.1 (4.7)	65.3 (8.3)
Similac	31.0 (3.9)	32.8 (7.2)	32.7 (3.9)	23.4 (7.3)

(Continued)

Table C3-15a: Percentage distribution of formula brands by Race (Months 1 - 7)

Brand Name of Formula	Percentage of Formula Feedings Per Day % (SE)	Race		
		Black or African American % (SE)	White % (SE)	Other % (SE)
Good Start	15.3 (2.9)	16.0 (4.6)	16.6 (2.9)	10.4 (4.0)
America's Store Brand	1.2 (0.3)	1.4 (0.7)	1.3 (0.3)	0.8 (0.7)
Nutramigen	0.6 (0.2)	0.4 (0.3)	0.9 (0.3)	0.1 (0.1)
Unweighted n ^a	2,641	738	1,519	384
Weighted n	372,940	85,704	217,958	69,278

^a n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the time of the interview.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interview, Question CF1; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5 and 7. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-15b: Percentage distribution of formula brands by Ethnicity (Months 1 - 7)

		Ethnicity	
Brand Name of Formula	Percentage of Formula Feedings Per Day % (SE)	Hispanic % (SE)	Non-Hispanic % (SE)
Month 1			
Enfamil	46.0 (4.4)	54.6 (5.1)	39.0 (5.4)
Similac	33.1 (3.0)	31.4 (4.3)	34.5 (4.3)
Good Start	19.1 (3.4)	12.2 (2.9)	24.7 (4.4)
America's Store Brand	0.8 (0.2)	0.3 (0.2)	1.2 (0.2)
Unknown	0.6 (0.2)	0.7 (0.4)	0.4 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	2,362	907	1,455
Weighted n	314,492	151,307	163,186
Month 3			
Enfamil	49.2 (4.8)	57.3 (5.6)	42.5 (5.8)
Similac	29.2 (3.3)	27.0 (4.1)	31.1 (4.4)
Good Start	19.1 (3.4)	13.4 (3.4)	23.8 (4.4)
Nutramigen	0.9 (0.3)	1.5 (0.6)	0.5 (0.2)
America's Store Brand	0.9 (0.3)	0.2 (0.2)	1.5 (0.4)
Unweighted n ^a	2,239	895	1,344
Weighted n	354,704	167,266	187,438
Month 5			
Enfamil	50.2 (4.9)	58.5 (5.3)	43.1 (6.3)
Similac	29.8 (3.8)	25.8 (4.1)	33.3 (5.7)
Good Start	17.2 (3.1)	13.6 (3.0)	20.4 (4.3)
America's Store Brand	1.1 (0.3)	0.2 (0.1)	1.9 (0.6)
Nutramigen	0.9 (0.3)	1.4 (0.6)	0.5 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	2,209	875	1,334
Weighted n	372,520	172,377	200,143
Month 7			
Enfamil	51.5 (4.8)	60.1 (5.4)	44.2 (6.2)
Similac	31.0 (3.9)	27.3 (4.3)	34.2 (5.5)

(Continued)

Table C3-15b: Percentage distribution of formula brands by Ethnicity (Months 1 - 7)

		Ethnicity	
Brand Name of Formula	Percentage of Formula Feedings Per Day % (SE)	Hispanic % (SE)	Non-Hispanic % (SE)
Good Start	15.3 (2.9)	11.6 (3.1)	18.5 (4.1)
America's Store Brand	1.2 (0.3)	0.4 (0.2)	1.9 (0.5)
Nutramigen	0.6 (0.2)	0.5 (0.3)	0.8 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	2,641	1,012	1,629
Weighted n	372,940	175,754	197,186

^a n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the time of the interview.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interview, Question CF1; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5 and 7. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-15c: Percentage distribution of formula brands by Current Marital Status of Mother (Months 1 - 7)

		Current Marital Status of Mother	
Brand Name of Formula	Percentage of Formula Feedings Per Day % (SE)	Married % (SE)	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed) % (SE)
Month 1			
Enfamil	46.0 (4.4)	50.0 (5.5)	44.5 (4.6)
Similac	33.1 (3.0)	34.4 (4.9)	32.7 (3.1)
Good Start	19.1 (3.4)	13.3 (2.9)	21.1 (3.8)
America's Store Brand	0.8 (0.2)	0.6 (0.3)	0.9 (0.3)
Unknown	0.6 (0.2)	1.1 (0.8)	0.4 (0.1)
Unweighted n ^a	2,362	602	1,760
Weighted n	314,492	88,336	226,157
Month 3			
Enfamil	49.2 (4.8)	51.5 (5.2)	48.3 (5.0)
Similac	29.2 (3.3)	29.9 (4.3)	29.0 (3.4)
Good Start	19.1 (3.4)	15.6 (3.1)	20.4 (3.8)
Nutramigen	0.9 (0.3)	1.3 (0.7)	0.8 (0.3)
America's Store Brand	0.9 (0.3)	1.3 (0.8)	0.8 (0.3)
Unweighted n ^a	2,239	599	1,640
Weighted n	354,704	102,325	252,380
Month 5			
Enfamil	50.2 (4.9)	48.7 (5.8)	50.7 (5.0)
Similac	29.8 (3.8)	30.8 (4.5)	29.5 (3.8)
Good Start	17.2 (3.1)	16.2 (3.2)	17.6 (3.3)
America's Store Brand	1.1 (0.3)	1.7 (0.7)	0.9 (0.3)
Nutramigen	0.9 (0.3)	2.1 (0.8)	0.4 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	2,209	604	1,605
Weighted n	372,520	109,188	263,332
Month 7			
Enfamil	51.5 (4.8)	51.0 (5.4)	51.8 (5.1)
Similac	31.0 (3.9)	33.6 (4.7)	30.0 (4.0)

(Continued)

Table C3-15c: Percentage distribution of formula brands by Current Marital Status of Mother (Months 1 - 7)

		Current Marital Status of Mother	
Brand Name of Formula	Percentage of Formula Feedings Per Day % (SE)	Married % (SE)	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed) % (SE)
Good Start	15.3 (2.9)	13.1 (2.6)	16.2 (3.3)
America's Store Brand	1.2 (0.3)	1.0 (0.4)	1.3 (0.4)
Nutramigen	0.6 (0.2)	1.1 (0.4)	0.5 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	2,641	736	1,905
Weighted n	372,940	110,942	261,997

^a n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the time of the interview.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interview, Question CF1; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5 and 7. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-15d: Percentage distribution of formula brands by Food Security (measured using 6-item module) (Months 1 - 7)

		Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
Brand Name of Formula	Percentage of Formula Feedings Per Day % (SE)	High or Marginal Food Security % (SE)	Low Food Security % (SE)	Very Low Food Security % (SE)
Month 1				
Enfamil	46.0 (4.4)	48.3 (4.5)	43.9 (4.8)	42.0 (6.0)
Similac	33.1 (3.0)	31.6 (3.1)	35.2 (3.6)	33.9 (4.5)
Good Start	19.1 (3.4)	18.1 (3.1)	19.5 (4.0)	22.1 (4.7)
America's Store Brand	0.8 (0.2)	0.7 (0.3)	0.6 (0.3)	1.8 (0.8)
Unknown	0.6 (0.2)	0.9 (0.4)	0.2 (0.1)	0.2 (0.1)
Unweighted n ^a	2,362	1,230	741	391
Weighted n	314,492	166,122	100,825	47,546
Month 3				
Enfamil	49.2 (4.8)	52.2 (4.6)	47.4 (5.4)	43.0 (6.6)
Similac	29.2 (3.3)	27.2 (2.9)	31.2 (4.7)	31.8 (5.0)
Good Start	19.1 (3.4)	18.0 (3.3)	19.0 (3.9)	22.6 (4.8)
Nutramigen	0.9 (0.3)	1.1 (0.4)	0.7 (0.4)	0.6 (0.5)
America's Store Brand	0.9 (0.3)	1.0 (0.4)	0.9 (0.7)	0.7 (0.4)
Unweighted n ^a	2,239	1,154	697	388
Weighted n	354,704	185,596	111,115	57,993
Month 5				
Enfamil	50.2 (4.9)	52.8 (4.7)	47.4 (5.5)	47.2 (6.5)
Similac	29.8 (3.8)	28.5 (3.4)	31.9 (4.8)	30.2 (5.5)
Good Start	17.2 (3.1)	16.5 (3.1)	17.1 (3.4)	19.9 (4.1)
America's Store Brand	1.1 (0.3)	1.1 (0.5)	1.6 (0.5)	0.6 (0.3)
Nutramigen	0.9 (0.3)	0.6 (0.2)	1.4 (0.7)	0.9 (0.5)
Unweighted n ^a	2,209	1,145	693	371
Weighted n	372,520	194,325	118,529	59,665
Month 7				
Enfamil	51.5 (4.8)	54.8 (4.4)	48.8 (5.6)	46.4 (6.5)
Similac	31.0 (3.9)	29.2 (3.4)	33.8 (4.8)	31.4 (5.7)

(Continued)

Table C3-15d: Percentage distribution of formula brands by Food Security (measured using 6-item module) (Months 1 - 7)

Brand Name of Formula	Percentage of Formula Feedings Per Day % (SE)	Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
		High or Marginal Food Security % (SE)	Low Food Security % (SE)	Very Low Food Security % (SE)
Good Start	15.3 (2.9)	14.1 (2.9)	15.6 (3.3)	18.7 (3.8)
America's Store Brand	1.2 (0.3)	1.1 (0.4)	0.9 (0.3)	2.3 (1.0)
Nutramigen	0.6 (0.2)	0.5 (0.2)	0.6 (0.3)	1.2 (0.8)
Unweighted n ^a	2,641	1,361	818	462
Weighted n	372,940	194,757	118,554	59,629

^a n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the time of the interview.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interview, Question CF1; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5 and 7. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-15e: Percentage distribution of formula brands by Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s) (Months 1 - 7)

		Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
Brand Name of Formula	Percentage of Formula Feedings Per Day % (SE)	Does not Participate in Any Other Program % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP % (SE)
Month 1				
Enfamil	46.0 (4.4)	52.8 (6.1)	45.6 (5.1)	43.6 (4.9)
Similac	33.1 (3.0)	32.2 (5.2)	31.7 (3.1)	35.7 (4.1)
Good Start	19.1 (3.4)	13.9 (3.4)	20.3 (4.0)	19.4 (3.5)
America's Store Brand	0.8 (0.2)	0.6 (0.4)	1.2 (0.4)	0.4 (0.2)
Unknown	0.6 (0.2)	0.5 (0.3)	0.5 (0.2)	0.6 (0.6)
Unweighted n ^a	2,362	314	1,250	798
Weighted n	314,492	47,619	158,738	108,135
Month 3				
Enfamil	49.2 (4.8)	49.6 (5.9)	49.3 (5.2)	48.8 (5.0)
Similac	29.2 (3.3)	31.2 (4.9)	28.8 (3.6)	29.0 (4.1)
Good Start	19.1 (3.4)	13.7 (3.1)	19.9 (3.8)	20.5 (4.1)
Nutramigen	0.9 (0.3)	3.0 (1.2)	0.3 (0.2)	0.8 (0.4)
America's Store Brand	0.9 (0.3)	1.3 (0.7)	1.0 (0.5)	0.6 (0.3)
Unweighted n ^a	2,239	327	1,146	766
Weighted n	354,704	55,568	178,813	120,324
Month 5				
Enfamil	50.2 (4.9)	48.7 (6.1)	50.9 (5.3)	49.7 (5.4)
Similac	29.8 (3.8)	31.4 (4.6)	30.5 (4.4)	28.1 (4.2)
Good Start	17.2 (3.1)	15.1 (3.1)	16.2 (3.5)	20.0 (3.8)
America's Store Brand	1.1 (0.3)	2.1 (1.3)	0.9 (0.4)	1.1 (0.5)
Nutramigen	0.9 (0.3)	1.4 (1.1)	0.8 (0.4)	0.7 (0.3)
Unweighted n ^a	2,209	337	1,124	748
Weighted n	372,520	61,330	186,665	124,525
Month 7				
Enfamil	51.5 (4.8)	47.8 (5.6)	51.7 (5.2)	53.0 (5.3)
Similac	31.0 (3.9)	38.2 (5.4)	30.9 (4.4)	27.9 (4.1)

(Continued)

Table C3-15e: Percentage distribution of formula brands by Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s) (Months 1 - 7)

Brand Name of Formula	Percentage of Formula Feedings Per Day % (SE)	Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
		Does not Participate in Any Other Program % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP % (SE)
Good Start	15.3 (2.9)	12.2 (3.0)	14.9 (3.3)	17.4 (3.6)
America's Store Brand	1.2 (0.3)	1.3 (0.6)	1.2 (0.5)	1.3 (0.4)
Nutramigen	0.6 (0.2)	0.4 (0.3)	0.9 (0.3)	0.4 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	2,641	389	1,331	921
Weighted n	372,940	63,903	179,482	129,554

^a n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the time of the interview.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interview, Question CF1; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5 and 7. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-15f: Percentage distribution of formula brands by Parity (Months 1 - 7)

		Parity		
Brand Name of Formula	Percentage of Formula Feedings Per Day % (SE)	First Born % (SE)	Second Born % (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born % (SE)
Month 1				
Enfamil	46.0 (4.4)	43.1 (4.9)	49.3 (5.1)	46.7 (4.8)
Similac	33.1 (3.0)	34.1 (3.7)	32.5 (3.5)	32.4 (3.9)
Good Start	19.1 (3.4)	20.3 (3.5)	17.2 (3.5)	19.2 (4.2)
America's Store Brand	0.8 (0.2)	0.9 (0.3)	0.6 (0.3)	0.9 (0.3)
Unknown	0.6 (0.2)	0.9 (0.5)	0.4 (0.2)	0.3 (0.1)
Unweighted n ^a	2,362	950	627	785
Weighted n	314,492	126,687	83,629	104,176
Month 3				
Enfamil	49.2 (4.8)	49.4 (5.3)	51.3 (5.2)	47.2 (4.7)
Similac	29.2 (3.3)	28.4 (3.8)	30.2 (4.3)	29.5 (3.6)
Good Start	19.1 (3.4)	18.7 (3.6)	17.1 (3.6)	21.2 (4.2)
Nutramigen	0.9 (0.3)	1.6 (0.5)	0.6 (0.4)	0.4 (0.2)
America's Store Brand	0.9 (0.3)	1.2 (0.5)	0.7 (0.4)	0.7 (0.3)
Unweighted n ^a	2,239	912	609	718
Weighted n	354,704	142,755	96,796	115,153
Month 5				
Enfamil	50.2 (4.9)	50.1 (5.5)	53.0 (4.9)	47.8 (5.2)
Similac	29.8 (3.8)	28.2 (3.8)	30.6 (4.2)	31.3 (4.2)
Good Start	17.2 (3.1)	18.4 (3.5)	14.8 (3.0)	17.8 (3.8)
America's Store Brand	1.1 (0.3)	1.2 (0.4)	0.4 (0.2)	1.7 (0.8)
Nutramigen	0.9 (0.3)	1.3 (0.6)	0.6 (0.3)	0.6 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	2,209	905	600	704
Weighted n	372,520	150,577	101,881	120,061
Month 7				
Enfamil	51.5 (4.8)	50.4 (5.2)	54.4 (5.2)	50.6 (5.3)
Similac	31.0 (3.9)	30.0 (3.9)	31.8 (4.5)	31.6 (4.4)

(Continued)

Table C3-15f: Percentage distribution of formula brands by Parity (Months 1 - 7)

Brand Name of Formula	Percentage of Formula Feedings Per Day % (SE)	Parity		
		First Born % (SE)	Second Born % (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born % (SE)
Good Start	15.3 (2.9)	17.1 (3.2)	12.5 (3.0)	15.5 (3.3)
America's Store Brand	1.2 (0.3)	1.8 (0.6)	0.8 (0.3)	0.9 (0.5)
Nutramigen	0.6 (0.2)	0.6 (0.3)	0.5 (0.2)	0.9 (0.4)
Unweighted n ^a	2,641	1,107	718	816
Weighted n	372,940	156,686	99,246	117,008

^a n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the time of the interview.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interview, Question CF1; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5 and 7. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-15g: Percentage distribution of formula brands by Timing of WIC Enrollment (Months 1 - 7)

		Timing of WIC Enrollment			
Brand Name of Formula	Percentage of Formula Feedings Per Day % (SE)	1st Trimester % (SE)	2nd Trimester % (SE)	3rd Trimester % (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment % (SE)
Month 1					
Enfamil	46.0 (4.4)	55.8 (4.7)	44.2 (5.2)	43.9 (6.1)	34.3 (6.1)
Similac	33.1 (3.0)	27.7 (3.6)	35.3 (3.6)	33.3 (3.5)	37.4 (4.6)
Good Start	19.1 (3.4)	14.4 (2.6)	18.8 (3.9)	20.1 (4.9)	27.4 (5.3)
America's Store Brand	0.8 (0.2)	0.7 (0.3)	0.8 (0.3)	1.7 (0.7)	0.3 (0.3)
Unknown	0.6 (0.2)	0.8 (0.7)	0.5 (0.2)	1.0 (0.5)	0.1 (0.1)
Unweighted n ^a	2,362	686	969	385	322
Weighted n	314,492	97,798	121,349	46,213	49,132
Month 3					
Enfamil	49.2 (4.8)	55.2 (4.7)	50.4 (5.3)	43.1 (6.0)	41.3 (7.1)
Similac	29.2 (3.3)	26.3 (3.8)	28.4 (3.8)	35.7 (3.8)	30.4 (4.9)
Good Start	19.1 (3.4)	16.6 (3.3)	18.2 (3.8)	18.7 (4.5)	26.3 (5.6)
Nutramigen	0.9 (0.3)	1.0 (0.7)	0.8 (0.4)	0.4 (0.4)	1.7 (0.5)
America's Store Brand	0.9 (0.3)	0.3 (0.2)	1.3 (0.5)	1.5 (1.1)	0.4 (0.4)
Unweighted n ^a	2,239	698	877	352	312
Weighted n	354,704	107,177	140,528	54,230	52,770
Month 5					
Enfamil	50.2 (4.9)	57.5 (4.8)	53.6 (5.3)	41.8 (5.9)	35.6 (8.3)
Similac	29.8 (3.8)	25.2 (3.8)	27.8 (4.0)	34.3 (4.5)	39.8 (10.4)
Good Start	17.2 (3.1)	14.6 (2.6)	16.2 (3.5)	21.3 (4.4)	20.8 (5.9)
America's Store Brand	1.1 (0.3)	0.7 (0.3)	0.7 (0.2)	1.9 (1.0)	2.4 (1.3)
Nutramigen	0.9 (0.3)	1.0 (0.4)	1.1 (0.5)	0.2 (0.2)	0.9 (0.6)
Unweighted n ^a	2,209	692	891	327	299
Weighted n	372,520	112,354	147,991	56,599	55,576
Month 7					
Enfamil	51.5 (4.8)	59.5 (4.8)	52.5 (5.3)	43.0 (5.6)	41.9 (6.9)
Similac	31.0 (3.9)	25.8 (3.9)	29.3 (3.9)	38.4 (4.7)	38.4 (7.9)

(Continued)

Table C3-15g: Percentage distribution of formula brands by Timing of WIC Enrollment (Months 1 - 7)

Brand Name of Formula	Percentage of Formula Feedings Per Day % (SE)	Timing of WIC Enrollment			
		1st Trimester % (SE)	2nd Trimester % (SE)	3rd Trimester % (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment % (SE)
Good Start	15.3 (2.9)	12.3 (2.2)	15.9 (3.6)	17.2 (4.2)	17.6 (4.8)
America's Store Brand	1.2 (0.3)	1.0 (0.4)	1.4 (0.5)	0.9 (0.6)	1.5 (1.0)
Nutramigen	0.6 (0.2)	1.1 (0.5)	0.6 (0.3)	0.3 (0.2)	0.2 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	2,641	806	1,064	397	374
Weighted n	372,940	110,703	150,635	56,951	54,650

^a n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the time of the interview.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interview, Question CF1; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5 and 7. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-15h: Percentage distribution of formula brands by Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy (Months 1 - 7)

		Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
Brand Name of Formula	Percentage of Formula Feedings Per Day % (SE)	Normal or Underweight % (SE)	Overweight % (SE)	Obese % (SE)
Month 1				
Enfamil	46.0 (4.4)	42.2 (4.5)	48.1 (5.1)	49.1 (5.4)
Similac	33.1 (3.0)	33.3 (3.2)	32.1 (4.1)	33.7 (4.0)
Good Start	19.1 (3.4)	22.0 (3.7)	18.0 (3.6)	16.2 (3.9)
America's Store Brand	0.8 (0.2)	0.7 (0.3)	0.9 (0.4)	0.9 (0.3)
Unknown	0.6 (0.2)	0.9 (0.5)	0.8 (0.3)	0.0 (0.0)
Unweighted n ^a	2,362	1,002	634	726
Weighted n	314,492	132,996	85,632	95,865
Month 3				
Enfamil	49.2 (4.8)	49.3 (4.6)	43.3 (5.2)	53.7 (5.6)
Similac	29.2 (3.3)	27.9 (3.2)	33.6 (4.4)	27.7 (3.8)
Good Start	19.1 (3.4)	20.2 (3.7)	20.1 (3.6)	16.8 (3.6)
Nutramigen	0.9 (0.3)	0.6 (0.3)	1.6 (0.9)	0.8 (0.5)
America's Store Brand	0.9 (0.3)	1.3 (0.6)	0.5 (0.3)	0.7 (0.3)
Unweighted n ^a	2,239	982	552	705
Weighted n	354,704	156,888	89,974	107,843
Month 5				
Enfamil	50.2 (4.9)	49.8 (5.1)	44.1 (5.2)	55.8 (5.4)
Similac	29.8 (3.8)	27.5 (3.5)	35.1 (4.5)	29.1 (4.5)
Good Start	17.2 (3.1)	20.0 (3.5)	17.3 (3.6)	13.0 (2.9)
America's Store Brand	1.1 (0.3)	1.3 (0.4)	1.1 (0.6)	0.9 (0.3)
Nutramigen	0.9 (0.3)	1.1 (0.5)	0.8 (0.5)	0.7 (0.3)
Unweighted n ^a	2,209	979	539	691
Weighted n	372,520	168,093	94,287	110,139
Month 7				
Enfamil	51.5 (4.8)	50.1 (4.8)	48.6 (5.4)	56.2 (5.3)
Similac	31.0 (3.9)	30.3 (3.8)	36.0 (4.8)	27.9 (4.0)

(Continued)

Table C3-15h: Percentage distribution of formula brands by Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy (Months 1 - 7)

Brand Name of Formula	Percentage of Formula Feedings Per Day % (SE)	Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
		Normal or Underweight % (SE)	Overweight % (SE)	Obese % (SE)
Good Start	15.3 (2.9)	17.8 (3.3)	13.5 (3.1)	13.2 (2.8)
America's Store Brand	1.2 (0.3)	0.9 (0.3)	1.1 (0.7)	1.8 (0.4)
Nutramigen	0.6 (0.2)	0.7 (0.3)	0.5 (0.2)	0.6 (0.4)
Unweighted n ^a	2,641	1,147	724	770
Weighted n	372,940	168,769	94,482	109,688

^a n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the time of the interview.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interview, Question CF1; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5 and 7. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-15i: Percentage distribution of formula brands by Income Poverty (Months 1 - 7)

		Income Poverty		
Brand Name of Formula	Percentage of Formula Feedings Per Day % (SE)	75% of Poverty Threshold or Below % (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)
Month 1				
Enfamil	46.0 (4.4)	45.5 (4.9)	47.7 (4.7)	44.5 (6.6)
Similac	33.1 (3.0)	32.0 (3.1)	33.2 (4.0)	41.4 (6.2)
Good Start	19.1 (3.4)	20.2 (3.8)	18.4 (3.3)	12.9 (3.5)
America's Store Brand	0.8 (0.2)	0.9 (0.3)	0.5 (0.2)	1.3 (0.7)
Unknown	0.6 (0.2)	0.8 (0.3)	0.1 (0.1)	0.0 (0.0)
Unweighted n ^a	2,362	1,550	612	200
Weighted n	314,492	205,689	82,571	26,233
Month 3				
Enfamil	49.2 (4.8)	50.4 (5.0)	47.3 (5.0)	46.0 (6.6)
Similac	29.2 (3.3)	27.2 (3.3)	32.8 (4.1)	34.5 (6.0)
Good Start	19.1 (3.4)	19.9 (3.8)	17.6 (3.2)	17.1 (4.4)
Nutramigen	0.9 (0.3)	0.7 (0.3)	1.2 (0.7)	1.6 (1.1)
America's Store Brand	0.9 (0.3)	1.0 (0.4)	0.7 (0.3)	0.9 (0.6)
Unweighted n ^a	2,239	1,455	581	203
Weighted n	354,704	233,789	88,643	32,272
Month 5				
Enfamil	50.2 (4.9)	51.7 (5.1)	47.2 (5.2)	47.9 (7.8)
Similac	29.8 (3.8)	28.5 (3.9)	34.2 (4.5)	27.2 (6.0)
Good Start	17.2 (3.1)	17.6 (3.5)	14.7 (2.6)	22.0 (4.7)
America's Store Brand	1.1 (0.3)	0.8 (0.3)	1.7 (0.8)	2.2 (1.3)
Nutramigen	0.9 (0.3)	0.7 (0.3)	1.5 (0.7)	0.6 (0.6)
Unweighted n ^a	2,209	1,422	581	206
Weighted n	372,520	241,932	94,771	35,817
Month 7				
Enfamil	51.5 (4.8)	52.0 (5.0)	51.2 (5.4)	49.4 (7.1)
Similac	31.0 (3.9)	29.7 (3.8)	34.3 (5.2)	30.8 (5.5)

(Continued)

Table C3-15i: Percentage distribution of formula brands by Income Poverty (Months 1 - 7)

Brand Name of Formula	Percentage of Formula Feedings Per Day % (SE)	Income Poverty		
		75% of Poverty Threshold or Below % (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)
Good Start	15.3 (2.9)	15.8 (3.3)	13.3 (2.4)	17.9 (4.5)
America's Store Brand	1.2 (0.3)	1.5 (0.4)	0.6 (0.3)	1.5 (0.8)
Nutramigen	0.6 (0.2)	0.8 (0.3)	0.3 (0.2)	0.5 (0.3)
Unweighted n ^a	2,641	1,698	698	245
Weighted n	372,940	237,922	99,525	35,492

^a n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the time of the interview.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interview, Question CF1; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5 and 7. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-15j: Percentage distribution of formula brands by Breastfeeding History (Months 1 - 7)

		Breastfeeding History		
Brand Name of Formula	Percentage of Formula Feedings Per Day % (SE)	No History (includes first-time mothers) % (SE)	Three or Fewer Months % (SE)	More Than Three Months % (SE)
Month 1				
Enfamil	46.0 (4.4)	43.5 (5.0)	47.9 (4.3)	52.0 (5.3)
Similac	33.1 (3.0)	32.6 (3.7)	33.1 (3.6)	35.0 (4.0)
Good Start	19.1 (3.4)	21.8 (3.7)	17.8 (3.7)	11.1 (3.3)
America's Store Brand	0.8 (0.2)	0.8 (0.2)	0.8 (0.4)	1.0 (0.5)
Unknown	0.6 (0.2)	0.8 (0.4)	0.0 (0.0)	0.6 (0.3)
Unweighted n ^a	2,362	1,348	586	428
Weighted n	314,492	175,620	79,375	59,498
Month 3				
Enfamil	49.2 (4.8)	48.3 (5.2)	48.1 (4.9)	53.5 (5.7)
Similac	29.2 (3.3)	28.8 (3.5)	29.8 (3.8)	29.7 (4.6)
Good Start	19.1 (3.4)	20.2 (3.7)	20.4 (3.9)	13.9 (3.4)
Nutramigen	0.9 (0.3)	1.3 (0.4)	0.5 (0.3)	0.5 (0.4)
America's Store Brand	0.9 (0.3)	0.9 (0.4)	0.8 (0.4)	1.1 (0.7)
Unweighted n ^a	2,239	1,231	554	454
Weighted n	354,704	188,626	89,903	76,175
Month 5				
Enfamil	50.2 (4.9)	48.6 (5.4)	49.0 (4.7)	55.8 (5.8)
Similac	29.8 (3.8)	29.7 (4.2)	32.2 (4.0)	27.4 (4.4)
Good Start	17.2 (3.1)	19.0 (3.5)	15.4 (3.2)	15.0 (3.4)
America's Store Brand	1.1 (0.3)	1.1 (0.3)	1.8 (0.8)	0.5 (0.4)
Nutramigen	0.9 (0.3)	1.0 (0.5)	1.0 (0.4)	0.4 (0.1)
Unweighted n ^a	2,209	1,204	529	476
Weighted n	372,520	197,898	90,451	84,171
Month 7				
Enfamil	51.5 (4.8)	50.3 (5.4)	50.5 (4.5)	56.4 (5.6)
Similac	31.0 (3.9)	30.7 (4.1)	33.4 (4.2)	28.9 (4.7)

(Continued)

Table C3-15j: Percentage distribution of formula brands by Breastfeeding History (Months 1 - 7)

Brand Name of Formula	Percentage of Formula Feedings Per Day % (SE)	Breastfeeding History		
		No History (includes first-time mothers) % (SE)	Three or Fewer Months % (SE)	More Than Three Months % (SE)
Good Start	15.3 (2.9)	17.0 (3.3)	13.8 (2.9)	12.6 (3.1)
America's Store Brand	1.2 (0.3)	1.4 (0.5)	0.8 (0.4)	1.3 (0.6)
Nutramigen	0.6 (0.2)	0.5 (0.2)	1.2 (0.5)	0.4 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	2,641	1,473	614	554
Weighted n	372,940	203,827	89,108	80,004

^a n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the time of the interview.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interview, Question CF1; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5 and 7. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-15k: Percentage distribution of formula brands by Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth (Months 1 - 7)

		Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
Brand Name of Formula	Percentage of Formula Feedings Per Day % (SE)	16-19 Years % (SE)	20-25 Years % (SE)	26 Years or Older % (SE)
Month 1				
Enfamil	46.0 (4.4)	45.6 (6.6)	42.1 (4.7)	49.2 (4.7)
Similac	33.1 (3.0)	29.2 (5.2)	34.9 (3.4)	32.8 (3.1)
Good Start	19.1 (3.4)	22.6 (4.4)	21.2 (3.7)	16.5 (3.2)
America's Store Brand	0.8 (0.2)	1.1 (0.7)	0.9 (0.3)	0.7 (0.2)
Unknown	0.6 (0.2)	0.5 (0.5)	0.7 (0.5)	0.4 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	2,362	301	950	1,111
Weighted n	314,492	42,569	119,679	152,244
Month 3				
Enfamil	49.2 (4.8)	45.3 (6.8)	49.9 (5.2)	49.6 (4.9)
Similac	29.2 (3.3)	33.6 (5.9)	27.7 (3.7)	29.4 (3.3)
Good Start	19.1 (3.4)	16.8 (3.9)	20.5 (3.8)	18.4 (3.6)
Nutramigen	0.9 (0.3)	0.9 (0.5)	0.8 (0.5)	1.0 (0.3)
America's Store Brand	0.9 (0.3)	3.3 (1.7)	0.3 (0.2)	0.7 (0.3)
Unweighted n ^a	2,239	275	931	1,033
Weighted n	354,704	44,738	141,716	168,251
Month 5				
Enfamil	50.2 (4.9)	47.6 (7.1)	49.9 (5.3)	51.1 (5.0)
Similac	29.8 (3.8)	28.2 (5.5)	30.4 (4.5)	29.9 (3.8)
Good Start	17.2 (3.1)	19.9 (4.1)	17.0 (3.1)	16.7 (3.5)
America's Store Brand	1.1 (0.3)	1.4 (0.8)	1.0 (0.4)	1.2 (0.6)
Nutramigen	0.9 (0.3)	1.3 (0.8)	1.2 (0.5)	0.5 (0.3)
Unweighted n ^a	2,209	263	911	1,035
Weighted n	372,520	44,703	148,697	179,120
Month 7				
Enfamil	51.5 (4.8)	45.4 (6.1)	49.6 (5.4)	54.7 (4.9)
Similac	31.0 (3.9)	31.3 (5.0)	31.4 (4.7)	30.7 (4.0)

(Continued)

Table C3-15k: Percentage distribution of formula brands by Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth (Months 1 - 7)

Brand Name of Formula	Percentage of Formula Feedings Per Day % (SE)	Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
		16-19 Years % (SE)	20-25 Years % (SE)	26 Years or Older % (SE)
Good Start	15.3 (2.9)	20.8 (4.3)	16.7 (3.3)	12.8 (2.7)
America's Store Brand	1.2 (0.3)	2.1 (1.4)	1.2 (0.4)	1.0 (0.3)
Nutramigen	0.6 (0.2)	0.2 (0.2)	0.8 (0.3)	0.6 (0.3)
Unweighted n ^a	2,641	329	1,074	1,238
Weighted n	372,940	49,025	146,500	177,414

^a n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the time of the interview.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interview, Question CF1; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5 and 7. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-15I: Percentage distribution of formula brands by Birth Weight (Months 1 - 7)

		Birth Weight		
Brand Name of Formula	Percentage of Formula Feedings Per Day % (SE)	Low % (SE)	Normal % (SE)	High % (SE)
Month 1				
Enfamil	46.0 (4.4)	39.3 (6.1)	46.4 (4.4)	60.4 (8.3)
Similac	33.1 (3.0)	46.3 (4.8)	32.2 (3.1)	12.7 (5.8)
Good Start	19.1 (3.4)	13.4 (3.4)	19.6 (3.4)	19.6 (9.1)
America's Store Brand	0.8 (0.2)	0.3 (0.3)	0.8 (0.2)	4.4 (3.3)
Unknown	0.6 (0.2)	0.7 (0.5)	0.6 (0.2)	0.0 (0.0)
Unweighted n ^a	2,362	178	2,150	34
Weighted n	314,492	24,847	285,302	4,343
Month 3				
Enfamil	49.2 (4.8)	42.8 (5.9)	49.5 (4.8)	71.2 (10.0)
Similac	29.2 (3.3)	36.7 (5.4)	28.9 (3.4)	3.2 (2.3)
Good Start	19.1 (3.4)	16.4 (4.7)	19.3 (3.5)	22.6 (9.9)
Nutramigen	0.9 (0.3)	0.6 (0.6)	0.9 (0.3)	2.4 (2.4)
America's Store Brand	0.9 (0.3)	2.7 (2.3)	0.7 (0.3)	0.0 (0.0)
Unweighted n ^a	2,239	179	2,027	33
Weighted n	354,704	30,035	319,438	5,232
Month 5				
Enfamil	50.2 (4.9)	50.2 (7.3)	50.0 (4.9)	62.0 (11.9)
Similac	29.8 (3.8)	36.4 (5.8)	29.6 (3.8)	4.3 (2.9)
Good Start	17.2 (3.1)	11.5 (3.9)	17.6 (3.2)	29.3 (12.0)
America's Store Brand	1.1 (0.3)	0.2 (0.2)	1.3 (0.3)	0.0 (0.0)
Nutramigen	0.9 (0.3)	1.3 (0.9)	0.8 (0.3)	4.3 (4.2)
Unweighted n ^a	2,209	170	2,006	33
Weighted n	372,520	29,989	336,948	5,582
Month 7				
Enfamil	51.5 (4.8)	51.2 (7.4)	51.3 (4.8)	69.6 (8.7)
Similac	31.0 (3.9)	35.3 (6.0)	30.9 (3.9)	8.2 (4.6)

(Continued)

Table C3-15I: Percentage distribution of formula brands by Birth Weight (Months 1 - 7)

Brand Name of Formula	Percentage of Formula Feedings Per Day % (SE)	Birth Weight		
		Low % (SE)	Normal % (SE)	High % (SE)
Good Start	15.3 (2.9)	10.6 (3.9)	15.8 (3.0)	15.5 (7.3)
America's Store Brand	1.2 (0.3)	0.8 (0.8)	1.2 (0.3)	3.5 (2.6)
Nutramigen	0.6 (0.2)	1.5 (1.0)	0.5 (0.2)	3.2 (3.3)
Unweighted n ^a	2,641	209	2,393	39
Weighted n	372,940	29,825	337,818	5,297

^a n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the time of the interview.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interview, Question CF1; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5 and 7. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-15m: Percentage distribution of formula brands by Delivery Type (Months 1 - 7)

		Delivery Type	
Brand Name of Formula	Percentage of Formula Feedings Per Day % (SE)	Vaginal % (SE)	Caesarean % (SE)
Month 1			
Enfamil	46.0 (4.4)	44.8 (4.9)	48.1 (4.3)
Similac	33.1 (3.0)	33.5 (3.5)	32.5 (2.9)
Good Start	19.1 (3.4)	20.5 (3.6)	16.6 (3.4)
America's Store Brand	0.8 (0.2)	0.7 (0.2)	1.0 (0.3)
Unknown	0.6 (0.2)	0.3 (0.1)	1.0 (0.6)
Unweighted n ^a	2,362	1,558	804
Weighted n	314,492	202,784	111,709
Month 3			
Enfamil	49.2 (4.8)	50.0 (4.9)	47.7 (5.1)
Similac	29.2 (3.3)	28.4 (3.6)	30.8 (3.5)
Good Start	19.1 (3.4)	18.9 (3.4)	19.5 (4.1)
Nutramigen	0.9 (0.3)	1.0 (0.3)	0.7 (0.5)
America's Store Brand	0.9 (0.3)	1.0 (0.3)	0.8 (0.4)
Unweighted n ^a	2,239	1,476	763
Weighted n	354,704	230,432	124,272
Month 5			
Enfamil	50.2 (4.9)	50.6 (5.2)	49.3 (5.0)
Similac	29.8 (3.8)	29.6 (4.0)	30.4 (3.8)
Good Start	17.2 (3.1)	17.1 (3.1)	17.5 (3.8)
America's Store Brand	1.1 (0.3)	1.4 (0.4)	0.6 (0.4)
Nutramigen	0.9 (0.3)	0.3 (0.2)	1.9 (0.7)
Unweighted n ^a	2,209	1,453	756
Weighted n	372,520	240,691	131,829
Month 7			
Enfamil	51.5 (4.8)	51.0 (5.1)	52.6 (4.9)
Similac	31.0 (3.9)	31.2 (4.2)	30.7 (3.9)

(Continued)

Table C3-15m: Percentage distribution of formula brands by Delivery Type (Months 1 - 7)

		Delivery Type	
Brand Name of Formula	Percentage of Formula Feedings Per Day % (SE)	Vaginal % (SE)	Caesarean % (SE)
Good Start	15.3 (2.9)	16.1 (3.0)	13.8 (3.3)
America's Store Brand	1.2 (0.3)	1.1 (0.3)	1.4 (0.5)
Nutramigen	0.6 (0.2)	0.3 (0.1)	1.2 (0.5)
Unweighted n ^a	2,641	1,760	881
Weighted n	372,940	242,484	130,455

^a n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the time of the interview.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interview, Question CF1; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5 and 7. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-15n: Percentage distribution of formula brands by Birth Complications of the Child (Months 1 - 7)

		Birth Complications of the Child	
Brand Name of Formula	Percentage of Formula Feedings Per Day % (SE)	Child Had Birth Complications % (SE)	Child Did Not Have Birth Complications % (SE)
Month 1			
Enfamil	46.0 (4.4)	42.9 (5.0)	46.4 (4.5)
Similac	33.1 (3.0)	40.0 (4.1)	32.1 (3.3)
Good Start	19.1 (3.4)	14.9 (3.7)	19.8 (3.5)
America's Store Brand	0.8 (0.2)	1.2 (0.8)	0.8 (0.2)
Unknown	0.6 (0.2)	0.2 (0.2)	0.6 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	2,362	290	2,072
Weighted n	314,492	40,499	273,993
Month 3			
Enfamil	49.2 (4.8)	44.7 (5.0)	49.9 (4.9)
Similac	29.2 (3.3)	28.7 (4.9)	29.3 (3.6)
Good Start	19.1 (3.4)	24.3 (5.6)	18.2 (3.4)
Nutramigen	0.9 (0.3)	0.8 (0.6)	0.9 (0.3)
America's Store Brand	0.9 (0.3)	0.0 (0.0)	1.1 (0.3)
Unweighted n ^a	2,239	281	1,958
Weighted n	354,704	46,661	308,043
Month 5			
Enfamil	50.2 (4.9)	45.3 (6.2)	50.9 (4.9)
Similac	29.8 (3.8)	33.3 (5.9)	29.3 (3.7)
Good Start	17.2 (3.1)	17.9 (4.5)	17.1 (3.1)
America's Store Brand	1.1 (0.3)	1.2 (0.7)	1.1 (0.4)
Nutramigen	0.9 (0.3)	1.2 (0.5)	0.8 (0.3)
Unweighted n ^a	2,209	266	1,943
Weighted n	372,520	47,231	325,289
Month 7			
Enfamil	51.5 (4.8)	48.3 (5.4)	52.1 (4.9)
Similac	31.0 (3.9)	32.8 (4.4)	30.7 (4.0)

(Continued)

Table C3-15n: Percentage distribution of formula brands by Birth Complications of the Child (Months 1 - 7)

		Birth Complications of the Child	
Brand Name of Formula	Percentage of Formula Feedings Per Day % (SE)	Child Had Birth Complications % (SE)	Child Did Not Have Birth Complications % (SE)
Good Start	15.3 (2.9)	16.6 (4.3)	15.1 (2.9)
America's Store Brand	1.2 (0.3)	0.5 (0.4)	1.3 (0.3)
Nutramigen	0.6 (0.2)	1.6 (0.8)	0.5 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	2,641	336	2,305
Weighted n	372,940	47,470	325,470

^a n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the time of the interview.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interview, Question CF1; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5 and 7. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-15o: Percentage distribution of formula brands by Length of Mother's Hospital Stay (Months 1 - 7)

		Length of Mother's Hospital Stay	
Brand Name of Formula	Percentage of Formula Feedings Per Day % (SE)	0-2 Nights % (SE)	3 or More Nights % (SE)
Month 1			
Enfamil	46.0 (4.4)	46.3 (4.7)	45.2 (4.9)
Similac	33.1 (3.0)	31.9 (3.2)	35.5 (3.8)
Good Start	19.1 (3.4)	20.2 (3.7)	17.1 (3.1)
America's Store Brand	0.8 (0.2)	0.9 (0.2)	0.7 (0.3)
Unknown	0.6 (0.2)	0.4 (0.1)	0.9 (0.6)
Unweighted n ^a	2,362	1,569	793
Weighted n	314,492	206,735	107,757
Month 3			
Enfamil	49.2 (4.8)	49.8 (5.0)	47.9 (5.2)
Similac	29.2 (3.3)	27.7 (3.3)	32.3 (4.2)
Good Start	19.1 (3.4)	19.9 (3.7)	17.5 (3.4)
Nutramigen	0.9 (0.3)	0.9 (0.3)	0.9 (0.5)
America's Store Brand	0.9 (0.3)	1.0 (0.3)	0.8 (0.4)
Unweighted n ^a	2,239	1,495	744
Weighted n	354,704	235,194	119,511
Month 5			
Enfamil	50.2 (4.9)	50.3 (5.2)	49.9 (5.4)
Similac	29.8 (3.8)	28.5 (3.6)	32.4 (4.8)
Good Start	17.2 (3.1)	18.8 (3.4)	14.1 (3.1)
America's Store Brand	1.1 (0.3)	1.3 (0.3)	0.9 (0.5)
Nutramigen	0.9 (0.3)	0.4 (0.2)	1.8 (0.7)
Unweighted n ^a	2,209	1,473	736
Weighted n	372,520	245,699	126,820
Month 7			
Enfamil	51.5 (4.8)	51.7 (5.1)	51.3 (5.1)
Similac	31.0 (3.9)	30.5 (3.9)	32.2 (4.7)

(Continued)

Table C3-15o: Percentage distribution of formula brands by Length of Mother's Hospital Stay (Months 1 - 7)

		Length of Mother's Hospital Stay	
Brand Name of Formula	Percentage of Formula Feedings Per Day % (SE)	0-2 Nights % (SE)	3 or More Nights % (SE)
Good Start	15.3 (2.9)	16.2 (3.2)	13.5 (2.8)
America's Store Brand	1.2 (0.3)	1.0 (0.3)	1.7 (0.6)
Nutramigen	0.6 (0.2)	0.3 (0.1)	1.2 (0.5)
Unweighted n ^a	2,641	1,787	854
Weighted n	372,940	249,136	123,803

^a n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the time of the interview.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interview, Question CF1; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5 and 7. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-15p: Percentage distribution of formula brands by Time Between Birth of Reference Child and Previous Child (Months 1 - 7)

		Time Between Birth of Reference Child and Previous Child		
Brand Name of Formula	Percentage of Formula Feedings Per Day % (SE)	Less than 27 Months % (SE)	27-68 Months % (SE)	More than 68 Months or Only Child % (SE)
Month 1				
Enfamil	46.0 (4.4)	44.0 (5.5)	50.5 (5.3)	44.4 (4.6)
Similac	33.1 (3.0)	32.6 (4.9)	31.8 (3.6)	33.8 (3.4)
Good Start	19.1 (3.4)	21.3 (4.1)	16.4 (4.0)	19.8 (3.4)
America's Store Brand	0.8 (0.2)	1.2 (0.6)	0.8 (0.4)	0.7 (0.2)
Unknown	0.6 (0.2)	0.2 (0.1)	0.3 (0.2)	0.8 (0.4)
Unweighted n ^a	2,362	327	646	1,389
Weighted n	314,492	40,146	85,220	189,126
Month 3				
Enfamil	49.2 (4.8)	48.2 (4.6)	52.2 (5.8)	47.9 (4.9)
Similac	29.2 (3.3)	28.3 (4.4)	28.9 (4.4)	29.6 (3.5)
Good Start	19.1 (3.4)	20.6 (4.0)	17.3 (4.1)	19.6 (3.6)
Nutramigen	0.9 (0.3)	0.6 (0.4)	0.5 (0.3)	1.2 (0.4)
America's Store Brand	0.9 (0.3)	1.5 (0.8)	0.6 (0.4)	0.9 (0.4)
Unweighted n ^a	2,239	304	616	1,319
Weighted n	354,704	46,689	99,930	208,086
Month 5				
Enfamil	50.2 (4.9)	48.8 (5.1)	52.3 (6.0)	49.5 (5.0)
Similac	29.8 (3.8)	27.0 (3.9)	31.6 (5.1)	29.7 (3.9)
Good Start	17.2 (3.1)	20.5 (4.1)	13.7 (3.4)	18.2 (3.3)
America's Store Brand	1.1 (0.3)	1.9 (1.6)	1.1 (0.5)	1.0 (0.3)
Nutramigen	0.9 (0.3)	0.9 (0.6)	0.8 (0.2)	0.9 (0.4)
Unweighted n ^a	2,209	296	603	1,310
Weighted n	372,520	48,277	105,068	219,175
Month 7				
Enfamil	51.5 (4.8)	48.5 (4.8)	51.1 (5.8)	52.4 (4.9)

(Continued)

Table C3-15p: Percentage distribution of formula brands by Time Between Birth of Reference Child and Previous Child (Months 1 - 7)

Brand Name of Formula	Percentage of Formula Feedings Per Day % (SE)	Time Between Birth of Reference Child and Previous Child		
		Less than 27 Months % (SE)	27-68 Months % (SE)	More than 68 Months or Only Child % (SE)
Similac	31.0 (3.9)	28.1 (3.6)	34.3 (5.3)	30.2 (3.8)
Good Start	15.3 (2.9)	20.2 (3.6)	12.4 (3.0)	15.6 (2.9)
America's Store Brand	1.2 (0.3)	1.2 (0.6)	1.3 (0.6)	1.2 (0.4)
Nutramigen	0.6 (0.2)	1.6 (0.9)	0.6 (0.3)	0.5 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	2,641	343	716	1,582
Weighted n	372,940	45,608	101,519	225,813

^a n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the time of the interview.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interview, Question CF1; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5 and 7. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-15q: Percentage distribution of formula brands by Nature of non-WIC Breastfeeding Support at Hospital (Months 1 - 7)

		Nature of non-WIC Breastfeeding Support at Hospital		
Brand Name of Formula	Percentage of Formula Feedings Per Day % (SE)	Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Month 1				
Enfamil	46.0 (4.4)	38.1 (6.1)	42.7 (5.4)	49.0 (4.4)
Similac	33.1 (3.0)	35.1 (6.0)	34.4 (3.7)	32.1 (3.1)
Good Start	19.1 (3.4)	26.0 (4.8)	20.7 (4.4)	17.0 (3.1)
America's Store Brand	0.8 (0.2)	0.3 (0.2)	0.5 (0.3)	1.0 (0.3)
Unknown	0.6 (0.2)	0.4 (0.3)	0.8 (0.7)	0.5 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	2,362	286	630	1,437
Weighted n	314,492	34,810	86,982	191,452
Month 3				
Enfamil	49.2 (4.8)	41.0 (6.1)	48.9 (5.6)	50.2 (5.0)
Similac	29.2 (3.3)	32.9 (6.1)	29.4 (3.7)	28.7 (3.5)
Good Start	19.1 (3.4)	24.8 (5.1)	20.4 (4.0)	17.8 (3.4)
Nutramigen	0.9 (0.3)	1.3 (1.0)	0.6 (0.4)	1.0 (0.4)
America's Store Brand	0.9 (0.3)	0.0 (0.0)	0.2 (0.2)	1.3 (0.4)
Unweighted n ^a	2,239	238	560	1,417
Weighted n	354,704	34,482	94,647	221,637
Month 5				
Enfamil	50.2 (4.9)	38.9 (5.3)	50.5 (5.3)	51.9 (5.2)
Similac	29.8 (3.8)	33.5 (5.8)	30.3 (4.1)	28.9 (3.9)
Good Start	17.2 (3.1)	26.2 (4.9)	16.0 (3.4)	16.4 (3.1)
America's Store Brand	1.1 (0.3)	0.3 (0.3)	1.0 (0.5)	1.3 (0.4)
Nutramigen	0.9 (0.3)	0.9 (0.9)	1.3 (0.7)	0.7 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	2,209	224	545	1,421
Weighted n	372,520	34,690	99,226	234,847
Month 7				
Enfamil	51.5 (4.8)	43.0 (6.6)	53.2 (5.5)	52.4 (4.9)

(Continued)

Table C3-15q: Percentage distribution of formula brands by Nature of non-WIC Breastfeeding Support at Hospital (Months 1 - 7)

Brand Name of Formula	Percentage of Formula Feedings Per Day % (SE)	Nature of non-WIC Breastfeeding Support at Hospital		
		Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Similac	31.0 (3.9)	33.2 (6.3)	30.9 (4.5)	30.6 (4.0)
Good Start	15.3 (2.9)	23.5 (5.5)	14.1 (3.3)	14.4 (2.7)
America's Store Brand	1.2 (0.3)	0.0 (0.0)	0.8 (0.3)	1.6 (0.4)
Nutramigen	0.6 (0.2)	0.0 (0.0)	0.7 (0.4)	0.7 (0.3)
Unweighted n ^a	2,641	274	659	1,690
Weighted n	372,940	35,018	95,045	240,178

^a n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the time of the interview.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interview, Question CF1; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5 and 7. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-15r: Percentage distribution of formula brands by Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC (Months 1 - 7)

		Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
Brand Name of Formula	Percentage of Formula Feedings Per Day % (SE)	Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
Month 1					
Enfamil	46.0 (4.4)	49.9 (5.4)	61.0 (6.0)	44.0 (5.0)	44.0 (4.8)
Similac	33.1 (3.0)	32.1 (3.9)	20.6 (4.7)	33.5 (3.7)	36.3 (4.5)
Good Start	19.1 (3.4)	16.1 (3.4)	17.4 (4.7)	20.8 (3.8)	17.9 (3.7)
America's Store Brand	0.8 (0.2)	0.3 (0.2)	0.3 (0.4)	0.9 (0.3)	0.5 (0.3)
Unknown	0.6 (0.2)	1.0 (0.9)	0.7 (0.7)	0.4 (0.2)	0.6 (0.4)
Unweighted n ^a	2,362	480	121	1,382	340
Weighted n	314,492	68,425	16,084	175,792	49,348
Month 3					
Enfamil	49.2 (4.8)	51.0 (5.6)	54.6 (5.9)	48.8 (5.1)	49.3 (4.8)
Similac	29.2 (3.3)	30.7 (4.3)	21.7 (6.8)	28.3 (3.5)	31.8 (4.4)
Good Start	19.1 (3.4)	15.8 (3.7)	19.4 (4.0)	21.0 (3.9)	16.9 (3.6)
Nutramigen	0.9 (0.3)	1.8 (0.9)	2.6 (1.7)	0.6 (0.3)	0.8 (0.8)
America's Store Brand	0.9 (0.3)	0.3 (0.2)	1.2 (1.1)	0.5 (0.4)	1.0 (0.6)
Unweighted n ^a	2,239	465	110	1,298	305
Weighted n	354,704	75,732	16,680	202,169	51,211
Month 5					
Enfamil	50.2 (4.9)	53.4 (5.2)	51.3 (6.5)	49.7 (5.6)	47.8 (5.4)
Similac	29.8 (3.8)	29.6 (4.3)	21.5 (5.2)	30.3 (4.8)	31.9 (4.5)
Good Start	17.2 (3.1)	14.4 (3.1)	18.4 (3.9)	18.3 (3.5)	17.0 (3.9)
America's Store Brand	1.1 (0.3)	0.0 (0.0)	5.6 (2.8)	0.5 (0.2)	1.8 (0.9)
Nutramigen	0.9 (0.3)	2.3 (1.0)	0.7 (0.7)	0.4 (0.2)	0.8 (0.5)
Unweighted n ^a	2,209	450	134	1,239	323
Weighted n	372,520	78,409	21,136	205,176	56,516
Month 7					
Enfamil	51.5 (4.8)	56.4 (5.7)	56.9 (7.3)	50.6 (5.4)	48.8 (5.3)

(Continued)

Table C3-15r: Percentage distribution of formula brands by Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC (Months 1 - 7)

Brand Name of Formula	Percentage of Formula Feedings Per Day % (SE)	Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
		Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
Similac	31.0 (3.9)	31.2 (5.2)	23.6 (5.7)	30.9 (4.2)	33.8 (4.7)
Good Start	15.3 (2.9)	10.6 (2.7)	16.9 (3.3)	17.0 (3.2)	14.5 (3.7)
America's Store Brand	1.2 (0.3)	0.0 (0.0)	2.3 (0.9)	0.9 (0.4)	2.4 (0.9)
Nutramigen	0.6 (0.2)	1.8 (0.8)	0.3 (0.3)	0.3 (0.1)	0.4 (0.3)
Unweighted n ^a	2,641	510	179	1,473	423
Weighted n	372,940	78,563	24,123	198,813	62,685

^a n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the time of the interview.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interview, Question CF1; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5 and 7. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-16a: Percentage distribution of formula base and type by race (Month 1-13)

		Race		
Type of Formula	Percentage of Formula Feedings Per Day % (SE)	Black or African American % (SE)	White % (SE)	Other % (SE)
Month 1				
Exempt	4.4 (0.8)	4.1 (1.0)	5.0 (1.2)	2.8 (1.1)
Formula Base				
Soy	6.6 (0.5)	7.1 (1.4)	6.6 (0.8)	5.8 (1.2)
Milk	88.6 (0.9)	88.3 (2.0)	87.8 (1.4)	91.2 (1.4)
Unknown	4.8 (0.8)	4.6 (1.2)	5.5 (1.2)	3.0 (1.6)
Formula Type				
Ready-to-drink	4.6 (0.7)	4.7 (1.4)	4.2 (0.7)	6.1 (2.8)
Powdered	90.5 (1.1)	89.6 (2.1)	91.7 (1.3)	87.9 (3.6)
Concentrated	3.1 (0.6)	4.3 (0.8)	2.7 (1.0)	2.9 (1.0)
Not Specified	1.7 (0.3)	1.5 (0.6)	1.5 (0.4)	3.0 (1.3)
Unweighted n ^a	2,362	655	1,340	367
Weighted n	314,492	69,995	182,571	61,926
Month 3				
Exempt	8.0 (0.9)	9.1 (1.8)	8.6 (1.3)	4.9 (1.7)
Formula Base				
Soy	9.0 (0.9)	9.2 (1.2)	8.5 (0.8)	10.1 (3.2)
Milk	82.3 (1.2)	83.2 (2.3)	80.8 (1.5)	85.5 (3.5)
Unknown	8.7 (1.1)	7.6 (2.0)	10.7 (1.5)	4.4 (1.7)
Formula Type				
Ready-to-drink	2.2 (0.4)	1.9 (1.0)	2.8 (0.6)	0.9 (0.5)
Powdered	94.6 (0.6)	93.0 (1.5)	94.2 (0.7)	97.6 (0.7)
Concentrated	2.0 (0.5)	4.0 (1.2)	1.8 (0.5)	0.2 (0.2)
Not Specified	1.2 (0.2)	1.0 (0.4)	1.3 (0.3)	1.3 (0.4)
Unweighted n ^a	2,239	545	1,334	360
Weighted n	354,704	81,163	203,506	70,035
Month 5				

(Continued)

Table C3-16a: Percentage distribution of formula base and type by race (Month 1-13)

Type of Formula	Percentage of Formula Feedings Per Day % (SE)	Race		
		Black or African American % (SE)	White % (SE)	Other % (SE)
Exempt	6.7 (0.9)	8.0 (1.9)	7.1 (1.3)	3.9 (1.3)
Formula Base				
Soy	8.9 (1.1)	11.0 (2.5)	8.9 (1.1)	6.1 (1.6)
Milk	81.8 (1.6)	77.9 (3.0)	81.1 (2.1)	89.3 (1.9)
Unknown	9.3 (1.1)	11.1 (1.9)	10.0 (1.7)	4.6 (1.5)
Formula Type				
Ready-to-drink	1.2 (0.3)	1.4 (0.6)	1.3 (0.4)	0.5 (0.3)
Powdered	95.8 (0.7)	91.9 (2.2)	96.3 (0.6)	99.0 (0.4)
Concentrated	2.1 (0.6)	5.5 (2.1)	1.3 (0.3)	0.0 (0.0)
Not Specified	1.0 (0.2)	1.2 (0.5)	1.1 (0.2)	0.5 (0.3)
Unweighted n ^a	2,209	547	1,318	344
Weighted n	372,520	86,879	216,360	69,281
Month 7				
Exempt	6.5 (0.8)	8.3 (1.3)	6.5 (1.1)	4.5 (1.4)
Formula Base				
Soy	8.7 (0.9)	10.6 (2.0)	8.8 (1.0)	5.9 (1.8)
Milk	82.4 (1.5)	80.0 (2.6)	81.7 (1.9)	87.7 (3.5)
Unknown	8.9 (1.2)	9.5 (1.3)	9.5 (1.4)	6.3 (3.3)
Formula Type				
Ready-to-drink	0.9 (0.3)	1.1 (0.7)	0.9 (0.3)	0.6 (0.5)
Powdered	96.6 (0.5)	94.2 (1.3)	96.7 (0.7)	99.4 (0.5)
Concentrated	2.0 (0.5)	4.0 (1.1)	1.9 (0.5)	0.0 (0.0)
Not Specified	0.4 (0.1)	0.7 (0.3)	0.5 (0.2)	0.0 (0.0)
Unweighted n ^a	2,641	738	1,519	384
Weighted n	372,940	85,704	217,958	69,278
Month 9				
Exempt	6.3 (0.9)	7.8 (1.2)	6.4 (1.3)	4.2 (1.7)

(Continued)

Table C3-16a: Percentage distribution of formula base and type by race (Month 1-13)

		Race		
Type of Formula	Percentage of Formula Feedings Per Day % (SE)	Black or African American % (SE)	White % (SE)	Other % (SE)
Formula Base				
Soy	9.2 (0.9)	12.4 (1.7)	8.5 (1.0)	7.3 (1.9)
Milk	82.7 (1.3)	78.7 (1.9)	82.4 (1.7)	88.1 (2.1)
Unknown	8.1 (1.0)	8.8 (1.6)	9.1 (1.4)	4.6 (1.8)
Formula Type				
Ready-to-drink	1.4 (0.3)	3.4 (1.0)	1.0 (0.3)	0.3 (0.3)
Powdered	96.6 (0.5)	93.3 (1.2)	97.0 (0.6)	99.4 (0.4)
Concentrated	1.7 (0.4)	3.2 (1.1)	1.6 (0.6)	0.1 (0.1)
Not Specified	0.3 (0.1)	0.1 (0.1)	0.4 (0.2)	0.2 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	2,064	513	1,236	315
Weighted n	372,648	87,083	215,774	69,792
Month 11				
Exempt	5.8 (0.8)	7.5 (1.6)	6.2 (1.3)	2.8 (1.2)
Formula Base				
Soy	8.9 (1.2)	13.2 (3.1)	8.1 (1.3)	6.1 (1.8)
Milk	82.7 (1.8)	76.8 (4.1)	82.6 (2.1)	90.2 (1.8)
Unknown	8.4 (1.1)	10.0 (1.6)	9.3 (1.7)	3.8 (1.4)
Formula Type				
Ready-to-drink	1.2 (0.3)	1.7 (0.9)	1.1 (0.3)	1.0 (0.7)
Powdered	96.2 (0.7)	93.1 (1.9)	97.2 (0.6)	97.2 (1.3)
Concentrated	1.9 (0.5)	3.8 (1.6)	1.4 (0.5)	0.8 (0.7)
Not Specified	0.7 (0.3)	1.4 (0.7)	0.3 (0.1)	1.0 (0.5)
Unweighted n ^a	1,912	476	1,130	306
Weighted n	362,600	83,866	209,861	68,873
Month 13				
Exempt	9.1 (1.8)	9.2 (3.2)	10.5 (2.4)	5.5 (2.8)
Formula Base				

Table C3-16a: Percentage distribution of formula base and type by race (Month 1-13)

^a n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the time of the interview.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interview, Question CF1; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 and 13. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-16b: Percentage distribution of formula base and type by ethnicity (Month 1 - 13)

		Ethnicity	
Type of Formula	Percentage of Formula Feedings Per Day % (SE)	Hispanic % (SE)	Non-Hispanic % (SE)
Month 1			
Exempt	4.4 (0.8)	5.6 (1.4)	3.4 (0.6)
Formula Base			
Soy	6.6 (0.5)	4.3 (0.9)	8.5 (0.7)
Milk	88.6 (0.9)	89.5 (1.8)	87.8 (0.9)
Unknown	4.8 (0.8)	6.2 (1.5)	3.7 (0.6)
Formula Type			
Ready-to-drink	4.6 (0.7)	3.7 (0.6)	5.4 (1.2)
Powdered	90.5 (1.1)	92.3 (1.3)	89.1 (1.4)
Concentrated	3.1 (0.6)	2.8 (1.2)	3.3 (0.8)
Not Specified	1.7 (0.3)	1.2 (0.5)	2.2 (0.5)
Unweighted n ^a	2,362	907	1,455
Weighted n	314,492	151,307	163,186
Month 3			
Exempt	8.0 (0.9)	7.2 (1.6)	8.6 (1.0)
Formula Base			
Soy	9.0 (0.9)	7.1 (1.4)	10.6 (0.9)
Milk	82.3 (1.2)	83.7 (2.3)	81.0 (1.0)
Unknown	8.7 (1.1)	9.2 (1.9)	8.4 (0.9)
Formula Type			
Ready-to-drink	2.2 (0.4)	2.9 (0.7)	1.6 (0.5)
Powdered	94.6 (0.6)	95.2 (0.7)	94.1 (0.9)
Concentrated	2.0 (0.5)	0.9 (0.3)	2.9 (0.8)
Not Specified	1.2 (0.2)	1.0 (0.2)	1.4 (0.3)
Unweighted n ^a	2,239	895	1,344
Weighted n	354,704	167,266	187,438
Month 5			

(Continued)

Table C3-16b: Percentage distribution of formula base and type by ethnicity (Month 1 - 13)

		Ethnicity	
Type of Formula	Percentage of Formula Feedings Per Day % (SE)	Hispanic % (SE)	Non-Hispanic % (SE)
Exempt	6.7 (0.9)	6.2 (1.7)	7.1 (0.9)
Formula Base			
Soy	8.9 (1.1)	5.6 (1.1)	11.7 (1.4)
Milk	81.8 (1.6)	85.5 (2.2)	78.7 (1.8)
Unknown	9.3 (1.1)	8.9 (2.2)	9.6 (1.0)
Formula Type			
Ready-to-drink	1.2 (0.3)	1.3 (0.5)	1.0 (0.3)
Powdered	95.8 (0.7)	97.3 (0.6)	94.4 (1.1)
Concentrated	2.1 (0.6)	0.6 (0.1)	3.3 (1.0)
Not Specified	1.0 (0.2)	0.8 (0.3)	1.3 (0.3)
Unweighted n ^a	2,209	875	1,334
Weighted n	372,520	172,377	200,143
Month 7			
Exempt	6.5 (0.8)	5.6 (1.5)	7.3 (0.9)
Formula Base			
Soy	8.7 (0.9)	5.5 (1.0)	11.4 (1.2)
Milk	82.4 (1.5)	86.4 (2.3)	79.1 (1.9)
Unknown	8.9 (1.2)	8.1 (2.3)	9.6 (1.1)
Formula Type			
Ready-to-drink	0.9 (0.3)	1.1 (0.4)	0.7 (0.3)
Powdered	96.6 (0.5)	97.9 (0.6)	95.6 (0.8)
Concentrated	2.0 (0.5)	0.8 (0.3)	3.1 (0.7)
Not Specified	0.4 (0.1)	0.3 (0.1)	0.6 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	2,641	1,012	1,629
Weighted n	372,940	175,754	197,186
Month 9			
Exempt	6.3 (0.9)	5.8 (1.9)	6.7 (0.7)

(Continued)

Table C3-16b: Percentage distribution of formula base and type by ethnicity (Month 1 - 13)

		Ethnicity	
Type of Formula	Percentage of Formula Feedings Per Day % (SE)	Hispanic % (SE)	Non-Hispanic % (SE)
Formula Base			
Soy	9.2 (0.9)	6.1 (0.9)	11.9 (1.2)
Milk	82.7 (1.3)	86.4 (2.2)	79.4 (1.5)
Unknown	8.1 (1.0)	7.5 (2.1)	8.7 (0.8)
Formula Type			
Ready-to-drink	1.4 (0.3)	1.2 (0.5)	1.5 (0.4)
Powdered	96.6 (0.5)	97.9 (0.6)	95.5 (0.7)
Concentrated	1.7 (0.4)	0.5 (0.2)	2.7 (0.7)
Not Specified	0.3 (0.1)	0.3 (0.2)	0.3 (0.1)
Unweighted n ^a	2,064	821	1,243
Weighted n	372,648	171,116	201,532
Month 11			
Exempt	5.8 (0.8)	4.4 (1.3)	7.2 (0.9)
Formula Base			
Soy	8.9 (1.2)	6.2 (1.0)	11.3 (1.6)
Milk	82.7 (1.8)	86.8 (1.9)	79.0 (2.5)
Unknown	8.4 (1.1)	7.0 (1.7)	9.7 (1.5)
Formula Type			
Ready-to-drink	1.2 (0.3)	1.0 (0.4)	1.4 (0.5)
Powdered	96.2 (0.7)	98.0 (0.6)	94.6 (1.0)
Concentrated	1.9 (0.5)	0.7 (0.4)	2.9 (0.9)
Not Specified	0.7 (0.3)	0.3 (0.2)	1.1 (0.5)
Unweighted n ^a	1,912	776	1,136
Weighted n	362,600	169,189	193,411
Month 13			
Exempt	9.1 (1.8)	6.5 (2.1)	11.9 (2.7)
Formula Base			

Table C3-16b: Percentage distribution of formula base and type by ethnicity (Month 1 - 13)

^a n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the time of the interview.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interview, Question CF1; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 and 13. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-16c: Percentage distribution of formula base and type by marital status of mother (Month 1 - 13)

		Current Marital Status of Mother	
Type of Formula	Percentage of Formula Feedings Per Day % (SE)	Married % (SE)	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed) % (SE)
Month 1			
Exempt	4.4 (0.8)	5.9 (2.2)	3.9 (0.8)
Formula Base			
Soy	6.6 (0.5)	7.4 (1.1)	6.3 (0.6)
Milk	88.6 (0.9)	85.7 (2.3)	89.5 (1.0)
Unknown	4.8 (0.8)	6.9 (2.3)	4.1 (0.7)
Formula Type			
Ready-to-drink	4.6 (0.7)	6.1 (2.2)	4.1 (0.5)
Powdered	90.5 (1.1)	86.8 (3.3)	91.8 (0.8)
Concentrated	3.1 (0.6)	4.8 (2.0)	2.5 (0.5)
Not Specified	1.7 (0.3)	2.3 (0.9)	1.5 (0.4)
Unweighted n ^a	2,362	602	1,760
Weighted n	314,492	88,336	226,157
Month 3			
Exempt	8.0 (0.9)	9.6 (1.8)	7.4 (0.9)
Formula Base			
Soy	9.0 (0.9)	10.5 (1.7)	8.4 (0.9)
Milk	82.3 (1.2)	80.3 (1.8)	83.0 (1.4)
Unknown	8.7 (1.1)	9.2 (1.7)	8.6 (1.2)
Formula Type			
Ready-to-drink	2.2 (0.4)	2.4 (0.8)	2.2 (0.5)
Powdered	94.6 (0.6)	95.9 (1.1)	94.1 (0.6)
Concentrated	2.0 (0.5)	1.1 (0.5)	2.3 (0.6)
Not Specified	1.2 (0.2)	0.6 (0.3)	1.4 (0.3)
Unweighted n ^a	2,239	599	1,640
Weighted n	354,704	102,325	252,380
Month 5			

(Continued)

Table C3-16c: Percentage distribution of formula base and type by marital status of mother (Month 1 - 13)

		Current Marital Status of Mother	
Type of Formula	Percentage of Formula Feedings Per Day % (SE)	Married % (SE)	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed) % (SE)
Exempt	6.7 (0.9)	7.8 (1.9)	6.3 (0.9)
Formula Base			
Soy	8.9 (1.1)	11.8 (2.0)	7.8 (1.1)
Milk	81.8 (1.6)	78.8 (2.4)	83.0 (1.8)
Unknown	9.3 (1.1)	9.4 (1.8)	9.2 (1.2)
Formula Type			
Ready-to-drink	1.2 (0.3)	1.2 (0.5)	1.1 (0.3)
Powdered	95.8 (0.7)	97.4 (0.8)	95.1 (0.9)
Concentrated	2.1 (0.6)	0.4 (0.3)	2.7 (0.8)
Not Specified	1.0 (0.2)	1.0 (0.5)	1.0 (0.3)
Unweighted n ^a	2,209	604	1,605
Weighted n	372,520	109,188	263,332
Month 7			
Exempt	6.5 (0.8)	6.4 (1.6)	6.6 (0.8)
Formula Base			
Soy	8.7 (0.9)	9.4 (1.6)	8.3 (1.0)
Milk	82.4 (1.5)	81.1 (2.2)	83.0 (1.8)
Unknown	8.9 (1.2)	9.5 (1.9)	8.7 (1.2)
Formula Type			
Ready-to-drink	0.9 (0.3)	0.6 (0.4)	1.0 (0.3)
Powdered	96.6 (0.5)	98.1 (0.6)	96.1 (0.6)
Concentrated	2.0 (0.5)	1.2 (0.3)	2.4 (0.6)
Not Specified	0.4 (0.1)	0.2 (0.1)	0.5 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	2,641	736	1,905
Weighted n	372,940	110,942	261,997
Month 9			
Exempt	6.3 (0.9)	5.7 (1.5)	6.5 (1.1)

(Continued)

Table C3-16c: Percentage distribution of formula base and type by marital status of mother (Month 1 - 13)

		Current Marital Status of Mother	
Type of Formula	Percentage of Formula Feedings Per Day % (SE)	Married % (SE)	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed) % (SE)
Formula Base			
Soy	9.2 (0.9)	10.4 (2.1)	8.6 (1.0)
Milk	82.7 (1.3)	82.9 (2.5)	82.6 (1.5)
Unknown	8.1 (1.0)	6.7 (1.3)	8.8 (1.3)
Formula Type			
Ready-to-drink	1.4 (0.3)	1.7 (0.9)	1.2 (0.2)
Powdered	96.6 (0.5)	97.8 (1.0)	96.1 (0.7)
Concentrated	1.7 (0.4)	0.3 (0.2)	2.3 (0.6)
Not Specified	0.3 (0.1)	0.1 (0.1)	0.4 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	2,064	577	1,487
Weighted n	372,648	112,611	260,037
Month 11			
Exempt	5.8 (0.8)	5.0 (1.3)	6.3 (1.0)
Formula Base			
Soy	8.9 (1.2)	8.8 (1.8)	8.9 (1.4)
Milk	82.7 (1.8)	84.6 (2.0)	81.8 (2.1)
Unknown	8.4 (1.1)	6.6 (1.2)	9.3 (1.5)
Formula Type			
Ready-to-drink	1.2 (0.3)	0.6 (0.3)	1.5 (0.4)
Powdered	96.2 (0.7)	98.0 (0.6)	95.4 (0.9)
Concentrated	1.9 (0.5)	0.8 (0.4)	2.4 (0.7)
Not Specified	0.7 (0.3)	0.6 (0.3)	0.7 (0.3)
Unweighted n ^a	1,912	557	1,355
Weighted n	362,600	112,384	250,215
Month 13			
Exempt	9.1 (1.8)	10.6 (2.9)	8.5 (2.2)
Formula Base			

Table C3-16c: Percentage distribution of formula base and type by marital status of mother (Month 1 - 13)

^a n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the time of the interview.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interview, Question CF1; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 and 13. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-16d: Percentage distribution of formula base and type by food security (Month 1-13)

		Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
Type of Formula	Percentage of Formula Feedings Per Day % (SE)	High or Marginal Food Security % (SE)	Low Food Security % (SE)	Very Low Food Security % (SE)
Month 1				
Exempt	4.4 (0.8)	5.0 (1.1)	3.7 (1.0)	3.8 (1.4)
Formula Base				
Soy	6.6 (0.5)	5.5 (0.6)	7.2 (1.2)	9.2 (1.8)
Milk	88.6 (0.9)	88.7 (1.4)	88.5 (1.8)	88.3 (2.2)
Unknown	4.8 (0.8)	5.8 (1.2)	4.3 (1.0)	2.5 (1.1)
Formula Type				
Ready-to-drink	4.6 (0.7)	5.1 (0.9)	4.2 (1.0)	3.8 (1.2)
Powdered	90.5 (1.1)	89.4 (1.5)	92.2 (1.1)	90.9 (1.9)
Concentrated	3.1 (0.6)	3.4 (1.1)	2.7 (0.6)	3.0 (1.1)
Not Specified	1.7 (0.3)	2.1 (0.6)	0.8 (0.3)	2.3 (1.0)
Unweighted n ^a	2,362	1,230	741	391
Weighted n	314,492	166,122	100,825	47,546
Month 3				
Exempt	8.0 (0.9)	8.7 (1.4)	7.0 (1.6)	7.7 (1.6)
Formula Base				
Soy	9.0 (0.9)	9.0 (1.3)	9.0 (1.5)	8.8 (1.9)
Milk	82.3 (1.2)	81.7 (1.8)	83.1 (1.8)	82.4 (2.3)
Unknown	8.7 (1.1)	9.3 (1.5)	7.9 (1.2)	8.7 (1.8)
Formula Type				
Ready-to-drink	2.2 (0.4)	1.9 (0.4)	2.6 (0.9)	2.3 (0.9)
Powdered	94.6 (0.6)	95.1 (0.8)	93.9 (0.9)	94.0 (1.5)
Concentrated	2.0 (0.5)	2.3 (0.7)	1.8 (0.4)	1.5 (0.8)
Not Specified	1.2 (0.2)	0.7 (0.2)	1.6 (0.3)	2.2 (0.9)
Unweighted n ^a	2,239	1,154	697	388
Weighted n	354,704	185,596	111,115	57,993
Month 5				

(Continued)

Table C3-16d: Percentage distribution of formula base and type by food security (Month 1-13)

		Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
Type of Formula	Percentage of Formula Feedings Per Day % (SE)	High or Marginal Food Security % (SE)	Low Food Security % (SE)	Very Low Food Security % (SE)
Exempt	6.7 (0.9)	7.1 (1.3)	6.6 (1.3)	5.7 (1.4)
Formula Base				
Soy	8.9 (1.1)	8.2 (1.5)	9.6 (1.7)	9.7 (1.8)
Milk	81.8 (1.6)	82.6 (2.2)	80.5 (2.2)	82.2 (2.2)
Unknown	9.3 (1.1)	9.2 (1.5)	9.9 (1.3)	8.1 (1.7)
Formula Type				
Ready-to-drink	1.2 (0.3)	1.1 (0.3)	1.1 (0.6)	1.4 (0.7)
Powdered	95.8 (0.7)	96.4 (0.8)	96.2 (0.8)	92.9 (2.6)
Concentrated	2.1 (0.6)	1.6 (0.6)	1.7 (0.4)	4.4 (2.5)
Not Specified	1.0 (0.2)	1.0 (0.3)	0.9 (0.3)	1.3 (0.6)
Unweighted n ^a	2,209	1,145	693	371
Weighted n	372,520	194,325	118,529	59,665
Month 7				
Exempt	6.5 (0.8)	6.4 (1.2)	6.4 (1.1)	7.1 (1.2)
Formula Base				
Soy	8.7 (0.9)	7.6 (1.2)	9.0 (1.4)	11.1 (1.8)
Milk	82.4 (1.5)	84.6 (1.8)	79.8 (2.6)	80.6 (2.0)
Unknown	8.9 (1.2)	7.8 (1.3)	11.2 (2.1)	8.3 (1.5)
Formula Type				
Ready-to-drink	0.9 (0.3)	0.7 (0.3)	1.4 (0.5)	0.7 (0.4)
Powdered	96.6 (0.5)	96.6 (0.7)	96.5 (0.7)	96.9 (0.9)
Concentrated	2.0 (0.5)	2.1 (0.7)	1.8 (0.5)	2.2 (0.8)
Not Specified	0.4 (0.1)	0.6 (0.2)	0.3 (0.1)	0.2 (0.1)
Unweighted n ^a	2,641	1,361	818	462
Weighted n	372,940	194,757	118,554	59,629
Month 9				
Exempt	6.3 (0.9)	6.2 (1.5)	6.6 (1.2)	6.0 (1.5)

(Continued)

Table C3-16d: Percentage distribution of formula base and type by food security (Month 1-13)

		Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
Type of Formula	Percentage of Formula Feedings Per Day % (SE)	High or Marginal Food Security % (SE)	Low Food Security % (SE)	Very Low Food Security % (SE)
Formula Base				
Soy	9.2 (0.9)	8.3 (1.2)	9.3 (1.5)	11.3 (2.2)
Milk	82.7 (1.3)	83.6 (1.9)	82.2 (2.1)	81.1 (2.5)
Unknown	8.1 (1.0)	8.1 (1.5)	8.4 (1.3)	7.6 (1.7)
Formula Type				
Ready-to-drink	1.4 (0.3)	1.4 (0.5)	1.6 (0.6)	0.8 (0.3)
Powdered	96.6 (0.5)	96.2 (0.9)	96.7 (0.8)	97.8 (0.8)
Concentrated	1.7 (0.4)	1.9 (0.8)	1.5 (0.5)	1.3 (0.7)
Not Specified	0.3 (0.1)	0.5 (0.2)	0.2 (0.1)	0.1 (0.1)
Unweighted n ^a	2,064	1,059	654	351
Weighted n	372,648	192,042	118,905	61,702
Month 11				
Exempt	5.8 (0.8)	5.8 (1.3)	5.5 (1.0)	6.8 (1.9)
Formula Base				
Soy	8.9 (1.2)	8.6 (1.5)	8.0 (1.8)	11.7 (2.2)
Milk	82.7 (1.8)	83.0 (2.2)	82.8 (3.0)	81.4 (2.6)
Unknown	8.4 (1.1)	8.4 (1.6)	9.2 (1.8)	6.9 (1.8)
Formula Type				
Ready-to-drink	1.2 (0.3)	1.2 (0.4)	1.4 (0.6)	0.8 (0.8)
Powdered	96.2 (0.7)	96.1 (1.1)	96.4 (0.7)	96.3 (1.3)
Concentrated	1.9 (0.5)	2.1 (0.8)	1.4 (0.5)	2.2 (1.0)
Not Specified	0.7 (0.3)	0.6 (0.3)	0.8 (0.4)	0.7 (0.4)
Unweighted n ^a	1,912	992	601	319
Weighted n	362,600	190,438	114,835	57,327
Month 13				
Exempt	9.1 (1.8)	10.4 (2.7)	4.8 (1.7)	13.0 (4.3)
Formula Base				

Table C3-16d: Percentage distribution of formula base and type by food security (Month 1-13)

^a n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the time of the interview.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interview, Question CF1; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 and 13. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-16e: Percentage distribution of formula base and type by participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Month 1-13)

		Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
Type of Formula	Percentage of Formula Feedings Per Day % (SE)	Does not Participate in Any Other Program % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP % (SE)
Month 1				
Exempt	4.4 (0.8)	2.9 (1.3)	5.0 (1.2)	4.1 (0.9)
Formula Base				
Soy	6.6 (0.5)	7.0 (2.0)	7.8 (0.8)	4.6 (0.8)
Milk	88.6 (0.9)	88.6 (2.6)	87.0 (1.5)	90.9 (1.3)
Unknown	4.8 (0.8)	4.4 (1.6)	5.2 (1.2)	4.5 (1.0)
Formula Type				
Ready-to-drink	4.6 (0.7)	5.2 (1.3)	4.4 (0.8)	4.7 (1.3)
Powdered	90.5 (1.1)	92.2 (1.4)	90.0 (1.3)	90.5 (1.5)
Concentrated	3.1 (0.6)	1.3 (0.6)	4.0 (1.0)	2.4 (0.7)
Not Specified	1.7 (0.3)	1.3 (0.6)	1.5 (0.5)	2.3 (0.8)
Unweighted n ^a	2,362	314	1,250	798
Weighted n	314,492	47,619	158,738	108,135
Month 3				
Exempt	8.0 (0.9)	8.7 (2.5)	7.3 (1.2)	8.7 (1.2)
Formula Base				
Soy	9.0 (0.9)	10.1 (2.2)	9.2 (1.4)	8.2 (1.3)
Milk	82.3 (1.2)	78.0 (3.6)	83.3 (1.9)	82.8 (2.0)
Unknown	8.7 (1.1)	12.0 (3.5)	7.5 (1.1)	9.1 (1.3)
Formula Type				
Ready-to-drink	2.2 (0.4)	4.3 (1.6)	2.0 (0.5)	1.5 (0.5)
Powdered	94.6 (0.6)	93.6 (1.6)	94.3 (0.7)	95.5 (0.9)
Concentrated	2.0 (0.5)	1.2 (0.6)	2.4 (0.6)	1.8 (0.6)
Not Specified	1.2 (0.2)	0.9 (0.4)	1.3 (0.4)	1.2 (0.5)
Unweighted n ^a	2,239	327	1,146	766
Weighted n	354,704	55,568	178,813	120,324
Month 5				

(Continued)

Table C3-16e: Percentage distribution of formula base and type by participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Month 1-13)

		Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
Type of Formula	Percentage of Formula Feedings Per Day % (SE)	Does not Participate in Any Other Program % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP % (SE)
Exempt	6.7 (0.9)	9.9 (2.6)	5.7 (0.9)	6.8 (1.2)
Formula Base				
Soy	8.9 (1.1)	10.9 (2.6)	9.3 (1.6)	7.3 (1.4)
Milk	81.8 (1.6)	73.4 (4.1)	82.9 (2.3)	84.2 (2.0)
Unknown	9.3 (1.1)	15.6 (3.4)	7.8 (1.2)	8.5 (1.4)
Formula Type				
Ready-to-drink	1.2 (0.3)	3.2 (1.4)	0.7 (0.2)	0.9 (0.3)
Powdered	95.8 (0.7)	94.1 (1.5)	95.2 (1.1)	97.5 (0.5)
Concentrated	2.1 (0.6)	0.7 (0.4)	3.1 (1.0)	1.0 (0.4)
Not Specified	1.0 (0.2)	2.0 (0.7)	0.9 (0.3)	0.7 (0.3)
Unweighted n ^a	2,209	337	1,124	748
Weighted n	372,520	61,330	186,665	124,525
Month 7				
Exempt	6.5 (0.8)	6.4 (1.9)	6.9 (0.9)	6.1 (1.2)
Formula Base				
Soy	8.7 (0.9)	8.5 (2.1)	9.5 (1.3)	7.5 (1.2)
Milk	82.4 (1.5)	77.4 (4.5)	82.2 (2.3)	85.1 (2.0)
Unknown	8.9 (1.2)	14.2 (4.4)	8.3 (1.5)	7.4 (1.4)
Formula Type				
Ready-to-drink	0.9 (0.3)	1.5 (0.6)	0.7 (0.3)	0.9 (0.4)
Powdered	96.6 (0.5)	97.2 (0.7)	96.6 (0.6)	96.4 (0.8)
Concentrated	2.0 (0.5)	1.3 (0.5)	2.3 (0.5)	2.0 (0.6)
Not Specified	0.4 (0.1)	0.0 (0.0)	0.4 (0.2)	0.7 (0.3)
Unweighted n ^a	2,641	389	1,331	921
Weighted n	372,940	63,903	179,482	129,554
Month 9				
Exempt	6.3 (0.9)	6.7 (2.2)	6.6 (0.8)	5.6 (1.4)

(Continued)

Table C3-16e: Percentage distribution of formula base and type by participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Month 1-13)

		Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
Type of Formula	Percentage of Formula Feedings Per Day % (SE)	Does not Participate in Any Other Program % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP % (SE)
Formula Base				
Soy	9.2 (0.9)	8.5 (2.3)	11.2 (1.3)	6.4 (1.0)
Milk	82.7 (1.3)	81.2 (3.6)	80.7 (1.8)	86.5 (1.8)
Unknown	8.1 (1.0)	10.2 (2.8)	8.1 (1.1)	7.1 (1.5)
Formula Type				
Ready-to-drink	1.4 (0.3)	2.1 (1.1)	1.1 (0.4)	1.4 (0.5)
Powdered	96.6 (0.5)	97.3 (1.2)	95.9 (0.7)	97.3 (0.8)
Concentrated	1.7 (0.4)	0.5 (0.5)	2.6 (0.7)	0.8 (0.4)
Not Specified	0.3 (0.1)	0.0 (0.0)	0.3 (0.2)	0.5 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	2,064	320	1,037	707
Weighted n	372,648	63,288	184,156	125,204
Month 11				
Exempt	5.8 (0.8)	4.8 (1.2)	6.3 (1.0)	5.7 (1.8)
Formula Base				
Soy	8.9 (1.2)	7.5 (2.2)	10.5 (1.9)	7.2 (1.2)
Milk	82.7 (1.8)	84.7 (2.6)	80.1 (2.8)	85.5 (2.5)
Unknown	8.4 (1.1)	7.8 (1.6)	9.4 (2.0)	7.3 (1.9)
Formula Type				
Ready-to-drink	1.2 (0.3)	2.0 (1.0)	1.3 (0.4)	0.8 (0.4)
Powdered	96.2 (0.7)	96.6 (1.2)	95.3 (1.1)	97.3 (0.9)
Concentrated	1.9 (0.5)	0.8 (0.6)	2.6 (0.8)	1.4 (0.6)
Not Specified	0.7 (0.3)	0.6 (0.4)	0.9 (0.5)	0.5 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	1,912	297	968	647
Weighted n	362,600	60,974	179,302	122,323
Month 13				
Exempt	9.1 (1.8)	6.7 (2.3)	10.9 (3.2)	8.1 (2.6)
Formula Base				

Table C3-16e: Percentage distribution of formula base and type by participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Month 1-13)

^a n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the time of the interview.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interview, Question CF1; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 and 13. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-16f: Percentage distribution of formula base and type by parity (Month 1-13)

		Parity		
Type of Formula	Percentage of Formula Feedings Per Day % (SE)	First Born % (SE)	Second Born % (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born % (SE)
Month 1				
Exempt	4.4 (0.8)	3.9 (1.1)	5.7 (2.0)	4.0 (1.0)
Formula Base				
Soy	6.6 (0.5)	6.7 (1.0)	8.2 (1.2)	5.3 (0.9)
Milk	88.6 (0.9)	88.9 (1.4)	86.1 (2.3)	90.1 (1.1)
Unknown	4.8 (0.8)	4.5 (1.1)	5.7 (2.0)	4.6 (1.0)
Formula Type				
Ready-to-drink	4.6 (0.7)	6.0 (1.5)	4.2 (1.0)	3.3 (0.7)
Powdered	90.5 (1.1)	90.2 (1.6)	90.7 (2.0)	90.8 (1.2)
Concentrated	3.1 (0.6)	1.5 (0.4)	3.1 (1.8)	5.0 (1.0)
Not Specified	1.7 (0.3)	2.3 (0.6)	2.0 (0.7)	0.9 (0.4)
Unweighted n ^a	2,362	950	627	785
Weighted n	314,492	126,687	83,629	104,176
Month 3				
Exempt	8.0 (0.9)	7.7 (1.6)	8.6 (1.3)	7.8 (1.2)
Formula Base				
Soy	9.0 (0.9)	9.5 (1.2)	9.9 (1.8)	7.6 (1.2)
Milk	82.3 (1.2)	81.0 (1.8)	82.6 (2.0)	83.7 (1.7)
Unknown	8.7 (1.1)	9.6 (1.8)	7.5 (1.3)	8.7 (1.3)
Formula Type				
Ready-to-drink	2.2 (0.4)	3.0 (0.8)	1.2 (0.5)	2.1 (0.6)
Powdered	94.6 (0.6)	94.1 (0.9)	96.7 (0.9)	93.3 (1.0)
Concentrated	2.0 (0.5)	1.9 (0.6)	1.5 (0.7)	2.7 (0.6)
Not Specified	1.2 (0.2)	1.0 (0.4)	0.7 (0.3)	1.9 (0.6)
Unweighted n ^a	2,239	912	609	718
Weighted n	354,704	142,755	96,796	115,153
Month 5				

(Continued)

Table C3-16f: Percentage distribution of formula base and type by parity (Month 1-13)

Type of Formula	Percentage of Formula Feedings Per Day % (SE)	Parity		
		First Born % (SE)	Second Born % (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born % (SE)
Exempt	6.7 (0.9)	7.5 (1.6)	7.0 (1.1)	5.4 (1.0)
Formula Base				
Soy	8.9 (1.1)	9.5 (1.3)	8.1 (1.5)	8.8 (1.7)
Milk	81.8 (1.6)	79.9 (2.2)	82.6 (2.1)	83.7 (2.0)
Unknown	9.3 (1.1)	10.6 (2.1)	9.3 (1.3)	7.5 (1.1)
Formula Type				
Ready-to-drink	1.2 (0.3)	1.7 (0.5)	1.0 (0.5)	0.5 (0.3)
Powdered	95.8 (0.7)	94.7 (1.4)	96.5 (0.8)	96.5 (0.7)
Concentrated	2.1 (0.6)	2.2 (1.3)	1.4 (0.5)	2.4 (0.6)
Not Specified	1.0 (0.2)	1.4 (0.4)	1.1 (0.4)	0.5 (0.3)
Unweighted n ^a	2,209	905	600	704
Weighted n	372,520	150,577	101,881	120,061
Month 7				
Exempt	6.5 (0.8)	7.0 (1.4)	6.6 (0.8)	5.9 (1.1)
Formula Base				
Soy	8.7 (0.9)	8.9 (1.1)	8.8 (1.4)	8.1 (1.4)
Milk	82.4 (1.5)	81.2 (2.2)	83.0 (2.0)	83.6 (1.8)
Unknown	8.9 (1.2)	9.9 (2.2)	8.2 (1.3)	8.3 (1.3)
Formula Type				
Ready-to-drink	0.9 (0.3)	1.4 (0.4)	0.6 (0.3)	0.5 (0.3)
Powdered	96.6 (0.5)	96.0 (0.7)	97.2 (0.8)	96.9 (0.7)
Concentrated	2.0 (0.5)	2.3 (0.7)	1.6 (0.5)	2.1 (0.6)
Not Specified	0.4 (0.1)	0.3 (0.1)	0.7 (0.4)	0.5 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	2,641	1,107	718	816
Weighted n	372,940	156,686	99,246	117,008
Month 9				
Exempt	6.3 (0.9)	7.4 (2.0)	6.5 (1.2)	4.7 (0.9)

(Continued)

Table C3-16f: Percentage distribution of formula base and type by parity (Month 1-13)

		Parity		
Type of Formula	Percentage of Formula Feedings Per Day % (SE)	First Born % (SE)	Second Born % (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born % (SE)
Formula Base				
Soy	9.2 (0.9)	8.5 (1.0)	9.3 (1.5)	9.9 (1.7)
Milk	82.7 (1.3)	82.4 (2.2)	82.2 (2.0)	83.5 (1.8)
Unknown	8.1 (1.0)	9.1 (2.2)	8.5 (1.4)	6.6 (1.0)
Formula Type				
Ready-to-drink	1.4 (0.3)	1.7 (0.4)	1.6 (0.8)	0.8 (0.5)
Powdered	96.6 (0.5)	96.4 (0.8)	97.0 (0.9)	96.6 (0.9)
Concentrated	1.7 (0.4)	1.4 (0.6)	1.1 (0.4)	2.5 (0.7)
Not Specified	0.3 (0.1)	0.5 (0.2)	0.3 (0.2)	0.1 (0.1)
Unweighted n ^a	2,064	864	576	624
Weighted n	372,648	154,999	104,435	113,214
Month 11				
Exempt	5.8 (0.8)	6.2 (1.4)	6.4 (1.4)	4.9 (0.9)
Formula Base				
Soy	8.9 (1.2)	10.1 (1.8)	7.4 (1.5)	8.6 (1.4)
Milk	82.7 (1.8)	80.6 (2.5)	84.0 (2.0)	84.2 (1.8)
Unknown	8.4 (1.1)	9.2 (1.8)	8.6 (1.8)	7.2 (1.2)
Formula Type				
Ready-to-drink	1.2 (0.3)	1.5 (0.5)	1.5 (0.7)	0.6 (0.3)
Powdered	96.2 (0.7)	96.5 (0.9)	96.4 (1.0)	95.8 (1.2)
Concentrated	1.9 (0.5)	1.0 (0.6)	1.7 (0.6)	3.1 (1.1)
Not Specified	0.7 (0.3)	1.1 (0.6)	0.5 (0.2)	0.4 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	1,912	806	522	584
Weighted n	362,600	151,909	98,576	112,114
Month 13				
Exempt	9.1 (1.8)	6.4 (2.1)	10.8 (3.0)	11.6 (3.5)
Formula Base				

Table C3-16f: Percentage distribution of formula base and type by parity (Month 1-13)

^a n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the time of the interview.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interview, Question CF1; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 and 13. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-16g: Percentage distribution of formula base and type by timing of WIC enrollment (Month 1-13)

		Timing of WIC Enrollment			
Type of Formula	Percentage of Formula Feedings Per Day % (SE)	1st Trimester % (SE)	2nd Trimester % (SE)	3rd Trimester % (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment % (SE)
Month 1					
Exempt	4.4 (0.8)	5.9 (1.9)	3.9 (0.8)	1.3 (0.5)	5.6 (1.7)
Formula Base					
Soy	6.6 (0.5)	6.3 (0.9)	7.8 (1.1)	5.1 (1.4)	5.7 (1.1)
Milk	88.6 (0.9)	87.1 (2.4)	87.6 (1.4)	93.2 (1.3)	89.3 (1.5)
Unknown	4.8 (0.8)	6.7 (2.0)	4.6 (0.8)	1.7 (0.6)	5.0 (1.4)
Formula Type					
Ready-to-drink	4.6 (0.7)	2.6 (0.7)	5.4 (0.8)	5.7 (1.3)	5.6 (2.3)
Powdered	90.5 (1.1)	92.3 (1.8)	90.3 (1.3)	88.1 (2.3)	89.9 (2.4)
Concentrated	3.1 (0.6)	3.2 (1.6)	2.8 (0.7)	4.3 (1.6)	2.7 (1.2)
Not Specified	1.7 (0.3)	1.9 (0.8)	1.5 (0.5)	1.9 (0.7)	1.8 (1.0)
Unweighted n ^a	2,362	686	969	385	322
Weighted n	314,492	97,798	121,349	46,213	49,132
Month 3					
Exempt	8.0 (0.9)	5.8 (1.2)	8.5 (1.5)	4.4 (1.1)	14.2 (2.1)
Formula Base					
Soy	9.0 (0.9)	10.2 (1.8)	10.0 (1.2)	6.1 (1.6)	7.3 (1.6)
Milk	82.3 (1.2)	81.7 (2.4)	80.3 (1.9)	87.2 (1.8)	83.2 (2.7)
Unknown	8.7 (1.1)	8.1 (1.8)	9.7 (1.9)	6.7 (1.3)	9.5 (2.3)
Formula Type					
Ready-to-drink	2.2 (0.4)	1.7 (0.7)	2.7 (0.7)	2.7 (1.3)	1.2 (0.7)
Powdered	94.6 (0.6)	95.6 (1.0)	93.3 (1.1)	93.7 (1.6)	96.8 (0.9)
Concentrated	2.0 (0.5)	1.2 (0.5)	2.7 (0.9)	1.9 (0.8)	1.7 (0.7)
Not Specified	1.2 (0.2)	1.5 (0.6)	1.3 (0.4)	1.6 (0.7)	0.3 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	2,239	698	877	352	312
Weighted n	354,704	107,177	140,528	54,230	52,770
Month 5					

(Continued)

Table C3-16g: Percentage distribution of formula base and type by timing of WIC enrollment (Month 1-13)

		Timing of WIC Enrollment			
Type of Formula	Percentage of Formula Feedings Per Day % (SE)	1st Trimester % (SE)	2nd Trimester % (SE)	3rd Trimester % (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment % (SE)
Exempt	6.7 (0.9)	7.3 (1.5)	7.5 (1.2)	2.8 (0.9)	7.5 (2.3)
Formula Base					
Soy	8.9 (1.1)	8.1 (1.4)	11.1 (1.5)	3.2 (0.9)	10.5 (3.4)
Milk	81.8 (1.6)	81.1 (2.6)	79.0 (2.1)	91.2 (1.6)	81.0 (2.9)
Unknown	9.3 (1.1)	10.8 (2.4)	9.8 (1.5)	5.6 (1.3)	8.5 (2.6)
Formula Type					
Ready-to-drink	1.2 (0.3)	1.2 (0.7)	1.2 (0.4)	1.6 (0.7)	0.6 (0.5)
Powdered	95.8 (0.7)	96.1 (0.8)	96.4 (0.7)	96.2 (1.2)	93.0 (2.7)
Concentrated	2.1 (0.6)	1.3 (0.3)	1.7 (0.7)	1.5 (0.7)	5.0 (2.9)
Not Specified	1.0 (0.2)	1.4 (0.5)	0.7 (0.3)	0.8 (0.4)	1.4 (0.8)
Unweighted n ^a	2,209	692	891	327	299
Weighted n	372,520	112,354	147,991	56,599	55,576
Month 7					
Exempt	6.5 (0.8)	5.9 (1.0)	8.5 (1.4)	2.5 (1.0)	6.5 (1.7)
Formula Base					
Soy	8.7 (0.9)	7.8 (1.4)	10.8 (1.2)	3.9 (1.0)	9.4 (2.2)
Milk	82.4 (1.5)	82.9 (2.4)	79.3 (2.1)	89.4 (2.2)	83.0 (2.6)
Unknown	8.9 (1.2)	9.3 (2.3)	9.9 (1.6)	6.7 (1.9)	7.6 (2.0)
Formula Type					
Ready-to-drink	0.9 (0.3)	0.6 (0.3)	1.0 (0.3)	1.0 (0.6)	1.1 (0.6)
Powdered	96.6 (0.5)	97.4 (0.6)	96.2 (0.7)	96.8 (1.1)	96.0 (1.1)
Concentrated	2.0 (0.5)	1.3 (0.4)	2.4 (0.8)	2.1 (0.8)	2.3 (0.9)
Not Specified	0.4 (0.1)	0.6 (0.3)	0.4 (0.2)	0.1 (0.1)	0.5 (0.3)
Unweighted n ^a	2,641	806	1,064	397	374
Weighted n	372,940	110,703	150,635	56,951	54,650
Month 9					
Exempt	6.3 (0.9)	7.0 (1.5)	6.6 (1.4)	3.2 (1.2)	7.0 (2.3)

(Continued)

Table C3-16g: Percentage distribution of formula base and type by timing of WIC enrollment (Month 1-13)

		Timing of WIC Enrollment			
Type of Formula	Percentage of Formula Feedings Per Day % (SE)	1st Trimester % (SE)	2nd Trimester % (SE)	3rd Trimester % (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment % (SE)
Formula Base					
Soy	9.2 (0.9)	9.4 (1.5)	10.1 (1.5)	6.2 (2.0)	8.9 (2.6)
Milk	82.7 (1.3)	81.5 (2.1)	82.2 (1.9)	86.3 (2.8)	83.1 (2.6)
Unknown	8.1 (1.0)	9.1 (1.8)	7.7 (1.5)	7.4 (2.1)	8.0 (2.4)
Formula Type					
Ready-to-drink	1.4 (0.3)	1.0 (0.6)	1.4 (0.3)	2.9 (1.6)	0.6 (0.4)
Powdered	96.6 (0.5)	97.5 (0.7)	96.6 (0.8)	94.8 (1.7)	96.8 (1.3)
Concentrated	1.7 (0.4)	1.0 (0.3)	1.9 (0.7)	1.5 (0.5)	2.6 (1.1)
Not Specified	0.3 (0.1)	0.4 (0.3)	0.2 (0.1)	0.8 (0.4)	0.0 (0.0)
Unweighted n ^a	2,064	653	832	314	265
Weighted n	372,648	110,112	151,842	58,276	52,418
Month 11					
Exempt	5.8 (0.8)	6.1 (1.3)	5.5 (1.3)	2.5 (1.1)	9.3 (3.1)
Formula Base					
Soy	8.9 (1.2)	6.9 (1.1)	10.3 (1.7)	4.8 (1.9)	12.8 (4.2)
Milk	82.7 (1.8)	84.6 (1.8)	81.7 (2.4)	88.6 (3.3)	76.1 (5.3)
Unknown	8.4 (1.1)	8.5 (1.7)	8.0 (1.8)	6.6 (2.4)	11.1 (3.2)
Formula Type					
Ready-to-drink	1.2 (0.3)	1.4 (0.6)	0.5 (0.2)	1.8 (1.2)	2.3 (1.2)
Powdered	96.2 (0.7)	97.0 (0.8)	96.8 (0.8)	96.2 (1.1)	92.9 (1.9)
Concentrated	1.9 (0.5)	1.1 (0.5)	2.3 (0.8)	1.0 (0.5)	3.2 (1.5)
Not Specified	0.7 (0.3)	0.5 (0.3)	0.4 (0.2)	1.0 (0.6)	1.5 (1.0)
Unweighted n ^a	1,912	638	766	284	224
Weighted n	362,600	108,733	147,751	53,811	52,305
Month 13					
Exempt	9.1 (1.8)	7.6 (2.7)	10.8 (2.7)	2.1 (1.4)	14.2 (6.4)
Formula Base					

Table C3-16g: Percentage distribution of formula base and type by timing of WIC enrollment (Month 1-13)

^a n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the time of the interview.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interview, Question CF1; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 and 13. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-16h: Percentage distribution of formula base and type by weight status of mother before pregnancy (Month 1-13)

		Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
Type of Formula	Percentage of Formula Feedings Per Day % (SE)	Normal or Underweight % (SE)	Overweight % (SE)	Obese % (SE)
Month 1				
Exempt	4.4 (0.8)	5.1 (1.1)	5.0 (1.9)	2.9 (0.9)
Formula Base				
Soy	6.6 (0.5)	6.2 (0.8)	6.5 (1.4)	7.2 (1.1)
Milk	88.6 (0.9)	88.0 (1.3)	88.1 (1.9)	89.6 (1.6)
Unknown	4.8 (0.8)	5.8 (1.1)	5.4 (1.9)	3.2 (1.0)
Formula Type				
Ready-to-drink	4.6 (0.7)	5.1 (1.4)	4.1 (1.1)	4.5 (0.9)
Powdered	90.5 (1.1)	91.3 (2.0)	88.8 (2.2)	90.9 (1.1)
Concentrated	3.1 (0.6)	1.5 (0.6)	5.8 (1.9)	3.0 (0.6)
Not Specified	1.7 (0.3)	2.1 (0.7)	1.3 (0.6)	1.6 (0.5)
Unweighted n ^a	2,362	1,002	634	726
Weighted n	314,492	132,996	85,632	95,865
Month 3				
Exempt	8.0 (0.9)	6.8 (1.2)	10.9 (2.0)	7.3 (1.4)
Formula Base				
Soy	9.0 (0.9)	8.8 (1.1)	9.4 (2.2)	8.9 (1.3)
Milk	82.3 (1.2)	83.3 (1.5)	79.8 (2.2)	82.7 (2.0)
Unknown	8.7 (1.1)	7.9 (1.3)	10.7 (2.2)	8.4 (1.5)
Formula Type				
Ready-to-drink	2.2 (0.4)	2.6 (0.7)	2.7 (1.1)	1.3 (0.4)
Powdered	94.6 (0.6)	95.1 (0.8)	93.2 (1.3)	94.9 (0.9)
Concentrated	2.0 (0.5)	1.2 (0.4)	2.8 (0.9)	2.5 (0.8)
Not Specified	1.2 (0.2)	1.1 (0.4)	1.3 (0.5)	1.3 (0.6)
Unweighted n ^a	2,239	982	552	705
Weighted n	354,704	156,888	89,974	107,843
Month 5				

(Continued)

Table C3-16h: Percentage distribution of formula base and type by weight status of mother before pregnancy (Month 1-13)

		Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
Type of Formula	Percentage of Formula Feedings Per Day % (SE)	Normal or Underweight % (SE)	Overweight % (SE)	Obese % (SE)
Exempt	6.7 (0.9)	6.5 (1.1)	8.2 (1.8)	5.8 (1.4)
Formula Base				
Soy	8.9 (1.1)	9.0 (1.2)	9.4 (2.4)	8.2 (1.1)
Milk	81.8 (1.6)	82.5 (1.8)	78.2 (2.9)	83.9 (1.6)
Unknown	9.3 (1.1)	8.5 (1.3)	12.4 (2.2)	7.8 (1.5)
Formula Type				
Ready-to-drink	1.2 (0.3)	1.0 (0.4)	1.6 (0.8)	1.0 (0.4)
Powdered	95.8 (0.7)	97.5 (0.5)	94.0 (1.1)	94.6 (2.1)
Concentrated	2.1 (0.6)	0.8 (0.4)	2.5 (0.8)	3.6 (1.8)
Not Specified	1.0 (0.2)	0.6 (0.2)	2.0 (0.6)	0.9 (0.3)
Unweighted n ^a	2,209	979	539	691
Weighted n	372,520	168,093	94,287	110,139
Month 7				
Exempt	6.5 (0.8)	6.5 (1.2)	7.4 (1.1)	5.9 (1.2)
Formula Base				
Soy	8.7 (0.9)	8.5 (1.1)	7.8 (1.6)	9.6 (1.3)
Milk	82.4 (1.5)	83.1 (1.9)	80.8 (2.8)	82.9 (1.6)
Unknown	8.9 (1.2)	8.4 (1.5)	11.4 (2.3)	7.6 (1.3)
Formula Type				
Ready-to-drink	0.9 (0.3)	1.2 (0.4)	1.1 (0.3)	0.4 (0.2)
Powdered	96.6 (0.5)	97.3 (0.6)	96.0 (0.8)	96.2 (0.8)
Concentrated	2.0 (0.5)	1.3 (0.4)	2.6 (0.8)	2.5 (0.7)
Not Specified	0.4 (0.1)	0.2 (0.1)	0.3 (0.1)	0.9 (0.4)
Unweighted n ^a	2,641	1,147	724	770
Weighted n	372,940	168,769	94,482	109,688
Month 9				
Exempt	6.3 (0.9)	6.5 (1.0)	6.7 (1.3)	5.6 (1.8)

(Continued)

Table C3-16h: Percentage distribution of formula base and type by weight status of mother before pregnancy (Month 1-13)

		Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
Type of Formula	Percentage of Formula Feedings Per Day % (SE)	Normal or Underweight % (SE)	Overweight % (SE)	Obese % (SE)
Formula Base				
Soy	9.2 (0.9)	8.9 (1.4)	9.5 (2.2)	9.2 (1.4)
Milk	82.7 (1.3)	82.8 (1.6)	81.5 (2.6)	83.5 (1.9)
Unknown	8.1 (1.0)	8.3 (1.2)	9.0 (1.6)	7.2 (1.7)
Formula Type				
Ready-to-drink	1.4 (0.3)	1.3 (0.6)	1.8 (0.7)	1.1 (0.4)
Powdered	96.6 (0.5)	97.0 (0.7)	95.6 (1.3)	97.0 (0.8)
Concentrated	1.7 (0.4)	1.2 (0.4)	2.5 (0.9)	1.6 (0.7)
Not Specified	0.3 (0.1)	0.4 (0.2)	0.1 (0.1)	0.3 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	2,064	918	519	627
Weighted n	372,648	165,077	96,375	111,197
Month 11				
Exempt	5.8 (0.8)	6.0 (1.1)	6.0 (1.6)	5.4 (1.4)
Formula Base				
Soy	8.9 (1.2)	8.4 (1.4)	10.8 (2.8)	8.0 (1.2)
Milk	82.7 (1.8)	83.8 (1.7)	80.1 (3.6)	83.3 (2.0)
Unknown	8.4 (1.1)	7.8 (1.4)	9.1 (2.0)	8.7 (1.8)
Formula Type				
Ready-to-drink	1.2 (0.3)	1.2 (0.5)	1.8 (0.7)	0.6 (0.4)
Powdered	96.2 (0.7)	97.5 (0.7)	94.0 (1.6)	96.2 (1.1)
Concentrated	1.9 (0.5)	0.9 (0.4)	3.2 (1.3)	2.2 (0.7)
Not Specified	0.7 (0.3)	0.4 (0.2)	1.0 (0.5)	0.9 (0.6)
Unweighted n ^a	1,912	851	466	595
Weighted n	362,600	162,437	93,686	106,476
Month 13				
Exempt	9.1 (1.8)	8.5 (2.4)	11.1 (3.1)	8.3 (3.1)
Formula Base				

Table C3-16h: Percentage distribution of formula base and type by weight status of mother before pregnancy (Month 1-13)

^a n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the time of the interview.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interview, Question CF1; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 and 13. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-16i: Percentage distribution of formula base and type by income poverty (Month 1-13)

		Income Poverty		
Type of Formula	Percentage of Formula Feedings Per Day % (SE)	75% of Poverty Threshold or Below % (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)
Month 1				
Exempt	4.4 (0.8)	4.1 (0.8)	5.0 (2.0)	4.8 (2.7)
Formula Base				
Soy	6.6 (0.5)	6.8 (0.7)	6.0 (1.0)	7.1 (2.0)
Milk	88.6 (0.9)	88.9 (1.1)	87.5 (2.2)	89.2 (3.0)
Unknown	4.8 (0.8)	4.4 (0.9)	6.5 (2.2)	3.7 (2.3)
Formula Type				
Ready-to-drink	4.6 (0.7)	5.0 (1.1)	3.6 (0.8)	4.9 (1.7)
Powdered	90.5 (1.1)	90.7 (1.4)	89.9 (2.3)	91.2 (2.7)
Concentrated	3.1 (0.6)	2.8 (0.5)	4.6 (1.9)	1.4 (1.1)
Not Specified	1.7 (0.3)	1.6 (0.4)	1.9 (0.7)	2.5 (1.8)
Unweighted n ^a	2,362	1,550	612	200
Weighted n	314,492	205,689	82,571	26,233
Month 3				
Exempt	8.0 (0.9)	7.6 (1.0)	9.1 (1.8)	7.6 (3.0)
Formula Base				
Soy	9.0 (0.9)	9.1 (1.4)	7.5 (1.4)	12.6 (3.3)
Milk	82.3 (1.2)	82.3 (1.4)	82.8 (2.1)	80.7 (2.9)
Unknown	8.7 (1.1)	8.6 (1.1)	9.7 (1.7)	6.8 (2.4)
Formula Type				
Ready-to-drink	2.2 (0.4)	2.3 (0.4)	2.5 (0.9)	1.0 (0.7)
Powdered	94.6 (0.6)	94.8 (0.6)	94.2 (1.3)	93.6 (2.7)
Concentrated	2.0 (0.5)	1.7 (0.4)	2.6 (1.0)	2.8 (1.7)
Not Specified	1.2 (0.2)	1.2 (0.3)	0.8 (0.3)	2.5 (1.9)
Unweighted n ^a	2,239	1,455	581	203
Weighted n	354,704	233,789	88,643	32,272
Month 5				

(Continued)

Table C3-16i: Percentage distribution of formula base and type by income poverty (Month 1-13)

Type of Formula	Percentage of Formula Feedings Per Day % (SE)	Income Poverty		
		75% of Poverty Threshold or Below % (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)
Exempt	6.7 (0.9)	6.9 (1.1)	7.0 (1.3)	4.9 (2.2)
Formula Base				
Soy	8.9 (1.1)	7.8 (1.2)	9.5 (1.8)	15.2 (3.7)
Milk	81.8 (1.6)	82.9 (1.7)	80.8 (2.3)	77.2 (4.4)
Unknown	9.3 (1.1)	9.3 (1.3)	9.7 (1.8)	7.6 (2.4)
Formula Type				
Ready-to-drink	1.2 (0.3)	0.8 (0.3)	2.1 (0.8)	0.9 (0.5)
Powdered	95.8 (0.7)	95.9 (0.8)	95.3 (1.0)	96.5 (1.7)
Concentrated	2.1 (0.6)	2.3 (0.7)	1.4 (0.6)	2.1 (1.5)
Not Specified	1.0 (0.2)	1.0 (0.2)	1.2 (0.4)	0.6 (0.6)
Unweighted n ^a	2,209	1,422	581	206
Weighted n	372,520	241,932	94,771	35,817
Month 7				
Exempt	6.5 (0.8)	7.1 (1.1)	6.1 (1.0)	3.8 (1.6)
Formula Base				
Soy	8.7 (0.9)	8.5 (1.1)	8.6 (1.4)	10.0 (2.5)
Milk	82.4 (1.5)	81.7 (1.7)	84.4 (2.2)	82.3 (3.5)
Unknown	8.9 (1.2)	9.8 (1.5)	7.1 (1.4)	7.7 (2.1)
Formula Type				
Ready-to-drink	0.9 (0.3)	0.7 (0.3)	1.2 (0.5)	1.2 (0.7)
Powdered	96.6 (0.5)	96.8 (0.6)	96.1 (0.9)	97.1 (1.0)
Concentrated	2.0 (0.5)	2.0 (0.5)	2.2 (0.7)	1.4 (0.6)
Not Specified	0.4 (0.1)	0.5 (0.2)	0.5 (0.3)	0.3 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	2,641	1,698	698	245
Weighted n	372,940	237,922	99,525	35,492
Month 9				
Exempt	6.3 (0.9)	6.9 (1.2)	5.7 (1.1)	3.2 (1.6)

(Continued)

Table C3-16i: Percentage distribution of formula base and type by income poverty (Month 1-13)

		Income Poverty		
Type of Formula	Percentage of Formula Feedings Per Day % (SE)	75% of Poverty Threshold or Below % (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)
Formula Base				
Soy	9.2 (0.9)	8.7 (1.1)	10.0 (1.6)	10.0 (3.1)
Milk	82.7 (1.3)	82.5 (1.6)	83.3 (1.7)	82.8 (4.1)
Unknown	8.1 (1.0)	8.8 (1.3)	6.7 (1.5)	7.1 (2.0)
Formula Type				
Ready-to-drink	1.4 (0.3)	1.4 (0.4)	1.8 (0.6)	0.4 (0.4)
Powdered	96.6 (0.5)	96.6 (0.6)	96.2 (0.9)	97.7 (1.2)
Concentrated	1.7 (0.4)	1.7 (0.5)	1.7 (0.6)	1.4 (1.1)
Not Specified	0.3 (0.1)	0.3 (0.1)	0.3 (0.2)	0.4 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	2,064	1,318	551	195
Weighted n	372,648	238,698	97,639	36,311
Month 11				
Exempt	5.8 (0.8)	6.7 (1.1)	4.4 (1.0)	4.2 (1.8)
Formula Base				
Soy	8.9 (1.2)	8.6 (1.5)	8.3 (1.8)	13.0 (3.6)
Milk	82.7 (1.8)	82.0 (1.8)	85.8 (2.3)	78.1 (4.5)
Unknown	8.4 (1.1)	9.4 (1.3)	5.9 (1.4)	8.9 (3.5)
Formula Type				
Ready-to-drink	1.2 (0.3)	1.0 (0.4)	1.6 (0.6)	1.1 (0.8)
Powdered	96.2 (0.7)	96.6 (0.8)	95.4 (1.2)	96.1 (2.0)
Concentrated	1.9 (0.5)	1.8 (0.7)	2.4 (1.0)	0.6 (0.6)
Not Specified	0.7 (0.3)	0.5 (0.2)	0.6 (0.3)	2.2 (1.8)
Unweighted n ^a	1,912	1,212	520	180
Weighted n	362,600	230,901	96,611	35,088
Month 13				
Exempt	9.1 (1.8)	11.6 (2.8)	5.0 (1.9)	4.1 (2.4)
Formula Base				

Table C3-16i: Percentage distribution of formula base and type by income poverty (Month 1-13)

^a n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the time of the interview.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interview, Question CF1; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 and 13. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-16j: Percentage distribution of formula base and type by breastfeeding history (Month 1-13)

		Breastfeeding History		
Type of Formula	Percentage of Formula Feedings Per Day % (SE)	No History (includes first-time mothers) % (SE)	Three or Fewer Months % (SE)	More Than Three Months % (SE)
Month 1				
Exempt	4.4 (0.8)	3.6 (0.9)	4.7 (1.8)	6.9 (2.2)
Formula Base				
Soy	6.6 (0.5)	6.2 (0.7)	7.8 (1.2)	6.3 (1.2)
Milk	88.6 (0.9)	89.8 (1.0)	86.4 (2.3)	87.4 (2.2)
Unknown	4.8 (0.8)	4.0 (0.9)	5.8 (2.0)	6.3 (1.7)
Formula Type				
Ready-to-drink	4.6 (0.7)	5.7 (1.2)	2.3 (0.7)	4.8 (1.5)
Powdered	90.5 (1.1)	89.4 (1.6)	92.3 (2.0)	91.8 (1.9)
Concentrated	3.1 (0.6)	2.9 (0.7)	4.2 (1.8)	2.1 (1.0)
Not Specified	1.7 (0.3)	2.1 (0.6)	1.3 (0.7)	1.3 (0.5)
Unweighted n ^a	2,362	1,348	586	428
Weighted n	314,492	175,620	79,375	59,498
Month 3				
Exempt	8.0 (0.9)	7.4 (1.2)	7.4 (1.0)	10.6 (2.9)
Formula Base				
Soy	9.0 (0.9)	9.6 (1.1)	10.1 (1.0)	5.7 (1.9)
Milk	82.3 (1.2)	81.7 (1.4)	81.0 (1.5)	85.6 (2.6)
Unknown	8.7 (1.1)	8.7 (1.4)	8.9 (1.1)	8.7 (2.4)
Formula Type				
Ready-to-drink	2.2 (0.4)	2.6 (0.7)	0.9 (0.4)	2.9 (1.0)
Powdered	94.6 (0.6)	94.2 (0.8)	96.6 (0.8)	92.6 (1.5)
Concentrated	2.0 (0.5)	2.4 (0.6)	2.0 (0.7)	0.9 (0.5)
Not Specified	1.2 (0.2)	0.8 (0.3)	0.5 (0.2)	3.5 (1.0)
Unweighted n ^a	2,239	1,231	554	454
Weighted n	354,704	188,626	89,903	76,175
Month 5				

(Continued)

Table C3-16j: Percentage distribution of formula base and type by breastfeeding history (Month 1-13)

Type of Formula	Percentage of Formula Feedings Per Day % (SE)	Breastfeeding History		
		No History (includes first-time mothers) % (SE)	Three or Fewer Months % (SE)	More Than Three Months % (SE)
Exempt	6.7 (0.9)	7.2 (1.3)	6.9 (1.1)	5.2 (1.2)
Formula Base				
Soy	8.9 (1.1)	9.3 (1.2)	10.0 (1.4)	6.4 (2.4)
Milk	81.8 (1.6)	80.8 (2.0)	80.3 (2.0)	86.6 (2.6)
Unknown	9.3 (1.1)	9.9 (1.6)	9.7 (1.3)	7.0 (1.6)
Formula Type				
Ready-to-drink	1.2 (0.3)	1.4 (0.4)	0.6 (0.4)	1.2 (0.6)
Powdered	95.8 (0.7)	94.6 (1.0)	97.2 (0.7)	97.0 (0.8)
Concentrated	2.1 (0.6)	2.8 (1.1)	1.4 (0.5)	0.9 (0.4)
Not Specified	1.0 (0.2)	1.2 (0.3)	0.7 (0.3)	1.0 (0.5)
Unweighted n ^a	2,209	1,204	529	476
Weighted n	372,520	197,898	90,451	84,171
Month 7				
Exempt	6.5 (0.8)	6.5 (1.1)	7.0 (1.0)	5.9 (1.2)
Formula Base				
Soy	8.7 (0.9)	9.0 (1.1)	10.8 (1.6)	4.8 (1.2)
Milk	82.4 (1.5)	81.6 (2.1)	79.5 (1.7)	88.5 (2.1)
Unknown	8.9 (1.2)	9.3 (1.8)	9.7 (1.4)	6.7 (1.6)
Formula Type				
Ready-to-drink	0.9 (0.3)	1.1 (0.3)	0.6 (0.3)	0.7 (0.4)
Powdered	96.6 (0.5)	95.9 (0.7)	97.4 (0.6)	97.8 (0.6)
Concentrated	2.0 (0.5)	2.8 (0.8)	1.6 (0.5)	0.6 (0.3)
Not Specified	0.4 (0.1)	0.2 (0.1)	0.5 (0.3)	1.0 (0.5)
Unweighted n ^a	2,641	1,473	614	554
Weighted n	372,940	203,827	89,108	80,004
Month 9				
Exempt	6.3 (0.9)	7.2 (1.6)	6.0 (1.0)	4.4 (0.8)

(Continued)

Table C3-16j: Percentage distribution of formula base and type by breastfeeding history (Month 1-13)

		Breastfeeding History		
Type of Formula	Percentage of Formula Feedings Per Day % (SE)	No History (includes first-time mothers) % (SE)	Three or Fewer Months % (SE)	More Than Three Months % (SE)
Formula Base				
Soy	9.2 (0.9)	8.5 (0.8)	11.0 (1.8)	8.7 (2.3)
Milk	82.7 (1.3)	82.0 (1.9)	80.8 (1.8)	86.5 (2.3)
Unknown	8.1 (1.0)	9.5 (1.7)	8.2 (1.2)	4.8 (1.3)
Formula Type				
Ready-to-drink	1.4 (0.3)	1.3 (0.3)	1.8 (0.9)	1.2 (0.8)
Powdered	96.6 (0.5)	96.2 (0.8)	96.4 (1.0)	98.0 (0.8)
Concentrated	1.7 (0.4)	2.2 (0.7)	1.6 (0.5)	0.6 (0.3)
Not Specified	0.3 (0.1)	0.4 (0.2)	0.2 (0.2)	0.1 (0.1)
Unweighted n ^a	2,064	1,130	485	449
Weighted n	372,648	199,351	89,565	83,732
Month 11				
Exempt	5.8 (0.8)	6.5 (1.2)	6.4 (1.0)	3.8 (1.1)
Formula Base				
Soy	8.9 (1.2)	9.0 (1.5)	11.5 (1.9)	5.8 (1.6)
Milk	82.7 (1.8)	81.1 (2.5)	79.5 (2.0)	89.8 (2.3)
Unknown	8.4 (1.1)	9.9 (1.7)	9.0 (1.5)	4.4 (1.6)
Formula Type				
Ready-to-drink	1.2 (0.3)	1.3 (0.4)	1.1 (0.5)	1.1 (0.7)
Powdered	96.2 (0.7)	95.7 (0.9)	95.9 (1.0)	97.6 (0.9)
Concentrated	1.9 (0.5)	2.1 (0.8)	2.5 (0.8)	0.8 (0.5)
Not Specified	0.7 (0.3)	0.9 (0.5)	0.5 (0.3)	0.5 (0.3)
Unweighted n ^a	1,912	1,043	441	428
Weighted n	362,600	194,246	83,899	84,455
Month 13				
Exempt	9.1 (1.8)	7.0 (1.9)	12.8 (4.0)	10.4 (4.1)
Formula Base				

Table C3-16j: Percentage distribution of formula base and type by breastfeeding history (Month 1-13)

^a n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the time of the interview.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interview, Question CF1; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 and 13. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-16k: Percentage distribution of formula base and type by age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Month 1-13)

		Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
Type of Formula	Percentage of Formula Feedings Per Day % (SE)	16-19 Years % (SE)	20-25 Years % (SE)	26 Years or Older % (SE)
Month 1				
Exempt	4.4 (0.8)	5.0 (1.7)	2.7 (0.7)	5.6 (1.3)
Formula Base				
Soy	6.6 (0.5)	6.4 (1.7)	6.6 (1.0)	6.7 (0.8)
Milk	88.6 (0.9)	89.0 (2.1)	89.9 (1.2)	87.4 (1.6)
Unknown	4.8 (0.8)	4.7 (1.7)	3.6 (1.0)	5.9 (1.3)
Formula Type				
Ready-to-drink	4.6 (0.7)	2.1 (1.0)	3.9 (0.6)	5.9 (1.4)
Powdered	90.5 (1.1)	95.3 (1.5)	92.6 (0.9)	87.5 (2.0)
Concentrated	3.1 (0.6)	1.2 (0.7)	1.7 (0.5)	4.8 (1.2)
Not Specified	1.7 (0.3)	1.5 (0.7)	1.8 (0.7)	1.8 (0.4)
Unweighted n ^a	2,362	301	950	1,111
Weighted n	314,492	42,569	119,679	152,244
Month 3				
Exempt	8.0 (0.9)	8.0 (2.2)	6.8 (1.2)	9.0 (1.2)
Formula Base				
Soy	9.0 (0.9)	7.8 (2.1)	8.8 (1.3)	9.5 (1.1)
Milk	82.3 (1.2)	83.4 (3.4)	83.4 (1.5)	81.0 (1.6)
Unknown	8.7 (1.1)	8.8 (3.3)	7.8 (1.2)	9.6 (1.4)
Formula Type				
Ready-to-drink	2.2 (0.4)	5.8 (1.9)	1.0 (0.3)	2.3 (0.7)
Powdered	94.6 (0.6)	92.6 (2.0)	96.1 (0.7)	93.8 (0.9)
Concentrated	2.0 (0.5)	1.0 (0.6)	1.8 (0.6)	2.5 (0.6)
Not Specified	1.2 (0.2)	0.6 (0.6)	1.1 (0.3)	1.5 (0.4)
Unweighted n ^a	2,239	275	931	1,033
Weighted n	354,704	44,738	141,716	168,251
Month 5				

(Continued)

Table C3-16k: Percentage distribution of formula base and type by age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Month 1-13)

		Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
Type of Formula	Percentage of Formula Feedings Per Day % (SE)	16-19 Years % (SE)	20-25 Years % (SE)	26 Years or Older % (SE)
Exempt	6.7 (0.9)	5.8 (1.8)	7.4 (1.5)	6.4 (0.9)
Formula Base				
Soy	8.9 (1.1)	6.6 (2.3)	9.0 (1.6)	9.4 (1.2)
Milk	81.8 (1.6)	83.1 (3.6)	81.3 (2.3)	82.0 (1.5)
Unknown	9.3 (1.1)	10.3 (3.4)	9.6 (1.5)	8.6 (1.1)
Formula Type				
Ready-to-drink	1.2 (0.3)	3.3 (1.6)	0.3 (0.1)	1.3 (0.4)
Powdered	95.8 (0.7)	94.8 (1.9)	95.9 (1.3)	95.9 (0.6)
Concentrated	2.1 (0.6)	0.0 (0.0)	2.6 (1.3)	2.2 (0.5)
Not Specified	1.0 (0.2)	1.9 (1.0)	1.2 (0.4)	0.7 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	2,209	263	911	1,035
Weighted n	372,520	44,703	148,697	179,120
Month 7				
Exempt	6.5 (0.8)	5.5 (1.5)	6.6 (1.3)	6.8 (1.1)
Formula Base				
Soy	8.7 (0.9)	6.9 (1.5)	9.5 (1.4)	8.5 (1.1)
Milk	82.4 (1.5)	81.9 (4.3)	82.2 (1.8)	82.8 (1.6)
Unknown	8.9 (1.2)	11.2 (4.8)	8.3 (1.1)	8.8 (1.2)
Formula Type				
Ready-to-drink	0.9 (0.3)	1.8 (0.7)	0.8 (0.3)	0.8 (0.3)
Powdered	96.6 (0.5)	96.5 (1.1)	96.8 (0.7)	96.5 (0.6)
Concentrated	2.0 (0.5)	1.6 (0.7)	1.8 (0.6)	2.3 (0.5)
Not Specified	0.4 (0.1)	0.2 (0.2)	0.6 (0.2)	0.4 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	2,641	329	1,074	1,238
Weighted n	372,940	49,025	146,500	177,414
Month 9				
Exempt	6.3 (0.9)	6.9 (2.8)	6.7 (1.4)	5.8 (0.9)

(Continued)

Table C3-16k: Percentage distribution of formula base and type by age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Month 1-13)

		Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
Type of Formula	Percentage of Formula Feedings Per Day % (SE)	16-19 Years % (SE)	20-25 Years % (SE)	26 Years or Older % (SE)
Formula Base				
Soy	9.2 (0.9)	6.6 (1.9)	10.2 (1.5)	8.9 (1.2)
Milk	82.7 (1.3)	84.2 (3.7)	81.4 (2.0)	83.4 (1.4)
Unknown	8.1 (1.0)	9.2 (3.5)	8.3 (1.5)	7.7 (1.0)
Formula Type				
Ready-to-drink	1.4 (0.3)	2.3 (1.0)	1.7 (0.6)	0.9 (0.4)
Powdered	96.6 (0.5)	95.8 (1.2)	96.5 (0.8)	96.9 (0.7)
Concentrated	1.7 (0.4)	1.1 (0.7)	1.4 (0.5)	2.0 (0.5)
Not Specified	0.3 (0.1)	0.8 (0.5)	0.4 (0.2)	0.2 (0.1)
Unweighted n ^a	2,064	243	863	958
Weighted n	372,648	43,948	152,509	176,192
Month 11				
Exempt	5.8 (0.8)	5.0 (1.8)	6.3 (1.3)	5.7 (1.0)
Formula Base				
Soy	8.9 (1.2)	10.3 (3.7)	10.3 (1.9)	7.5 (1.2)
Milk	82.7 (1.8)	81.8 (4.3)	80.9 (2.7)	84.3 (1.8)
Unknown	8.4 (1.1)	7.9 (2.6)	8.8 (1.6)	8.2 (1.4)
Formula Type				
Ready-to-drink	1.2 (0.3)	2.2 (1.4)	1.6 (0.5)	0.7 (0.3)
Powdered	96.2 (0.7)	97.2 (1.4)	95.8 (1.1)	96.4 (0.7)
Concentrated	1.9 (0.5)	0.7 (0.4)	1.7 (0.7)	2.3 (0.6)
Not Specified	0.7 (0.3)	0.0 (0.0)	1.0 (0.5)	0.6 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	1,912	220	797	895
Weighted n	362,600	41,662	149,506	171,431
Month 13				
Exempt	9.1 (1.8)	4.8 (3.2)	7.9 (2.7)	10.7 (2.7)
Formula Base				

Table C3-16k: Percentage distribution of formula base and type by age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Month 1-13)

^a n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the time of the interview.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interview, Question CF1; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 and 13. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-16I: Percentage distribution of formula base and type by birth weight (Month 1-13)

		Birth Weight		
Type of Formula	Percentage of Formula Feedings Per Day % (SE)	Low % (SE)	Normal % (SE)	High % (SE)
Month 1				
Exempt	4.4 (0.8)	25.6 (4.8)	2.5 (0.8)	3.0 (3.2)
Formula Base				
Soy	6.6 (0.5)	3.5 (1.7)	6.9 (0.5)	6.6 (4.4)
Milk	88.6 (0.9)	77.4 (4.5)	89.5 (0.9)	90.4 (5.1)
Unknown	4.8 (0.8)	19.1 (4.1)	3.6 (0.8)	3.0 (3.2)
Formula Type				
Ready-to-drink	4.6 (0.7)	13.8 (6.1)	3.8 (0.4)	7.7 (5.5)
Powdered	90.5 (1.1)	80.4 (6.1)	91.6 (0.9)	78.6 (13.0)
Concentrated	3.1 (0.6)	2.4 (1.2)	3.1 (0.7)	10.4 (8.1)
Not Specified	1.7 (0.3)	3.4 (1.6)	1.6 (0.4)	3.3 (3.1)
Unweighted n ^a	2,362	178	2,150	34
Weighted n	314,492	24,847	285,302	4,343
Month 3				
Exempt	8.0 (0.9)	25.3 (5.1)	6.2 (0.9)	7.6 (4.4)
Formula Base				
Soy	9.0 (0.9)	6.3 (2.5)	9.3 (1.0)	9.6 (5.0)
Milk	82.3 (1.2)	73.4 (4.9)	83.1 (1.3)	85.4 (6.3)
Unknown	8.7 (1.1)	20.2 (4.7)	7.6 (1.0)	5.0 (3.0)
Formula Type				
Ready-to-drink	2.2 (0.4)	2.8 (1.5)	2.2 (0.4)	0.0 (0.0)
Powdered	94.6 (0.6)	94.3 (2.2)	94.5 (0.5)	98.2 (1.3)
Concentrated	2.0 (0.5)	1.9 (1.6)	2.0 (0.4)	1.1 (1.1)
Not Specified	1.2 (0.2)	1.0 (0.6)	1.3 (0.2)	0.7 (0.7)
Unweighted n ^a	2,239	179	2,027	33
Weighted n	354,704	30,035	319,438	5,232
Month 5				

(Continued)

Table C3-16I: Percentage distribution of formula base and type by birth weight (Month 1-13)

Type of Formula	Percentage of Formula Feedings Per Day % (SE)	Birth Weight		
		Low % (SE)	Normal % (SE)	High % (SE)
Exempt	6.7 (0.9)	20.2 (4.2)	5.4 (0.8)	9.1 (5.5)
Formula Base				
Soy	8.9 (1.1)	8.3 (3.6)	9.0 (1.2)	3.9 (3.2)
Milk	81.8 (1.6)	73.0 (5.4)	82.5 (1.7)	90.5 (5.1)
Unknown	9.3 (1.1)	18.6 (4.3)	8.4 (1.2)	5.6 (4.4)
Formula Type				
Ready-to-drink	1.2 (0.3)	1.5 (1.0)	1.1 (0.3)	3.4 (3.5)
Powdered	95.8 (0.7)	95.7 (1.8)	95.8 (0.7)	95.7 (3.6)
Concentrated	2.1 (0.6)	2.1 (1.5)	2.1 (0.6)	0.9 (0.9)
Not Specified	1.0 (0.2)	0.7 (0.5)	1.1 (0.2)	0.0 (0.0)
Unweighted n ^a	2,209	170	2,006	33
Weighted n	372,520	29,989	336,948	5,582
Month 7				
Exempt	6.5 (0.8)	19.0 (3.0)	5.2 (0.8)	11.6 (6.0)
Formula Base				
Soy	8.7 (0.9)	6.0 (2.2)	8.9 (1.0)	8.4 (5.1)
Milk	82.4 (1.5)	75.8 (3.8)	83.1 (1.6)	80.0 (7.5)
Unknown	8.9 (1.2)	18.2 (3.3)	8.0 (1.2)	11.6 (6.0)
Formula Type				
Ready-to-drink	0.9 (0.3)	1.1 (0.7)	0.9 (0.3)	0.0 (0.0)
Powdered	96.6 (0.5)	95.5 (1.6)	96.7 (0.5)	99.4 (0.6)
Concentrated	2.0 (0.5)	2.0 (1.2)	2.0 (0.4)	0.6 (0.6)
Not Specified	0.4 (0.1)	1.4 (0.9)	0.4 (0.1)	0.0 (0.0)
Unweighted n ^a	2,641	209	2,393	39
Weighted n	372,940	29,825	337,818	5,297
Month 9				
Exempt	6.3 (0.9)	17.7 (3.5)	5.1 (1.0)	6.5 (5.0)

(Continued)

Table C3-16l: Percentage distribution of formula base and type by birth weight (Month 1-13)

		Birth Weight		
Type of Formula	Percentage of Formula Feedings Per Day % (SE)	Low % (SE)	Normal % (SE)	High % (SE)
Formula Base				
Soy	9.2 (0.9)	8.3 (2.4)	9.2 (1.0)	12.0 (6.5)
Milk	82.7 (1.3)	73.6 (4.1)	83.6 (1.3)	81.5 (7.9)
Unknown	8.1 (1.0)	18.2 (3.7)	7.1 (1.1)	6.5 (5.0)
Formula Type				
Ready-to-drink	1.4 (0.3)	0.9 (0.6)	1.5 (0.3)	0.0 (0.0)
Powdered	96.6 (0.5)	96.9 (1.5)	96.6 (0.5)	99.0 (1.0)
Concentrated	1.7 (0.4)	2.2 (1.4)	1.6 (0.4)	1.0 (1.0)
Not Specified	0.3 (0.1)	0.0 (0.0)	0.3 (0.1)	0.0 (0.0)
Unweighted n ^a	2,064	158	1,879	27
Weighted n	372,648	30,655	337,299	4,695
Month 11				
Exempt	5.8 (0.8)	15.7 (3.6)	4.8 (0.8)	8.2 (5.8)
Formula Base				
Soy	8.9 (1.2)	8.3 (3.7)	9.0 (1.2)	7.3 (5.1)
Milk	82.7 (1.8)	75.4 (4.0)	83.4 (1.9)	83.6 (7.7)
Unknown	8.4 (1.1)	16.2 (3.6)	7.6 (1.2)	9.1 (5.8)
Formula Type				
Ready-to-drink	1.2 (0.3)	1.0 (0.7)	1.2 (0.3)	0.0 (0.0)
Powdered	96.2 (0.7)	94.9 (2.9)	96.3 (0.6)	99.1 (1.0)
Concentrated	1.9 (0.5)	4.1 (2.8)	1.7 (0.4)	0.0 (0.0)
Not Specified	0.7 (0.3)	0.0 (0.0)	0.8 (0.3)	0.9 (1.0)
Unweighted n ^a	1,912	144	1,743	25
Weighted n	362,600	29,907	328,401	4,292
Month 13				
Exempt	9.1 (1.8)	26.4 (6.6)	6.1 (1.6)	36.5 (24.7)
Formula Base				

Table C3-16l: Percentage distribution of formula base and type by birth weight (Month 1-13)

^a n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the time of the interview.
Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interview, Question CF1; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 and 13. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-16m: Percentage distribution of formula base and type by delivery type (Month 1 - 13)

		Delivery Type	
Type of Formula	Percentage of Formula Feedings Per Day % (SE)	Vaginal % (SE)	Caesarean % (SE)
Month 1			
Exempt	4.4 (0.8)	2.6 (0.6)	7.6 (1.8)
Formula Base			
Soy	6.6 (0.5)	7.5 (0.7)	4.9 (0.9)
Milk	88.6 (0.9)	89.5 (1.1)	86.9 (1.9)
Unknown	4.8 (0.8)	3.0 (0.7)	8.2 (1.8)
Formula Type			
Ready-to-drink	4.6 (0.7)	4.3 (1.1)	5.3 (0.8)
Powdered	90.5 (1.1)	91.8 (1.4)	88.3 (1.7)
Concentrated	3.1 (0.6)	2.3 (0.5)	4.6 (1.5)
Not Specified	1.7 (0.3)	1.7 (0.4)	1.8 (0.7)
Unweighted n ^a	2,362	1,558	804
Weighted n	314,492	202,784	111,709
Month 3			
Exempt	8.0 (0.9)	6.8 (1.1)	10.1 (1.6)
Formula Base			
Soy	9.0 (0.9)	8.7 (0.9)	9.6 (1.8)
Milk	82.3 (1.2)	83.4 (1.3)	80.2 (2.3)
Unknown	8.7 (1.1)	8.0 (1.2)	10.2 (1.7)
Formula Type			
Ready-to-drink	2.2 (0.4)	2.1 (0.5)	2.4 (0.7)
Powdered	94.6 (0.6)	94.6 (0.7)	94.5 (1.0)
Concentrated	2.0 (0.5)	2.2 (0.6)	1.6 (0.7)
Not Specified	1.2 (0.2)	1.1 (0.3)	1.4 (0.5)
Unweighted n ^a	2,239	1,476	763
Weighted n	354,704	230,432	124,272
Month 5			

(Continued)

Table C3-16m: Percentage distribution of formula base and type by delivery type (Month 1 - 13)

		Delivery Type	
Type of Formula	Percentage of Formula Feedings Per Day % (SE)	Vaginal % (SE)	Caesarean % (SE)
Exempt	6.7 (0.9)	5.5 (0.9)	9.0 (1.7)
Formula Base			
Soy	8.9 (1.1)	9.0 (1.1)	8.7 (1.6)
Milk	81.8 (1.6)	82.7 (1.7)	80.2 (2.5)
Unknown	9.3 (1.1)	8.3 (1.3)	11.1 (1.7)
Formula Type			
Ready-to-drink	1.2 (0.3)	1.1 (0.4)	1.3 (0.4)
Powdered	95.8 (0.7)	96.1 (0.5)	95.1 (1.7)
Concentrated	2.1 (0.6)	1.7 (0.5)	2.7 (1.5)
Not Specified	1.0 (0.2)	1.1 (0.3)	1.0 (0.3)
Unweighted n ^a	2,209	1,453	756
Weighted n	372,520	240,691	131,829
Month 7			
Exempt	6.5 (0.8)	5.1 (1.0)	9.2 (1.3)
Formula Base			
Soy	8.7 (0.9)	9.9 (1.1)	6.4 (1.1)
Milk	82.4 (1.5)	82.7 (1.7)	82.0 (2.1)
Unknown	8.9 (1.2)	7.5 (1.2)	11.6 (1.7)
Formula Type			
Ready-to-drink	0.9 (0.3)	1.0 (0.3)	0.6 (0.2)
Powdered	96.6 (0.5)	96.4 (0.6)	97.1 (0.6)
Concentrated	2.0 (0.5)	2.1 (0.5)	1.9 (0.6)
Not Specified	0.4 (0.1)	0.5 (0.2)	0.4 (0.1)
Unweighted n ^a	2,641	1,760	881
Weighted n	372,940	242,484	130,455
Month 9			
Exempt	6.3 (0.9)	5.6 (1.2)	7.5 (1.3)

(Continued)

Table C3-16m: Percentage distribution of formula base and type by delivery type (Month 1 - 13)

		Delivery Type	
Type of Formula	Percentage of Formula Feedings Per Day % (SE)	Vaginal % (SE)	Caesarean % (SE)
Formula Base			
Soy	9.2 (0.9)	10.2 (1.1)	7.3 (1.3)
Milk	82.7 (1.3)	82.4 (1.6)	83.3 (2.1)
Unknown	8.1 (1.0)	7.4 (1.4)	9.5 (1.4)
Formula Type			
Ready-to-drink	1.4 (0.3)	1.8 (0.4)	0.6 (0.3)
Powdered	96.6 (0.5)	96.2 (0.6)	97.4 (0.7)
Concentrated	1.7 (0.4)	1.6 (0.5)	1.8 (0.7)
Not Specified	0.3 (0.1)	0.4 (0.1)	0.2 (0.1)
Unweighted n ^a	2,064	1,370	694
Weighted n	372,648	243,997	128,652
Month 11			
Exempt	5.8 (0.8)	4.5 (0.9)	8.4 (1.6)
Formula Base			
Soy	8.9 (1.2)	9.7 (1.5)	7.4 (1.1)
Milk	82.7 (1.8)	83.2 (2.1)	81.6 (2.5)
Unknown	8.4 (1.1)	7.1 (1.2)	11.0 (2.0)
Formula Type			
Ready-to-drink	1.2 (0.3)	1.3 (0.4)	1.0 (0.5)
Powdered	96.2 (0.7)	96.0 (0.7)	96.7 (1.2)
Concentrated	1.9 (0.5)	2.2 (0.7)	1.2 (0.5)
Not Specified	0.7 (0.3)	0.5 (0.2)	1.1 (0.6)
Unweighted n ^a	1,912	1,275	637
Weighted n	362,600	240,604	121,996
Month 13			
Exempt	9.1 (1.8)	6.2 (1.8)	13.2 (3.4)
Formula Base			

Table C3-16m: Percentage distribution of formula base and type by delivery type (Month 1 - 13)

^a n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the time of the interview.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interview, Question CF1; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 and 13. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-16n: Percentage distribution of formula base and type by birth complications (Month 1 - 13)

		Birth Complications of the Child	
Type of Formula	Percentage of Formula Feedings Per Day % (SE)	Child Had Birth Complications % (SE)	Child Did Not Have Birth Complications % (SE)
Month 1			
Exempt	4.4 (0.8)	18.1 (3.7)	2.3 (0.7)
Formula Base			
Soy	6.6 (0.5)	7.2 (2.3)	6.5 (0.5)
Milk	88.6 (0.9)	78.2 (4.2)	90.1 (1.0)
Unknown	4.8 (0.8)	14.6 (3.3)	3.3 (0.8)
Formula Type			
Ready-to-drink	4.6 (0.7)	11.7 (4.0)	3.6 (0.4)
Powdered	90.5 (1.1)	83.6 (4.0)	91.6 (1.0)
Concentrated	3.1 (0.6)	2.0 (0.7)	3.3 (0.7)
Not Specified	1.7 (0.3)	2.7 (1.2)	1.6 (0.4)
Unweighted n ^a	2,362	290	2,072
Weighted n	314,492	40,499	273,993
Month 3			
Exempt	8.0 (0.9)	23.2 (2.9)	5.5 (0.7)
Formula Base			
Soy	9.0 (0.9)	9.1 (2.5)	9.0 (1.0)
Milk	82.3 (1.2)	72.7 (3.6)	83.8 (1.4)
Unknown	8.7 (1.1)	18.2 (3.3)	7.2 (0.9)
Formula Type			
Ready-to-drink	2.2 (0.4)	2.7 (1.1)	2.1 (0.4)
Powdered	94.6 (0.6)	94.8 (1.4)	94.5 (0.6)
Concentrated	2.0 (0.5)	0.5 (0.3)	2.2 (0.5)
Not Specified	1.2 (0.2)	2.0 (0.8)	1.1 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	2,239	281	1,958
Weighted n	354,704	46,661	308,043
Month 5			

(Continued)

Table C3-16n: Percentage distribution of formula base and type by birth complications (Month 1 - 13)

		Birth Complications of the Child	
Type of Formula	Percentage of Formula Feedings Per Day % (SE)	Child Had Birth Complications % (SE)	Child Did Not Have Birth Complications % (SE)
Exempt	6.7 (0.9)	16.3 (2.8)	5.2 (0.8)
Formula Base			
Soy	8.9 (1.1)	10.6 (2.6)	8.6 (1.1)
Milk	81.8 (1.6)	72.9 (2.8)	83.3 (1.7)
Unknown	9.3 (1.1)	16.6 (3.1)	8.1 (1.2)
Formula Type			
Ready-to-drink	1.2 (0.3)	1.8 (0.8)	1.1 (0.3)
Powdered	95.8 (0.7)	93.7 (2.7)	96.1 (0.5)
Concentrated	2.1 (0.6)	3.7 (2.7)	1.8 (0.5)
Not Specified	1.0 (0.2)	0.9 (0.5)	1.0 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	2,209	266	1,943
Weighted n	372,520	47,231	325,289
Month 7			
Exempt	6.5 (0.8)	16.3 (2.1)	5.0 (0.8)
Formula Base			
Soy	8.7 (0.9)	9.1 (2.1)	8.6 (1.0)
Milk	82.4 (1.5)	74.5 (2.6)	83.7 (1.5)
Unknown	8.9 (1.2)	16.5 (2.2)	7.7 (1.1)
Formula Type			
Ready-to-drink	0.9 (0.3)	1.8 (0.7)	0.7 (0.2)
Powdered	96.6 (0.5)	96.9 (0.9)	96.6 (0.6)
Concentrated	2.0 (0.5)	0.7 (0.4)	2.2 (0.5)
Not Specified	0.4 (0.1)	0.6 (0.5)	0.4 (0.1)
Unweighted n ^a	2,641	336	2,305
Weighted n	372,940	47,470	325,470
Month 9			
Exempt	6.3 (0.9)	15.0 (2.8)	4.9 (0.8)

(Continued)

Table C3-16n: Percentage distribution of formula base and type by birth complications (Month 1 - 13)

		Birth Complications of the Child	
Type of Formula	Percentage of Formula Feedings Per Day % (SE)	Child Had Birth Complications % (SE)	Child Did Not Have Birth Complications % (SE)
Formula Base			
Soy	9.2 (0.9)	10.4 (2.5)	9.0 (0.9)
Milk	82.7 (1.3)	71.0 (2.9)	84.5 (1.2)
Unknown	8.1 (1.0)	18.6 (2.6)	6.5 (0.9)
Formula Type			
Ready-to-drink	1.4 (0.3)	1.4 (0.7)	1.4 (0.3)
Powdered	96.6 (0.5)	98.3 (0.6)	96.4 (0.6)
Concentrated	1.7 (0.4)	0.3 (0.3)	1.9 (0.5)
Not Specified	0.3 (0.1)	0.0 (0.0)	0.4 (0.1)
Unweighted n ^a	2,064	256	1,808
Weighted n	372,648	48,797	323,851
Month 11			
Exempt	5.8 (0.8)	14.6 (3.2)	4.5 (0.7)
Formula Base			
Soy	8.9 (1.2)	12.9 (3.4)	8.3 (1.2)
Milk	82.7 (1.8)	70.9 (4.6)	84.5 (1.6)
Unknown	8.4 (1.1)	16.2 (3.3)	7.2 (1.1)
Formula Type			
Ready-to-drink	1.2 (0.3)	0.7 (0.5)	1.3 (0.3)
Powdered	96.2 (0.7)	98.3 (0.6)	95.9 (0.8)
Concentrated	1.9 (0.5)	0.7 (0.1)	2.0 (0.6)
Not Specified	0.7 (0.3)	0.3 (0.2)	0.8 (0.3)
Unweighted n ^a	1,912	237	1,675
Weighted n	362,600	46,347	316,253
Month 13			
Exempt	9.1 (1.8)	30.2 (6.3)	4.1 (1.1)
Formula Base			

Table C3-16n: Percentage distribution of formula base and type by birth complications (Month 1 - 13)

^a n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the time of the interview.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interview, Question CF1; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 and 13. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-16o: Percentage distribution of formula base and type by length of mother's hospital stay (Month 1 - 13)

		Length of Mother's Hospital Stay	
Type of Formula	Percentage of Formula Feedings Per Day % (SE)	0-2 Nights % (SE)	3 or More Nights % (SE)
Month 1			
Exempt	4.4 (0.8)	3.2 (0.9)	6.7 (1.3)
Formula Base			
Soy	6.6 (0.5)	6.8 (0.6)	6.1 (1.1)
Milk	88.6 (0.9)	89.2 (1.2)	87.4 (1.4)
Unknown	4.8 (0.8)	4.0 (1.0)	6.5 (1.3)
Formula Type			
Ready-to-drink	4.6 (0.7)	3.0 (0.5)	7.8 (1.7)
Powdered	90.5 (1.1)	92.5 (1.1)	86.7 (2.1)
Concentrated	3.1 (0.6)	3.2 (0.9)	3.0 (0.7)
Not Specified	1.7 (0.3)	1.3 (0.3)	2.5 (0.8)
Unweighted n ^a	2,362	1,569	793
Weighted n	314,492	206,735	107,757
Month 3			
Exempt	8.0 (0.9)	7.0 (1.0)	10.0 (1.6)
Formula Base			
Soy	9.0 (0.9)	8.6 (0.7)	9.8 (1.8)
Milk	82.3 (1.2)	83.3 (1.3)	80.2 (2.2)
Unknown	8.7 (1.1)	8.1 (1.1)	10.0 (1.8)
Formula Type			
Ready-to-drink	2.2 (0.4)	2.4 (0.5)	1.8 (0.6)
Powdered	94.6 (0.6)	94.4 (0.6)	94.8 (0.9)
Concentrated	2.0 (0.5)	2.2 (0.5)	1.7 (0.7)
Not Specified	1.2 (0.2)	1.0 (0.3)	1.6 (0.4)
Unweighted n ^a	2,239	1,495	744
Weighted n	354,704	235,194	119,511
Month 5			

(Continued)

Table C3-16o: Percentage distribution of formula base and type by length of mother's hospital stay (Month 1 - 13)

		Length of Mother's Hospital Stay	
Type of Formula	Percentage of Formula Feedings Per Day % (SE)	0-2 Nights % (SE)	3 or More Nights % (SE)
Exempt	6.7 (0.9)	5.8 (0.9)	8.6 (1.6)
Formula Base			
Soy	8.9 (1.1)	8.8 (1.2)	9.0 (1.7)
Milk	81.8 (1.6)	83.0 (1.7)	79.7 (2.3)
Unknown	9.3 (1.1)	8.2 (1.2)	11.3 (1.9)
Formula Type			
Ready-to-drink	1.2 (0.3)	1.0 (0.3)	1.4 (0.5)
Powdered	95.8 (0.7)	96.3 (0.5)	94.7 (1.7)
Concentrated	2.1 (0.6)	1.8 (0.5)	2.6 (1.5)
Not Specified	1.0 (0.2)	0.9 (0.2)	1.3 (0.4)
Unweighted n ^a	2,209	1,473	736
Weighted n	372,520	245,699	126,820
Month 7			
Exempt	6.5 (0.8)	5.2 (0.9)	9.3 (1.1)
Formula Base			
Soy	8.7 (0.9)	8.3 (0.9)	9.4 (1.5)
Milk	82.4 (1.5)	84.6 (1.3)	78.1 (2.4)
Unknown	8.9 (1.2)	7.2 (1.0)	12.5 (1.8)
Formula Type			
Ready-to-drink	0.9 (0.3)	0.9 (0.3)	1.0 (0.4)
Powdered	96.6 (0.5)	96.8 (0.6)	96.3 (0.6)
Concentrated	2.0 (0.5)	2.1 (0.5)	2.0 (0.5)
Not Specified	0.4 (0.1)	0.3 (0.1)	0.7 (0.3)
Unweighted n ^a	2,641	1,787	854
Weighted n	372,940	249,136	123,803
Month 9			
Exempt	6.3 (0.9)	5.6 (1.1)	7.5 (1.2)

(Continued)

Table C3-16o: Percentage distribution of formula base and type by length of mother's hospital stay (Month 1 - 13)

		Length of Mother's Hospital Stay	
Type of Formula	Percentage of Formula Feedings Per Day % (SE)	0-2 Nights % (SE)	3 or More Nights % (SE)
Formula Base			
Soy	9.2 (0.9)	9.4 (0.9)	8.7 (1.6)
Milk	82.7 (1.3)	83.3 (1.4)	81.6 (2.0)
Unknown	8.1 (1.0)	7.3 (1.2)	9.7 (1.3)
Formula Type			
Ready-to-drink	1.4 (0.3)	1.4 (0.4)	1.4 (0.5)
Powdered	96.6 (0.5)	96.5 (0.7)	96.8 (0.8)
Concentrated	1.7 (0.4)	1.7 (0.5)	1.7 (0.7)
Not Specified	0.3 (0.1)	0.4 (0.2)	0.1 (0.1)
Unweighted n ^a	2,064	1,380	684
Weighted n	372,648	245,971	126,678
Month 11			
Exempt	5.8 (0.8)	4.8 (0.9)	8.1 (1.3)
Formula Base			
Soy	8.9 (1.2)	8.7 (1.2)	9.3 (1.8)
Milk	82.7 (1.8)	84.2 (1.6)	79.6 (3.0)
Unknown	8.4 (1.1)	7.1 (1.2)	11.1 (1.9)
Formula Type			
Ready-to-drink	1.2 (0.3)	1.6 (0.4)	0.3 (0.2)
Powdered	96.2 (0.7)	95.8 (0.8)	97.1 (1.0)
Concentrated	1.9 (0.5)	2.2 (0.7)	1.2 (0.5)
Not Specified	0.7 (0.3)	0.4 (0.1)	1.4 (0.8)
Unweighted n ^a	1,912	1,285	627
Weighted n	362,600	244,032	118,568
Month 13			
Exempt	9.1 (1.8)	6.2 (1.7)	13.8 (3.6)
Formula Base			

Table C3-16o: Percentage distribution of formula base and type by length of mother's hospital stay (Month 1 - 13)

^a n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the time of the interview.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interview, Question CF1; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 and 13. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-16p: Percentage distribution of formula base and type by time between birth of reference child and previous child (Month 1-13)

		Time Between Birth of Reference Child and Previous Child		
Type of Formula	Percentage of Formula Feedings Per Day % (SE)	Less than 27 Months % (SE)	27-68 Months % (SE)	More than 68 Months or Only Child % (SE)
Month 1				
Exempt	4.4 (0.8)	2.6 (0.8)	3.2 (0.8)	5.3 (1.2)
Formula Base				
Soy	6.6 (0.5)	8.3 (1.7)	6.1 (0.8)	6.4 (0.7)
Milk	88.6 (0.9)	88.3 (1.7)	89.2 (1.1)	88.3 (1.3)
Unknown	4.8 (0.8)	3.3 (0.9)	4.7 (1.0)	5.2 (1.2)
Formula Type				
Ready-to-drink	4.6 (0.7)	2.5 (1.0)	3.0 (0.7)	5.8 (1.2)
Powdered	90.5 (1.1)	93.7 (1.7)	93.6 (1.2)	88.4 (1.4)
Concentrated	3.1 (0.6)	2.2 (0.9)	2.4 (0.9)	3.6 (0.9)
Not Specified	1.7 (0.3)	1.6 (0.9)	1.0 (0.4)	2.1 (0.5)
Unweighted n ^a	2,362	327	646	1,389
Weighted n	314,492	40,146	85,220	189,126
Month 3				
Exempt	8.0 (0.9)	7.7 (1.8)	7.2 (1.4)	8.4 (1.2)
Formula Base				
Soy	9.0 (0.9)	10.2 (2.4)	7.3 (1.7)	9.5 (1.0)
Milk	82.3 (1.2)	81.6 (2.3)	85.5 (2.1)	80.9 (1.6)
Unknown	8.7 (1.1)	8.1 (1.7)	7.2 (1.1)	9.6 (1.6)
Formula Type				
Ready-to-drink	2.2 (0.4)	2.0 (0.7)	1.0 (0.4)	2.9 (0.6)
Powdered	94.6 (0.6)	94.5 (1.3)	97.0 (0.8)	93.4 (0.7)
Concentrated	2.0 (0.5)	1.9 (0.7)	1.1 (0.6)	2.5 (0.6)
Not Specified	1.2 (0.2)	1.6 (0.6)	0.9 (0.4)	1.3 (0.3)
Unweighted n ^a	2,239	304	616	1,319
Weighted n	354,704	46,689	99,930	208,086

(Continued)

Table C3-16p: Percentage distribution of formula base and type by time between birth of reference child and previous child (Month 1-13)

		Time Between Birth of Reference Child and Previous Child		
Type of Formula	Percentage of Formula Feedings Per Day % (SE)	Less than 27 Months % (SE)	27-68 Months % (SE)	More than 68 Months or Only Child % (SE)
Month 5				
Exempt	6.7 (0.9)	8.4 (2.1)	5.3 (0.9)	7.0 (1.2)
Formula Base				
Soy	8.9 (1.1)	10.2 (2.2)	7.5 (2.0)	9.2 (1.1)
Milk	81.8 (1.6)	80.1 (2.5)	84.5 (2.7)	81.0 (1.9)
Unknown	9.3 (1.1)	9.7 (1.8)	8.0 (1.2)	9.8 (1.7)
Formula Type				
Ready-to-drink	1.2 (0.3)	0.2 (0.2)	0.4 (0.3)	1.7 (0.4)
Powdered	95.8 (0.7)	96.9 (1.0)	97.5 (0.7)	94.7 (1.0)
Concentrated	2.1 (0.6)	1.9 (0.9)	1.3 (0.5)	2.4 (0.9)
Not Specified	1.0 (0.2)	1.0 (0.6)	0.8 (0.3)	1.1 (0.3)
Unweighted n ^a	2,209	296	603	1,310
Weighted n	372,520	48,277	105,068	219,175
Month 7				
Exempt	6.5 (0.8)	7.9 (1.7)	4.5 (1.0)	7.2 (1.1)
Formula Base				
Soy	8.7 (0.9)	11.7 (2.5)	6.8 (1.2)	8.9 (1.1)
Milk	82.4 (1.5)	80.6 (2.4)	85.7 (2.0)	81.4 (2.0)
Unknown	8.9 (1.2)	7.7 (1.5)	7.5 (1.3)	9.8 (1.8)
Formula Type				
Ready-to-drink	0.9 (0.3)	0.5 (0.4)	0.2 (0.2)	1.3 (0.4)
Powdered	96.6 (0.5)	96.1 (1.2)	98.3 (0.5)	96.0 (0.6)
Concentrated	2.0 (0.5)	2.0 (0.8)	1.1 (0.4)	2.4 (0.6)
Not Specified	0.4 (0.1)	1.3 (0.7)	0.3 (0.2)	0.3 (0.1)
Unweighted n ^a	2,641	343	716	1,582
Weighted n	372,940	45,608	101,519	225,813

(Continued)

Table C3-16p: Percentage distribution of formula base and type by time between birth of reference child and previous child (Month 1-13)

		Time Between Birth of Reference Child and Previous Child		
Type of Formula	Percentage of Formula Feedings Per Day % (SE)	Less than 27 Months % (SE)	27-68 Months % (SE)	More than 68 Months or Only Child % (SE)
Month 9				
Exempt	6.3 (0.9)	6.6 (1.5)	4.4 (0.9)	7.1 (1.4)
Formula Base				
Soy	9.2 (0.9)	15.2 (3.1)	9.2 (1.9)	7.8 (0.8)
Milk	82.7 (1.3)	77.6 (3.3)	84.4 (1.9)	83.0 (1.7)
Unknown	8.1 (1.0)	7.2 (1.3)	6.4 (1.0)	9.2 (1.6)
Formula Type				
Ready-to-drink	1.4 (0.3)	1.3 (1.1)	1.0 (0.7)	1.6 (0.3)
Powdered	96.6 (0.5)	96.4 (1.7)	97.6 (0.8)	96.2 (0.6)
Concentrated	1.7 (0.4)	1.8 (1.0)	1.2 (0.5)	1.9 (0.5)
Not Specified	0.3 (0.1)	0.4 (0.4)	0.1 (0.1)	0.4 (0.1)
Unweighted n ^a	2,064	276	554	1,234
Weighted n	372,648	48,213	102,910	221,525
Month 11				
Exempt	5.8 (0.8)	6.1 (1.4)	3.8 (1.0)	6.8 (1.2)
Formula Base				
Soy	8.9 (1.2)	12.9 (2.3)	6.7 (1.3)	9.1 (1.4)
Milk	82.7 (1.8)	80.2 (2.7)	86.8 (2.1)	81.3 (2.2)
Unknown	8.4 (1.1)	6.9 (1.6)	6.5 (1.4)	9.6 (1.5)
Formula Type				
Ready-to-drink	1.2 (0.3)	0.9 (0.8)	1.4 (0.7)	1.2 (0.4)
Powdered	96.2 (0.7)	95.4 (1.8)	96.2 (1.0)	96.4 (0.8)
Concentrated	1.9 (0.5)	3.2 (1.7)	1.9 (0.8)	1.6 (0.7)
Not Specified	0.7 (0.3)	0.5 (0.4)	0.5 (0.2)	0.8 (0.4)
Unweighted n ^a	1,912	253	517	1,142
Weighted n	362,600	46,719	100,014	215,866

Table C3-16p: Percentage distribution of formula base and type by time between birth of reference child and previous child (Month 1-13)

^a n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the time of the interview.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interview, Question CF1; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 and 13. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-16q: Percentage distribution of formula base and type by nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital (Month 1-13)

		Nature of non-WIC Breastfeeding Support at Hospital		
Type of Formula	Percentage of Formula Feedings Per Day % (SE)	Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Month 1				
Exempt	4.4 (0.8)	1.8 (1.0)	3.7 (1.3)	5.3 (1.1)
Formula Base				
Soy	6.6 (0.5)	8.8 (1.5)	6.6 (1.0)	6.2 (0.8)
Milk	88.6 (0.9)	88.9 (2.0)	88.2 (1.7)	88.6 (1.3)
Unknown	4.8 (0.8)	2.3 (1.1)	5.2 (1.5)	5.2 (1.1)
Formula Type				
Ready-to-drink	4.6 (0.7)	2.3 (0.9)	5.6 (1.8)	4.7 (0.6)
Powdered	90.5 (1.1)	93.6 (1.9)	88.5 (2.5)	90.8 (1.0)
Concentrated	3.1 (0.6)	3.7 (1.3)	4.2 (1.0)	2.4 (0.8)
Not Specified	1.7 (0.3)	0.4 (0.3)	1.7 (0.8)	2.0 (0.5)
Unweighted n ^a	2,362	286	630	1,437
Weighted n	314,492	34,810	86,982	191,452
Month 3				
Exempt	8.0 (0.9)	5.1 (2.0)	7.5 (1.4)	8.0 (1.0)
Formula Base				
Soy	9.0 (0.9)	8.7 (2.2)	9.6 (1.7)	8.9 (1.0)
Milk	82.3 (1.2)	84.8 (2.9)	80.4 (2.6)	82.4 (1.4)
Unknown	8.7 (1.1)	6.5 (2.2)	10.1 (1.8)	8.7 (1.2)
Formula Type				
Ready-to-drink	2.2 (0.4)	1.5 (0.7)	2.2 (1.0)	2.4 (0.6)
Powdered	94.6 (0.6)	92.8 (1.9)	94.1 (1.2)	95.0 (0.7)
Concentrated	2.0 (0.5)	5.0 (1.8)	2.7 (0.7)	1.3 (0.4)
Not Specified	1.2 (0.2)	0.8 (0.7)	1.0 (0.6)	1.4 (0.3)
Unweighted n ^a	2,239	238	560	1,417
Weighted n	354,704	34,482	94,647	221,637

(Continued)

Table C3-16q: Percentage distribution of formula base and type by nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital (Month 1-13)

		Nature of non-WIC Breastfeeding Support at Hospital		
Type of Formula	Percentage of Formula Feedings Per Day % (SE)	Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Month 5				
Exempt	6.7 (0.9)	5.0 (1.8)	7.0 (1.7)	7.0 (0.8)
Formula Base				
Soy	8.9 (1.1)	10.3 (1.6)	8.7 (1.5)	8.3 (1.1)
Milk	81.8 (1.6)	81.7 (3.4)	80.1 (2.8)	82.9 (1.3)
Unknown	9.3 (1.1)	8.0 (2.7)	11.1 (2.4)	8.8 (0.9)
Formula Type				
Ready-to-drink	1.2 (0.3)	0.5 (0.3)	1.3 (0.7)	1.2 (0.3)
Powdered	95.8 (0.7)	94.9 (1.7)	95.2 (0.8)	96.1 (1.0)
Concentrated	2.1 (0.6)	3.9 (1.6)	2.2 (0.6)	1.8 (0.9)
Not Specified	1.0 (0.2)	0.8 (0.5)	1.3 (0.5)	1.0 (0.3)
Unweighted n ^a	2,209	224	545	1,421
Weighted n	372,520	34,690	99,226	234,847
Month 7				
Exempt	6.5 (0.8)	4.0 (1.4)	7.2 (1.6)	6.6 (0.8)
Formula Base				
Soy	8.7 (0.9)	8.7 (1.9)	8.4 (1.6)	8.6 (1.0)
Milk	82.4 (1.5)	84.5 (3.3)	80.5 (2.9)	83.0 (1.4)
Unknown	8.9 (1.2)	6.8 (2.2)	11.1 (2.2)	8.4 (1.2)
Formula Type				
Ready-to-drink	0.9 (0.3)	1.4 (0.8)	0.8 (0.3)	0.9 (0.3)
Powdered	96.6 (0.5)	95.1 (1.5)	96.5 (0.8)	96.9 (0.6)
Concentrated	2.0 (0.5)	2.9 (1.1)	2.6 (0.8)	1.7 (0.5)
Not Specified	0.4 (0.1)	0.6 (0.3)	0.2 (0.1)	0.5 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	2,641	274	659	1,690
Weighted n	372,940	35,018	95,045	240,178

(Continued)

Table C3-16q: Percentage distribution of formula base and type by nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital (Month 1-13)

		Nature of non-WIC Breastfeeding Support at Hospital		
Type of Formula	Percentage of Formula Feedings Per Day % (SE)	Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Month 9				
Exempt	6.3 (0.9)	5.6 (1.8)	6.9 (2.0)	6.2 (0.9)
Formula Base				
Soy	9.2 (0.9)	9.7 (2.3)	8.1 (1.5)	9.3 (1.0)
Milk	82.7 (1.3)	81.1 (3.9)	82.7 (2.5)	83.1 (1.1)
Unknown	8.1 (1.0)	9.2 (2.7)	9.2 (2.4)	7.6 (1.0)
Formula Type				
Ready-to-drink	1.4 (0.3)	0.8 (0.5)	0.8 (0.4)	1.7 (0.4)
Powdered	96.6 (0.5)	91.6 (2.5)	97.7 (0.8)	96.9 (0.5)
Concentrated	1.7 (0.4)	6.4 (2.1)	1.4 (0.6)	1.1 (0.4)
Not Specified	0.3 (0.1)	1.2 (0.7)	0.0 (0.0)	0.3 (0.1)
Unweighted n ^a	2,064	208	515	1,327
Weighted n	372,648	35,015	99,257	235,415
Month 11				
Exempt	5.8 (0.8)	5.6 (1.7)	7.5 (2.4)	5.2 (0.7)
Formula Base				
Soy	8.9 (1.2)	7.0 (2.0)	7.3 (1.5)	9.6 (1.5)
Milk	82.7 (1.8)	82.0 (3.9)	81.6 (3.7)	83.5 (1.6)
Unknown	8.4 (1.1)	11.0 (3.3)	11.1 (3.3)	6.9 (0.8)
Formula Type				
Ready-to-drink	1.2 (0.3)	1.5 (1.0)	1.4 (0.6)	1.1 (0.4)
Powdered	96.2 (0.7)	95.0 (2.1)	96.2 (1.0)	96.4 (0.9)
Concentrated	1.9 (0.5)	3.1 (1.8)	1.9 (0.8)	1.7 (0.6)
Not Specified	0.7 (0.3)	0.4 (0.4)	0.6 (0.3)	0.8 (0.4)
Unweighted n ^a	1,912	187	467	1,245
Weighted n	362,600	32,752	95,790	231,440

Table C3-16q: Percentage distribution of formula base and type by nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital (Month 1-13)

^a n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the time of the interview.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interview, Question CF1; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 and 13. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-16r: Percentage distribution of formula base and type by non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Month 1-13)

		Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
Type of Formula	Percentage of Formula Feedings Per Day % (SE)	Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
Month 1					
Exempt	4.4 (0.8)	5.4 (1.7)	4.9 (3.2)	2.7 (0.6)	9.6 (3.4)
Formula Base					
Soy	6.6 (0.5)	6.5 (1.3)	7.6 (2.8)	6.8 (0.6)	5.2 (1.1)
Milk	88.6 (0.9)	85.5 (2.1)	91.0 (3.1)	90.5 (0.9)	85.0 (3.1)
Unknown	4.8 (0.8)	7.9 (1.7)	1.4 (1.0)	2.7 (0.6)	9.8 (3.4)
Formula Type					
Ready-to-drink	4.6 (0.7)	4.7 (1.2)	7.9 (3.2)	4.6 (1.2)	3.1 (1.2)
Powdered	90.5 (1.1)	92.2 (1.6)	86.4 (4.2)	90.6 (1.6)	89.4 (3.2)
Concentrated	3.1 (0.6)	1.3 (0.5)	3.3 (2.3)	3.1 (0.7)	5.9 (3.1)
Not Specified	1.7 (0.3)	1.8 (1.1)	2.4 (1.8)	1.7 (0.5)	1.6 (0.6)
Unweighted n ^a	2,362	480	121	1,382	340
Weighted n	314,492	68,425	16,084	175,792	49,348
Month 3					
Exempt	8.0 (0.9)	8.8 (2.3)	10.7 (4.0)	6.4 (1.1)	13.3 (2.4)
Formula Base					
Soy	9.0 (0.9)	9.7 (1.7)	12.0 (4.3)	8.4 (1.1)	10.2 (1.8)
Milk	82.3 (1.2)	78.9 (2.5)	78.5 (5.2)	84.6 (1.3)	77.4 (3.0)
Unknown	8.7 (1.1)	11.4 (2.3)	9.4 (3.4)	6.9 (0.9)	12.4 (2.6)
Formula Type					
Ready-to-drink	2.2 (0.4)	2.5 (0.8)	1.7 (1.1)	1.8 (0.6)	3.2 (1.2)
Powdered	94.6 (0.6)	95.0 (1.2)	96.4 (1.7)	94.3 (0.8)	94.6 (1.4)
Concentrated	2.0 (0.5)	1.8 (0.7)	1.1 (1.1)	2.3 (0.6)	1.9 (0.8)
Not Specified	1.2 (0.2)	0.7 (0.4)	0.8 (0.6)	1.6 (0.3)	0.4 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	2,239	465	110	1,298	305
Weighted n	354,704	75,732	16,680	202,169	51,211

(Continued)

Table C3-16r: Percentage distribution of formula base and type by non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Month 1-13)

		Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
Type of Formula	Percentage of Formula Feedings Per Day % (SE)	Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
Month 5					
Exempt	6.7 (0.9)	9.4 (2.5)	7.7 (2.9)	5.2 (0.7)	9.1 (2.1)
Formula Base					
Soy	8.9 (1.1)	8.7 (2.0)	12.4 (3.7)	8.7 (1.2)	8.5 (1.5)
Milk	81.8 (1.6)	78.7 (3.2)	76.6 (4.9)	84.0 (1.5)	80.1 (2.8)
Unknown	9.3 (1.1)	12.6 (2.4)	11.0 (4.1)	7.4 (1.0)	11.5 (2.4)
Formula Type					
Ready-to-drink	1.2 (0.3)	1.1 (0.5)	0.4 (0.4)	0.9 (0.4)	2.0 (0.8)
Powdered	95.8 (0.7)	97.2 (0.8)	94.7 (2.5)	95.4 (1.0)	95.6 (1.2)
Concentrated	2.1 (0.6)	1.1 (0.5)	2.1 (1.5)	2.7 (1.0)	1.4 (0.7)
Not Specified	1.0 (0.2)	0.6 (0.3)	2.9 (1.9)	1.0 (0.3)	1.0 (0.5)
Unweighted n ^a	2,209	450	134	1,239	323
Weighted n	372,520	78,409	21,136	205,176	56,516
Month 7					
Exempt	6.5 (0.8)	9.7 (2.2)	6.5 (2.2)	4.9 (0.8)	8.3 (1.8)
Formula Base					
Soy	8.7 (0.9)	9.0 (2.3)	9.7 (3.5)	8.9 (0.9)	7.3 (1.2)
Milk	82.4 (1.5)	79.5 (3.3)	84.1 (4.0)	83.3 (1.4)	82.1 (2.2)
Unknown	8.9 (1.2)	11.5 (2.1)	6.2 (2.2)	7.8 (1.2)	10.6 (1.8)
Formula Type					
Ready-to-drink	0.9 (0.3)	0.9 (0.5)	1.0 (0.9)	0.8 (0.3)	1.1 (0.4)
Powdered	96.6 (0.5)	97.5 (0.8)	96.0 (1.7)	96.3 (0.7)	96.6 (0.8)
Concentrated	2.0 (0.5)	1.6 (0.8)	2.7 (1.3)	2.1 (0.6)	2.1 (0.7)
Not Specified	0.4 (0.1)	0.0 (0.0)	0.2 (0.2)	0.7 (0.2)	0.2 (0.1)
Unweighted n ^a	2,641	510	179	1,473	423
Weighted n	372,940	78,563	24,123	198,813	62,685

(Continued)

Table C3-16r: Percentage distribution of formula base and type by non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Month 1-13)

		Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
Type of Formula	Percentage of Formula Feedings Per Day % (SE)	Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
Month 9					
Exempt	6.3 (0.9)	9.4 (2.8)	6.5 (2.4)	4.4 (0.6)	9.1 (2.2)
Formula Base					
Soy	9.2 (0.9)	7.4 (1.8)	14.2 (3.9)	10.1 (1.0)	7.4 (1.5)
Milk	82.7 (1.3)	81.7 (2.9)	78.3 (3.7)	83.9 (1.3)	81.5 (2.9)
Unknown	8.1 (1.0)	10.9 (2.8)	7.5 (2.6)	6.1 (0.8)	11.1 (2.2)
Formula Type					
Ready-to-drink	1.4 (0.3)	1.0 (0.6)	3.5 (2.4)	1.2 (0.4)	1.1 (0.5)
Powdered	96.6 (0.5)	97.4 (1.1)	95.3 (2.6)	96.7 (0.6)	96.5 (1.1)
Concentrated	1.7 (0.4)	1.3 (0.7)	0.6 (0.6)	1.9 (0.5)	2.0 (0.8)
Not Specified	0.3 (0.1)	0.2 (0.2)	0.6 (0.4)	0.2 (0.1)	0.3 (0.3)
Unweighted n ^a	2,064	420	142	1,126	325
Weighted n	372,648	78,942	24,227	198,942	60,517
Month 11					
Exempt	5.8 (0.8)	7.4 (2.3)	9.1 (3.9)	4.4 (0.9)	7.5 (2.4)
Formula Base					
Soy	8.9 (1.2)	9.2 (2.5)	9.3 (3.0)	9.4 (1.2)	7.2 (2.8)
Milk	82.7 (1.8)	81.1 (3.5)	82.4 (3.6)	83.1 (1.6)	83.0 (3.9)
Unknown	8.4 (1.1)	9.7 (2.3)	8.3 (3.5)	7.4 (1.4)	9.8 (2.6)
Formula Type					
Ready-to-drink	1.2 (0.3)	1.1 (0.7)	0.7 (0.5)	1.5 (0.5)	0.9 (0.5)
Powdered	96.2 (0.7)	97.1 (1.2)	95.8 (1.9)	95.9 (1.0)	95.9 (1.0)
Concentrated	1.9 (0.5)	1.6 (1.0)	1.8 (1.4)	1.9 (0.7)	2.5 (0.8)
Not Specified	0.7 (0.3)	0.3 (0.2)	1.7 (1.1)	0.7 (0.5)	0.7 (0.4)
Unweighted n ^a	1,912	374	135	1,050	304
Weighted n	362,600	75,016	23,718	193,603	60,442

Table C3-16r: Percentage distribution of formula base and type by non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Month 1-13)

^a n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the time of the interview.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interview, Question CF1; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 and 13. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-16s: Percentage distribution of formula base and type by nature of breastfeeding support at home (Month 1-13)

		Nature of Breastfeeding Support at Home		
Type of Formula	Percentage of Formula Feedings Per Day % (SE)	Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Month 1				
Exempt	4.4 (0.8)	1.1 (1.1)	4.4 (1.2)	4.5 (0.9)
Formula Base				
Soy	6.6 (0.5)	12.1 (4.7)	6.7 (0.7)	6.4 (1.0)
Milk	88.6 (0.9)	84.2 (5.6)	88.3 (1.4)	88.9 (1.0)
Unknown	4.8 (0.8)	3.7 (2.7)	5.0 (1.1)	4.8 (0.9)
Formula Type				
Ready-to-drink	4.6 (0.7)	4.7 (3.2)	3.3 (0.6)	6.4 (1.5)
Powdered	90.5 (1.1)	88.5 (5.5)	91.1 (1.3)	89.8 (1.9)
Concentrated	3.1 (0.6)	4.2 (3.1)	3.8 (1.1)	2.2 (0.6)
Not Specified	1.7 (0.3)	2.6 (2.5)	1.8 (0.6)	1.7 (0.5)
Unweighted n ^a	2,362	40	1,236	1,079
Weighted n	314,492	4,357	158,737	150,299
Month 3				
Exempt	8.0 (0.9)	2.6 (2.6)	7.7 (1.5)	7.6 (1.0)
Formula Base				
Soy	9.0 (0.9)	4.2 (2.6)	9.8 (1.2)	8.5 (1.3)
Milk	82.3 (1.2)	93.2 (3.7)	81.5 (1.7)	82.3 (1.6)
Unknown	8.7 (1.1)	2.6 (2.6)	8.7 (1.5)	9.2 (1.1)
Formula Type				
Ready-to-drink	2.2 (0.4)	0.0 (0.0)	1.7 (0.5)	2.8 (0.7)
Powdered	94.6 (0.6)	98.2 (1.9)	94.8 (0.8)	94.1 (0.8)
Concentrated	2.0 (0.5)	1.8 (1.9)	2.1 (0.7)	1.9 (0.5)
Not Specified	1.2 (0.2)	0.0 (0.0)	1.4 (0.3)	1.1 (0.3)
Unweighted n ^a	2,239	34	1,102	1,085
Weighted n	354,704	4,820	171,181	175,277
Month 5				

(Continued)

Table C3-16s: Percentage distribution of formula base and type by nature of breastfeeding support at home (Month 1-13)

		Nature of Breastfeeding Support at Home		
Type of Formula	Percentage of Formula Feedings Per Day % (SE)	Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Exempt	6.7 (0.9)	2.8 (2.8)	7.0 (1.4)	6.7 (1.0)
Formula Base				
Soy	8.9 (1.1)	15.0 (6.6)	9.5 (1.3)	7.6 (1.2)
Milk	81.8 (1.6)	77.1 (7.6)	80.7 (2.2)	83.4 (1.8)
Unknown	9.3 (1.1)	8.0 (5.2)	9.8 (1.5)	9.0 (1.3)
Formula Type				
Ready-to-drink	1.2 (0.3)	0.0 (0.0)	0.7 (0.2)	1.7 (0.5)
Powdered	95.8 (0.7)	92.4 (5.1)	95.7 (1.0)	95.8 (0.6)
Concentrated	2.1 (0.6)	2.4 (2.4)	2.7 (0.9)	1.4 (0.5)
Not Specified	1.0 (0.2)	5.1 (4.7)	0.9 (0.3)	1.0 (0.3)
Unweighted n ^a	2,209	36	1,064	1,093
Weighted n	372,520	5,613	175,178	188,221
Month 7				
Exempt	6.5 (0.8)	5.4 (3.2)	7.3 (1.3)	5.7 (1.0)
Formula Base				
Soy	8.7 (0.9)	12.1 (5.2)	9.0 (1.1)	8.0 (1.1)
Milk	82.4 (1.5)	82.5 (7.0)	80.8 (2.1)	84.3 (1.7)
Unknown	8.9 (1.2)	5.4 (3.2)	10.2 (1.5)	7.7 (1.3)
Formula Type				
Ready-to-drink	0.9 (0.3)	1.4 (1.5)	0.6 (0.3)	1.1 (0.4)
Powdered	96.6 (0.5)	94.4 (3.2)	96.9 (0.8)	96.4 (0.6)
Concentrated	2.0 (0.5)	4.2 (3.0)	2.1 (0.7)	1.9 (0.4)
Not Specified	0.4 (0.1)	0.0 (0.0)	0.4 (0.2)	0.5 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	2,641	45	1,284	1,299
Weighted n	372,940	5,348	177,115	188,153
Month 9				
Exempt	6.3 (0.9)	4.6 (2.8)	7.4 (1.6)	5.4 (0.9)

(Continued)

Table C3-16s: Percentage distribution of formula base and type by nature of breastfeeding support at home (Month 1-13)

		Nature of Breastfeeding Support at Home		
Type of Formula	Percentage of Formula Feedings Per Day % (SE)	Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Formula Base				
Soy	9.2 (0.9)	10.1 (4.7)	9.1 (1.1)	8.9 (1.4)
Milk	82.7 (1.3)	85.3 (6.2)	80.8 (2.1)	84.6 (1.7)
Unknown	8.1 (1.0)	4.6 (2.8)	10.1 (1.7)	6.5 (0.8)
Formula Type				
Ready-to-drink	1.4 (0.3)	3.0 (2.2)	1.1 (0.3)	1.6 (0.6)
Powdered	96.6 (0.5)	94.9 (3.0)	96.3 (0.7)	96.9 (0.7)
Concentrated	1.7 (0.4)	2.1 (2.1)	2.1 (0.6)	1.3 (0.4)
Not Specified	0.3 (0.1)	0.0 (0.0)	0.5 (0.2)	0.2 (0.1)
Unweighted n ^a	2,064	33	982	1,038
Weighted n	372,648	5,702	174,064	190,264
Month 11				
Exempt	5.8 (0.8)	3.6 (3.8)	6.4 (1.3)	5.5 (1.2)
Formula Base				
Soy	8.9 (1.2)	13.6 (9.2)	8.4 (1.2)	8.9 (1.7)
Milk	82.7 (1.8)	82.9 (10.0)	82.3 (2.4)	83.2 (2.2)
Unknown	8.4 (1.1)	3.6 (3.8)	9.3 (1.7)	7.9 (1.3)
Formula Type				
Ready-to-drink	1.2 (0.3)	0.0 (0.0)	1.2 (0.4)	1.2 (0.4)
Powdered	96.2 (0.7)	96.6 (3.4)	95.4 (1.0)	96.9 (0.7)
Concentrated	1.9 (0.5)	3.4 (3.4)	2.9 (0.9)	1.0 (0.4)
Not Specified	0.7 (0.3)	0.0 (0.0)	0.5 (0.2)	0.9 (0.5)
Unweighted n ^a	1,912	29	895	978
Weighted n	362,600	5,266	165,439	189,593
Month 13				
Exempt	9.1 (1.8)	0.0 (0.0)	12.5 (3.2)	6.6 (1.7)
Formula Base				

Table C3-16s: Percentage distribution of formula base and type by nature of breastfeeding support at home (Month 1-13)

^a n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the time of the interview.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interview, Question CF1; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 and 13. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-16t: Percentage distribution of formula base and type by nature of breastfeeding support from WIC (Month 1-13)

		Nature of Breastfeeding Support From WIC		
Type of Formula	Percentage of Formula Feedings Per Day % (SE)	Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Month 1				
Exempt	4.4 (0.8)	4.4 (0.9)	5.5 (2.1)	2.2 (0.9)
Formula Base				
Soy	6.6 (0.5)	7.5 (0.7)	3.9 (1.0)	7.3 (2.2)
Milk	88.6 (0.9)	87.6 (0.9)	90.4 (2.6)	89.8 (2.2)
Unknown	4.8 (0.8)	4.9 (1.0)	5.7 (2.1)	3.0 (1.3)
Formula Type				
Ready-to-drink	4.6 (0.7)	4.5 (0.8)	3.7 (1.0)	6.2 (2.0)
Powdered	90.5 (1.1)	91.1 (0.8)	90.5 (2.5)	88.1 (3.7)
Concentrated	3.1 (0.6)	2.9 (0.5)	3.7 (2.0)	3.7 (1.9)
Not Specified	1.7 (0.3)	1.6 (0.4)	2.1 (0.6)	1.9 (1.0)
Unweighted n ^a	2,362	1,364	575	343
Weighted n	314,492	183,167	78,016	42,653
Month 3				
Exempt	8.0 (0.9)	9.1 (1.2)	6.3 (1.1)	3.4 (1.1)
Formula Base				
Soy	9.0 (0.9)	9.3 (0.8)	7.3 (1.8)	11.3 (2.9)
Milk	82.3 (1.2)	81.1 (1.5)	84.0 (1.9)	82.9 (2.8)
Unknown	8.7 (1.1)	9.6 (1.5)	8.8 (1.3)	5.8 (1.5)
Formula Type				
Ready-to-drink	2.2 (0.4)	2.3 (0.5)	1.7 (0.5)	2.3 (1.0)
Powdered	94.6 (0.6)	95.0 (0.6)	94.0 (1.5)	93.5 (1.8)
Concentrated	2.0 (0.5)	2.1 (0.4)	2.3 (1.0)	1.7 (1.4)
Not Specified	1.2 (0.2)	0.7 (0.2)	2.0 (0.8)	2.5 (0.9)
Unweighted n ^a	2,239	1,310	522	336
Weighted n	354,704	209,323	82,591	52,031
Month 5				

(Continued)

Table C3-16t: Percentage distribution of formula base and type by nature of breastfeeding support from WIC (Month 1-13)

		Nature of Breastfeeding Support From WIC		
Type of Formula	Percentage of Formula Feedings Per Day % (SE)	Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Exempt	6.7 (0.9)	7.6 (1.2)	6.9 (1.1)	3.9 (1.1)
Formula Base				
Soy	8.9 (1.1)	9.5 (1.1)	5.6 (1.2)	9.8 (2.8)
Milk	81.8 (1.6)	80.3 (2.1)	85.2 (1.9)	83.7 (2.5)
Unknown	9.3 (1.1)	10.2 (1.6)	9.2 (1.3)	6.5 (1.4)
Formula Type				
Ready-to-drink	1.2 (0.3)	1.3 (0.4)	0.8 (0.4)	0.9 (0.5)
Powdered	95.8 (0.7)	95.3 (1.0)	96.8 (1.0)	96.1 (1.2)
Concentrated	2.1 (0.6)	2.4 (0.8)	1.7 (0.9)	1.7 (1.0)
Not Specified	1.0 (0.2)	1.1 (0.3)	0.7 (0.3)	1.3 (0.6)
Unweighted n ^a	2,209	1,277	530	322
Weighted n	372,520	216,919	88,619	52,308
Month 7				
Exempt	6.5 (0.8)	7.3 (1.1)	6.2 (1.1)	4.0 (1.2)
Formula Base				
Soy	8.7 (0.9)	8.8 (0.9)	7.4 (1.6)	10.9 (2.1)
Milk	82.4 (1.5)	81.8 (1.9)	83.6 (2.5)	82.4 (2.1)
Unknown	8.9 (1.2)	9.5 (1.5)	9.1 (2.2)	6.7 (1.3)
Formula Type				
Ready-to-drink	0.9 (0.3)	1.0 (0.3)	0.4 (0.3)	1.5 (0.7)
Powdered	96.6 (0.5)	96.4 (0.5)	97.6 (0.7)	95.3 (1.7)
Concentrated	2.0 (0.5)	2.3 (0.4)	1.7 (0.6)	1.9 (1.1)
Not Specified	0.4 (0.1)	0.3 (0.1)	0.3 (0.2)	1.3 (0.7)
Unweighted n ^a	2,641	1,516	639	390
Weighted n	372,940	214,316	93,331	50,388
Month 9				
Exempt	6.3 (0.9)	7.4 (1.2)	5.8 (1.1)	3.2 (1.2)

(Continued)

Table C3-16t: Percentage distribution of formula base and type by nature of breastfeeding support from WIC (Month 1-13)

		Nature of Breastfeeding Support From WIC		
Type of Formula	Percentage of Formula Feedings Per Day % (SE)	Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Formula Base				
Soy	9.2 (0.9)	9.4 (1.0)	7.3 (1.5)	11.1 (2.1)
Milk	82.7 (1.3)	81.7 (1.7)	84.7 (1.9)	84.1 (2.0)
Unknown	8.1 (1.0)	8.9 (1.4)	7.9 (1.3)	4.8 (1.4)
Formula Type				
Ready-to-drink	1.4 (0.3)	1.0 (0.3)	2.6 (1.1)	0.5 (0.4)
Powdered	96.6 (0.5)	97.0 (0.6)	96.0 (1.2)	96.8 (1.2)
Concentrated	1.7 (0.4)	1.8 (0.4)	1.2 (0.6)	2.2 (1.2)
Not Specified	0.3 (0.1)	0.2 (0.1)	0.3 (0.2)	0.5 (0.3)
Unweighted n ^a	2,064	1,181	506	313
Weighted n	372,648	215,908	89,017	54,512
Month 11				
Exempt	5.8 (0.8)	7.3 (1.3)	5.3 (1.0)	2.0 (1.0)
Formula Base				
Soy	8.9 (1.2)	8.6 (1.3)	6.1 (1.5)	14.5 (2.8)
Milk	82.7 (1.8)	81.4 (2.3)	86.7 (2.1)	80.8 (3.0)
Unknown	8.4 (1.1)	10.0 (1.7)	7.2 (1.1)	4.7 (1.5)
Formula Type				
Ready-to-drink	1.2 (0.3)	1.2 (0.4)	0.7 (0.3)	2.5 (1.3)
Powdered	96.2 (0.7)	95.7 (0.7)	97.5 (0.9)	95.3 (1.8)
Concentrated	1.9 (0.5)	2.1 (0.5)	1.7 (0.8)	1.6 (1.1)
Not Specified	0.7 (0.3)	1.0 (0.3)	0.0 (0.0)	0.6 (0.5)
Unweighted n ^a	1,912	1,082	484	285
Weighted n	362,600	206,959	90,047	52,855
Month 13				
Exempt	9.1 (1.8)	8.1 (2.2)	14.9 (3.9)	3.9 (2.1)
Formula Base				

Table C3-16t: Percentage distribution of formula base and type by nature of breastfeeding support from WIC (Month 1-13)

^a n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the time of the interview.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interview, Question CF1; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 and 13. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-17a: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers by formula source and race (Month 1 - 13)

			Race		
Feeding Decision	Source of Formula	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	Black or African American % (SE)	White % (SE)	Other % (SE)
Month 1					
Exclusive formula feeding	WIC	60.7 (1.7)	63.1 (3.5)	59.5 (2.6)	61.8 (4.9)
	Somewhere else	22.8 (1.9)	21.2 (3.3)	23.7 (2.6)	21.8 (4.8)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	16.5 (1.1)	15.7 (2.3)	16.8 (1.6)	16.4 (2.6)
	Unweighted n ^a	1,366	405	793	168
	Weighted n	175,994	42,559	106,816	26,619
Combination feeding	WIC	38.7 (2.1)	39.4 (4.2)	36.2 (3.0)	43.4 (5.7)
	Somewhere else	46.1 (2.7)	43.3 (4.5)	49.4 (4.1)	41.1 (4.6)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	15.3 (2.3)	17.3 (2.3)	14.5 (2.8)	15.4 (5.7)
	Unweighted n ^b	994	249	546	199
	Weighted n	138,372	27,362	75,703	35,307
Month 3					
Exclusive formula feeding ^c	WIC	62.5 (1.3)	65.0 (2.1)	60.0 (2.0)	67.3 (3.4)
	Somewhere else	11.5 (1.0)	14.0 (2.4)	12.3 (1.1)	5.2 (1.6)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	26.0 (1.1)	21.0 (1.8)	27.7 (1.6)	27.4 (2.6)
	Unweighted n ^a	1,667	418	1,024	225
	Weighted n	257,723	61,551	151,649	44,524
Combination feeding	WIC	60.4 (2.6)	69.9 (5.6)	58.4 (3.8)	57.2 (4.5)
	Somewhere else	21.2 (1.9)	18.8 (4.5)	22.9 (2.6)	19.6 (3.9)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	18.4 (2.6)	11.3 (3.4)	18.7 (3.5)	23.3 (5.2)
	Unweighted n ^b	571	127	309	135
	Weighted n	96,900	19,612	51,776	25,511
Month 5					
Exclusive formula feeding ^c	WIC	61.1 (1.4)	68.5 (3.2)	57.5 (1.9)	62.8 (2.9)
	Somewhere else	11.2 (1.1)	11.8 (1.5)	12.3 (1.3)	7.0 (1.5)

(Continued)

Table C3-17a: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers by formula source and race (Month 1 - 13)

			Race		
Feeding Decision	Source of Formula	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	Black or African American % (SE)	White % (SE)	Other % (SE)
Exclusive formula feeding ^c	Both WIC and somewhere else	27.7 (1.1)	19.7 (2.5)	30.2 (1.8)	30.3 (2.9)
	Unweighted n ^a	1,811	461	1,091	259
	Weighted n	302,738	72,915	176,674	53,149
Combination feeding	WIC	54.4 (3.0)	42.1 (7.8)	53.9 (4.5)	66.6 (5.5)
	Somewhere else	24.4 (2.5)	30.4 (5.7)	26.3 (4.0)	14.3 (3.7)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	21.2 (2.4)	27.6 (5.8)	19.8 (3.0)	19.1 (3.8)
	Unweighted n ^b	395	85	225	85
	Weighted n	69,581	13,911	39,539	16,132
Month 7					
Exclusive formula feeding ^c	WIC	53.9 (1.7)	61.6 (2.4)	49.6 (2.1)	57.9 (3.9)
	Somewhere else	11.0 (1.1)	10.7 (1.5)	12.1 (1.3)	7.9 (2.1)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	35.1 (1.4)	27.7 (2.1)	38.3 (1.8)	34.2 (4.2)
	Unweighted n ^a	2,283	656	1,321	306
	Weighted n	321,704	75,719	189,271	56,714
Combination feeding	WIC	54.9 (4.2)	47.1 (7.2)	52.6 (5.4)	66.6 (6.3)
	Somewhere else	24.8 (2.9)	38.1 (6.4)	25.4 (4.3)	12.6 (3.2)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	20.3 (2.2)	14.8 (5.2)	22.0 (3.5)	20.8 (5.7)
	Unweighted n ^b	358	82	198	78
	Weighted n	51,236	9,984	28,687	12,564
Month 9					
Exclusive formula feeding ^c	WIC	47.2 (1.5)	55.8 (3.1)	43.8 (1.9)	46.9 (3.7)
	Somewhere else	11.0 (1.0)	11.4 (1.9)	12.6 (1.5)	4.9 (1.5)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	41.9 (1.2)	32.8 (2.3)	43.6 (1.8)	48.2 (4.0)
	Unweighted n ^a	1,866	466	1,128	272

(Continued)

Table C3-17a: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers by formula source and race (Month 1 - 13)

			Race		
Feeding Decision	Source of Formula	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	Black or African American % (SE)	White % (SE)	Other % (SE)
Exclusive formula feeding ^c	Weighted n	335,277	78,591	196,058	60,628
Combination feeding	WIC	52.3 (4.5)	58.8 (8.7)	49.7 (6.4)	51.9 (9.2)
	Somewhere else	27.4 (3.1)	18.3 (5.9)	33.3 (4.1)	23.1 (6.7)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	20.3 (3.5)	22.9 (6.3)	17.0 (4.5)	25.0 (10.2)
	Unweighted n ^b	198	47	108	43
	Weighted n	37,372	8,492	19,716	9,164
Month 11					
Exclusive formula feeding	WIC	45.9 (1.7)	51.1 (2.9)	43.9 (2.1)	46.0 (3.5)
	Somewhere else	10.9 (0.8)	12.9 (1.7)	11.0 (0.9)	8.3 (2.1)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	43.1 (1.5)	36.1 (2.6)	45.1 (2.0)	45.6 (3.4)
	Unweighted n ^a	1,763	442	1,049	272
	Weighted n	332,483	76,573	194,611	61,298
Combination feeding	WIC	53.4 (4.7)	46.3 (7.0)	56.1 (6.7)	55.0 (10.1)
	Somewhere else	22.6 (3.6)	22.7 (8.0)	29.8 (6.2)	8.1 (4.6)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	24.0 (4.1)	31.0 (10.2)	14.2 (3.9)	36.9 (11.3)
	Unweighted n ^b	149	34	81	34
	Weighted n	30,117	7,293	15,250	7,574
Month 13					
Exclusive formula feeding	WIC	38.8 (3.0)	46.6 (5.1)	36.0 (3.1)	38.0 (6.6)
	Somewhere else	32.6 (2.1)	23.8 (4.3)	39.0 (3.2)	24.2 (6.8)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	28.6 (2.5)	29.6 (5.7)	25.0 (3.1)	37.7 (7.8)
	Unweighted n ^a	543	154	302	87
	Weighted n	88,576	20,514	50,527	17,535
Combination feeding	WIC	45.7 (8.5)	28.2 (13.4)	49.3 (12.4)	--

Table C3-17a: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers by formula source and race (Month 1 - 13)

^a n is the number of exclusively formula-feeding mothers at the time of the interview.

n may differ slightly from 1366 (Month 1) / 1667 (Month 3) / 1812 (Month 5) / 2283 (Month 7) / 1866 (Month 9) / 1763 (Month 11) / 543 (Month 13) due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of combination feeding mothers at the time of the interview.

n may differ slightly from 996 (Month 1) / 572 (Month 3) / 397 (Month 5) / 358 (Month 7) / 198 (Month 9) / 149 (Month 11) / 53 (Month 13) due to item nonresponse.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of race differences given breastfeeding decision is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF1 and CF19. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-17b: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers by formula source and ethnicity (Month 1 - 13)

			Ethnicity	
Feeding Decision	Source of Formula	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	Hispanic % (SE)	Non-Hispanic % (SE)
Month 1				
Exclusive formula feeding	WIC	60.7 (1.7)	62.3 (3.4)	59.7 (2.0)
	Somewhere else	22.8 (1.9)	23.8 (3.8)	22.2 (2.7)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	16.5 (1.1)	13.9 (2.2)	18.1 (1.6)
	Unweighted n ^a	1,366	406	960
	Weighted n	175,994	67,901	108,093
Combination feeding	WIC	38.7 (2.1)	42.7 (3.0)	32.5 (2.7)
	Somewhere else	46.1 (2.7)	43.7 (4.3)	49.7 (2.9)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	15.3 (2.3)	13.6 (3.4)	17.8 (2.6)
	Unweighted n ^b	994	501	493
	Weighted n	138,372	83,405	54,966
Month 3				
Exclusive formula feeding ^c	WIC	62.5 (1.3)	66.2 (2.4)	59.8 (1.7)
	Somewhere else	11.5 (1.0)	7.0 (1.0)	14.7 (1.5)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	26.0 (1.1)	26.7 (2.1)	25.5 (1.6)
	Unweighted n ^a	1,667	579	1,088
	Weighted n	257,723	108,381	149,342
Combination feeding ^c	WIC	60.4 (2.6)	63.5 (3.7)	55.6 (4.3)
	Somewhere else	21.2 (1.9)	15.4 (2.5)	30.2 (3.7)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	18.4 (2.6)	21.1 (3.9)	14.1 (2.5)
	Unweighted n ^b	571	316	255
	Weighted n	96,900	58,885	38,015
Month 5				
Exclusive formula feeding ^c	WIC	61.1 (1.4)	62.6 (2.1)	59.9 (2.3)
	Somewhere else	11.2 (1.1)	7.6 (1.2)	14.0 (1.7)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	27.7 (1.1)	29.7 (2.3)	26.1 (1.6)
	Unweighted n ^a	1,811	665	1,146

(Continued)

Table C3-17b: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers by formula source and ethnicity (Month 1 - 13)

			Ethnicity	
Feeding Decision	Source of Formula	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	Hispanic % (SE)	Non-Hispanic % (SE)
Exclusive formula feeding ^c	Weighted n	302,738	132,162	170,576
Combination feeding ^c	WIC	54.4 (3.0)	62.3 (3.5)	43.8 (4.9)
	Somewhere else	24.4 (2.5)	19.0 (3.2)	31.6 (4.2)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	21.2 (2.4)	18.7 (2.5)	24.6 (4.1)
	Unweighted n ^b	395	209	186
	Weighted n	69,581	40,124	29,458
Month 7				
Exclusive formula feeding ^c	WIC	53.9 (1.7)	57.0 (2.6)	51.2 (1.7)
	Somewhere else	11.0 (1.1)	6.7 (1.0)	14.6 (1.5)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	35.1 (1.4)	36.2 (2.5)	34.1 (1.3)
	Unweighted n ^a	2,283	823	1,460
	Weighted n	321,704	145,685	176,019
Combination feeding ^c	WIC	54.9 (4.2)	61.5 (5.0)	45.6 (5.1)
	Somewhere else	24.8 (2.9)	17.8 (3.8)	34.6 (4.1)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	20.3 (2.2)	20.7 (3.1)	19.7 (3.4)
	Unweighted n ^b	358	189	169
	Weighted n	51,236	30,069	21,167
Month 9				
Exclusive formula feeding ^c	WIC	47.2 (1.5)	50.9 (2.1)	44.0 (1.7)
	Somewhere else	11.0 (1.0)	6.7 (1.1)	14.5 (1.3)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	41.9 (1.2)	42.4 (2.1)	41.5 (1.7)
	Unweighted n ^a	1,866	728	1,138
	Weighted n	335,277	152,136	183,141
Combination feeding	WIC	52.3 (4.5)	61.4 (5.8)	42.9 (6.1)
	Somewhere else	27.4 (3.1)	22.5 (4.4)	32.5 (5.4)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	20.3 (3.5)	16.1 (4.5)	24.6 (5.3)
	Unweighted n ^b	198	93	105

(Continued)

Table C3-17b: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers by formula source and ethnicity (Month 1 - 13)

			Ethnicity	
Feeding Decision	Source of Formula	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	Hispanic % (SE)	Non-Hispanic % (SE)
Combination feeding	Weighted n	37,372	18,981	18,391
Month 11				
Exclusive formula feeding ^c	WIC	45.9 (1.7)	49.4 (2.3)	43.0 (2.1)
	Somewhere else	10.9 (0.8)	6.8 (0.8)	14.5 (1.0)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	43.1 (1.5)	43.8 (2.4)	42.6 (2.0)
	Unweighted n ^a	1,763	697	1,066
	Weighted n	332,483	152,447	180,036
Combination feeding ^c	WIC	53.4 (4.7)	66.4 (7.2)	37.2 (6.7)
	Somewhere else	22.6 (3.6)	10.1 (3.6)	38.2 (6.6)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	24.0 (4.1)	23.5 (5.8)	24.6 (7.6)
	Unweighted n ^b	149	79	70
	Weighted n	30,117	16,742	13,375
Month 13				
Exclusive formula feeding	WIC	38.8 (3.0)	41.0 (4.4)	36.8 (3.1)
	Somewhere else	32.6 (2.1)	31.0 (3.9)	34.1 (2.9)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	28.6 (2.5)	28.0 (4.4)	29.1 (2.5)
	Unweighted n ^a	543	210	333
	Weighted n	88,576	42,740	45,835
Combination feeding	WIC	45.7 (8.5)	48.7 (11.6)	36.2 (10.4)
	Somewhere else	39.3 (9.0)	36.7 (11.5)	47.1 (12.2)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	15.1 (5.8)	14.5 (7.6)	16.7 (9.1)
	Unweighted n ^b	53	33	20
	Weighted n	8,640	6,540	2,100

^a n is the number of exclusively formula-feeding mothers at the time of the interview.

n may differ slightly from 1366 (Month 1) / 1667 (Month 3) / 1812 (Month 5) / 2283 (Month 7) / 1866 (Month 9) / 1763 (Month 11) / 543 (Month 13) due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of combination feeding mothers at the time of the interview.

n may differ slightly from 996 (Month 1) / 572 (Month 3) / 397 (Month 5) / 358 (Month 7) / 198 (Month 9) / 149 (Month 11) / 53 (Month 13) due to item nonresponse.

Table C3-17b: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers by formula source and ethnicity (Month 1 - 13)

^c Chi-square statistic testing of ethnicity differences given breastfeeding decision is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF1 and CF19. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-17c: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers by formula source and marital status of mother (Month 1 - 13)

			Current Marital Status of Mother	
Feeding Decision	Source of Formula	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	Married % (SE)	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed) % (SE)
Month 1				
Exclusive formula feeding	WIC	60.7 (1.7)	60.4 (4.8)	60.8 (2.0)
	Somewhere else	22.8 (1.9)	24.2 (4.5)	22.4 (2.2)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	16.5 (1.1)	15.4 (2.3)	16.8 (1.3)
	Unweighted n ^a	1,366	272	1,094
	Weighted n	175,994	39,451	136,543
Combination feeding	WIC	38.7 (2.1)	40.2 (3.9)	37.8 (2.5)
	Somewhere else	46.1 (2.7)	49.1 (4.1)	44.4 (3.4)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	15.3 (2.3)	10.8 (2.0)	17.7 (3.3)
	Unweighted n ^b	994	330	664
	Weighted n	138,372	48,884	89,488
Month 3				
Exclusive formula feeding	WIC	62.5 (1.3)	59.6 (2.4)	63.4 (1.7)
	Somewhere else	11.5 (1.0)	13.0 (1.6)	11.0 (1.1)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	26.0 (1.1)	27.4 (2.1)	25.6 (1.4)
	Unweighted n ^a	1,667	380	1,287
	Weighted n	257,723	63,812	193,911
Combination feeding	WIC	60.4 (2.6)	58.0 (4.0)	62.0 (3.1)
	Somewhere else	21.2 (1.9)	24.4 (3.4)	19.1 (1.7)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	18.4 (2.6)	17.6 (3.6)	18.9 (2.8)
	Unweighted n ^b	571	219	352
	Weighted n	96,900	38,513	58,387
Month 5				
Exclusive formula feeding	WIC	61.1 (1.4)	60.3 (3.0)	61.3 (1.5)
	Somewhere else	11.2 (1.1)	14.2 (2.9)	10.2 (1.0)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	27.7 (1.1)	25.5 (2.3)	28.5 (1.2)

(Continued)

Table C3-17c: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers by formula source and marital status of mother (Month 1 - 13)

			Current Marital Status of Mother	
Feeding Decision	Source of Formula	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	Married % (SE)	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed) % (SE)
Exclusive formula feeding	Unweighted n ^a	1,811	433	1,378
	Weighted n	302,738	77,355	225,383
Combination feeding	WIC	54.4 (3.0)	55.9 (4.8)	53.2 (3.8)
	Somewhere else	24.4 (2.5)	26.5 (3.9)	22.5 (2.6)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	21.2 (2.4)	17.6 (3.2)	24.3 (3.0)
	Unweighted n ^b	395	169	226
	Weighted n	69,581	31,723	37,858
Month 7				
Exclusive formula feeding	WIC	53.9 (1.7)	55.5 (2.8)	53.3 (1.9)
	Somewhere else	11.0 (1.1)	12.3 (1.6)	10.6 (1.1)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	35.1 (1.4)	32.2 (2.2)	36.2 (1.6)
	Unweighted n ^a	2,283	573	1,710
	Weighted n	321,704	86,404	235,300
Combination feeding	WIC	54.9 (4.2)	57.5 (5.7)	52.6 (4.3)
	Somewhere else	24.8 (2.9)	24.0 (3.8)	25.5 (3.5)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	20.3 (2.2)	18.5 (3.4)	22.0 (2.7)
	Unweighted n ^b	358	163	195
	Weighted n	51,236	24,538	26,697
Month 9				
Exclusive formula feeding	WIC	47.2 (1.5)	47.1 (3.8)	47.2 (1.7)
	Somewhere else	11.0 (1.0)	14.5 (2.5)	9.6 (1.1)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	41.9 (1.2)	38.4 (3.1)	43.2 (1.4)
	Unweighted n ^a	1,866	478	1,388
	Weighted n	335,277	92,562	242,715
Combination feeding	WIC	52.3 (4.5)	48.8 (5.9)	56.4 (5.0)
	Somewhere else	27.4 (3.1)	33.2 (5.4)	20.7 (4.0)

(Continued)

Table C3-17c: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers by formula source and marital status of mother (Month 1 - 13)

			Current Marital Status of Mother	
Feeding Decision	Source of Formula	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	Married % (SE)	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed) % (SE)
Combination feeding	Both WIC and somewhere else	20.3 (3.5)	18.0 (5.0)	23.0 (4.6)
	Unweighted n ^b	198	99	99
	Weighted n	37,372	20,049	17,323
Month 11				
Exclusive formula feeding ^c	WIC	45.9 (1.7)	45.2 (3.1)	46.2 (1.7)
	Somewhere else	10.9 (0.8)	14.6 (2.0)	9.4 (0.7)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	43.1 (1.5)	40.1 (2.1)	44.4 (1.8)
	Unweighted n ^a	1,763	487	1,276
	Weighted n	332,483	97,943	234,539
Combination feeding	WIC	53.4 (4.7)	49.7 (8.0)	56.9 (6.4)
	Somewhere else	22.6 (3.6)	26.2 (6.2)	19.3 (5.0)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	24.0 (4.1)	24.1 (6.7)	23.8 (5.7)
	Unweighted n ^b	149	70	79
	Weighted n	30,117	14,441	15,676
Month 13				
Exclusive formula feeding	WIC	38.8 (3.0)	34.3 (5.6)	40.7 (2.9)
	Somewhere else	32.6 (2.1)	39.8 (3.7)	29.6 (2.3)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	28.6 (2.5)	25.9 (5.0)	29.7 (2.4)
	Unweighted n ^a	543	154	389
	Weighted n	88,576	25,681	62,895
Combination feeding	WIC	45.7 (8.5)	48.2 (10.1)	43.7 (12.0)
	Somewhere else	39.3 (9.0)	31.1 (8.1)	46.0 (12.9)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	15.1 (5.8)	20.8 (8.8)	10.4 (7.8)
	Unweighted n ^b	53	24	29
	Weighted n	8,640	3,897	4,743

Table C3-17c: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers by formula source and marital status of mother (Month 1 - 13)

^a n is the number of exclusively formula-feeding mothers at the time of the interview.

n may differ slightly from 1366 (Month 1) / 1667 (Month 3) / 1812 (Month 5) / 2283 (Month 7) / 1866 (Month 9) / 1763 (Month 11) / 543 (Month 13) due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of combination feeding mothers at the time of the interview.

n may differ slightly from 996 (Month 1) / 572 (Month 3) / 397 (Month 5) / 358 (Month 7) / 198 (Month 9) / 149 (Month 11) / 53 (Month 13) due to item nonresponse.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of marital status of mother differences given breastfeeding decision is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF1 and CF19. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-17d: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers by formula source and food security (Month 1 - 13)

			Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
Feeding Decision	Source of Formula	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	High or Marginal Food Security % (SE)	Low Food Security % (SE)	Very Low Food Security % (SE)
Month 1					
Exclusive formula feeding	WIC	60.7 (1.7)	60.2 (2.8)	62.0 (3.6)	59.4 (3.7)
	Somewhere else	22.8 (1.9)	22.0 (2.5)	25.5 (3.3)	20.0 (3.5)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	16.5 (1.1)	17.8 (1.8)	12.5 (2.4)	20.6 (2.8)
	Unweighted n ^a	1,366	712	423	231
	Weighted n	175,994	91,565	57,596	26,833
Combination feeding	WIC	38.7 (2.1)	37.1 (2.4)	43.4 (5.4)	34.4 (5.3)
	Somewhere else	46.1 (2.7)	47.8 (3.0)	38.7 (4.1)	55.2 (5.6)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	15.3 (2.3)	15.1 (2.4)	17.8 (4.7)	10.4 (3.1)
	Unweighted n ^b	994	517	318	159
	Weighted n	138,372	74,483	43,229	20,660
Month 3					
Exclusive formula feeding ^c	WIC	62.5 (1.3)	67.7 (1.8)	58.4 (2.6)	52.8 (2.9)
	Somewhere else	11.5 (1.0)	11.3 (1.4)	9.8 (1.5)	15.5 (2.1)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	26.0 (1.1)	21.0 (1.3)	31.7 (2.2)	31.8 (3.4)
	Unweighted n ^a	1,667	882	507	278
	Weighted n	257,723	137,262	80,911	39,550
Combination feeding	WIC	60.4 (2.6)	62.9 (3.9)	62.2 (4.0)	50.9 (6.3)
	Somewhere else	21.2 (1.9)	20.4 (2.4)	18.7 (2.9)	27.6 (5.3)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	18.4 (2.6)	16.8 (3.4)	19.1 (3.1)	21.6 (4.5)
	Unweighted n ^b	571	272	190	109
	Weighted n	96,900	48,334	30,204	18,361
Month 5					
Exclusive formula	WIC	61.1 (1.4)	65.2 (1.9)	58.5 (2.1)	52.5 (3.3)

(Continued)

Table C3-17d: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers by formula source and food security (Month 1 - 13)

			Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
Feeding Decision	Source of Formula	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	High or Marginal Food Security % (SE)	Low Food Security % (SE)	Very Low Food Security % (SE)
feeding ^c	Somewhere else	11.2 (1.1)	10.1 (1.4)	11.6 (2.0)	14.2 (1.8)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	27.7 (1.1)	24.7 (1.5)	29.9 (2.2)	33.3 (2.8)
	Unweighted n ^a	1,811	954	552	305
	Weighted n	302,738	158,577	96,146	48,015
Combination feeding	WIC	54.4 (3.0)	51.1 (5.2)	60.9 (3.8)	52.4 (7.0)
	Somewhere else	24.4 (2.5)	26.0 (3.3)	21.9 (4.4)	24.2 (5.6)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	21.2 (2.4)	23.0 (4.4)	17.2 (3.8)	23.4 (5.4)
	Unweighted n ^b	395	189	140	66
	Weighted n	69,581	35,604	22,327	11,651
Month 7					
Exclusive formula feeding ^c	WIC	53.9 (1.7)	58.0 (1.9)	49.5 (2.3)	49.1 (3.0)
	Somewhere else	11.0 (1.1)	11.4 (1.4)	9.2 (1.5)	13.5 (1.9)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	35.1 (1.4)	30.5 (1.5)	41.4 (2.4)	37.3 (2.4)
	Unweighted n ^a	2,283	1,181	700	402
	Weighted n	321,704	167,118	103,135	51,451
Combination feeding	WIC	54.9 (4.2)	53.7 (5.4)	55.7 (6.2)	57.6 (5.9)
	Somewhere else	24.8 (2.9)	26.7 (3.9)	20.3 (3.9)	26.6 (5.2)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	20.3 (2.2)	19.6 (3.3)	24.0 (4.6)	15.7 (4.9)
	Unweighted n ^b	358	180	118	60
	Weighted n	51,236	27,639	15,418	8,178
Month 9					
Exclusive formula feeding ^c	WIC	47.2 (1.5)	51.2 (2.3)	43.8 (2.1)	41.3 (2.8)
	Somewhere else	11.0 (1.0)	9.8 (1.3)	10.3 (1.6)	15.6 (2.0)

(Continued)

Table C3-17d: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers by formula source and food security (Month 1 - 13)

			Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
Feeding Decision	Source of Formula	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	High or Marginal Food Security % (SE)	Low Food Security % (SE)	Very Low Food Security % (SE)
Exclusive formula feeding ^c	Both WIC and somewhere else	41.9 (1.2)	38.9 (2.0)	45.9 (2.1)	43.1 (2.9)
	Unweighted n ^a	1,866	954	595	317
	Weighted n	335,277	171,117	108,078	56,082
Combination feeding	WIC	52.3 (4.5)	48.2 (5.2)	63.6 (7.6)	45.8 (11.9)
	Somewhere else	27.4 (3.1)	32.9 (4.6)	17.5 (5.2)	26.1 (9.0)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	20.3 (3.5)	18.9 (4.5)	19.0 (6.2)	28.1 (10.3)
	Unweighted n ^b	198	105	59	34
	Weighted n	37,372	20,924	10,827	5,620
Month 11					
Exclusive formula feeding ^c	WIC	45.9 (1.7)	49.7 (2.0)	43.4 (3.4)	38.6 (2.9)
	Somewhere else	10.9 (0.8)	10.1 (1.2)	10.6 (1.2)	14.4 (1.7)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	43.1 (1.5)	40.2 (2.0)	46.0 (3.1)	47.0 (3.0)
	Unweighted n ^a	1,763	910	557	296
	Weighted n	332,483	173,324	106,349	52,810
Combination feeding	WIC	53.4 (4.7)	50.4 (7.2)	58.0 (9.5)	56.2 (13.6)
	Somewhere else	22.6 (3.6)	23.3 (5.0)	22.0 (6.6)	21.2 (11.1)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	24.0 (4.1)	26.3 (5.5)	20.1 (6.8)	22.5 (10.8)
	Unweighted n ^b	149	82	44	23
	Weighted n	30,117	17,115	8,486	4,516
Month 13					
Exclusive formula feeding	WIC	38.8 (3.0)	41.6 (4.3)	36.8 (4.4)	34.7 (6.9)
	Somewhere else	32.6 (2.1)	31.9 (2.7)	31.9 (4.1)	35.8 (6.2)

^a n is the number of exclusively formula-feeding mothers at the time of the interview.

Table C3-17d: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers by formula source and food security (Month 1 - 13)

n may differ slightly from 1366 (Month 1) / 1667 (Month 3) / 1812 (Month 5) / 2283 (Month 7) / 1866 (Month 9) / 1763 (Month 11) / 543 (Month 13) due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of combination feeding mothers at the time of the interview.

n may differ slightly from 996 (Month 1) / 572 (Month 3) / 397 (Month 5) / 358 (Month 7) / 198 (Month 9) / 149 (Month 11) / 53 (Month 13) due to item nonresponse.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of food security differences given breastfeeding decision is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF1 and CF19. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-17e: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers by formula source and participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Month 1 - 13)

			Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
Feeding Decision	Source of Formula	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	Does not Participate in Any Other Program % (SE)	Participates in Other Program(s) and Is On SNAP % (SE)	Participates in Other Program(s) and Is Not On SNAP % (SE)
Month 1					
Exclusive formula feeding	WIC	60.7 (1.7)	54.1 (5.1)	63.2 (2.2)	58.9 (3.2)
	Somewhere else	22.8 (1.9)	29.7 (5.7)	20.8 (2.1)	23.5 (3.8)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	16.5 (1.1)	16.1 (3.0)	15.9 (1.5)	17.6 (2.5)
	Unweighted n ^a	1,366	151	796	419
	Weighted n	175,994	22,724	98,217	55,052
Combination feeding	WIC	38.7 (2.1)	35.3 (7.4)	42.6 (3.1)	35.7 (2.9)
	Somewhere else	46.1 (2.7)	50.3 (7.8)	42.0 (3.8)	48.7 (3.5)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	15.3 (2.3)	14.4 (2.6)	15.4 (3.8)	15.5 (2.4)
	Unweighted n ^b	994	162	453	379
	Weighted n	138,372	24,842	60,448	53,082
Month 3					
Exclusive formula feeding	WIC	62.5 (1.3)	59.5 (3.1)	62.3 (1.9)	64.3 (2.0)
	Somewhere else	11.5 (1.0)	10.7 (2.4)	11.0 (1.3)	12.6 (1.6)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	26.0 (1.1)	29.9 (2.6)	26.7 (1.6)	23.1 (1.6)
	Unweighted n ^a	1,667	247	882	538
	Weighted n	257,723	41,197	134,629	81,897
Combination feeding	WIC	60.4 (2.6)	51.8 (4.7)	65.0 (3.4)	58.4 (3.4)
	Somewhere else	21.2 (1.9)	24.8 (5.0)	19.4 (2.5)	22.0 (3.4)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	18.4 (2.6)	23.5 (6.4)	15.7 (3.1)	19.6 (2.9)
	Unweighted n ^b	571	80	263	228
	Weighted n	96,900	14,371	44,102	38,427
Month 5					

(Continued)

Table C3-17e: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers by formula source and participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Month 1 - 13)

			Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
Feeding Decision	Source of Formula	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	Does not Participate in Any Other Program % (SE)	Participates in Other Program(s) and Is On SNAP % (SE)	Participates in Other Program(s) and Is Not On SNAP % (SE)
Exclusive formula feeding	WIC	61.1 (1.4)	57.1 (2.4)	63.3 (1.8)	59.2 (2.1)
	Somewhere else	11.2 (1.1)	15.0 (2.8)	9.4 (1.2)	12.5 (1.7)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	27.7 (1.1)	27.9 (2.6)	27.3 (1.8)	28.3 (1.9)
	Unweighted n ^a	1,811	256	964	591
	Weighted n	302,738	46,079	160,382	96,276
Combination feeding ^c	WIC	54.4 (3.0)	37.5 (7.1)	52.4 (5.5)	65.5 (4.2)
	Somewhere else	24.4 (2.5)	37.1 (5.8)	21.9 (4.0)	19.8 (3.6)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	21.2 (2.4)	25.4 (5.2)	25.7 (4.7)	14.8 (3.9)
	Unweighted n ^b	395	80	159	156
	Weighted n	69,581	15,198	26,192	28,192
Month 7					
Exclusive formula feeding ^c	WIC	53.9 (1.7)	52.5 (4.2)	53.8 (2.0)	54.6 (2.5)
	Somewhere else	11.0 (1.1)	17.2 (3.4)	9.1 (1.0)	11.0 (1.4)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	35.1 (1.4)	30.2 (3.5)	37.1 (2.0)	34.4 (2.4)
	Unweighted n ^a	2,283	317	1,196	770
	Weighted n	321,704	51,307	162,658	107,739
Combination feeding ^c	WIC	54.9 (4.2)	38.6 (5.9)	51.9 (5.4)	66.8 (5.8)
	Somewhere else	24.8 (2.9)	36.2 (6.1)	21.6 (5.5)	20.6 (4.1)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	20.3 (2.2)	25.3 (4.6)	26.5 (4.0)	12.6 (3.4)
	Unweighted n ^b	358	72	135	151
	Weighted n	51,236	12,597	16,823	21,815
Month 9					
Exclusive formula	WIC	47.2 (1.5)	40.5 (3.5)	47.4 (2.1)	50.0 (2.0)

(Continued)

Table C3-17e: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers by formula source and participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Month 1 - 13)

			Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
Feeding Decision	Source of Formula	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	Does not Participate in Any Other Program % (SE)	Participates in Other Program(s) and Is On SNAP % (SE)	Participates in Other Program(s) and Is Not On SNAP % (SE)
feeding ^c	Somewhere else	11.0 (1.0)	17.5 (2.7)	9.4 (1.1)	10.2 (1.3)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	41.9 (1.2)	42.0 (3.3)	43.2 (1.9)	39.8 (1.8)
	Unweighted n ^a	1,866	273	965	628
	Weighted n	335,277	53,332	172,527	109,418
Combination feeding ^c	WIC	52.3 (4.5)	29.5 (8.8)	62.7 (7.6)	59.0 (5.4)
	Somewhere else	27.4 (3.1)	44.9 (8.3)	22.5 (5.9)	19.9 (5.3)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	20.3 (3.5)	25.5 (9.1)	14.8 (3.9)	21.1 (5.5)
	Unweighted n ^b	198	47	72	79
	Weighted n	37,372	9,956	11,629	15,786
Month 11					
Exclusive formula feeding ^c	WIC	45.9 (1.7)	45.5 (3.1)	44.7 (2.3)	48.0 (2.1)
	Somewhere else	10.9 (0.8)	16.1 (2.4)	9.6 (1.1)	10.5 (1.2)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	43.1 (1.5)	38.4 (2.7)	45.7 (2.1)	41.4 (1.8)
	Unweighted n ^a	1,763	259	911	593
	Weighted n	332,483	52,780	168,251	111,451
Combination feeding ^c	WIC	53.4 (4.7)	30.9 (8.6)	56.6 (7.9)	67.3 (6.1)
	Somewhere else	22.6 (3.6)	42.1 (9.1)	13.0 (5.8)	17.6 (6.6)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	24.0 (4.1)	27.0 (10.3)	30.4 (7.1)	15.1 (4.8)
	Unweighted n ^b	149	38	57	54
	Weighted n	30,117	8,194	11,051	10,872
Month 13					
Exclusive formula feeding ^c	WIC	38.8 (3.0)	29.1 (6.3)	35.7 (3.6)	46.2 (5.6)
	Somewhere else	32.6 (2.1)	51.1 (7.6)	28.8 (2.9)	29.3 (3.2)

Table C3-17e: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers by formula source and participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Month 1 - 13)

^a n is the number of exclusively formula-feeding mothers at the time of the interview.

n may differ slightly from 1366 (Month 1) / 1667 (Month 3) / 1812 (Month 5) / 2283 (Month 7) / 1866 (Month 9) / 1763 (Month 11) / 543 (Month 13) due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of combination feeding mothers at the time of the interview.

n may differ slightly from 996 (Month 1) / 572 (Month 3) / 397 (Month 5) / 358 (Month 7) / 198 (Month 9) / 149 (Month 11) / 53 (Month 13) due to item nonresponse.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) differences given breastfeeding decision is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF1 and CF19. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-17f: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers by formula source and parity (Month 1 - 13)

			Parity		
Feeding Decision	Source of Formula	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	First Born % (SE)	Second Born % (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born % (SE)
Month 1					
Exclusive formula feeding	WIC	60.7 (1.7)	56.0 (3.3)	60.8 (3.1)	66.0 (2.8)
	Somewhere else	22.8 (1.9)	28.1 (3.8)	21.7 (2.9)	17.6 (2.7)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	16.5 (1.1)	15.9 (2.3)	17.5 (2.7)	16.4 (1.9)
	Unweighted n ^a	1,366	532	365	469
	Weighted n	175,994	68,711	47,652	59,631
Combination feeding	WIC	38.7 (2.1)	34.7 (3.9)	41.9 (3.1)	41.2 (3.7)
	Somewhere else	46.1 (2.7)	50.6 (4.2)	43.2 (3.9)	42.4 (3.9)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	15.3 (2.3)	14.7 (2.4)	14.9 (3.3)	16.4 (5.4)
	Unweighted n ^b	994	417	261	316
	Weighted n	138,372	57,924	35,903	44,545
Month 3					
Exclusive formula feeding	WIC	62.5 (1.3)	61.5 (1.9)	61.4 (2.6)	64.8 (2.0)
	Somewhere else	11.5 (1.0)	13.0 (1.5)	9.7 (1.3)	11.1 (1.2)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	26.0 (1.1)	25.5 (2.0)	28.9 (2.3)	24.2 (2.1)
	Unweighted n ^a	1,667	692	456	519
	Weighted n	257,723	106,148	70,507	81,068
Combination feeding	WIC	60.4 (2.6)	55.0 (4.1)	62.6 (4.7)	64.5 (3.8)
	Somewhere else	21.2 (1.9)	26.9 (3.5)	17.1 (3.6)	18.3 (3.1)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	18.4 (2.6)	18.2 (3.0)	20.3 (5.2)	17.2 (3.2)
	Unweighted n ^b	571	220	153	198
	Weighted n	96,900	36,606	26,289	34,004
Month 5					
Exclusive formula feeding	WIC	61.1 (1.4)	59.5 (2.3)	63.5 (3.0)	61.0 (2.3)
	Somewhere else	11.2 (1.1)	12.9 (1.7)	8.8 (1.4)	11.2 (1.5)

(Continued)

Table C3-17f: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers by formula source and parity (Month 1 - 13)

			Parity		
Feeding Decision	Source of Formula	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	First Born % (SE)	Second Born % (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born % (SE)
Exclusive formula feeding	Both WIC and somewhere else	27.7 (1.1)	27.6 (1.9)	27.8 (2.5)	27.7 (2.2)
	Unweighted n ^a	1,811	759	493	559
	Weighted n	302,738	124,881	83,443	94,413
Combination feeding	WIC	54.4 (3.0)	46.0 (6.0)	58.1 (6.5)	60.3 (4.5)
	Somewhere else	24.4 (2.5)	29.7 (3.3)	26.3 (6.3)	17.6 (3.1)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	21.2 (2.4)	24.3 (4.7)	15.6 (4.5)	22.1 (4.0)
	Unweighted n ^b	395	145	106	144
	Weighted n	69,581	25,606	18,381	25,595
Month 7					
Exclusive formula feeding	WIC	53.9 (1.7)	53.6 (2.5)	56.7 (2.5)	51.8 (2.5)
	Somewhere else	11.0 (1.1)	12.5 (1.5)	9.2 (1.6)	10.6 (1.5)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	35.1 (1.4)	33.8 (2.2)	34.1 (2.3)	37.7 (2.7)
	Unweighted n ^a	2,283	970	612	701
	Weighted n	321,704	135,865	85,237	100,602
Combination feeding ^c	WIC	54.9 (4.2)	44.1 (6.4)	65.6 (5.4)	59.6 (5.7)
	Somewhere else	24.8 (2.9)	32.1 (5.1)	21.3 (4.3)	18.3 (4.9)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	20.3 (2.2)	23.7 (3.8)	13.1 (3.4)	22.1 (4.1)
	Unweighted n ^b	358	137	106	115
	Weighted n	51,236	20,820	14,009	16,406
Month 9					
Exclusive formula feeding	WIC	47.2 (1.5)	46.0 (1.8)	46.6 (2.9)	49.2 (2.2)
	Somewhere else	11.0 (1.0)	12.0 (1.4)	10.7 (1.7)	9.8 (1.4)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	41.9 (1.2)	42.0 (2.2)	42.7 (2.5)	41.0 (2.0)
	Unweighted n ^a	1,866	794	507	565

(Continued)

Table C3-17f: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers by formula source and parity (Month 1 - 13)

Feeding Decision	Source of Formula	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	Parity		
			First Born % (SE)	Second Born % (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born % (SE)
Exclusive formula feeding	Weighted n	335,277	140,061	92,233	102,983
Combination feeding	WIC	52.3 (4.5)	45.3 (6.7)	57.1 (6.7)	56.8 (7.6)
	Somewhere else	27.4 (3.1)	32.0 (5.1)	25.7 (4.8)	22.7 (7.2)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	20.3 (3.5)	22.7 (5.0)	17.2 (5.3)	20.5 (5.8)
	Unweighted n ^b	198	70	69	59
	Weighted n	37,372	14,938	12,202	10,231
Month 11					
Exclusive formula feeding	WIC	45.9 (1.7)	44.6 (2.4)	45.5 (2.6)	48.2 (3.3)
	Somewhere else	10.9 (0.8)	11.8 (1.5)	10.0 (1.4)	10.5 (1.5)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	43.1 (1.5)	43.5 (2.4)	44.5 (2.3)	41.4 (2.6)
	Unweighted n ^a	1,763	755	477	531
	Weighted n	332,483	140,736	89,797	101,950
Combination feeding	WIC	53.4 (4.7)	48.9 (8.1)	57.7 (8.0)	54.8 (8.4)
	Somewhere else	22.6 (3.6)	29.1 (6.8)	19.9 (5.1)	17.7 (6.7)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	24.0 (4.1)	22.0 (6.5)	22.3 (7.6)	27.5 (8.3)
	Unweighted n ^b	149	51	45	53
	Weighted n	30,117	11,173	8,779	10,165
Month 13					
Exclusive formula feeding	WIC	38.8 (3.0)	39.1 (4.6)	39.5 (5.0)	37.9 (4.4)
	Somewhere else	32.6 (2.1)	35.6 (3.8)	33.3 (5.0)	27.2 (3.8)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	28.6 (2.5)	25.2 (4.1)	27.2 (4.6)	34.9 (5.1)
	Unweighted n ^a	543	260	126	157
	Weighted n	88,576	41,987	20,008	26,581
Combination feeding	WIC	45.7 (8.5)	44.4 (17.8)	31.4 (14.6)	52.3 (12.7)

^a n is the number of exclusively formula-feeding mothers at the time of the interview.

Table C3-17f: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers by formula source and parity (Month 1 - 13)

n may differ slightly from 1366 (Month 1) / 1667 (Month 3) / 1812 (Month 5) / 2283 (Month 7) / 1866 (Month 9) / 1763 (Month 11) / 543 (Month 13) due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of combination feeding mothers at the time of the interview.

n may differ slightly from 996 (Month 1) / 572 (Month 3) / 397 (Month 5) / 358 (Month 7) / 198 (Month 9) / 149 (Month 11) / 53 (Month 13) due to item nonresponse.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of parity differences given breastfeeding decision is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF1 and CF19. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-17g: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers by formula source and timing of WIC enrollment (Month 1 - 13)

			Timing of WIC Enrollment			
Feeding Decision	Source of Formula	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	1st Trimester % (SE)	2nd Trimester % (SE)	3rd Trimester % (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment % (SE)
Month 1						
Exclusive formula feeding	WIC	60.7 (1.7)	58.6 (3.9)	59.9 (2.6)	56.1 (4.4)	69.1 (3.6)
	Somewhere else	22.8 (1.9)	26.8 (4.0)	21.0 (2.0)	28.5 (4.4)	15.6 (3.6)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	16.5 (1.1)	14.7 (2.1)	19.0 (2.2)	15.4 (2.4)	15.2 (3.1)
	Unweighted n ^a	1,366	380	544	226	216
	Weighted n	175,994	52,061	65,119	25,908	32,907
Combination feeding	WIC	38.7 (2.1)	39.1 (4.2)	37.4 (2.9)	35.8 (4.7)	45.3 (4.2)
	Somewhere else	46.1 (2.7)	42.4 (5.3)	51.7 (3.4)	50.9 (5.5)	30.8 (3.7)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	15.3 (2.3)	18.5 (5.8)	10.9 (1.8)	13.3 (2.3)	23.9 (4.6)
	Unweighted n ^b	994	305	424	159	106
	Weighted n	138,372	45,685	56,157	20,306	16,225
Month 3						
Exclusive formula feeding	WIC	62.5 (1.3)	59.9 (2.4)	64.2 (2.2)	56.7 (4.0)	69.0 (3.4)
	Somewhere else	11.5 (1.0)	12.2 (1.8)	11.1 (1.7)	13.3 (2.4)	9.0 (2.2)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	26.0 (1.1)	27.8 (2.1)	24.7 (1.8)	30.0 (3.5)	22.0 (2.9)
	Unweighted n ^a	1,667	499	658	278	232
	Weighted n	257,723	74,703	103,181	41,492	38,347
Combination feeding	WIC	60.4 (2.6)	60.4 (4.2)	60.7 (5.5)	53.8 (6.0)	65.4 (5.5)
	Somewhere else	21.2 (1.9)	17.5 (3.8)	22.4 (3.3)	30.7 (5.7)	18.1 (4.3)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	18.4 (2.6)	22.1 (3.6)	16.9 (5.0)	15.5 (5.0)	16.5 (5.2)
	Unweighted n ^b	571	199	218	74	80
	Weighted n	96,900	32,474	37,265	12,738	14,423
Month 5						
Exclusive formula	WIC	61.1 (1.4)	61.5 (2.8)	63.0 (2.0)	56.3 (3.5)	60.3 (4.5)

(Continued)

Table C3-17g: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers by formula source and timing of WIC enrollment (Month 1 - 13)

			Timing of WIC Enrollment			
Feeding Decision	Source of Formula	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	1st Trimester % (SE)	2nd Trimester % (SE)	3rd Trimester % (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment % (SE)
feeding	Somewhere else	11.2 (1.1)	9.0 (1.1)	11.2 (1.4)	15.4 (2.7)	11.3 (2.3)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	27.7 (1.1)	29.6 (2.6)	25.9 (1.7)	28.3 (2.9)	28.4 (3.7)
	Unweighted n ^a	1,811	554	739	283	235
	Weighted n	302,738	88,282	123,255	47,911	43,289
Combination feeding	WIC	54.4 (3.0)	62.9 (4.2)	53.5 (5.8)	47.6 (7.5)	44.6 (6.5)
	Somewhere else	24.4 (2.5)	15.8 (3.4)	27.7 (4.8)	36.4 (9.3)	25.8 (5.6)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	21.2 (2.4)	21.3 (3.8)	18.8 (3.2)	16.0 (6.4)	29.6 (5.9)
	Unweighted n ^b	395	137	150	44	64
	Weighted n	69,581	23,980	24,626	8,687	12,288
Month 7						
Exclusive formula feeding ^c	WIC	53.9 (1.7)	54.5 (3.3)	54.4 (2.3)	51.4 (3.5)	53.6 (3.4)
	Somewhere else	11.0 (1.1)	7.7 (1.4)	9.7 (1.4)	16.3 (3.3)	15.9 (2.2)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	35.1 (1.4)	37.8 (3.0)	35.9 (1.9)	32.3 (3.5)	30.5 (2.9)
	Unweighted n ^a	2,283	689	916	353	325
	Weighted n	321,704	94,718	129,306	50,436	47,244
Combination feeding ^c	WIC	54.9 (4.2)	68.8 (5.0)	52.3 (6.5)	54.1 (7.8)	33.3 (8.4)
	Somewhere else	24.8 (2.9)	14.3 (3.4)	27.9 (4.9)	29.9 (7.3)	33.8 (6.4)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	20.3 (2.2)	16.9 (3.4)	19.7 (3.4)	16.1 (4.1)	32.9 (8.9)
	Unweighted n ^b	358	117	148	44	49
	Weighted n	51,236	15,985	21,329	6,515	7,407
Month 9						
Exclusive formula feeding	WIC	47.2 (1.5)	47.1 (2.9)	47.7 (2.0)	43.2 (3.4)	49.8 (4.0)
	Somewhere else	11.0 (1.0)	8.0 (1.3)	10.5 (1.4)	14.5 (2.6)	14.6 (3.4)

(Continued)

Table C3-17g: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers by formula source and timing of WIC enrollment (Month 1 - 13)

			Timing of WIC Enrollment			
Feeding Decision	Source of Formula	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	1st Trimester % (SE)	2nd Trimester % (SE)	3rd Trimester % (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment % (SE)
Exclusive formula feeding	Both WIC and somewhere else	41.9 (1.2)	44.9 (2.5)	41.7 (2.0)	42.3 (3.8)	35.6 (3.8)
	Unweighted n ^a	1,866	593	755	279	239
	Weighted n	335,277	98,855	138,274	50,912	47,236
Combination feeding	WIC	52.3 (4.5)	62.5 (8.2)	50.2 (8.2)	48.5 (7.5)	41.0 (14.6)
	Somewhere else	27.4 (3.1)	20.3 (5.7)	26.8 (5.6)	36.7 (6.9)	31.3 (10.6)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	20.3 (3.5)	17.2 (5.9)	23.0 (5.8)	14.8 (6.5)	27.7 (10.1)
	Unweighted n ^b	198	60	77	35	26
	Weighted n	37,372	11,257	13,568	7,364	5,182
Month 11						
Exclusive formula feeding	WIC	45.9 (1.7)	47.2 (2.8)	47.7 (2.1)	41.2 (3.6)	43.5 (4.9)
	Somewhere else	10.9 (0.8)	8.7 (1.2)	9.4 (1.3)	14.4 (2.4)	16.3 (2.6)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	43.1 (1.5)	44.2 (2.3)	42.9 (2.0)	44.5 (2.9)	40.2 (3.7)
	Unweighted n ^a	1,763	585	704	265	209
	Weighted n	332,483	98,534	135,580	49,344	49,025
Combination feeding	WIC	53.4 (4.7)	61.3 (7.5)	51.1 (9.8)	60.8 (11.0)	27.5 (15.7)
	Somewhere else	22.6 (3.6)	8.3 (4.1)	26.6 (7.4)	31.3 (9.0)	40.3 (15.9)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	24.0 (4.1)	30.4 (6.9)	22.3 (6.6)	7.8 (4.9)	32.2 (16.7)
	Unweighted n ^b	149	53	62	19	15
	Weighted n	30,117	10,198	12,171	4,467	3,280
Month 13						
Exclusive formula feeding	WIC	38.8 (3.0)	36.5 (5.1)	41.2 (4.2)	34.8 (7.9)	41.9 (6.4)
	Somewhere else	32.6 (2.1)	27.9 (3.7)	36.8 (3.3)	34.4 (6.1)	29.5 (8.4)

^a n is the number of exclusively formula-feeding mothers at the time of the interview.

Table C3-17g: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers by formula source and timing of WIC enrollment (Month 1 - 13)

n may differ slightly from 1366 (Month 1) / 1667 (Month 3) / 1812 (Month 5) / 2283 (Month 7) / 1866 (Month 9) / 1763 (Month 11) / 543 (Month 13) due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of combination feeding mothers at the time of the interview.

n may differ slightly from 996 (Month 1) / 572 (Month 3) / 397 (Month 5) / 358 (Month 7) / 198 (Month 9) / 149 (Month 11) / 53 (Month 13) due to item nonresponse.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of timing of WIC enrollment differences given breastfeeding decision is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF1 and CF19. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-17h: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers by formula source and weight status of mother before pregnancy (Month 1 - 13)

			Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
Feeding Decision	Source of Formula	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	Normal or Underweight % (SE)	Overweight % (SE)	Obese % (SE)
Month 1					
Exclusive formula feeding	WIC	60.7 (1.7)	63.0 (2.4)	58.1 (4.4)	59.5 (2.7)
	Somewhere else	22.8 (1.9)	22.6 (2.6)	26.3 (4.5)	20.1 (2.5)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	16.5 (1.1)	14.4 (1.8)	15.6 (2.5)	20.4 (1.5)
	Unweighted n ^a	1,366	604	346	416
	Weighted n	175,994	76,948	45,922	53,124
Combination feeding	WIC	38.7 (2.1)	36.4 (2.9)	43.0 (5.1)	37.6 (4.0)
	Somewhere else	46.1 (2.7)	50.3 (3.1)	39.1 (5.1)	46.9 (4.6)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	15.3 (2.3)	13.3 (2.5)	17.9 (5.2)	15.5 (2.3)
	Unweighted n ^b	994	398	287	309
	Weighted n	138,372	56,048	39,636	42,688
Month 3					
Exclusive formula feeding	WIC	62.5 (1.3)	64.7 (2.3)	61.3 (3.2)	60.3 (2.6)
	Somewhere else	11.5 (1.0)	10.9 (1.3)	11.0 (2.0)	12.7 (1.5)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	26.0 (1.1)	24.4 (1.9)	27.7 (3.0)	27.0 (2.6)
	Unweighted n ^a	1,667	736	387	544
	Weighted n	257,723	113,223	62,366	82,135
Combination feeding	WIC	60.4 (2.6)	60.1 (3.7)	63.2 (4.1)	57.9 (6.1)
	Somewhere else	21.2 (1.9)	22.1 (3.1)	21.0 (3.6)	19.9 (4.1)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	18.4 (2.6)	17.8 (2.9)	15.8 (2.8)	22.2 (5.1)
	Unweighted n ^b	571	246	165	160
	Weighted n	96,900	43,665	27,608	25,626
Month 5					
Exclusive formula feeding	WIC	61.1 (1.4)	61.4 (2.0)	62.2 (3.2)	59.7 (2.3)
	Somewhere else	11.2 (1.1)	12.9 (1.9)	8.8 (1.4)	10.7 (1.8)

(Continued)

Table C3-17h: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers by formula source and weight status of mother before pregnancy (Month 1 - 13)

			Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
Feeding Decision	Source of Formula	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	Normal or Underweight % (SE)	Overweight % (SE)	Obese % (SE)
Exclusive formula feeding	Both WIC and somewhere else	27.7 (1.1)	25.7 (1.7)	29.0 (2.6)	29.7 (1.8)
	Unweighted n ^a	1,811	796	439	576
	Weighted n	302,738	135,440	75,815	91,482
Combination feeding	WIC	54.4 (3.0)	52.9 (4.7)	57.1 (5.1)	54.6 (5.3)
	Somewhere else	24.4 (2.5)	25.6 (4.2)	21.4 (3.8)	25.2 (5.1)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	21.2 (2.4)	21.6 (3.3)	21.5 (4.3)	20.2 (4.1)
	Unweighted n ^b	395	180	100	115
	Weighted n	69,581	32,452	18,472	18,657
Month 7					
Exclusive formula feeding	WIC	53.9 (1.7)	54.7 (2.3)	53.0 (3.3)	53.3 (2.4)
	Somewhere else	11.0 (1.1)	12.5 (1.5)	9.7 (1.4)	10.1 (1.4)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	35.1 (1.4)	32.8 (2.1)	37.3 (3.0)	36.6 (1.9)
	Unweighted n ^a	2,283	980	625	678
	Weighted n	321,704	142,709	82,634	96,362
Combination feeding	WIC	54.9 (4.2)	55.3 (5.6)	49.4 (6.1)	59.3 (6.2)
	Somewhere else	24.8 (2.9)	27.6 (4.8)	18.6 (3.9)	24.8 (4.8)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	20.3 (2.2)	17.2 (3.4)	32.0 (5.5)	16.0 (3.8)
	Unweighted n ^b	358	167	99	92
	Weighted n	51,236	26,060	11,848	13,327
Month 9					
Exclusive formula feeding	WIC	47.2 (1.5)	47.0 (2.1)	49.5 (2.6)	45.4 (2.2)
	Somewhere else	11.0 (1.0)	12.5 (1.6)	8.5 (1.5)	10.9 (1.4)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	41.9 (1.2)	40.5 (2.0)	42.0 (2.2)	43.7 (2.1)
	Unweighted n ^a	1,866	824	466	576

(Continued)

Table C3-17h: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers by formula source and weight status of mother before pregnancy (Month 1 - 13)

			Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
Feeding Decision	Source of Formula	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	Normal or Underweight % (SE)	Overweight % (SE)	Obese % (SE)
Exclusive formula feeding	Weighted n	335,277	147,060	86,189	102,028
Combination feeding	WIC	52.3 (4.5)	51.4 (5.6)	49.8 (9.5)	56.8 (8.5)
	Somewhere else	27.4 (3.1)	31.2 (5.1)	21.1 (6.4)	26.9 (6.6)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	20.3 (3.5)	17.4 (4.0)	29.1 (8.1)	16.3 (5.8)
	Unweighted n ^b	198	94	53	51
	Weighted n	37,372	18,017	10,185	9,169
Month 11					
Exclusive formula feeding	WIC	45.9 (1.7)	46.1 (2.1)	44.3 (2.8)	47.1 (2.4)
	Somewhere else	10.9 (0.8)	13.1 (1.5)	9.0 (1.6)	9.3 (1.4)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	43.1 (1.5)	40.8 (2.1)	46.6 (2.4)	43.6 (2.4)
	Unweighted n ^a	1,763	785	423	555
	Weighted n	332,483	148,669	85,320	98,494
Combination feeding	WIC	53.4 (4.7)	56.3 (8.0)	45.0 (9.6)	57.3 (9.5)
	Somewhere else	22.6 (3.6)	25.0 (5.0)	23.5 (7.1)	17.5 (6.5)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	24.0 (4.1)	18.7 (5.9)	31.5 (8.0)	25.2 (8.6)
	Unweighted n ^b	149	66	43	40
	Weighted n	30,117	13,768	8,367	7,982
Month 13					
Exclusive formula feeding	WIC	38.8 (3.0)	38.5 (4.9)	31.3 (4.9)	45.8 (5.3)
	Somewhere else	32.6 (2.1)	36.8 (3.5)	30.4 (5.0)	27.7 (4.7)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	28.6 (2.5)	24.7 (3.2)	38.3 (7.8)	26.6 (4.4)
	Unweighted n ^a	543	247	137	159
	Weighted n	88,576	40,757	21,832	25,987
Combination feeding	WIC	45.7 (8.5)	36.4 (11.6)	51.8 (13.3)	--

Table C3-17h: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers by formula source and weight status of mother before pregnancy (Month 1 - 13)

^a n is the number of exclusively formula-feeding mothers at the time of the interview.

n may differ slightly from 1366 (Month 1) / 1667 (Month 3) / 1812 (Month 5) / 2283 (Month 7) / 1866 (Month 9) / 1763 (Month 11) / 543 (Month 13) due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of combination feeding mothers at the time of the interview.

n may differ slightly from 996 (Month 1) / 572 (Month 3) / 397 (Month 5) / 358 (Month 7) / 198 (Month 9) / 149 (Month 11) / 53 (Month 13) due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF1 and CF19. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-17i: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers by formula source and income poverty (Month 1 - 13)

			Income Poverty		
Feeding Decision	Source of Formula	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	75% of Poverty Threshold or Below % (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)
Month 1					
Exclusive formula feeding	WIC	60.7 (1.7)	60.9 (2.1)	58.6 (2.9)	64.9 (7.2)
	Somewhere else	22.8 (1.9)	22.5 (2.2)	24.5 (3.1)	20.8 (4.5)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	16.5 (1.1)	16.6 (1.4)	16.8 (2.5)	14.3 (4.4)
	Unweighted n ^a	1,366	931	317	118
	Weighted n	175,994	119,135	42,137	14,721
Combination feeding ^c	WIC	38.7 (2.1)	43.9 (3.2)	30.9 (2.3)	26.5 (5.0)
	Somewhere else	46.1 (2.7)	40.2 (3.4)	54.8 (3.2)	59.1 (4.4)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	15.3 (2.3)	15.8 (3.1)	14.3 (2.9)	14.4 (5.1)
	Unweighted n ^b	994	618	294	82
	Weighted n	138,372	86,480	40,381	11,511
Month 3					
Exclusive formula feeding	WIC	62.5 (1.3)	65.5 (1.7)	55.5 (2.2)	59.9 (4.4)
	Somewhere else	11.5 (1.0)	9.7 (0.9)	15.4 (2.4)	13.7 (4.0)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	26.0 (1.1)	24.8 (1.4)	29.2 (2.4)	26.4 (4.0)
	Unweighted n ^a	1,667	1,096	415	156
	Weighted n	257,723	170,300	62,706	24,718
Combination feeding	WIC	60.4 (2.6)	61.8 (3.0)	59.7 (5.3)	51.2 (9.0)
	Somewhere else	21.2 (1.9)	18.9 (2.4)	22.6 (4.1)	36.0 (7.7)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	18.4 (2.6)	19.3 (3.1)	17.7 (3.6)	12.7 (4.8)
	Unweighted n ^b	571	358	166	47
	Weighted n	96,900	63,408	25,937	7,555
Month 5					

(Continued)

Table C3-17i: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers by formula source and income poverty (Month 1 - 13)

Feeding Decision	Source of Formula	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	Income Poverty		
			75% of Poverty Threshold or Below % (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)
Exclusive formula feeding ^c	WIC	61.1 (1.4)	65.2 (1.7)	51.0 (2.7)	59.8 (3.4)
	Somewhere else	11.2 (1.1)	8.9 (1.0)	15.4 (2.0)	16.3 (3.6)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	27.7 (1.1)	26.0 (1.4)	33.5 (2.3)	23.9 (3.4)
	Unweighted n ^a	1,811	1,188	464	159
	Weighted n	302,738	198,927	76,940	26,870
Combination feeding	WIC	54.4 (3.0)	59.8 (3.7)	51.2 (5.9)	35.5 (9.4)
	Somewhere else	24.4 (2.5)	19.4 (3.0)	27.1 (6.2)	42.6 (8.8)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	21.2 (2.4)	20.9 (2.6)	21.7 (5.2)	21.9 (7.9)
	Unweighted n ^b	395	232	116	47
	Weighted n	69,581	42,857	17,778	8,947
Month 7					
Exclusive formula feeding ^c	WIC	53.9 (1.7)	56.5 (1.9)	47.6 (2.8)	53.6 (4.5)
	Somewhere else	11.0 (1.1)	9.4 (1.0)	13.0 (1.8)	17.1 (3.9)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	35.1 (1.4)	34.1 (1.7)	39.4 (2.5)	29.4 (3.0)
	Unweighted n ^a	2,283	1,480	602	201
	Weighted n	321,704	206,725	86,840	28,139
Combination feeding ^c	WIC	54.9 (4.2)	59.0 (4.7)	56.0 (7.4)	36.0 (8.9)
	Somewhere else	24.8 (2.9)	18.8 (4.1)	26.9 (5.8)	46.3 (8.9)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	20.3 (2.2)	22.2 (2.9)	17.1 (4.7)	17.7 (6.0)
	Unweighted n ^b	358	218	96	44
	Weighted n	51,236	31,197	12,685	7,353
Month 9					
Exclusive formula	WIC	47.2 (1.5)	48.8 (1.9)	44.4 (2.2)	43.4 (4.7)

(Continued)

Table C3-17i: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers by formula source and income poverty (Month 1 - 13)

			Income Poverty		
Feeding Decision	Source of Formula	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	75% of Poverty Threshold or Below % (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)
feeding ^c	Somewhere else	11.0 (1.0)	9.4 (0.9)	11.5 (1.8)	20.8 (4.4)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	41.9 (1.2)	41.8 (1.8)	44.1 (2.0)	35.8 (4.8)
	Unweighted n ^a	1,866	1,205	495	166
	Weighted n	335,277	217,266	88,036	29,975
Combination feeding ^c	WIC	52.3 (4.5)	62.7 (6.6)	40.1 (6.0)	35.5 (9.4)
	Somewhere else	27.4 (3.1)	16.1 (3.8)	39.7 (7.0)	47.2 (8.8)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	20.3 (3.5)	21.2 (5.5)	20.2 (5.1)	17.3 (8.2)
	Unweighted n ^b	198	113	56	29
	Weighted n	37,372	21,433	9,602	6,337
Month 11					
Exclusive formula feeding ^c	WIC	45.9 (1.7)	48.5 (1.8)	40.2 (2.9)	45.3 (4.9)
	Somewhere else	10.9 (0.8)	9.0 (0.9)	13.2 (1.8)	17.4 (3.8)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	43.1 (1.5)	42.5 (1.6)	46.7 (2.8)	37.3 (4.4)
	Unweighted n ^a	1,763	1,122	476	165
	Weighted n	332,483	211,340	89,050	32,092
Combination feeding	WIC	53.4 (4.7)	60.8 (5.8)	45.5 (8.4)	25.1 (9.9)
	Somewhere else	22.6 (3.6)	16.0 (4.2)	29.8 (7.9)	47.5 (12.7)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	24.0 (4.1)	23.2 (6.2)	24.7 (5.9)	27.4 (9.0)
	Unweighted n ^b	149	90	44	15
	Weighted n	30,117	19,561	7,561	2,995
Month 13					
Exclusive formula feeding	WIC	38.8 (3.0)	41.6 (3.3)	36.8 (4.2)	27.9 (6.7)
	Somewhere else	32.6 (2.1)	28.9 (2.8)	35.0 (4.4)	48.4 (7.1)

Table C3-17i: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers by formula source and income poverty (Month 1 - 13)

^a n is the number of exclusively formula-feeding mothers at the time of the interview.

n may differ slightly from 1366 (Month 1) / 1667 (Month 3) / 1812 (Month 5) / 2283 (Month 7) / 1866 (Month 9) / 1763 (Month 11) / 543 (Month 13) due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of combination feeding mothers at the time of the interview.

n may differ slightly from 996 (Month 1) / 572 (Month 3) / 397 (Month 5) / 358 (Month 7) / 198 (Month 9) / 149 (Month 11) / 53 (Month 13) due to item nonresponse.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of income poverty differences given breastfeeding decision is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF1 and CF19. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-17j: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers by formula source and breastfeeding history (Month 1 - 13)

			Breastfeeding History		
Feeding Decision	Source of Formula	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	No History (includes first-time mothers) % (SE)	Three or Fewer Months % (SE)	More Than Three Months % (SE)
Month 1					
Exclusive formula feeding	WIC	60.7 (1.7)	59.9 (2.2)	62.6 (3.0)	60.7 (4.9)
	Somewhere else	22.8 (1.9)	24.2 (2.6)	19.8 (2.5)	22.1 (4.4)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	16.5 (1.1)	15.9 (1.6)	17.6 (2.2)	17.2 (3.2)
	Unweighted n ^a	1,366	882	358	126
	Weighted n	175,994	112,036	46,961	16,997
Combination feeding	WIC	38.7 (2.1)	36.2 (3.8)	35.3 (5.8)	45.0 (2.9)
	Somewhere else	46.1 (2.7)	50.1 (4.1)	43.8 (3.5)	41.7 (3.2)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	15.3 (2.3)	13.7 (2.2)	20.8 (5.8)	13.3 (2.8)
	Unweighted n ^b	994	465	228	301
	Weighted n	138,372	63,531	32,413	42,427
Month 3					
Exclusive formula feeding	WIC	62.5 (1.3)	63.1 (1.6)	61.6 (2.7)	61.7 (3.6)
	Somewhere else	11.5 (1.0)	11.8 (1.3)	10.7 (1.6)	11.6 (2.0)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	26.0 (1.1)	25.1 (1.7)	27.7 (2.2)	26.7 (3.3)
	Unweighted n ^a	1,667	992	461	214
	Weighted n	257,723	149,832	73,245	34,647
Combination feeding	WIC	60.4 (2.6)	55.6 (4.1)	59.7 (7.0)	65.2 (3.6)
	Somewhere else	21.2 (1.9)	27.1 (3.4)	14.7 (4.0)	18.3 (2.6)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	18.4 (2.6)	17.4 (2.8)	25.5 (7.2)	16.5 (3.4)
	Unweighted n ^b	571	239	93	239
	Weighted n	96,900	38,794	16,659	41,447
Month 5					
Exclusive formula feeding	WIC	61.1 (1.4)	61.1 (1.7)	59.7 (3.0)	63.4 (2.9)

(Continued)

Table C3-17j: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers by formula source and breastfeeding history (Month 1 - 13)

			Breastfeeding History		
Feeding Decision	Source of Formula	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	No History (includes first-time mothers) % (SE)	Three or Fewer Months % (SE)	More Than Three Months % (SE)
Exclusive formula feeding	Somewhere else	11.2 (1.1)	11.3 (1.3)	11.2 (1.9)	10.9 (2.1)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	27.7 (1.1)	27.6 (1.2)	29.1 (2.4)	25.7 (2.9)
	Unweighted n ^a	1,811	1,046	483	282
	Weighted n	302,738	170,895	81,855	49,988
Combination feeding	WIC	54.4 (3.0)	47.0 (5.3)	51.1 (8.6)	61.2 (3.3)
	Somewhere else	24.4 (2.5)	29.9 (3.0)	26.6 (9.0)	19.4 (2.6)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	21.2 (2.4)	23.1 (4.2)	22.3 (9.4)	19.4 (2.9)
	Unweighted n ^b	395	157	45	193
	Weighted n	69,581	26,913	8,540	34,129
Month 7					
Exclusive formula feeding	WIC	53.9 (1.7)	54.5 (2.0)	50.5 (3.4)	56.9 (2.6)
	Somewhere else	11.0 (1.1)	11.3 (1.2)	10.9 (1.3)	10.5 (2.3)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	35.1 (1.4)	34.2 (1.6)	38.6 (3.4)	32.5 (2.6)
	Unweighted n ^a	2,283	1,326	577	380
	Weighted n	321,704	181,824	84,223	55,657
Combination feeding ^c	WIC	54.9 (4.2)	44.7 (6.2)	61.0 (10.6)	62.9 (3.8)
	Somewhere else	24.8 (2.9)	32.6 (5.1)	20.0 (9.3)	18.6 (2.8)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	20.3 (2.2)	22.7 (3.5)	18.9 (6.3)	18.4 (2.9)
	Unweighted n ^b	358	147	37	174
	Weighted n	51,236	22,003	4,885	24,347
Month 9					
Exclusive formula feeding	WIC	47.2 (1.5)	46.9 (1.6)	42.6 (3.2)	53.6 (2.6)
	Somewhere else	11.0 (1.0)	11.4 (1.4)	12.0 (1.9)	8.4 (1.5)

(Continued)

Table C3-17j: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers by formula source and breastfeeding history (Month 1 - 13)

			Breastfeeding History		
Feeding Decision	Source of Formula	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	No History (includes first- time mothers) % (SE)	Three or Fewer Months % (SE)	More Than Three Months % (SE)
Exclusive formula feeding	Both WIC and somewhere else	41.9 (1.2)	41.7 (1.9)	45.4 (2.9)	38.0 (2.3)
	Unweighted n ^a	1,866	1,055	460	351
	Weighted n	335,277	183,627	84,982	66,668
Combination feeding	WIC	52.3 (4.5)	46.7 (6.1)	50.8 (12.1)	57.9 (5.9)
	Somewhere else	27.4 (3.1)	31.7 (5.0)	27.2 (8.3)	23.5 (4.8)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	20.3 (3.5)	21.6 (4.6)	22.1 (11.7)	18.7 (4.9)
	Unweighted n ^b	198	75	25	98
	Weighted n	37,372	15,724	4,583	17,064
Month 11					
Exclusive formula feeding	WIC	45.9 (1.7)	45.9 (2.0)	43.7 (3.0)	48.7 (3.4)
	Somewhere else	10.9 (0.8)	10.8 (1.1)	11.4 (1.6)	10.8 (1.9)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	43.1 (1.5)	43.3 (2.2)	44.9 (2.5)	40.6 (2.9)
	Unweighted n ^a	1,763	989	428	346
	Weighted n	332,483	182,555	80,656	69,271
Combination feeding	WIC	53.4 (4.7)	49.2 (7.5)	36.5 (16.9)	60.3 (6.0)
	Somewhere else	22.6 (3.6)	29.8 (6.6)	33.8 (13.1)	14.7 (3.5)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	24.0 (4.1)	21.1 (6.1)	29.7 (17.1)	25.0 (5.5)
	Unweighted n ^b	149	54	13	82
	Weighted n	30,117	11,691	3,243	15,183
Month 13					
Exclusive formula feeding	WIC	38.8 (3.0)	39.8 (3.9)	32.5 (4.2)	44.2 (6.4)
	Somewhere else	32.6 (2.1)	34.4 (3.0)	32.9 (6.1)	26.8 (4.0)

^a n is the number of exclusively formula-feeding mothers at the time of the interview.

Table C3-17j: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers by formula source and breastfeeding history (Month 1 - 13)

n may differ slightly from 1366 (Month 1) / 1667 (Month 3) / 1812 (Month 5) / 2283 (Month 7) / 1866 (Month 9) / 1763 (Month 11) / 543 (Month 13) due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of combination feeding mothers at the time of the interview.

n may differ slightly from 996 (Month 1) / 572 (Month 3) / 397 (Month 5) / 358 (Month 7) / 198 (Month 9) / 149 (Month 11) / 53 (Month 13) due to item nonresponse.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of breastfeeding history differences given breastfeeding decision is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF1 and CF19. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-17k: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers by formula source and age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Month 1 - 13)

			Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
Feeding Decision	Source of Formula	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	16-19 Years % (SE)	20-25 Years % (SE)	26 Years or Older % (SE)
Month 1					
Exclusive formula feeding	WIC	60.7 (1.7)	55.5 (6.2)	60.3 (2.1)	62.8 (2.1)
	Somewhere else	22.8 (1.9)	31.4 (7.5)	23.2 (2.3)	19.7 (2.2)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	16.5 (1.1)	13.1 (2.9)	16.6 (2.0)	17.5 (2.0)
	Unweighted n ^a	1,366	189	593	584
	Weighted n	175,994	24,898	73,562	77,534
Combination feeding	WIC	38.7 (2.1)	37.0 (9.5)	40.7 (3.9)	37.8 (3.1)
	Somewhere else	46.1 (2.7)	47.0 (8.5)	45.4 (4.1)	46.2 (2.6)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	15.3 (2.3)	16.1 (4.3)	13.9 (2.6)	16.0 (3.6)
	Unweighted n ^b	994	112	356	526
	Weighted n	138,372	17,671	46,065	74,636
Month 3					
Exclusive formula feeding	WIC	62.5 (1.3)	64.3 (4.6)	63.4 (2.0)	61.0 (1.8)
	Somewhere else	11.5 (1.0)	9.0 (1.9)	10.5 (1.2)	13.2 (1.4)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	26.0 (1.1)	26.7 (4.1)	26.0 (2.0)	25.8 (1.8)
	Unweighted n ^a	1,667	232	725	710
	Weighted n	257,723	36,765	106,512	114,447
Combination feeding	WIC	60.4 (2.6)	55.9 (9.0)	58.4 (3.5)	62.4 (3.2)
	Somewhere else	21.2 (1.9)	37.0 (8.9)	21.5 (2.9)	18.7 (2.9)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	18.4 (2.6)	7.1 (4.0)	20.1 (2.7)	19.0 (3.8)
	Unweighted n ^b	571	43	206	322
	Weighted n	96,900	7,973	35,204	53,722
Month 5					
Exclusive formula feeding	WIC	61.1 (1.4)	63.0 (3.7)	61.4 (1.8)	60.2 (2.1)
	Somewhere else	11.2 (1.1)	9.7 (2.6)	10.9 (1.4)	11.9 (1.4)

(Continued)

Table C3-17k: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers by formula source and age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Month 1 - 13)

			Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
Feeding Decision	Source of Formula	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	16-19 Years % (SE)	20-25 Years % (SE)	26 Years or Older % (SE)
Exclusive formula feeding	Both WIC and somewhere else	27.7 (1.1)	27.3 (3.5)	27.7 (1.3)	27.8 (1.9)
	Unweighted n ^a	1,811	242	785	784
	Weighted n	302,738	40,116	127,699	134,922
Combination feeding	WIC	54.4 (3.0)	50.2 (16.2)	55.8 (5.6)	54.3 (3.0)
	Somewhere else	24.4 (2.5)	11.0 (7.2)	24.5 (4.2)	25.7 (2.9)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	21.2 (2.4)	38.8 (14.6)	19.7 (4.4)	20.1 (2.6)
	Unweighted n ^b	395	21	124	250
	Weighted n	69,581	4,587	20,850	44,144
Month 7					
Exclusive formula feeding	WIC	53.9 (1.7)	57.6 (4.3)	52.4 (2.2)	54.0 (2.3)
	Somewhere else	11.0 (1.1)	11.4 (3.0)	11.4 (1.0)	10.6 (1.5)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	35.1 (1.4)	31.0 (3.5)	36.2 (2.3)	35.4 (2.3)
	Unweighted n ^a	2,283	304	968	1,011
	Weighted n	321,704	45,298	132,093	144,313
Combination feeding	WIC	54.9 (4.2)	60.9 (11.6)	52.0 (5.7)	55.6 (4.9)
	Somewhere else	24.8 (2.9)	30.0 (13.0)	27.2 (6.0)	23.1 (3.8)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	20.3 (2.2)	9.1 (5.2)	20.8 (5.3)	21.3 (3.0)
	Unweighted n ^b	358	25	106	227
	Weighted n	51,236	3,727	14,407	33,102
Month 9					
Exclusive formula feeding	WIC	47.2 (1.5)	46.2 (3.9)	47.3 (2.6)	47.3 (2.1)
	Somewhere else	11.0 (1.0)	9.3 (2.0)	10.6 (1.4)	11.8 (1.4)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	41.9 (1.2)	44.5 (3.4)	42.1 (2.5)	41.0 (2.4)
	Unweighted n ^a	1,866	232	801	833

(Continued)

Table C3-17k: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers by formula source and age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Month 1 - 13)

			Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
Feeding Decision	Source of Formula	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	16-19 Years % (SE)	20-25 Years % (SE)	26 Years or Older % (SE)
Exclusive formula feeding	Weighted n	335,277	41,552	141,289	152,436
Combination feeding	WIC	52.3 (4.5)	--	53.9 (8.3)	48.7 (5.0)
	Somewhere else	27.4 (3.1)	--	23.8 (6.7)	30.5 (4.0)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	20.3 (3.5)	--	22.3 (5.9)	20.8 (4.2)
	Unweighted n ^b	198	11	62	125
	Weighted n	37,372	2,396	11,220	23,756
Month 11					
Exclusive formula feeding	WIC	45.9 (1.7)	48.0 (3.9)	46.0 (2.1)	45.3 (2.8)
	Somewhere else	10.9 (0.8)	9.1 (2.5)	10.3 (1.4)	12.0 (1.3)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	43.1 (1.5)	43.0 (3.4)	43.7 (2.2)	42.7 (2.3)
	Unweighted n ^a	1,763	208	752	803
	Weighted n	332,483	38,859	140,222	153,402
Combination feeding	WIC	53.4 (4.7)	--	47.7 (7.8)	52.2 (5.7)
	Somewhere else	22.6 (3.6)	--	30.4 (7.8)	21.0 (3.8)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	24.0 (4.1)	--	21.9 (8.1)	26.8 (5.6)
	Unweighted n ^b	149	12	45	92
	Weighted n	30,117	2,804	9,284	18,029
Month 13					
Exclusive formula feeding	WIC	38.8 (3.0)	34.3 (6.9)	41.0 (4.3)	37.9 (4.0)
	Somewhere else	32.6 (2.1)	33.7 (8.6)	32.2 (3.1)	32.7 (3.8)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	28.6 (2.5)	32.1 (6.3)	26.8 (3.8)	29.4 (4.6)
	Unweighted n ^a	543	54	217	272
	Weighted n	88,576	7,638	36,210	44,728
Combination feeding	WIC	45.7 (8.5)	--	54.9 (22.0)	44.5 (8.1)

Table C3-17k: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers by formula source and age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Month 1 - 13)

^a n is the number of exclusively formula-feeding mothers at the time of the interview.

n may differ slightly from 1366 (Month 1) / 1667 (Month 3) / 1812 (Month 5) / 2283 (Month 7) / 1866 (Month 9) / 1763 (Month 11) / 543 (Month 13) due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of combination feeding mothers at the time of the interview.

n may differ slightly from 996 (Month 1) / 572 (Month 3) / 397 (Month 5) / 358 (Month 7) / 198 (Month 9) / 149 (Month 11) / 53 (Month 13) due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF1 and CF19. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-17I: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers by formula source and birth weight (Month 1 - 13)

			Birth Weight		
Feeding Decision	Source of Formula	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	Low % (SE)	Normal % (SE)	High % (SE)
Month 1					
Exclusive formula feeding	WIC	60.7 (1.7)	59.9 (7.5)	60.8 (1.9)	--
	Somewhere else	22.8 (1.9)	28.0 (8.5)	22.7 (2.0)	--
	Both WIC and somewhere else	16.5 (1.1)	12.1 (4.0)	16.5 (1.1)	--
	Unweighted n ^a	1,366	99	1,246	21
	Weighted n	175,994	13,707	159,342	2,945
Combination feeding	WIC	38.7 (2.1)	37.9 (6.8)	38.8 (2.2)	32.1 (16.7)
	Somewhere else	46.1 (2.7)	45.8 (7.7)	46.1 (2.9)	47.0 (14.6)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	15.3 (2.3)	16.4 (8.1)	15.1 (2.3)	21.0 (12.0)
	Unweighted n ^b	994	79	902	13
	Weighted n	138,372	11,140	125,834	1,398
Month 3					
Exclusive formula feeding	WIC	62.5 (1.3)	62.6 (3.9)	62.2 (1.4)	--
	Somewhere else	11.5 (1.0)	16.8 (3.4)	10.9 (1.0)	--
	Both WIC and somewhere else	26.0 (1.1)	20.7 (3.0)	26.9 (1.2)	--
	Unweighted n ^a	1,667	139	1,507	21
	Weighted n	257,723	23,660	231,140	2,923
Combination feeding	WIC	60.4 (2.6)	69.8 (7.0)	60.4 (2.6)	--
	Somewhere else	21.2 (1.9)	19.7 (6.6)	21.1 (1.9)	--
	Both WIC and somewhere else	18.4 (2.6)	10.5 (4.9)	18.6 (2.6)	--
	Unweighted n ^b	571	40	519	12
	Weighted n	96,900	6,375	88,216	2,309
Month 5					
Exclusive formula feeding	WIC	61.1 (1.4)	67.9 (5.1)	60.6 (1.5)	48.2 (13.9)
	Somewhere else	11.2 (1.1)	12.8 (3.4)	11.0 (1.2)	19.7 (11.4)

(Continued)

Table C3-17I: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers by formula source and birth weight (Month 1 - 13)

			Birth Weight		
Feeding Decision	Source of Formula	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	Low % (SE)	Normal % (SE)	High % (SE)
Exclusive formula feeding	Both WIC and somewhere else	27.7 (1.1)	19.4 (4.9)	28.4 (1.2)	32.1 (12.8)
	Unweighted n ^a	1,811	139	1,650	22
	Weighted n	302,738	24,622	274,681	3,435
Combination feeding	WIC	54.4 (3.0)	44.8 (10.5)	55.1 (3.2)	--
	Somewhere else	24.4 (2.5)	23.1 (8.9)	25.3 (2.8)	--
	Both WIC and somewhere else	21.2 (2.4)	32.2 (9.0)	19.6 (2.2)	--
	Unweighted n ^b	395	30	354	11
	Weighted n	69,581	5,311	62,123	2,147
Month 7					
Exclusive formula feeding	WIC	53.9 (1.7)	58.5 (3.9)	53.5 (1.7)	47.2 (12.5)
	Somewhere else	11.0 (1.1)	14.4 (3.2)	10.6 (1.2)	17.2 (7.6)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	35.1 (1.4)	27.1 (3.4)	35.8 (1.5)	35.6 (11.2)
	Unweighted n ^a	2,283	190	2,062	31
	Weighted n	321,704	27,643	289,897	4,164
Combination feeding	WIC	54.9 (4.2)	40.3 (12.0)	54.8 (4.2)	--
	Somewhere else	24.8 (2.9)	39.9 (12.1)	24.7 (2.9)	--
	Both WIC and somewhere else	20.3 (2.2)	19.7 (8.9)	20.5 (2.3)	--
	Unweighted n ^b	358	19	331	8
	Weighted n	51,236	2,182	47,921	1,133
Month 9					
Exclusive formula feeding	WIC	47.2 (1.5)	45.0 (5.2)	47.4 (1.5)	45.9 (15.1)
	Somewhere else	11.0 (1.0)	13.0 (2.5)	10.7 (1.1)	17.8 (9.4)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	41.9 (1.2)	42.0 (5.7)	41.9 (1.3)	36.3 (15.3)
	Unweighted n ^a	1,866	146	1,699	21

(Continued)

Table C3-17I: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers by formula source and birth weight (Month 1 - 13)

			Birth Weight		
Feeding Decision	Source of Formula	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	Low % (SE)	Normal % (SE)	High % (SE)
Exclusive formula feeding	Weighted n	335,277	28,447	303,190	3,640
Combination feeding	WIC	52.3 (4.5)	--	51.6 (4.5)	--
	Somewhere else	27.4 (3.1)	--	28.1 (3.5)	--
	Both WIC and somewhere else	20.3 (3.5)	--	20.4 (3.6)	--
	Unweighted n ^b	198	12	180	6
	Weighted n	37,372	2,207	34,109	1,055
Month 11					
Exclusive formula feeding	WIC	45.9 (1.7)	49.7 (5.1)	45.4 (1.7)	59.9 (12.7)
	Somewhere else	10.9 (0.8)	11.3 (2.5)	10.8 (0.9)	18.0 (10.6)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	43.1 (1.5)	38.9 (4.5)	43.8 (1.5)	22.1 (11.1)
	Unweighted n ^a	1,763	136	1,607	20
	Weighted n	332,483	28,708	300,386	3,389
Combination feeding	WIC	53.4 (4.7)	--	51.8 (5.1)	--
	Somewhere else	22.6 (3.6)	--	23.6 (3.9)	--
	Both WIC and somewhere else	24.0 (4.1)	--	24.7 (4.4)	--
	Unweighted n ^b	149	8	136	5
	Weighted n	30,117	1,200	28,015	903
Month 13					
Exclusive formula feeding	WIC	38.8 (3.0)	48.0 (7.1)	37.7 (3.3)	--
	Somewhere else	32.6 (2.1)	36.1 (5.4)	32.3 (2.3)	--
	Both WIC and somewhere else	28.6 (2.5)	15.9 (4.9)	30.0 (2.8)	--
	Unweighted n ^a	543	56	481	6
	Weighted n	88,576	10,006	77,854	716
Combination feeding	WIC	45.7 (8.5)	--	43.8 (9.0)	--

Table C3-17I: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers by formula source and birth weight (Month 1 - 13)

^a n is the number of exclusively formula-feeding mothers at the time of the interview.

n may differ slightly from 1366 (Month 1) / 1667 (Month 3) / 1812 (Month 5) / 2283 (Month 7) / 1866 (Month 9) / 1763 (Month 11) / 543 (Month 13) due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of combination feeding mothers at the time of the interview.

n may differ slightly from 996 (Month 1) / 572 (Month 3) / 397 (Month 5) / 358 (Month 7) / 198 (Month 9) / 149 (Month 11) / 53 (Month 13) due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF1 and CF19. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-17m: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers by formula source and delivery type (Month 1 - 13)

			Delivery Type	
Feeding Decision	Source of Formula	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	Vaginal % (SE)	Caesarean % (SE)
Month 1				
Exclusive formula feeding	WIC	60.7 (1.7)	59.2 (2.4)	63.4 (2.8)
	Somewhere else	22.8 (1.9)	24.2 (2.4)	20.3 (2.5)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	16.5 (1.1)	16.6 (1.6)	16.3 (1.9)
	Unweighted n ^a	1,366	896	470
	Weighted n	175,994	113,111	62,883
Combination feeding	WIC	38.7 (2.1)	39.2 (2.5)	37.7 (4.0)
	Somewhere else	46.1 (2.7)	44.2 (3.3)	49.4 (4.0)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	15.3 (2.3)	16.6 (3.0)	12.9 (2.2)
	Unweighted n ^b	994	661	333
	Weighted n	138,372	89,599	48,773
Month 3				
Exclusive formula feeding	WIC	62.5 (1.3)	63.4 (1.8)	60.9 (2.1)
	Somewhere else	11.5 (1.0)	10.4 (1.1)	13.4 (1.8)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	26.0 (1.1)	26.2 (1.5)	25.7 (2.0)
	Unweighted n ^a	1,667	1,093	574
	Weighted n	257,723	166,444	91,279
Combination feeding	WIC	60.4 (2.6)	60.6 (3.0)	60.1 (4.5)
	Somewhere else	21.2 (1.9)	22.2 (2.8)	19.4 (3.4)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	18.4 (2.6)	17.3 (2.3)	20.6 (4.7)
	Unweighted n ^b	571	383	188
	Weighted n	96,900	63,989	32,911
Month 5				
Exclusive formula feeding	WIC	61.1 (1.4)	60.1 (1.9)	62.8 (2.2)
	Somewhere else	11.2 (1.1)	11.3 (1.4)	11.0 (1.7)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	27.7 (1.1)	28.5 (1.6)	26.2 (1.9)
	Unweighted n ^a	1,811	1,182	629

(Continued)

Table C3-17m: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers by formula source and delivery type (Month 1 - 13)

			Delivery Type	
Feeding Decision	Source of Formula	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	Vaginal % (SE)	Caesarean % (SE)
Exclusive formula feeding	Weighted n	302,738	195,224	107,514
Combination feeding	WIC	54.4 (3.0)	51.8 (3.5)	59.4 (5.7)
	Somewhere else	24.4 (2.5)	25.8 (2.7)	21.7 (4.8)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	21.2 (2.4)	22.4 (3.0)	18.9 (3.9)
	Unweighted n ^b	395	268	127
	Weighted n	69,581	45,266	24,315
Month 7				
Exclusive formula feeding	WIC	53.9 (1.7)	52.7 (1.9)	56.0 (3.1)
	Somewhere else	11.0 (1.1)	10.6 (1.1)	11.9 (1.7)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	35.1 (1.4)	36.7 (2.0)	32.1 (2.2)
	Unweighted n ^a	2,283	1,523	760
	Weighted n	321,704	209,427	112,277
Combination feeding	WIC	54.9 (4.2)	53.4 (4.8)	57.7 (6.3)
	Somewhere else	24.8 (2.9)	26.4 (3.9)	21.8 (4.5)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	20.3 (2.2)	20.2 (2.9)	20.5 (4.7)
	Unweighted n ^b	358	237	121
	Weighted n	51,236	33,057	18,178
Month 9				
Exclusive formula feeding	WIC	47.2 (1.5)	47.9 (1.9)	45.7 (2.0)
	Somewhere else	11.0 (1.0)	10.5 (1.0)	11.8 (1.9)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	41.9 (1.2)	41.5 (1.6)	42.6 (2.0)
	Unweighted n ^a	1,866	1,231	635
	Weighted n	335,277	219,059	116,217
Combination feeding	WIC	52.3 (4.5)	49.1 (5.2)	58.7 (8.0)
	Somewhere else	27.4 (3.1)	31.7 (4.0)	18.7 (5.7)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	20.3 (3.5)	19.2 (3.5)	22.5 (6.1)
	Unweighted n ^b	198	139	59

(Continued)

Table C3-17m: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers by formula source and delivery type (Month 1 - 13)

			Delivery Type	
Feeding Decision	Source of Formula	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	Vaginal % (SE)	Caesarean % (SE)
Combination feeding	Weighted n	37,372	24,937	12,434
Month 11				
Exclusive formula feeding	WIC	45.9 (1.7)	44.9 (1.9)	48.1 (2.4)
	Somewhere else	10.9 (0.8)	10.0 (1.0)	12.8 (1.6)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	43.1 (1.5)	45.2 (1.7)	39.1 (2.2)
	Unweighted n ^a	1,763	1,175	588
	Weighted n	332,483	221,292	111,191
Combination feeding	WIC	53.4 (4.7)	54.7 (5.7)	51.2 (8.1)
	Somewhere else	22.6 (3.6)	25.2 (5.1)	18.0 (6.9)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	24.0 (4.1)	20.1 (4.8)	30.8 (7.5)
	Unweighted n ^b	149	100	49
	Weighted n	30,117	19,312	10,805
Month 13				
Exclusive formula feeding	WIC	38.8 (3.0)	34.4 (3.5)	45.5 (6.9)
	Somewhere else	32.6 (2.1)	32.5 (2.5)	32.6 (4.0)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	28.6 (2.5)	33.1 (3.3)	21.8 (3.9)
	Unweighted n ^a	543	330	213
	Weighted n	88,576	53,253	35,322
Combination feeding	WIC	45.7 (8.5)	45.3 (10.7)	46.5 (12.7)
	Somewhere else	39.3 (9.0)	39.7 (11.8)	38.5 (13.8)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	15.1 (5.8)	15.1 (6.2)	15.0 (10.3)
	Unweighted n ^b	53	34	19
	Weighted n	8,640	5,591	3,049

^a n is the number of exclusively formula-feeding mothers at the time of the interview.

n may differ slightly from 1366 (Month 1) / 1667 (Month 3) / 1812 (Month 5) / 2283 (Month 7) / 1866 (Month 9) / 1763 (Month 11) / 543 (Month 13) due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of combination feeding mothers at the time of the interview.

n may differ slightly from 996 (Month 1) / 572 (Month 3) / 397 (Month 5) / 358 (Month 7) / 198 (Month 9) / 149 (Month 11) / 53 (Month 13) due to item nonresponse.

Table C3-17m: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers by formula source and delivery type (Month 1 - 13)

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF1 and CF19. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-17n: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers by formula source and birth complications (Month 1 - 13)

			Birth Complications of the Child	
Feeding Decision	Source of Formula	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	Child Had Birth Complications % (SE)	Child Did Not Have Birth Complications % (SE)
Month 1				
Exclusive formula feeding ^c	WIC	60.7 (1.7)	48.9 (4.3)	62.4 (1.9)
	Somewhere else	22.8 (1.9)	34.6 (5.5)	21.1 (2.1)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	16.5 (1.1)	16.4 (4.2)	16.5 (1.0)
	Unweighted n ^a	1,366	150	1,216
	Weighted n	175,994	21,908	154,086
Combination feeding	WIC	38.7 (2.1)	38.8 (5.1)	38.6 (2.2)
	Somewhere else	46.1 (2.7)	47.5 (4.4)	45.8 (2.9)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	15.3 (2.3)	13.7 (3.0)	15.5 (2.5)
	Unweighted n ^b	994	140	854
	Weighted n	138,372	18,592	119,780
Month 3				
Exclusive formula feeding	WIC	62.5 (1.3)	61.7 (3.6)	62.6 (1.5)
	Somewhere else	11.5 (1.0)	15.2 (2.2)	10.9 (1.1)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	26.0 (1.1)	23.0 (3.3)	26.5 (1.3)
	Unweighted n ^a	1,667	215	1,452
	Weighted n	257,723	36,077	221,646
Combination feeding	WIC	60.4 (2.6)	54.2 (5.8)	61.1 (2.8)
	Somewhere else	21.2 (1.9)	25.5 (6.2)	20.7 (2.3)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	18.4 (2.6)	20.3 (5.2)	18.2 (3.0)
	Unweighted n ^b	571	66	505
	Weighted n	96,900	10,584	86,315
Month 5				
Exclusive formula feeding	WIC	61.1 (1.4)	64.2 (4.9)	60.6 (1.6)
	Somewhere else	11.2 (1.1)	13.9 (2.9)	10.8 (1.2)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	27.7 (1.1)	21.9 (3.6)	28.6 (1.4)

(Continued)

Table C3-17n: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers by formula source and birth complications (Month 1 - 13)

			Birth Complications of the Child	
Feeding Decision	Source of Formula	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	Child Had Birth Complications % (SE)	Child Did Not Have Birth Complications % (SE)
Exclusive formula feeding	Unweighted n ^a	1,811	223	1,588
	Weighted n	302,738	39,564	263,174
Combination feeding	WIC	54.4 (3.0)	42.0 (8.8)	56.0 (2.9)
	Somewhere else	24.4 (2.5)	30.1 (7.7)	23.6 (2.8)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	21.2 (2.4)	27.9 (7.0)	20.4 (2.6)
	Unweighted n ^b	395	43	352
	Weighted n	69,581	7,668	61,914
Month 7				
Exclusive formula feeding	WIC	53.9 (1.7)	57.4 (3.6)	53.3 (1.8)
	Somewhere else	11.0 (1.1)	11.5 (2.4)	11.0 (1.1)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	35.1 (1.4)	31.1 (3.1)	35.7 (1.6)
	Unweighted n ^a	2,283	297	1,986
	Weighted n	321,704	42,798	278,907
Combination feeding	WIC	54.9 (4.2)	52.1 (9.3)	55.2 (4.5)
	Somewhere else	24.8 (2.9)	31.6 (9.7)	24.1 (3.1)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	20.3 (2.2)	16.3 (6.7)	20.7 (2.5)
	Unweighted n ^b	358	39	319
	Weighted n	51,236	4,672	46,563
Month 9				
Exclusive formula feeding	WIC	47.2 (1.5)	48.9 (3.5)	46.9 (1.7)
	Somewhere else	11.0 (1.0)	11.6 (2.0)	10.9 (1.2)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	41.9 (1.2)	39.5 (4.0)	42.2 (1.4)
	Unweighted n ^a	1,866	229	1,637
	Weighted n	335,277	44,102	291,175
Combination feeding	WIC	52.3 (4.5)	35.7 (10.6)	54.7 (5.1)
	Somewhere else	27.4 (3.1)	38.4 (11.2)	25.8 (3.6)

(Continued)

Table C3-17n: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers by formula source and birth complications (Month 1 - 13)

			Birth Complications of the Child	
Feeding Decision	Source of Formula	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	Child Had Birth Complications % (SE)	Child Did Not Have Birth Complications % (SE)
Combination feeding	Both WIC and somewhere else	20.3 (3.5)	25.9 (6.6)	19.5 (4.1)
	Unweighted n ^b	198	27	171
	Weighted n	37,372	4,695	32,677
Month 11				
Exclusive formula feeding	WIC	45.9 (1.7)	46.1 (3.8)	45.9 (1.7)
	Somewhere else	10.9 (0.8)	13.7 (2.5)	10.5 (0.9)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	43.1 (1.5)	40.2 (3.7)	43.6 (1.4)
	Unweighted n ^a	1,763	218	1,545
	Weighted n	332,483	43,309	289,174
Combination feeding	WIC	53.4 (4.7)	--	51.9 (5.1)
	Somewhere else	22.6 (3.6)	--	22.7 (3.9)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	24.0 (4.1)	--	25.4 (4.4)
	Unweighted n ^b	149	19	130
	Weighted n	30,117	3,038	27,079
Month 13				
Exclusive formula feeding	WIC	38.8 (3.0)	46.7 (5.8)	37.1 (3.2)
	Somewhere else	32.6 (2.1)	31.0 (5.4)	32.9 (1.8)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	28.6 (2.5)	22.3 (5.5)	30.0 (2.8)
	Unweighted n ^a	543	94	449
	Weighted n	88,576	15,963	72,613
Combination feeding	WIC	45.7 (8.5)	--	46.8 (9.1)
	Somewhere else	39.3 (9.0)	--	42.1 (9.5)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	15.1 (5.8)	--	11.1 (4.8)
	Unweighted n ^b	53	5	48
	Weighted n	8,640	584	8,056

Table C3-17n: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers by formula source and birth complications (Month 1 - 13)

^a n is the number of exclusively formula-feeding mothers at the time of the interview.

n may differ slightly from 1366 (Month 1) / 1667 (Month 3) / 1812 (Month 5) / 2283 (Month 7) / 1866 (Month 9) / 1763 (Month 11) / 543 (Month 13) due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of combination feeding mothers at the time of the interview.

n may differ slightly from 996 (Month 1) / 572 (Month 3) / 397 (Month 5) / 358 (Month 7) / 198 (Month 9) / 149 (Month 11) / 53 (Month 13) due to item nonresponse.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of birth complications differences given breastfeeding decision is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF1 and CF19. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-17o: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers by formula source and length of mother's hospital stay (Month 1 - 13)

			Length of Mother's Hospital Stay	
Feeding Decision	Source of Formula	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	0-2 Nights % (SE)	3 or More Nights % (SE)
Month 1				
Exclusive formula feeding	WIC	60.7 (1.7)	62.2 (2.0)	57.9 (2.4)
	Somewhere else	22.8 (1.9)	21.3 (2.1)	25.7 (3.1)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	16.5 (1.1)	16.5 (1.4)	16.4 (2.1)
	Unweighted n ^a	1,366	909	457
	Weighted n	175,994	115,729	60,265
Combination feeding	WIC	38.7 (2.1)	39.2 (2.4)	37.6 (4.0)
	Somewhere else	46.1 (2.7)	44.6 (3.7)	48.8 (3.9)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	15.3 (2.3)	16.2 (3.3)	13.6 (2.5)
	Unweighted n ^b	994	659	335
	Weighted n	138,372	90,932	47,440
Month 3				
Exclusive formula feeding	WIC	62.5 (1.3)	64.0 (1.8)	59.6 (2.1)
	Somewhere else	11.5 (1.0)	10.3 (1.0)	13.8 (1.9)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	26.0 (1.1)	25.7 (1.4)	26.6 (1.9)
	Unweighted n ^a	1,667	1,101	566
	Weighted n	257,723	168,279	89,444
Combination feeding	WIC	60.4 (2.6)	64.1 (2.9)	52.2 (3.9)
	Somewhere else	21.2 (1.9)	18.8 (2.5)	26.5 (2.9)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	18.4 (2.6)	17.1 (2.6)	21.3 (4.7)
	Unweighted n ^b	571	394	177
	Weighted n	96,900	66,915	29,985
Month 5				
Exclusive formula feeding	WIC	61.1 (1.4)	60.8 (2.0)	61.7 (2.4)
	Somewhere else	11.2 (1.1)	11.2 (1.2)	11.2 (1.6)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	27.7 (1.1)	28.0 (1.6)	27.1 (1.6)
	Unweighted n ^a	1,811	1,196	615

(Continued)

Table C3-17o: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers by formula source and length of mother's hospital stay (Month 1 - 13)

			Length of Mother's Hospital Stay	
Feeding Decision	Source of Formula	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	0-2 Nights % (SE)	3 or More Nights % (SE)
Exclusive formula feeding	Weighted n	302,738	197,708	105,030
Combination feeding	WIC	54.4 (3.0)	52.7 (3.4)	58.2 (5.8)
	Somewhere else	24.4 (2.5)	26.4 (3.2)	19.7 (3.8)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	21.2 (2.4)	20.8 (2.6)	22.1 (3.9)
	Unweighted n ^b	395	275	120
	Weighted n	69,581	47,882	21,699
Month 7				
Exclusive formula feeding	WIC	53.9 (1.7)	54.6 (1.7)	52.3 (3.3)
	Somewhere else	11.0 (1.1)	10.4 (1.1)	12.4 (1.8)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	35.1 (1.4)	35.0 (1.6)	35.3 (2.4)
	Unweighted n ^a	2,283	1,548	735
	Weighted n	321,704	215,338	106,366
Combination feeding	WIC	54.9 (4.2)	56.6 (5.2)	51.8 (6.0)
	Somewhere else	24.8 (2.9)	23.0 (3.4)	28.2 (5.3)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	20.3 (2.2)	20.5 (3.0)	20.0 (4.2)
	Unweighted n ^b	358	239	119
	Weighted n	51,236	33,799	17,437
Month 9				
Exclusive formula feeding	WIC	47.2 (1.5)	48.3 (2.0)	44.9 (2.2)
	Somewhere else	11.0 (1.0)	10.9 (1.2)	11.1 (1.4)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	41.9 (1.2)	40.8 (1.6)	44.0 (2.2)
	Unweighted n ^a	1,866	1,248	618
	Weighted n	335,277	222,115	113,162
Combination feeding	WIC	52.3 (4.5)	54.8 (4.9)	47.8 (7.4)
	Somewhere else	27.4 (3.1)	27.1 (3.7)	27.9 (6.3)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	20.3 (3.5)	18.1 (3.9)	24.2 (5.1)
	Unweighted n ^b	198	132	66

(Continued)

Table C3-17o: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers by formula source and length of mother's hospital stay (Month 1 - 13)

			Length of Mother's Hospital Stay	
Feeding Decision	Source of Formula	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	0-2 Nights % (SE)	3 or More Nights % (SE)
Combination feeding	Weighted n	37,372	23,856	13,516
Month 11				
Exclusive formula feeding	WIC	45.9 (1.7)	46.2 (1.7)	45.4 (2.9)
	Somewhere else	10.9 (0.8)	11.2 (1.0)	10.3 (1.2)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	43.1 (1.5)	42.6 (1.5)	44.3 (2.7)
	Unweighted n ^a	1,763	1,190	573
	Weighted n	332,483	224,665	107,817
Combination feeding	WIC	53.4 (4.7)	53.4 (5.6)	53.6 (7.8)
	Somewhere else	22.6 (3.6)	22.8 (4.1)	22.2 (6.1)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	24.0 (4.1)	23.8 (4.9)	24.2 (6.1)
	Unweighted n ^b	149	95	54
	Weighted n	30,117	19,367	10,750
Month 13				
Exclusive formula feeding	WIC	38.8 (3.0)	36.6 (2.9)	42.6 (6.4)
	Somewhere else	32.6 (2.1)	33.6 (2.8)	30.9 (4.6)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	28.6 (2.5)	29.8 (2.8)	26.5 (3.6)
	Unweighted n ^a	543	340	203
	Weighted n	88,576	55,522	33,054
Combination feeding	WIC	45.7 (8.5)	52.4 (12.0)	28.6 (8.3)
	Somewhere else	39.3 (9.0)	41.6 (12.1)	33.2 (13.9)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	15.1 (5.8)	6.0 (3.5)	38.1 (15.5)
	Unweighted n ^b	53	35	18
	Weighted n	8,640	6,199	2,441

^a n is the number of exclusively formula-feeding mothers at the time of the interview.

n may differ slightly from 1366 (Month 1) / 1667 (Month 3) / 1812 (Month 5) / 2283 (Month 7) / 1866 (Month 9) / 1763 (Month 11) / 543 (Month 13) due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of combination feeding mothers at the time of the interview.

n may differ slightly from 996 (Month 1) / 572 (Month 3) / 397 (Month 5) / 358 (Month 7) / 198 (Month 9) / 149 (Month 11) / 53 (Month 13) due to item nonresponse.

Table C3-17o: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers by formula source and length of mother's hospital stay (Month 1 - 13)

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF1 and CF19. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-17p: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers by formula source and time between birth of reference child and previous child (Month 1 - 13)

			Time Between Birth of Reference Child and Previous Child		
Feeding Decision	Source of Formula	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	Less than 27 Months % (SE)	27-68 Months % (SE)	More than 68 Months or Only Child % (SE)
Month 1					
Exclusive formula feeding	WIC	60.7 (1.7)	65.0 (3.7)	64.9 (2.7)	57.6 (2.4)
	Somewhere else	22.8 (1.9)	19.5 (3.3)	21.2 (3.0)	24.4 (2.7)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	16.5 (1.1)	15.5 (2.2)	13.9 (1.9)	18.0 (1.9)
	Unweighted n ^a	1,366	212	381	773
	Weighted n	175,994	25,375	48,941	101,677
Combination feeding	WIC	38.7 (2.1)	46.8 (6.0)	43.5 (3.2)	35.3 (2.7)
	Somewhere else	46.1 (2.7)	36.1 (5.7)	40.9 (3.4)	49.9 (3.2)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	15.3 (2.3)	17.1 (4.5)	15.5 (3.8)	14.9 (2.8)
	Unweighted n ^b	994	115	264	615
	Weighted n	138,372	14,770	36,205	87,396
Month 3					
Exclusive formula feeding	WIC	62.5 (1.3)	63.7 (4.2)	63.9 (2.5)	61.5 (1.6)
	Somewhere else	11.5 (1.0)	11.1 (2.0)	11.2 (1.7)	11.7 (1.3)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	26.0 (1.1)	25.2 (3.4)	24.8 (2.1)	26.8 (1.7)
	Unweighted n ^a	1,667	247	453	967
	Weighted n	257,723	37,221	71,109	149,393
Combination feeding	WIC	60.4 (2.6)	58.7 (8.4)	65.6 (3.4)	58.1 (3.2)
	Somewhere else	21.2 (1.9)	22.0 (5.9)	18.6 (3.3)	22.4 (2.6)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	18.4 (2.6)	19.3 (6.0)	15.8 (2.4)	19.5 (3.2)
	Unweighted n ^b	571	57	163	351
	Weighted n	96,900	9,467	28,821	58,611
Month 5					
Exclusive formula feeding	WIC	61.1 (1.4)	63.4 (3.3)	63.2 (2.6)	59.5 (1.8)

(Continued)

Table C3-17p: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers by formula source and time between birth of reference child and previous child (Month 1 - 13)

			Time Between Birth of Reference Child and Previous Child		
Feeding Decision	Source of Formula	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	Less than 27 Months % (SE)	27-68 Months % (SE)	More than 68 Months or Only Child % (SE)
Exclusive formula feeding	Somewhere else	11.2 (1.1)	11.2 (2.3)	9.2 (1.9)	12.2 (1.2)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	27.7 (1.1)	25.4 (2.6)	27.6 (2.3)	28.3 (1.6)
	Unweighted n ^a	1,811	257	490	1,064
	Weighted n	302,738	41,316	84,837	176,585
Combination feeding	WIC	54.4 (3.0)	45.0 (9.0)	48.7 (5.4)	58.7 (4.1)
	Somewhere else	24.4 (2.5)	23.7 (13.7)	27.7 (4.7)	22.8 (2.5)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	21.2 (2.4)	31.3 (9.7)	23.6 (4.4)	18.4 (3.1)
	Unweighted n ^b	395	39	112	244
	Weighted n	69,581	6,962	20,174	42,446
Month 7					
Exclusive formula feeding	WIC	53.9 (1.7)	50.9 (3.9)	56.6 (2.4)	53.3 (2.1)
	Somewhere else	11.0 (1.1)	14.0 (2.9)	8.9 (1.4)	11.4 (1.2)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	35.1 (1.4)	35.1 (3.1)	34.4 (2.3)	35.4 (1.9)
	Unweighted n ^a	2,283	311	614	1,358
	Weighted n	321,704	41,850	86,707	193,147
Combination feeding	WIC	54.9 (4.2)	62.5 (10.9)	53.3 (5.4)	54.8 (5.4)
	Somewhere else	24.8 (2.9)	18.2 (6.8)	27.7 (4.7)	24.2 (3.7)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	20.3 (2.2)	19.3 (8.7)	19.0 (3.3)	21.0 (3.1)
	Unweighted n ^b	358	32	102	224
	Weighted n	51,236	3,758	14,812	32,666
Month 9					
Exclusive formula feeding	WIC	47.2 (1.5)	51.0 (4.3)	46.6 (3.0)	46.6 (1.7)
	Somewhere else	11.0 (1.0)	10.6 (1.8)	10.1 (2.3)	11.4 (1.1)

(Continued)

Table C3-17p: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers by formula source and time between birth of reference child and previous child (Month 1 - 13)

			Time Between Birth of Reference Child and Previous Child		
Feeding Decision	Source of Formula	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	Less than 27 Months % (SE)	27-68 Months % (SE)	More than 68 Months or Only Child % (SE)
Exclusive formula feeding	Both WIC and somewhere else	41.9 (1.2)	38.4 (3.7)	43.3 (2.8)	42.0 (2.0)
	Unweighted n ^a	1,866	253	492	1,121
	Weighted n	335,277	44,267	92,064	198,946
Combination feeding	WIC	52.3 (4.5)	48.1 (15.2)	43.1 (6.2)	57.4 (5.4)
	Somewhere else	27.4 (3.1)	31.6 (9.1)	36.1 (6.5)	22.5 (3.8)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	20.3 (3.5)	20.2 (9.9)	20.8 (5.2)	20.1 (4.2)
	Unweighted n ^b	198	23	62	113
	Weighted n	37,372	3,947	10,846	22,579
Month 11					
Exclusive formula feeding	WIC	45.9 (1.7)	49.4 (4.1)	44.8 (2.9)	45.7 (2.1)
	Somewhere else	10.9 (0.8)	14.1 (2.5)	11.7 (1.8)	9.9 (1.1)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	43.1 (1.5)	36.5 (3.9)	43.5 (2.8)	44.5 (2.2)
	Unweighted n ^a	1,763	238	466	1,059
	Weighted n	332,483	44,036	90,243	198,203
Combination feeding	WIC	53.4 (4.7)	54.4 (13.6)	48.9 (8.1)	55.8 (6.1)
	Somewhere else	22.6 (3.6)	18.5 (11.1)	25.3 (5.9)	21.7 (4.4)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	24.0 (4.1)	27.1 (14.1)	25.8 (6.9)	22.5 (5.0)
	Unweighted n ^b	149	15	51	83
	Weighted n	30,117	2,683	9,771	17,663
Month 13					
Exclusive formula feeding	WIC	38.8 (3.0)	52.6 (6.9)	38.3 (4.9)	36.5 (3.7)
	Somewhere else	32.6 (2.1)	26.8 (7.5)	26.1 (3.2)	35.9 (3.3)

^a n is the number of exclusively formula-feeding mothers at the time of the interview.

Table C3-17p: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers by formula source and time between birth of reference child and previous child (Month 1 - 13)

n may differ slightly from 1366 (Month 1) / 1667 (Month 3) / 1812 (Month 5) / 2283 (Month 7) / 1866 (Month 9) / 1763 (Month 11) / 543 (Month 13) due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of combination feeding mothers at the time of the interview.

n may differ slightly from 996 (Month 1) / 572 (Month 3) / 397 (Month 5) / 358 (Month 7) / 198 (Month 9) / 149 (Month 11) / 53 (Month 13) due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF1 and CF19. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-17q: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers by formula source and nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital (Month 1 - 13)

			Nature of non-WIC Breastfeeding Support at Hospital		
Feeding Decision	Source of Formula	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Month 1					
Exclusive formula feeding ^c	WIC	60.7 (1.7)	70.2 (3.7)	62.8 (2.9)	55.9 (2.5)
	Somewhere else	22.8 (1.9)	18.3 (3.1)	22.7 (2.9)	24.6 (2.6)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	16.5 (1.1)	11.5 (2.5)	14.6 (1.8)	19.4 (1.7)
	Unweighted n ^a	1,366	244	426	689
	Weighted n	175,994	28,660	56,058	90,178
Combination feeding	WIC	38.7 (2.1)	33.6 (10.0)	40.3 (3.8)	38.5 (2.4)
	Somewhere else	46.1 (2.7)	41.3 (8.6)	46.7 (4.3)	46.1 (3.2)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	15.3 (2.3)	25.1 (13.3)	12.9 (3.4)	15.4 (2.9)
	Unweighted n ^b	994	42	204	746
	Weighted n	138,372	6,150	30,924	101,147
Month 3					
Exclusive formula feeding	WIC	62.5 (1.3)	66.5 (3.3)	62.6 (2.6)	62.1 (1.7)
	Somewhere else	11.5 (1.0)	9.4 (2.4)	9.3 (1.5)	11.9 (1.3)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	26.0 (1.1)	24.1 (2.9)	28.0 (2.5)	26.0 (1.5)
	Unweighted n ^a	1,667	203	430	1,015
	Weighted n	257,723	28,580	68,834	157,171
Combination feeding	WIC	60.4 (2.6)	67.6 (10.2)	65.0 (4.4)	58.0 (2.8)
	Somewhere else	21.2 (1.9)	21.1 (9.6)	12.8 (3.6)	24.2 (2.3)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	18.4 (2.6)	11.3 (4.6)	22.1 (5.1)	17.8 (2.5)
	Unweighted n ^b	571	34	130	402
	Weighted n	96,900	5,821	25,813	64,466
Month 5					
Exclusive formula feeding ^c	WIC	61.1 (1.4)	65.0 (3.7)	65.7 (2.2)	58.5 (1.7)
	Somewhere else	11.2 (1.1)	8.5 (2.0)	8.2 (1.3)	12.4 (1.4)

(Continued)

Table C3-17q: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers by formula source and nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital (Month 1 - 13)

			Nature of non-WIC Breastfeeding Support at Hospital		
Feeding Decision	Source of Formula	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Exclusive formula feeding ^c	Both WIC and somewhere else	27.7 (1.1)	26.5 (3.5)	26.1 (2.3)	29.1 (1.6)
	Unweighted n ^a	1,811	205	451	1,137
	Weighted n	302,738	30,673	82,146	186,353
Combination feeding	WIC	54.4 (3.0)	69.8 (11.7)	61.0 (4.5)	50.7 (3.8)
	Somewhere else	24.4 (2.5)	19.7 (12.1)	19.8 (4.6)	26.4 (3.1)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	21.2 (2.4)	10.5 (5.5)	19.2 (2.8)	22.9 (3.1)
	Unweighted n ^b	395	18	94	282
	Weighted n	69,581	3,925	17,080	48,384
Month 7					
Exclusive formula feeding	WIC	53.9 (1.7)	58.8 (3.9)	56.1 (2.6)	52.2 (2.1)
	Somewhere else	11.0 (1.1)	9.7 (2.1)	7.7 (1.3)	12.3 (1.3)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	35.1 (1.4)	31.5 (2.9)	36.3 (2.8)	35.5 (1.7)
	Unweighted n ^a	2,283	253	570	1,442
	Weighted n	321,704	31,965	82,437	204,603
Combination feeding	WIC	54.9 (4.2)	--	52.9 (7.8)	54.7 (4.2)
	Somewhere else	24.8 (2.9)	--	26.3 (5.8)	25.4 (3.5)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	20.3 (2.2)	--	20.8 (6.0)	20.0 (2.6)
	Unweighted n ^b	358	21	89	248
	Weighted n	51,236	3,053	12,607	35,575
Month 9					
Exclusive formula feeding	WIC	47.2 (1.5)	49.0 (4.8)	49.9 (3.1)	45.3 (1.6)
	Somewhere else	11.0 (1.0)	7.2 (2.0)	9.0 (1.2)	12.3 (1.4)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	41.9 (1.2)	43.9 (4.7)	41.1 (2.9)	42.4 (1.3)
	Unweighted n ^a	1,866	195	469	1,188

(Continued)

Table C3-17q: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers by formula source and nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital (Month 1 - 13)

			Nature of non-WIC Breastfeeding Support at Hospital		
Feeding Decision	Source of Formula	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Exclusive formula feeding	Weighted n	335,277	31,847	90,360	210,108
Combination feeding	WIC	52.3 (4.5)	35.7 (15.8)	63.3 (8.0)	50.5 (4.8)
	Somewhere else	27.4 (3.1)	29.7 (17.4)	20.1 (5.8)	29.7 (4.1)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	20.3 (3.5)	34.6 (19.7)	16.6 (5.5)	19.8 (4.3)
	Unweighted n ^b	198	13	46	139
	Weighted n	37,372	3,167	8,898	25,306
Month 11					
Exclusive formula feeding	WIC	45.9 (1.7)	44.8 (4.7)	48.5 (2.4)	45.1 (2.1)
	Somewhere else	10.9 (0.8)	7.3 (2.6)	8.4 (1.5)	11.9 (1.1)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	43.1 (1.5)	47.9 (4.7)	43.1 (2.2)	42.9 (1.9)
	Unweighted n ^a	1,763	178	427	1,145
	Weighted n	332,483	30,568	86,946	212,351
Combination feeding	WIC	53.4 (4.7)	--	61.1 (7.1)	49.4 (6.5)
	Somewhere else	22.6 (3.6)	--	14.5 (4.9)	25.8 (5.3)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	24.0 (4.1)	--	24.4 (7.0)	24.9 (5.6)
	Unweighted n ^b	149	9	40	100
	Weighted n	30,117	2,184	8,844	19,089
Month 13					
Exclusive formula feeding	WIC	38.8 (3.0)	43.1 (8.5)	37.9 (4.4)	38.6 (4.1)
	Somewhere else	32.6 (2.1)	32.4 (6.2)	34.0 (4.6)	32.2 (3.2)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	28.6 (2.5)	24.5 (7.1)	28.1 (3.9)	29.2 (3.4)
	Unweighted n ^a	543	62	133	342
	Weighted n	88,576	10,045	22,542	55,045
Combination feeding	WIC	45.7 (8.5)	--	47.4 (17.8)	43.8 (10.8)

Table C3-17q: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers by formula source and nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital (Month 1 - 13)

^a n is the number of exclusively formula-feeding mothers at the time of the interview.

n may differ slightly from 1366 (Month 1) / 1667 (Month 3) / 1812 (Month 5) / 2283 (Month 7) / 1866 (Month 9) / 1763 (Month 11) / 543 (Month 13) due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of combination feeding mothers at the time of the interview.

n may differ slightly from 996 (Month 1) / 572 (Month 3) / 397 (Month 5) / 358 (Month 7) / 198 (Month 9) / 149 (Month 11) / 53 (Month 13) due to item nonresponse.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital differences given breastfeeding decision is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF1 and CF19. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-17r: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers by formula source and non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Month 1 - 13)

			Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
Feeding Decision	Source of Formula	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
Month 1						
Exclusive formula feeding	WIC	60.7 (1.7)	56.4 (5.3)	54.5 (6.6)	61.2 (2.2)	68.3 (3.9)
	Somewhere else	22.8 (1.9)	25.7 (4.7)	32.4 (7.3)	21.9 (2.1)	17.0 (4.0)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	16.5 (1.1)	17.9 (4.0)	13.1 (4.4)	16.9 (1.7)	14.8 (2.9)
	Unweighted n ^a	1,366	254	68	854	179
	Weighted n	175,994	37,329	7,929	104,462	24,889
Combination feeding	WIC	38.7 (2.1)	35.0 (4.8)	19.0 (7.0)	45.7 (2.9)	33.7 (3.0)
	Somewhere else	46.1 (2.7)	50.2 (4.5)	39.3 (13.9)	41.7 (2.9)	49.5 (5.0)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	15.3 (2.3)	14.8 (3.1)	41.8 (17.9)	12.7 (1.8)	16.8 (4.6)
	Unweighted n ^b	994	225	52	528	161
	Weighted n	138,372	31,023	8,103	71,330	24,459
Month 3						
Exclusive formula feeding	WIC	62.5 (1.3)	61.6 (3.5)	54.1 (7.5)	66.7 (1.1)	57.4 (3.5)
	Somewhere else	11.5 (1.0)	12.3 (1.9)	11.1 (3.4)	7.7 (0.9)	14.2 (3.4)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	26.0 (1.1)	26.1 (3.2)	34.8 (5.6)	25.6 (1.3)	28.5 (3.4)
	Unweighted n ^a	1,667	327	69	1,028	202
	Weighted n	257,723	52,375	10,393	155,865	33,128
Combination feeding ^c	WIC	60.4 (2.6)	65.1 (4.9)	42.3 (7.7)	68.7 (3.7)	47.7 (6.8)
	Somewhere else	21.2 (1.9)	16.3 (3.4)	39.8 (8.7)	12.4 (2.1)	32.2 (6.4)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	18.4 (2.6)	18.6 (4.4)	17.9 (7.0)	18.9 (3.1)	20.1 (6.5)
	Unweighted n ^b	571	138	41	269	103
	Weighted n	96,900	23,357	6,287	46,223	18,083
Month 5						
Exclusive formula	WIC	61.1 (1.4)	59.6 (2.9)	45.7 (5.6)	65.3 (1.7)	58.9 (4.3)

(Continued)

Table C3-17r: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers by formula source and non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Month 1 - 13)

			Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
Feeding Decision	Source of Formula	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
feeding	Somewhere else	11.2 (1.1)	10.3 (2.0)	17.4 (5.2)	8.5 (0.9)	9.4 (2.4)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	27.7 (1.1)	30.1 (2.5)	36.9 (5.8)	26.2 (1.5)	31.7 (3.8)
	Unweighted n ^a	1,811	365	86	1,080	235
	Weighted n	302,738	63,284	14,262	177,607	40,313
Combination feeding ^c	WIC	54.4 (3.0)	64.4 (6.4)	22.0 (6.8)	60.9 (5.0)	53.4 (6.2)
	Somewhere else	24.4 (2.5)	19.8 (5.2)	48.7 (8.6)	14.8 (3.2)	24.0 (6.0)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	21.2 (2.4)	15.9 (3.2)	29.3 (7.4)	24.3 (4.8)	22.7 (4.8)
	Unweighted n ^b	395	85	48	158	86
	Weighted n	69,581	15,126	6,874	27,516	16,055
Month 7						
Exclusive formula feeding ^c	WIC	53.9 (1.7)	52.3 (3.4)	34.9 (5.6)	57.2 (2.0)	55.8 (3.8)
	Somewhere else	11.0 (1.1)	8.8 (1.5)	17.6 (3.0)	9.6 (1.0)	10.4 (2.0)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	35.1 (1.4)	38.9 (3.5)	47.5 (6.6)	33.2 (1.8)	33.7 (3.3)
	Unweighted n ^a	2,283	447	135	1,323	336
	Weighted n	321,704	69,628	19,229	177,690	48,882
Combination feeding ^c	WIC	54.9 (4.2)	61.1 (7.3)	27.4 (8.5)	65.4 (5.0)	50.9 (6.9)
	Somewhere else	24.8 (2.9)	12.5 (4.9)	55.1 (8.0)	10.8 (2.4)	35.9 (6.9)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	20.3 (2.2)	26.4 (5.6)	17.5 (6.2)	23.8 (4.4)	13.2 (3.5)
	Unweighted n ^b	358	63	44	150	87
	Weighted n	51,236	8,935	4,894	21,123	13,803
Month 9						
Exclusive formula feeding ^c	WIC	47.2 (1.5)	46.5 (3.0)	31.6 (4.7)	50.5 (2.3)	43.1 (3.4)
	Somewhere else	11.0 (1.0)	9.2 (1.9)	22.0 (4.8)	8.7 (1.1)	12.5 (2.2)

(Continued)

Table C3-17r: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers by formula source and non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Month 1 - 13)

			Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
Feeding Decision	Source of Formula	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
Exclusive formula feeding ^c	Both WIC and somewhere else	41.9 (1.2)	44.3 (2.5)	46.4 (5.3)	40.8 (2.2)	44.4 (3.8)
	Unweighted n ^a	1,866	390	110	1,047	276
	Weighted n	335,277	73,364	19,432	184,659	50,004
Combination feeding	WIC	52.3 (4.5)	57.2 (8.6)	29.3 (9.6)	64.6 (7.2)	46.8 (10.5)
	Somewhere else	27.4 (3.1)	16.5 (6.8)	49.4 (8.5)	16.1 (4.6)	33.8 (7.2)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	20.3 (3.5)	26.2 (10.6)	21.3 (7.5)	19.2 (5.3)	19.4 (6.8)
	Unweighted n ^b	198	30	32	79	49
	Weighted n	37,372	5,578	4,795	14,284	10,513
Month 11						
Exclusive formula feeding ^c	WIC	45.9 (1.7)	46.1 (2.7)	31.6 (5.2)	48.1 (2.3)	45.8 (3.9)
	Somewhere else	10.9 (0.8)	7.6 (1.8)	20.0 (4.1)	9.2 (1.0)	11.6 (2.4)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	43.1 (1.5)	46.3 (2.8)	48.4 (5.1)	42.7 (2.0)	42.6 (4.6)
	Unweighted n ^a	1,763	351	115	992	263
	Weighted n	332,483	70,264	20,765	181,880	51,527
Combination feeding ^c	WIC	53.4 (4.7)	--	22.4 (9.7)	68.2 (7.3)	41.7 (9.7)
	Somewhere else	22.6 (3.6)	--	47.0 (11.7)	12.8 (5.4)	33.8 (8.6)
	Both WIC and somewhere else	24.0 (4.1)	--	30.6 (10.7)	19.0 (6.8)	24.5 (8.0)
	Unweighted n ^b	149	23	20	58	41
	Weighted n	30,117	4,752	2,954	11,723	8,915
Month 13						
Exclusive formula feeding	WIC	38.8 (3.0)	31.2 (7.6)	15.3 (6.3)	45.2 (4.6)	48.0 (6.9)
	Somewhere else	32.6 (2.1)	36.6 (5.3)	44.2 (8.3)	25.6 (2.3)	31.5 (6.8)

^a n is the number of exclusively formula-feeding mothers at the time of the interview.

Table C3-17r: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers by formula source and non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Month 1 - 13)

n may differ slightly from 1366 (Month 1) / 1667 (Month 3) / 1812 (Month 5) / 2283 (Month 7) / 1866 (Month 9) / 1763 (Month 11) / 543 (Month 13) due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of combination feeding mothers at the time of the interview.

n may differ slightly from 996 (Month 1) / 572 (Month 3) / 397 (Month 5) / 358 (Month 7) / 198 (Month 9) / 149 (Month 11) / 53 (Month 13) due to item nonresponse.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC differences given breastfeeding decision is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF1 and CF19. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-18a: Among formula-feeding study mothers who receive a breastfeeding package, the percentage distribution of mothers by formula source and race (Month 1, 7 and 11)

		Race		
Formula Source	Formula-Feeding Mothers Receiving Breastfeeding a Package % (SE)	Black or African American % (SE)	White % (SE)	Other % (SE)
Month 1				
WIC	31.2 (2.5)	33.0 (5.5)	30.8 (2.8)	30.9 (6.2)
Somewhere else	50.3 (4.1)	44.6 (6.7)	52.1 (5.1)	50.3 (7.7)
Both WIC and somewhere else	18.5 (3.8)	22.4 (4.9)	17.1 (3.0)	18.8 (10.3)
Unweighted n ^a	498	116	264	118
Weighted n	70,114	11,855	36,576	21,683
Month 7				
WIC	48.8 (2.8)	42.0 (4.3)	47.8 (3.7)	61.0 (9.2)
Somewhere else	25.4 (2.4)	29.0 (4.3)	25.9 (3.5)	19.0 (6.6)
Both WIC and somewhere else	25.8 (1.7)	29.0 (4.1)	26.2 (2.9)	20.0 (6.2)
Unweighted n ^b	393	93	245	55
Weighted n	57,048	11,465	36,375	9,208
Month 11				
WIC	51.3 (3.1)	49.3 (9.8)	51.2 (4.1)	53.9 (9.0)
Somewhere else	18.9 (3.1)	17.5 (6.0)	21.5 (4.4)	11.0 (5.6)
Both WIC and somewhere else	29.8 (2.7)	33.2 (8.3)	27.3 (2.6)	35.1 (8.5)
Unweighted n ^c	235	50	150	35
Weighted n	46,897	9,245	29,539	8,113

^a n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 1 Month Interview chose breastfeeding package. n may differ slightly from 499 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 7 Month Interview chose breastfeeding package. n may differ slightly from 393 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 11 Month Interview chose breastfeeding package. n may differ slightly from 235 due to item nonresponse.

Data Source: 1, 7 and 11 Month Interviews, Question CF19, and State Administrative food package data. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 7, and 11 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-18b: Among formula-feeding study mothers who receive a breastfeeding package, the percentage distribution of mothers by formula source and ethnicity (Month 1, 7 and 11)

		Ethnicity	
Formula Source	Formula-Feeding Mothers Receiving a Breastfeeding Package % (SE)	Hispanic % (SE)	Non-Hispanic % (SE)
Month 1			
WIC	31.2 (2.5)	30.1 (3.4)	33.1 (3.5)
Somewhere else	50.3 (4.1)	52.4 (6.0)	46.6 (3.8)
Both WIC and somewhere else	18.5 (3.8)	17.5 (5.6)	20.3 (2.6)
Unweighted n ^a	498	258	240
Weighted n	70,114	44,534	25,580
Month 7			
WIC	48.8 (2.8)	53.8 (3.7)	41.7 (4.2)
Somewhere else	25.4 (2.4)	22.2 (3.2)	30.0 (4.7)
Both WIC and somewhere else	25.8 (1.7)	24.0 (2.9)	28.3 (3.4)
Unweighted n ^b	393	210	183
Weighted n	57,048	33,402	23,646
Month 11 ^d			
WIC	51.3 (3.1)	57.8 (5.0)	42.3 (5.6)
Somewhere else	18.9 (3.1)	13.2 (3.8)	26.7 (4.8)
Both WIC and somewhere else	29.8 (2.7)	29.0 (3.4)	31.0 (4.9)
Unweighted n ^c	235	127	108
Weighted n	46,897	27,110	19,786

^a n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 1 Month Interview chose breastfeeding package. n may differ slightly from 499 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 7 Month Interview chose breastfeeding package. n may differ slightly from 393 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 11 Month Interview chose breastfeeding package. n may differ slightly from 235 due to item nonresponse.

^d Chi-square statistic testing of ethnicity differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data Source: 1, 7 and 11 Month Interviews, Question CF19, and State Administrative food package data. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 7, and 11 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-18c: Among formula-feeding study mothers who receive a breastfeeding package, the percentage distribution of mothers by formula source and marital status of mother (Month 1, 7 and 11)

		Current Marital Status of Mother	
Formula Source	Formula-Feeding Mothers Receiving a Breastfeeding Package % (SE)	Married % (SE)	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed) % (SE)
Month 1 ^d			
WIC	31.2 (2.5)	24.3 (3.6)	34.8 (2.7)
Somewhere else	50.3 (4.1)	61.8 (4.1)	44.4 (5.5)
Both WIC and somewhere else	18.5 (3.8)	13.9 (2.7)	20.9 (5.6)
Unweighted n ^a	498	170	328
Weighted n	70,114	23,617	46,496
Month 7			
WIC	48.8 (2.8)	55.6 (5.1)	43.7 (3.2)
Somewhere else	25.4 (2.4)	24.7 (3.2)	26.0 (3.3)
Both WIC and somewhere else	25.8 (1.7)	19.7 (3.8)	30.4 (2.6)
Unweighted n ^b	393	162	231
Weighted n	57,048	24,584	32,464
Month 11			
WIC	51.3 (3.1)	53.5 (6.2)	49.4 (4.9)
Somewhere else	18.9 (3.1)	19.4 (4.2)	18.5 (4.2)
Both WIC and somewhere else	29.8 (2.7)	27.2 (4.6)	32.1 (4.2)
Unweighted n ^c	235	103	132
Weighted n	46,897	21,613	25,284

^a n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 1 Month Interview chose breastfeeding package. n may differ slightly from 499 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 7 Month Interview chose breastfeeding package. n may differ slightly from 393 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 11 Month Interview chose breastfeeding package. n may differ slightly from 235 due to item nonresponse.

^d Chi-square statistic testing of marital status of mother differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data Source: 1, 7 and 11 Month Interviews, Question CF19, and State Administrative food package data. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 7, and 11 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-18d: Among formula-feeding study mothers who receive a breastfeeding package, the percentage distribution of mothers by formula source and food security (Month 1, 7 and 11)

		Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
Formula Source	Formula-Feeding Mothers Receiving Breastfeeding a Package % (SE)	High or Marginal Food Security % (SE)	Low Food Security % (SE)	Very Low Food Security % (SE)
Month 1				
WIC	31.2 (2.5)	32.0 (3.0)	29.1 (5.1)	32.7 (5.6)
Somewhere else	50.3 (4.1)	50.7 (4.6)	47.8 (5.1)	53.8 (5.8)
Both WIC and somewhere else	18.5 (3.8)	17.3 (3.3)	23.1 (8.1)	13.5 (3.4)
Unweighted n ^a	498	263	154	81
Weighted n	70,114	38,249	21,468	10,398
Month 7				
WIC	48.8 (2.8)	50.2 (3.5)	46.1 (3.8)	49.3 (8.6)
Somewhere else	25.4 (2.4)	24.7 (2.5)	23.3 (3.5)	32.2 (7.3)
Both WIC and somewhere else	25.8 (1.7)	25.1 (2.8)	30.6 (3.9)	18.5 (5.6)
Unweighted n ^b	393	206	126	61
Weighted n	57,048	30,926	17,304	8,818
Month 11				
WIC	51.3 (3.1)	52.9 (4.7)	52.8 (5.3)	41.2 (10.9)
Somewhere else	18.9 (3.1)	17.1 (4.0)	21.3 (4.8)	21.5 (8.7)
Both WIC and somewhere else	29.8 (2.7)	30.0 (4.1)	25.8 (4.1)	37.4 (9.9)
Unweighted n ^c	235	134	69	32
Weighted n	46,897	27,501	13,063	6,332

^a n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 1 Month Interview chose breastfeeding package. n may differ slightly from 499 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 7 Month Interview chose breastfeeding package. n may differ slightly from 393 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 11 Month Interview chose breastfeeding package. n may differ slightly from 235 due to item nonresponse.

Data Source: 1, 7 and 11 Month Interviews, Question CF19, and State Administrative food package data. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 7, and 11 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-18e: Among formula-feeding study mothers who receive a breastfeeding package, the percentage distribution of mothers by formula source and participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Month 1, 7 and 11)

		Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
Formula Source	Formula-Feeding Mothers Receiving Breastfeeding a Package % (SE)	Does not Participate in Any Other Program % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP % (SE)
Month 1				
WIC	31.2 (2.5)	31.9 (6.6)	32.4 (3.5)	29.6 (3.8)
Somewhere else	50.3 (4.1)	48.2 (7.1)	49.4 (6.5)	52.0 (4.9)
Both WIC and somewhere else	18.5 (3.8)	19.9 (5.1)	18.1 (5.3)	18.5 (3.9)
Unweighted n ^a	498	75	226	197
Weighted n	70,114	10,214	31,684	28,216
Month 7 ^d				
WIC	48.8 (2.8)	34.0 (5.6)	52.0 (5.3)	54.7 (4.8)
Somewhere else	25.4 (2.4)	37.2 (6.4)	18.4 (3.6)	24.6 (3.5)
Both WIC and somewhere else	25.8 (1.7)	28.8 (5.8)	29.6 (3.7)	20.7 (3.9)
Unweighted n ^b	393	78	148	167
Weighted n	57,048	13,644	20,073	23,332
Month 11				
WIC	51.3 (3.1)	39.6 (8.8)	46.6 (6.4)	61.4 (5.2)
Somewhere else	18.9 (3.1)	32.6 (6.4)	17.5 (5.8)	13.2 (4.3)
Both WIC and somewhere else	29.8 (2.7)	27.8 (8.2)	35.9 (4.9)	25.4 (5.1)
Unweighted n ^c	235	47	94	94
Weighted n	46,897	9,882	17,591	19,424

^a n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 1 Month Interview chose breastfeeding package. n may differ slightly from 499 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 7 Month Interview chose breastfeeding package. n may differ slightly from 393 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 11 Month Interview chose breastfeeding package. n may differ slightly from 235 due to item nonresponse.

^d Chi-square statistic testing of participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data Source: 1, 7 and 11 Month Interviews, Question CF19, and State Administrative food package data. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 7, and 11 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-18f: Among formula-feeding study mothers who receive a breastfeeding package, the percentage distribution of mothers by formula source and parity (Month 1, 7 and 11)

		Parity		
Formula Source	Formula-Feeding Mothers Receiving Breastfeeding a Package % (SE)	First Born % (SE)	Second Born % (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born % (SE)
Month 1				
WIC	31.2 (2.5)	32.5 (4.0)	34.5 (5.6)	26.8 (3.9)
Somewhere else	50.3 (4.1)	51.2 (5.5)	52.6 (6.0)	47.1 (7.9)
Both WIC and somewhere else	18.5 (3.8)	16.3 (2.9)	12.9 (2.6)	26.1 (9.0)
Unweighted n ^a	498	211	135	152
Weighted n	70,114	28,261	19,274	22,579
Month 7				
WIC	48.8 (2.8)	36.9 (4.9)	55.1 (7.1)	58.0 (5.9)
Somewhere else	25.4 (2.4)	32.8 (3.8)	20.7 (4.2)	20.4 (4.7)
Both WIC and somewhere else	25.8 (1.7)	30.3 (3.3)	24.2 (6.0)	21.6 (3.8)
Unweighted n ^b	393	157	111	125
Weighted n	57,048	22,705	15,353	18,990
Month 11				
WIC	51.3 (3.1)	43.8 (6.8)	61.9 (4.6)	51.9 (5.7)
Somewhere else	18.9 (3.1)	24.1 (5.0)	16.7 (5.1)	14.6 (5.0)
Both WIC and somewhere else	29.8 (2.7)	32.1 (5.2)	21.4 (5.7)	33.4 (6.1)
Unweighted n ^c	235	90	62	83
Weighted n	46,897	18,451	11,923	16,523

^a n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 1 Month Interview chose breastfeeding package. n may differ slightly from 499 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 7 Month Interview chose breastfeeding package. n may differ slightly from 393 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 11 Month Interview chose breastfeeding package. n may differ slightly from 235 due to item nonresponse.

Data Source: 1, 7 and 11 Month Interviews, Question CF19, and State Administrative food package data. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 7, and 11 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-18g: Among formula-feeding study mothers who receive a breastfeeding package, the percentage distribution of mothers by formula source and timing of WIC enrollment (Month 1, 7 and 11)

		Timing of WIC Enrollment			
Formula Source	Formula-Feeding Mothers Receiving a Breastfeeding Package % (SE)	1st Trimester % (SE)	2nd Trimester % (SE)	3rd Trimester % (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment % (SE)
Month 1					
WIC	31.2 (2.5)	28.9 (5.8)	33.2 (4.2)	27.3 (5.3)	36.2 (6.6)
Somewhere else	50.3 (4.1)	51.6 (6.7)	53.5 (4.9)	52.7 (6.4)	31.9 (6.8)
Both WIC and somewhere else	18.5 (3.8)	19.5 (9.3)	13.3 (2.2)	20.0 (3.7)	31.8 (6.2)
Unweighted n ^a	498	166	201	73	58
Weighted n	70,114	26,392	27,663	8,224	7,834
Month 7					
WIC	48.8 (2.8)	54.8 (4.5)	50.0 (4.3)	49.2 (9.0)	34.6 (6.0)
Somewhere else	25.4 (2.4)	17.2 (3.7)	27.5 (3.8)	28.0 (9.3)	32.2 (5.0)
Both WIC and somewhere else	25.8 (1.7)	27.9 (4.3)	22.6 (3.0)	22.8 (3.9)	33.2 (6.6)
Unweighted n ^b	393	122	147	61	63
Weighted n	57,048	15,929	22,191	10,010	8,918
Month 11					
WIC	51.3 (3.1)	59.9 (5.0)	47.7 (5.4)	57.1 (8.3)	31.0 (9.3)
Somewhere else	18.9 (3.1)	17.0 (5.0)	18.2 (4.7)	28.7 (8.1)	13.6 (8.9)
Both WIC and somewhere else	29.8 (2.7)	23.1 (5.0)	34.0 (4.4)	14.2 (6.5)	55.4 (10.8)
Unweighted n ^c	235	89	90	31	25
Weighted n	46,897	15,799	18,483	7,138	5,476

^a n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 1 Month Interview chose breastfeeding package. n may differ slightly from 499 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 7 Month Interview chose breastfeeding package. n may differ slightly from 393 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 11 Month Interview chose breastfeeding package. n may differ slightly from 235 due to item nonresponse.

Data Source: 1, 7 and 11 Month Interviews, Question CF19, and State Administrative food package data. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 7, and 11 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-18h: Among formula-feeding study mothers who receive a breastfeeding package, the percentage distribution of mothers by formula source and weight status of mother before pregnancy (Month 1, 7 and 11)

		Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
Formula Source	Formula-Feeding Mothers Receiving Breastfeeding a Package % (SE)	Normal or Underweight % (SE)	Overweight % (SE)	Obese % (SE)
Month 1				
WIC	31.2 (2.5)	31.7 (4.4)	31.9 (5.0)	30.1 (3.9)
Somewhere else	50.3 (4.1)	52.8 (4.6)	42.3 (7.6)	53.8 (5.8)
Both WIC and somewhere else	18.5 (3.8)	15.5 (2.9)	25.8 (9.5)	16.1 (2.9)
Unweighted n ^a	498	193	141	164
Weighted n	70,114	27,598	19,072	23,443
Month 7				
WIC	48.8 (2.8)	50.0 (4.4)	48.3 (5.4)	47.2 (6.0)
Somewhere else	25.4 (2.4)	29.1 (4.3)	18.6 (3.7)	25.4 (4.1)
Both WIC and somewhere else	25.8 (1.7)	20.9 (2.6)	33.1 (4.8)	27.4 (4.0)
Unweighted n ^b	393	174	115	104
Weighted n	57,048	27,219	14,589	15,240
Month 11 ^d				
WIC	51.3 (3.1)	56.8 (6.0)	38.5 (6.0)	53.7 (6.2)
Somewhere else	18.9 (3.1)	21.6 (4.7)	10.8 (3.8)	21.7 (5.9)
Both WIC and somewhere else	29.8 (2.7)	21.6 (4.4)	50.7 (6.2)	24.6 (5.7)
Unweighted n ^c	235	105	60	70
Weighted n	46,897	22,093	11,944	12,860

^a n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 1 Month Interview chose breastfeeding package. n may differ slightly from 499 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 7 Month Interview chose breastfeeding package. n may differ slightly from 393 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 11 Month Interview chose breastfeeding package. n may differ slightly from 235 due to item nonresponse.

^d Chi-square statistic testing of weight status of mother before pregnancy differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data Source: 1, 7 and 11 Month Interviews, Question CF19, and State Administrative food package data. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 7, and 11 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-18i: Among formula-feeding study mothers who receive a breastfeeding package, the percentage distribution of mothers by formula source and income poverty (Month 1, 7 and 11)

		Income Poverty		
Formula Source	Formula-Feeding Mothers Receiving Breastfeeding a Package % (SE)	75% of Poverty Threshold or Below % (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)
Month 1				
WIC	31.2 (2.5)	33.2 (3.5)	30.3 (3.2)	21.3 (6.9)
Somewhere else	50.3 (4.1)	47.1 (5.5)	55.7 (5.4)	54.9 (8.5)
Both WIC and somewhere else	18.5 (3.8)	19.7 (5.1)	13.9 (4.5)	23.8 (7.2)
Unweighted n ^a	498	308	142	48
Weighted n	70,114	43,512	19,462	7,139
Month 7				
WIC	48.8 (2.8)	52.7 (3.9)	43.7 (6.8)	41.9 (7.6)
Somewhere else	25.4 (2.4)	21.5 (3.6)	29.0 (5.6)	35.3 (9.3)
Both WIC and somewhere else	25.8 (1.7)	25.7 (2.2)	27.3 (5.1)	22.8 (6.6)
Unweighted n ^b	393	228	119	46
Weighted n	57,048	33,650	15,870	7,528
Month 11				
WIC	51.3 (3.1)	54.1 (4.6)	44.3 (4.9)	53.6 (7.5)
Somewhere else	18.9 (3.1)	17.3 (3.8)	22.5 (5.1)	18.4 (5.8)
Both WIC and somewhere else	29.8 (2.7)	28.6 (3.2)	33.2 (5.5)	28.0 (8.4)
Unweighted n ^c	235	135	72	28
Weighted n	46,897	27,550	13,200	6,147

^a n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 1 Month Interview chose breastfeeding package. n may differ slightly from 499 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 7 Month Interview chose breastfeeding package. n may differ slightly from 393 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 11 Month Interview chose breastfeeding package. n may differ slightly from 235 due to item nonresponse.

Data Source: 1, 7 and 11 Month Interviews, Question CF19, and State Administrative food package data. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 7, and 11 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-18j: Among formula-feeding study mothers who receive a breastfeeding package, the percentage distribution of mothers by formula source and breastfeeding history (Month 1, 7 and 11)

		Breastfeeding History		
Formula Source	Formula-Feeding Mothers Receiving Breastfeeding a Package % (SE)	No History (includes first-time mothers) % (SE)	Three or Fewer Months % (SE)	More Than Three Months % (SE)
Month 1				
WIC	31.2 (2.5)	32.3 (3.9)	20.7 (8.7)	37.5 (4.2)
Somewhere else	50.3 (4.1)	51.7 (5.3)	49.7 (3.7)	48.8 (5.7)
Both WIC and somewhere else	18.5 (3.8)	15.9 (2.8)	29.6 (8.5)	13.8 (3.6)
Unweighted n ^a	498	233	102	163
Weighted n	70,114	30,450	16,820	22,844
Month 7 ^d				
WIC	48.8 (2.8)	38.1 (3.9)	51.9 (8.0)	59.6 (4.0)
Somewhere else	25.4 (2.4)	31.3 (3.7)	24.9 (5.7)	19.0 (3.7)
Both WIC and somewhere else	25.8 (1.7)	30.7 (2.2)	23.2 (6.7)	21.4 (3.0)
Unweighted n ^b	393	173	72	148
Weighted n	57,048	25,017	10,125	21,906
Month 11				
WIC	51.3 (3.1)	43.7 (6.1)	48.0 (9.4)	60.5 (5.6)
Somewhere else	18.9 (3.1)	23.7 (5.1)	21.2 (7.9)	12.9 (3.9)
Both WIC and somewhere else	29.8 (2.7)	32.5 (4.4)	30.9 (11.6)	26.6 (4.7)
Unweighted n ^c	235	99	35	101
Weighted n	46,897	20,215	7,453	19,229

^a n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 1 Month Interview chose breastfeeding package. n may differ slightly from 499 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 7 Month Interview chose breastfeeding package. n may differ slightly from 393 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 11 Month Interview chose breastfeeding package. n may differ slightly from 235 due to item nonresponse.

^d Chi-square statistic testing of breastfeeding history differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data Source: 1, 7 and 11 Month Interviews, Question CF19, and State Administrative food package data. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 7, and 11 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-18k: Among formula-feeding study mothers who receive a breastfeeding package, the percentage distribution of mothers by formula source and age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Month 1, 7 and 11)

		Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
Formula Source	Formula-Feeding Mothers Receiving Breastfeeding a Package % (SE)	16-19 Years % (SE)	20-25 Years % (SE)	26 Years or Older % (SE)
Month 1				
WIC	31.2 (2.5)	23.8 (6.6)	39.6 (5.8)	27.5 (4.6)
Somewhere else	50.3 (4.1)	54.0 (5.5)	44.3 (6.1)	53.2 (4.2)
Both WIC and somewhere else	18.5 (3.8)	22.2 (7.3)	16.2 (3.2)	19.3 (6.0)
Unweighted n ^a	498	52	179	267
Weighted n	70,114	7,491	23,836	38,786
Month 7				
WIC	48.8 (2.8)	50.4 (9.1)	46.7 (5.6)	49.8 (4.1)
Somewhere else	25.4 (2.4)	21.4 (8.8)	23.9 (4.6)	27.1 (3.5)
Both WIC and somewhere else	25.8 (1.7)	28.2 (9.0)	29.4 (5.3)	23.1 (3.1)
Unweighted n ^b	393	40	133	220
Weighted n	57,048	5,905	19,581	31,563
Month 11				
WIC	51.3 (3.1)	65.9 (14.0)	47.1 (6.6)	52.0 (4.5)
Somewhere else	18.9 (3.1)	12.0 (7.8)	20.4 (5.6)	18.8 (3.2)
Both WIC and somewhere else	29.8 (2.7)	22.2 (13.7)	32.5 (6.8)	29.1 (4.2)
Unweighted n ^c	235	15	79	141
Weighted n	46,897	3,250	16,249	27,398

^a n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 1 Month Interview chose breastfeeding package. n may differ slightly from 499 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 7 Month Interview chose breastfeeding package. n may differ slightly from 393 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 11 Month Interview chose breastfeeding package. n may differ slightly from 235 due to item nonresponse.

Data Source: 1, 7 and 11 Month Interviews, Question CF19, and State Administrative food package data. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 7, and 11 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-18I: Among formula-feeding study mothers who receive a breastfeeding package, the percentage distribution of mothers by formula source and birth weight (Month 1, 7 and 11)

		Birth Weight		
Formula Source	Formula-Feeding Mothers Receiving Breastfeeding a Package % (SE)	Low % (SE)	Normal % (SE)	High % (SE)
Month 1				
WIC	31.2 (2.5)	40.5 (8.7)	30.3 (2.6)	--
Somewhere else	50.3 (4.1)	47.9 (10.4)	50.4 (4.3)	--
Both WIC and somewhere else	18.5 (3.8)	11.6 (6.3)	19.3 (4.1)	--
Unweighted n ^a	498	36	456	6
Weighted n	70,114	5,434	63,903	778
Month 7				
WIC	48.8 (2.8)	43.8 (12.7)	48.9 (3.0)	--
Somewhere else	25.4 (2.4)	37.4 (7.7)	24.6 (2.5)	--
Both WIC and somewhere else	25.8 (1.7)	18.8 (9.4)	26.5 (1.8)	--
Unweighted n ^b	393	31	359	3
Weighted n	57,048	4,416	52,295	336
Month 11				
WIC	51.3 (3.1)	--	50.9 (3.6)	--
Somewhere else	18.9 (3.1)	--	19.6 (3.4)	--
Both WIC and somewhere else	29.8 (2.7)	--	29.4 (3.2)	--
Unweighted n ^c	235	16	215	4
Weighted n	46,897	3,234	43,220	443

^a n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 1 Month Interview chose breastfeeding package. n may differ slightly from 499 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 7 Month Interview chose breastfeeding package. n may differ slightly from 393 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 11 Month Interview chose breastfeeding package. n may differ slightly from 235 due to item nonresponse.

Data Source: 1, 7 and 11 Month Interviews, Question CF19, and State Administrative food package data. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 7, and 11 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-18m: Among formula-feeding study mothers who receive a breastfeeding package, the percentage distribution of mothers by formula source and delivery type (Month 1, 7 and 11)

		Delivery Type	
Formula Source	Formula-Feeding Mothers Receiving a Breastfeeding Package % (SE)	Vaginal % (SE)	Caesarean % (SE)
Month 1			
WIC	31.2 (2.5)	34.5 (2.6)	24.0 (3.5)
Somewhere else	50.3 (4.1)	45.7 (5.3)	60.4 (4.6)
Both WIC and somewhere else	18.5 (3.8)	19.8 (5.1)	15.6 (2.8)
Unweighted n ^a	498	340	158
Weighted n	70,114	48,237	21,876
Month 7			
WIC	48.8 (2.8)	51.1 (2.9)	44.8 (5.3)
Somewhere else	25.4 (2.4)	23.8 (3.0)	28.4 (4.0)
Both WIC and somewhere else	25.8 (1.7)	25.1 (2.4)	26.9 (4.1)
Unweighted n ^b	393	259	134
Weighted n	57,048	36,462	20,587
Month 11			
WIC	51.3 (3.1)	51.9 (3.3)	50.1 (6.1)
Somewhere else	18.9 (3.1)	18.4 (3.4)	19.8 (4.6)
Both WIC and somewhere else	29.8 (2.7)	29.7 (2.9)	30.1 (5.4)
Unweighted n ^c	235	160	75
Weighted n	46,897	31,017	15,880

^a n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 1 Month Interview chose breastfeeding package. n may differ slightly from 499 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 7 Month Interview chose breastfeeding package. n may differ slightly from 393 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 11 Month Interview chose breastfeeding package. n may differ slightly from 235 due to item nonresponse.

Data Source: 1, 7 and 11 Month Interviews, Question CF19, and State Administrative food package data. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 7, and 11 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-18n: Among formula-feeding study mothers who receive a breastfeeding package, the percentage distribution of mothers by formula source and birth complications (Month 1, 7 and 11)

		Birth Complications of the Child	
Formula Source	Formula-Feeding Mothers Receiving a Breastfeeding Package % (SE)	Child Had Birth Complications % (SE)	Child Did Not Have Birth Complications % (SE)
Month 1			
WIC	31.2 (2.5)	36.6 (7.3)	30.5 (2.7)
Somewhere else	50.3 (4.1)	50.4 (7.0)	50.3 (4.2)
Both WIC and somewhere else	18.5 (3.8)	13.0 (4.2)	19.2 (4.3)
Unweighted n ^a	498	58	440
Weighted n	70,114	7,966	62,147
Month 7			
WIC	48.8 (2.8)	50.7 (9.2)	48.6 (3.2)
Somewhere else	25.4 (2.4)	35.9 (7.4)	24.2 (2.4)
Both WIC and somewhere else	25.8 (1.7)	13.4 (6.9)	27.3 (1.9)
Unweighted n ^b	393	44	349
Weighted n	57,048	6,183	50,865
Month 11			
WIC	51.3 (3.1)	46.6 (10.2)	52.0 (3.8)
Somewhere else	18.9 (3.1)	23.1 (7.8)	18.3 (3.3)
Both WIC and somewhere else	29.8 (2.7)	30.3 (10.1)	29.8 (3.2)
Unweighted n ^c	235	30	205
Weighted n	46,897	6,057	40,840

^a n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 1 Month Interview chose breastfeeding package. n may differ slightly from 499 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 7 Month Interview chose breastfeeding package. n may differ slightly from 393 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 11 Month Interview chose breastfeeding package. n may differ slightly from 235 due to item nonresponse.

Data Source: 1, 7 and 11 Month Interviews, Question CF19, and State Administrative food package data. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 7, and 11 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-18o: Among formula-feeding study mothers who receive a breastfeeding package, the percentage distribution of mothers by formula source and length of mother's hospital stay (Month 1, 7 and 11)

		Length of Mother's Hospital Stay	
Formula Source	Formula-Feeding Mothers Receiving a Breastfeeding Package % (SE)	0-2 Nights % (SE)	3 or More Nights % (SE)
Month 1			
WIC	31.2 (2.5)	33.0 (2.9)	26.7 (6.1)
Somewhere else	50.3 (4.1)	47.6 (6.5)	57.1 (6.6)
Both WIC and somewhere else	18.5 (3.8)	19.4 (4.9)	16.2 (2.8)
Unweighted n ^a	498	349	149
Weighted n	70,114	50,623	19,491
Month 7 ^d			
WIC	48.8 (2.8)	53.0 (3.1)	37.7 (5.6)
Somewhere else	25.4 (2.4)	21.2 (2.1)	36.8 (6.0)
Both WIC and somewhere else	25.8 (1.7)	25.9 (2.5)	25.5 (4.2)
Unweighted n ^b	393	288	105
Weighted n	57,048	41,493	15,555
Month 11			
WIC	51.3 (3.1)	49.6 (3.5)	54.6 (6.2)
Somewhere else	18.9 (3.1)	19.9 (3.2)	17.0 (4.6)
Both WIC and somewhere else	29.8 (2.7)	30.6 (3.9)	28.4 (4.7)
Unweighted n ^c	235	159	76
Weighted n	46,897	31,037	15,860

^a n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 1 Month Interview chose breastfeeding package. n may differ slightly from 499 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 7 Month Interview chose breastfeeding package. n may differ slightly from 393 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 11 Month Interview chose breastfeeding package. n may differ slightly from 235 due to item nonresponse.

^d Chi-square statistic testing of length of mother's hospital stay differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data Source: 1, 7 and 11 Month Interviews, Question CF19, and State Administrative food package data. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 7, and 11 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-18p: Among formula-feeding study mothers who receive a breastfeeding package, the percentage distribution of mothers by formula source and time between birth of reference child and previous child (Month 1, 7 and 11)

		Time Between Birth of Reference Child and Previous Child		
Formula Source	Formula-Feeding Mothers Receiving Breastfeeding a Package % (SE)	Less than 27 Months % (SE)	27-68 Months % (SE)	More than 68 Months or Only Child % (SE)
Month 1				
WIC	31.2 (2.5)	43.7 (7.3)	29.4 (4.6)	29.7 (3.2)
Somewhere else	50.3 (4.1)	40.1 (8.2)	51.5 (5.2)	51.6 (4.8)
Both WIC and somewhere else	18.5 (3.8)	16.1 (5.4)	19.1 (4.1)	18.7 (4.9)
Unweighted n ^a	498	60	126	312
Weighted n	70,114	7,990	17,104	45,020
Month 7				
WIC	48.8 (2.8)	51.5 (10.8)	49.4 (6.0)	48.0 (4.4)
Somewhere else	25.4 (2.4)	21.8 (7.0)	24.3 (5.1)	26.7 (2.8)
Both WIC and somewhere else	25.8 (1.7)	26.7 (6.7)	26.3 (4.2)	25.3 (2.5)
Unweighted n ^b	393	46	116	231
Weighted n	57,048	5,933	17,445	33,671
Month 11				
WIC	51.3 (3.1)	46.9 (9.9)	51.2 (7.5)	52.0 (5.2)
Somewhere else	18.9 (3.1)	25.3 (7.6)	19.2 (4.3)	17.7 (3.5)
Both WIC and somewhere else	29.8 (2.7)	27.8 (10.1)	29.6 (6.0)	30.3 (4.4)
Unweighted n ^c	235	29	68	138
Weighted n	46,897	4,497	14,042	28,358

^a n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 1 Month Interview chose breastfeeding package. n may differ slightly from 499 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 7 Month Interview chose breastfeeding package. n may differ slightly from 393 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 11 Month Interview chose breastfeeding package. n may differ slightly from 235 due to item nonresponse.

Data Source: 1, 7 and 11 Month Interviews, Question CF19, and State Administrative food package data. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 7, and 11 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-18q: Among formula-feeding study mothers who receive a breastfeeding package, the percentage distribution of mothers by formula source and nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital (Month 1, 7 and 11)

		Nature of non-WIC Breastfeeding Support at Hospital		
Formula Source	Formula-Feeding Mothers Receiving Breastfeeding a Package % (SE)	Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Month 1				
WIC	31.2 (2.5)	48.4 (13.0)	34.8 (5.3)	28.8 (2.3)
Somewhere else	50.3 (4.1)	40.7 (13.6)	50.3 (7.2)	51.1 (4.6)
Both WIC and somewhere else	18.5 (3.8)	10.9 (4.9)	15.0 (4.4)	20.2 (4.8)
Unweighted n ^a	498	26	121	349
Weighted n	70,114	3,318	18,443	48,222
Month 7				
WIC	48.8 (2.8)	62.5 (10.3)	56.4 (6.3)	44.9 (3.4)
Somewhere else	25.4 (2.4)	20.4 (10.8)	25.3 (4.7)	25.8 (3.0)
Both WIC and somewhere else	25.8 (1.7)	17.1 (9.9)	18.3 (4.7)	29.2 (2.3)
Unweighted n ^b	393	25	98	267
Weighted n	57,048	3,620	13,946	39,125
Month 11				
WIC	51.3 (3.1)	44.2 (12.0)	54.7 (6.7)	50.4 (3.9)
Somewhere else	18.9 (3.1)	30.8 (20.0)	14.9 (4.7)	19.3 (3.8)
Both WIC and somewhere else	29.8 (2.7)	25.0 (17.8)	30.4 (8.0)	30.3 (3.0)
Unweighted n ^c	235	12	64	157
Weighted n	46,897	2,559	13,754	30,249

^a n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 1 Month Interview chose breastfeeding package. n may differ slightly from 499 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 7 Month Interview chose breastfeeding package. n may differ slightly from 393 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 11 Month Interview chose breastfeeding package. n may differ slightly from 235 due to item nonresponse.

Data Source: 1, 7 and 11 Month Interviews, Question CF19, and State Administrative food package data. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 7, and 11 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-18r: Among formula-feeding study mothers who receive a breastfeeding package, the percentage distribution of mothers by formula source and non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Month 1, 7 and 11)

		Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
Formula Source	Formula-Feeding Mothers Receiving a Breastfeeding Package % (SE)	Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
Month 1					
WIC	31.2 (2.5)	32.2 (4.9)	14.2 (7.8)	35.2 (3.5)	26.3 (5.0)
Somewhere else	50.3 (4.1)	47.0 (5.6)	35.6 (18.8)	51.6 (4.1)	57.1 (6.5)
Both WIC and somewhere else	18.5 (3.8)	20.9 (4.0)	50.2 (23.6)	13.1 (2.7)	16.6 (4.1)
Unweighted n ^a	498	124	29	257	84
Weighted n	70,114	17,692	5,523	34,714	11,812
Month 7 ^d					
WIC	48.8 (2.8)	46.3 (5.7)	26.6 (8.3)	60.9 (3.9)	43.8 (4.7)
Somewhere else	25.4 (2.4)	16.9 (4.0)	44.5 (7.2)	14.4 (3.1)	36.9 (5.5)
Both WIC and somewhere else	25.8 (1.7)	36.8 (5.7)	28.9 (6.6)	24.7 (3.1)	19.3 (4.4)
Unweighted n ^b	393	77	48	164	92
Weighted n	57,048	11,959	5,877	23,613	13,920
Month 11 ^d					
WIC	51.3 (3.1)	--	21.4 (7.6)	56.7 (3.7)	51.7 (7.2)
Somewhere else	18.9 (3.1)	--	44.0 (9.2)	10.7 (3.5)	29.3 (6.1)
Both WIC and somewhere else	29.8 (2.7)	--	34.6 (8.6)	32.5 (3.2)	19.0 (6.7)
Unweighted n ^c	235	38	36	99	53
Weighted n	46,897	8,059	5,240	20,329	11,358

^a n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 1 Month Interview chose breastfeeding package. n may differ slightly from 499 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 7 Month Interview chose breastfeeding package. n may differ slightly from 393 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 11 Month Interview chose breastfeeding package. n may differ slightly from 235 due to item nonresponse.

^d Chi-square statistic testing of non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data Source: 1, 7 and 11 Month Interviews, Question CF19, and State Administrative food package data. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 7, and 11 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-18s: Among formula-feeding study mothers who receive a breastfeeding package, the percentage distribution of mothers by formula source and nature of breastfeeding support at home (Month 1, 7 and 11)

		Nature of Breastfeeding Support at Home		
Formula Source	Formula-Feeding Mothers Receiving Breastfeeding a Package % (SE)	Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Month 1				
WIC	31.2 (2.5)	--	28.8 (4.0)	32.3 (2.9)
Somewhere else	50.3 (4.1)	--	51.2 (5.8)	50.3 (5.1)
Both WIC and somewhere else	18.5 (3.8)	--	20.0 (4.6)	17.4 (4.4)
Unweighted n ^a	498	5	168	323
Weighted n	70,114	318	22,950	46,715
Month 7				
WIC	48.8 (2.8)	--	50.1 (4.2)	47.8 (4.5)
Somewhere else	25.4 (2.4)	--	23.8 (4.1)	26.2 (2.9)
Both WIC and somewhere else	25.8 (1.7)	--	26.1 (3.4)	26.0 (3.2)
Unweighted n ^b	393	--	--	--
Weighted n	57,048	488	21,256	34,947
Month 11				
WIC	51.3 (3.1)	--	47.7 (5.1)	52.5 (4.9)
Somewhere else	18.9 (3.1)	--	22.3 (5.0)	16.9 (3.7)
Both WIC and somewhere else	29.8 (2.7)	--	30.0 (6.2)	30.6 (4.6)
Unweighted n ^c	235	--	--	--
Weighted n	46,897	489	16,138	29,934

^a n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 1 Month Interview chose breastfeeding package. n may differ slightly from 499 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 7 Month Interview chose breastfeeding package. n may differ slightly from 393 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 11 Month Interview chose breastfeeding package. n may differ slightly from 235 due to item nonresponse.

Data Source: 1, 7 and 11 Month Interviews, Question CF19, and State Administrative food package data. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 7, and 11 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-18t: Among formula-feeding study mothers who receive a breastfeeding package, the percentage distribution of mothers by formula source and nature of breastfeeding support from WIC (Month 1, 7 and 11)

		Nature of Breastfeeding Support From WIC		
Formula Source	Formula-Feeding Mothers Receiving Breastfeeding a Package % (SE)	Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Month 1				
WIC	31.2 (2.5)	28.9 (3.0)	27.4 (4.1)	45.2 (6.2)
Somewhere else	50.3 (4.1)	50.3 (5.8)	56.6 (3.6)	39.0 (7.1)
Both WIC and somewhere else	18.5 (3.8)	20.8 (4.9)	16.0 (4.0)	15.8 (4.6)
Unweighted n ^a	498	246	152	87
Weighted n	70,114	37,562	20,053	11,077
Month 7				
WIC	48.8 (2.8)	46.0 (4.6)	49.0 (8.3)	59.5 (4.9)
Somewhere else	25.4 (2.4)	30.8 (2.9)	18.7 (4.3)	12.5 (3.7)
Both WIC and somewhere else	25.8 (1.7)	23.2 (3.3)	32.3 (6.7)	28.0 (5.8)
Unweighted n ^b	393	198	108	67
Weighted n	57,048	28,127	16,225	9,582
Month 11				
WIC	51.3 (3.1)	46.3 (4.0)	59.0 (8.2)	54.1 (6.7)
Somewhere else	18.9 (3.1)	24.4 (4.5)	11.7 (4.2)	10.0 (4.3)
Both WIC and somewhere else	29.8 (2.7)	29.3 (4.7)	29.3 (6.4)	35.9 (7.2)
Unweighted n ^c	235	119	67	39
Weighted n	46,897	22,327	14,402	8,110

^a n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 1 Month Interview chose breastfeeding package. n may differ slightly from 499 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 7 Month Interview chose breastfeeding package. n may differ slightly from 393 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 11 Month Interview chose breastfeeding package. n may differ slightly from 235 due to item nonresponse.

Data Source: 1, 7 and 11 Month Interviews, Question CF19, and State Administrative food package data. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 7, and 11 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-19a: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers who deviate from formula dilution directions or food safety recommendations by type of deviation and race (Month 1-7)

		Race		
Type of Deviation	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	Black or African American % (SE)	White % (SE)	Other % (SE)
Month 1				
Mixed formula with extra water	1.0 (0.2)	1.6 (0.6)	1.0 (0.3)	--
Mixed formula with less water	0.7 (0.2)	1.2 (0.5)	0.7 (0.2)	--
Unweighted n ^a	2,362	655	1,340	367
Weighted n	314,492	69,995	182,571	61,926
Month 3				
Mixed formula with extra water	1.5 (0.3)	2.2 (0.8)	1.5 (0.3)	--
Mixed formula with less water	1.6 (0.3)	2.7 (0.8)	1.4 (0.4)	--
Never mixed formula with boiled water ^{b c}	58.1 (1.9)	50.4 (3.7)	63.0 (2.2)	--
Mixed formula more than 24 hours before used it ^{b c}	9.9 (1.1)	19.2 (3.1)	6.6 (0.8)	--
Unweighted n ^a	2,239	545	1,334	360
Weighted n	354,704	81,163	203,506	70,035
Month 5				
Mixed formula with extra water ^c	1.9 (0.4)	4.1 (1.0)	1.3 (0.3)	1.2 (0.5)
Mixed formula with less water	1.0 (0.3)	1.6 (0.7)	0.6 (0.2)	1.3 (0.8)
Unweighted n ^a	2,209	547	1,318	344
Weighted n	372,520	86,879	216,360	69,281
Month 7				
Mixed formula with extra water	2.2 (0.6)	3.9 (1.0)	1.1 (0.4)	--
Mixed formula with less water	0.8 (0.2)	1.9 (0.6)	0.6 (0.2)	--
Never mixed formula with boiled water ^{b c}	67.2 (1.9)	61.9 (3.9)	70.6 (1.7)	--
Mixed formula more than 24 hours before used it ^{b c}	6.0 (0.8)	12.7 (1.9)	3.5 (0.7)	--
Unweighted n ^b	2,641	738	1,519	384

(Continued)

Table C3-19a: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers who deviate from formula dilution directions or food safety recommendations by type of deviation and race (Month 1-7)

		Race		
Type of Deviation	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	Black or African American % (SE)	White % (SE)	Other % (SE)
Weighted n	372,940	85,704	217,958	69,278

^a n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the time of interview. n may differ slightly from 2362 (Month1) / 2239 (Month 3) / 2209 (Month 5) / 2641 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse.

^b This question is only asked at the 3 and 7 Month Interviews.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of race differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF1, CF22 and CF24; 3 and 7 Month Interviews, Question CF54 and CF55. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-19b: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers who deviate from formula dilution directions or food safety recommendations by type of deviation and ethnicity (Month 1-7)

		Ethnicity	
Type of Deviation	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	Hispanic % (SE)	Non-Hispanic % (SE)
Month 1			
Mixed formula with extra water	1.0 (0.2)	0.6 (0.3)	1.4 (0.4)
Mixed formula with less water ^c	0.7 (0.2)	0.3 (0.1)	1.2 (0.3)
Unweighted n ^a	2,362	907	1,455
Weighted n	314,492	151,307	163,186
Month 3			
Mixed formula with extra water	1.5 (0.3)	1.4 (0.4)	1.6 (0.4)
Mixed formula with less water ^c	1.6 (0.3)	0.7 (0.3)	2.3 (0.6)
Never mixed formula with boiled water ^b	58.1 (1.9)	56.5 (2.5)	59.6 (2.8)
Mixed formula more than 24 hours before used it ^{b c}	9.9 (1.1)	7.4 (1.0)	12.0 (1.7)
Unweighted n ^a	2,239	895	1,344
Weighted n	354,704	167,266	187,438
Month 5			
Mixed formula with extra water ^c	1.9 (0.4)	--	2.7 (0.6)
Mixed formula with less water ^c	1.0 (0.3)	--	1.7 (0.5)
Unweighted n ^a	2,209	875	1,334
Weighted n	372,520	172,377	200,143
Month 7			
Mixed formula with extra water	2.2 (0.6)	2.4 (1.1)	2.1 (0.5)
Mixed formula with less water ^c	0.8 (0.2)	0.2 (0.1)	1.3 (0.3)
Never mixed formula with boiled water ^b	67.2 (1.9)	64.9 (2.6)	69.2 (2.5)
Mixed formula more than 24 hours before used it ^{b c}	6.0 (0.8)	3.1 (0.7)	8.6 (1.2)
Unweighted n ^b	2,641	1,012	1,629
Weighted n	372,940	175,754	197,186

Table C3-19b: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers who deviate from formula dilution directions or food safety recommendations by type of deviation and ethnicity (Month 1-7)

^a n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the time of interview. n may differ slightly from 2362 (Month1) / 2239 (Month 3) / 2209 (Month 5) / 2641 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse.

^b This question is only asked at the 3 and 7 Month Interviews.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of ethnicity differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF1, CF22 and CF24; 3 and 7 Month Interviews, Question CF54 and CF55. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-19c: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers who deviate from formula dilution directions or food safety recommendations by type of deviation and marital status of mother (Month 1-7)

		Current Marital Status of Mother	
Type of Deviation	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	Married % (SE)	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed) % (SE)
Month 1			
Mixed formula with extra water	1.0 (0.2)	0.5 (0.3)	1.2 (0.3)
Mixed formula with less water	0.7 (0.2)	0.7 (0.4)	0.8 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	2,362	602	1,760
Weighted n	314,492	88,336	226,157
Month 3			
Mixed formula with extra water	1.5 (0.3)	1.7 (0.5)	1.5 (0.3)
Mixed formula with less water	1.6 (0.3)	1.8 (0.6)	1.5 (0.3)
Never mixed formula with boiled water ^b	58.1 (1.9)	57.3 (2.7)	58.5 (2.2)
Mixed formula more than 24 hours before used it ^{b c}	9.9 (1.1)	6.5 (1.0)	11.2 (1.3)
Unweighted n ^a	2,239	599	1,640
Weighted n	354,704	102,325	252,380
Month 5			
Mixed formula with extra water ^c	1.9 (0.4)	0.9 (0.5)	2.4 (0.5)
Mixed formula with less water	1.0 (0.3)	1.3 (0.5)	0.9 (0.3)
Unweighted n ^a	2,209	604	1,605
Weighted n	372,520	109,188	263,332
Month 7			
Mixed formula with extra water	2.2 (0.6)	1.5 (0.4)	2.6 (0.8)
Mixed formula with less water	0.8 (0.2)	0.6 (0.2)	0.9 (0.3)
Never mixed formula with boiled water ^b	67.2 (1.9)	67.7 (2.4)	66.9 (2.2)
Mixed formula more than 24 hours before used it ^{b c}	6.0 (0.8)	3.9 (0.5)	6.9 (1.1)
Unweighted n ^b	2,641	736	1,905
Weighted n	372,940	110,942	261,997

Table C3-19c: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers who deviate from formula dilution directions or food safety recommendations by type of deviation and marital status of mother (Month 1-7)

^a n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the time of interview. n may differ slightly from 2362 (Month1) / 2239 (Month 3) / 2209 (Month 5) / 2641 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse.

^b This question is only asked at the 3 and 7 Month Interviews.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of marital status of mother differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF1, CF22 and CF24; 3 and 7 Month Interviews, Question CF54 and CF55. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-19d: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers who deviate from formula dilution directions or food safety recommendations by type of deviation and food security (Month 1-7)

		Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
Type of Deviation	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	High or Marginal Food Security % (SE)	Low Food Security % (SE)	Very Low Food Security % (SE)
Month 1				
Mixed formula with extra water	1.0 (0.2)	1.1 (0.4)	1.2 (0.3)	0.5 (0.3)
Mixed formula with less water	0.7 (0.2)	0.4 (0.2)	1.2 (0.4)	1.0 (0.5)
Unweighted n ^a	2,362	1,230	741	391
Weighted n	314,492	166,122	100,825	47,546
Month 3				
Mixed formula with extra water	1.5 (0.3)	1.0 (0.2)	1.9 (0.6)	2.8 (1.0)
Mixed formula with less water	1.6 (0.3)	1.5 (0.5)	1.7 (0.5)	1.5 (0.6)
Never mixed formula with boiled water ^{b c}	58.1 (1.9)	60.1 (2.0)	53.3 (3.1)	60.9 (3.4)
Mixed formula more than 24 hours before used it ^b	9.9 (1.1)	10.3 (1.2)	9.3 (1.2)	9.6 (2.5)
Unweighted n ^a	2,239	1,154	697	388
Weighted n	354,704	185,596	111,115	57,993
Month 5				
Mixed formula with extra water	1.9 (0.4)	1.3 (0.4)	2.0 (0.7)	3.9 (1.0)
Mixed formula with less water	1.0 (0.3)	0.8 (0.3)	1.3 (0.5)	1.1 (0.7)
Unweighted n ^a	2,209	1,145	693	371
Weighted n	372,520	194,325	118,529	59,665
Month 7				
Mixed formula with extra water	2.2 (0.6)	0.9 (0.3)	3.5 (1.6)	4.2 (1.0)
Mixed formula with less water	0.8 (0.2)	0.6 (0.2)	1.0 (0.5)	1.0 (0.5)
Never mixed formula with boiled water ^{b c}	67.2 (1.9)	68.7 (1.8)	63.2 (2.9)	69.9 (3.2)
Mixed formula more than 24 hours before used it ^b	6.0 (0.8)	5.5 (0.8)	6.7 (1.2)	6.3 (1.7)
Unweighted n ^b	2,641	1,361	818	462

(Continued)

Table C3-19d: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers who deviate from formula dilution directions or food safety recommendations by type of deviation and food security (Month 1-7)

		Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
Type of Deviation	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	High or Marginal Food Security % (SE)	Low Food Security % (SE)	Very Low Food Security % (SE)
Weighted n	372,940	194,757	118,554	59,629

^a n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the time of interview. n may differ slightly from 2362 (Month1) / 2239 (Month 3) / 2209 (Month 5) / 2641 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse.

^b This question is only asked at the 3 and 7 Month Interviews.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of food security differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF1, CF22 and CF24; 3 and 7 Month Interviews, Question CF54 and CF55. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-19e: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers who deviate from formula dilution directions or food safety recommendations by type of deviation and participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Month 1-7)

		Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
Type of Deviation	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	Does not Participate in Any Other Program % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP % (SE)
Month 1				
Mixed formula with extra water	1.0 (0.2)	1.2 (0.7)	1.0 (0.3)	1.0 (0.3)
Mixed formula with less water	0.7 (0.2)	0.6 (0.4)	0.6 (0.2)	1.0 (0.4)
Unweighted n ^a	2,362	314	1,250	798
Weighted n	314,492	47,619	158,738	108,135
Month 3				
Mixed formula with extra water	1.5 (0.3)	2.0 (0.9)	1.6 (0.4)	1.3 (0.4)
Mixed formula with less water	1.6 (0.3)	1.9 (0.9)	1.5 (0.5)	1.5 (0.5)
Never mixed formula with boiled water ^b	58.1 (1.9)	56.5 (3.3)	57.8 (2.2)	59.4 (2.5)
Mixed formula more than 24 hours before used it ^b	9.9 (1.1)	8.6 (2.1)	11.7 (1.7)	7.7 (1.1)
Unweighted n ^a	2,239	327	1,146	766
Weighted n	354,704	55,568	178,813	120,324
Month 5				
Mixed formula with extra water	1.9 (0.4)	--	2.2 (0.6)	1.5 (0.4)
Mixed formula with less water	1.0 (0.3)	--	1.3 (0.4)	0.8 (0.3)
Unweighted n ^a	2,209	337	1,124	748
Weighted n	372,520	61,330	186,665	124,525
Month 7				
Mixed formula with extra water	2.2 (0.6)	--	3.3 (1.1)	1.1 (0.4)
Mixed formula with less water	0.8 (0.2)	--	1.2 (0.4)	0.3 (0.2)
Never mixed formula with boiled water ^b	67.2 (1.9)	--	65.2 (2.5)	68.3 (2.5)
Mixed formula more than 24 hours before used it ^b	6.0 (0.8)	--	6.4 (1.3)	5.1 (0.9)

(Continued)

Table C3-19e: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers who deviate from formula dilution directions or food safety recommendations by type of deviation and participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Month 1-7)

Type of Deviation	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
		Does not Participate in Any Other Program % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP % (SE)
Unweighted n ^b	2,641	389	1,331	921
Weighted n	372,940	63,903	179,482	129,554

^a n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the time of interview. n may differ slightly from 2362 (Month1) / 2239 (Month 3) / 2209 (Month 5) / 2641 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse.

^b This question is only asked at the 3 and 7 Month Interviews.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF1, CF22 and CF24; 3 and 7 Month Interviews, Question CF54 and CF55. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-19f: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers who deviate from formula dilution directions or food safety recommendations by type of deviation and parity (Month 1-7)

		Parity		
Type of Deviation	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	First Born % (SE)	Second Born % (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born % (SE)
Month 1				
Mixed formula with extra water	1.0 (0.2)	1.4 (0.4)	0.9 (0.4)	0.5 (0.3)
Mixed formula with less water	0.7 (0.2)	1.1 (0.3)	0.6 (0.4)	0.4 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	2,362	950	627	785
Weighted n	314,492	126,687	83,629	104,176
Month 3				
Mixed formula with extra water	1.5 (0.3)	1.7 (0.4)	1.7 (0.6)	1.2 (0.5)
Mixed formula with less water	1.6 (0.3)	2.0 (0.6)	1.2 (0.6)	1.4 (0.6)
Never mixed formula with boiled water ^b	58.1 (1.9)	58.4 (2.5)	56.4 (2.7)	59.2 (3.0)
Mixed formula more than 24 hours before used it ^{b c}	9.9 (1.1)	12.3 (1.6)	8.6 (1.5)	8.0 (1.1)
Unweighted n ^a	2,239	912	609	718
Weighted n	354,704	142,755	96,796	115,153
Month 5				
Mixed formula with extra water	1.9 (0.4)	2.4 (0.8)	1.9 (0.5)	1.3 (0.4)
Mixed formula with less water	1.0 (0.3)	1.3 (0.4)	0.8 (0.4)	0.8 (0.4)
Unweighted n ^a	2,209	905	600	704
Weighted n	372,520	150,577	101,881	120,061
Month 7				
Mixed formula with extra water	2.2 (0.6)	1.9 (0.5)	1.4 (0.5)	3.5 (1.5)
Mixed formula with less water	0.8 (0.2)	1.2 (0.4)	0.7 (0.4)	0.4 (0.2)
Never mixed formula with boiled water ^b	67.2 (1.9)	69.5 (2.6)	65.5 (2.2)	65.5 (3.2)
Mixed formula more than 24 hours before used it ^{b c}	6.0 (0.8)	7.7 (1.1)	4.2 (1.2)	5.4 (1.0)
Unweighted n ^b	2,641	1,107	718	816

(Continued)

Table C3-19f: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers who deviate from formula dilution directions or food safety recommendations by type of deviation and parity (Month 1-7)

Type of Deviation	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	Parity		
		First Born % (SE)	Second Born % (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born % (SE)
Weighted n	372,940	156,686	99,246	117,008

^a n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the time of interview. n may differ slightly from 2362 (Month1) / 2239 (Month 3) / 2209 (Month 5) / 2641 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse.

^b This question is only asked at the 3 and 7 Month Interviews.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of parity differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF1, CF22 and CF24; 3 and 7 Month Interviews, Question CF54 and CF55. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-19g: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers who deviate from formula dilution directions or food safety recommendations by type of deviation and timing of WIC enrollment (Month 1-7)

		Timing of WIC Enrollment			
Type of Deviation	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	1st Trimester % (SE)	2nd Trimester % (SE)	3rd Trimester % (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment % (SE)
Month 1					
Mixed formula with extra water	1.0 (0.2)	0.6 (0.1)	1.4 (0.4)	1.5 (0.7)	--
Mixed formula with less water	0.7 (0.2)	0.4 (0.2)	1.0 (0.4)	0.8 (0.4)	--
Unweighted n ^a	2,362	686	969	385	322
Weighted n	314,492	97,798	121,349	46,213	49,132
Month 3					
Mixed formula with extra water	1.5 (0.3)	1.7 (0.5)	1.2 (0.4)	1.3 (0.7)	2.4 (0.9)
Mixed formula with less water	1.6 (0.3)	1.0 (0.5)	1.5 (0.4)	2.2 (0.9)	2.3 (1.2)
Never mixed formula with boiled water ^b	58.1 (1.9)	62.6 (2.6)	56.8 (2.2)	52.5 (4.1)	58.3 (3.7)
Mixed formula more than 24 hours before used it ^b	9.9 (1.1)	7.5 (1.1)	10.4 (1.7)	11.3 (2.3)	11.5 (2.0)
Unweighted n ^a	2,239	698	877	352	312
Weighted n	354,704	107,177	140,528	54,230	52,770
Month 5					
Mixed formula with extra water	1.9 (0.4)	1.2 (0.5)	1.9 (0.4)	1.7 (1.0)	3.7 (1.1)
Mixed formula with less water	1.0 (0.3)	0.6 (0.3)	0.9 (0.4)	0.8 (0.5)	2.0 (1.1)
Unweighted n ^a	2,209	692	891	327	299
Weighted n	372,520	112,354	147,991	56,599	55,576
Month 7					
Mixed formula with extra water	2.2 (0.6)	3.6 (1.7)	1.7 (0.5)	--	2.4 (0.7)
Mixed formula with less water	0.8 (0.2)	0.3 (0.2)	0.9 (0.3)	--	2.1 (1.0)
Never mixed formula with boiled water ^b	67.2 (1.9)	69.5 (2.5)	68.0 (2.5)	--	63.3 (2.9)

(Continued)

Table C3-19g: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers who deviate from formula dilution directions or food safety recommendations by type of deviation and timing of WIC enrollment (Month 1-7)

Type of Deviation	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	Timing of WIC Enrollment			
		1st Trimester % (SE)	2nd Trimester % (SE)	3rd Trimester % (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment % (SE)
Mixed formula more than 24 hours before used it ^b	6.0 (0.8)	5.1 (1.2)	6.4 (1.2)	--	6.6 (1.7)
Unweighted n ^b	2,641	806	1,064	397	374
Weighted n	372,940	110,703	150,635	56,951	54,650

^a n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the time of interview. n may differ slightly from 2362 (Month1) / 2239 (Month 3) / 2209 (Month 5) / 2641 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse.

^b This question is only asked at the 3 and 7 Month Interviews.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF1, CF22 and CF24; 3 and 7 Month Interviews, Question CF54 and CF55. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-19h: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers who deviate from formula dilution directions or food safety recommendations by type of deviation and weight status of mother before pregnancy (Month 1-7)

		Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
Type of Deviation	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	Normal or Underweight % (SE)	Overweight % (SE)	Obese % (SE)
Month 1				
Mixed formula with extra water	1.0 (0.2)	1.2 (0.5)	1.1 (0.4)	0.7 (0.3)
Mixed formula with less water	0.7 (0.2)	0.7 (0.2)	1.0 (0.4)	0.6 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	2,362	1,002	634	726
Weighted n	314,492	132,996	85,632	95,865
Month 3				
Mixed formula with extra water	1.5 (0.3)	1.5 (0.4)	1.3 (0.5)	1.8 (0.6)
Mixed formula with less water	1.6 (0.3)	1.8 (0.5)	2.0 (0.9)	0.8 (0.3)
Never mixed formula with boiled water ^{b c}	58.1 (1.9)	54.8 (2.3)	62.9 (2.7)	59.0 (3.0)
Mixed formula more than 24 hours before used it ^b	9.9 (1.1)	9.9 (1.4)	11.7 (1.8)	8.3 (1.5)
Unweighted n ^a	2,239	982	552	705
Weighted n	354,704	156,888	89,974	107,843
Month 5				
Mixed formula with extra water	1.9 (0.4)	1.4 (0.4)	2.6 (0.8)	2.2 (0.6)
Mixed formula with less water	1.0 (0.3)	1.2 (0.4)	1.2 (0.6)	0.5 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	2,209	979	539	691
Weighted n	372,520	168,093	94,287	110,139
Month 7				
Mixed formula with extra water	2.2 (0.6)	1.7 (0.4)	3.9 (2.0)	--
Mixed formula with less water	0.8 (0.2)	0.9 (0.3)	1.2 (0.6)	--
Never mixed formula with boiled water ^b	67.2 (1.9)	65.4 (1.9)	69.3 (3.0)	--
Mixed formula more than 24 hours before used it ^b	6.0 (0.8)	6.0 (0.9)	7.2 (1.0)	--
Unweighted n ^b	2,641	1,147	724	770

(Continued)

Table C3-19h: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers who deviate from formula dilution directions or food safety recommendations by type of deviation and weight status of mother before pregnancy (Month 1-7)

Type of Deviation	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
		Normal or Underweight % (SE)	Overweight % (SE)	Obese % (SE)
Weighted n	372,940	168,769	94,482	109,688

^a n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the time of interview. n may differ slightly from 2362 (Month1) / 2239 (Month 3) / 2209 (Month 5) / 2641 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse.

^b This question is only asked at the 3 and 7 Month Interviews.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of weight status of mother before pregnancy differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF1, CF22 and CF24; 3 and 7 Month Interviews, Question CF54 and CF55. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-19i: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers who deviate from formula dilution directions or food safety recommendations by type of deviation and income poverty (Month 1-7)

		Income Poverty		
Type of Deviation	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	75% of Poverty Threshold or Below % (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)
Month 1				
Mixed formula with extra water ^c	1.0 (0.2)	1.4 (0.4)	0.3 (0.1)	--
Mixed formula with less water	0.7 (0.2)	0.8 (0.2)	0.5 (0.2)	--
Unweighted n ^a	2,362	1,550	612	200
Weighted n	314,492	205,689	82,571	26,233
Month 3				
Mixed formula with extra water	1.5 (0.3)	1.6 (0.4)	1.5 (0.6)	--
Mixed formula with less water	1.6 (0.3)	1.6 (0.4)	1.3 (0.6)	--
Never mixed formula with boiled water ^{b c}	58.1 (1.9)	55.7 (2.4)	61.9 (2.3)	--
Mixed formula more than 24 hours before used it ^{b c}	9.9 (1.1)	11.6 (1.6)	6.9 (1.0)	--
Unweighted n ^a	2,239	1,455	581	203
Weighted n	354,704	233,789	88,643	32,272
Month 5				
Mixed formula with extra water	1.9 (0.4)	2.6 (0.5)	1.0 (0.5)	--
Mixed formula with less water	1.0 (0.3)	1.1 (0.4)	1.1 (0.4)	--
Unweighted n ^a	2,209	1,422	581	206
Weighted n	372,520	241,932	94,771	35,817
Month 7				
Mixed formula with extra water	2.2 (0.6)	3.1 (0.9)	--	--
Mixed formula with less water	0.8 (0.2)	1.0 (0.3)	--	--
Never mixed formula with boiled water ^{b c}	67.2 (1.9)	64.2 (2.3)	--	--
Mixed formula more than 24 hours before used it ^b	6.0 (0.8)	6.6 (0.9)	--	--

(Continued)

Table C3-19i: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers who deviate from formula dilution directions or food safety recommendations by type of deviation and income poverty (Month 1-7)

Type of Deviation	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	Income Poverty		
		75% of Poverty Threshold or Below % (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)
Unweighted n ^b	2,641	1,698	698	245
Weighted n	372,940	237,922	99,525	35,492

^a n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the time of interview. n may differ slightly from 2362 (Month1) / 2239 (Month 3) / 2209 (Month 5) / 2641 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse.

^b This question is only asked at the 3 and 7 Month Interviews.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of income poverty differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF1, CF22 and CF24; 3 and 7 Month Interviews, Question CF54 and CF55. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-19j: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers who deviate from formula dilution directions or food safety recommendations by type of deviation and breastfeeding history (Month 1-7)

		Breastfeeding History		
Type of Deviation	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	No History (includes first-time mothers) % (SE)	Three or Fewer Months % (SE)	More Than Three Months % (SE)
Month 1				
Mixed formula with extra water	1.0 (0.2)	1.1 (0.3)	0.8 (0.4)	1.0 (0.6)
Mixed formula with less water	0.7 (0.2)	1.0 (0.3)	0.3 (0.2)	0.5 (0.3)
Unweighted n ^a	2,362	1,348	586	428
Weighted n	314,492	175,620	79,375	59,498
Month 3				
Mixed formula with extra water	1.5 (0.3)	1.6 (0.4)	1.6 (0.6)	1.4 (0.6)
Mixed formula with less water	1.6 (0.3)	1.8 (0.5)	1.1 (0.5)	1.5 (0.9)
Never mixed formula with boiled water ^{b c}	58.1 (1.9)	57.1 (2.3)	63.5 (2.5)	54.3 (3.2)
Mixed formula more than 24 hours before used it ^{b c}	9.9 (1.1)	12.9 (1.6)	5.7 (1.2)	7.3 (1.6)
Unweighted n ^a	2,239	1,231	554	454
Weighted n	354,704	188,626	89,903	76,175
Month 5				
Mixed formula with extra water	1.9 (0.4)	2.4 (0.6)	1.7 (0.6)	--
Mixed formula with less water ^c	1.0 (0.3)	1.4 (0.4)	0.7 (0.4)	--
Unweighted n ^a	2,209	1,204	529	476
Weighted n	372,520	197,898	90,451	84,171
Month 7				
Mixed formula with extra water	2.2 (0.6)	1.9 (0.5)	--	1.9 (0.6)
Mixed formula with less water	0.8 (0.2)	1.1 (0.3)	--	0.7 (0.4)
Never mixed formula with boiled water ^{b c}	67.2 (1.9)	69.7 (2.5)	--	61.4 (3.0)

(Continued)

Table C3-19j: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers who deviate from formula dilution directions or food safety recommendations by type of deviation and breastfeeding history (Month 1-7)

Type of Deviation	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	Breastfeeding History		
		No History (includes first-time mothers) % (SE)	Three or Fewer Months % (SE)	More Than Three Months % (SE)
Mixed formula more than 24 hours before used it ^{b c}	6.0 (0.8)	7.7 (1.1)	--	4.2 (0.7)
Unweighted n ^b	2,641	1,473	614	554
Weighted n	372,940	203,827	89,108	80,004

^a n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the time of interview. n may differ slightly from 2362 (Month1) / 2239 (Month 3) / 2209 (Month 5) / 2641 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse.

^b This question is only asked at the 3 and 7 Month Interviews.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of breastfeeding history differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF1, CF22 and CF24; 3 and 7 Month Interviews, Question CF54 and CF55. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-19k: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers who deviate from formula dilution directions or food safety recommendations by type of deviation and age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Month 1-7)

		Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
Type of Deviation	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	16-19 Years % (SE)	20-25 Years % (SE)	26 Years or Older % (SE)
Month 1				
Mixed formula with extra water	1.0 (0.2)	--	1.4 (0.4)	0.4 (0.2)
Mixed formula with less water	0.7 (0.2)	--	0.9 (0.3)	0.6 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	2,362	301	950	1,111
Weighted n	314,492	42,569	119,679	152,244
Month 3				
Mixed formula with extra water	1.5 (0.3)	2.1 (1.0)	1.7 (0.5)	1.2 (0.3)
Mixed formula with less water	1.6 (0.3)	1.4 (1.0)	1.5 (0.5)	1.6 (0.4)
Never mixed formula with boiled water ^b	58.1 (1.9)	51.4 (3.6)	59.4 (2.6)	58.9 (2.3)
Mixed formula more than 24 hours before used it ^{b c}	9.9 (1.1)	16.9 (3.5)	9.6 (1.4)	8.2 (1.0)
Unweighted n ^a	2,239	275	931	1,033
Weighted n	354,704	44,738	141,716	168,251
Month 5				
Mixed formula with extra water	1.9 (0.4)	--	1.9 (0.5)	1.3 (0.3)
Mixed formula with less water	1.0 (0.3)	--	1.1 (0.4)	0.9 (0.4)
Unweighted n ^a	2,209	263	911	1,035
Weighted n	372,520	44,703	148,697	179,120
Month 7				
Mixed formula with extra water	2.2 (0.6)	2.2 (0.8)	2.0 (0.4)	2.5 (1.0)
Mixed formula with less water	0.8 (0.2)	0.4 (0.3)	1.1 (0.4)	0.7 (0.3)
Never mixed formula with boiled water ^b	67.2 (1.9)	67.8 (4.2)	69.8 (2.3)	64.8 (2.7)
Mixed formula more than 24 hours before used it ^b	6.0 (0.8)	5.2 (1.4)	6.8 (1.0)	5.6 (0.9)
Unweighted n ^b	2,641	329	1,074	1,238

(Continued)

Table C3-19k: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers who deviate from formula dilution directions or food safety recommendations by type of deviation and age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Month 1-7)

		Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
Type of Deviation	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	16-19 Years % (SE)	20-25 Years % (SE)	26 Years or Older % (SE)
Weighted n	372,940	49,025	146,500	177,414

^a n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the time of interview. n may differ slightly from 2362 (Month1) / 2239 (Month 3) / 2209 (Month 5) / 2641 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse.

^b This question is only asked at the 3 and 7 Month Interviews.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of age of mother or caregiver at child's birth differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF1, CF22 and CF24; 3 and 7 Month Interviews, Question CF54 and CF55. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-19I: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers who deviate from formula dilution directions or food safety recommendations by type of deviation and birth weight (Month 1-7)

		Birth Weight		
Type of Deviation	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	Low % (SE)	Normal % (SE)	High % (SE)
Month 1				
Mixed formula with extra water	1.0 (0.2)	--	1.1 (0.2)	--
Mixed formula with less water	0.7 (0.2)	--	0.7 (0.2)	--
Unweighted n ^a	2,362	178	2,150	34
Weighted n	314,492	24,847	285,302	4,343
Month 3				
Mixed formula with extra water	1.5 (0.3)	2.0 (1.2)	1.5 (0.3)	--
Mixed formula with less water	1.6 (0.3)	1.9 (1.3)	1.6 (0.4)	--
Never mixed formula with boiled water ^b	58.1 (1.9)	50.4 (5.8)	58.8 (2.0)	--
Mixed formula more than 24 hours before used it ^b	9.9 (1.1)	14.7 (4.3)	9.5 (0.9)	--
Unweighted n ^a	2,239	179	2,027	33
Weighted n	354,704	30,035	319,438	5,232
Month 5				
Mixed formula with extra water	1.9 (0.4)	--	2.0 (0.4)	--
Mixed formula with less water	1.0 (0.3)	--	0.9 (0.3)	--
Unweighted n ^a	2,209	170	2,006	33
Weighted n	372,520	29,989	336,948	5,582
Month 7				
Mixed formula with extra water	2.2 (0.6)	--	2.3 (0.6)	--
Mixed formula with less water	0.8 (0.2)	--	0.8 (0.2)	--
Never mixed formula with boiled water ^b	67.2 (1.9)	--	67.7 (1.8)	--
Mixed formula more than 24 hours before used it ^b	6.0 (0.8)	--	5.9 (0.8)	--
Unweighted n ^b	2,641	209	2,393	39

(Continued)

Table C3-19I: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers who deviate from formula dilution directions or food safety recommendations by type of deviation and birth weight (Month 1-7)

		Birth Weight		
Type of Deviation	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	Low % (SE)	Normal % (SE)	High % (SE)
Weighted n	372,940	29,825	337,818	5,297

^a n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the time of interview. n may differ slightly from 2362 (Month1) / 2239 (Month 3) / 2209 (Month 5) / 2641 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse.

^b This question is only asked at the 3 and 7 Month Interviews.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF1, CF22 and CF24; 3 and 7 Month Interviews, Question CF54 and CF55. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-19m: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers who deviate from formula dilution directions or food safety recommendations by type of deviation and delivery type (Month 1-7)

		Delivery Type	
Type of Deviation	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	Vaginal % (SE)	Caesarean % (SE)
Month 1			
Mixed formula with extra water	1.0 (0.2)	1.1 (0.3)	0.8 (0.3)
Mixed formula with less water	0.7 (0.2)	0.7 (0.2)	0.8 (0.3)
Unweighted n ^a	2,362	1,558	804
Weighted n	314,492	202,784	111,709
Month 3			
Mixed formula with extra water	1.5 (0.3)	1.8 (0.4)	1.1 (0.5)
Mixed formula with less water	1.6 (0.3)	1.9 (0.5)	0.9 (0.5)
Never mixed formula with boiled water ^b	58.1 (1.9)	56.6 (2.1)	60.9 (2.7)
Mixed formula more than 24 hours before used it ^b	9.9 (1.1)	10.7 (1.5)	8.2 (0.9)
Unweighted n ^a	2,239	1,476	763
Weighted n	354,704	230,432	124,272
Month 5			
Mixed formula with extra water	1.9 (0.4)	2.2 (0.5)	1.5 (0.5)
Mixed formula with less water	1.0 (0.3)	1.2 (0.3)	0.6 (0.3)
Unweighted n ^a	2,209	1,453	756
Weighted n	372,520	240,691	131,829
Month 7			
Mixed formula with extra water	2.2 (0.6)	2.7 (0.8)	1.5 (0.4)
Mixed formula with less water	0.8 (0.2)	0.8 (0.3)	0.8 (0.3)
Never mixed formula with boiled water ^{b c}	67.2 (1.9)	65.2 (1.9)	70.8 (2.6)
Mixed formula more than 24 hours before used it ^b	6.0 (0.8)	6.2 (1.0)	5.7 (0.8)
Unweighted n ^b	2,641	1,760	881
Weighted n	372,940	242,484	130,455

Table C3-19m: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers who deviate from formula dilution directions or food safety recommendations by type of deviation and delivery type (Month 1-7)

^a n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the time of interview. n may differ slightly from 2362 (Month1) / 2239 (Month 3) / 2209 (Month 5) / 2641 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse.

^b This question is only asked at the 3 and 7 Month Interviews.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of delivery type differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF1, CF22 and CF24; 3 and 7 Month Interviews, Question CF54 and CF55. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-19n: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers who deviate from formula dilution directions or food safety recommendations by type of deviation and birth complications (Month 1-7)

		Birth Complications of the Child	
Type of Deviation	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	Child Had Birth Complications % (SE)	Child Did Not Have Birth Complications % (SE)
Month 1			
Mixed formula with extra water	1.0 (0.2)	1.4 (0.5)	1.0 (0.3)
Mixed formula with less water	0.7 (0.2)	1.6 (0.6)	0.6 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	2,362	290	2,072
Weighted n	314,492	40,499	273,993
Month 3			
Mixed formula with extra water	1.5 (0.3)	1.1 (0.6)	1.6 (0.3)
Mixed formula with less water	1.6 (0.3)	2.6 (1.1)	1.4 (0.3)
Never mixed formula with boiled water ^b	58.1 (1.9)	60.1 (3.2)	57.8 (2.0)
Mixed formula more than 24 hours before used it ^b	9.9 (1.1)	11.7 (1.7)	9.6 (1.2)
Unweighted n ^a	2,239	281	1,958
Weighted n	354,704	46,661	308,043
Month 5			
Mixed formula with extra water	1.9 (0.4)	1.4 (0.8)	2.0 (0.4)
Mixed formula with less water	1.0 (0.3)	0.7 (0.3)	1.0 (0.3)
Unweighted n ^a	2,209	266	1,943
Weighted n	372,520	47,231	325,289
Month 7			
Mixed formula with extra water	2.2 (0.6)	--	2.3 (0.6)
Mixed formula with less water	0.8 (0.2)	--	0.9 (0.2)
Never mixed formula with boiled water ^b	67.2 (1.9)	--	66.9 (1.8)
Mixed formula more than 24 hours before used it ^b	6.0 (0.8)	--	5.8 (0.8)
Unweighted n ^b	2,641	336	2,305
Weighted n	372,940	47,470	325,470

Table C3-19n: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers who deviate from formula dilution directions or food safety recommendations by type of deviation and birth complications (Month 1-7)

^a n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the time of interview. n may differ slightly from 2362 (Month1) / 2239 (Month 3) / 2209 (Month 5) / 2641 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse.

^b This question is only asked at the 3 and 7 Month Interviews.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF1, CF22 and CF24; 3 and 7 Month Interviews, Question CF54 and CF55. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-19o: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers who deviate from formula dilution directions or food safety recommendations by type of deviation and length of mother's hospital stay (Month 1-7)

		Length of Mother's Hospital Stay	
Type of Deviation	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	0-2 Nights % (SE)	3 or More Nights % (SE)
Month 1			
Mixed formula with extra water	1.0 (0.2)	1.0 (0.3)	1.0 (0.3)
Mixed formula with less water	0.7 (0.2)	0.6 (0.2)	0.9 (0.3)
Unweighted n ^a	2,362	1,569	793
Weighted n	314,492	206,735	107,757
Month 3			
Mixed formula with extra water	1.5 (0.3)	1.5 (0.4)	1.5 (0.5)
Mixed formula with less water	1.6 (0.3)	1.3 (0.4)	2.1 (0.7)
Never mixed formula with boiled water ^b	58.1 (1.9)	56.8 (2.3)	60.8 (2.4)
Mixed formula more than 24 hours before used it ^b	9.9 (1.1)	9.3 (1.5)	10.9 (1.1)
Unweighted n ^a	2,239	1,495	744
Weighted n	354,704	235,194	119,511
Month 5			
Mixed formula with extra water	1.9 (0.4)	1.9 (0.5)	2.1 (0.6)
Mixed formula with less water	1.0 (0.3)	0.7 (0.2)	1.5 (0.5)
Unweighted n ^a	2,209	1,473	736
Weighted n	372,520	245,699	126,820
Month 7			
Mixed formula with extra water	2.2 (0.6)	2.5 (0.8)	1.6 (0.5)
Mixed formula with less water	0.8 (0.2)	0.5 (0.2)	1.3 (0.5)
Never mixed formula with boiled water ^b	67.2 (1.9)	66.1 (1.8)	69.2 (2.9)
Mixed formula more than 24 hours before used it ^{b c}	6.0 (0.8)	5.0 (1.0)	8.1 (1.1)
Unweighted n ^b	2,641	1,787	854
Weighted n	372,940	249,136	123,803

Table C3-19o: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers who deviate from formula dilution directions or food safety recommendations by type of deviation and length of mother's hospital stay (Month 1-7)

^a n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the time of interview. n may differ slightly from 2362 (Month1) / 2239 (Month 3) / 2209 (Month 5) / 2641 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse.

^b This question is only asked at the 3 and 7 Month Interviews.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of length of mother's hospital stay differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF1, CF22 and CF24; 3 and 7 Month Interviews, Question CF54 and CF55. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-19p: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers who deviate from formula dilution directions or food safety recommendations by type of deviation and time between birth of reference child and previous child (Month 1-7)

		Time Between Birth of Reference Child and Previous Child		
Type of Deviation	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	Less than 27 Months % (SE)	27-68 Months % (SE)	More than 68 Months or Only Child % (SE)
Month 1				
Mixed formula with extra water	1.0 (0.2)	--	1.2 (0.5)	1.1 (0.3)
Mixed formula with less water	0.7 (0.2)	--	0.4 (0.2)	0.8 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	2,362	327	646	1,389
Weighted n	314,492	40,146	85,220	189,126
Month 3				
Mixed formula with extra water	1.5 (0.3)	2.7 (0.9)	0.5 (0.3)	1.8 (0.4)
Mixed formula with less water	1.6 (0.3)	2.1 (1.0)	0.7 (0.4)	1.9 (0.5)
Never mixed formula with boiled water ^b	58.1 (1.9)	56.4 (3.0)	60.1 (2.8)	57.6 (2.1)
Mixed formula more than 24 hours before used it ^{b c}	9.9 (1.1)	13.1 (2.2)	6.1 (1.7)	11.0 (1.4)
Unweighted n ^a	2,239	304	616	1,319
Weighted n	354,704	46,689	99,930	208,086
Month 5				
Mixed formula with extra water	1.9 (0.4)	3.1 (1.0)	0.8 (0.4)	2.2 (0.6)
Mixed formula with less water	1.0 (0.3)	0.9 (0.5)	0.9 (0.4)	1.0 (0.3)
Unweighted n ^a	2,209	296	603	1,310
Weighted n	372,520	48,277	105,068	219,175
Month 7				
Mixed formula with extra water	2.2 (0.6)	3.3 (0.9)	--	2.5 (0.9)
Mixed formula with less water	0.8 (0.2)	0.8 (0.6)	--	1.1 (0.3)
Never mixed formula with boiled water ^b	67.2 (1.9)	66.4 (3.0)	--	67.8 (2.0)

(Continued)

Table C3-19p: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers who deviate from formula dilution directions or food safety recommendations by type of deviation and time between birth of reference child and previous child (Month 1-7)

Type of Deviation	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	Time Between Birth of Reference Child and Previous Child		
		Less than 27 Months % (SE)	27-68 Months % (SE)	More than 68 Months or Only Child % (SE)
Mixed formula more than 24 hours before used it ^b	6.0 (0.8)	6.9 (1.6)	--	6.6 (1.0)
Unweighted n ^b	2,641	343	716	1,582
Weighted n	372,940	45,608	101,519	225,813

^a n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the time of interview. n may differ slightly from 2362 (Month1) / 2239 (Month 3) / 2209 (Month 5) / 2641 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse.

^b This question is only asked at the 3 and 7 Month Interviews.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of time between birth of reference child and previous child differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF1, CF22 and CF24; 3 and 7 Month Interviews, Question CF54 and CF55. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-19q: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers who deviate from formula dilution directions or food safety recommendations by type of deviation and nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital (Month 1-7)

		Nature of non-WIC Breastfeeding Support at Hospital		
Type of Deviation	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Month 1				
Mixed formula with extra water	1.0 (0.2)	1.4 (0.7)	--	1.0 (0.3)
Mixed formula with less water ^c	0.7 (0.2)	2.0 (0.8)	--	0.7 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	2,362	286	630	1,437
Weighted n	314,492	34,810	86,982	191,452
Month 3				
Mixed formula with extra water	1.5 (0.3)	1.9 (1.0)	2.4 (0.7)	1.1 (0.3)
Mixed formula with less water	1.6 (0.3)	3.0 (1.4)	0.7 (0.4)	1.8 (0.5)
Never mixed formula with boiled water ^b	58.1 (1.9)	54.9 (3.7)	59.6 (2.8)	57.7 (2.1)
Mixed formula more than 24 hours before used it ^b	9.9 (1.1)	12.6 (2.2)	11.0 (1.8)	9.1 (1.3)
Unweighted n ^a	2,239	238	560	1,417
Weighted n	354,704	34,482	94,647	221,637
Month 5				
Mixed formula with extra water	1.9 (0.4)	2.0 (0.9)	2.3 (0.8)	1.8 (0.4)
Mixed formula with less water	1.0 (0.3)	0.9 (0.5)	0.5 (0.3)	1.2 (0.3)
Unweighted n ^a	2,209	224	545	1,421
Weighted n	372,520	34,690	99,226	234,847
Month 7				
Mixed formula with extra water	2.2 (0.6)	--	1.5 (0.6)	2.6 (0.8)
Mixed formula with less water	0.8 (0.2)	--	0.8 (0.5)	0.9 (0.2)
Never mixed formula with boiled water ^b	67.2 (1.9)	--	67.8 (3.5)	67.4 (1.7)
Mixed formula more than 24 hours before used it ^b	6.0 (0.8)	--	6.0 (1.4)	6.1 (0.8)

(Continued)

Table C3-19q: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers who deviate from formula dilution directions or food safety recommendations by type of deviation and nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital (Month 1-7)

		Nature of non-WIC Breastfeeding Support at Hospital		
Type of Deviation	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Unweighted n ^b	2,641	274	659	1,690
Weighted n	372,940	35,018	95,045	240,178

^a n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the time of interview. n may differ slightly from 2362 (Month1) / 2239 (Month 3) / 2209 (Month 5) / 2641 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse.

^b This question is only asked at the 3 and 7 Month Interviews.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF1, CF22 and CF24; 3 and 7 Month Interviews, Question CF54 and CF55. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-19r: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers who deviate from formula dilution directions or food safety recommendations by type of deviation and non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Month 1-7)

		Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
Type of Deviation	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
Month 1					
Mixed formula with extra water	1.0 (0.2)	0.8 (0.4)	1.7 (1.1)	1.0 (0.3)	0.7 (0.4)
Mixed formula with less water	0.7 (0.2)	0.6 (0.3)	2.9 (1.5)	0.5 (0.2)	1.1 (0.6)
Unweighted n ^a	2,362	480	121	1,382	340
Weighted n	314,492	68,425	16,084	175,792	49,348
Month 3					
Mixed formula with extra water	1.5 (0.3)	1.6 (0.7)	4.5 (2.4)	1.5 (0.3)	1.1 (0.6)
Mixed formula with less water	1.6 (0.3)	1.7 (0.6)	2.4 (1.3)	1.5 (0.4)	1.7 (0.9)
Never mixed formula with boiled water ^{b c}	58.1 (1.9)	59.8 (3.6)	65.2 (4.7)	54.6 (2.1)	65.3 (3.0)
Mixed formula more than 24 hours before used it ^{b c}	9.9 (1.1)	6.4 (1.4)	6.8 (2.7)	12.3 (1.5)	6.5 (1.7)
Unweighted n ^a	2,239	465	110	1,298	305
Weighted n	354,704	75,732	16,680	202,169	51,211
Month 5					
Mixed formula with extra water	1.9 (0.4)	--	--	1.9 (0.5)	1.9 (1.0)
Mixed formula with less water	1.0 (0.3)	--	--	1.3 (0.4)	1.5 (0.8)
Unweighted n ^a	2,209	450	134	1,239	323
Weighted n	372,520	78,409	21,136	205,176	56,516
Month 7					
Mixed formula with extra water	2.2 (0.6)	0.6 (0.4)	--	2.2 (0.4)	2.1 (0.9)

(Continued)

Table C3-19r: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers who deviate from formula dilution directions or food safety recommendations by type of deviation and non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Month 1-7)

Type of Deviation	Formula-Feeding Mothers % (SE)	Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
		Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
Mixed formula with less water	0.8 (0.2)	1.0 (0.7)	--	0.7 (0.3)	0.8 (0.4)
Never mixed formula with boiled water ^b	67.2 (1.9)	70.3 (3.6)	--	65.2 (1.9)	71.7 (3.6)
Mixed formula more than 24 hours before used it ^b	6.0 (0.8)	4.9 (1.1)	--	6.3 (0.9)	6.0 (1.2)
Unweighted n ^b	2,641	510	179	1,473	423
Weighted n	372,940	78,563	24,123	198,813	62,685

^a n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the time of interview. n may differ slightly from 2362 (Month1) / 2239 (Month 3) / 2209 (Month 5) / 2641 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse.

^b This question is only asked at the 3 and 7 Month Interviews.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF1, CF22 and CF24; 3 and 7 Month Interviews, Question CF54 and CF55. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-20a: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers receiving doctor or other health care provider dilution guidance that deviates from recommendations by type of deviation and race (Month 1 - 7)

		Race		
Type of Dilution Deviation	Mothers Who Deviate From Dilution Guidance % (SE)	Black or African American % (SE)	White % (SE)	Other % (SE)
Month 1				
Dilute formula with extra water	37.2 (11.7)	--	56.1 (14.7)	--
Unweighted n ^a	31	13	14	4
Weighted n	3,181	1,103	1,760	318
Mix formula with less water	44.4 (12.4)	46.6 (19.4)	37.9 (16.9)	--
Unweighted n ^b	22	--	--	--
Weighted n	2,287	839	1,328	121
Month 3				
Dilute formula with extra water	16.1 (7.1)	--	26.5 (11.3)	--
Unweighted n ^a	37	15	18	4
Weighted n	5,456	1,748	3,021	687
Mix formula with less water	39.4 (12.7)	39.7 (15.6)	47.2 (19.2)	--
Unweighted n ^b	32	--	--	--
Weighted n	5,420	2,174	2,701	545
Month 5				
Dilute formula with extra water	10.8 (5.0)	--	24.6 (10.8)	--
Unweighted n ^a	42	18	18	6
Weighted n	7,063	3,584	2,684	794
Mix formula with less water	37.2 (12.6)	--	47.9 (18.6)	--
Unweighted n ^b	21	7	11	3
Weighted n	3,650	1,409	1,308	933
Month 7				
Dilute formula with extra water	7.1 (3.8)	11.1 (7.0)	--	--
Unweighted n ^a	59	33	19	7
Weighted n	8,512	3,342	2,461	2,710
Mix formula with less water	36.9 (12.6)	39.7 (21.2)	33.4 (16.9)	

(Continued)

Table C3-20a: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers receiving doctor or other health care provider dilution guidance that deviates from recommendations by type of deviation and race (Month 1 - 7)

Type of Dilution Deviation	Mothers Who Deviate From Dilution Guidance % (SE)	Race		
		Black or African American % (SE)	White % (SE)	Other % (SE)
Unweighted n ^b	21	9	12	
Weighted n	2,917	1,612	1,305	

^a n is the number of mothers diluting formula with extra water at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 31 (Month 1) / 37 (Month 3) / 43 (Month 5) / 58 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse

^b n is the number of mothers diluting formula with less water at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 22 (Month 1) / 33 (Month 3) / 21 (Month 5) / 22 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF23 and CF25. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-20b: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers receiving doctor or other health care provider dilution guidance that deviates from recommendations by type of deviation and ethnicity (Month 1 - 7)

		Ethnicity	
Type of Dilution Deviation	Mothers Who Deviate From Dilution Guidance % (SE)	Hispanic % (SE)	Non-Hispanic % (SE)
Month 1			
Dilute formula with extra water	37.2 (11.7)	62.4 (23.1)	26.5 (12.5)
Unweighted n ^a	31	6	25
Weighted n	3,181	946	2,235
Mix formula with less water	44.4 (12.4)	--	49.5 (13.9)
Unweighted n ^b	22	4	18
Weighted n	2,287	379	1,908
Month 3			
Dilute formula with extra water	16.1 (7.1)	--	15.2 (7.9)
Unweighted n ^a	37	12	25
Weighted n	5,456	2,412	3,044
Mix formula with less water	39.4 (12.7)	--	40.8 (12.0)
Unweighted n ^b	32	6	26
Weighted n	5,420	1,094	4,325
Month 5			
Dilute formula with extra water	10.8 (5.0)	21.9 (12.1)	7.0 (4.4)
Unweighted n ^a	42	11	31
Weighted n	7,063	1,772	5,291
Mix formula with less water	37.2 (12.6)	--	39.3 (13.5)
Unweighted n ^b	21	--	--
Weighted n	3,650	193	3,457
Month 7			
Dilute formula with extra water	7.1 (3.8)	--	8.6 (5.3)
Unweighted n ^a	59	16	43
Weighted n	8,512	4,186	4,326
Mix formula with less water	36.9 (12.6)	--	38.8 (14.3)

(Continued)

Table C3-20b: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers receiving doctor or other health care provider dilution guidance that deviates from recommendations by type of deviation and ethnicity (Month 1 - 7)

		Ethnicity	
Type of Dilution Deviation	Mothers Who Deviate From Dilution Guidance % (SE)	Hispanic % (SE)	Non-Hispanic % (SE)
Unweighted n ^b	21	3	18
Weighted n	2,917	275	2,642

^a n is the number of mothers diluting formula with extra water at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 31 (Month 1) / 37 (Month 3) / 43 (Month 5) / 58 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse

^b n is the number of mothers diluting formula with less water at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 22 (Month 1) / 33 (Month 3) / 21 (Month 5) / 22 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF23 and CF25. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-20c: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers receiving doctor or other health care provider dilution guidance that deviates from recommendations by type of deviation and marital status of mother (Month 1 - 7)

		Current Marital Status of Mother	
Type of Dilution Deviation	Mothers Who Deviate From Dilution Guidance % (SE)	Married % (SE)	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed) % (SE)
Month 1			
Dilute formula with extra water	37.2 (11.7)	--	36.0 (13.0)
Unweighted n ^a	31	4	27
Weighted n	3,181	439	2,741
Mix formula with less water	44.4 (12.4)	73.1 (23.6)	34.4 (14.0)
Unweighted n ^b	22	4	18
Weighted n	2,287	589	1,698
Month 3			
Dilute formula with extra water	16.1 (7.1)	--	18.4 (9.8)
Unweighted n ^a	37	11	26
Weighted n	5,456	1,700	3,757
Mix formula with less water	39.4 (12.7)	51.0 (19.7)	33.6 (14.2)
Unweighted n ^b	32	9	23
Weighted n	5,420	1,809	3,611
Month 5			
Dilute formula with extra water	10.8 (5.0)	--	7.8 (4.4)
Unweighted n ^a	42	7	35
Weighted n	7,063	994	6,069
Mix formula with less water	37.2 (12.6)	53.8 (24.8)	27.2 (12.0)
Unweighted n ^b	21	7	14
Weighted n	3,650	1,375	2,275
Month 7			
Dilute formula with extra water	7.1 (3.8)	21.4 (11.6)	--
Unweighted n ^a	59	15	44
Weighted n	8,512	1,737	6,775
Mix formula with less water	36.9 (12.6)	--	35.0 (15.2)

(Continued)

Table C3-20c: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers receiving doctor or other health care provider dilution guidance that deviates from recommendations by type of deviation and marital status of mother (Month 1 - 7)

		Current Marital Status of Mother	
Type of Dilution Deviation	Mothers Who Deviate From Dilution Guidance % (SE)	Married % (SE)	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed) % (SE)
Unweighted n ^b	21	6	15
Weighted n	2,917	666	2,251

^a n is the number of mothers diluting formula with extra water at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 31 (Month 1) / 37 (Month 3) / 43 (Month 5) / 58 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse

^b n is the number of mothers diluting formula with less water at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 22 (Month 1) / 33 (Month 3) / 21 (Month 5) / 22 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF23 and CF25. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-20d: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers receiving doctor or other health care provider dilution guidance that deviates from recommendations by type of deviation and food security (Month 1 - 7)

		Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
Type of Dilution Deviation	Mothers Who Deviate From Dilution Guidance % (SE)	High or Marginal Food Security % (SE)	Low Food Security % (SE)	Very Low Food Security % (SE)
Month 1				
Dilute formula with extra water	37.2 (11.7)	63.3 (14.2)	--	--
Unweighted n ^a	31	14	14	3
Weighted n	3,181	1,771	1,184	226
Mix formula with less water ^c	44.4 (12.4)	95.2 (5.9)	24.0 (12.6)	--
Unweighted n ^b	22	7	11	4
Weighted n	2,287	665	1,164	458
Month 3				
Dilute formula with extra water	16.1 (7.1)	16.7 (9.4)	28.0 (15.0)	--
Unweighted n ^a	37	13	13	11
Weighted n	5,456	1,803	2,078	1,576
Mix formula with less water	39.4 (12.7)	36.5 (17.3)	43.8 (17.3)	--
Unweighted n ^b	32	12	14	6
Weighted n	5,420	2,652	1,916	852
Month 5				
Dilute formula with extra water	10.8 (5.0)	20.6 (12.8)	--	--
Unweighted n ^a	42	15	14	13
Weighted n	7,063	2,457	2,419	2,187
Mix formula with less water	37.2 (12.6)	--	82.8 (16.3)	--
Unweighted n ^b	21	8	9	4
Weighted n	3,650	1,492	1,518	640
Month 7				
Dilute formula with extra water	7.1 (3.8)	--	9.8 (8.2)	--
Unweighted n ^a	59	16	20	23
Weighted n	8,512	1,690	4,207	2,615
Mix formula with less water ^c	36.9 (12.6)	70.9 (15.5)	--	--

(Continued)

Table C3-20d: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers receiving doctor or other health care provider dilution guidance that deviates from recommendations by type of deviation and food security (Month 1 - 7)

Type of Dilution Deviation	Mothers Who Deviate From Dilution Guidance % (SE)	Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
		High or Marginal Food Security % (SE)	Low Food Security % (SE)	Very Low Food Security % (SE)
Unweighted n ^b	21	9	7	5
Weighted n	2,917	1,218	1,151	549

^a n is the number of mothers diluting formula with extra water at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 31 (Month 1) / 37 (Month 3) / 43 (Month 5) / 58 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse

^b n is the number of mothers diluting formula with less water at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 22 (Month 1) / 33 (Month 3) / 21 (Month 5) / 22 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse

^c Chi-square statistic testing of food security differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF23 and CF25. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-20e: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers receiving doctor or other health care provider dilution guidance that deviates from recommendations by type of deviation and participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Month 1 - 7)

		Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
Type of Dilution Deviation	Mothers Who Deviate From Dilution Guidance % (SE)	Does not Participate in Any Other Program % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP % (SE)
Month 1				
Dilute formula with extra water	37.2 (11.7)	69.0 (25.0)	37.6 (17.8)	--
Unweighted n ^a	31	5	16	10
Weighted n	3,181	576	1,568	1,037
Mix formula with less water	44.4 (12.4)	--	66.7 (15.6)	--
Unweighted n ^b	22	3	11	8
Weighted n	2,287	276	924	1,088
Month 3				
Dilute formula with extra water	16.1 (7.1)	--	16.6 (8.7)	--
Unweighted n ^a	37	6	20	11
Weighted n	5,456	1,124	2,802	1,531
Mix formula with less water	39.4 (12.7)	--	40.3 (16.0)	34.8 (21.5)
Unweighted n ^b	32	5	17	10
Weighted n	5,420	1,019	2,702	1,699
Month 5				
Dilute formula with extra water	10.8 (5.0)	--	9.2 (5.8)	21.4 (12.5)
Unweighted n ^a	42	7	23	12
Weighted n	7,063	1,222	4,027	1,814
Mix formula with less water	37.2 (12.6)	--	41.5 (17.6)	--
Unweighted n ^b	21	--	--	--
Weighted n	3,650	206	2,471	973
Month 7				
Dilute formula with extra water	7.1 (3.8)	--	10.0 (6.2)	--
Unweighted n ^a	59	7	40	12
Weighted n	8,512	1,079	6,044	1,389
Mix formula with less water	36.9 (12.6)	--	25.1 (12.5)	--

(Continued)

Table C3-20e: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers receiving doctor or other health care provider dilution guidance that deviates from recommendations by type of deviation and participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Month 1 - 7)

Type of Dilution Deviation	Mothers Who Deviate From Dilution Guidance % (SE)	Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
		Does not Participate in Any Other Program % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP % (SE)
Unweighted n ^b	21	--	--	--
Weighted n	2,917	349	2,183	385

^a n is the number of mothers diluting formula with extra water at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 31 (Month 1) / 37 (Month 3) / 43 (Month 5) / 58 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse

^b n is the number of mothers diluting formula with less water at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 22 (Month 1) / 33 (Month 3) / 21 (Month 5) / 22 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF23 and CF25. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-20f: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers receiving doctor or other health care provider dilution guidance that deviates from recommendations by type of deviation and parity (Month 1 - 7)

		Parity		
Type of Dilution Deviation	Mothers Who Deviate From Dilution Guidance % (SE)	First Born % (SE)	Second Born % (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born % (SE)
Month 1				
Dilute formula with extra water	37.2 (11.7)	35.6 (14.8)	--	--
Unweighted n ^a	31	19	7	5
Weighted n	3,181	1,836	787	558
Mix formula with less water	44.4 (12.4)	40.0 (13.6)	--	79.9 (14.9)
Unweighted n ^b	22	12	6	4
Weighted n	2,287	1,426	496	365
Month 3				
Dilute formula with extra water	16.1 (7.1)	27.0 (13.0)	--	--
Unweighted n ^a	37	17	10	10
Weighted n	5,456	2,406	1,648	1,403
Mix formula with less water	39.4 (12.7)	29.1 (14.4)	--	71.4 (21.1)
Unweighted n ^b	32	17	6	9
Weighted n	5,420	2,715	1,117	1,588
Month 5				
Dilute formula with extra water	10.8 (5.0)	--	--	--
Unweighted n ^a	42	18	13	11
Weighted n	7,063	3,677	1,801	1,584
Mix formula with less water	37.2 (12.6)	51.3 (19.1)	--	--
Unweighted n ^b	21	11	4	6
Weighted n	3,650	1,893	768	989
Month 7				
Dilute formula with extra water	7.1 (3.8)	--	--	--
Unweighted n ^a	59	25	13	21
Weighted n	8,512	2,956	1,493	4,063
Mix formula with less water	36.9 (12.6)	38.2 (18.2)	--	--

(Continued)

Table C3-20f: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers receiving doctor or other health care provider dilution guidance that deviates from recommendations by type of deviation and parity (Month 1 - 7)

Type of Dilution Deviation	Mothers Who Deviate From Dilution Guidance % (SE)	Parity		
		First Born % (SE)	Second Born % (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born % (SE)
Unweighted n ^b	21	13	4	4
Weighted n	2,917	1,825	706	386

^a n is the number of mothers diluting formula with extra water at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 31 (Month 1) / 37 (Month 3) / 43 (Month 5) / 58 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse

^b n is the number of mothers diluting formula with less water at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 22 (Month 1) / 33 (Month 3) / 21 (Month 5) / 22 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF23 and CF25. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-20g: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers receiving doctor or other health care provider dilution guidance that deviates from recommendations by type of deviation and timing of WIC enrollment (Month 1 - 7)

		Timing of WIC Enrollment			
Type of Dilution Deviation	Mothers Who Deviate From Dilution Guidance % (SE)	1st Trimester % (SE)	2nd Trimester % (SE)	3rd Trimester % (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment % (SE)
Month 1					
Dilute formula with extra water	37.2 (11.7)	--	43.7 (15.4)	--	--
Unweighted n ^a	31	--	--	--	--
Weighted n	3,181	549	1,689	682	260
Mix formula with less water	44.4 (12.4)	70.4 (19.8)	56.3 (22.1)	--	--
Unweighted n ^b	22	5	10	4	3
Weighted n	2,287	352	1,148	347	440
Month 3					
Dilute formula with extra water	16.1 (7.1)	--	20.0 (12.1)	--	--
Unweighted n ^a	37	14	13	4	6
Weighted n	5,456	1,776	1,711	687	1,283
Mix formula with less water	39.4 (12.7)	--	55.2 (17.2)	--	--
Unweighted n ^b	32	5	14	7	6
Weighted n	5,420	997	2,060	1,160	1,202
Month 5					
Dilute formula with extra water	10.8 (5.0)	--	19.7 (10.3)	--	--
Unweighted n ^a	42	11	18	4	9
Weighted n	7,063	1,380	2,658	972	2,053
Mix formula with less water	37.2 (12.6)	--	82.4 (13.0)	--	--
Unweighted n ^b	21	5	8	3	5
Weighted n	3,650	676	1,400	445	1,129
Month 7					

(Continued)

Table C3-20g: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers receiving doctor or other health care provider dilution guidance that deviates from recommendations by type of deviation and timing of WIC enrollment (Month 1 - 7)

Type of Dilution Deviation	Mothers Who Deviate From Dilution Guidance % (SE)	Timing of WIC Enrollment			
		1st Trimester % (SE)	2nd Trimester % (SE)	3rd Trimester % (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment % (SE)
Dilute formula with extra water	7.1 (3.8)	12.8 (10.2)	--	--	--
Unweighted n ^a	59	21	22	5	11
Weighted n	8,512	3,981	2,676	522	1,334
Mix formula with less water	36.9 (12.6)	--	39.3 (18.5)	--	--
Unweighted n ^b	21	--	--	--	--
Weighted n	2,917	361	1,235	188	1,134

^a n is the number of mothers diluting formula with extra water at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 31 (Month 1) / 37 (Month 3) / 43 (Month 5) / 58 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse

^b n is the number of mothers diluting formula with less water at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 22 (Month 1) / 33 (Month 3) / 21 (Month 5) / 22 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF23 and CF25. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-20h: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers receiving doctor or other health care provider dilution guidance that deviates from recommendations by type of deviation and weight status of mother before pregnancy (Month 1 - 7)

		Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
Type of Dilution Deviation	Mothers Who Deviate From Dilution Guidance % (SE)	Normal or Underweight % (SE)	Overweight % (SE)	Obese % (SE)
Month 1				
Dilute formula with extra water	37.2 (11.7)	51.7 (17.8)	--	--
Unweighted n ^a	31	14	10	7
Weighted n	3,181	1,594	958	628
Mix formula with less water	44.4 (12.4)	51.7 (17.2)	--	55.4 (30.7)
Unweighted n ^b	22	10	7	5
Weighted n	2,287	933	827	526
Month 3				
Dilute formula with extra water	16.1 (7.1)	13.0 (7.5)	--	--
Unweighted n ^a	37	17	9	11
Weighted n	5,456	2,387	1,172	1,897
Mix formula with less water	39.4 (12.7)	25.4 (15.0)	61.0 (19.4)	38.0 (27.8)
Unweighted n ^b	32	16	10	6
Weighted n	5,420	2,725	1,828	867
Month 5				
Dilute formula with extra water	10.8 (5.0)	--	--	--
Unweighted n ^a	42	15	13	14
Weighted n	7,063	2,309	2,418	2,336
Mix formula with less water	37.2 (12.6)	19.9 (12.4)	60.3 (26.5)	--
Unweighted n ^b	21	10	6	5
Weighted n	3,650	1,941	1,169	540
Month 7				
Dilute formula with extra water	7.1 (3.8)	17.8 (8.8)	--	--
Unweighted n ^a	59	24	19	16
Weighted n	8,512	2,853	3,800	1,859
Mix formula with less water	36.9 (12.6)	61.7 (15.7)	--	--

(Continued)

Table C3-20h: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers receiving doctor or other health care provider dilution guidance that deviates from recommendations by type of deviation and weight status of mother before pregnancy (Month 1 - 7)

Type of Dilution Deviation	Mothers Who Deviate From Dilution Guidance % (SE)	Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
		Normal or Underweight % (SE)	Overweight % (SE)	Obese % (SE)
Unweighted n ^b	21	--	--	--
Weighted n	2,917	1,486	1,146	285

^a n is the number of mothers diluting formula with extra water at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 31 (Month 1) / 37 (Month 3) / 43 (Month 5) / 58 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse

^b n is the number of mothers diluting formula with less water at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 22 (Month 1) / 33 (Month 3) / 21 (Month 5) / 22 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF23 and CF25. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-20i: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers receiving doctor or other health care provider dilution guidance that deviates from recommendations by type of deviation and income poverty (Month 1 - 7)

		Income Poverty		
Type of Dilution Deviation	Mothers Who Deviate From Dilution Guidance % (SE)	75% of Poverty Threshold or Below % (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)
Month 1				
Dilute formula with extra water	37.2 (11.7)	41.3 (12.4)	--	--
Unweighted n ^a	31	--	--	--
Weighted n	3,181	2,863	269	48
Mix formula with less water	44.4 (12.4)	35.3 (15.3)	80.3 (21.0)	--
Unweighted n ^b	22	14	4	4
Weighted n	2,287	1,559	373	355
Month 3				
Dilute formula with extra water	16.1 (7.1)	19.8 (9.8)	--	--
Unweighted n ^a	37	--	--	--
Weighted n	5,456	3,834	1,310	312
Mix formula with less water	39.4 (12.7)	43.3 (15.9)	29.6 (21.4)	--
Unweighted n ^b	32	21	8	3
Weighted n	5,420	3,542	1,138	739
Month 5				
Dilute formula with extra water	10.8 (5.0)	9.0 (5.4)	--	
Unweighted n ^a	42	36	6	
Weighted n	7,063	6,112	951	
Mix formula with less water	37.2 (12.6)	36.9 (15.7)	38.1 (16.7)	
Unweighted n ^b	21	14	7	
Weighted n	3,650	2,641	1,008	
Month 7				
Dilute formula with extra water	7.1 (3.8)	8.4 (4.7)	--	
Unweighted n ^a	59	48	11	
Weighted n	8,512	7,258	1,254	
Mix formula with less water	36.9 (12.6)	25.8 (11.5)	--	--
Unweighted n ^b	21	--	--	--

(Continued)

Table C3-20i: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers receiving doctor or other health care provider dilution guidance that deviates from recommendations by type of deviation and income poverty (Month 1 - 7)

Type of Dilution Deviation	Mothers Who Deviate From Dilution Guidance % (SE)	Income Poverty		
		75% of Poverty Threshold or Below % (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)
Weighted n	2,917	2,423	452	43

^a n is the number of mothers diluting formula with extra water at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 31 (Month 1) / 37 (Month 3) / 43 (Month 5) / 58 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse

^b n is the number of mothers diluting formula with less water at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 22 (Month 1) / 33 (Month 3) / 21 (Month 5) / 22 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF23 and CF25. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-20j: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers receiving doctor or other health care provider dilution guidance that deviates from recommendations by type of deviation and breastfeeding history (Month 1 - 7)

		Breastfeeding History		
Type of Dilution Deviation	Mothers Who Deviate From Dilution Guidance % (SE)	No History (includes first-time mothers) % (SE)	Three or Fewer Months % (SE)	More Than Three Months % (SE)
Month 1				
Dilute formula with extra water	37.2 (11.7)	33.1 (13.1)	--	--
Unweighted n ^a	31	21	6	4
Weighted n	3,181	1,975	631	574
Mix formula with less water	44.4 (12.4)	37.9 (12.8)	--	100.0 (0.0)
Unweighted n ^b	22	16	3	3
Weighted n	2,287	1,723	273	292
Month 3				
Dilute formula with extra water	16.1 (7.1)	21.9 (10.9)	--	--
Unweighted n ^a	37	20	10	7
Weighted n	5,456	2,967	1,418	1,072
Mix formula with less water	39.4 (12.7)	27.0 (13.0)	52.3 (27.8)	65.9 (28.7)
Unweighted n ^b	32	20	6	6
Weighted n	5,420	3,350	961	1,109
Month 5				
Dilute formula with extra water	10.8 (5.0)	7.2 (5.1)	--	--
Unweighted n ^a	42	23	11	8
Weighted n	7,063	4,571	1,537	955
Mix formula with less water	37.2 (12.6)	34.0 (14.3)	--	--
Unweighted n ^b	21	--	--	--
Weighted n	3,650	2,862	634	154
Month 7				
Dilute formula with extra water	7.1 (3.8)	--	--	22.3 (12.5)
Unweighted n ^a	59	33	14	12
Weighted n	8,512	3,847	3,000	1,666
Mix formula with less water	36.9 (12.6)	46.2 (18.0)	--	--

(Continued)

Table C3-20j: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers receiving doctor or other health care provider dilution guidance that deviates from recommendations by type of deviation and breastfeeding history (Month 1 - 7)

Type of Dilution Deviation	Mothers Who Deviate From Dilution Guidance % (SE)	Breastfeeding History		
		No History (includes first-time mothers) % (SE)	Three or Fewer Months % (SE)	More Than Three Months % (SE)
Unweighted n ^b	21	--	--	--
Weighted n	2,917	2,095	229	593

^a n is the number of mothers diluting formula with extra water at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 31 (Month 1) / 37 (Month 3) / 43 (Month 5) / 58 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse

^b n is the number of mothers diluting formula with less water at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 22 (Month 1) / 33 (Month 3) / 21 (Month 5) / 22 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF23 and CF25. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-20k: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers receiving doctor or other health care provider dilution guidance that deviates from recommendations by type of deviation and age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Month 1 - 7)

		Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
Type of Dilution Deviation	Mothers Who Deviate From Dilution Guidance % (SE)	16-19 Years % (SE)	20-25 Years % (SE)	26 Years or Older % (SE)
Month 1				
Dilute formula with extra water	37.2 (11.7)	65.2 (20.7)	27.8 (13.4)	--
Unweighted n ^a	31	7	18	6
Weighted n	3,181	776	1,734	671
Mix formula with less water ^c	44.4 (12.4)	--	--	75.4 (14.5)
Unweighted n ^b	22	--	--	--
Weighted n	2,287	235	1,086	967
Month 3				
Dilute formula with extra water	16.1 (7.1)	--	28.5 (13.4)	--
Unweighted n ^a	37	5	19	13
Weighted n	5,456	944	2,422	2,091
Mix formula with less water	39.4 (12.7)	--	46.4 (17.8)	43.0 (16.6)
Unweighted n ^b	32	4	14	14
Weighted n	5,420	617	2,088	2,715
Month 5				
Dilute formula with extra water	10.8 (5.0)	--	16.6 (8.9)	--
Unweighted n ^a	42	7	19	16
Weighted n	7,063	2,015	2,836	2,211
Mix formula with less water	37.2 (12.6)	--	37.5 (15.2)	47.6 (23.8)
Unweighted n ^b	21	--	--	--
Weighted n	3,650	443	1,672	1,535
Month 7				
Dilute formula with extra water	7.1 (3.8)	--	--	8.2 (6.9)
Unweighted n ^a	59	8	27	24
Weighted n	8,512	1,077	2,893	4,543
Mix formula with less water	36.9 (12.6)	--	33.6 (19.3)	44.1 (17.9)

(Continued)

Table C3-20k: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers receiving doctor or other health care provider dilution guidance that deviates from recommendations by type of deviation and age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Month 1 - 7)

Type of Dilution Deviation	Mothers Who Deviate From Dilution Guidance % (SE)	Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
		16-19 Years % (SE)	20-25 Years % (SE)	26 Years or Older % (SE)
Unweighted n ^b	21	3	9	9
Weighted n	2,917	218	1,574	1,125

^a n is the number of mothers diluting formula with extra water at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 31 (Month 1) / 37 (Month 3) / 43 (Month 5) / 58 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse

^b n is the number of mothers diluting formula with less water at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 22 (Month 1) / 33 (Month 3) / 21 (Month 5) / 22 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse

^c Chi-square statistic testing of age of mother or caregiver at child's birth differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF23 and CF25. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-20I: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers receiving doctor or other health care provider dilution guidance that deviates from recommendations by type of deviation and birth weight (Month 1 - 7)

		Birth Weight		
Type of Dilution Deviation	Mothers Who Deviate From Dilution Guidance % (SE)	Low % (SE)	Normal % (SE)	High % (SE)
Month 1				
Dilute formula with extra water	37.2 (11.7)	--	39.0 (12.1)	
Unweighted n ^a	31	--	--	
Weighted n	3,181	144	3,036	
Mix formula with less water	44.4 (12.4)	89.3 (13.8)	37.6 (13.9)	
Unweighted n ^b	22	4	18	
Weighted n	2,287	297	1,990	
Month 3				
Dilute formula with extra water	16.1 (7.1)	--	10.2 (5.1)	
Unweighted n ^a	37	4	33	
Weighted n	5,456	587	4,869	
Mix formula with less water	39.4 (12.7)	--	41.2 (14.3)	
Unweighted n ^b	32	4	28	
Weighted n	5,420	560	4,860	
Month 5				
Dilute formula with extra water	10.8 (5.0)	--	11.8 (5.4)	--
Unweighted n ^a	42	--	--	--
Weighted n	7,063	497	6,458	108
Mix formula with less water	37.2 (12.6)	--	40.1 (15.9)	
Unweighted n ^b	21	3	18	
Weighted n	3,650	490	3,160	
Month 7				
Dilute formula with extra water	7.1 (3.8)	--	6.6 (4.0)	--
Unweighted n ^a	59	--	--	--
Weighted n	8,512	697	7,727	88
Mix formula with less water	36.9 (12.6)	--	31.4 (12.5)	
Unweighted n ^b	21	--	--	
Weighted n	2,917	354	2,563	

Table C3-20I: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers receiving doctor or other health care provider dilution guidance that deviates from recommendations by type of deviation and birth weight (Month 1 - 7)

^a n is the number of mothers diluting formula with extra water at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 31 (Month 1) / 37 (Month 3) / 43 (Month 5) / 58 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse

^b n is the number of mothers diluting formula with less water at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 22 (Month 1) / 33 (Month 3) / 21 (Month 5) / 22 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF23 and CF25. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-20m: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers receiving doctor or other health care provider dilution guidance that deviates from recommendations by type of deviation and delivery type (Month 1 - 7)

		Delivery Type	
Type of Dilution Deviation	Mothers Who Deviate From Dilution Guidance % (SE)	Vaginal % (SE)	Caesarean % (SE)
Month 1			
Dilute formula with extra water ^c	37.2 (11.7)	49.9 (13.3)	--
Unweighted n ^a	31	19	12
Weighted n	3,181	2,245	936
Mix formula with less water	44.4 (12.4)	33.4 (16.9)	61.8 (17.8)
Unweighted n ^b	22	12	10
Weighted n	2,287	1,402	885
Month 3			
Dilute formula with extra water	16.1 (7.1)	21.4 (9.2)	--
Unweighted n ^a	37	30	7
Weighted n	5,456	4,121	1,336
Mix formula with less water	39.4 (12.7)	34.3 (13.8)	58.4 (25.3)
Unweighted n ^b	32	27	5
Weighted n	5,420	4,269	1,151
Month 5			
Dilute formula with extra water	10.8 (5.0)	12.1 (7.0)	--
Unweighted n ^a	42	32	10
Weighted n	7,063	5,211	1,852
Mix formula with less water	37.2 (12.6)	34.1 (14.3)	49.6 (31.0)
Unweighted n ^b	21	17	4
Weighted n	3,650	2,919	731
Month 7			
Dilute formula with extra water	7.1 (3.8)	9.4 (5.5)	--
Unweighted n ^a	59	45	14
Weighted n	8,512	6,450	2,062
Mix formula with less water	36.9 (12.6)	34.3 (16.2)	42.4 (22.0)

(Continued)

Table C3-20m: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers receiving doctor or other health care provider dilution guidance that deviates from recommendations by type of deviation and delivery type (Month 1 - 7)

		Delivery Type	
Type of Dilution Deviation	Mothers Who Deviate From Dilution Guidance % (SE)	Vaginal % (SE)	Caesarean % (SE)
Unweighted n ^b	21	12	9
Weighted n	2,917	1,974	944

^a n is the number of mothers diluting formula with extra water at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 31 (Month 1) / 37 (Month 3) / 43 (Month 5) / 58 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse

^b n is the number of mothers diluting formula with less water at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 22 (Month 1) / 33 (Month 3) / 21 (Month 5) / 22 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse

^c Chi-square statistic testing of delivery type differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF23 and CF25. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-20n: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers receiving doctor or other health care provider dilution guidance that deviates from recommendations by type of deviation and birth complications (Month 1 - 7)

		Birth Complications of the Child	
Type of Dilution Deviation	Mothers Who Deviate From Dilution Guidance % (SE)	Child Had Birth Complications % (SE)	Child Did Not Have Birth Complications % (SE)
Month 1			
Dilute formula with extra water	37.2 (11.7)	--	45.3 (13.3)
Unweighted n ^a	31	6	25
Weighted n	3,181	570	2,611
Mix formula with less water ^c	44.4 (12.4)	81.4 (17.4)	30.7 (12.9)
Unweighted n ^b	22	6	16
Weighted n	2,287	616	1,671
Month 3			
Dilute formula with extra water	16.1 (7.1)	--	17.9 (8.0)
Unweighted n ^a	37	4	33
Weighted n	5,456	527	4,930
Mix formula with less water	39.4 (12.7)	51.9 (23.9)	35.9 (12.9)
Unweighted n ^b	32	7	25
Weighted n	5,420	1,184	4,235
Month 5			
Dilute formula with extra water	10.8 (5.0)	--	11.8 (5.4)
Unweighted n ^a	42	3	39
Weighted n	7,063	649	6,414
Mix formula with less water	37.2 (12.6)	--	34.3 (14.0)
Unweighted n ^b	21	3	18
Weighted n	3,650	335	3,314
Month 7			
Dilute formula with extra water	7.1 (3.8)	--	5.0 (3.5)
Unweighted n ^a	59	8	51
Weighted n	8,512	1,024	7,488
Mix formula with less water	36.9 (12.6)	--	35.8 (13.0)

(Continued)

Table C3-20n: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers receiving doctor or other health care provider dilution guidance that deviates from recommendations by type of deviation and birth complications (Month 1 - 7)

Type of Dilution Deviation	Mothers Who Deviate From Dilution Guidance % (SE)	Birth Complications of the Child	
		Child Had Birth Complications % (SE)	Child Did Not Have Birth Complications % (SE)
Unweighted n ^b	21	--	--
Weighted n	2,917	179	2,738

^a n is the number of mothers diluting formula with extra water at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 31 (Month 1) / 37 (Month 3) / 43 (Month 5) / 58 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse

^b n is the number of mothers diluting formula with less water at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 22 (Month 1) / 33 (Month 3) / 21 (Month 5) / 22 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse

^c Chi-square statistic testing of birth complications differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF23 and CF25. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-20o: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers receiving doctor or other health care provider dilution guidance that deviates from recommendations by type of deviation and length of mother's hospital stay (Month 1 - 7)

		Length of Mother's Hospital Stay	
Type of Dilution Deviation	Mothers Who Deviate From Dilution Guidance % (SE)	0-2 Nights % (SE)	3 or More Nights % (SE)
Month 1			
Dilute formula with extra water ^c	37.2 (11.7)	54.7 (13.2)	--
Unweighted n ^a	31	17	14
Weighted n	3,181	2,049	1,131
Mix formula with less water	44.4 (12.4)	47.2 (17.1)	40.4 (17.8)
Unweighted n ^b	22	12	10
Weighted n	2,287	1,330	957
Month 3			
Dilute formula with extra water	16.1 (7.1)	21.2 (10.3)	--
Unweighted n ^a	37	25	12
Weighted n	5,456	3,632	1,825
Mix formula with less water	39.4 (12.7)	45.8 (16.7)	31.7 (17.2)
Unweighted n ^b	32	19	13
Weighted n	5,420	2,980	2,439
Month 5			
Dilute formula with extra water	10.8 (5.0)	14.2 (7.9)	--
Unweighted n ^a	42	30	12
Weighted n	7,063	4,439	2,624
Mix formula with less water	37.2 (12.6)	28.6 (12.6)	45.1 (21.3)
Unweighted n ^b	21	13	8
Weighted n	3,650	1,745	1,905
Month 7			
Dilute formula with extra water	7.1 (3.8)	--	15.3 (8.6)
Unweighted n ^a	59	42	17
Weighted n	8,512	6,351	2,162
Mix formula with less water	36.9 (12.6)	56.7 (15.9)	--

(Continued)

Table C3-20o: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers receiving doctor or other health care provider dilution guidance that deviates from recommendations by type of deviation and length of mother's hospital stay (Month 1 - 7)

		Length of Mother's Hospital Stay	
Type of Dilution Deviation	Mothers Who Deviate From Dilution Guidance % (SE)	0-2 Nights % (SE)	3 or More Nights % (SE)
Unweighted n ^b	21	11	10
Weighted n	2,917	1,284	1,633

^a n is the number of mothers diluting formula with extra water at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 31 (Month 1) / 37 (Month 3) / 43 (Month 5) / 58 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse

^b n is the number of mothers diluting formula with less water at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 22 (Month 1) / 33 (Month 3) / 21 (Month 5) / 22 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse

^c Chi-square statistic testing of length of mother's hospital stay differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF23 and CF25. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-20p: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers receiving doctor or other health care provider dilution guidance that deviates from recommendations by type of deviation and time between birth of reference child and previous child (Month 1 - 7)

		Time Between Birth of Reference Child and Previous Child		
Type of Dilution Deviation	Mothers Who Deviate From Dilution Guidance % (SE)	Less than 27 Months % (SE)	27-68 Months % (SE)	More than 68 Months or Only Child % (SE)
Month 1				
Dilute formula with extra water	37.2 (11.7)	--	--	30.9 (13.4)
Unweighted n ^a	31	--	--	--
Weighted n	3,181	61	1,000	2,119
Mix formula with less water	44.4 (12.4)	--	81.1 (20.1)	40.0 (13.6)
Unweighted n ^b	22	5	5	12
Weighted n	2,287	501	360	1,426
Month 3				
Dilute formula with extra water	16.1 (7.1)	--	--	17.7 (10.1)
Unweighted n ^a	37	10	4	23
Weighted n	5,456	1,252	538	3,667
Mix formula with less water	39.4 (12.7)	--	100.0 (0.0)	31.1 (13.2)
Unweighted n ^b	32	6	5	21
Weighted n	5,420	953	697	3,770
Month 5				
Dilute formula with extra water	10.8 (5.0)	--	--	13.0 (7.2)
Unweighted n ^a	42	11	5	26
Weighted n	7,063	1,519	817	4,727
Mix formula with less water	37.2 (12.6)	--	39.3 (22.3)	43.1 (16.9)
Unweighted n ^b	21	3	6	12
Weighted n	3,650	411	984	2,255
Month 7				
Dilute formula with extra water	7.1 (3.8)	--	--	--
Unweighted n ^a	59	16	10	33
Weighted n	8,512	1,610	1,150	5,752
Mix formula with less water	36.9 (12.6)	--	--	41.4 (15.9)

(Continued)

Table C3-20p: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers receiving doctor or other health care provider dilution guidance that deviates from recommendations by type of deviation and time between birth of reference child and previous child (Month 1 - 7)

Type of Dilution Deviation	Mothers Who Deviate From Dilution Guidance % (SE)	Time Between Birth of Reference Child and Previous Child		
		Less than 27 Months % (SE)	27-68 Months % (SE)	More than 68 Months or Only Child % (SE)
Unweighted n ^b	21	--	--	--
Weighted n	2,917	386	192	2,340

^a n is the number of mothers diluting formula with extra water at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 31 (Month 1) / 37 (Month 3) / 43 (Month 5) / 58 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse

^b n is the number of mothers diluting formula with less water at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 22 (Month 1) / 33 (Month 3) / 21 (Month 5) / 22 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF23 and CF25. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-20q: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers receiving doctor or other health care provider dilution guidance that deviates from recommendations by type of deviation and nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital (Month 1 - 7)

		Nature of non-WIC Breastfeeding Support at Hospital		
Type of Dilution Deviation	Mothers Who Deviate From Dilution Guidance % (SE)	Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Month 1				
Dilute formula with extra water	37.2 (11.7)	--	--	29.7 (16.0)
Unweighted n ^a	31	5	7	19
Weighted n	3,181	498	837	1,846
Mix formula with less water	44.4 (12.4)	--	--	52.8 (14.6)
Unweighted n ^b	22	--	--	--
Weighted n	2,287	697	106	1,414
Month 3				
Dilute formula with extra water	16.1 (7.1)	--	--	--
Unweighted n ^a	37	5	14	18
Weighted n	5,456	668	2,290	2,499
Mix formula with less water	39.4 (12.7)	--	--	50.8 (13.8)
Unweighted n ^b	32	6	4	22
Weighted n	5,420	1,046	626	3,748
Month 5				
Dilute formula with extra water	10.8 (5.0)	--	--	14.5 (7.1)
Unweighted n ^a	42	4	10	27
Weighted n	7,063	553	2,256	4,166
Mix formula with less water	37.2 (12.6)	--	--	37.8 (15.1)
Unweighted n ^b	21	3	3	15
Weighted n	3,650	311	524	2,814
Month 7				
Dilute formula with extra water	7.1 (3.8)	--	--	5.2 (3.6)
Unweighted n ^a	59	5	10	44
Weighted n	8,512	756	1,407	6,349
Mix formula with less water	36.9 (12.6)	--	--	51.2 (13.1)

(Continued)

Table C3-20q: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers receiving doctor or other health care provider dilution guidance that deviates from recommendations by type of deviation and nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital (Month 1 - 7)

Type of Dilution Deviation	Mothers Who Deviate From Dilution Guidance % (SE)	Nature of non-WIC Breastfeeding Support at Hospital		
		Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Unweighted n ^b	21	--	--	--
Weighted n	2,917	77	737	2,103

^a n is the number of mothers diluting formula with extra water at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 31 (Month 1) / 37 (Month 3) / 43 (Month 5) / 58 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse

^b n is the number of mothers diluting formula with less water at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 22 (Month 1) / 33 (Month 3) / 21 (Month 5) / 22 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF23 and CF25. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-20r: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers receiving doctor or other health care provider dilution guidance that deviates from recommendations by type of deviation and non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Month 1 - 7)

		Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
Type of Dilution Deviation	Mothers Who Deviate From Dilution Guidance % (SE)	Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
Month 1					
Dilute formula with extra water	37.2 (11.7)	--	--	39.5 (15.2)	--
Unweighted n ^a	31	4	3	19	4
Weighted n	3,181	554	281	1,712	343
Mix formula with less water	44.4 (12.4)	--	--	54.3 (19.0)	56.7 (26.3)
Unweighted n ^b	22	4	4	9	5
Weighted n	2,287	428	461	874	524
Month 3					
Dilute formula with extra water	16.1 (7.1)	--	--	15.8 (7.5)	--
Unweighted n ^a	37	6	4	23	4
Weighted n	5,456	1,237	732	2,934	553
Mix formula with less water	39.4 (12.7)	52.2 (28.8)	--	33.0 (14.2)	60.1 (26.9)
Unweighted n ^b	32	7	3	17	5
Weighted n	5,420	1,282	391	2,892	854
Month 5					
Dilute formula with extra water	10.8 (5.0)	--	--	12.2 (7.5)	--
Unweighted n ^a	42	--	--	--	--
Weighted n	7,063	1,979	270	3,868	946
Mix formula with less water	37.2 (12.6)	--	--	43.9 (16.5)	--
Unweighted n ^b	21	--	--	--	--
Weighted n	3,650	128	61	2,589	872
Month 7					

(Continued)

Table C3-20r: Among formula-feeding study mothers, the percentage of mothers receiving doctor or other health care provider dilution guidance that deviates from recommendations by type of deviation and non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Month 1 - 7)

Type of Dilution Deviation	Mothers Who Deviate From Dilution Guidance % (SE)	Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
		Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
Dilute formula with extra water	7.1 (3.8)	--	--	11.9 (5.8)	--
Unweighted n ^a	59	4	4	40	11
Weighted n	8,512	474	2,305	4,308	1,425
Mix formula with less water	36.9 (12.6)	--	--	65.7 (16.7)	--
Unweighted n ^b	21	--	--	--	--
Weighted n	2,917	812	167	1,250	475

^a n is the number of mothers diluting formula with extra water at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 31 (Month 1) / 37 (Month 3) / 43 (Month 5) / 58 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse

^b n is the number of mothers diluting formula with less water at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 22 (Month 1) / 33 (Month 3) / 21 (Month 5) / 22 (Month 7) due to item nonresponse

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF23 and CF25. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-21a: Percentage of children using pacifiers and timing of introduction by race (Month 3)

Pacifier Usage and Timing of Introduction	Infants % (SE)	Race		
		Black or African American % (SE)	White % (SE)	Other % (SE)
Infants using a pacifier by 3 months of age ^c	87.2 (1.1)	91.1 (1.7)	87.6 (1.2)	81.4 (1.9)
Unweighted n ^a	2,779	629	1,703	447
Weighted n	441,059	93,896	260,447	86,716
Timing of Introduction ^c	Study Infants Used Pacifier by 3 Months Old % (SE)	Black or African American % (SE)	White % (SE)	Other % (SE)
In hospital	67.6 (2.2)	79.3 (2.2)	66.5 (2.6)	56.7 (4.1)
In first month after coming home from hospital	22.9 (1.5)	14.3 (1.6)	23.4 (1.7)	31.9 (3.8)
After first month	9.5 (1.0)	6.4 (1.2)	10.1 (1.5)	11.3 (1.6)
Unweighted n ^b	2,427	565	1,500	362
Weighted n	384,418	85,546	228,258	70,614

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the 3 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 2788 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of children who used a pacifier by 3 months. n may differ slightly from 2427 due to item nonresponse.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of race differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 3 Month Interview, Question CH12. 3 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-21b: Percentage of children using pacifiers and timing of introduction by ethnicity (Month 3)

		Ethnicity	
Pacifier Usage and Timing of Introduction	Infants % (SE)	Hispanic % (SE)	Non-Hispanic % (SE)
Infants using a pacifier by 3 months of age ^c	87.2 (1.1)	82.7 (1.6)	91.1 (0.9)
Unweighted n ^a	2,779	1,114	1,665
Weighted n	441,059	206,563	234,496
Timing of Introduction	Study Infants Used Pacifier by 3 Months Old % (SE)	Hispanic % (SE)	Non-Hispanic % (SE)
In hospital	67.6 (2.2)	58.5 (3.2)	74.8 (1.9)
In first month after coming home from hospital	22.9 (1.5)	28.1 (2.4)	18.8 (1.4)
After first month	9.5 (1.0)	13.4 (1.8)	6.4 (0.9)
Unweighted n ^b	2,427	913	1,514
Weighted n	384,418	170,799	213,619

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the 3 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 2788 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of children who used a pacifier by 3 months. n may differ slightly from 2427 due to item nonresponse.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of ethnicity differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 3 Month Interview, Question CH12. 3 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-21c: Percentage of children using pacifiers and timing of introduction by marital status of mother (Month 3)

		Current Marital Status of Mother	
Pacifier Usage and Timing of Introduction	Infants % (SE)	Married % (SE)	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed) % (SE)
Infants using a pacifier by 3 months of age ^c	87.2 (1.1)	81.8 (1.8)	89.8 (1.1)
Unweighted n ^a	2,779	855	1,924
Weighted n	441,059	144,998	296,061
Timing of Introduction	Study Infants Used Pacifier by 3 Months Old % (SE)	Married % (SE)	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed) % (SE)
In hospital	67.6 (2.2)	64.9 (2.8)	68.8 (2.6)
In first month after coming home from hospital	22.9 (1.5)	26.0 (2.4)	21.5 (1.8)
After first month	9.5 (1.0)	9.1 (1.2)	9.7 (1.2)
Unweighted n ^b	2,427	714	1,713
Weighted n	384,418	118,669	265,749

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the 3 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 2788 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of children who used a pacifier by 3 months. n may differ slightly from 2427 due to item nonresponse.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of marital status of mother differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 3 Month Interview, Question CH12. 3 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-21d: Percentage of children using pacifiers and timing of introduction by food security (Month 3)

		Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
Pacifier Usage and Timing of Introduction	Infants % (SE)	High or Marginal Food Security % (SE)	Low Food Security % (SE)	Very Low Food Security % (SE)
Infants using a pacifier by 3 months of age	87.2 (1.1)	88.1 (1.4)	86.1 (1.3)	86.2 (1.8)
Unweighted n ^a	2,779	1,440	868	471
Weighted n	441,059	232,125	137,169	71,765
Timing of Introduction	Study Infants Used Pacifier by 3 Months Old % (SE)	High or Marginal Food Security % (SE)	Low Food Security % (SE)	Very Low Food Security % (SE)
In hospital	67.6 (2.2)	65.2 (2.8)	67.9 (2.6)	74.6 (3.0)
In first month after coming home from hospital	22.9 (1.5)	24.4 (2.0)	22.7 (1.9)	18.4 (2.8)
After first month	9.5 (1.0)	10.4 (1.5)	9.4 (1.6)	7.0 (1.6)
Unweighted n ^b	2,427	1,279	741	407
Weighted n	384,418	204,456	118,090	61,873

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the 3 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 2788 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of children who used a pacifier by 3 months. n may differ slightly from 2427 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 3 Month Interview, Question CH12. 3 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-21e: Percentage of children using pacifiers and timing of introduction by participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Month 3)

Pacifier Usage and Timing of Introduction	Infants % (SE)	Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
		Does not Participate in Any Other Program % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP % (SE)
Infants using a pacifier by 3 months of age ^c	87.2 (1.1)	85.1 (2.1)	89.3 (1.4)	85.4 (1.2)
Unweighted n ^a	2,779	473	1,339	967
Weighted n	441,059	80,473	207,374	153,212
Timing of Introduction ^c	Study Infants Used Pacifier by 3 Months Old % (SE)	Does not Participate in Any Other Program % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP % (SE)
In hospital	67.6 (2.2)	60.3 (4.2)	72.8 (2.5)	64.0 (2.5)
In first month after coming home from hospital	22.9 (1.5)	26.4 (2.8)	19.4 (2.0)	26.1 (1.7)
After first month	9.5 (1.0)	13.3 (2.6)	7.8 (1.0)	10.0 (1.4)
Unweighted n ^b	2,427	405	1,189	833
Weighted n	384,418	68,465	185,181	130,772

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the 3 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 2788 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of children who used a pacifier by 3 months. n may differ slightly from 2427 due to item nonresponse.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 3 Month Interview, Question CH12. 3 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-21f: Percentage of children using pacifiers and timing of introduction by parity (Month 3)

		Parity		
Pacifier Usage and Timing of Introduction	Infants % (SE)	First Born % (SE)	Second Born % (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born % (SE)
Infants using a pacifier by 3 months of age ^c	87.2 (1.1)	90.4 (1.4)	85.9 (1.5)	84.1 (1.3)
Unweighted n ^a	2,779	1,141	767	871
Weighted n	441,059	179,095	120,943	141,021
Timing of Introduction	Study Infants Used Pacifier by 3 Months Old % (SE)	First Born % (SE)	Second Born % (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born % (SE)
In hospital	67.6 (2.2)	65.2 (2.8)	67.1 (2.7)	71.2 (2.9)
In first month after coming home from hospital	22.9 (1.5)	23.5 (1.8)	23.6 (2.1)	21.5 (2.5)
After first month	9.5 (1.0)	11.3 (1.6)	9.3 (1.5)	7.3 (1.3)
Unweighted n ^b	2,427	1,030	658	739
Weighted n	384,418	161,956	103,856	118,606

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the 3 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 2788 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of children who used a pacifier by 3 months. n may differ slightly from 2427 due to item nonresponse.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of parity differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 3 Month Interview, Question CH12. 3 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-21g: Percentage of study infants using pacifiers and timing of introduction by timing of WIC enrollment (Month 3)

		Timing of WIC Enrollment			
Pacifier Usage and Timing of Introduction	Infants % (SE)	1st Trimester % (SE)	2nd Trimester % (SE)	3rd Trimester % (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment % (SE)
Infants using a pacifier by 3 months of age ^c	87.2 (1.1)	83.6 (1.6)	88.1 (1.3)	88.0 (2.6)	91.5 (1.1)
Unweighted n ^a	2,779	882	1,082	435	380
Weighted n	441,059	136,330	172,102	68,738	63,888
Timing of Introduction ^c	Study Infants Used Pacifier by 3 Months Old % (SE)	1st Trimester % (SE)	2nd Trimester % (SE)	3rd Trimester % (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment % (SE)
In hospital	67.6 (2.2)	62.5 (3.1)	67.2 (2.6)	70.0 (3.1)	75.9 (2.3)
In first month after coming home from hospital	22.9 (1.5)	28.6 (2.4)	22.3 (1.8)	19.4 (2.1)	16.9 (1.8)
After first month	9.5 (1.0)	8.9 (1.8)	10.5 (1.4)	10.5 (1.8)	7.2 (1.7)
Unweighted n ^b	2,427	746	953	383	345
Weighted n	384,418	113,916	151,606	60,467	58,429

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the 3 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 2788 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of children who used a pacifier by 3 months. n may differ slightly from 2427 due to item nonresponse.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of timing of WIC enrollment differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 3 Month Interview, Question CH12. 3 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-21h: Percentage of children using pacifiers and timing of introduction by weight status of mother before pregnancy (Month 3)

		Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
Pacifier Usage and Timing of Introduction	Infants % (SE)	Normal or Underweight % (SE)	Overweight % (SE)	Obese % (SE)
Infants using a pacifier by 3 months of age	87.2 (1.1)	87.3 (1.3)	85.5 (1.9)	88.3 (1.6)
Unweighted n ^a	2,779	1,272	672	835
Weighted n	441,059	201,566	111,208	128,285
Timing of Introduction	Study Infants Used Pacifier by 3 Months Old % (SE)	Normal or Underweight % (SE)	Overweight % (SE)	Obese % (SE)
In hospital	67.6 (2.2)	65.1 (2.8)	71.9 (2.9)	67.8 (2.1)
In first month after coming home from hospital	22.9 (1.5)	23.6 (2.0)	19.9 (2.0)	24.4 (2.0)
After first month	9.5 (1.0)	11.3 (1.4)	8.3 (1.4)	7.8 (1.4)
Unweighted n ^b	2,427	1,110	573	744
Weighted n	384,418	176,055	95,037	113,326

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the 3 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 2788 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of children who used a pacifier by 3 months. n may differ slightly from 2427 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 3 Month Interview, Question CH12. 3 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-21i: Percentage of children using pacifiers and timing of introduction by income poverty (Month 3)

Pacifier Usage and Timing of Introduction	Infants % (SE)	Income Poverty		
		75% of Poverty Threshold or Below % (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)
Infants using a pacifier by 3 months of age	87.2 (1.1)	86.0 (1.4)	90.1 (1.7)	86.7 (2.8)
Unweighted n ^a	2,779	1,733	759	287
Weighted n	441,059	276,368	117,377	47,314
Timing of Introduction	Study Infants Used Pacifier by 3 Months Old % (SE)	75% of Poverty Threshold or Below % (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)
In hospital	67.6 (2.2)	68.8 (2.4)	63.9 (2.7)	69.8 (3.8)
In first month after coming home from hospital	22.9 (1.5)	22.4 (1.9)	24.3 (1.8)	22.3 (3.2)
After first month	9.5 (1.0)	8.8 (0.9)	11.8 (1.7)	7.9 (2.3)
Unweighted n ^b	2,427	1,497	678	252
Weighted n	384,418	237,625	105,755	41,038

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the 3 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 2788 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of children who used a pacifier by 3 months. n may differ slightly from 2427 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 3 Month Interview, Question CH12. 3 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-21j: Percentage of children using pacifiers and timing of introduction by breastfeeding history (Month 3)

Pacifier Usage and Timing of Introduction	Infants % (SE)	Breastfeeding History		
		No History (includes first-time mothers) % (SE)	Three or Fewer Months % (SE)	More Than Three Months % (SE)
Infants using a pacifier by 3 months of age ^c	87.2 (1.1)	91.0 (1.2)	89.6 (1.7)	77.3 (1.6)
Unweighted n ^a	2,779	1,476	611	692
Weighted n	441,059	227,900	98,794	114,365
Timing of Introduction ^c	Study Infants Used Pacifier by 3 Months Old % (SE)	No History (includes first-time mothers) % (SE)	Three or Fewer Months % (SE)	More Than Three Months % (SE)
In hospital	67.6 (2.2)	70.4 (2.7)	69.8 (2.3)	58.6 (3.5)
In first month after coming home from hospital	22.9 (1.5)	20.2 (1.8)	23.5 (2.6)	28.7 (3.2)
After first month	9.5 (1.0)	9.4 (1.3)	6.6 (1.2)	12.7 (1.4)
Unweighted n ^b	2,427	1,335	550	542
Weighted n	384,418	207,450	88,560	88,408

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the 3 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 2788 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of children who used a pacifier by 3 months. n may differ slightly from 2427 due to item nonresponse.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of breastfeeding history differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 3 Month Interview, Question CH12. 3 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-21k: Percentage of children using pacifiers and timing of introduction by age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Month 3)

		Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
Pacifier Usage and Timing of Introduction	Infants % (SE)	16-19 Years % (SE)	20-25 Years % (SE)	26 Years or Older % (SE)
Infants using a pacifier by 3 months of age ^c	87.2 (1.1)	92.6 (1.6)	89.8 (1.5)	83.7 (1.3)
Unweighted n ^a	2,779	314	1,147	1,318
Weighted n	441,059	50,241	175,262	215,556
Timing of Introduction	Study Infants Used Pacifier by 3 Months Old % (SE)	16-19 Years % (SE)	20-25 Years % (SE)	26 Years or Older % (SE)
In hospital	67.6 (2.2)	68.0 (3.9)	67.6 (2.3)	67.4 (2.8)
In first month after coming home from hospital	22.9 (1.5)	20.3 (3.2)	22.9 (1.9)	23.6 (2.1)
After first month	9.5 (1.0)	11.7 (1.9)	9.4 (1.1)	9.0 (1.3)
Unweighted n ^b	2,427	291	1,020	1,116
Weighted n	384,418	46,516	157,408	180,495

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the 3 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 2788 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of children who used a pacifier by 3 months. n may differ slightly from 2427 due to item nonresponse.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of age of mother or caregiver at child's birth differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 3 Month Interview, Question CH12. 3 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-21I: Percentage of children using pacifiers and timing of introduction by birth weight (Month 3)

Pacifier Usage and Timing of Introduction	Infants % (SE)	Birth Weight		
		Low % (SE)	Normal % (SE)	High % (SE)
Infants using a pacifier by 3 months of age	87.2 (1.1)	91.4 (2.3)	86.9 (1.0)	82.7 (7.5)
Unweighted n ^a	2,779	204	2,538	37
Weighted n	441,059	33,791	401,570	5,699
Timing of Introduction ^c	Study Infants Used Pacifier by 3 Months Old % (SE)	Low % (SE)	Normal % (SE)	High % (SE)
In hospital	67.6 (2.2)	87.4 (2.9)	65.6 (2.3)	--
In first month after coming home from hospital	22.9 (1.5)	9.3 (3.0)	24.2 (1.5)	--
After first month	9.5 (1.0)	3.3 (1.5)	10.2 (1.1)	--
Unweighted n ^b	2,427	185	2,212	30
Weighted n	384,418	30,874	348,834	4,710

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the 3 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 2788 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of children who used a pacifier by 3 months. n may differ slightly from 2427 due to item nonresponse.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of birth weight differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 3 Month Interview, Question CH12. 3 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-21m: Percentage of children using pacifiers and timing of introduction by delivery type (Month 3)

Pacifier Usage and Timing of Introduction	Infants % (SE)	Delivery Type	
		Vaginal % (SE)	Caesarean % (SE)
Infants using a pacifier by 3 months of age	87.2 (1.1)	87.2 (1.2)	87.1 (1.6)
Unweighted n ^a	2,779	1,873	906
Weighted n	441,059	293,152	147,907
Timing of Introduction ^c	Study Infants Used Pacifier by 3 Months Old % (SE)	Vaginal % (SE)	Caesarean % (SE)
In hospital	67.6 (2.2)	64.6 (2.2)	73.4 (2.5)
In first month after coming home from hospital	22.9 (1.5)	25.2 (1.7)	18.4 (1.9)
After first month	9.5 (1.0)	10.2 (1.1)	8.2 (1.5)
Unweighted n ^b	2,427	1,631	796
Weighted n	384,418	255,573	128,846

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the 3 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 2788 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of children who used a pacifier by 3 months. n may differ slightly from 2427 due to item nonresponse.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of delivery type differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 3 Month Interview, Question CH12. 3 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-21n: Percentage of children using pacifiers and timing of introduction by birth complications (Month 3)

		Birth Complications of the Child	
Pacifier Usage and Timing of Introduction	Infants % (SE)	Child Had Birth Complications % (SE)	Child Did Not Have Birth Complications % (SE)
Infants using a pacifier by 3 months of age ^c	87.2 (1.1)	93.0 (2.2)	86.4 (1.1)
Unweighted n ^a	2,779	323	2,456
Weighted n	441,059	53,119	387,940
Timing of Introduction ^c	Study Infants Used Pacifier by 3 Months Old % (SE)	Child Had Birth Complications % (SE)	Child Did Not Have Birth Complications % (SE)
In hospital	67.6 (2.2)	91.4 (1.9)	64.0 (2.3)
In first month after coming home from hospital	22.9 (1.5)	7.3 (1.9)	25.2 (1.6)
After first month	9.5 (1.0)	1.2 (0.4)	10.7 (1.1)
Unweighted n ^b	2,427	299	2,128
Weighted n	384,418	49,389	335,030

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the 3 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 2788 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of children who used a pacifier by 3 months. n may differ slightly from 2427 due to item nonresponse.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of birth complications differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 3 Month Interview, Question CH12. 3 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-21o: Percentage of children using pacifiers and timing of introduction by length of mother's hospital stay (Month 3)

		Length of Mother's Hospital Stay	
Pacifier Usage and Timing of Introduction	Infants % (SE)	0-2 Nights % (SE)	3 or More Nights % (SE)
Infants using a pacifier by 3 months of age	87.2 (1.1)	86.5 (1.3)	88.5 (1.5)
Unweighted n ^a	2,779	1,900	879
Weighted n	441,059	300,342	140,717
Timing of Introduction ^c	Study Infants Used Pacifier by 3 Months Old % (SE)	0-2 Nights % (SE)	3 or More Nights % (SE)
In hospital	67.6 (2.2)	63.0 (2.5)	77.0 (2.3)
In first month after coming home from hospital	22.9 (1.5)	26.8 (1.8)	14.8 (1.8)
After first month	9.5 (1.0)	10.1 (1.1)	8.2 (1.4)
Unweighted n ^b	2,427	1,647	780
Weighted n	384,418	259,817	124,601

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the 3 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 2788 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of children who used a pacifier by 3 months. n may differ slightly from 2427 due to item nonresponse.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of length of mother's hospital stay differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 3 Month Interview, Question CH12. 3 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-21p: Percentage of children using pacifiers and timing of introduction by time between birth of reference child and previous child (Month 3)

Pacifier Usage and Timing of Introduction	Infants % (SE)	Time Between Birth of Reference Child and Previous Child		
		Less than 27 Months % (SE)	27-68 Months % (SE)	More than 68 Months or Only Child % (SE)
Infants using a pacifier by 3 months of age	87.2 (1.1)	84.0 (2.3)	86.5 (1.5)	88.2 (1.1)
Unweighted n ^a	2,779	383	757	1,639
Weighted n	441,059	58,411	123,413	259,235
Timing of Introduction	Study Infants Used Pacifier by 3 Months Old % (SE)	Less than 27 Months % (SE)	27-68 Months % (SE)	More than 68 Months or Only Child % (SE)
In hospital	67.6 (2.2)	67.7 (3.6)	72.2 (2.5)	65.4 (2.5)
In first month after coming home from hospital	22.9 (1.5)	21.8 (2.9)	20.4 (2.4)	24.4 (1.8)
After first month	9.5 (1.0)	10.5 (2.2)	7.5 (1.2)	10.3 (1.4)
Unweighted n ^b	2,427	330	653	1,444
Weighted n	384,418	49,036	106,802	228,580

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the 3 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 2788 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of children who used a pacifier by 3 months. n may differ slightly from 2427 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 3 Month Interview, Question CH12. 3 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-21q: Percentage of children using pacifiers and timing of introduction by nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital (Month 3)

		Nature of non-WIC Breastfeeding Support at Hospital		
Pacifier Usage and Timing of Introduction	Infants % (SE)	Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Infants using a pacifier by 3 months of age	87.2 (1.1)	85.8 (2.0)	86.6 (2.1)	87.7 (1.1)
Unweighted n ^a	2,779	259	661	1,826
Weighted n	441,059	38,211	109,928	287,721
Timing of Introduction ^c	Study Infants Used Pacifier by 3 Months Old % (SE)	Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
In hospital	67.6 (2.2)	82.4 (3.2)	63.1 (3.2)	67.2 (2.2)
In first month after coming home from hospital	22.9 (1.5)	11.8 (2.5)	26.9 (2.6)	22.9 (1.5)
After first month	9.5 (1.0)	5.8 (1.8)	10.0 (1.4)	9.9 (1.1)
Unweighted n ^b	2,427	227	568	1,609
Weighted n	384,418	32,775	95,201	252,198

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the 3 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 2788 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of children who used a pacifier by 3 months. n may differ slightly from 2427 due to item nonresponse.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 3 Month Interview, Question CH12. 3 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-21r: Percentage of study infants using pacifiers and timing of introduction by non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Month 3)

		Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
Pacifier Usage and Timing of Introduction	Infants % (SE)	Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
Infants using a pacifier by 3 months of age	87.2 (1.1)	87.5 (2.2)	80.4 (3.9)	89.2 (1.1)	85.2 (2.0)
Unweighted n ^a	2,779	505	262	1,429	486
Weighted n	441,059	82,448	40,372	222,287	80,868
Timing of Introduction ^c	Study Infants Used Pacifier by 3 Months Old % (SE)	Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
In hospital	67.6 (2.2)	64.0 (3.3)	57.3 (4.3)	71.0 (2.4)	65.8 (2.9)
In first month after coming home from hospital	22.9 (1.5)	25.8 (2.3)	27.9 (3.2)	21.2 (1.8)	23.3 (2.9)
After first month	9.5 (1.0)	10.1 (1.7)	14.7 (2.9)	7.8 (1.1)	10.9 (2.5)
Unweighted n ^b	2,427	439	222	1,275	413
Weighted n	384,418	72,121	32,463	198,310	68,879

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the 3 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 2788 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of children who used a pacifier by 3 months. n may differ slightly from 2427 due to item nonresponse.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 3 Month Interview, Question CH12. 3 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-22a: Among study infants using a pacifier, the percentage distribution of infants by reason for use and race (Month 3)

Reason Child Was Given a Pacifier	Infants Who Used a Pacifier % (SE)	Race		
		Black or African American % (SE)	White % (SE)	Other % (SE)
To stop him/her from crying	72.1 (0.9)	72.5 (3.0)	70.4 (1.3)	77.4 (2.1)
To keep him/her calm	90.8 (0.7)	90.5 (1.0)	90.3 (0.9)	92.8 (1.6)
To help him/her get to sleep	61.6 (1.1)	61.6 (2.4)	61.5 (1.5)	62.2 (2.7)
Other reason	14.6 (0.8)	11.5 (1.3)	16.2 (1.2)	13.0 (1.9)
Unweighted n ^a	2,427	565	1,500	362
Weighted n	384,418	85,546	228,258	70,614

^a n is the number of infants used a pacifier by the 3 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 2427 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 3 Month Interview, Questions CH12 and CH13a-d. 3 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-22b: Among study infants using a pacifier, the percentage distribution of infants by reason for use and ethnicity (Month 3)

Reason Child Was Given a Pacifier	Infants Who Used a Pacifier % (SE)	Ethnicity	
		Hispanic % (SE)	Non-Hispanic % (SE)
To stop him/her from crying	72.1 (0.9)	73.9 (1.2)	70.6 (1.6)
To keep him/her calm ^b	90.8 (0.7)	92.4 (0.9)	89.5 (0.9)
To help him/her get to sleep	61.6 (1.1)	60.8 (1.7)	62.3 (1.2)
Other reason ^b	14.6 (0.8)	12.4 (1.1)	16.3 (1.2)
Unweighted n ^a	2,427	913	1,514
Weighted n	384,418	170,799	213,619

^a n is the number of infants used a pacifier by the 3 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 2427 due to item nonresponse.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of ethnicity differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 3 Month Interview, Questions CH12 and CH13a-d. 3 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-22c: Among study infants using a pacifier, the percentage distribution of infants by reason for use and marital status of mother (Month 3)

		Current Marital Status of Mother	
Reason Child Was Given a Pacifier	Infants Who Used a Pacifier % (SE)	Married % (SE)	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed) % (SE)
To stop him/her from crying	72.1 (0.9)	72.8 (1.8)	71.9 (1.1)
To keep him/her calm	90.8 (0.7)	90.7 (1.2)	90.9 (0.8)
To help him/her get to sleep	61.6 (1.1)	60.5 (2.0)	62.1 (1.3)
Other reason	14.6 (0.8)	13.8 (1.3)	14.9 (1.1)
Unweighted n ^a	2,427	714	1,713
Weighted n	384,418	118,669	265,749

^a n is the number of infants used a pacifier by the 3 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 2427 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 3 Month Interview, Questions CH12 and CH13a-d. 3 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-22d: Among study infants using a pacifier, the percentage distribution of infants by reason for use and food security (Month 3)

Reason Child Was Given a Pacifier	Infants Who Used a Pacifier % (SE)	Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
		High or Marginal Food Security % (SE)	Low Food Security % (SE)	Very Low Food Security % (SE)
To stop him/her from crying	72.1 (0.9)	72.3 (1.4)	70.4 (2.5)	75.2 (2.5)
To keep him/her calm	90.8 (0.7)	91.9 (1.0)	89.7 (1.1)	89.7 (1.5)
To help him/her get to sleep	61.6 (1.1)	61.5 (1.6)	61.5 (2.1)	62.3 (3.4)
Other reason ^b	14.6 (0.8)	12.5 (1.1)	14.8 (1.3)	21.2 (2.1)
Unweighted n ^a	2,427	1,279	741	407
Weighted n	384,418	204,456	118,090	61,873

^a n is the number of infants used a pacifier by the 3 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 2427 due to item nonresponse.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of food security differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 3 Month Interview, Questions CH12 and CH13a-d. 3 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-22e: Among study infants using a pacifier, the percentage distribution of infants by reason for use and participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Month 3)

Reason Child Was Given a Pacifier	Infants Who Used a Pacifier % (SE)	Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
		Does not Participate in Any Other Program % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP % (SE)
To stop him/her from crying	72.1 (0.9)	68.4 (2.3)	72.7 (1.5)	73.3 (1.2)
To keep him/her calm	90.8 (0.7)	88.1 (1.8)	90.9 (1.0)	92.1 (1.1)
To help him/her get to sleep	61.6 (1.1)	58.0 (3.2)	62.2 (1.9)	62.7 (2.1)
Other reason	14.6 (0.8)	15.5 (2.4)	13.5 (1.0)	15.6 (1.5)
Unweighted n ^a	2,427	405	1,189	833
Weighted n	384,418	68,465	185,181	130,772

^a n is the number of infants used a pacifier by the 3 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 2427 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 3 Month Interview, Questions CH12 and CH13a-d. 3 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-22f: Among study infants using a pacifier, the percentage distribution of infants by reason for use and parity (Month 3)

Reason Child Was Given a Pacifier	Infants Who Used a Pacifier % (SE)	Parity		
		First Born % (SE)	Second Born % (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born % (SE)
To stop him/her from crying ^b	72.1 (0.9)	67.2 (1.4)	76.0 (2.3)	75.3 (2.2)
To keep him/her calm	90.8 (0.7)	89.7 (1.2)	91.2 (1.2)	92.1 (1.1)
To help him/her get to sleep	61.6 (1.1)	60.2 (1.6)	63.7 (1.9)	61.7 (2.1)
Other reason	14.6 (0.8)	15.6 (1.5)	13.8 (1.4)	13.8 (1.5)
Unweighted n ^a	2,427	1,030	658	739
Weighted n	384,418	161,956	103,856	118,606

^a n is the number of infants used a pacifier by the 3 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 2427 due to item nonresponse.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of parity differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 3 Month Interview, Questions CH12 and CH13a-d. 3 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-22g: Among study infants using a pacifier, the percentage distribution of infants by reason for use and timing of WIC enrollment (Month 3)

Reason Child Was Given a Pacifier	Infants Who Used a Pacifier % (SE)	Timing of WIC Enrollment			
		1st Trimester % (SE)	2nd Trimester % (SE)	3rd Trimester % (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment % (SE)
To stop him/her from crying	72.1 (0.9)	72.2 (1.9)	72.1 (1.4)	71.3 (2.7)	73.1 (3.3)
To keep him/her calm	90.8 (0.7)	90.5 (1.0)	92.4 (0.9)	88.7 (2.0)	89.7 (2.0)
To help him/her get to sleep	61.6 (1.1)	59.3 (2.0)	63.2 (2.0)	64.6 (2.5)	59.0 (2.9)
Other reason ^b	14.6 (0.8)	18.2 (1.3)	11.8 (0.9)	16.3 (2.2)	12.7 (1.8)
Unweighted n ^a	2,427	746	953	383	345
Weighted n	384,418	113,916	151,606	60,467	58,429

^a n is the number of infants used a pacifier by the 3 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 2427 due to item nonresponse.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of timing of WIC enrollment differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 3 Month Interview, Questions CH12 and CH13a-d. 3 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-22h: Among study infants using a pacifier, the percentage distribution of infants by reason for use and weight status of mother before pregnancy (Month 3)

Reason Child Was Given a Pacifier	Infants Who Used a Pacifier % (SE)	Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
		Normal or Underweight % (SE)	Overweight % (SE)	Obese % (SE)
To stop him/her from crying	72.1 (0.9)	70.6 (1.3)	73.2 (2.2)	73.8 (1.5)
To keep him/her calm	90.8 (0.7)	90.5 (1.1)	90.7 (1.2)	91.4 (1.2)
To help him/her get to sleep	61.6 (1.1)	63.1 (1.4)	61.8 (2.2)	59.1 (2.2)
Other reason	14.6 (0.8)	12.5 (0.9)	16.3 (1.3)	16.2 (1.8)
Unweighted n ^a	2,427	1,110	573	744
Weighted n	384,418	176,055	95,037	113,326

^a n is the number of infants used a pacifier by the 3 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 2427 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 3 Month Interview, Questions CH12 and CH13a-d. 3 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-22i: Among study infants using a pacifier, the percentage distribution of infants by reason for use and income poverty (Month 3)

Reason Child Was Given a Pacifier	Infants Who Used a Pacifier % (SE)	Income Poverty		
		75% of Poverty Threshold or Below % (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)
To stop him/her from crying	72.1 (0.9)	73.8 (1.1)	69.7 (1.8)	68.8 (3.7)
To keep him/her calm	90.8 (0.7)	91.7 (0.8)	89.5 (1.6)	89.1 (2.0)
To help him/her get to sleep	61.6 (1.1)	63.1 (1.7)	61.1 (1.9)	54.7 (3.4)
Other reason	14.6 (0.8)	13.5 (0.9)	15.7 (1.6)	17.7 (2.9)
Unweighted n ^a	2,427	1,497	678	252
Weighted n	384,418	237,625	105,755	41,038

^a n is the number of infants used a pacifier by the 3 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 2427 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 3 Month Interview, Questions CH12 and CH13a-d. 3 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-22j: Among study infants using a pacifier, the percentage distribution of infants by reason for use and breastfeeding history (Month 3)

Reason Child Was Given a Pacifier	Infants Who Used a Pacifier % (SE)	Breastfeeding History		
		No History (includes first-time mothers) % (SE)	Three or Fewer Months % (SE)	More Than Three Months % (SE)
To stop him/her from crying ^b	72.1 (0.9)	67.8 (1.4)	78.5 (1.9)	75.6 (1.9)
To keep him/her calm	90.8 (0.7)	90.3 (1.1)	92.1 (1.5)	90.8 (1.7)
To help him/her get to sleep	61.6 (1.1)	61.1 (1.4)	66.3 (2.5)	58.1 (3.0)
Other reason	14.6 (0.8)	14.8 (1.3)	15.3 (1.9)	13.3 (1.6)
Unweighted n ^a	2,427	1,335	550	542
Weighted n	384,418	207,450	88,560	88,408

^a n is the number of infants used a pacifier by the 3 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 2427 due to item nonresponse.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of breastfeeding history differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 3 Month Interview, Questions CH12 and CH13a-d. 3 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-22k: Among study infants using a pacifier, the percentage distribution of infants by reason for use and age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Month 3)

Reason Child Was Given a Pacifier	Infants Who Used a Pacifier % (SE)	Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
		16-19 Years % (SE)	20-25 Years % (SE)	26 Years or Older % (SE)
To stop him/her from crying ^b	72.1 (0.9)	68.6 (2.6)	69.6 (1.8)	75.3 (1.7)
To keep him/her calm	90.8 (0.7)	91.9 (2.0)	89.3 (1.3)	91.9 (0.9)
To help him/her get to sleep	61.6 (1.1)	65.2 (3.6)	60.8 (1.8)	61.4 (1.5)
Other reason	14.6 (0.8)	9.9 (1.8)	15.7 (1.5)	14.8 (1.0)
Unweighted n ^a	2,427	291	1,020	1,116
Weighted n	384,418	46,516	157,408	180,495

^a n is the number of infants used a pacifier by the 3 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 2427 due to item nonresponse.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of age of mother or caregiver at child's birth differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 3 Month Interview, Questions CH12 and CH13a-d. 3 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-22I: Among study infants using a pacifier, the percentage distribution of infants by reason for use and birth weight (Month 3)

Reason Child Was Given a Pacifier	Infants Who Used a Pacifier % (SE)	Birth Weight		
		Low % (SE)	Normal % (SE)	High % (SE)
To stop him/her from crying	72.1 (0.9)	70.6 (4.2)	72.0 (1.0)	91.0 (5.6)
To keep him/her calm	90.8 (0.7)	90.9 (2.3)	91.0 (0.8)	80.8 (10.6)
To help him/her get to sleep	61.6 (1.1)	65.5 (4.3)	61.5 (1.2)	50.8 (13.5)
Other reason	14.6 (0.8)	18.1 (3.2)	14.4 (0.8)	7.2 (5.0)
Unweighted n ^a	2,427	185	2,212	30
Weighted n	384,418	30,874	348,834	4,710

^a n is the number of infants used a pacifier by the 3 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 2427 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 3 Month Interview, Questions CH12 and CH13a-d. 3 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-22m: Among study infants using a pacifier, the percentage distribution of infants by reason for use and delivery type (Month 3)

		Delivery Type	
Reason Child Was Given a Pacifier	Infants Who Used a Pacifier % (SE)	Vaginal % (SE)	Caesarean % (SE)
To stop him/her from crying	72.1 (0.9)	71.0 (1.2)	74.6 (2.1)
To keep him/her calm	90.8 (0.7)	90.7 (0.9)	91.1 (1.0)
To help him/her get to sleep	61.6 (1.1)	62.0 (1.3)	60.8 (2.3)
Other reason	14.6 (0.8)	14.2 (1.0)	15.2 (1.5)
Unweighted n ^a	2,427	1,631	796
Weighted n	384,418	255,573	128,846

^a n is the number of infants used a pacifier by the 3 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 2427 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 3 Month Interview, Questions CH12 and CH13a-d. 3 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-22n: Among study infants using a pacifier, the percentage distribution of infants by reason for use and birth complications (Month 3)

Reason Child Was Given a Pacifier	Infants Who Used a Pacifier % (SE)	Birth Complications of the Child	
		Child Had Birth Complications % (SE)	Child Did Not Have Birth Complications % (SE)
To stop him/her from crying	72.1 (0.9)	71.6 (4.7)	72.2 (0.9)
To keep him/her calm	90.8 (0.7)	89.8 (2.1)	91.0 (0.8)
To help him/her get to sleep	61.6 (1.1)	63.8 (3.2)	61.3 (1.2)
Other reason ^b	14.6 (0.8)	20.2 (2.8)	13.8 (0.8)
Unweighted n ^a	2,427	299	2,128
Weighted n	384,418	49,389	335,030

^a n is the number of infants used a pacifier by the 3 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 2427 due to item nonresponse.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of birth complications differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 3 Month Interview, Questions CH12 and CH13a-d. 3 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-22o: Among study infants using a pacifier, the percentage distribution of infants by reason for use and length of mother's hospital stay (Month 3)

		Length of Mother's Hospital Stay	
Reason Child Was Given a Pacifier	Infants Who Used a Pacifier % (SE)	0-2 Nights % (SE)	3 or More Nights % (SE)
To stop him/her from crying	72.1 (0.9)	71.1 (1.1)	74.6 (2.2)
To keep him/her calm	90.8 (0.7)	90.5 (0.9)	91.6 (1.0)
To help him/her get to sleep	61.6 (1.1)	61.2 (1.3)	62.5 (2.2)
Other reason ^b	14.6 (0.8)	13.5 (1.0)	16.8 (1.2)
Unweighted n ^a	2,427	1,647	780
Weighted n	384,418	259,817	124,601

^a n is the number of infants used a pacifier by the 3 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 2427 due to item nonresponse.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of length of mother's hospital stay differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 3 Month Interview, Questions CH12 and CH13a-d. 3 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-22p: Among study infants using a pacifier, the percentage distribution of infants by reason for use and time between birth of reference child and previous child (Month 3)

Reason Child Was Given a Pacifier	Infants Who Used a Pacifier % (SE)	Time Between Birth of Reference Child and Previous Child		
		Less than 27 Months % (SE)	27-68 Months % (SE)	More than 68 Months or Only Child % (SE)
To stop him/her from crying ^b	72.1 (0.9)	78.3 (2.8)	76.6 (2.1)	68.7 (1.5)
To keep him/her calm	90.8 (0.7)	92.1 (1.8)	90.7 (1.1)	90.7 (0.9)
To help him/her get to sleep ^b	61.6 (1.1)	70.8 (2.7)	58.7 (2.3)	61.0 (1.4)
Other reason	14.6 (0.8)	11.5 (1.9)	13.9 (1.4)	15.5 (1.2)
Unweighted n ^a	2,427	330	653	1,444
Weighted n	384,418	49,036	106,802	228,580

^a n is the number of infants used a pacifier by the 3 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 2427 due to item nonresponse.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of time between birth of reference child and previous child differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 3 Month Interview, Questions CH12 and CH13a-d. 3 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-22q: Among study infants using a pacifier, the percentage distribution of infants by reason for use and nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital (Month 3)

Reason Child Was Given a Pacifier	Infants Who Used a Pacifier % (SE)	Nature of non-WIC Breastfeeding Support at Hospital		
		Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
To stop him/her from crying	72.1 (0.9)	72.9 (3.9)	73.4 (2.2)	71.9 (0.9)
To keep him/her calm	90.8 (0.7)	88.1 (2.3)	92.6 (1.5)	90.8 (0.8)
To help him/her get to sleep	61.6 (1.1)	64.4 (3.5)	64.1 (2.3)	60.4 (1.2)
Other reason ^b	14.6 (0.8)	16.1 (2.7)	11.3 (1.4)	15.7 (0.8)
Unweighted n ^a	2,427	227	568	1,609
Weighted n	384,418	32,775	95,201	252,198

^a n is the number of infants used a pacifier by the 3 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 2427 due to item nonresponse.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 3 Month Interview, Questions CH12 and CH13a-d. 3 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-22r: Among study infants using a pacifier, the percentage distribution of infants by reason for use and non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Month 3)

Reason Child Was Given a Pacifier	Infants Who Used a Pacifier % (SE)	Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
		Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
To stop him/her from crying	72.1 (0.9)	67.6 (2.7)	72.7 (3.7)	73.5 (1.4)	72.6 (2.8)
To keep him/her calm	90.8 (0.7)	88.8 (1.7)	92.1 (2.2)	91.5 (0.9)	90.3 (1.8)
To help him/her get to sleep	61.6 (1.1)	60.3 (2.1)	61.5 (3.5)	62.5 (1.8)	59.5 (2.6)
Other reason ^b	14.6 (0.8)	19.0 (2.4)	15.8 (2.8)	11.6 (1.0)	17.9 (1.9)
Unweighted n ^a	2,427	439	222	1,275	413
Weighted n	384,418	72,121	32,463	198,310	68,879

^a n is the number of infants used a pacifier by the 3 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 2427 due to item nonresponse.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 3 Month Interview, Questions CH12 and CH13a-d. 3 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Knowledge Attitudes and Sources of Information Tables

Table C3-23a: Among study mothers of premature infants, the percentage of mothers by feeding practice baby's doctor recommended and race (Month 1)

Baby's Doctor Recommends...	Mothers of Premature Infants % (SE)	Race		
		Black or African American % (SE)	White % (SE)	Other % (SE)
Breastfeeding	37.0 (3.0)	33.4 (4.4)	35.2 (4.1)	47.5 (12.7)
Formula feeding	2.6 (1.0)	1.6 (1.3)	2.2 (1.5)	5.3 (4.4)
Both are equally OK	54.1 (2.9)	57.7 (4.2)	57.2 (4.4)	40.1 (11.3)
Didn't give advice about feeding	6.3 (1.2)	7.4 (2.7)	5.4 (1.5)	7.2 (3.1)
Unweighted n ^a	351	127	172	52
Weighted n	47,971	14,162	24,814	8,995

^a n is the number of mothers of premature infants. n may differ slightly from 355 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Question HF29 and KA34. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C3-23b: Among study mothers of premature infants, the percentage of mothers by feeding practice baby's doctor recommended and ethnicity (Month 1)

		Ethnicity	
Baby's Doctor Recommends...	Mothers of Premature Infants % (SE)	Hispanic % (SE)	Non-Hispanic % (SE)
Breastfeeding	37.0 (3.0)	40.3 (4.4)	34.7 (4.6)
Formula feeding	2.6 (1.0)	3.0 (1.9)	2.3 (1.4)
Both are equally OK	54.1 (2.9)	49.7 (4.9)	57.2 (4.0)
Didn't give advice about feeding	6.3 (1.2)	7.0 (2.1)	5.8 (1.9)
Unweighted n ^a	351	123	228
Weighted n	47,971	19,569	28,402

^a n is the number of mothers of premature infants. n may differ slightly from 355 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Question HF29 and KA34. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C3-23c: Among study mothers of premature infants, the percentage of mothers by feeding practice baby's doctor recommended and marital status of mother (Month 1)

		Current Marital Status of Mother	
Baby's Doctor Recommends...	Mothers of Premature Infants % (SE)	Married % (SE)	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed) % (SE)
Breastfeeding	37.0 (3.0)	--	31.8 (2.9)
Formula feeding	2.6 (1.0)	--	3.4 (1.4)
Both are equally OK	54.1 (2.9)	--	59.2 (3.1)
Didn't give advice about feeding	6.3 (1.2)	--	5.7 (1.8)
Unweighted n ^a	351	91	260
Weighted n	47,971	14,406	33,564

^a n is the number of mothers of premature infants. n may differ slightly from 355 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Question HF29 and KA34. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C3-23d: Among study mothers of premature infants, the percentage of mothers by feeding practice baby's doctor recommended and food security (Month 1)

Baby's Doctor Recommends...	Mothers of Premature Infants % (SE)	Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
		High or Marginal Food Security % (SE)	Low Food Security % (SE)	Very Low Food Security % (SE)
Breastfeeding	37.0 (3.0)	43.6 (5.4)	26.8 (5.5)	--
Formula feeding	2.6 (1.0)	2.2 (1.4)	4.7 (3.0)	--
Both are equally OK	54.1 (2.9)	47.6 (4.9)	65.2 (6.1)	--
Didn't give advice about feeding	6.3 (1.2)	6.7 (1.5)	3.2 (1.6)	--
Unweighted n ^a	351	184	107	60
Weighted n	47,971	26,056	14,189	7,726

^a n is the number of mothers of premature infants. n may differ slightly from 355 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Question HF29 and KA34. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C3-23e: Among study mothers of premature infants, the percentage of mothers by feeding practice baby's doctor recommended and participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Month 1)

Baby's Doctor Recommends...	Mothers of Premature Infants % (SE)	Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
		Does not Participate in Any Other Program % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP % (SE)
Breastfeeding	37.0 (3.0)	--	32.9 (4.1)	42.4 (5.3)
Formula feeding	2.6 (1.0)	--	2.7 (1.5)	3.3 (2.1)
Both are equally OK	54.1 (2.9)	--	58.4 (4.0)	47.2 (5.4)
Didn't give advice about feeding	6.3 (1.2)	--	5.9 (2.0)	7.1 (1.8)
Unweighted n ^a	351	43	182	126
Weighted n	47,971	6,616	23,531	17,824

^a n is the number of mothers of premature infants. n may differ slightly from 355 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Question HF29 and KA34. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C3-23f: Among study mothers of premature infants, the percentage of mothers by feeding practice baby's doctor recommended and parity (Month 1)

Baby's Doctor Recommends...	Mothers of Premature Infants % (SE)	Parity		
		First Born % (SE)	Second Born % (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born % (SE)
Breastfeeding	37.0 (3.0)	35.2 (5.5)	--	42.1 (4.4)
Formula feeding	2.6 (1.0)	1.3 (0.2)	--	4.5 (2.3)
Both are equally OK	54.1 (2.9)	58.9 (5.6)	--	46.2 (4.5)
Didn't give advice about feeding	6.3 (1.2)	4.5 (2.0)	--	7.2 (1.8)
Unweighted n ^a	351	132	98	121
Weighted n	47,971	18,313	12,373	17,284

^a n is the number of mothers of premature infants. n may differ slightly from 355 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Question HF29 and KA34. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C3-23g: Among study mothers of premature infants, the percentage of mothers by feeding practice baby's doctor recommended and timing of WIC enrollment (Month 1)

Baby's Doctor Recommends...	Mothers of Premature Infants % (SE)	Timing of WIC Enrollment			
		1st Trimester % (SE)	2nd Trimester % (SE)	3rd Trimester % (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment % (SE)
Breastfeeding	37.0 (3.0)	--	36.0 (4.8)	--	39.3 (8.7)
Formula feeding	2.6 (1.0)	--	1.3 (0.9)	--	6.3 (4.1)
Both are equally OK	54.1 (2.9)	--	56.0 (5.2)	--	46.3 (8.0)
Didn't give advice about feeding	6.3 (1.2)	--	6.7 (2.3)	--	8.1 (4.4)
Unweighted n ^a	351	105	150	43	53
Weighted n	47,971	13,518	19,928	4,547	9,978

^a n is the number of mothers of premature infants. n may differ slightly from 355 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Question HF29 and KA34. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C3-23h: Among study mothers of premature infants, the percentage of mothers by feeding practice baby's doctor recommended and weight status of mother before pregnancy (Month 1)

Baby's Doctor Recommends...	Mothers of Premature Infants % (SE)	Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
		Normal or Underweight % (SE)	Overweight % (SE)	Obese % (SE)
Breastfeeding	37.0 (3.0)	35.4 (5.8)	--	34.5 (4.5)
Formula feeding	2.6 (1.0)	3.8 (1.8)	--	1.9 (1.2)
Both are equally OK	54.1 (2.9)	56.7 (5.4)	--	53.8 (4.8)
Didn't give advice about feeding	6.3 (1.2)	4.0 (1.9)	--	9.8 (2.8)
Unweighted n ^a	351	145	96	110
Weighted n	47,971	20,843	12,137	14,991

^a n is the number of mothers of premature infants. n may differ slightly from 355 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Question HF29 and KA34. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C3-23i: Among study mothers of premature infants, the percentage of mothers by feeding practice baby's doctor recommended and income poverty (Month 1)

Baby's Doctor Recommends...	Mothers of Premature Infants % (SE)	Income Poverty		
		75% of Poverty Threshold or Below % (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)
Breastfeeding	37.0 (3.0)	35.7 (3.9)	--	--
Formula feeding	2.6 (1.0)	3.0 (1.5)	--	--
Both are equally OK	54.1 (2.9)	55.9 (3.8)	--	--
Didn't give advice about feeding	6.3 (1.2)	5.5 (1.6)	--	--
Unweighted n ^a	351	238	80	33
Weighted n	47,971	32,451	10,886	4,634

^a n is the number of mothers of premature infants. n may differ slightly from 355 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Question HF29 and KA34. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C3-23j: Among study mothers of premature infants, the percentage of mothers by feeding practice baby's doctor recommended and breastfeeding history (Month 1)

Baby's Doctor Recommends...	Mothers of Premature Infants % (SE)	Breastfeeding History		
		No History (includes first-time mothers) % (SE)	Three or Fewer Months % (SE)	More Than Three Months % (SE)
Breastfeeding	37.0 (3.0)	35.0 (5.3)	--	--
Formula feeding	2.6 (1.0)	1.9 (0.7)	--	--
Both are equally OK	54.1 (2.9)	57.8 (5.3)	--	--
Didn't give advice about feeding	6.3 (1.2)	5.3 (1.6)	--	--
Unweighted n ^a	351	179	86	86
Weighted n	47,971	24,030	11,736	12,205

^a n is the number of mothers of premature infants. n may differ slightly from 355 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Question HF29 and KA34. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C3-23k: Among study mothers of premature infants, the percentage of mothers by feeding practice baby's doctor recommended and age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Month 1)

Baby's Doctor Recommends...	Mothers of Premature Infants % (SE)	Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
		16-19 Years % (SE)	20-25 Years % (SE)	26 Years or Older % (SE)
Breastfeeding	37.0 (3.0)	--	36.8 (4.8)	39.0 (3.9)
Formula feeding	2.6 (1.0)	--	2.1 (1.3)	3.0 (1.7)
Both are equally OK	54.1 (2.9)	--	57.3 (4.6)	48.7 (4.2)
Didn't give advice about feeding	6.3 (1.2)	--	3.8 (1.6)	9.3 (2.2)
Unweighted n ^a	351	37	133	181
Weighted n	47,971	5,347	17,129	25,495

^a n is the number of mothers of premature infants. n may differ slightly from 355 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Question HF29 and KA34. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C3-23I: Among study mothers of premature infants, the percentage of mothers by feeding practice baby's doctor recommended and birth weight (Month 1)

Baby's Doctor Recommends...	Mothers of Premature Infants % (SE)	Birth Weight		
		Low % (SE)	Normal % (SE)	High % (SE)
Breastfeeding	37.0 (3.0)	37.1 (3.6)	36.2 (4.1)	--
Formula feeding	2.6 (1.0)	3.6 (2.0)	1.5 (0.7)	--
Both are equally OK	54.1 (2.9)	53.1 (3.3)	55.8 (3.9)	--
Didn't give advice about feeding	6.3 (1.2)	6.2 (2.0)	6.5 (1.8)	--
Unweighted n ^a	351	--	--	--
Weighted n	47,971	23,962	23,763	246

^a n is the number of mothers of premature infants. n may differ slightly from 355 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Question HF29 and KA34. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C3-23m: Among study mothers of premature infants, the percentage of mothers by feeding practice baby's doctor recommended and delivery type (Month 1)

		Delivery Type	
Baby's Doctor Recommends...	Mothers of Premature Infants % (SE)	Vaginal % (SE)	Caesarean % (SE)
Breastfeeding	37.0 (3.0)	39.6 (4.0)	34.3 (3.9)
Formula feeding	2.6 (1.0)	1.9 (0.7)	3.3 (1.8)
Both are equally OK	54.1 (2.9)	51.8 (3.5)	56.6 (4.4)
Didn't give advice about feeding	6.3 (1.2)	6.8 (2.0)	5.8 (2.3)
Unweighted n ^a	351	184	167
Weighted n	47,971	24,345	23,626

^a n is the number of mothers of premature infants. n may differ slightly from 355 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Question HF29 and KA34. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C3-23n: Among study mothers of premature infants, the percentage of mothers by feeding practice baby's doctor recommended and birth complications (Month 1)

		Birth Complications of the Child	
Baby's Doctor Recommends...	Mothers of Premature Infants % (SE)	Child Had Birth Complications % (SE)	Child Did Not Have Birth Complications % (SE)
Breastfeeding	37.0 (3.0)	37.0 (3.9)	36.9 (4.0)
Formula feeding	2.6 (1.0)	3.9 (2.1)	1.2 (0.9)
Both are equally OK	54.1 (2.9)	52.0 (4.1)	56.4 (3.8)
Didn't give advice about feeding	6.3 (1.2)	7.1 (2.6)	5.5 (1.7)
Unweighted n ^a	351	176	175
Weighted n	47,971	24,660	23,311

^a n is the number of mothers of premature infants. n may differ slightly from 355 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Question HF29 and KA34. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C3-23o: Among study mothers of premature infants, the percentage of mothers by feeding practice baby's doctor recommended and length of mother's hospital stay (Month 1)

		Length of Mother's Hospital Stay	
Baby's Doctor Recommends...	Mothers of Premature Infants % (SE)	0-2 Nights % (SE)	3 or More Nights % (SE)
Breastfeeding	37.0 (3.0)	38.7 (4.1)	35.6 (3.6)
Formula feeding	2.6 (1.0)	3.6 (1.8)	1.7 (0.9)
Both are equally OK	54.1 (2.9)	50.9 (3.8)	56.8 (3.9)
Didn't give advice about feeding	6.3 (1.2)	6.8 (1.5)	5.9 (2.2)
Unweighted n ^a	351	161	190
Weighted n	47,971	21,656	26,314

^a n is the number of mothers of premature infants. n may differ slightly from 355 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Question HF29 and KA34. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C3-23p: Among study mothers of premature infants, the percentage of mothers by feeding practice baby's doctor recommended and time between birth of reference child and previous child (Month 1)

Baby's Doctor Recommends...	Mothers of Premature Infants % (SE)	Time Between Birth of Reference Child and Previous Child		
		Less than 27 Months % (SE)	27-68 Months % (SE)	More than 68 Months or Only Child % (SE)
Breastfeeding	37.0 (3.0)	33.4 (8.9)	--	37.0 (3.9)
Formula feeding	2.6 (1.0)	5.0 (4.0)	--	1.1 (0.3)
Both are equally OK	54.1 (2.9)	57.7 (9.4)	--	56.2 (4.0)
Didn't give advice about feeding	6.3 (1.2)	3.9 (2.4)	--	5.7 (1.6)
Unweighted n ^a	351	61	94	196
Weighted n	47,971	8,289	12,531	27,151

^a n is the number of mothers of premature infants. n may differ slightly from 355 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Question HF29 and KA34. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C3-23q: Among study mothers of premature infants, the percentage of mothers by feeding practice baby's doctor recommended and nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital (Month 1)

Baby's Doctor Recommends...	Mothers of Premature Infants % (SE)	Nature of non-WIC Breastfeeding Support at Hospital		
		Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Breastfeeding	37.0 (3.0)	--	--	39.6 (3.7)
Formula feeding	2.6 (1.0)	--	--	2.6 (1.1)
Both are equally OK	54.1 (2.9)	--	--	52.0 (3.9)
Didn't give advice about feeding	6.3 (1.2)	--	--	5.9 (1.7)
Unweighted n ^a	351	27	74	249
Weighted n	47,971	3,122	10,923	33,856

^a n is the number of mothers of premature infants. n may differ slightly from 355 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Question HF29 and KA34. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C3-23r: Among study mothers of premature infants, the percentage of mothers by feeding practice baby's doctor recommended and non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Month 1)

Baby's Doctor Recommends...	Mothers of Premature Infants % (SE)	Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
		Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
Breastfeeding	37.0 (3.0)	--	--	40.6 (3.6)	--
Formula feeding	2.6 (1.0)	--	--	3.8 (1.9)	--
Both are equally OK	54.1 (2.9)	--	--	51.2 (3.2)	--
Didn't give advice about feeding	6.3 (1.2)	--	--	4.4 (1.5)	--
Unweighted n ^a	351	79	23	188	54
Weighted n	47,971	11,019	2,713	26,358	7,029

^a n is the number of mothers of premature infants. n may differ slightly from 355 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Question HF29 and KA34. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C3-24a: Among study mothers of full-term babies, the percentage of mothers by feeding practice baby's doctor recommended and race (Month 1)

Baby's Doctor Recommends...	Full-Term Mothers % (SE)	Race ^b		
		Black or African American % (SE)	White % (SE)	Other % (SE)
Breastfeeding	39.7 (1.3)	36.4 (2.0)	38.1 (1.4)	48.1 (4.1)
Formula feeding	1.1 (0.3)	1.2 (0.4)	1.4 (0.5)	0.3 (0.2)
Both are equally OK	51.0 (1.3)	54.1 (1.9)	52.9 (1.5)	42.3 (4.5)
Didn't give advice about feeding	8.1 (0.6)	8.3 (1.3)	7.6 (0.7)	9.3 (1.1)
Unweighted n ^a	3,012	733	1,799	480
Weighted n	399,941	78,756	242,441	78,744

^a n is the number of mothers of full-term babies. n may differ slightly from 3029 due to item nonresponse.

^b Chi-square statistic testing differences within race is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Question HF29 and KA34. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C3-24b: Among study mothers of full-term babies, the percentage of mothers by feeding practice baby's doctor recommended and ethnicity (Month 1)

		Ethnicity ^b	
Baby's Doctor Recommends...	Full-Term Mothers % (SE)	Hispanic % (SE)	Non-Hispanic % (SE)
Breastfeeding	39.7 (1.3)	43.7 (2.1)	36.1 (1.4)
Formula feeding	1.1 (0.3)	1.2 (0.6)	1.1 (0.2)
Both are equally OK	51.0 (1.3)	47.5 (2.1)	54.3 (1.4)
Didn't give advice about feeding	8.1 (0.6)	7.6 (0.7)	8.5 (0.8)
Unweighted n ^a	3,012	1,183	1,829
Weighted n	399,941	193,079	206,862

^a n is the number of mothers of full-term babies. n may differ slightly from 3029 due to item nonresponse.

^b Chi-square statistic testing differences within ethnicity is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Question HF29 and KA34. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C3-24c: Among study mothers of full-term babies, the percentage of mothers by feeding practice baby's doctor recommended and marital status of mother (Month 1)

		Current Marital Status of Mother ^b	
Baby's Doctor Recommends...	Full-Term Mothers % (SE)	Married % (SE)	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed) % (SE)
Breastfeeding	39.7 (1.3)	44.8 (2.2)	37.4 (1.5)
Formula feeding	1.1 (0.3)	1.3 (0.9)	1.1 (0.3)
Both are equally OK	51.0 (1.3)	44.6 (2.3)	54.1 (1.4)
Didn't give advice about feeding	8.1 (0.6)	9.3 (1.1)	7.5 (0.6)
Unweighted n ^a	3,012	906	2,106
Weighted n	399,941	128,087	271,854

^a n is the number of mothers of full-term babies. n may differ slightly from 3029 due to item nonresponse.

^b Chi-square statistic testing differences within marital status of mother is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Question HF29 and KA34. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C3-24d: Among study mothers of full-term babies, the percentage of mothers by feeding practice baby's doctor recommended and food security (Month 1)

Baby's Doctor Recommends...	Full-Term Mothers % (SE)	Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
		High or Marginal Food Security % (SE)	Low Food Security % (SE)	Very Low Food Security % (SE)
Breastfeeding	39.7 (1.3)	39.8 (1.8)	39.7 (2.4)	39.6 (2.5)
Formula feeding	1.1 (0.3)	1.3 (0.6)	1.0 (0.4)	0.9 (0.4)
Both are equally OK	51.0 (1.3)	50.4 (1.8)	51.9 (2.3)	51.3 (2.3)
Didn't give advice about feeding	8.1 (0.6)	8.4 (0.8)	7.4 (0.9)	8.2 (1.7)
Unweighted n ^a	3,012	1,561	944	507
Weighted n	399,941	210,916	126,317	62,708

^a n is the number of mothers of full-term babies. n may differ slightly from 3029 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Question HF29 and KA34. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C3-24e: Among study mothers of full-term babies, the percentage of mothers by feeding practice baby's doctor recommended and participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Month 1)

Baby's Doctor Recommends...	Full-Term Mothers % (SE)	Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
		Does not Participate in Any Other Program % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP % (SE)
Breastfeeding	39.7 (1.3)	--	38.3 (1.8)	38.4 (1.7)
Formula feeding	1.1 (0.3)	--	1.7 (0.7)	0.8 (0.3)
Both are equally OK	51.0 (1.3)	--	52.6 (2.0)	51.5 (1.6)
Didn't give advice about feeding	8.1 (0.6)	--	7.4 (0.8)	9.3 (1.0)
Unweighted n ^a	3,012	495	1,467	1,050
Weighted n	399,941	72,175	187,025	140,742

^a n is the number of mothers of full-term babies. n may differ slightly from 3029 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Question HF29 and KA34. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C3-24f: Among study mothers of full-term babies, the percentage of mothers by feeding practice baby's doctor recommended and parity (Month 1)

Baby's Doctor Recommends...	Full-Term Mothers % (SE)	Parity		
		First Born % (SE)	Second Born % (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born % (SE)
Breastfeeding	39.7 (1.3)	40.1 (1.8)	38.4 (2.3)	40.4 (2.4)
Formula feeding	1.1 (0.3)	1.4 (0.3)	1.6 (1.1)	0.4 (0.2)
Both are equally OK	51.0 (1.3)	52.3 (1.8)	52.0 (2.4)	48.5 (2.2)
Didn't give advice about feeding	8.1 (0.6)	6.2 (0.6)	7.9 (1.2)	10.7 (1.4)
Unweighted n ^a	3,012	1,269	816	927
Weighted n	399,941	167,461	108,010	124,471

^a n is the number of mothers of full-term babies. n may differ slightly from 3029 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Question HF29 and KA34. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C3-24g: Among study mothers of full-term babies, the percentage of mothers by feeding practice baby's doctor recommended and timing of WIC enrollment (Month 1)

Baby's Doctor Recommends...	Full-Term Mothers % (SE)	Timing of WIC Enrollment			
		1st Trimester % (SE)	2nd Trimester % (SE)	3rd Trimester % (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment % (SE)
Breastfeeding	39.7 (1.3)	42.6 (2.3)	37.8 (1.4)	41.7 (2.4)	36.0 (3.5)
Formula feeding	1.1 (0.3)	1.6 (0.9)	1.1 (0.3)	0.7 (0.5)	1.0 (0.7)
Both are equally OK	51.0 (1.3)	48.2 (2.4)	51.9 (1.6)	51.3 (2.3)	55.2 (3.0)
Didn't give advice about feeding	8.1 (0.6)	7.7 (0.8)	9.2 (0.9)	6.4 (1.3)	7.8 (1.7)
Unweighted n ^a	3,012	903	1,225	531	353
Weighted n	399,941	128,239	154,069	65,653	51,981

^a n is the number of mothers of full-term babies. n may differ slightly from 3029 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Question HF29 and KA34. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C3-24h: Among study mothers of full-term babies, the percentage of mothers by feeding practice baby's doctor recommended and weight status of mother before pregnancy (Month 1)

Baby's Doctor Recommends...	Full-Term Mothers % (SE)	Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
		Normal or Underweight % (SE)	Overweight % (SE)	Obese % (SE)
Breastfeeding	39.7 (1.3)	41.7 (1.9)	40.7 (2.3)	35.7 (2.0)
Formula feeding	1.1 (0.3)	0.9 (0.3)	1.6 (1.1)	1.1 (0.3)
Both are equally OK	51.0 (1.3)	49.5 (1.9)	50.3 (2.5)	54.1 (2.2)
Didn't give advice about feeding	8.1 (0.6)	7.9 (0.6)	7.4 (1.0)	9.0 (1.1)
Unweighted n ^a	3,012	1,351	819	842
Weighted n	399,941	180,039	107,201	112,701

^a n is the number of mothers of full-term babies. n may differ slightly from 3029 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Question HF29 and KA34. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C3-24i: Among study mothers of full-term babies, the percentage of mothers by feeding practice baby's doctor recommended and income poverty (Month 1)

Baby's Doctor Recommends...	Full-Term Mothers % (SE)	Income Poverty		
		75% of Poverty Threshold or Below % (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)
Breastfeeding	39.7 (1.3)	38.4 (1.8)	41.0 (2.0)	--
Formula feeding	1.1 (0.3)	0.9 (0.2)	1.9 (1.1)	--
Both are equally OK	51.0 (1.3)	52.9 (1.8)	48.5 (2.4)	--
Didn't give advice about feeding	8.1 (0.6)	7.8 (0.7)	8.6 (1.2)	--
Unweighted n ^a	3,012	1,856	848	308
Weighted n	399,941	246,800	112,161	40,980

^a n is the number of mothers of full-term babies. n may differ slightly from 3029 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Question HF29 and KA34. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C3-24j: Among study mothers of full-term babies, the percentage of mothers by feeding practice baby's doctor recommended and breastfeeding history (Month 1)

Baby's Doctor Recommends...	Full-Term Mothers % (SE)	Breastfeeding History		
		No History (includes first-time mothers) % (SE)	Three or Fewer Months % (SE)	More Than Three Months % (SE)
Breastfeeding	39.7 (1.3)	36.8 (1.6)	34.8 (2.8)	--
Formula feeding	1.1 (0.3)	1.4 (0.3)	1.7 (1.3)	--
Both are equally OK	51.0 (1.3)	54.9 (1.6)	54.5 (3.1)	--
Didn't give advice about feeding	8.1 (0.6)	6.8 (0.7)	9.1 (1.0)	--
Unweighted n ^a	3,012	1,655	644	713
Weighted n	399,941	214,556	88,085	97,301

^a n is the number of mothers of full-term babies. n may differ slightly from 3029 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Question HF29 and KA34. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C3-24k: Among study mothers of full-term babies, the percentage of mothers by feeding practice baby's doctor recommended and age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Month 1)

Baby's Doctor Recommends...	Full-Term Mothers % (SE)	Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
		16-19 Years % (SE)	20-25 Years % (SE)	26 Years or Older % (SE)
Breastfeeding	39.7 (1.3)	37.0 (3.5)	38.0 (1.5)	42.0 (1.8)
Formula feeding	1.1 (0.3)	1.0 (0.4)	0.8 (0.2)	1.5 (0.7)
Both are equally OK	51.0 (1.3)	58.0 (3.4)	54.9 (1.5)	45.9 (1.8)
Didn't give advice about feeding	8.1 (0.6)	4.0 (1.2)	6.3 (0.6)	10.7 (1.0)
Unweighted n ^a	3,012	355	1,272	1,385
Weighted n	399,941	49,852	161,472	188,617

^a n is the number of mothers of full-term babies. n may differ slightly from 3029 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Question HF29 and KA34. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C3-24I: Among study mothers of full-term babies, the percentage of mothers by feeding practice baby's doctor recommended and birth weight (Month 1)

Baby's Doctor Recommends...	Full-Term Mothers % (SE)	Birth Weight		
		Low % (SE)	Normal % (SE)	High % (SE)
Breastfeeding	39.7 (1.3)	--	39.9 (1.3)	--
Formula feeding	1.1 (0.3)	--	1.2 (0.4)	--
Both are equally OK	51.0 (1.3)	--	50.8 (1.3)	--
Didn't give advice about feeding	8.1 (0.6)	--	8.1 (0.6)	--
Unweighted n ^a	3,012	70	2,904	38
Weighted n	399,941	9,025	385,566	5,351

^a n is the number of mothers of full-term babies. n may differ slightly from 3029 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Question HF29 and KA34. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C3-24m: Among study mothers of full-term babies, the percentage of mothers by feeding practice baby's doctor recommended and delivery type (Month 1)

		Delivery Type	
Baby's Doctor Recommends...	Full-Term Mothers % (SE)	Vaginal % (SE)	Caesarean % (SE)
Breastfeeding	39.7 (1.3)	40.6 (1.5)	38.0 (2.4)
Formula feeding	1.1 (0.3)	1.2 (0.3)	1.1 (0.9)
Both are equally OK	51.0 (1.3)	50.4 (1.4)	52.3 (2.6)
Didn't give advice about feeding	8.1 (0.6)	7.8 (0.7)	8.6 (1.1)
Unweighted n ^a	3,012	2,096	916
Weighted n	399,941	271,262	128,679

^a n is the number of mothers of full-term babies. n may differ slightly from 3029 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Question HF29 and KA34. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C3-24n: Among study mothers of full-term babies, the percentage of mothers by feeding practice baby's doctor recommended and birth complications (Month 1)

Baby's Doctor Recommends...	Full-Term Mothers % (SE)	Birth Complications of the Child	
		Child Had Birth Complications % (SE)	Child Did Not Have Birth Complications % (SE)
Breastfeeding	39.7 (1.3)	--	39.5 (1.3)
Formula feeding	1.1 (0.3)	--	1.2 (0.4)
Both are equally OK	51.0 (1.3)	--	51.1 (1.3)
Didn't give advice about feeding	8.1 (0.6)	--	8.2 (0.6)
Unweighted n ^a	3,012	216	2,796
Weighted n	399,941	29,233	370,709

^a n is the number of mothers of full-term babies. n may differ slightly from 3029 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Question HF29 and KA34. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C3-24o: Among study mothers of full-term babies, the percentage of mothers by feeding practice baby's doctor recommended and length of mother's hospital stay (Month 1)

Baby's Doctor Recommends...	Full-Term Mothers % (SE)	Length of Mother's Hospital Stay	
		0-2 Nights % (SE)	3 or More Nights % (SE)
Breastfeeding	39.7 (1.3)	41.3 (1.5)	35.9 (2.7)
Formula feeding	1.1 (0.3)	1.4 (0.5)	0.7 (0.2)
Both are equally OK	51.0 (1.3)	49.2 (1.4)	55.5 (3.0)
Didn't give advice about feeding	8.1 (0.6)	8.1 (0.7)	8.0 (1.2)
Unweighted n ^a	3,012	2,154	858
Weighted n	399,941	282,839	117,102

^a n is the number of mothers of full-term babies. n may differ slightly from 3029 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Question HF29 and KA34. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C3-24p: Among study mothers of full-term babies, the percentage of mothers by feeding practice baby's doctor recommended and time between birth of reference child and previous child (Month 1)

Baby's Doctor Recommends...	Full-Term Mothers % (SE)	Time Between Birth of Reference Child and Previous Child		
		Less than 27 Months % (SE)	27-68 Months % (SE)	More than 68 Months or Only Child % (SE)
Breastfeeding	39.7 (1.3)	--	39.6 (2.7)	39.6 (1.6)
Formula feeding	1.1 (0.3)	--	0.4 (0.2)	1.6 (0.5)
Both are equally OK	51.0 (1.3)	--	51.0 (2.5)	51.1 (1.7)
Didn't give advice about feeding	8.1 (0.6)	--	9.0 (1.0)	7.8 (0.6)
Unweighted n ^a	3,012	407	806	1,799
Weighted n	399,941	50,775	107,809	241,358

^a n is the number of mothers of full-term babies. n may differ slightly from 3029 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Question HF29 and KA34. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C3-24q: Among study mothers of full-term babies, the percentage of mothers by feeding practice baby's doctor recommended and nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital (Month 1)

Baby's Doctor Recommends...	Full-Term Mothers % (SE)	Nature of non-WIC Breastfeeding Support at Hospital		
		Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Breastfeeding	39.7 (1.3)	19.6 (2.7)	35.5 (2.2)	44.3 (1.6)
Formula feeding	1.1 (0.3)	2.8 (1.0)	0.5 (0.2)	1.2 (0.5)
Both are equally OK	51.0 (1.3)	60.8 (2.5)	54.4 (2.3)	48.4 (1.7)
Didn't give advice about feeding	8.1 (0.6)	16.8 (2.3)	9.6 (1.6)	6.1 (0.6)
Unweighted n ^a	3,012	293	755	1,956
Weighted n	399,941	36,615	102,430	259,948

^a n is the number of mothers of full-term babies. n may differ slightly from 3029 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Question HF29 and KA34. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C3-24r: Among study mothers of full-term babies, the percentage of mothers by feeding practice baby's doctor recommended and non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Month 1)

Baby's Doctor Recommends...	Full-Term Mothers % (SE)	Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
		Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
Breastfeeding	39.7 (1.3)	35.3 (2.5)	--	37.5 (1.8)	45.0 (2.5)
Formula feeding	1.1 (0.3)	1.0 (0.5)	--	0.7 (0.2)	2.6 (1.5)
Both are equally OK	51.0 (1.3)	53.8 (2.9)	--	56.2 (1.7)	40.3 (2.9)
Didn't give advice about feeding	8.1 (0.6)	9.8 (1.2)	--	5.6 (0.6)	12.1 (1.6)
Unweighted n ^a	3,012	532	280	1,579	547
Weighted n	399,941	76,809	37,455	197,921	78,109

^a n is the number of mothers of full-term babies. n may differ slightly from 3029 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Question HF29 and KA34. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C3-25a: Percentage of study mothers by type of challenge getting information about infant/toddler feeding and race (Month 5)

Type of Challenge Reported	Mothers Reporting Challenges Obtaining Information % (SE)	Race		
		Black or African American % (SE)	White % (SE)	Other % (SE)
Didn't know where to look	38.9 (11.5)	46.5 (20.6)	45.2 (14.7)	--
Couldn't find information	29.2 (10.2)	38.8 (21.1)	26.0 (10.6)	--
Information didn't apply	53.3 (9.8)	41.6 (16.0)	68.0 (14.7)	--
Unweighted n ^a	29	10	14	5
Weighted n	4,655	1,412	2,222	1,021

^a n is the number of mothers had problem(s) finding information. n may differ slightly from 29 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 5 Month Interview, Questions KA38 and KA39a-c. 5 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-25b: Percentage of study mothers by type of challenge getting information about infant/toddler feeding and ethnicity (Month 5)

		Ethnicity	
Type of Challenge Reported	Mothers Reporting Challenges Obtaining Information % (SE)	Hispanic % (SE)	Non-Hispanic % (SE)
Didn't know where to look	38.9 (11.5)	--	32.6 (14.2)
Couldn't find information	29.2 (10.2)	--	38.6 (15.6)
Information didn't apply	53.3 (9.8)	--	53.1 (8.7)
Unweighted n ^a	29	9	20
Weighted n	4,655	1,481	3,175

^a n is the number of mothers had problem(s) finding information. n may differ slightly from 29 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 5 Month Interview, Questions KA38 and KA39a-c. 5 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-25c: Percentage of study mothers by type of challenge getting information about infant/toddler feeding and marital status of mother (Month 5)

		Current Marital Status of Mother	
Type of Challenge Reported	Mothers Reporting Challenges Obtaining Information % (SE)	Married % (SE)	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed) % (SE)
Didn't know where to look	38.9 (11.5)	39.7 (15.5)	38.1 (16.1)
Couldn't find information	29.2 (10.2)	36.0 (15.4)	22.1 (10.9)
Information didn't apply	53.3 (9.8)	51.5 (11.4)	55.3 (17.3)
Unweighted n ^a	29	14	15
Weighted n	4,655	2,367	2,289

^a n is the number of mothers had problem(s) finding information. n may differ slightly from 29 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 5 Month Interview, Questions KA38 and KA39a-c. 5 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-25d: Percentage of study mothers by type of challenge getting information about infant/toddler feeding and food security (Month 5)

Type of Challenge Reported	Mothers Reporting Challenges Obtaining Information % (SE)	Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
		High or Marginal Food Security % (SE)	Low Food Security % (SE)	Very Low Food Security % (SE)
Didn't know where to look	38.9 (11.5)	--	42.1 (16.7)	--
Couldn't find information	29.2 (10.2)	--	43.4 (17.0)	--
Information didn't apply	53.3 (9.8)	--	34.9 (12.8)	--
Unweighted n ^a	29	10	14	5
Weighted n	4,655	1,978	2,074	604

^a n is the number of mothers had problem(s) finding information. n may differ slightly from 29 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 5 Month Interview, Questions KA38 and KA39a-c. 5 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-25e: Percentage of study mothers by type of challenge getting information about infant/toddler feeding and participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Month 5)

Type of Challenge Reported	Mothers Reporting Challenges Obtaining Information % (SE)	Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
		Does not Participate in Any Other Program % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP % (SE)
Didn't know where to look	38.9 (11.5)	--	17.9 (11.4)	68.3 (11.9)
Couldn't find information	29.2 (10.2)	--	26.9 (15.6)	40.1 (14.7)
Information didn't apply	53.3 (9.8)	--	42.9 (14.7)	62.4 (15.5)
Unweighted n ^a	29	--	--	--
Weighted n	4,655	676	1,800	2,180

^a n is the number of mothers had problem(s) finding information. n may differ slightly from 29 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 5 Month Interview, Questions KA38 and KA39a-c. 5 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-25f: Percentage of study mothers by type of challenge getting information about infant/toddler feeding and parity (Month 5)

Type of Challenge Reported	Mothers Reporting Challenges Obtaining Information % (SE)	Parity		
		First Born % (SE)	Second Born % (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born % (SE)
Didn't know where to look	38.9 (11.5)	36.4 (15.2)	41.8 (16.2)	--
Couldn't find information	29.2 (10.2)	29.9 (14.4)	31.6 (15.0)	--
Information didn't apply	53.3 (9.8)	56.7 (17.5)	48.7 (17.2)	--
Unweighted n ^a	29	12	11	6
Weighted n	4,655	1,871	2,063	721

^a n is the number of mothers had problem(s) finding information. n may differ slightly from 29 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 5 Month Interview, Questions KA38 and KA39a-c. 5 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-25g: Percentage of study mothers by type of challenge getting information about infant/toddler feeding and timing of WIC enrollment (Month 5)

Type of Challenge Reported	Mothers Reporting Challenges Obtaining Information % (SE)	Timing of WIC Enrollment			
		1st Trimester % (SE)	2nd Trimester % (SE)	3rd Trimester % (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment % (SE)
Didn't know where to look	38.9 (11.5)	--	38.1 (15.6)	--	31.6 (19.9)
Couldn't find information	29.2 (10.2)	--	31.0 (13.9)	--	41.1 (24.7)
Information didn't apply	53.3 (9.8)	--	31.0 (13.9)	--	80.9 (17.4)
Unweighted n ^a	29	8	10	5	6
Weighted n	4,655	1,291	1,509	670	1,186

^a n is the number of mothers had problem(s) finding information. n may differ slightly from 29 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 5 Month Interview, Questions KA38 and KA39a-c. 5 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-25h: Percentage of study mothers by type of challenge getting information about infant/toddler feeding and weight status of mother before pregnancy (Month 5)

Type of Challenge Reported	Mothers Reporting Challenges Obtaining Information % (SE)	Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
		Normal or Underweight % (SE)	Overweight % (SE)	Obese % (SE)
Didn't know where to look	38.9 (11.5)	35.9 (15.8)	--	53.6 (17.7)
Couldn't find information	29.2 (10.2)	32.5 (13.0)	--	34.5 (18.1)
Information didn't apply	53.3 (9.8)	61.1 (17.4)	--	30.2 (19.5)
Unweighted n ^a	29	14	5	10
Weighted n	4,655	2,369	972	1,314

^a n is the number of mothers had problem(s) finding information. n may differ slightly from 29 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 5 Month Interview, Questions KA38 and KA39a-c. 5 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-25i: Percentage of study mothers by type of challenge getting information about infant/toddler feeding and income poverty (Month 5)

Type of Challenge Reported	Mothers Reporting Challenges Obtaining Information % (SE)	Income Poverty		
		75% of Poverty Threshold or Below % (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)
Didn't know where to look	38.9 (11.5)	47.9 (21.9)	44.7 (12.9)	--
Couldn't find information	29.2 (10.2)	25.4 (13.2)	31.5 (12.1)	--
Information didn't apply	53.3 (9.8)	61.5 (17.1)	30.2 (12.6)	--
Unweighted n ^a	29	13	13	3
Weighted n	4,655	1,807	2,116	733

^a n is the number of mothers had problem(s) finding information. n may differ slightly from 29 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 5 Month Interview, Questions KA38 and KA39a-c. 5 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-25j: Percentage of study mothers by type of challenge getting information about infant/toddler feeding and breastfeeding history (Month 5)

Type of Challenge Reported	Mothers Reporting Challenges Obtaining Information % (SE)	Breastfeeding History		
		No History (includes first-time mothers) % (SE)	Three or Fewer Months % (SE)	More Than Three Months % (SE)
Didn't know where to look ^c	38.9 (11.5)	41.1 (15.2)	--	--
Couldn't find information	29.2 (10.2)	35.1 (14.5)	--	--
Information didn't apply	53.3 (9.8)	59.9 (16.2)	--	--
Unweighted n ^a	29	13	9	7
Weighted n	4,655	2,021	1,718	917

^a n is the number of mothers had problem(s) finding information. n may differ slightly from 29 due to item nonresponse.

^b Chi-square statistic testing differences on the challenge within breastfeeding history is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 5 Month Interview, Questions KA38 and KA39a-c. 5 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-25k: Percentage of study mothers by type of challenge getting information about infant/toddler feeding and age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Month 5)

Type of Challenge Reported	Mothers Reporting Challenges Obtaining Information % (SE)	Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
		16-19 Years % (SE)	20-25 Years % (SE)	26 Years or Older % (SE)
Didn't know where to look	38.9 (11.5)	--	--	57.6 (13.9)
Couldn't find information	29.2 (10.2)	--	--	60.3 (16.5)
Information didn't apply	53.3 (9.8)	--	--	61.1 (17.2)
Unweighted n ^a	29	3	12	14
Weighted n	4,655	689	2,193	1,774

^a n is the number of mothers had problem(s) finding information. n may differ slightly from 29 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 5 Month Interview, Questions KA38 and KA39a-c. 5 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-25I: Percentage of study mothers by type of challenge getting information about infant/toddler feeding and birth weight (Month 5)

Type of Challenge Reported	Mothers Reporting Challenges Obtaining Information % (SE)	Birth Weight		
		Low % (SE)	Normal % (SE)	High % (SE)
Didn't know where to look	38.9 (11.5)	0.0 (0.0)	38.9 (11.5)	0.0 (0.0)
Couldn't find information	29.2 (10.2)	0.0 (0.0)	29.2 (10.2)	0.0 (0.0)
Information didn't apply	53.3 (9.8)	0.0 (0.0)	53.3 (9.8)	0.0 (0.0)
Unweighted n ^a	29	--	--	--
Weighted n	4,655		4,655	

^a n is the number of mothers had problem(s) finding information. n may differ slightly from 29 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 5 Month Interview, Questions KA38 and KA39a-c. 5 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-25m: Percentage of study mothers by type of challenge getting information about infant/toddler feeding and delivery type (Month 5)

		Delivery Type	
Type of Challenge Reported	Mothers Reporting Challenges Obtaining Information % (SE)	Vaginal % (SE)	Caesarean % (SE)
Didn't know where to look	38.9 (11.5)	36.3 (13.0)	46.1 (30.7)
Couldn't find information	29.2 (10.2)	28.2 (11.3)	31.8 (24.3)
Information didn't apply	53.3 (9.8)	48.8 (13.3)	65.5 (12.7)
Unweighted n ^a	29	22	7
Weighted n	4,655	3,403	1,252

^a n is the number of mothers had problem(s) finding information. n may differ slightly from 29 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 5 Month Interview, Questions KA38 and KA39a-c. 5 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-25n: Percentage of study mothers by type of challenge getting information about infant/toddler feeding and birth complications (Month 5)

		Birth Complications of the Child	
Type of Challenge Reported	Mothers Reporting Challenges Obtaining Information % (SE)	Child Had Birth Complications % (SE)	Child Did Not Have Birth Complications % (SE)
Didn't know where to look	38.9 (11.5)	66.0 (20.5)	33.9 (12.6)
Couldn't find information	29.2 (10.2)	66.9 (21.3)	22.1 (11.1)
Information didn't apply	53.3 (9.8)	66.9 (21.3)	50.8 (9.9)
Unweighted n ^a	29	6	23
Weighted n	4,655	734	3,922

^a n is the number of mothers had problem(s) finding information. n may differ slightly from 29 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 5 Month Interview, Questions KA38 and KA39a-c. 5 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-25o: Percentage of study mothers by type of challenge getting information about infant/toddler feeding and length of mother's hospital stay (Month 5)

		Length of Mother's Hospital Stay	
Type of Challenge Reported	Mothers Reporting Challenges Obtaining Information % (SE)	0-2 Nights % (SE)	3 or More Nights % (SE)
Didn't know where to look	38.9 (11.5)	42.5 (11.9)	27.9 (19.2)
Couldn't find information	29.2 (10.2)	30.8 (11.7)	24.1 (17.9)
Information didn't apply	53.3 (9.8)	44.6 (12.8)	80.5 (15.0)
Unweighted n ^a	29	21	8
Weighted n	4,655	3,521	1,135

^a n is the number of mothers had problem(s) finding information. n may differ slightly from 29 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 5 Month Interview, Questions KA38 and KA39a-c. 5 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-25p: Percentage of study mothers by type of challenge getting information about infant/toddler feeding and time between birth of reference child and previous child (Month 5)

Type of Challenge Reported	Mothers Reporting Challenges Obtaining Information % (SE)	Time Between Birth of Reference Child and Previous Child		
		Less than 27 Months % (SE)	27-68 Months % (SE)	More than 68 Months or Only Child % (SE)
Didn't know where to look	38.9 (11.5)	--	43.7 (24.6)	46.3 (16.3)
Couldn't find information	29.2 (10.2)	--	30.5 (21.1)	30.3 (12.6)
Information didn't apply	53.3 (9.8)	--	30.5 (21.1)	59.2 (14.7)
Unweighted n ^a	29	5	6	18
Weighted n	4,655	948	979	2,729

^a n is the number of mothers had problem(s) finding information. n may differ slightly from 29 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 5 Month Interview, Questions KA38 and KA39a-c. 5 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-25q: Percentage of study mothers by type of challenge getting information about infant/toddler feeding and nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital (Month 5)

Type of Challenge Reported	Mothers Reporting Challenges Obtaining Information % (SE)	Nature of non-WIC Breastfeeding Support at Hospital		
		Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Didn't know where to look	38.9 (11.5)	--	44.6 (18.6)	33.6 (13.7)
Couldn't find information	29.2 (10.2)	--	27.3 (15.5)	27.5 (11.4)
Information didn't apply	53.3 (9.8)	--	58.4 (18.4)	48.9 (11.8)
Unweighted n ^a	29	--	--	--
Weighted n	4,655	113	1,567	2,975

^a n is the number of mothers had problem(s) finding information. n may differ slightly from 29 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 5 Month Interview, Questions KA38 and KA39a-c. 5 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-25r: Percentage of study mothers by type of challenge getting information about infant/toddler feeding and non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Month 5)

Type of Challenge Reported	Mothers Reporting Challenges Obtaining Information % (SE)	Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
		Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
Didn't know where to look	38.9 (11.5)	46.9 (20.9)	--	34.0 (13.2)	--
Couldn't find information	29.2 (10.2)	58.2 (20.8)	--	19.9 (11.1)	--
Information didn't apply	53.3 (9.8)	79.8 (16.8)	--	39.1 (14.2)	--
Unweighted n ^a	29	--	--	--	--
Weighted n	4,655	1,124	280	2,132	1,120

^a n is the number of mothers had problem(s) finding information. n may differ slightly from 29 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 5 Month Interview, Questions KA38 and KA39a-c. 5 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-26a: Percentage of study mothers by source of information about infant/toddler feeding and race (Month 5)

Source of Information	All Mothers % (SE)	Race		
		Black or African American % (SE)	White % (SE)	Other % (SE)
Doctor or health professional ^b	66.4 (1.4)	67.6 (2.3)	68.4 (1.7)	58.7 (2.8)
Family member	56.1 (1.5)	57.3 (4.0)	54.9 (1.6)	58.2 (2.3)
WIC office or clinic	59.4 (1.4)	59.0 (3.1)	58.3 (1.7)	63.1 (2.2)
Mom's group or class	9.2 (0.9)	7.6 (1.4)	9.5 (1.1)	10.0 (1.8)
Books or magazines ^b	25.1 (1.2)	18.8 (1.6)	25.8 (1.8)	29.9 (2.9)
Husband/boyfriend	32.2 (1.2)	29.0 (3.0)	33.2 (1.4)	33.1 (2.4)
Internet or parenting websites ^b	33.7 (1.0)	28.4 (2.2)	33.7 (1.3)	39.5 (2.9)
A friend	23.2 (1.0)	20.1 (2.5)	23.8 (1.2)	24.9 (3.1)
Unweighted n ^a	2,614	596	1,600	418
Weighted n	442,603	95,358	263,508	83,737

^a n is the number of respondents to the last question shown in the table. For some questions, n may differ slightly from 2614 due to item nonresponse.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of race differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 5 Month Interview, Questions KA36a-h. 5 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-26b: Percentage of study mothers by source of information about infant/toddler feeding and ethnicity (Month 5)

Source of Information	All Mothers % (SE)	Ethnicity	
		Hispanic % (SE)	Non-Hispanic % (SE)
Doctor or health professional	66.4 (1.4)	64.6 (2.4)	67.9 (1.4)
Family member	56.1 (1.5)	55.5 (2.2)	56.6 (1.9)
WIC office or clinic	59.4 (1.4)	65.3 (1.7)	54.2 (1.7)
Mom's group or class	9.2 (0.9)	11.2 (1.4)	7.4 (0.9)
Books or magazines ^b	25.1 (1.2)	31.3 (1.8)	19.7 (1.3)
Husband/boyfriend	32.2 (1.2)	32.6 (1.7)	31.9 (1.6)
Internet or parenting websites	33.7 (1.0)	35.3 (1.6)	32.3 (1.2)
A friend ^b	23.2 (1.0)	20.7 (1.5)	25.5 (1.6)
Unweighted n ^a	2,614	1,053	1,561
Weighted n	442,603	205,701	236,902

^a n is the number of respondents to the last question shown in the table. For some questions, n may differ slightly from 2614 due to item nonresponse.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of ethnicity differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 5 Month Interview, Questions KA36a-h. 5 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-26c: Percentage of study mothers by source of information about infant/toddler feeding and marital status of mother (Month 5)

Source of Information	All Mothers % (SE)	Current Marital Status of Mother	
		Married % (SE)	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed) % (SE)
Doctor or health professional ^b	66.4 (1.4)	63.4 (1.8)	67.9 (1.4)
Family member	56.1 (1.5)	53.1 (2.0)	57.5 (1.8)
WIC office or clinic	59.4 (1.4)	56.9 (2.6)	60.6 (1.4)
Mom's group or class	9.2 (0.9)	9.3 (1.3)	9.1 (1.0)
Books or magazines ^b	25.1 (1.2)	28.1 (1.8)	23.6 (1.6)
Husband/boyfriend	32.2 (1.2)	33.8 (2.1)	31.5 (1.5)
Internet or parenting websites ^b	33.7 (1.0)	37.6 (2.4)	31.7 (1.1)
A friend	23.2 (1.0)	23.6 (1.7)	23.1 (1.2)
Unweighted n ^a	2,614	813	1,801
Weighted n	442,603	146,357	296,246

^a n is the number of respondents to the last question shown in the table. For some questions, n may differ slightly from 2614 due to item nonresponse.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of marital status of mother differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 5 Month Interview, Questions KA36a-h. 5 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-26d: Percentage of study mothers by source of information about infant/toddler feeding and food security (Month 5)

Source of Information	All Mothers % (SE)	Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
		High or Marginal Food Security % (SE)	Low Food Security % (SE)	Very Low Food Security % (SE)
Doctor or health professional	66.4 (1.4)	66.5 (1.7)	64.7 (2.2)	69.3 (3.4)
Family member	56.1 (1.5)	56.3 (1.7)	56.9 (2.5)	53.6 (2.5)
WIC office or clinic	59.4 (1.4)	58.3 (1.8)	59.7 (2.3)	61.9 (2.5)
Mom's group or class	9.2 (0.9)	9.5 (1.1)	8.9 (1.2)	8.7 (1.5)
Books or magazines	25.1 (1.2)	23.9 (1.7)	26.4 (1.6)	26.2 (3.6)
Husband/boyfriend	32.2 (1.2)	31.4 (1.6)	32.7 (2.0)	34.1 (2.6)
Internet or parenting websites	33.7 (1.0)	32.2 (1.5)	34.7 (1.5)	36.4 (3.8)
A friend	23.2 (1.0)	21.9 (1.3)	24.5 (1.8)	25.3 (2.5)
Unweighted n ^a	2,614	1,361	814	439
Weighted n	442,603	231,598	139,704	71,301

^a n is the number of respondents to the last question shown in the table. For some questions, n may differ slightly from 2614 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 5 Month Interview, Questions KA36a-h. 5 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-26e: Percentage of study mothers by source of information about infant/toddler feeding and participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Month 5)

Source of Information	All Mothers % (SE)	Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
		Does not Participate in Any Other Program % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP % (SE)
Doctor or health professional ^b	66.4 (1.4)	73.0 (2.2)	63.2 (1.8)	67.2 (1.5)
Family member	56.1 (1.5)	58.9 (2.9)	54.1 (1.7)	57.4 (2.2)
WIC office or clinic	59.4 (1.4)	56.2 (3.3)	59.5 (1.6)	60.9 (2.2)
Mom's group or class	9.2 (0.9)	10.9 (1.8)	8.8 (1.1)	8.8 (1.3)
Books or magazines	25.1 (1.2)	26.7 (2.3)	22.8 (1.5)	27.5 (2.3)
Husband/boyfriend	32.2 (1.2)	35.4 (2.5)	31.5 (1.4)	31.6 (2.0)
Internet or parenting websites ^b	33.7 (1.0)	44.8 (2.9)	28.1 (1.5)	35.5 (1.7)
A friend	23.2 (1.0)	27.3 (3.2)	21.8 (1.2)	23.1 (1.6)
Unweighted n ^a	2,614	442	1,273	899
Weighted n	442,603	80,606	211,242	150,755

^a n is the number of respondents to the last question shown in the table. For some questions, n may differ slightly from 2614 due to item nonresponse.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 5 Month Interview, Questions KA36a-h. 5 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-26f: Percentage of study mothers by source of information about infant/toddler feeding and parity (Month 5)

Source of Information	All Mothers % (SE)	Parity		
		First Born % (SE)	Second Born % (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born % (SE)
Doctor or health professional ^b	66.4 (1.4)	74.4 (1.7)	65.7 (2.1)	56.9 (2.1)
Family member	56.1 (1.5)	66.2 (2.0)	56.5 (2.5)	43.0 (2.3)
WIC office or clinic	59.4 (1.4)	57.2 (2.0)	63.8 (1.9)	58.3 (2.6)
Mom's group or class	9.2 (0.9)	10.2 (1.0)	8.1 (1.2)	8.8 (1.5)
Books or magazines	25.1 (1.2)	26.2 (2.0)	23.7 (2.2)	24.9 (1.7)
Husband/boyfriend ^b	32.2 (1.2)	36.1 (1.4)	32.9 (1.9)	26.9 (1.9)
Internet or parenting websites ^b	33.7 (1.0)	38.4 (1.9)	34.8 (2.0)	26.8 (1.4)
A friend ^b	23.2 (1.0)	27.9 (1.8)	20.9 (1.6)	19.3 (1.4)
Unweighted n ^a	2,614	1,071	720	823
Weighted n	442,603	178,660	121,638	142,305

^a n is the number of respondents to the last question shown in the table. For some questions, n may differ slightly from 2614 due to item nonresponse.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of parity differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 5 Month Interview, Questions KA36a-h. 5 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-26g: Percentage of study mothers by source of information about infant/toddler feeding and timing of WIC enrollment (Month 5)

Source of Information	All Mothers % (SE)	Timing of WIC Enrollment			
		1st Trimester % (SE)	2nd Trimester % (SE)	3rd Trimester % (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment % (SE)
Doctor or health professional	66.4 (1.4)	65.9 (2.4)	65.9 (1.8)	67.7 (2.8)	67.0 (2.9)
Family member	56.1 (1.5)	55.5 (2.8)	56.2 (2.0)	54.4 (3.3)	58.7 (2.3)
WIC office or clinic	59.4 (1.4)	64.7 (1.9)	59.3 (1.9)	59.2 (2.7)	48.1 (2.7)
Mom's group or class	9.2 (0.9)	9.7 (1.6)	10.0 (1.5)	8.3 (1.5)	6.8 (1.4)
Books or magazines	25.1 (1.2)	27.5 (2.3)	22.6 (2.0)	22.7 (2.1)	29.2 (2.9)
Husband/boyfriend	32.2 (1.2)	35.6 (1.6)	32.8 (1.8)	27.4 (3.1)	28.7 (2.3)
Internet or parenting websites	33.7 (1.0)	33.4 (2.1)	31.6 (1.5)	37.0 (2.7)	36.3 (2.7)
A friend ^b	23.2 (1.0)	24.5 (1.6)	22.6 (1.5)	19.1 (2.1)	26.8 (1.8)
Unweighted n ^a	2,614	837	1,042	394	341
Weighted n	442,603	136,643	173,140	69,468	63,352

^a n is the number of respondents to the last question shown in the table. For some questions, n may differ slightly from 2614 due to item nonresponse.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of timing of WIC enrollment differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 5 Month Interview, Questions KA36a-h. 5 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-26h: Percentage of study mothers by source of information about infant/toddler feeding and weight status of mother before pregnancy (Month 5)

Source of Information	All Mothers % (SE)	Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
		Normal or Underweight % (SE)	Overweight % (SE)	Obese % (SE)
Doctor or health professional	66.4 (1.4)	68.0 (1.8)	66.9 (2.1)	63.4 (2.3)
Family member	56.1 (1.5)	58.3 (2.1)	56.3 (2.4)	52.3 (2.0)
WIC office or clinic	59.4 (1.4)	60.5 (2.0)	56.8 (2.7)	59.8 (1.9)
Mom's group or class	9.2 (0.9)	9.5 (1.1)	9.3 (1.3)	8.6 (1.3)
Books or magazines	25.1 (1.2)	26.6 (1.7)	26.2 (1.9)	21.7 (2.0)
Husband/boyfriend	32.2 (1.2)	32.8 (1.3)	33.1 (2.5)	30.7 (2.2)
Internet or parenting websites	33.7 (1.0)	35.3 (1.5)	34.1 (2.2)	30.7 (2.0)
A friend	23.2 (1.0)	23.3 (1.4)	24.6 (1.9)	21.9 (1.8)
Unweighted n ^a	2,614	1,194	635	785
Weighted n	442,603	203,016	112,346	127,241

^a n is the number of respondents to the last question shown in the table. For some questions, n may differ slightly from 2614 due to item nonresponse.
Data source: 5 Month Interview, Questions KA36a-h. 5 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-26i: Percentage of study mothers by source of information about infant/toddler feeding and income poverty (Month 5)

Source of Information	All Mothers % (SE)	Income Poverty		
		75% of Poverty Threshold or Below % (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)
Doctor or health professional	66.4 (1.4)	64.0 (1.7)	69.2 (1.7)	73.1 (3.3)
Family member	56.1 (1.5)	56.8 (1.7)	56.7 (2.6)	50.1 (3.8)
WIC office or clinic	59.4 (1.4)	61.3 (1.4)	58.2 (2.4)	51.0 (3.9)
Mom's group or class	9.2 (0.9)	10.6 (1.2)	7.6 (1.2)	4.7 (1.8)
Books or magazines ^b	25.1 (1.2)	26.5 (1.5)	21.1 (1.6)	26.5 (2.6)
Husband/boyfriend	32.2 (1.2)	32.6 (1.3)	32.2 (2.3)	30.5 (2.9)
Internet or parenting websites ^b	33.7 (1.0)	30.7 (1.3)	38.5 (1.6)	39.1 (4.0)
A friend	23.2 (1.0)	22.3 (1.2)	24.7 (2.0)	25.1 (3.5)
Unweighted n ^a	2,614	1,632	714	268
Weighted n	442,603	277,447	117,519	47,638

^a n is the number of respondents to the last question shown in the table. For some questions, n may differ slightly from 2614 due to item nonresponse.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of income poverty differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 5 Month Interview, Questions KA36a-h. 5 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-26j: Percentage of study mothers by source of information about infant/toddler feeding and breastfeeding history (Month 5)

Source of Information	All Mothers % (SE)	Breastfeeding History		
		No History (includes first-time mothers) % (SE)	Three or Fewer Months % (SE)	More Than Three Months % (SE)
Doctor or health professional ^b	66.4 (1.4)	70.8 (1.3)	64.8 (2.5)	59.1 (2.4)
Family member	56.1 (1.5)	61.9 (1.9)	49.2 (2.4)	50.3 (2.3)
WIC office or clinic	59.4 (1.4)	57.7 (1.8)	60.0 (3.2)	62.1 (2.2)
Mom's group or class	9.2 (0.9)	9.6 (0.8)	6.6 (1.5)	10.6 (1.6)
Books or magazines	25.1 (1.2)	24.3 (1.8)	23.4 (2.3)	28.0 (2.3)
Husband/boyfriend ^b	32.2 (1.2)	34.6 (1.3)	32.2 (2.4)	27.7 (2.1)
Internet or parenting websites	33.7 (1.0)	35.3 (1.7)	31.3 (1.8)	32.6 (1.8)
A friend ^b	23.2 (1.0)	25.9 (1.4)	21.3 (2.2)	19.6 (1.6)
Unweighted n ^a	2,614	1,380	567	667
Weighted n	442,603	228,826	96,300	117,477

^a n is the number of respondents to the last question shown in the table. For some questions, n may differ slightly from 2614 due to item nonresponse.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of breastfeeding history differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 5 Month Interview, Questions KA36a-h. 5 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-26k: Percentage of study mothers by source of information about infant/toddler feeding and age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Month 5)

Source of Information	All Mothers % (SE)	Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
		16-19 Years % (SE)	20-25 Years % (SE)	26 Years or Older % (SE)
Doctor or health professional	66.4 (1.4)	70.7 (2.7)	67.9 (1.9)	64.2 (2.1)
Family member	56.1 (1.5)	71.2 (2.5)	63.4 (2.4)	46.8 (1.8)
WIC office or clinic	59.4 (1.4)	59.0 (3.5)	59.7 (1.8)	59.2 (1.7)
Mom's group or class	9.2 (0.9)	7.4 (1.7)	9.4 (1.3)	9.4 (1.0)
Books or magazines ^b	25.1 (1.2)	23.0 (3.1)	21.1 (1.5)	28.8 (1.4)
Husband/boyfriend	32.2 (1.2)	38.8 (3.6)	36.7 (1.6)	27.2 (1.5)
Internet or parenting websites	33.7 (1.0)	30.4 (3.4)	33.2 (1.3)	34.8 (1.8)
A friend	23.2 (1.0)	20.1 (2.8)	23.3 (1.8)	23.9 (1.5)
Unweighted n ^a	2,614	297	1,063	1,254
Weighted n	442,603	49,784	175,005	217,814

^a n is the number of respondents to the last question shown in the table. For some questions, n may differ slightly from 2614 due to item nonresponse.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of age of mother or caregiver at child's birth differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 5 Month Interview, Questions KA36a-h. 5 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-26I: Percentage of study mothers by source of information about infant/toddler feeding and birth weight (Month 5)

Source of Information	All Mothers % (SE)	Birth Weight		
		Low % (SE)	Normal % (SE)	High % (SE)
Doctor or health professional	66.4 (1.4)	70.0 (3.9)	66.2 (1.4)	56.1 (8.5)
Family member	56.1 (1.5)	57.1 (5.1)	55.9 (1.5)	62.2 (7.8)
WIC office or clinic	59.4 (1.4)	60.8 (3.8)	59.2 (1.5)	64.9 (10.7)
Mom's group or class	9.2 (0.9)	4.3 (1.8)	9.5 (0.9)	11.6 (6.2)
Books or magazines	25.1 (1.2)	17.4 (3.5)	25.5 (1.2)	37.1 (11.5)
Husband/boyfriend	32.2 (1.2)	34.4 (4.3)	32.0 (1.1)	33.8 (10.0)
Internet or parenting websites	33.7 (1.0)	24.4 (4.0)	34.3 (1.1)	42.3 (10.0)
A friend	23.2 (1.0)	22.0 (4.1)	23.3 (1.0)	23.5 (7.1)
Unweighted n ^a	2,614	183	2,395	36
Weighted n	442,603	32,292	404,291	6,020

^a n is the number of respondents to the last question shown in the table. For some questions, n may differ slightly from 2614 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 5 Month Interview, Questions KA36a-h. 5 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-26m: Percentage of study mothers by source of information about infant/toddler feeding and delivery type (Month 5)

		Delivery Type	
Source of Information	All Mothers % (SE)	Vaginal % (SE)	Caesarean % (SE)
Doctor or health professional	66.4 (1.4)	66.1 (1.5)	66.9 (2.0)
Family member	56.1 (1.5)	56.9 (1.7)	54.5 (2.2)
WIC office or clinic	59.4 (1.4)	59.8 (1.6)	58.4 (2.0)
Mom's group or class	9.2 (0.9)	9.5 (1.0)	8.5 (1.4)
Books or magazines	25.1 (1.2)	24.5 (1.4)	26.2 (2.2)
Husband/boyfriend	32.2 (1.2)	32.8 (1.5)	31.1 (1.6)
Internet or parenting websites	33.7 (1.0)	33.6 (1.2)	33.8 (2.3)
A friend	23.2 (1.0)	23.0 (1.3)	23.7 (1.5)
Unweighted n ^a	2,614	1,752	862
Weighted n	442,603	292,049	150,554

^a n is the number of respondents to the last question shown in the table. For some questions, n may differ slightly from 2614 due to item nonresponse.
Data source: 5 Month Interview, Questions KA36a-h. 5 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-26n: Percentage of study mothers by source of information about infant/toddler feeding and birth complications (Month 5)

Source of Information	All Mothers % (SE)	Birth Complications of the Child	
		Child Had Birth Complications % (SE)	Child Did Not Have Birth Complications % (SE)
Doctor or health professional	66.4 (1.4)	71.0 (2.9)	65.8 (1.4)
Family member	56.1 (1.5)	56.8 (3.2)	56.0 (1.6)
WIC office or clinic	59.4 (1.4)	57.1 (4.6)	59.7 (1.6)
Mom's group or class	9.2 (0.9)	7.3 (1.5)	9.4 (0.9)
Books or magazines	25.1 (1.2)	25.1 (3.5)	25.1 (1.3)
Husband/boyfriend	32.2 (1.2)	33.1 (3.5)	32.1 (1.3)
Internet or parenting websites	33.7 (1.0)	32.5 (3.0)	33.8 (1.0)
A friend	23.2 (1.0)	25.2 (2.8)	23.0 (1.1)
Unweighted n ^a	2,614	297	2,317
Weighted n	442,603	52,298	390,305

^a n is the number of respondents to the last question shown in the table. For some questions, n may differ slightly from 2614 due to item nonresponse.
Data source: 5 Month Interview, Questions KA36a-h. 5 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-26o: Percentage of study mothers by source of information about infant/toddler feeding and length of mother's hospital stay (Month 5)

Source of Information	All Mothers % (SE)	Length of Mother's Hospital Stay	
		0-2 Nights % (SE)	3 or More Nights % (SE)
Doctor or health professional	66.4 (1.4)	66.1 (1.5)	67.0 (2.0)
Family member	56.1 (1.5)	56.3 (1.6)	55.5 (2.4)
WIC office or clinic	59.4 (1.4)	59.9 (1.6)	58.2 (1.9)
Mom's group or class	9.2 (0.9)	9.7 (1.1)	8.1 (1.1)
Books or magazines	25.1 (1.2)	25.8 (1.5)	23.7 (2.1)
Husband/boyfriend	32.2 (1.2)	32.8 (1.6)	31.1 (2.1)
Internet or parenting websites	33.7 (1.0)	34.0 (1.3)	33.1 (1.8)
A friend	23.2 (1.0)	23.0 (1.4)	23.7 (1.7)
Unweighted n ^a	2,614	1,776	838
Weighted n	442,603	298,741	143,862

^a n is the number of respondents to the last question shown in the table. For some questions, n may differ slightly from 2614 due to item nonresponse.
Data source: 5 Month Interview, Questions KA36a-h. 5 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-26p: Percentage of study mothers by source of information about infant/toddler feeding and time between birth of reference child and previous child (Month 5)

Source of Information	All Mothers % (SE)	Time Between Birth of Reference Child and Previous Child		
		Less than 27 Months % (SE)	27-68 Months % (SE)	More than 68 Months or Only Child % (SE)
Doctor or health professional ^b	66.4 (1.4)	59.1 (3.5)	60.6 (2.2)	70.8 (1.6)
Family member	56.1 (1.5)	52.0 (2.8)	52.4 (2.3)	58.7 (1.8)
WIC office or clinic	59.4 (1.4)	59.0 (3.3)	62.1 (2.9)	58.1 (1.7)
Mom's group or class	9.2 (0.9)	10.3 (2.0)	7.4 (1.2)	9.8 (1.0)
Books or magazines	25.1 (1.2)	23.3 (2.5)	23.7 (2.4)	26.1 (1.7)
Husband/boyfriend	32.2 (1.2)	35.6 (2.5)	29.7 (2.6)	32.7 (1.2)
Internet or parenting websites ^b	33.7 (1.0)	26.5 (2.6)	30.2 (1.7)	36.9 (1.7)
A friend ^b	23.2 (1.0)	17.3 (2.3)	21.9 (2.1)	25.2 (1.4)
Unweighted n ^a	2,614	356	711	1,547
Weighted n	442,603	58,296	124,130	260,177

^a n is the number of respondents to the last question shown in the table. For some questions, n may differ slightly from 2614 due to item nonresponse.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of time between birth of reference child and previous child differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 5 Month Interview, Questions KA36a-h. 5 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-26q: Percentage of study mothers by source of information about infant/toddler feeding and nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital (Month 5)

Source of Information	All Mothers % (SE)	Nature of non-WIC Breastfeeding Support at Hospital		
		Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Doctor or health professional ^b	66.4 (1.4)	54.4 (3.8)	63.3 (2.4)	69.5 (1.7)
Family member	56.1 (1.5)	42.0 (3.1)	53.1 (3.3)	59.3 (1.6)
WIC office or clinic	59.4 (1.4)	54.5 (3.3)	60.6 (3.7)	60.1 (1.8)
Mom's group or class	9.2 (0.9)	7.4 (2.1)	9.0 (1.7)	9.5 (1.0)
Books or magazines	25.1 (1.2)	22.7 (3.1)	24.4 (2.6)	25.8 (1.6)
Husband/boyfriend	32.2 (1.2)	23.8 (3.0)	27.9 (2.7)	35.1 (1.3)
Internet or parenting websites ^b	33.7 (1.0)	20.0 (2.7)	28.6 (2.4)	37.7 (1.6)
A friend ^b	23.2 (1.0)	15.5 (2.6)	19.0 (2.0)	26.0 (1.3)
Unweighted n ^a	2,614	241	624	1,724
Weighted n	442,603	37,901	112,850	287,150

^a n is the number of respondents to the last question shown in the table. For some questions, n may differ slightly from 2614 due to item nonresponse.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 5 Month Interview, Questions KA36a-h. 5 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-26r: Percentage of study mothers by source of information about infant/toddler feeding and non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Month 5)

Source of Information	All Mothers % (SE)	Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
		Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
Doctor or health professional	66.4 (1.4)	69.7 (2.9)	69.7 (3.6)	65.3 (1.5)	62.7 (2.5)
Family member	56.1 (1.5)	53.6 (2.7)	55.5 (3.2)	59.1 (2.0)	50.5 (2.3)
WIC office or clinic	59.4 (1.4)	61.3 (2.3)	55.6 (3.9)	66.3 (1.6)	45.9 (3.0)
Mom's group or class	9.2 (0.9)	7.9 (1.5)	10.3 (1.9)	9.9 (0.9)	8.4 (1.9)
Books or magazines	25.1 (1.2)	28.0 (3.2)	28.0 (3.2)	26.0 (1.4)	19.4 (2.4)
Husband/boyfriend	32.2 (1.2)	30.9 (1.9)	33.9 (3.5)	33.7 (1.8)	29.1 (2.1)
Internet or parenting websites ^b	33.7 (1.0)	31.6 (2.2)	43.2 (3.6)	30.9 (1.2)	36.6 (2.8)
A friend	23.2 (1.0)	22.4 (1.9)	25.8 (2.8)	22.6 (1.4)	24.4 (2.2)
Unweighted n ^a	2,614	478	249	1,338	467
Weighted n	442,603	83,195	40,848	221,902	82,321

^a n is the number of respondents to the last question shown in the table. For some questions, n may differ slightly from 2614 due to item nonresponse.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 5 Month Interview, Questions KA36a-h. 5 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-27a: Among study mothers who sought information about infant/toddler feeding from at least two sources, the percentage of mothers by their most helpful sources of information and race (Month 5)

Most Helpful Source of Information	Mothers Who Sought Information From at Least Two Sources % (SE)	Race		
		Black or African American % (SE)	White % (SE)	Other % (SE)
Doctor or health professional	40.5 (1.6)	--	41.7 (1.9)	--
WIC office or clinic	27.8 (1.8)	--	27.7 (2.0)	--
Family member	18.6 (1.1)	--	16.7 (1.5)	--
Internet or parenting websites	6.6 (0.8)	--	6.3 (1.1)	--
Husband/boyfriend	3.1 (0.5)	--	3.3 (0.6)	--
A friend	1.2 (0.4)	--	1.6 (0.5)	--
Mom's group or class	1.1 (0.3)	--	1.6 (0.4)	--
Books or magazines	1.0 (0.3)	--	1.0 (0.4)	--
Unweighted n ^a	1,974	433	1,217	324
Weighted n	335,278	69,441	201,005	64,832

^a n is the number of mothers who sought information from at least two sources. n may differ slightly from 1979 due to item nonresponse.
Data source: 5 Month Interview, Questions KA40. 5 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-27b: Among study mothers who sought information about infant/toddler feeding from at least two sources, the percentage of mothers by their most helpful sources of information and ethnicity (Month 5)

Most Helpful Source of Information	Mothers Who Sought Information From at Least Two Sources % (SE)	Ethnicity ^b	
		Hispanic % (SE)	Non-Hispanic % (SE)
Doctor or health professional	40.5 (1.6)	37.3 (2.6)	43.5 (1.7)
WIC office or clinic	27.8 (1.8)	37.2 (2.7)	19.1 (1.1)
Family member	18.6 (1.1)	16.9 (1.4)	20.2 (1.4)
Internet or parenting websites	6.6 (0.8)	4.7 (1.0)	8.5 (1.0)
Husband/boyfriend	3.1 (0.5)	1.5 (0.5)	4.7 (0.8)
A friend	1.2 (0.4)	0.5 (0.3)	1.8 (0.5)
Mom's group or class	1.1 (0.3)	0.9 (0.5)	1.2 (0.4)
Books or magazines	1.0 (0.3)	1.1 (0.5)	1.0 (0.4)
Unweighted n ^a	1,974	823	1,151
Weighted n	335,278	160,657	174,621

^a n is the number of mothers who sought information from at least two sources. n may differ slightly from 1979 due to item nonresponse.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of ethnicity differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 5 Month Interview, Questions KA40. 5 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-27c: Among study mothers who sought information about infant/toddler feeding from at least two sources, the percentage of mothers by their most helpful sources of information and marital status of mother (Month 5)

Most Helpful Source of Information	Mothers Who Sought Information From at Least Two Sources % (SE)	Current Marital Status of Mother	
		Married % (SE)	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed) % (SE)
Doctor or health professional	40.5 (1.6)	38.7 (2.3)	41.4 (1.8)
WIC office or clinic	27.8 (1.8)	27.4 (3.0)	28.0 (1.7)
Family member	18.6 (1.1)	17.8 (1.6)	18.9 (1.3)
Internet or parenting websites	6.6 (0.8)	8.7 (1.9)	5.7 (0.7)
Husband/boyfriend	3.1 (0.5)	2.7 (0.6)	3.4 (0.7)
A friend	1.2 (0.4)	2.0 (0.7)	0.8 (0.3)
Mom's group or class	1.1 (0.3)	0.8 (0.4)	1.2 (0.3)
Books or magazines	1.0 (0.3)	1.8 (0.6)	0.6 (0.3)
Unweighted n ^a	1,974	608	1,366
Weighted n	335,278	108,762	226,516

^a n is the number of mothers who sought information from at least two sources. n may differ slightly from 1979 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 5 Month Interview, Questions KA40. 5 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-27d: Among study mothers who sought information about infant/toddler feeding from at least two sources, the percentage of mothers by their most helpful sources of information and food security (Month 5)

Most Helpful Source of Information	Mothers Who Sought Information From at Least Two Sources % (SE)	Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
		High or Marginal Food Security % (SE)	Low Food Security % (SE)	Very Low Food Security % (SE)
Doctor or health professional	40.5 (1.6)	40.5 (1.9)	40.7 (2.2)	--
WIC office or clinic	27.8 (1.8)	27.0 (2.1)	28.7 (2.0)	--
Family member	18.6 (1.1)	18.6 (1.5)	18.8 (1.7)	--
Internet or parenting websites	6.6 (0.8)	7.7 (1.2)	5.3 (1.2)	--
Husband/boyfriend	3.1 (0.5)	2.9 (0.7)	3.2 (1.0)	--
A friend	1.2 (0.4)	1.0 (0.6)	1.1 (0.4)	--
Mom's group or class	1.1 (0.3)	1.2 (0.4)	1.0 (0.4)	--
Books or magazines	1.0 (0.3)	1.2 (0.5)	1.2 (0.5)	--
Unweighted n ^a	1,974	1,035	608	331
Weighted n	335,278	176,791	103,904	54,584

^a n is the number of mothers who sought information from at least two sources. n may differ slightly from 1979 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 5 Month Interview, Questions KA40. 5 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-27e: Among study mothers who sought information about infant/toddler feeding from at least two sources, the percentage of mothers by their most helpful sources of information and participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Month 5)

Most Helpful Source of Information	Mothers Who Sought Information From at Least Two Sources % (SE)	Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
		Does not Participate in Any Other Program % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP % (SE)
Doctor or health professional	40.5 (1.6)	45.7 (2.6)	37.7 (1.9)	41.4 (2.8)
WIC office or clinic	27.8 (1.8)	21.9 (2.6)	30.4 (1.9)	27.6 (2.9)
Family member	18.6 (1.1)	15.6 (2.0)	20.1 (1.6)	18.3 (1.6)
Internet or parenting websites	6.6 (0.8)	10.0 (2.3)	4.8 (0.8)	7.1 (1.3)
Husband/boyfriend	3.1 (0.5)	2.1 (0.8)	4.3 (0.8)	2.2 (0.8)
A friend	1.2 (0.4)	1.5 (0.9)	0.8 (0.3)	1.5 (0.6)
Mom's group or class	1.1 (0.3)	1.9 (0.9)	0.9 (0.5)	0.9 (0.4)
Books or magazines	1.0 (0.3)	1.2 (0.6)	1.0 (0.4)	1.0 (0.6)
Unweighted n ^a	1,974	358	927	689
Weighted n	335,278	65,886	153,748	115,644

^a n is the number of mothers who sought information from at least two sources. n may differ slightly from 1979 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 5 Month Interview, Questions KA40. 5 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-27f: Among study mothers who sought information about infant/toddler feeding from at least two sources, the percentage of mothers by their most helpful sources of information and parity (Month 5)

Most Helpful Source of Information	Mothers Who Sought Information From at Least Two Sources % (SE)	Parity ^b		
		First Born % (SE)	Second Born % (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born % (SE)
Doctor or health professional	40.5 (1.6)	43.0 (2.0)	41.8 (2.0)	35.5 (3.3)
WIC office or clinic	27.8 (1.8)	19.2 (1.6)	31.4 (2.4)	37.9 (3.8)
Family member	18.6 (1.1)	23.3 (2.0)	15.3 (2.0)	14.2 (1.5)
Internet or parenting websites	6.6 (0.8)	8.2 (1.3)	4.8 (1.2)	5.9 (1.2)
Husband/boyfriend	3.1 (0.5)	2.8 (0.7)	3.4 (0.9)	3.4 (0.9)
A friend	1.2 (0.4)	1.3 (0.5)	0.9 (0.5)	1.4 (0.7)
Mom's group or class	1.1 (0.3)	1.6 (0.6)	0.4 (0.2)	0.8 (0.4)
Books or magazines	1.0 (0.3)	0.6 (0.3)	1.9 (0.7)	0.9 (0.5)
Unweighted n ^a	1,974	891	532	551
Weighted n	335,278	149,637	90,966	94,675

^a n is the number of mothers who sought information from at least two sources. n may differ slightly from 1979 due to item nonresponse.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of parity differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 5 Month Interview, Questions KA40. 5 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-27g: Among study mothers who sought information about infant/toddler feeding from at least two sources, the percentage of mothers by their most helpful sources of information and timing of WIC enrollment (Month 5)

Most Helpful Source of Information	Mothers Who Sought Information From at Least Two Sources % (SE)	Timing of WIC Enrollment			
		1st Trimester % (SE)	2nd Trimester % (SE)	3rd Trimester % (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment % (SE)
Doctor or health professional	40.5 (1.6)	39.7 (2.4)	37.7 (2.6)	--	--
WIC office or clinic	27.8 (1.8)	31.9 (2.7)	28.4 (2.5)	--	--
Family member	18.6 (1.1)	18.5 (1.8)	20.3 (1.7)	--	--
Internet or parenting websites	6.6 (0.8)	5.2 (1.1)	6.4 (1.0)	--	--
Husband/boyfriend	3.1 (0.5)	2.8 (0.8)	2.7 (0.9)	--	--
A friend	1.2 (0.4)	0.7 (0.5)	1.9 (0.6)	--	--
Mom's group or class	1.1 (0.3)	0.4 (0.3)	1.4 (0.6)	--	--
Books or magazines	1.0 (0.3)	0.8 (0.5)	1.1 (0.5)	--	--
Unweighted n ^a	1,974	660	762	298	254
Weighted n	335,278	108,984	128,203	52,591	45,500

^a n is the number of mothers who sought information from at least two sources. n may differ slightly from 1979 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 5 Month Interview, Questions KA40. 5 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-27h: Among study mothers who sought information about infant/toddler feeding from at least two sources, the percentage of mothers by their most helpful sources of information and weight status of mother before pregnancy (Month 5)

Most Helpful Source of Information	Mothers Who Sought Information From at Least Two Sources % (SE)	Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
		Normal or Underweight % (SE)	Overweight % (SE)	Obese % (SE)
Doctor or health professional	40.5 (1.6)	39.5 (2.1)	--	39.6 (2.5)
WIC office or clinic	27.8 (1.8)	29.1 (2.2)	--	28.1 (2.9)
Family member	18.6 (1.1)	19.0 (1.8)	--	17.0 (2.0)
Internet or parenting websites	6.6 (0.8)	6.9 (1.1)	--	6.2 (1.5)
Husband/boyfriend	3.1 (0.5)	2.7 (0.8)	--	3.7 (1.0)
A friend	1.2 (0.4)	1.0 (0.4)	--	1.4 (0.6)
Mom's group or class	1.1 (0.3)	1.1 (0.5)	--	1.8 (0.6)
Books or magazines	1.0 (0.3)	0.8 (0.4)	--	2.0 (0.8)
Unweighted n ^a	1,974	922	471	581
Weighted n	335,278	160,429	82,715	92,134

^a n is the number of mothers who sought information from at least two sources. n may differ slightly from 1979 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 5 Month Interview, Questions KA40. 5 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-27i: Among study mothers who sought information about infant/toddler feeding from at least two sources, the percentage of mothers by their most helpful sources of information and income poverty (Month 5)

Most Helpful Source of Information	Mothers Who Sought Information From at Least Two Sources % (SE)	Income Poverty		
		75% of Poverty Threshold or Below % (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)
Doctor or health professional	40.5 (1.6)	38.6 (1.8)	43.6 (2.7)	--
WIC office or clinic	27.8 (1.8)	30.6 (1.9)	24.4 (3.0)	--
Family member	18.6 (1.1)	20.2 (1.5)	17.8 (1.6)	--
Internet or parenting websites	6.6 (0.8)	4.7 (0.7)	7.3 (1.2)	--
Husband/boyfriend	3.1 (0.5)	3.5 (0.7)	1.7 (0.7)	--
A friend	1.2 (0.4)	0.8 (0.3)	1.6 (0.7)	--
Mom's group or class	1.1 (0.3)	0.8 (0.4)	2.1 (0.6)	--
Books or magazines	1.0 (0.3)	0.9 (0.3)	1.7 (0.9)	--
Unweighted n ^a	1,974	1,215	562	197
Weighted n	335,278	208,306	92,385	34,587

^a n is the number of mothers who sought information from at least two sources. n may differ slightly from 1979 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 5 Month Interview, Questions KA40. 5 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-27j: Among study mothers who sought information about infant/toddler feeding from at least two sources, the percentage of mothers by their most helpful sources of information and breastfeeding history (Month 5)

Most Helpful Source of Information	Mothers Who Sought Information From at Least Two Sources % (SE)	Breastfeeding History ^b		
		No History (includes first-time mothers) % (SE)	Three or Fewer Months % (SE)	More Than Three Months % (SE)
Doctor or health professional	40.5 (1.6)	41.8 (1.8)	--	35.6 (3.2)
WIC office or clinic	27.8 (1.8)	22.7 (1.5)	--	38.9 (3.3)
Family member	18.6 (1.1)	21.4 (1.8)	--	13.2 (1.7)
Internet or parenting websites	6.6 (0.8)	7.5 (1.2)	--	5.3 (1.3)
Husband/boyfriend	3.1 (0.5)	3.3 (0.7)	--	3.0 (0.8)
A friend	1.2 (0.4)	1.1 (0.4)	--	1.7 (1.1)
Mom's group or class	1.1 (0.3)	1.4 (0.5)	--	0.7 (0.4)
Books or magazines	1.0 (0.3)	0.8 (0.4)	--	1.7 (0.8)
Unweighted n ^a	1,974	1,096	400	478
Weighted n	335,278	182,735	66,464	86,079

^a n is the number of mothers who sought information from at least two sources. n may differ slightly from 1979 due to item nonresponse.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of breastfeeding history differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 5 Month Interview, Questions KA40. 5 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-27k: Among study mothers who sought information about infant/toddler feeding from at least two sources, the percentage of mothers by their most helpful sources of information and age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Month 5)

Most Helpful Source of Information	Mothers Who Sought Information From at Least Two Sources % (SE)	Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
		16-19 Years % (SE)	20-25 Years % (SE)	26 Years or Older % (SE)
Doctor or health professional	40.5 (1.6)	--	40.9 (1.8)	40.3 (2.3)
WIC office or clinic	27.8 (1.8)	--	24.8 (1.7)	32.0 (3.2)
Family member	18.6 (1.1)	--	20.3 (1.9)	14.9 (1.4)
Internet or parenting websites	6.6 (0.8)	--	6.7 (1.2)	7.0 (1.0)
Husband/boyfriend	3.1 (0.5)	--	4.0 (0.9)	2.5 (0.7)
A friend	1.2 (0.4)	--	0.6 (0.3)	1.7 (0.7)
Mom's group or class	1.1 (0.3)	--	1.3 (0.6)	0.8 (0.3)
Books or magazines	1.0 (0.3)	--	1.2 (0.5)	0.9 (0.4)
Unweighted n ^a	1,974	235	835	904
Weighted n	335,278	40,330	138,629	156,319

^a n is the number of mothers who sought information from at least two sources. n may differ slightly from 1979 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 5 Month Interview, Questions KA40. 5 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-27I: Among study mothers who sought information about infant/toddler feeding from at least two sources, the percentage of mothers by their most helpful sources of information and birth weight (Month 5)

Most Helpful Source of Information	Mothers Who Sought Information From at Least Two Sources % (SE)	Birth Weight		
		Low % (SE)	Normal % (SE)	High % (SE)
Doctor or health professional	40.5 (1.6)	--	40.9 (1.7)	--
WIC office or clinic	27.8 (1.8)	--	27.3 (2.0)	--
Family member	18.6 (1.1)	--	18.6 (1.2)	--
Internet or parenting websites	6.6 (0.8)	--	6.6 (0.9)	--
Husband/boyfriend	3.1 (0.5)	--	3.0 (0.5)	--
A friend	1.2 (0.4)	--	1.3 (0.4)	--
Mom's group or class	1.1 (0.3)	--	1.1 (0.3)	--
Books or magazines	1.0 (0.3)	--	1.1 (0.3)	--
Unweighted n ^a	1,974	132	1,813	29
Weighted n	335,278	23,526	306,851	4,901

^a n is the number of mothers who sought information from at least two sources. n may differ slightly from 1979 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 5 Month Interview, Questions KA40. 5 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-27m: Among study mothers who sought information about infant/toddler feeding from at least two sources, the percentage of mothers by their most helpful sources of information and delivery type (Month 5)

Most Helpful Source of Information	Mothers Who Sought Information From at Least Two Sources % (SE)	Delivery Type	
		Vaginal % (SE)	Caesarean % (SE)
Doctor or health professional	40.5 (1.6)	39.8 (1.9)	42.0 (2.3)
WIC office or clinic	27.8 (1.8)	28.8 (1.9)	25.9 (2.5)
Family member	18.6 (1.1)	18.3 (1.3)	19.2 (1.8)
Internet or parenting websites	6.6 (0.8)	6.7 (0.9)	6.6 (1.1)
Husband/boyfriend	3.1 (0.5)	3.4 (0.7)	2.6 (0.5)
A friend	1.2 (0.4)	1.2 (0.5)	1.3 (0.5)
Mom's group or class	1.1 (0.3)	0.8 (0.3)	1.5 (0.6)
Books or magazines	1.0 (0.3)	1.1 (0.4)	0.9 (0.4)
Unweighted n ^a	1,974	1,329	645
Weighted n	335,278	222,896	112,382

^a n is the number of mothers who sought information from at least two sources. n may differ slightly from 1979 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 5 Month Interview, Questions KA40. 5 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-27n: Among study mothers who sought information about infant/toddler feeding from at least two sources, the percentage of mothers by their most helpful sources of information and birth complications (Month 5)

Most Helpful Source of Information	Mothers Who Sought Information From at Least Two Sources % (SE)	Birth Complications of the Child	
		Child Had Birth Complications % (SE)	Child Did Not Have Birth Complications % (SE)
Doctor or health professional	40.5 (1.6)	--	40.4 (1.7)
WIC office or clinic	27.8 (1.8)	--	28.2 (2.1)
Family member	18.6 (1.1)	--	18.6 (1.2)
Internet or parenting websites	6.6 (0.8)	--	6.4 (0.9)
Husband/boyfriend	3.1 (0.5)	--	2.9 (0.5)
A friend	1.2 (0.4)	--	1.2 (0.4)
Mom's group or class	1.1 (0.3)	--	1.1 (0.3)
Books or magazines	1.0 (0.3)	--	1.1 (0.4)
Unweighted n ^a	1,974	227	1,747
Weighted n	335,278	39,023	296,255

^a n is the number of mothers who sought information from at least two sources. n may differ slightly from 1979 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 5 Month Interview, Questions KA40. 5 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-27o: Among study mothers who sought information about infant/toddler feeding from at least two sources, the percentage of mothers by their most helpful sources of information and length of mother's hospital stay (Month 5)

Most Helpful Source of Information	Mothers Who Sought Information From at Least Two Sources % (SE)	Length of Mother's Hospital Stay	
		0-2 Nights % (SE)	3 or More Nights % (SE)
Doctor or health professional	40.5 (1.6)	40.5 (1.9)	40.6 (2.6)
WIC office or clinic	27.8 (1.8)	29.4 (2.2)	24.5 (2.0)
Family member	18.6 (1.1)	17.2 (1.3)	21.5 (2.1)
Internet or parenting websites	6.6 (0.8)	6.4 (1.1)	7.2 (1.2)
Husband/boyfriend	3.1 (0.5)	3.1 (0.7)	3.2 (0.9)
A friend	1.2 (0.4)	1.2 (0.5)	1.3 (0.5)
Mom's group or class	1.1 (0.3)	1.1 (0.3)	0.9 (0.6)
Books or magazines	1.0 (0.3)	1.2 (0.4)	0.7 (0.4)
Unweighted n ^a	1,974	1,344	630
Weighted n	335,278	228,140	107,138

^a n is the number of mothers who sought information from at least two sources. n may differ slightly from 1979 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 5 Month Interview, Questions KA40. 5 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-27p: Among study mothers who sought information about infant/toddler feeding from at least two sources, the percentage of mothers by their most helpful sources of information and time between birth of reference child and previous child (Month 5)

Most Helpful Source of Information	Mothers Who Sought Information From at Least Two Sources % (SE)	Time Between Birth of Reference Child and Previous Child		
		Less than 27 Months % (SE)	27-68 Months % (SE)	More than 68 Months or Only Child % (SE)
Doctor or health professional	40.5 (1.6)	--	40.7 (2.4)	41.7 (1.8)
WIC office or clinic	27.8 (1.8)	--	32.7 (3.1)	24.4 (1.6)
Family member	18.6 (1.1)	--	15.0 (1.8)	19.7 (1.5)
Internet or parenting websites	6.6 (0.8)	--	5.6 (1.4)	7.6 (1.1)
Husband/boyfriend	3.1 (0.5)	--	2.1 (0.9)	3.2 (0.7)
A friend	1.2 (0.4)	--	2.1 (1.1)	0.9 (0.3)
Mom's group or class	1.1 (0.3)	--	0.8 (0.4)	1.4 (0.5)
Books or magazines	1.0 (0.3)	--	1.0 (0.5)	1.0 (0.5)
Unweighted n ^a	1,974	236	510	1,228
Weighted n	335,278	39,328	88,452	207,497

^a n is the number of mothers who sought information from at least two sources. n may differ slightly from 1979 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 5 Month Interview, Questions KA40. 5 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-27q: Among study mothers who sought information about infant/toddler feeding from at least two sources, the percentage of mothers by their most helpful sources of information and nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital (Month 5)

Most Helpful Source of Information	Mothers Who Sought Information From at Least Two Sources % (SE)	Nature of non-WIC Breastfeeding Support at Hospital		
		Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Doctor or health professional	40.5 (1.6)	--	36.1 (2.7)	42.5 (1.7)
WIC office or clinic	27.8 (1.8)	--	33.7 (2.8)	25.0 (2.2)
Family member	18.6 (1.1)	--	19.4 (2.7)	18.5 (1.2)
Internet or parenting websites	6.6 (0.8)	--	5.7 (0.9)	7.3 (1.1)
Husband/boyfriend	3.1 (0.5)	--	1.9 (0.6)	3.6 (0.6)
A friend	1.2 (0.4)	--	0.8 (0.4)	1.4 (0.5)
Mom's group or class	1.1 (0.3)	--	1.5 (0.8)	0.9 (0.3)
Books or magazines	1.0 (0.3)	--	0.9 (0.5)	0.9 (0.4)
Unweighted n ^a	1,974	159	453	1,343
Weighted n	335,278	25,204	81,055	226,171

^a n is the number of mothers who sought information from at least two sources. n may differ slightly from 1979 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 5 Month Interview, Questions KA40. 5 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-27r: Among study mothers who sought information about infant/toddler feeding from at least two sources, the percentage of mothers by their most helpful sources of information and non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Month 5)

Most Helpful Source of Information	Mothers Who Sought Information From at Least Two Sources % (SE)	Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC ^b			
		Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
Doctor or health professional	40.5 (1.6)	40.6 (3.2)	--	38.6 (2.0)	45.1 (3.7)
WIC office or clinic	27.8 (1.8)	29.6 (3.1)	--	31.4 (1.9)	20.2 (3.1)
Family member	18.6 (1.1)	17.2 (2.4)	--	21.5 (1.8)	15.1 (2.4)
Internet or parenting websites	6.6 (0.8)	6.5 (1.6)	--	3.6 (0.7)	11.9 (2.0)
Husband/boyfriend	3.1 (0.5)	2.4 (0.9)	--	2.8 (0.8)	2.8 (1.2)
A friend	1.2 (0.4)	1.4 (0.8)	--	0.6 (0.3)	2.9 (1.1)
Mom's group or class	1.1 (0.3)	0.7 (0.4)	--	1.0 (0.4)	1.1 (0.7)
Books or magazines	1.0 (0.3)	1.8 (0.8)	--	0.6 (0.3)	0.9 (0.7)
Unweighted n ^a	1,974	369	188	1,033	320
Weighted n	335,278	63,714	32,504	170,620	56,996

^a n is the number of mothers who sought information from at least two sources. n may differ slightly from 1979 due to item nonresponse.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 5 Month Interview, Questions KA40. 5 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-28a: Among study mothers who sought information about infant/toddler feeding, the percentage of mothers by their triggers for seeking information and race (Month 5)

Type of Trigger	Mothers Who Sought Information % (SE)	Race		
		Black or African American % (SE)	White % (SE)	Other % (SE)
Questions about what to feed my child	59.8 (1.4)	57.0 (2.1)	60.4 (1.8)	60.9 (3.3)
Worried about my child's weight	18.6 (0.9)	20.3 (2.0)	18.0 (1.3)	18.8 (1.7)
Wanted help with a feeding problem	20.9 (1.1)	20.5 (1.6)	20.8 (1.4)	21.5 (2.1)
Wanted to learn more about feeding	68.6 (1.1)	69.0 (2.8)	68.0 (1.6)	69.9 (2.9)
Unweighted n ^a	2,338	525	1,434	379
Weighted n	394,856	83,651	237,039	74,167

^a n is the number of respondents to the last question shown in the table. For some questions, n may differ slightly from 2338 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 5 Month Interview, Questions KA36a-h. 5 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-28b: Among study mothers who sought information about infant/toddler feeding, the percentage of mothers by their triggers for seeking information and ethnicity (Month 5)

Type of Trigger	Mothers Who Sought Information % (SE)	Ethnicity	
		Hispanic % (SE)	Non-Hispanic % (SE)
Questions about what to feed my child	59.8 (1.4)	61.8 (2.5)	58.0 (1.3)
Worried about my child's weight	18.6 (0.9)	17.8 (1.1)	19.3 (1.3)
Wanted help with a feeding problem ^b	20.9 (1.1)	17.5 (1.3)	23.8 (1.4)
Wanted to learn more about feeding	68.6 (1.1)	68.4 (2.0)	68.7 (1.5)
Unweighted n ^a	2,338	951	1,387
Weighted n	394,856	185,439	209,417

^a n is the number of respondents to the last question shown in the table. For some questions, n may differ slightly from 2338 due to item nonresponse.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of ethnicity differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 5 Month Interview, Questions KA37a-d. 5 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-28c: Among study mothers who sought information about infant/toddler feeding, the percentage of mothers by their triggers for seeking information and marital status of mother (Month 5)

Type of Trigger	Mothers Who Sought Information % (SE)	Current Marital Status of Mother	
		Married % (SE)	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed) % (SE)
Questions about what to feed my child	59.8 (1.4)	59.9 (2.2)	59.7 (1.9)
Worried about my child's weight	18.6 (0.9)	21.5 (2.0)	17.2 (1.1)
Wanted help with a feeding problem	20.9 (1.1)	23.0 (1.6)	19.8 (1.2)
Wanted to learn more about feeding	68.6 (1.1)	65.5 (1.8)	70.1 (1.6)
Unweighted n ^a	2,338	735	1,603
Weighted n	394,856	131,366	263,490

^a n is the number of respondents to the last question shown in the table. For some questions, n may differ slightly from 2338 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 5 Month Interview, Questions KA36a-h. 5 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-28d: Among study mothers who sought information about infant/toddler feeding, the percentage of mothers by their triggers for seeking information and food security (Month 5)

Type of Trigger	Mothers Who Sought Information % (SE)	Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
		High or Marginal Food Security % (SE)	Low Food Security % (SE)	Very Low Food Security % (SE)
Questions about what to feed my child	59.8 (1.4)	57.5 (1.8)	61.8 (2.4)	63.3 (3.1)
Worried about my child's weight ^b	18.6 (0.9)	17.4 (1.4)	18.1 (1.5)	23.5 (2.0)
Wanted help with a feeding problem ^b	20.9 (1.1)	18.1 (1.2)	21.6 (1.8)	28.5 (2.9)
Wanted to learn more about feeding	68.6 (1.1)	66.6 (1.4)	71.6 (2.2)	69.2 (2.6)
Unweighted n ^a	2,338	1,219	727	392
Weighted n	394,856	206,649	124,675	63,533

^a n is the number of respondents to the last question shown in the table. For some questions, n may differ slightly from 2338 due to item nonresponse.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of food security differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 5 Month Interview, Questions KA37a-d. 5 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-28e: Among study mothers who sought information about infant/toddler feeding, the percentage of mothers by their triggers for seeking information and participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Month 5)

Type of Trigger	Mothers Who Sought Information % (SE)	Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
		Does not Participate in Any Other Program % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP % (SE)
Questions about what to feed my child ^b	59.8 (1.4)	63.0 (2.9)	55.6 (1.5)	63.7 (2.4)
Worried about my child's weight	18.6 (0.9)	17.1 (2.1)	18.8 (1.3)	19.2 (1.5)
Wanted help with a feeding problem	20.9 (1.1)	22.0 (1.9)	18.7 (1.5)	23.2 (1.9)
Wanted to learn more about feeding ^b	68.6 (1.1)	72.2 (2.5)	64.6 (1.6)	72.0 (1.9)
Unweighted n ^a	2,338	413	1,123	802
Weighted n	394,856	75,832	185,406	133,618

^a n is the number of respondents to the last question shown in the table. For some questions, n may differ slightly from 2338 due to item nonresponse.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 5 Month Interview, Questions KA37a-d. 5 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-28f: Among study mothers who sought information about infant/toddler feeding, the percentage of mothers by their triggers for seeking information and parity (Month 5)

Type of Trigger	Mothers Who Sought Information % (SE)	Parity		
		First Born % (SE)	Second Born % (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born % (SE)
Questions about what to feed my child ^b	59.8 (1.4)	66.9 (2.2)	56.2 (2.6)	53.0 (2.0)
Worried about my child's weight	18.6 (0.9)	18.3 (1.0)	16.6 (1.3)	20.8 (2.1)
Wanted help with a feeding problem	20.9 (1.1)	18.7 (1.4)	22.2 (2.3)	22.7 (2.3)
Wanted to learn more about feeding ^b	68.6 (1.1)	75.5 (1.9)	71.7 (1.8)	56.0 (1.8)
Unweighted n ^a	2,338	1,006	640	692
Weighted n	394,856	168,374	107,522	118,961

^a n is the number of respondents to the last question shown in the table. For some questions, n may differ slightly from 2338 due to item nonresponse.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of parity differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 5 Month Interview, Questions KA37a-d. 5 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-28g: Among study mothers who sought information about infant/toddler feeding, the percentage of mothers by their triggers for seeking information and timing of WIC enrollment (Month 5)

Type of Trigger	Mothers Who Sought Information % (SE)	Timing of WIC Enrollment			
		1st Trimester % (SE)	2nd Trimester % (SE)	3rd Trimester % (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment % (SE)
Questions about what to feed my child	59.8 (1.4)	60.1 (2.2)	59.6 (1.9)	55.9 (2.7)	63.8 (3.3)
Worried about my child's weight	18.6 (0.9)	18.8 (1.5)	17.0 (1.7)	20.0 (2.5)	21.1 (3.3)
Wanted help with a feeding problem	20.9 (1.1)	21.5 (1.4)	20.5 (1.7)	18.5 (2.6)	22.9 (3.1)
Wanted to learn more about feeding	68.6 (1.1)	68.7 (1.7)	67.2 (2.2)	68.0 (3.0)	72.7 (2.9)
Unweighted n ^a	2,338	760	927	348	303
Weighted n	394,856	124,618	153,373	61,280	55,586

^a n is the number of respondents to the last question shown in the table. For some questions, n may differ slightly from 2338 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 5 Month Interview, Questions KA36a-h. 5 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-28h: Among study mothers who sought information about infant/toddler feeding, the percentage of mothers by their triggers for seeking information and weight status of mother before pregnancy (Month 5)

Type of Trigger	Mothers Who Sought Information % (SE)	Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
		Normal or Underweight % (SE)	Overweight % (SE)	Obese % (SE)
Questions about what to feed my child	59.8 (1.4)	60.7 (2.0)	58.7 (2.7)	59.2 (2.3)
Worried about my child's weight	18.6 (0.9)	19.4 (1.2)	15.7 (1.9)	19.8 (1.6)
Wanted help with a feeding problem	20.9 (1.1)	20.7 (1.6)	21.9 (2.1)	20.2 (1.7)
Wanted to learn more about feeding	68.6 (1.1)	68.5 (2.0)	70.1 (2.3)	67.4 (2.1)
Unweighted n ^a	2,338	1,077	557	704
Weighted n	394,856	184,303	98,137	112,416

^a n is the number of respondents to the last question shown in the table. For some questions, n may differ slightly from 2338 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 5 Month Interview, Questions KA36a-h. 5 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-28i: Among study mothers who sought information about infant/toddler feeding, the percentage of mothers by their triggers for seeking information and income poverty (Month 5)

Type of Trigger	Mothers Who Sought Information % (SE)	Income Poverty		
		75% of Poverty Threshold or Below % (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)
Questions about what to feed my child	59.8 (1.4)	58.5 (1.4)	61.9 (2.5)	61.7 (3.7)
Worried about my child's weight	18.6 (0.9)	19.5 (1.2)	16.9 (2.1)	17.8 (3.2)
Wanted help with a feeding problem ^b	20.9 (1.1)	18.8 (1.4)	23.9 (2.2)	25.2 (2.9)
Wanted to learn more about feeding	68.6 (1.1)	67.4 (1.5)	71.7 (2.0)	67.5 (2.8)
Unweighted n ^a	2,338	1,449	645	244
Weighted n	394,856	245,746	106,543	42,567

^a n is the number of respondents to the last question shown in the table. For some questions, n may differ slightly from 2338 due to item nonresponse.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of income poverty differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 5 Month Interview, Questions KA37a-d. 5 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-28j: Among study mothers who sought information about infant/toddler feeding, the percentage of mothers by their triggers for seeking information and breastfeeding history (Month 5)

Type of Trigger	Mothers Who Sought Information % (SE)	Breastfeeding History		
		No History (includes first-time mothers) % (SE)	Three or Fewer Months % (SE)	More Than Three Months % (SE)
Questions about what to feed my child ^b	59.8 (1.4)	63.9 (2.1)	56.5 (2.1)	54.1 (2.3)
Worried about my child's weight	18.6 (0.9)	18.8 (1.2)	20.7 (2.7)	16.5 (1.6)
Wanted help with a feeding problem	20.9 (1.1)	19.3 (1.3)	23.8 (3.1)	21.7 (1.9)
Wanted to learn more about feeding ^b	68.6 (1.1)	73.2 (1.5)	64.7 (2.6)	62.4 (2.2)
Unweighted n ^a	2,338	1,255	497	586
Weighted n	394,856	208,235	82,845	103,777

^a n is the number of respondents to the last question shown in the table. For some questions, n may differ slightly from 2338 due to item nonresponse.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of breastfeeding history differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 5 Month Interview, Questions KA37a-d. 5 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-28k: Among study mothers who sought information about infant/toddler feeding, the percentage of mothers by their triggers for seeking information and age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Month 5)

Type of Trigger	Mothers Who Sought Information % (SE)	Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
		16-19 Years % (SE)	20-25 Years % (SE)	26 Years or Older % (SE)
Questions about what to feed my child	59.8 (1.4)	61.2 (4.1)	62.0 (1.7)	57.6 (1.6)
Worried about my child's weight ^b	18.6 (0.9)	12.4 (2.6)	17.2 (1.5)	21.3 (1.3)
Wanted help with a feeding problem	20.9 (1.1)	18.2 (2.9)	19.9 (1.4)	22.3 (1.4)
Wanted to learn more about feeding ^b	68.6 (1.1)	76.5 (3.2)	72.9 (1.6)	63.1 (1.3)
Unweighted n ^a	2,338	270	964	1,104
Weighted n	394,856	45,479	158,516	190,861

^a n is the number of respondents to the last question shown in the table. For some questions, n may differ slightly from 2338 due to item nonresponse.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of age of mother or caregiver at child's birth differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 5 Month Interview, Questions KA37a-d. 5 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-28I: Among study mothers who sought information about infant/toddler feeding, the percentage of mothers by their triggers for seeking information and birth weight (Month 5)

Type of Trigger	Mothers Who Sought Information % (SE)	Birth Weight		
		Low % (SE)	Normal % (SE)	High % (SE)
Questions about what to feed my child	59.8 (1.4)	56.9 (6.1)	59.8 (1.4)	71.6 (8.1)
Worried about my child's weight	18.6 (0.9)	20.8 (4.7)	18.5 (1.0)	17.6 (7.5)
Wanted help with a feeding problem	20.9 (1.1)	19.1 (3.5)	20.8 (1.1)	31.4 (10.2)
Wanted to learn more about feeding	68.6 (1.1)	71.1 (3.6)	68.3 (1.2)	72.8 (7.6)
Unweighted n ^a	2,338	164	2,141	33
Weighted n	394,856	28,443	360,923	5,491

^a n is the number of respondents to the last question shown in the table. For some questions, n may differ slightly from 2338 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 5 Month Interview, Questions KA36a-h. 5 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-28m: Among study mothers who sought information about infant/toddler feeding, the percentage of mothers by their triggers for seeking information and delivery type (Month 5)

Type of Trigger	Mothers Who Sought Information % (SE)	Delivery Type	
		Vaginal % (SE)	Caesarean % (SE)
Questions about what to feed my child	59.8 (1.4)	59.0 (1.9)	61.3 (1.6)
Worried about my child's weight	18.6 (0.9)	19.0 (1.1)	17.9 (1.6)
Wanted help with a feeding problem ^b	20.9 (1.1)	23.1 (1.3)	16.5 (1.6)
Wanted to learn more about feeding	68.6 (1.1)	68.2 (1.4)	69.4 (1.8)
Unweighted n ^a	2,338	1,574	764
Weighted n	394,856	262,589	132,267

^a n is the number of respondents to the last question shown in the table. For some questions, n may differ slightly from 2338 due to item nonresponse.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of delivery type differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 5 Month Interview, Questions KA37a-d. 5 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-28n: Among study mothers who sought information about infant/toddler feeding, the percentage of mothers by their triggers for seeking information and birth complications (Month 5)

Type of Trigger	Mothers Who Sought Information % (SE)	Birth Complications of the Child	
		Child Had Birth Complications % (SE)	Child Did Not Have Birth Complications % (SE)
Questions about what to feed my child	59.8 (1.4)	61.9 (3.5)	59.5 (1.6)
Worried about my child's weight	18.6 (0.9)	16.7 (2.6)	18.9 (1.0)
Wanted help with a feeding problem	20.9 (1.1)	20.9 (3.3)	20.9 (1.2)
Wanted to learn more about feeding	68.6 (1.1)	73.6 (3.6)	67.9 (1.3)
Unweighted n ^a	2,338	268	2,070
Weighted n	394,856	46,636	348,220

^a n is the number of respondents to the last question shown in the table. For some questions, n may differ slightly from 2338 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 5 Month Interview, Questions KA36a-h. 5 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-28o: Among study mothers who sought information about infant/toddler feeding, the percentage of mothers by their triggers for seeking information and length of mother's hospital stay (Month 5)

Type of Trigger	Mothers Who Sought Information % (SE)	Length of Mother's Hospital Stay	
		0-2 Nights % (SE)	3 or More Nights % (SE)
Questions about what to feed my child	59.8 (1.4)	59.0 (1.8)	61.4 (2.2)
Worried about my child's weight	18.6 (0.9)	18.6 (1.2)	18.6 (1.4)
Wanted help with a feeding problem ^b	20.9 (1.1)	22.3 (1.3)	17.9 (1.9)
Wanted to learn more about feeding	68.6 (1.1)	69.1 (1.3)	67.4 (1.8)
Unweighted n ^a	2,338	1,592	746
Weighted n	394,856	267,708	127,148

^a n is the number of respondents to the last question shown in the table. For some questions, n may differ slightly from 2338 due to item nonresponse.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of length of mother's hospital stay differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 5 Month Interview, Questions KA37a-d. 5 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-28p: Among study mothers who sought information about infant/toddler feeding, the percentage of mothers by their triggers for seeking information and time between birth of reference child and previous child (Month 5)

Type of Trigger	Mothers Who Sought Information % (SE)	Time Between Birth of Reference Child and Previous Child		
		Less than 27 Months % (SE)	27-68 Months % (SE)	More than 68 Months or Only Child % (SE)
Questions about what to feed my child ^b	59.8 (1.4)	48.6 (2.7)	56.0 (2.2)	63.8 (1.9)
Worried about my child's weight	18.6 (0.9)	23.1 (3.8)	16.4 (2.2)	18.6 (0.8)
Wanted help with a feeding problem	20.9 (1.1)	23.2 (2.7)	23.2 (2.5)	19.3 (1.1)
Wanted to learn more about feeding ^b	68.6 (1.1)	59.1 (3.2)	64.1 (1.6)	72.6 (1.4)
Unweighted n ^a	2,338	306	614	1,418
Weighted n	394,856	49,652	106,556	238,648

^a n is the number of respondents to the last question shown in the table. For some questions, n may differ slightly from 2338 due to item nonresponse.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of time between birth of reference child and previous child differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 5 Month Interview, Questions KA37a-d. 5 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-28q: Among study mothers who sought information about infant/toddler feeding, the percentage of mothers by their triggers for seeking information and nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital (Month 5)

Type of Trigger	Mothers Who Sought Information % (SE)	Nature of non-WIC Breastfeeding Support at Hospital		
		Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Questions about what to feed my child	59.8 (1.4)	61.6 (3.8)	60.6 (2.9)	59.6 (1.7)
Worried about my child's weight	18.6 (0.9)	17.3 (2.9)	19.6 (1.8)	18.4 (1.0)
Wanted help with a feeding problem	20.9 (1.1)	17.5 (3.6)	20.9 (2.4)	21.2 (1.2)
Wanted to learn more about feeding ^b	68.6 (1.1)	64.5 (3.8)	62.9 (3.3)	71.2 (1.5)
Unweighted n ^a	2,338	193	547	1,576
Weighted n	394,856	29,743	99,026	262,029

^a n is the number of respondents to the last question shown in the table. For some questions, n may differ slightly from 2338 due to item nonresponse.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 5 Month Interview, Questions KA37a-d. 5 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-28r: Among study mothers who sought information about infant/toddler feeding, the percentage of mothers by their triggers for seeking information and non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Month 5)

Type of Trigger	Mothers Who Sought Information % (SE)	Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
		Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
Questions about what to feed my child	59.8 (1.4)	65.7 (2.3)	56.3 (4.7)	58.7 (1.7)	58.4 (2.1)
Worried about my child's weight	18.6 (0.9)	17.2 (2.2)	22.6 (3.4)	20.1 (1.2)	15.0 (1.6)
Wanted help with a feeding problem	20.9 (1.1)	22.0 (3.0)	25.5 (4.4)	20.4 (1.4)	19.0 (2.3)
Wanted to learn more about feeding	68.6 (1.1)	68.8 (2.3)	69.6 (2.6)	69.0 (1.5)	64.1 (2.5)
Unweighted n ^a	2,338	432	231	1,202	400
Weighted n	394,856	75,643	38,460	197,239	70,700

^a n is the number of respondents to the last question shown in the table. For some questions, n may differ slightly from 2338 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 5 Month Interview, Questions KA36a-h. 5 Month Interview weights for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-29: The percentage of study mothers who reported information from various sources to be 'Very important or Somewhat important' in deciding how to feed their infants by source of information (Month 1)

Source of Information	All Mothers % (SE)
Husband/boyfriend	95.9 (0.6)
Unweighted n ^a	2,217
Weighted n	299,170
Mother	94.1 (0.9)
Unweighted n ^b	2,005
Weighted n	272,796
Other relatives	90.1 (1.3)
Unweighted n ^c	900
Weighted n	117,790
Friends	86.0 (1.3)
Unweighted n ^d	916
Weighted n	118,186
Doctor or another health professional	97.1 (0.6)
Unweighted n ^e	1,885
Weighted n	250,255
WIC office or clinic	95.1 (0.8)
Unweighted n ^f	1,770
Weighted n	237,544

^a n is the number of mothers who talked with husband/boyfriend. n may differ slightly from 2217 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers who talked with their mother. n may differ slightly from 2005 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers who talked with other relatives. n may differ slightly from 900 due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of mothers who talked with friends. n may differ slightly from 916 due to item nonresponse.

^e n is the number of mothers who talked with doctor or another health professional. n may differ slightly from 1886 due to item nonresponse.

^f n is the number of mothers who talked with WIC office or clinic. n may differ slightly from 1770 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Questions KA23. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C3-29a: The percentage of study mothers who reported information from various sources to be 'Very important or Somewhat important' in deciding how to feed their infants by source of information and race (Month 1)

Source of Information	Mothers Who Indicated Information is Important % (SE)	Race		
		Black or African American % (SE)	White % (SE)	Other % (SE)
Husband/boyfriend ^g	95.9 (0.6)	94.0 (1.3)	95.5 (0.8)	98.8 (0.7)
Unweighted n ^a	2,217	466	1,408	343
Weighted n	299,170	52,440	188,522	58,208
Mother	94.1 (0.9)	96.0 (1.0)	92.9 (1.3)	95.8 (1.1)
Unweighted n ^b	2,005	473	1,209	323
Weighted n	272,796	51,659	164,973	56,163
Other relatives	90.1 (1.3)	87.8 (2.3)	90.7 (1.8)	91.3 (3.5)
Unweighted n ^c	900	236	531	133
Weighted n	117,790	26,851	70,858	20,082
Friends	86.0 (1.3)	85.7 (3.7)	85.4 (1.9)	88.8 (3.2)
Unweighted n ^d	916	225	560	131
Weighted n	118,186	24,680	73,298	20,208
Doctor or another health professional	97.1 (0.6)	97.9 (0.8)	96.7 (0.9)	97.8 (1.0)
Unweighted n ^e	1,885	484	1,126	275
Weighted n	250,255	52,848	150,637	46,770
WIC office or clinic	95.1 (0.8)	95.5 (1.3)	93.7 (1.1)	98.8 (0.7)
Unweighted n ^f	1,770	474	1,022	274
Weighted n	237,544	51,410	139,135	47,000

^a n is the number of mothers who talked with husband/boyfriend. n may differ slightly from 2217 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers who talked with their mother. n may differ slightly from 2005 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers who talked with other relatives. n may differ slightly from 900 due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of mothers who talked with friends. n may differ slightly from 916 due to item nonresponse.

^e n is the number of mothers who talked with doctor or another health professional. n may differ slightly from 1886 due to item nonresponse.

^f n is the number of mothers who talked with WIC office or clinic. n may differ slightly from 1770 due to item nonresponse.

^g Chi-square statistic testing differences on the problem within race is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Questions KA23. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C3-29b: The percentage of study mothers who reported information from various sources to be 'Very important or Somewhat important' in deciding how to feed their infants by source of information and ethnicity (Month 1)

Source of Information	Mothers Who Indicated Information is Important % (SE)	Ethnicity	
		Hispanic % (SE)	Non-Hispanic % (SE)
Husband/boyfriend ^g	95.9 (0.6)	98.2 (0.5)	93.8 (0.8)
Unweighted n ^a	2,217	873	1,344
Weighted n	299,170	139,443	159,726
Mother ^g	94.1 (0.9)	97.3 (0.6)	91.0 (1.4)
Unweighted n ^b	2,005	817	1,188
Weighted n	272,796	134,478	138,318
Other relatives ^g	90.1 (1.3)	94.8 (1.9)	86.6 (1.4)
Unweighted n ^c	900	330	570
Weighted n	117,790	50,827	66,963
Friends ^g	86.0 (1.3)	91.5 (2.0)	82.0 (1.9)
Unweighted n ^d	916	331	585
Weighted n	118,186	50,475	67,711
Doctor or another health professional ^g	97.1 (0.6)	98.6 (0.7)	96.0 (0.7)
Unweighted n ^e	1,885	690	1,195
Weighted n	250,255	111,798	138,458
WIC office or clinic ^g	95.1 (0.8)	98.3 (0.5)	92.1 (1.1)
Unweighted n ^f	1,770	691	1,079
Weighted n	237,544	112,813	124,731

^a n is the number of mothers who talked with husband/boyfriend. n may differ slightly from 2217 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers who talked with their mother. n may differ slightly from 2005 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers who talked with other relatives. n may differ slightly from 900 due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of mothers who talked with friends. n may differ slightly from 916 due to item nonresponse.

^e n is the number of mothers who talked with doctor or another health professional. n may differ slightly from 1886 due to item nonresponse.

^f n is the number of mothers who talked with WIC office or clinic. n may differ slightly from 1770 due to item nonresponse.

^g Chi-square statistic testing differences on the problem within ethnicity is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Questions KA23. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C3-29c: The percentage of study mothers who reported information from various sources to be 'Very important or Somewhat important' in deciding how to feed their infants by source of information and marital status of mother (Month 1)

Source of Information	Mothers Who Indicated Information is Important % (SE)	Current Marital Status of Mother	
		Married % (SE)	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed) % (SE)
Husband/boyfriend	95.9 (0.6)	96.7 (0.9)	95.3 (0.7)
Unweighted n ^a	2,217	837	1,380
Weighted n	299,170	118,506	180,664
Mother	94.1 (0.9)	92.3 (1.5)	95.0 (0.8)
Unweighted n ^b	2,005	616	1,389
Weighted n	272,796	89,188	183,608
Other relatives ^g	90.1 (1.3)	84.7 (2.2)	93.0 (1.3)
Unweighted n ^c	900	294	606
Weighted n	117,790	40,657	77,133
Friends	86.0 (1.3)	85.1 (1.8)	86.5 (1.7)
Unweighted n ^d	916	312	604
Weighted n	118,186	42,961	75,226
Doctor or another health professional	97.1 (0.6)	97.3 (1.0)	97.0 (0.6)
Unweighted n ^e	1,885	597	1,288
Weighted n	250,255	84,701	165,554
WIC office or clinic	95.1 (0.8)	95.0 (1.2)	95.1 (0.9)
Unweighted n ^f	1,770	532	1,238
Weighted n	237,544	78,924	158,620

^a n is the number of mothers who talked with husband/boyfriend. n may differ slightly from 2217 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers who talked with their mother. n may differ slightly from 2005 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers who talked with other relatives. n may differ slightly from 900 due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of mothers who talked with friends. n may differ slightly from 916 due to item nonresponse.

^e n is the number of mothers who talked with doctor or another health professional. n may differ slightly from 1886 due to item nonresponse.

^f n is the number of mothers who talked with WIC office or clinic. n may differ slightly from 1770 due to item nonresponse.

^g Chi-square statistic testing differences on the problem within marital status of mother is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Questions KA23. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C3-29d: The percentage of study mothers who reported information from various sources to be 'Very important or Somewhat important' in deciding how to feed their infants by source of information and food security (Month 1)

Source of Information	Mothers Who Indicated Information is Important % (SE)	Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
		High or Marginal Food Security % (SE)	Low Food Security % (SE)	Very Low Food Security % (SE)
Husband/boyfriend	95.9 (0.6)	95.9 (0.7)	96.1 (0.8)	95.3 (1.2)
Unweighted n ^a	2,217	1,147	680	390
Weighted n	299,170	155,604	93,118	50,448
Mother ^b	94.1 (0.9)	95.8 (0.8)	92.8 (1.4)	90.7 (1.8)
Unweighted n ^b	2,005	1,055	620	330
Weighted n	272,796	147,000	84,365	41,431
Other relatives	90.1 (1.3)	92.0 (1.4)	89.9 (2.0)	85.1 (3.4)
Unweighted n ^c	900	445	290	165
Weighted n	117,790	60,372	36,655	20,763
Friends	86.0 (1.3)	85.6 (1.8)	89.2 (1.8)	81.7 (3.3)
Unweighted n ^d	916	437	304	175
Weighted n	118,186	59,766	37,095	21,325
Doctor or another health professional	97.1 (0.6)	97.8 (0.6)	96.7 (1.1)	96.2 (1.1)
Unweighted n ^e	1,885	941	601	343
Weighted n	250,255	124,851	81,852	43,552
WIC office or clinic	95.1 (0.8)	95.7 (0.8)	95.0 (1.6)	93.3 (1.8)
Unweighted n ^f	1,770	887	555	328
Weighted n	237,544	122,931	75,265	39,348

^a n is the number of mothers who talked with husband/boyfriend. n may differ slightly from 2217 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers who talked with their mother. n may differ slightly from 2005 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers who talked with other relatives. n may differ slightly from 900 due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of mothers who talked with friends. n may differ slightly from 916 due to item nonresponse.

^e n is the number of mothers who talked with doctor or another health professional. n may differ slightly from 1886 due to item nonresponse.

^f n is the number of mothers who talked with WIC office or clinic. n may differ slightly from 1770 due to item nonresponse.

^g Chi-square statistic testing differences on the problem within food security is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Questions KA23. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C3-29e: The percentage of study mothers who reported information from various sources to be 'Very important or Somewhat important' in deciding how to feed their infants by source of information and participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Month 1)

Source of Information	Mothers Who Indicated Information is Important % (SE)	Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
		Does not Participate in Any Other Program % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP % (SE)
Husband/boyfriend	95.9 (0.6)	95.3 (1.4)	96.2 (0.6)	95.7 (0.9)
Unweighted n ^a	2,217	402	999	816
Weighted n	299,170	59,505	130,353	109,311
Mother	94.1 (0.9)	92.6 (1.7)	94.4 (1.2)	94.6 (0.8)
Unweighted n ^b	2,005	371	903	731
Weighted n	272,796	55,757	118,406	98,634
Other relatives	90.1 (1.3)	85.8 (3.0)	90.0 (1.8)	92.5 (1.5)
Unweighted n ^c	900	162	440	298
Weighted n	117,790	21,317	55,316	41,158
Friends	86.0 (1.3)	85.7 (2.3)	85.7 (2.1)	86.6 (1.6)
Unweighted n ^d	916	176	418	322
Weighted n	118,186	23,680	53,010	41,497
Doctor or another health professional	97.1 (0.6)	97.6 (1.6)	96.4 (0.9)	97.8 (0.7)
Unweighted n ^e	1,885	340	886	659
Weighted n	250,255	49,179	114,286	86,790
WIC office or clinic	95.1 (0.8)	94.6 (2.5)	94.3 (1.2)	96.4 (1.0)
Unweighted n ^f	1,770	244	920	606
Weighted n	237,544	38,107	117,066	82,371

^a n is the number of mothers who talked with husband/boyfriend. n may differ slightly from 2217 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers who talked with their mother. n may differ slightly from 2005 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers who talked with other relatives. n may differ slightly from 900 due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of mothers who talked with friends. n may differ slightly from 916 due to item nonresponse.

^e n is the number of mothers who talked with doctor or another health professional. n may differ slightly from 1886 due to item nonresponse.

^f n is the number of mothers who talked with WIC office or clinic. n may differ slightly from 1770 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Questions KA23. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C3-29f: The percentage of study mothers who reported information from various sources to be 'Very important or Somewhat important' in deciding how to feed their infants by source of information and parity (Month 1)

Source of Information	Mothers Who Indicated Information is Important % (SE)	Parity		
		First Born % (SE)	Second Born % (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born % (SE)
Husband/boyfriend	95.9 (0.6)	96.7 (0.6)	95.5 (1.1)	95.0 (0.7)
Unweighted n ^a	2,217	914	622	681
Weighted n	299,170	123,443	82,219	93,508
Mother	94.1 (0.9)	95.3 (0.7)	94.8 (1.1)	91.2 (2.1)
Unweighted n ^b	2,005	956	541	508
Weighted n	272,796	130,564	71,408	70,824
Other relatives ^g	90.1 (1.3)	93.6 (1.6)	88.3 (2.8)	85.9 (2.9)
Unweighted n ^c	900	412	238	250
Weighted n	117,790	55,975	28,617	33,199
Friends	86.0 (1.3)	88.1 (1.7)	86.8 (1.9)	82.3 (3.0)
Unweighted n ^d	916	400	257	259
Weighted n	118,186	50,852	32,845	34,489
Doctor or another health professional	97.1 (0.6)	98.4 (0.5)	96.6 (1.2)	95.8 (1.4)
Unweighted n ^e	1,885	798	534	553
Weighted n	250,255	107,714	68,210	74,332
WIC office or clinic	95.1 (0.8)	96.0 (0.8)	95.8 (1.0)	93.5 (1.4)
Unweighted n ^f	1,770	686	482	602
Weighted n	237,544	93,166	60,930	83,448

^a n is the number of mothers who talked with husband/boyfriend. n may differ slightly from 2217 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers who talked with their mother. n may differ slightly from 2005 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers who talked with other relatives. n may differ slightly from 900 due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of mothers who talked with friends. n may differ slightly from 916 due to item nonresponse.

^e n is the number of mothers who talked with doctor or another health professional. n may differ slightly from 1886 due to item nonresponse.

^f n is the number of mothers who talked with WIC office or clinic. n may differ slightly from 1770 due to item nonresponse.

^g Chi-square statistic testing differences on the problem within parity is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Questions KA23. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C3-29g: The percentage of study mothers who reported information from various sources to be 'Very important or Somewhat important' in deciding how to feed their infants by source of information and timing of WIC enrollment (Month 1)

Source of Information	Mothers Who Indicated Information is Important % (SE)	Timing of WIC Enrollment			
		1st Trimester % (SE)	2nd Trimester % (SE)	3rd Trimester % (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment % (SE)
Husband/boyfriend	95.9 (0.6)	97.3 (0.6)	95.1 (1.1)	96.7 (1.0)	93.7 (1.6)
Unweighted n ^a	2,217	693	913	357	254
Weighted n	299,170	98,701	116,789	44,658	39,022
Mother	94.1 (0.9)	95.3 (1.5)	93.6 (1.1)	93.1 (1.7)	93.8 (1.7)
Unweighted n ^b	2,005	590	822	344	249
Weighted n	272,796	85,886	105,521	42,210	39,179
Other relatives ^g	90.1 (1.3)	92.0 (1.5)	93.1 (1.9)	81.7 (3.1)	89.1 (3.9)
Unweighted n ^c	900	245	368	171	116
Weighted n	117,790	31,333	45,956	21,280	19,221
Friends	86.0 (1.3)	87.4 (2.2)	86.6 (2.2)	80.8 (2.8)	87.2 (3.6)
Unweighted n ^d	916	267	363	167	119
Weighted n	118,186	34,087	45,880	18,678	19,541
Doctor or another health professional	97.1 (0.6)	97.8 (0.8)	97.0 (1.1)	97.1 (1.1)	96.0 (2.0)
Unweighted n ^e	1,885	552	747	331	255
Weighted n	250,255	78,650	93,163	38,719	39,723
WIC office or clinic	95.1 (0.8)	96.6 (0.9)	93.3 (1.4)	96.7 (1.0)	94.5 (1.7)
Unweighted n ^f	1,770	553	719	309	189
Weighted n	237,544	79,932	91,069	37,438	29,104

^a n is the number of mothers who talked with husband/boyfriend. n may differ slightly from 2217 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers who talked with their mother. n may differ slightly from 2005 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers who talked with other relatives. n may differ slightly from 900 due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of mothers who talked with friends. n may differ slightly from 916 due to item nonresponse.

^e n is the number of mothers who talked with doctor or another health professional. n may differ slightly from 1886 due to item nonresponse.

^f n is the number of mothers who talked with WIC office or clinic. n may differ slightly from 1770 due to item nonresponse.

^g Chi-square statistic testing differences on the problem within timing of WIC enrollment is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Questions KA23. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C3-29h: The percentage of study mothers who reported information from various sources to be 'Very important or Somewhat important' in deciding how to feed their infants by source of information and weight status of mother before pregnancy (Month 1)

Source of Information	Mothers Who Indicated Information is Important % (SE)	Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
		Normal or Underweight % (SE)	Overweight % (SE)	Obese % (SE)
Husband/boyfriend	95.9 (0.6)	96.4 (0.6)	95.6 (1.0)	95.2 (1.1)
Unweighted n ^a	2,217	990	617	610
Weighted n	299,170	135,668	79,973	83,529
Mother	94.1 (0.9)	95.4 (1.1)	94.6 (1.2)	91.5 (1.8)
Unweighted n ^b	2,005	892	535	578
Weighted n	272,796	123,725	71,639	77,432
Other relatives ^g	90.1 (1.3)	91.9 (2.0)	93.0 (1.8)	84.5 (2.5)
Unweighted n ^c	900	396	256	248
Weighted n	117,790	53,360	31,706	32,724
Friends	86.0 (1.3)	86.8 (2.3)	83.2 (2.9)	87.6 (2.2)
Unweighted n ^d	916	399	262	255
Weighted n	118,186	52,641	32,664	32,881
Doctor or another health professional	97.1 (0.6)	97.3 (0.7)	98.0 (0.8)	96.1 (1.1)
Unweighted n ^e	1,885	835	507	543
Weighted n	250,255	113,363	67,181	69,711
WIC office or clinic	95.1 (0.8)	94.6 (1.0)	96.4 (1.0)	94.5 (1.0)
Unweighted n ^f	1,770	765	507	498
Weighted n	237,544	104,241	69,561	63,742

^a n is the number of mothers who talked with husband/boyfriend. n may differ slightly from 2217 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers who talked with their mother. n may differ slightly from 2005 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers who talked with other relatives. n may differ slightly from 900 due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of mothers who talked with friends. n may differ slightly from 916 due to item nonresponse.

^e n is the number of mothers who talked with doctor or another health professional. n may differ slightly from 1886 due to item nonresponse.

^f n is the number of mothers who talked with WIC office or clinic. n may differ slightly from 1770 due to item nonresponse.

^g Chi-square statistic testing differences on the problem within weight status of mother before pregnancy is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Questions KA23. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C3-29i: The percentage of study mothers who reported information from various sources to be 'Very important or Somewhat important' in deciding how to feed their infants by source of information and income poverty (Month 1)

Source of Information	Mothers Who Indicated Information is Important % (SE)	Income Poverty		
		75% of Poverty Threshold or Below % (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)
Husband/boyfriend	95.9 (0.6)	97.0 (0.5)	94.2 (1.0)	94.3 (2.1)
Unweighted n ^a	2,217	1,286	672	259
Weighted n	299,170	174,639	89,585	34,945
Mother ^g	94.1 (0.9)	95.6 (0.9)	92.9 (1.3)	88.9 (3.2)
Unweighted n ^b	2,005	1,207	575	223
Weighted n	272,796	167,290	75,899	29,607
Other relatives ^g	90.1 (1.3)	94.0 (1.2)	85.2 (2.7)	82.7 (5.6)
Unweighted n ^c	900	541	253	106
Weighted n	117,790	69,830	33,004	14,956
Friends ^g	86.0 (1.3)	89.6 (1.6)	84.4 (2.1)	74.7 (3.3)
Unweighted n ^d	916	515	277	124
Weighted n	118,186	66,654	35,758	15,774
Doctor or another health professional	97.1 (0.6)	98.3 (0.5)	95.8 (1.4)	94.6 (2.3)
Unweighted n ^e	1,885	1,098	579	208
Weighted n	250,255	146,312	76,888	27,055
WIC office or clinic	95.1 (0.8)	96.4 (0.7)	93.2 (1.9)	92.1 (2.8)
Unweighted n ^f	1,770	1,119	490	161
Weighted n	237,544	149,209	66,583	21,752

^a n is the number of mothers who talked with husband/boyfriend. n may differ slightly from 2217 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers who talked with their mother. n may differ slightly from 2005 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers who talked with other relatives. n may differ slightly from 900 due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of mothers who talked with friends. n may differ slightly from 916 due to item nonresponse.

^e n is the number of mothers who talked with doctor or another health professional. n may differ slightly from 1886 due to item nonresponse.

^f n is the number of mothers who talked with WIC office or clinic. n may differ slightly from 1770 due to item nonresponse.

^g Chi-square statistic testing differences on the problem within income poverty is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Questions KA23. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C3-29j: The percentage of study mothers who reported information from various sources to be 'Very important or Somewhat important' in deciding how to feed their infants by source of information and breastfeeding history (Month 1)

Source of Information	Mothers Who Indicated Information is Important % (SE)	Breastfeeding History		
		No History (includes first-time mothers) % (SE)	Three or Fewer Months % (SE)	More Than Three Months % (SE)
Husband/boyfriend	95.9 (0.6)	96.4 (0.5)	95.8 (1.0)	94.8 (1.2)
Unweighted n ^a	2,217	1,157	487	573
Weighted n	299,170	153,767	66,868	78,535
Mother	94.1 (0.9)	95.3 (0.7)	93.6 (1.2)	91.5 (2.2)
Unweighted n ^b	2,005	1,164	388	453
Weighted n	272,796	157,067	52,788	62,941
Other relatives ^g	90.1 (1.3)	93.7 (1.5)	85.6 (2.6)	85.7 (3.6)
Unweighted n ^c	900	493	190	217
Weighted n	117,790	65,150	23,095	29,545
Friends	86.0 (1.3)	88.5 (1.5)	83.9 (2.6)	82.7 (3.1)
Unweighted n ^d	916	496	193	227
Weighted n	118,186	62,023	25,567	30,597
Doctor or another health professional	97.1 (0.6)	97.9 (0.4)	96.4 (1.5)	96.1 (1.6)
Unweighted n ^e	1,885	1,025	405	455
Weighted n	250,255	134,318	54,618	61,320
WIC office or clinic	95.1 (0.8)	96.4 (0.7)	93.9 (2.0)	93.6 (1.3)
Unweighted n ^f	1,770	911	413	446
Weighted n	237,544	120,277	56,241	61,025

^a n is the number of mothers who talked with husband/boyfriend. n may differ slightly from 2217 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers who talked with their mother. n may differ slightly from 2005 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers who talked with other relatives. n may differ slightly from 900 due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of mothers who talked with friends. n may differ slightly from 916 due to item nonresponse.

^e n is the number of mothers who talked with doctor or another health professional. n may differ slightly from 1886 due to item nonresponse.

^f n is the number of mothers who talked with WIC office or clinic. n may differ slightly from 1770 due to item nonresponse.

^g Chi-square statistic testing differences on the problem within breastfeeding history is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Questions KA23. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C3-29k: The percentage of study mothers who reported information from various sources to be 'Very important or Somewhat important' in deciding how to feed their infants by source of information and age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Month 1)

Source of Information	Mothers Who Indicated Information is Important % (SE)	Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
		16-19 Years % (SE)	20-25 Years % (SE)	26 Years or Older % (SE)
Husband/boyfriend	95.9 (0.6)	97.5 (1.2)	95.3 (0.8)	96.0 (0.8)
Unweighted n ^a	2,217	223	928	1,066
Weighted n	299,170	32,296	118,495	148,379
Mother	94.1 (0.9)	96.3 (1.3)	93.4 (1.0)	94.0 (1.2)
Unweighted n ^b	2,005	252	859	894
Weighted n	272,796	38,061	111,348	123,387
Other relatives	90.1 (1.3)	100.0 (0.0)	89.5 (1.8)	88.6 (1.9)
Unweighted n ^c	900	99	360	441
Weighted n	117,790	12,063	46,812	58,915
Friends	86.0 (1.3)	83.4 (4.8)	83.3 (2.2)	88.3 (1.5)
Unweighted n ^d	916	70	366	480
Weighted n	118,186	8,810	45,030	64,346
Doctor or another health professional	97.1 (0.6)	98.0 (1.1)	97.1 (0.7)	97.0 (0.9)
Unweighted n ^e	1,885	193	768	924
Weighted n	250,255	27,235	99,002	124,018
WIC office or clinic	95.1 (0.8)	98.2 (0.7)	94.6 (1.1)	94.8 (1.5)
Unweighted n ^f	1,770	169	741	860
Weighted n	237,544	25,915	95,715	115,913

^a n is the number of mothers who talked with husband/boyfriend. n may differ slightly from 2217 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers who talked with their mother. n may differ slightly from 2005 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers who talked with other relatives. n may differ slightly from 900 due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of mothers who talked with friends. n may differ slightly from 916 due to item nonresponse.

^e n is the number of mothers who talked with doctor or another health professional. n may differ slightly from 1886 due to item nonresponse.

^f n is the number of mothers who talked with WIC office or clinic. n may differ slightly from 1770 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Questions KA23. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C3-29I: The percentage of study mothers who reported information from various sources to be 'Very important or Somewhat important' in deciding how to feed their infants by source of information and birth weight (Month 1)

Source of Information	Mothers Who Indicated Information is Important % (SE)	Birth Weight		
		Low % (SE)	Normal % (SE)	High % (SE)
Husband/boyfriend	95.9 (0.6)	93.8 (2.7)	96.0 (0.6)	96.9 (2.4)
Unweighted n ^a	2,217	144	2,041	32
Weighted n	299,170	19,899	274,784	4,486
Mother	94.1 (0.9)	95.8 (1.9)	94.0 (0.9)	92.1 (5.6)
Unweighted n ^b	2,005	134	1,844	27
Weighted n	272,796	16,570	251,975	4,251
Other relatives	90.1 (1.3)	92.1 (4.8)	90.1 (1.3)	79.9 (13.5)
Unweighted n ^c	900	60	827	13
Weighted n	117,790	8,169	107,957	1,664
Friends	86.0 (1.3)	86.5 (5.2)	86.1 (1.2)	80.9 (13.2)
Unweighted n ^d	916	50	853	13
Weighted n	118,186	6,659	110,037	1,490
Doctor or another health professional	97.1 (0.6)	99.4 (0.7)	96.9 (0.6)	100.0 (0.0)
Unweighted n ^e	1,885	136	1,727	22
Weighted n	250,255	18,321	228,675	3,260
WIC office or clinic	95.1 (0.8)	97.5 (1.5)	95.1 (0.9)	84.8 (8.5)
Unweighted n ^f	1,770	115	1,631	24
Weighted n	237,544	14,952	219,314	3,278

^a n is the number of mothers who talked with husband/boyfriend. n may differ slightly from 2217 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers who talked with their mother. n may differ slightly from 2005 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers who talked with other relatives. n may differ slightly from 900 due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of mothers who talked with friends. n may differ slightly from 916 due to item nonresponse.

^e n is the number of mothers who talked with doctor or another health professional. n may differ slightly from 1886 due to item nonresponse.

^f n is the number of mothers who talked with WIC office or clinic. n may differ slightly from 1770 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Questions KA23. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C3-29m: The percentage of study mothers who reported information from various sources to be 'Very important or Somewhat important' in deciding how to feed their infants by source of information and delivery type (Month 1)

Source of Information	Mothers Who Indicated Information is Important % (SE)	Delivery Type	
		Vaginal % (SE)	Caesarean % (SE)
Husband/boyfriend	95.9 (0.6)	95.7 (0.6)	96.1 (1.0)
Unweighted n ^a	2,217	1,514	703
Weighted n	299,170	197,359	101,810
Mother	94.1 (0.9)	94.4 (1.1)	93.6 (1.5)
Unweighted n ^b	2,005	1,368	637
Weighted n	272,796	181,524	91,273
Other relatives	90.1 (1.3)	91.3 (1.5)	87.8 (2.4)
Unweighted n ^c	900	604	296
Weighted n	117,790	77,714	40,076
Friends	86.0 (1.3)	87.5 (1.5)	83.1 (2.9)
Unweighted n ^d	916	611	305
Weighted n	118,186	78,594	39,592
Doctor or another health professional	97.1 (0.6)	97.2 (0.6)	97.0 (1.1)
Unweighted n ^e	1,885	1,267	618
Weighted n	250,255	164,439	85,817
WIC office or clinic	95.1 (0.8)	95.3 (0.9)	94.7 (1.1)
Unweighted n ^f	1,770	1,214	556
Weighted n	237,544	159,841	77,703

^a n is the number of mothers who talked with husband/boyfriend. n may differ slightly from 2217 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers who talked with their mother. n may differ slightly from 2005 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers who talked with other relatives. n may differ slightly from 900 due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of mothers who talked with friends. n may differ slightly from 916 due to item nonresponse.

^e n is the number of mothers who talked with doctor or another health professional. n may differ slightly from 1886 due to item nonresponse.

^f n is the number of mothers who talked with WIC office or clinic. n may differ slightly from 1770 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Questions KA23. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C3-29n: The percentage of study mothers who reported information from various sources to be 'Very important or Somewhat important' in deciding how to feed their infants by source of information and birth complications (Month 1)

Source of Information	Mothers Who Indicated Information is Important % (SE)	Birth Complications of the Child	
		Child Had Birth Complications % (SE)	Child Did Not Have Birth Complications % (SE)
Husband/boyfriend	95.9 (0.6)	96.5 (1.3)	95.8 (0.6)
Unweighted n ^a	2,217	257	1,960
Weighted n	299,170	34,811	264,359
Mother ^g	94.1 (0.9)	98.5 (0.6)	93.5 (0.9)
Unweighted n ^b	2,005	230	1,775
Weighted n	272,796	31,809	240,987
Other relatives	90.1 (1.3)	94.7 (2.8)	89.5 (1.4)
Unweighted n ^c	900	106	794
Weighted n	117,790	14,261	103,529
Friends	86.0 (1.3)	90.7 (3.0)	85.5 (1.5)
Unweighted n ^d	916	100	816
Weighted n	118,186	11,644	106,542
Doctor or another health professional	97.1 (0.6)	98.2 (1.0)	97.0 (0.6)
Unweighted n ^e	1,885	228	1,657
Weighted n	250,255	31,065	219,190
WIC office or clinic	95.1 (0.8)	95.5 (1.8)	95.0 (0.8)
Unweighted n ^f	1,770	189	1,581
Weighted n	237,544	25,627	211,917

^a n is the number of mothers who talked with husband/boyfriend. n may differ slightly from 2217 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers who talked with their mother. n may differ slightly from 2005 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers who talked with other relatives. n may differ slightly from 900 due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of mothers who talked with friends. n may differ slightly from 916 due to item nonresponse.

^e n is the number of mothers who talked with doctor or another health professional. n may differ slightly from 1886 due to item nonresponse.

^f n is the number of mothers who talked with WIC office or clinic. n may differ slightly from 1770 due to item nonresponse.

^g Chi-square statistic testing differences on the problem within birth complications is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Questions KA23. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C3-29o: The percentage of study mothers who reported information from various sources to be 'Very important or Somewhat important' in deciding how to feed their infants by source of information and length of mother's hospital stay (Month 1)

Source of Information	Mothers Who Indicated Information is Important % (SE)	Length of Mother's Hospital Stay	
		0-2 Nights % (SE)	3 or More Nights % (SE)
Husband/boyfriend	95.9 (0.6)	95.4 (0.7)	96.9 (0.7)
Unweighted n ^a	2,217	1,545	672
Weighted n	299,170	206,360	92,809
Mother	94.1 (0.9)	93.4 (1.1)	95.5 (0.9)
Unweighted n ^b	2,005	1,369	636
Weighted n	272,796	184,596	88,200
Other relatives	90.1 (1.3)	90.1 (1.5)	90.2 (2.1)
Unweighted n ^c	900	617	283
Weighted n	117,790	79,067	38,724
Friends	86.0 (1.3)	85.8 (1.6)	86.6 (2.9)
Unweighted n ^d	916	627	289
Weighted n	118,186	81,149	37,037
Doctor or another health professional ^g	97.1 (0.6)	96.5 (0.8)	98.4 (0.6)
Unweighted n ^e	1,885	1,263	622
Weighted n	250,255	165,058	85,197
WIC office or clinic ^g	95.1 (0.8)	94.9 (1.0)	95.5 (0.9)
Unweighted n ^f	1,770	1,245	525
Weighted n	237,544	165,995	71,549

^a n is the number of mothers who talked with husband/boyfriend. n may differ slightly from 2217 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers who talked with their mother. n may differ slightly from 2005 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers who talked with other relatives. n may differ slightly from 900 due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of mothers who talked with friends. n may differ slightly from 916 due to item nonresponse.

^e n is the number of mothers who talked with doctor or another health professional. n may differ slightly from 1886 due to item nonresponse.

^f n is the number of mothers who talked with WIC office or clinic. n may differ slightly from 1770 due to item nonresponse.

^g Chi-square statistic testing differences on the problem within length of mother's hospital stay is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Questions KA23. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C3-29p: The percentage of study mothers who reported information from various sources to be 'Very important or Somewhat important' in deciding how to feed their infants by source of information and time between birth of reference child and previous child (Month 1)

Source of Information	Mothers Who Indicated Information is Important % (SE)	Time Between Birth of Reference Child and Previous Child		
		Less than 27 Months % (SE)	27-68 Months % (SE)	More than 68 Months or Only Child % (SE)
Husband/boyfriend	95.9 (0.6)	95.2 (1.3)	94.9 (1.2)	96.4 (0.5)
Unweighted n ^a	2,217	306	584	1,327
Weighted n	299,170	39,131	78,515	181,523
Mother	94.1 (0.9)	93.0 (2.4)	91.2 (2.1)	95.4 (0.7)
Unweighted n ^b	2,005	250	480	1,275
Weighted n	272,796	31,938	64,908	175,949
Other relatives	90.1 (1.3)	83.9 (4.5)	88.1 (2.9)	91.8 (1.3)
Unweighted n ^c	900	102	218	580
Weighted n	117,790	12,119	28,303	77,369
Friends	86.0 (1.3)	80.9 (3.6)	85.7 (2.8)	87.0 (1.6)
Unweighted n ^d	916	112	228	576
Weighted n	118,186	12,150	30,868	75,168
Doctor or another health professional	97.1 (0.6)	95.0 (1.8)	96.1 (1.5)	98.0 (0.5)
Unweighted n ^e	1,885	253	479	1,153
Weighted n	250,255	31,350	62,302	156,603
WIC office or clinic	95.1 (0.8)	92.0 (2.0)	94.2 (1.6)	96.1 (0.7)
Unweighted n ^f	1,770	245	494	1,031
Weighted n	237,544	29,593	65,915	142,036

^a n is the number of mothers who talked with husband/boyfriend. n may differ slightly from 2217 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers who talked with their mother. n may differ slightly from 2005 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers who talked with other relatives. n may differ slightly from 900 due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of mothers who talked with friends. n may differ slightly from 916 due to item nonresponse.

^e n is the number of mothers who talked with doctor or another health professional. n may differ slightly from 1886 due to item nonresponse.

^f n is the number of mothers who talked with WIC office or clinic. n may differ slightly from 1770 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Questions KA23. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C3-29q: The percentage of study mothers who reported information from various sources to be 'Very important or Somewhat important' in deciding how to feed their infants by source of information and nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital (Month 1)

Source of Information	Mothers Who Indicated Information is Important % (SE)	Nature of non-WIC Breastfeeding Support at Hospital		
		Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Husband/boyfriend	95.9 (0.6)	94.1 (2.2)	96.5 (0.8)	96.0 (0.6)
Unweighted n ^a	2,217	159	518	1,530
Weighted n	299,170	19,925	72,697	205,250
Mother	94.1 (0.9)	93.8 (2.3)	95.5 (1.1)	93.8 (1.0)
Unweighted n ^b	2,005	141	457	1,401
Weighted n	272,796	16,842	64,301	190,977
Other relatives	90.1 (1.3)	91.6 (4.5)	91.5 (2.4)	89.9 (1.4)
Unweighted n ^c	900	51	198	647
Weighted n	117,790	5,743	26,652	84,920
Friends ^g	86.0 (1.3)	87.0 (6.2)	91.6 (2.1)	84.3 (1.6)
Unweighted n ^d	916	49	198	665
Weighted n	118,186	5,838	28,475	83,354
Doctor or another health professional	97.1 (0.6)	95.5 (2.3)	97.5 (1.3)	97.3 (0.6)
Unweighted n ^e	1,885	150	424	1,300
Weighted n	250,255	19,032	58,233	171,862
WIC office or clinic	95.1 (0.8)	98.6 (0.8)	93.6 (1.5)	95.8 (0.8)
Unweighted n ^f	1,770	142	440	1,180
Weighted n	237,544	16,916	61,022	158,284

^a n is the number of mothers who talked with husband/boyfriend. n may differ slightly from 2217 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers who talked with their mother. n may differ slightly from 2005 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers who talked with other relatives. n may differ slightly from 900 due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of mothers who talked with friends. n may differ slightly from 916 due to item nonresponse.

^e n is the number of mothers who talked with doctor or another health professional. n may differ slightly from 1886 due to item nonresponse.

^f n is the number of mothers who talked with WIC office or clinic. n may differ slightly from 1770 due to item nonresponse.

^g Chi-square statistic testing differences on the problem within nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Questions KA23. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C3-29r: The percentage of study mothers who reported information from various sources to be 'Very important or Somewhat important' in deciding how to feed their infants by source of information and non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Month 1)

Source of Information	Mothers Who Indicated Information is Important % (SE)	Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
		Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
Husband/boyfriend	95.9 (0.6)	96.5 (1.2)	94.2 (1.7)	96.3 (0.6)	95.2 (1.5)
Unweighted n ^a	2,217	401	225	1,117	406
Weighted n	299,170	55,171	31,236	145,785	58,071
Mother ^g	94.1 (0.9)	96.2 (1.0)	84.1 (4.5)	95.2 (0.8)	93.9 (1.4)
Unweighted n ^b	2,005	377	183	1,044	342
Weighted n	272,796	54,920	26,445	135,376	49,055
Other relatives	90.1 (1.3)	93.9 (2.2)	83.2 (4.5)	89.4 (1.7)	91.2 (2.3)
Unweighted n ^c	900	155	91	468	157
Weighted n	117,790	20,740	12,142	58,586	23,108
Friends	86.0 (1.3)	88.9 (2.8)	83.9 (5.2)	85.5 (2.2)	86.0 (2.6)
Unweighted n ^d	916	159	105	443	181
Weighted n	118,186	21,293	12,711	55,806	25,218
Doctor or another health professional	97.1 (0.6)	95.7 (1.9)	96.3 (2.0)	98.4 (0.5)	96.0 (1.2)
Unweighted n ^e	1,885	324	183	993	331
Weighted n	250,255	44,665	25,101	125,718	47,843
WIC office or clinic	95.1 (0.8)	97.0 (1.7)	91.9 (2.7)	95.7 (0.8)	92.8 (1.7)
Unweighted n ^f	1,770	321	159	979	283
Weighted n	237,544	46,937	22,090	125,567	39,458

^a n is the number of mothers who talked with husband/boyfriend. n may differ slightly from 2217 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers who talked with their mother. n may differ slightly from 2005 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers who talked with other relatives. n may differ slightly from 900 due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of mothers who talked with friends. n may differ slightly from 916 due to item nonresponse.

^e n is the number of mothers who talked with doctor or another health professional. n may differ slightly from 1886 due to item nonresponse.

^f n is the number of mothers who talked with WIC office or clinic. n may differ slightly from 1770 due to item nonresponse.

^g Chi-square statistic testing differences on the problem within non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Questions KA23. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Breastfeeding Problems Tables

Table C3-30: Among mothers currently feeding breastmilk, the percentage reporting breastfeeding problems (Month 1 - 5)

Breastfeeding Problems ^b	Interview Month		
	Month 1 % (SE)	Month 3 % (SE)	Month 5 % (SE)
Latching on ^c	40.2 (1.1)	NA	NA
Choking	13.8 (1.0)	15.6 (1.2)	8.8 (1.3)
Cracked nipples	55.9 (1.6)	20.6 (1.6)	8.5 (1.1)
Breast infection	2.0 (0.4)	2.3 (0.5)	0.5 (0.2)
Breasts too full	45.9 (1.6)	35.2 (1.5)	16.3 (1.3)
Not enough milk to satisfy baby	25.5 (1.0)	25.4 (1.5)	23.1 (1.7)
Other problem	3.2 (0.6)	3.7 (0.6)	3.2 (0.7)
Unweighted n ^a	2,027	1,119	801
Weighted n	275,390	184,223	139,564

^a n is the number of mothers feeding breastmilk at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 2028 (Month 1) / 1121 (Month 3) / 803 (Month 5) due to item nonresponse.

^b Respondents could indicate multiple breastfeeding problems.

^c This question is only asked at the 1 Month Interview.

Data source: 1 - 5 Month Interviews, Question CF2a, CF2c, CF2e, CF2g, CF2i, CF2k, and CF2m. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, and 5 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-30a: Among mothers currently feeding breastmilk, the percentage reporting breastfeeding problems by race (Month 1 - 5)

		Race		
Breastfeeding Problem ^b	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	Black or African American % (SE)	White % (SE)	Other % (SE)
Month 1				
Latching on ^c	40.2 (1.1)	34.7 (2.2)	40.1 (1.2)	45.2 (3.5)
Choking	13.8 (1.0)	14.9 (1.8)	13.6 (1.2)	13.5 (2.6)
Cracked nipples	55.9 (1.6)	51.3 (2.0)	56.4 (1.6)	58.4 (4.2)
Breast infection	2.0 (0.4)	1.4 (0.7)	2.7 (0.6)	--
Breasts too full	45.9 (1.6)	42.4 (4.2)	44.9 (2.1)	51.3 (3.3)
Not enough milk to satisfy baby	25.5 (1.0)	22.3 (1.8)	25.3 (1.5)	28.7 (3.9)
Other problem	3.2 (0.6)	4.0 (1.4)	3.6 (0.8)	1.3 (0.7)
Unweighted n ^a	2,027	467	1,196	364
Weighted n	275,390	52,017	162,128	61,245
Month 3				
Choking	15.6 (1.2)	13.7 (1.9)	16.6 (1.9)	14.7 (3.4)
Cracked nipples	20.6 (1.6)	24.5 (3.3)	19.5 (2.1)	20.5 (3.2)
Breast infection	2.3 (0.5)	--	3.0 (0.7)	1.6 (0.9)
Breasts too full	35.2 (1.5)	38.0 (3.3)	33.0 (1.9)	38.6 (4.3)
Not enough milk to satisfy baby	25.4 (1.5)	25.1 (3.5)	24.7 (2.3)	27.3 (2.5)
Other problem	3.7 (0.6)	2.3 (1.3)	4.5 (0.8)	2.6 (1.3)
Unweighted n ^a	1,119	212	684	223
Weighted n	184,223	32,368	109,460	42,396
Month 5				
Choking ^d	8.8 (1.3)	6.4 (1.9)	11.2 (1.8)	3.9 (1.3)
Cracked nipples	8.5 (1.1)	12.7 (3.4)	8.6 (1.3)	5.1 (1.7)
Breast infection	0.5 (0.2)	--	0.6 (0.3)	--
Breasts too full	16.3 (1.3)	18.6 (3.7)	15.3 (1.4)	17.5 (3.2)
Not enough milk to satisfy baby	23.1 (1.7)	26.6 (4.7)	20.7 (2.2)	27.3 (4.4)

(Continued)

Table C3-30a: Among mothers currently feeding breastmilk, the percentage reporting breastfeeding problems by race (Month 1 - 5)

Breastfeeding Problem ^b	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	Race		
		Black or African American % (SE)	White % (SE)	Other % (SE)
Other problem	3.2 (0.7)	3.0 (2.1)	3.6 (1.0)	2.3 (1.1)
Unweighted n ^a	801	135	507	159
Weighted n	139,564	22,429	86,546	30,588

^a n is the number of mothers feeding breastmilk at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 2028 (Month1) / 1121 (Month 3) / 803 (Month 5) due to item nonresponse.

^b Respondents could indicate multiple breastfeeding problems.

^c This question is only asked at the 1 Month Interview.

^d Chi-square statistic testing of race differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 5 Month Interviews, Question CF2a, CF2c, CF2e, CF2g, CF2i, CF2k, and CF2m. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples, and 3 and 5 Month weights for the core samples, are used for this table.

Table C3-30b: Among mothers currently feeding breastmilk, the percentage reporting breastfeeding problems by ethnicity (Month 1 - 5)

		Ethnicity	
Breastfeeding Problem ^b	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	Hispanic % (SE)	Non-Hispanic % (SE)
Month 1			
Latching on ^{c d}	40.2 (1.1)	42.6 (1.6)	37.5 (1.5)
Choking	13.8 (1.0)	12.5 (1.6)	15.3 (1.2)
Cracked nipples	55.9 (1.6)	55.6 (2.7)	56.2 (1.3)
Breast infection ^d	2.0 (0.4)	1.1 (0.4)	2.9 (0.6)
Breasts too full	45.9 (1.6)	46.7 (2.0)	44.9 (2.6)
Not enough milk to satisfy baby ^d	25.5 (1.0)	28.0 (1.7)	22.8 (1.3)
Other problem ^d	3.2 (0.6)	1.7 (0.5)	4.9 (0.9)
Unweighted n ^a	2,027	904	1,123
Weighted n	275,390	145,456	129,934
Month 3			
Choking	15.6 (1.2)	17.5 (1.9)	13.5 (1.4)
Cracked nipples	20.6 (1.6)	21.9 (2.1)	19.1 (1.8)
Breast infection	2.3 (0.5)	2.2 (0.8)	2.5 (0.8)
Breasts too full	35.2 (1.5)	37.3 (2.1)	32.7 (2.2)
Not enough milk to satisfy baby	25.4 (1.5)	25.0 (2.5)	25.8 (1.9)
Other problem	3.7 (0.6)	3.4 (0.8)	4.0 (0.8)
Unweighted n ^a	1,119	536	583
Weighted n	184,223	98,300	85,924
Month 5			
Choking	8.8 (1.3)	10.4 (1.8)	7.1 (1.5)
Cracked nipples	8.5 (1.1)	7.8 (1.3)	9.2 (1.6)
Breast infection	0.5 (0.2)	0.6 (0.4)	0.4 (0.2)
Breasts too full	16.3 (1.3)	17.3 (2.0)	15.2 (1.8)
Not enough milk to satisfy baby	23.1 (1.7)	22.5 (2.7)	23.8 (2.2)
Other problem	3.2 (0.7)	2.1 (0.8)	4.5 (1.4)
Unweighted n ^a	801	386	415

(Continued)

Table C3-30b: Among mothers currently feeding breastmilk, the percentage reporting breastfeeding problems by ethnicity (Month 1 - 5)

		Ethnicity	
Breastfeeding Problem ^b	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	Hispanic % (SE)	Non-Hispanic % (SE)
Weighted n	139,564	73,284	66,280

^a n is the number of mothers feeding breastmilk at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 2028 (Month1) / 1121 (Month 3) / 803 (Month 5) due to item nonresponse.

^b Respondents could indicate multiple breastfeeding problems.

^c This question is only asked at the 1 Month Interview.

^d Chi-square statistic testing of ethnicity differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 5 Month Interviews, Question CF2a, CF2c, CF2e, CF2g, CF2i, CF2k, and CF2m. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples, and 3 and 5 Month weights for the core samples, are used for this table.

Table C3-30c: Among mothers currently feeding breastmilk, the percentage reporting breastfeeding problems by marital status of mother (Month 1 - 5)

		Current Marital Status of Mother	
Breastfeeding Problem ^b	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	Married % (SE)	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed) % (SE)
Month 1			
Latching on ^c	40.2 (1.1)	37.1 (2.7)	42.1 (1.7)
Choking	13.8 (1.0)	15.5 (1.5)	12.8 (1.3)
Cracked nipples	55.9 (1.6)	54.3 (2.3)	56.9 (1.8)
Breast infection	2.0 (0.4)	2.7 (0.6)	1.5 (0.4)
Breasts too full	45.9 (1.6)	44.2 (2.6)	46.9 (1.9)
Not enough milk to satisfy baby	25.5 (1.0)	28.5 (2.5)	23.7 (1.5)
Other problem	3.2 (0.6)	4.5 (1.1)	2.4 (0.8)
Unweighted n ^a	2,027	734	1,293
Weighted n	275,390	104,174	171,216
Month 3			
Choking	15.6 (1.2)	17.3 (2.0)	14.3 (1.7)
Cracked nipples ^d	20.6 (1.6)	17.0 (2.1)	23.4 (1.9)
Breast infection	2.3 (0.5)	2.3 (0.7)	2.3 (0.6)
Breasts too full	35.2 (1.5)	32.6 (2.1)	37.3 (2.0)
Not enough milk to satisfy baby	25.4 (1.5)	23.7 (1.7)	26.7 (1.9)
Other problem	3.7 (0.6)	2.7 (0.9)	4.4 (1.0)
Unweighted n ^a	1,119	478	641
Weighted n	184,223	81,589	102,634
Month 5			
Choking	8.8 (1.3)	9.6 (2.2)	8.0 (1.3)
Cracked nipples	8.5 (1.1)	7.4 (1.6)	9.5 (1.5)
Breast infection	0.5 (0.2)	0.3 (0.2)	0.7 (0.4)
Breasts too full	16.3 (1.3)	14.1 (1.8)	18.5 (2.0)
Not enough milk to satisfy baby	23.1 (1.7)	23.2 (2.1)	23.1 (2.4)
Other problem	3.2 (0.7)	1.8 (1.0)	4.6 (1.1)

(Continued)

Table C3-30c: Among mothers currently feeding breastmilk, the percentage reporting breastfeeding problems by marital status of mother (Month 1 - 5)

		Current Marital Status of Mother	
Breastfeeding Problem ^b	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	Married % (SE)	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed) % (SE)
Unweighted n ^a	801	381	420
Weighted n	139,564	69,153	70,411

^a n is the number of mothers feeding breastmilk at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 2028 (Month1) / 1121 (Month 3) / 803 (Month 5) due to item nonresponse.

^b Respondents could indicate multiple breastfeeding problems.

^c This question is only asked at the 1 Month Interview.

^d Chi-square statistic testing of marital status of mother differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 5 Month Interviews, Question CF2a, CF2c, CF2e, CF2g, CF2i, CF2k, and CF2m. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples, and 3 and 5 Month weights for the core samples, are used for this table.

Table C3-30d: Among mothers currently feeding breastmilk, the percentage reporting breastfeeding problems by food security (Month 1 - 5)

		Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
Breastfeeding Problem ^b	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	High or Marginal Food Security % (SE)	Low Food Security % (SE)	Very Low Food Security % (SE)
Month 1				
Latching on ^c	40.2 (1.1)	37.3 (1.7)	45.4 (3.4)	40.0 (3.7)
Choking ^d	13.8 (1.0)	11.3 (1.2)	15.1 (1.4)	19.9 (2.8)
Cracked nipples	55.9 (1.6)	54.4 (1.7)	56.2 (3.0)	60.3 (3.0)
Breast infection	2.0 (0.4)	1.6 (0.5)	1.6 (0.6)	3.9 (1.0)
Breasts too full	45.9 (1.6)	43.8 (2.2)	47.2 (2.9)	50.0 (4.0)
Not enough milk to satisfy baby	25.5 (1.0)	25.1 (1.6)	26.7 (2.6)	24.6 (2.0)
Other problem	3.2 (0.6)	3.7 (1.0)	2.8 (0.8)	2.4 (0.7)
Unweighted n ^a	2,027	1,049	633	345
Weighted n	275,390	146,959	83,637	44,794
Month 3				
Choking	15.6 (1.2)	14.1 (1.7)	17.1 (2.2)	17.7 (3.2)
Cracked nipples	20.6 (1.6)	19.5 (1.7)	22.0 (2.7)	21.4 (3.8)
Breast infection	2.3 (0.5)	2.4 (0.7)	1.9 (0.8)	2.6 (1.1)
Breasts too full	35.2 (1.5)	34.9 (2.1)	34.5 (2.3)	37.2 (4.7)
Not enough milk to satisfy baby	25.4 (1.5)	22.1 (2.0)	28.5 (2.8)	29.5 (3.6)
Other problem	3.7 (0.6)	3.4 (0.6)	3.4 (1.0)	5.0 (2.0)
Unweighted n ^a	1,119	561	361	197
Weighted n	184,223	95,330	56,267	32,626
Month 5				
Choking	8.8 (1.3)	9.9 (1.6)	8.6 (2.3)	5.8 (2.4)
Cracked nipples	8.5 (1.1)	6.3 (1.4)	11.7 (2.5)	9.1 (2.9)
Breast infection	0.5 (0.2)	--	--	1.7 (1.0)
Breasts too full	16.3 (1.3)	17.2 (1.7)	14.3 (2.5)	17.2 (3.6)
Not enough milk to satisfy baby	23.1 (1.7)	22.2 (2.9)	22.4 (2.3)	27.1 (3.5)

(Continued)

Table C3-30d: Among mothers currently feeding breastmilk, the percentage reporting breastfeeding problems by food security (Month 1 - 5)

Breastfeeding Problem ^b	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
		High or Marginal Food Security % (SE)	Low Food Security % (SE)	Very Low Food Security % (SE)
Other problem	3.2 (0.7)	2.8 (0.8)	3.1 (1.2)	4.9 (2.5)
Unweighted n ^a	801	405	261	135
Weighted n	139,564	72,733	43,394	23,437

^a n is the number of mothers feeding breastmilk at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 2028 (Month1) / 1121 (Month 3) / 803 (Month 5) due to item nonresponse.

^b Respondents could indicate multiple breastfeeding problems.

^c This question is only asked at the 1 Month Interview.

^d Chi-square statistic testing of food security differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 5 Month Interviews, Question CF2a, CF2c, CF2e, CF2g, CF2i, CF2k, and CF2m. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples, and 3 and 5 Month weights for the core samples, are used for this table.

Table C3-30e: Among mothers currently feeding breastmilk, the percentage reporting breastfeeding problems by participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Month 1 - 5)

		Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
Breastfeeding Problem ^b	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	Does not Participate in Any Other Program % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP % (SE)
Month 1				
Latching on ^{c d}	40.2 (1.1)	42.8 (2.8)	35.9 (2.0)	43.5 (2.1)
Choking	13.8 (1.0)	15.6 (2.2)	14.1 (1.5)	12.5 (1.6)
Cracked nipples	55.9 (1.6)	59.4 (3.9)	51.1 (2.4)	59.3 (2.7)
Breast infection	2.0 (0.4)	2.0 (0.9)	1.7 (0.6)	2.3 (0.9)
Breasts too full ^d	45.9 (1.6)	40.6 (3.8)	49.6 (1.8)	44.6 (2.2)
Not enough milk to satisfy baby	25.5 (1.0)	27.1 (3.7)	24.8 (1.8)	25.5 (1.6)
Other problem	3.2 (0.6)	4.1 (1.6)	2.1 (0.5)	3.9 (0.9)
Unweighted n ^a	2,027	391	871	765
Weighted n	275,390	56,592	114,504	104,294
Month 3				
Choking	15.6 (1.2)	13.7 (2.2)	16.6 (1.9)	15.8 (1.5)
Cracked nipples ^d	20.6 (1.6)	17.7 (2.6)	25.7 (2.2)	16.9 (2.2)
Breast infection ^d	2.3 (0.5)	5.1 (1.7)	1.8 (0.6)	1.2 (0.5)
Breasts too full	35.2 (1.5)	34.5 (3.4)	31.8 (2.0)	39.1 (3.0)
Not enough milk to satisfy baby	25.4 (1.5)	24.2 (4.0)	28.5 (2.1)	22.9 (2.1)
Other problem	3.7 (0.6)	2.9 (1.5)	4.6 (1.2)	3.1 (0.8)
Unweighted n ^a	1,119	230	461	428
Weighted n	184,223	39,748	73,293	71,183
Month 5				
Choking	8.8 (1.3)	8.3 (2.1)	9.5 (2.1)	8.6 (2.0)
Cracked nipples	8.5 (1.1)	8.8 (2.7)	8.5 (1.7)	8.2 (1.6)
Breast infection	0.5 (0.2)	--	--	1.0 (0.5)
Breasts too full	16.3 (1.3)	18.5 (3.1)	14.7 (2.0)	16.4 (2.3)
Not enough milk to satisfy baby	23.1 (1.7)	24.1 (3.9)	25.7 (3.6)	20.1 (2.2)

(Continued)

Table C3-30e: Among mothers currently feeding breastmilk, the percentage reporting breastfeeding problems by participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Month 1 - 5)

Breastfeeding Problem ^b	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
		Does not Participate in Any Other Program % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP % (SE)
Other problem	3.2 (0.7)	3.2 (2.0)	3.3 (1.2)	3.2 (1.1)
Unweighted n ^a	801	187	308	306
Weighted n	139,564	34,678	50,769	54,117

^a n is the number of mothers feeding breastmilk at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 2028 (Month1) / 1121 (Month 3) / 803 (Month 5) due to item nonresponse.

^b Respondents could indicate multiple breastfeeding problems.

^c This question is only asked at the 1 Month Interview.

^d Chi-square statistic testing of participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 5 Month Interviews, Question CF2a, CF2c, CF2e, CF2g, CF2i, CF2k, and CF2m. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples, and 3 and 5 Month weights for the core samples, are used for this table.

Table C3-30f: Among mothers currently feeding breastmilk, the percentage reporting breastfeeding problems by parity (Month 1 - 5)

		Parity		
Breastfeeding Problem ^b	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	First Born % (SE)	Second Born % (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born % (SE)
Month 1				
Latching on ^{c d}	40.2 (1.1)	50.7 (2.2)	34.2 (2.2)	30.7 (3.1)
Choking	13.8 (1.0)	14.3 (1.4)	16.1 (2.1)	11.2 (1.7)
Cracked nipples	55.9 (1.6)	57.0 (3.0)	58.3 (2.2)	52.2 (2.3)
Breast infection	2.0 (0.4)	2.8 (0.7)	2.0 (0.7)	0.9 (0.2)
Breasts too full	45.9 (1.6)	43.7 (2.4)	48.1 (2.9)	46.9 (2.9)
Not enough milk to satisfy baby	25.5 (1.0)	25.8 (1.7)	28.7 (2.0)	22.3 (1.6)
Other problem	3.2 (0.6)	3.9 (0.7)	2.3 (0.9)	2.9 (0.9)
Unweighted n ^a	2,027	876	555	596
Weighted n	275,390	117,926	73,147	84,317
Month 3				
Choking	15.6 (1.2)	13.9 (1.6)	16.6 (2.2)	17.0 (2.2)
Cracked nipples ^d	20.6 (1.6)	24.0 (2.5)	15.8 (2.1)	20.5 (2.6)
Breast infection	2.3 (0.5)	2.6 (0.8)	3.5 (1.2)	0.9 (0.5)
Breasts too full	35.2 (1.5)	36.9 (2.6)	36.1 (2.9)	32.4 (3.4)
Not enough milk to satisfy baby	25.4 (1.5)	27.1 (2.0)	23.2 (3.0)	25.1 (2.7)
Other problem	3.7 (0.6)	4.6 (1.0)	3.5 (1.3)	2.7 (1.0)
Unweighted n ^a	1,119	452	314	353
Weighted n	184,223	73,300	50,883	60,040
Month 5				
Choking	8.8 (1.3)	8.5 (1.7)	6.5 (1.9)	11.1 (2.9)
Cracked nipples ^d	8.5 (1.1)	11.2 (2.2)	5.1 (1.4)	8.2 (1.5)
Breast infection	0.5 (0.2)	--	0.8 (0.4)	--
Breasts too full	16.3 (1.3)	18.5 (2.4)	14.4 (2.4)	15.3 (2.9)
Not enough milk to satisfy baby	23.1 (1.7)	25.6 (3.1)	19.6 (3.5)	23.1 (3.6)

(Continued)

Table C3-30f: Among mothers currently feeding breastmilk, the percentage reporting breastfeeding problems by parity (Month 1 - 5)

Breastfeeding Problem ^b	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	Parity		
		First Born % (SE)	Second Born % (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born % (SE)
Other problem	3.2 (0.7)	3.8 (1.2)	2.6 (1.2)	3.2 (1.2)
Unweighted n ^a	801	309	228	264
Weighted n	139,564	53,327	38,345	47,892

^a n is the number of mothers feeding breastmilk at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 2028 (Month1) / 1121 (Month 3) / 803 (Month 5) due to item nonresponse.

^b Respondents could indicate multiple breastfeeding problems.

^c This question is only asked at the 1 Month Interview.

^d Chi-square statistic testing of parity differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 5 Month Interviews, Question CF2a, CF2c, CF2e, CF2g, CF2i, CF2k, and CF2m. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples, and 3 and 5 Month weights for the core samples, are used for this table.

Table C3-30g: Among mothers currently feeding breastmilk, the percentage reporting breastfeeding problems by timing of WIC enrollment (Month 1 - 5)

		Timing of WIC Enrollment			
Breastfeeding Problem ^b	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	1st Trimester % (SE)	2nd Trimester % (SE)	3rd Trimester % (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment % (SE)
Month 1					
Latching on ^c	40.2 (1.1)	42.3 (2.3)	38.9 (2.1)	39.8 (2.7)	39.0 (4.2)
Choking	13.8 (1.0)	12.4 (1.6)	14.4 (1.6)	15.0 (2.1)	14.3 (2.8)
Cracked nipples	55.9 (1.6)	57.9 (3.9)	53.1 (1.9)	60.9 (2.8)	52.8 (2.8)
Breast infection	2.0 (0.4)	1.3 (0.5)	1.9 (0.5)	2.0 (1.2)	4.2 (1.6)
Breasts too full	45.9 (1.6)	47.6 (2.8)	45.2 (2.4)	43.6 (4.2)	46.4 (5.9)
Not enough milk to satisfy baby ^d	25.5 (1.0)	29.1 (2.6)	25.2 (1.8)	17.1 (2.1)	28.2 (3.6)
Other problem	3.2 (0.6)	2.9 (0.5)	2.3 (0.7)	4.6 (1.7)	5.3 (2.8)
Unweighted n ^a	2,027	635	841	352	199
Weighted n	275,390	90,503	109,675	44,677	30,534
Month 3					
Choking	15.6 (1.2)	16.4 (1.8)	13.1 (1.7)	16.1 (3.3)	20.2 (3.8)
Cracked nipples	20.6 (1.6)	18.7 (2.2)	18.0 (2.1)	23.0 (4.3)	29.4 (4.3)
Breast infection	2.3 (0.5)	1.7 (0.8)	2.8 (1.0)	--	3.8 (1.8)
Breasts too full	35.2 (1.5)	35.9 (3.2)	33.3 (2.3)	39.3 (3.9)	34.0 (4.7)
Not enough milk to satisfy baby	25.4 (1.5)	24.8 (3.4)	25.9 (2.2)	25.8 (3.6)	25.0 (2.9)
Other problem	3.7 (0.6)	4.2 (1.1)	3.4 (1.0)	1.9 (0.9)	5.0 (1.8)
Unweighted n ^a	1,119	384	428	159	148
Weighted n	184,223	61,663	69,442	27,548	25,570
Month 5					
Choking	8.8 (1.3)	10.2 (2.6)	6.0 (1.7)	11.4 (3.3)	9.7 (2.7)
Cracked nipples	8.5 (1.1)	8.7 (2.1)	7.8 (1.8)	7.4 (2.5)	10.7 (3.0)
Breast infection	0.5 (0.2)	--	1.4 (0.6)	--	--
Breasts too full	16.3 (1.3)	16.4 (2.0)	16.9 (2.4)	17.9 (3.5)	12.8 (2.7)
Not enough milk to satisfy baby	23.1 (1.7)	21.4 (3.0)	23.0 (2.9)	19.3 (4.9)	31.9 (5.0)

(Continued)

Table C3-30g: Among mothers currently feeding breastmilk, the percentage reporting breastfeeding problems by timing of WIC enrollment (Month 1 - 5)

Breastfeeding Problem ^b	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	Timing of WIC Enrollment			
		1st Trimester % (SE)	2nd Trimester % (SE)	3rd Trimester % (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment % (SE)
Other problem	3.2 (0.7)	3.1 (1.0)	2.9 (1.1)	--	6.9 (3.8)
Unweighted n ^a	801	282	302	111	106
Weighted n	139,564	48,270	49,674	21,557	20,063

^a n is the number of mothers feeding breastmilk at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 2028 (Month1) / 1121 (Month 3) / 803 (Month 5) due to item nonresponse.

^b Respondents could indicate multiple breastfeeding problems.

^c This question is only asked at the 1 Month Interview.

^d Chi-square statistic testing of timing of WIC enrollment differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 5 Month Interviews, Question CF2a, CF2c, CF2e, CF2g, CF2i, CF2k, and CF2m. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples, and 3 and 5 Month weights for the core samples, are used for this table.

Table C3-30h: Among mothers currently feeding breastmilk, the percentage reporting breastfeeding problems by weight status of mother before pregnancy (Month 1 - 5)

		Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
Breastfeeding Problem ^b	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	Normal or Underweight % (SE)	Overweight % (SE)	Obese % (SE)
Month 1				
Latching on ^c	40.2 (1.1)	36.8 (1.7)	44.2 (3.4)	42.0 (1.7)
Choking	13.8 (1.0)	13.8 (1.3)	12.2 (1.9)	15.5 (1.8)
Cracked nipples	55.9 (1.6)	58.2 (2.1)	52.8 (3.0)	55.1 (2.5)
Breast infection	2.0 (0.4)	1.8 (0.6)	1.8 (0.6)	2.4 (0.8)
Breasts too full ^d	45.9 (1.6)	50.6 (2.0)	43.5 (2.5)	40.3 (3.1)
Not enough milk to satisfy baby ^d	25.5 (1.0)	20.9 (1.6)	28.0 (2.7)	30.7 (1.9)
Other problem	3.2 (0.6)	3.8 (0.9)	2.8 (0.7)	2.5 (0.8)
Unweighted n ^a	2,027	906	577	544
Weighted n	275,390	125,597	74,437	75,356
Month 3				
Choking	15.6 (1.2)	15.9 (1.9)	15.3 (2.1)	15.6 (2.4)
Cracked nipples	20.6 (1.6)	18.4 (1.7)	23.4 (3.6)	21.7 (2.7)
Breast infection	2.3 (0.5)	2.8 (0.8)	1.6 (0.7)	2.1 (1.0)
Breasts too full	35.2 (1.5)	35.2 (2.3)	36.1 (2.4)	34.1 (3.2)
Not enough milk to satisfy baby ^d	25.4 (1.5)	20.5 (2.1)	29.4 (3.3)	30.4 (2.8)
Other problem	3.7 (0.6)	2.0 (0.7)	5.9 (1.7)	4.6 (1.2)
Unweighted n ^a	1,119	539	287	293
Weighted n	184,223	88,659	49,149	46,416
Month 5				
Choking	8.8 (1.3)	8.2 (1.6)	10.4 (2.5)	8.4 (2.3)
Cracked nipples	8.5 (1.1)	6.3 (1.4)	10.1 (1.9)	10.8 (2.5)
Breast infection	0.5 (0.2)	--	--	1.1 (0.6)
Breasts too full	16.3 (1.3)	18.1 (2.0)	14.4 (2.8)	14.8 (2.9)
Not enough milk to satisfy baby	23.1 (1.7)	22.7 (2.4)	21.5 (3.0)	25.6 (3.1)

(Continued)

Table C3-30h: Among mothers currently feeding breastmilk, the percentage reporting breastfeeding problems by weight status of mother before pregnancy (Month 1 - 5)

Breastfeeding Problem ^b	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
		Normal or Underweight % (SE)	Overweight % (SE)	Obese % (SE)
Other problem	3.2 (0.7)	2.7 (1.0)	3.1 (1.5)	4.3 (1.7)
Unweighted n ^a	801	397	196	208
Weighted n	139,564	67,485	36,517	35,562

^a n is the number of mothers feeding breastmilk at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 2028 (Month1) / 1121 (Month 3) / 803 (Month 5) due to item nonresponse.

^b Respondents could indicate multiple breastfeeding problems.

^c This question is only asked at the 1 Month Interview.

^d Chi-square statistic testing of weight status of mother before pregnancy differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 5 Month Interviews, Question CF2a, CF2c, CF2e, CF2g, CF2i, CF2k, and CF2m. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples, and 3 and 5 Month weights for the core samples, are used for this table.

Table C3-30i: Among mothers currently feeding breastmilk, the percentage reporting breastfeeding problems by income poverty (Month 1 - 5)

		Income Poverty		
Breastfeeding Problem ^b	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	75% of Poverty Threshold or Below % (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)
Month 1				
Latching on ^c	40.2 (1.1)	39.4 (2.0)	42.4 (2.3)	38.7 (2.9)
Choking	13.8 (1.0)	13.0 (1.2)	14.4 (1.3)	16.4 (2.2)
Cracked nipples ^d	55.9 (1.6)	52.2 (2.0)	60.6 (2.4)	62.8 (3.5)
Breast infection	2.0 (0.4)	1.5 (0.5)	2.8 (0.6)	2.2 (1.2)
Breasts too full	45.9 (1.6)	47.7 (1.9)	42.9 (2.7)	44.0 (6.2)
Not enough milk to satisfy baby	25.5 (1.0)	25.9 (1.7)	25.9 (1.6)	22.5 (4.4)
Other problem ^d	3.2 (0.6)	1.6 (0.4)	4.2 (0.8)	8.7 (2.9)
Unweighted n ^a	2,027	1,183	620	224
Weighted n	275,390	162,019	82,215	31,155
Month 3				
Choking	15.6 (1.2)	15.5 (1.8)	15.9 (2.0)	15.9 (4.5)
Cracked nipples	20.6 (1.6)	22.0 (2.2)	18.9 (1.9)	17.9 (4.0)
Breast infection	2.3 (0.5)	2.1 (0.7)	2.6 (0.9)	2.5 (1.4)
Breasts too full	35.2 (1.5)	35.9 (1.7)	34.8 (3.0)	32.7 (5.4)
Not enough milk to satisfy baby	25.4 (1.5)	27.3 (2.7)	23.6 (2.8)	20.6 (4.2)
Other problem	3.7 (0.6)	4.4 (1.0)	2.2 (0.9)	3.5 (2.1)
Unweighted n ^a	1,119	643	344	132
Weighted n	184,223	106,962	54,567	22,694
Month 5				
Choking	8.8 (1.3)	9.1 (1.5)	8.3 (2.1)	8.7 (3.7)
Cracked nipples	8.5 (1.1)	9.0 (1.5)	6.5 (1.9)	10.2 (3.7)
Breast infection	0.5 (0.2)	0.6 (0.3)	--	--
Breasts too full	16.3 (1.3)	16.5 (1.9)	15.9 (2.6)	16.0 (3.4)
Not enough milk to satisfy baby	23.1 (1.7)	24.6 (2.8)	22.0 (3.0)	19.7 (2.7)

(Continued)

Table C3-30i: Among mothers currently feeding breastmilk, the percentage reporting breastfeeding problems by income poverty (Month 1 - 5)

Breastfeeding Problem ^b	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	Income Poverty		
		75% of Poverty Threshold or Below % (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)
Other problem	3.2 (0.7)	3.3 (1.0)	1.7 (0.8)	6.0 (3.1)
Unweighted n ^a	801	442	250	109
Weighted n	139,564	78,219	40,578	20,767

^a n is the number of mothers feeding breastmilk at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 2028 (Month1) / 1121 (Month 3) / 803 (Month 5) due to item nonresponse.

^b Respondents could indicate multiple breastfeeding problems.

^c This question is only asked at the 1 Month Interview.

^d Chi-square statistic testing of income poverty differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 5 Month Interviews, Question CF2a, CF2c, CF2e, CF2g, CF2i, CF2k, and CF2m. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples, and 3 and 5 Month weights for the core samples, are used for this table.

Table C3-30j: Among mothers currently feeding breastmilk, the percentage reporting breastfeeding problems by breastfeeding history (Month 1 - 5)

		Breastfeeding History		
Breastfeeding Problem ^b	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	No History (includes first-time mothers) % (SE)	Three or Fewer Months % (SE)	More Than Three Months % (SE)
Month 1				
Latching on ^{c d}	40.2 (1.1)	49.5 (2.0)	39.3 (4.2)	27.9 (1.9)
Choking	13.8 (1.0)	14.0 (1.4)	13.4 (2.1)	13.8 (1.9)
Cracked nipples	55.9 (1.6)	56.3 (2.8)	59.1 (3.0)	53.5 (1.9)
Breast infection	2.0 (0.4)	2.8 (0.8)	1.6 (0.7)	1.1 (0.3)
Breasts too full	45.9 (1.6)	43.0 (2.3)	51.1 (3.5)	46.8 (3.1)
Not enough milk to satisfy baby	25.5 (1.0)	26.0 (1.7)	26.8 (3.0)	24.2 (2.0)
Other problem	3.2 (0.6)	3.9 (0.8)	3.0 (1.1)	2.3 (0.7)
Unweighted n ^a	2,027	966	380	681
Weighted n	275,390	128,042	53,744	93,604
Month 3				
Choking	15.6 (1.2)	14.3 (1.7)	12.6 (3.4)	17.9 (1.8)
Cracked nipples	20.6 (1.6)	24.0 (2.3)	14.5 (3.6)	19.2 (2.1)
Breast infection	2.3 (0.5)	2.7 (0.8)	0.7 (0.5)	2.4 (0.7)
Breasts too full	35.2 (1.5)	36.0 (2.5)	35.1 (4.7)	34.4 (3.0)
Not enough milk to satisfy baby ^d	25.4 (1.5)	26.1 (1.7)	38.2 (3.7)	20.5 (1.8)
Other problem	3.7 (0.6)	4.3 (1.0)	--	3.8 (0.9)
Unweighted n ^a	1,119	489	151	479
Weighted n	184,223	78,756	25,648	79,819
Month 5				
Choking	8.8 (1.3)	8.7 (1.6)	6.6 (3.7)	9.4 (2.0)
Cracked nipples	8.5 (1.1)	10.5 (2.0)	3.6 (1.7)	7.7 (1.4)
Breast infection	0.5 (0.2)	--	--	0.5 (0.4)
Breasts too full	16.3 (1.3)	17.3 (2.2)	12.0 (3.5)	16.4 (2.2)
Not enough milk to satisfy baby	23.1 (1.7)	24.7 (2.7)	22.9 (4.2)	21.8 (2.5)

(Continued)

Table C3-30j: Among mothers currently feeding breastmilk, the percentage reporting breastfeeding problems by breastfeeding history (Month 1 - 5)

Breastfeeding Problem ^b	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	Breastfeeding History		
		No History (includes first-time mothers) % (SE)	Three or Fewer Months % (SE)	More Than Three Months % (SE)
Other problem	3.2 (0.7)	3.5 (1.2)	4.9 (2.5)	2.7 (0.9)
Unweighted n ^a	801	331	84	386
Weighted n	139,564	57,479	14,445	67,640

^a n is the number of mothers feeding breastmilk at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 2028 (Month1) / 1121 (Month 3) / 803 (Month 5) due to item nonresponse.

^b Respondents could indicate multiple breastfeeding problems.

^c This question is only asked at the 1 Month Interview.

^d Chi-square statistic testing of breastfeeding history differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 5 Month Interviews, Question CF2a, CF2c, CF2e, CF2g, CF2i, CF2k, and CF2m. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples, and 3 and 5 Month weights for the core samples, are used for this table.

Table C3-30k: Among mothers currently feeding breastmilk, the percentage reporting breastfeeding problems by age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Month 1 - 5)

		Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
Breastfeeding Problem ^b	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	16-19 Years % (SE)	20-25 Years % (SE)	26 Years or Older % (SE)
Month 1				
Latching on ^{c d}	40.2 (1.1)	58.8 (4.4)	40.6 (2.3)	35.8 (2.0)
Choking	13.8 (1.0)	13.3 (2.9)	14.7 (1.6)	13.2 (1.4)
Cracked nipples	55.9 (1.6)	55.3 (5.2)	56.6 (2.3)	55.5 (2.0)
Breast infection	2.0 (0.4)	--	2.9 (0.8)	1.3 (0.3)
Breasts too full	45.9 (1.6)	50.9 (5.8)	46.7 (2.4)	44.1 (1.9)
Not enough milk to satisfy baby	25.5 (1.0)	25.9 (5.7)	23.0 (1.6)	27.4 (1.7)
Other problem	3.2 (0.6)	1.6 (0.9)	3.8 (1.0)	3.1 (1.0)
Unweighted n ^a	2,027	207	818	1,002
Weighted n	275,390	30,750	105,779	138,861
Month 3				
Choking	15.6 (1.2)	12.1 (4.4)	13.9 (2.1)	17.3 (1.7)
Cracked nipples	20.6 (1.6)	24.5 (5.2)	23.2 (2.2)	18.3 (2.0)
Breast infection	2.3 (0.5)	3.3 (1.7)	3.4 (1.0)	1.4 (0.6)
Breasts too full	35.2 (1.5)	42.9 (5.4)	33.3 (2.7)	35.4 (2.7)
Not enough milk to satisfy baby	25.4 (1.5)	19.6 (4.4)	26.0 (2.1)	25.7 (2.2)
Other problem	3.7 (0.6)	8.4 (3.3)	2.7 (1.0)	3.7 (0.8)
Unweighted n ^a	1,119	84	423	612
Weighted n	184,223	13,784	68,725	101,715
Month 5				
Choking	8.8 (1.3)	7.5 (4.2)	6.8 (2.0)	10.1 (2.2)
Cracked nipples	8.5 (1.1)	10.3 (4.6)	8.6 (2.0)	8.2 (1.3)
Breast infection	0.5 (0.2)	--	--	0.3 (0.1)
Breasts too full	16.3 (1.3)	18.1 (5.8)	14.5 (2.1)	17.1 (1.9)
Not enough milk to satisfy baby	23.1 (1.7)	18.4 (4.9)	24.1 (3.5)	23.1 (1.9)

(Continued)

Table C3-30k: Among mothers currently feeding breastmilk, the percentage reporting breastfeeding problems by age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Month 1 - 5)

Breastfeeding Problem ^b	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
		16-19 Years % (SE)	20-25 Years % (SE)	26 Years or Older % (SE)
Other problem	3.2 (0.7)	--	3.8 (1.1)	2.5 (1.0)
Unweighted n ^a	801	55	276	470
Weighted n	139,564	9,668	47,050	82,846

^a n is the number of mothers feeding breastmilk at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 2028 (Month1) / 1121 (Month 3) / 803 (Month 5) due to item nonresponse.

^b Respondents could indicate multiple breastfeeding problems.

^c This question is only asked at the 1 Month Interview.

^d Chi-square statistic testing of age of mother or caregiver at child's birth differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 5 Month Interviews, Question CF2a, CF2c, CF2e, CF2g, CF2i, CF2k, and CF2m. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples, and 3 and 5 Month weights for the core samples, are used for this table.

Table C3-30I: Among mothers currently feeding breastmilk, the percentage reporting breastfeeding problems by birth weight (Month 1 - 5)

		Birth Weight		
Breastfeeding Problem ^b	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	Low % (SE)	Normal % (SE)	High % (SE)
Month 1				
Latching on ^c	40.2 (1.1)	35.7 (5.3)	40.7 (1.1)	25.7 (10.2)
Choking	13.8 (1.0)	14.0 (3.6)	13.8 (1.1)	--
Cracked nipples ^d	55.9 (1.6)	35.8 (5.3)	57.7 (1.7)	38.1 (16.8)
Breast infection	2.0 (0.4)	--	2.0 (0.4)	--
Breasts too full	45.9 (1.6)	42.6 (4.2)	46.3 (1.6)	30.2 (11.5)
Not enough milk to satisfy baby	25.5 (1.0)	28.9 (4.9)	25.2 (1.1)	29.1 (16.1)
Other problem	3.2 (0.6)	--	3.3 (0.7)	--
Unweighted n ^a	2,027	146	1,860	21
Weighted n	275,390	19,630	252,912	2,848
Month 3				
Choking	15.6 (1.2)	14.2 (5.1)	15.9 (1.3)	--
Cracked nipples	20.6 (1.6)	15.0 (4.9)	20.6 (1.7)	41.0 (16.4)
Breast infection	2.3 (0.5)	--	2.2 (0.5)	--
Breasts too full ^d	35.2 (1.5)	23.4 (6.8)	36.2 (1.6)	13.6 (8.1)
Not enough milk to satisfy baby	25.4 (1.5)	22.9 (5.8)	25.0 (1.5)	59.8 (15.4)
Other problem	3.7 (0.6)	4.5 (2.3)	3.4 (0.6)	--
Unweighted n ^a	1,119	66	1,037	16
Weighted n	184,223	10,253	171,195	2,775
Month 5				
Choking	8.8 (1.3)	4.2 (2.7)	9.3 (1.3)	--
Cracked nipples	8.5 (1.1)	--	8.7 (1.2)	--
Breast infection	0.5 (0.2)	--	0.5 (0.2)	--
Breasts too full	16.3 (1.3)	26.6 (8.2)	15.9 (1.3)	--
Not enough milk to satisfy baby	23.1 (1.7)	24.3 (8.1)	22.7 (1.6)	39.5 (18.6)

(Continued)

Table C3-30I: Among mothers currently feeding breastmilk, the percentage reporting breastfeeding problems by birth weight (Month 1 - 5)

Breastfeeding Problem ^b	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	Birth Weight		
		Low % (SE)	Normal % (SE)	High % (SE)
Other problem	3.2 (0.7)	--	3.1 (0.7)	--
Unweighted n ^a	801	45	742	14
Weighted n	139,564	7,821	129,158	2,585

^a n is the number of mothers feeding breastmilk at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 2028 (Month1) / 1121 (Month 3) / 803 (Month 5) due to item nonresponse.

^b Respondents could indicate multiple breastfeeding problems.

^c This question is only asked at the 1 Month Interview.

^d Chi-square statistic testing of birth weight differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 5 Month Interviews, Question CF2a, CF2c, CF2e, CF2g, CF2i, CF2k, and CF2m. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples, and 3 and 5 Month weights for the core samples, are used for this table.

Table C3-30m: Among mothers currently feeding breastmilk, the percentage reporting breastfeeding problems by delivery type (Month 1 - 5)

		Delivery Type	
Breastfeeding Problem ^b	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	Vaginal % (SE)	Caesarean % (SE)
Month 1			
Latching on ^c	40.2 (1.1)	40.9 (1.9)	38.8 (2.8)
Choking	13.8 (1.0)	12.7 (1.0)	16.2 (2.2)
Cracked nipples ^d	55.9 (1.6)	59.1 (1.7)	49.3 (2.3)
Breast infection	2.0 (0.4)	2.0 (0.4)	2.0 (0.7)
Breasts too full ^d	45.9 (1.6)	48.4 (1.7)	40.8 (2.6)
Not enough milk to satisfy baby	25.5 (1.0)	24.4 (1.1)	27.9 (2.3)
Other problem	3.2 (0.6)	2.6 (0.6)	4.4 (1.4)
Unweighted n ^a	2,027	1,403	624
Weighted n	275,390	184,628	90,761
Month 3			
Choking	15.6 (1.2)	15.8 (1.3)	15.3 (2.4)
Cracked nipples	20.6 (1.6)	21.1 (2.0)	19.5 (3.0)
Breast infection	2.3 (0.5)	1.9 (0.5)	3.2 (1.1)
Breasts too full	35.2 (1.5)	36.2 (1.9)	32.9 (3.0)
Not enough milk to satisfy baby	25.4 (1.5)	23.6 (1.7)	29.4 (2.9)
Other problem	3.7 (0.6)	3.9 (0.7)	3.2 (1.0)
Unweighted n ^a	1,119	786	333
Weighted n	184,223	127,494	56,729
Month 5			
Choking	8.8 (1.3)	8.3 (1.4)	9.9 (2.4)
Cracked nipples	8.5 (1.1)	7.7 (1.2)	10.2 (2.5)
Breast infection	0.5 (0.2)	--	0.9 (0.5)
Breasts too full	16.3 (1.3)	17.6 (1.6)	13.5 (2.4)
Not enough milk to satisfy baby	23.1 (1.7)	22.3 (2.2)	25.0 (3.0)
Other problem ^d	3.2 (0.7)	3.9 (0.8)	1.7 (0.9)
Unweighted n ^a	801	568	233

(Continued)

Table C3-30m: Among mothers currently feeding breastmilk, the percentage reporting breastfeeding problems by delivery type (Month 1 - 5)

		Delivery Type	
Breastfeeding Problem ^b	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	Vaginal % (SE)	Caesarean % (SE)
Weighted n	139,564	96,570	42,994

^a n is the number of mothers feeding breastmilk at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 2028 (Month1) / 1121 (Month 3) / 803 (Month 5) due to item nonresponse.

^b Respondents could indicate multiple breastfeeding problems.

^c This question is only asked at the 1 Month Interview.

^d Chi-square statistic testing of delivery type differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 5 Month Interviews, Question CF2a, CF2c, CF2e, CF2g, CF2i, CF2k, and CF2m. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples, and 3 and 5 Month weights for the core samples, are used for this table.

Table C3-30n: Among mothers currently feeding breastmilk, the percentage reporting breastfeeding problems by birth complications (Month 1 - 5)

		Birth Complications of the Child	
Breastfeeding Problem ^b	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	Child Had Birth Complications % (SE)	Child Did Not Have Birth Complications % (SE)
Month 1			
Latching on ^c	40.2 (1.1)	38.0 (3.2)	40.5 (1.3)
Choking	13.8 (1.0)	12.0 (2.3)	14.1 (1.0)
Cracked nipples ^d	55.9 (1.6)	40.8 (3.2)	57.9 (1.7)
Breast infection	2.0 (0.4)	4.0 (1.7)	1.7 (0.3)
Breasts too full	45.9 (1.6)	42.9 (3.4)	46.3 (1.6)
Not enough milk to satisfy baby	25.5 (1.0)	29.2 (3.6)	25.0 (1.1)
Other problem	3.2 (0.6)	4.5 (1.5)	3.0 (0.6)
Unweighted n ^a	2,027	246	1,781
Weighted n	275,390	32,649	242,741
Month 3			
Choking	15.6 (1.2)	15.2 (4.1)	15.7 (1.3)
Cracked nipples	20.6 (1.6)	16.1 (3.3)	21.1 (1.8)
Breast infection	2.3 (0.5)	--	2.4 (0.6)
Breasts too full	35.2 (1.5)	33.9 (4.9)	35.3 (1.6)
Not enough milk to satisfy baby	25.4 (1.5)	24.1 (5.4)	25.5 (1.7)
Other problem	3.7 (0.6)	3.4 (1.6)	3.7 (0.6)
Unweighted n ^a	1,119	111	1,008
Weighted n	184,223	17,372	166,851
Month 5			
Choking	8.8 (1.3)	13.0 (4.5)	8.4 (1.3)
Cracked nipples	8.5 (1.1)	7.3 (2.1)	8.6 (1.3)
Breast infection	0.5 (0.2)	--	0.5 (0.3)
Breasts too full	16.3 (1.3)	23.9 (6.6)	15.5 (1.3)
Not enough milk to satisfy baby	23.1 (1.7)	33.9 (6.3)	22.0 (1.9)
Other problem	3.2 (0.7)	5.9 (3.2)	3.0 (0.6)
Unweighted n ^a	801	74	727

(Continued)

Table C3-30n: Among mothers currently feeding breastmilk, the percentage reporting breastfeeding problems by birth complications (Month 1 - 5)

		Birth Complications of the Child	
Breastfeeding Problem ^b	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	Child Had Birth Complications % (SE)	Child Did Not Have Birth Complications % (SE)
Weighted n	139,564	12,721	126,843

^a n is the number of mothers feeding breastmilk at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 2028 (Month1) / 1121 (Month 3) / 803 (Month 5) due to item nonresponse.

^b Respondents could indicate multiple breastfeeding problems.

^c This question is only asked at the 1 Month Interview.

^d Chi-square statistic testing of birth complications differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 5 Month Interviews, Question CF2a, CF2c, CF2e, CF2g, CF2i, CF2k, and CF2m. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples, and 3 and 5 Month weights for the core samples, are used for this table.

Table C3-30o: Among mothers currently feeding breastmilk, the percentage reporting breastfeeding problems by length of mother's hospital stay (Month 1 - 5)

		Length of Mother's Hospital Stay	
Breastfeeding Problem ^b	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	0-2 Nights % (SE)	3 or More Nights % (SE)
Month 1			
Latching on ^c	40.2 (1.1)	39.8 (1.4)	41.0 (2.3)
Choking	13.8 (1.0)	13.2 (1.0)	15.2 (2.2)
Cracked nipples ^d	55.9 (1.6)	58.5 (1.8)	50.1 (2.7)
Breast infection	2.0 (0.4)	2.1 (0.5)	1.8 (0.7)
Breasts too full ^d	45.9 (1.6)	48.3 (1.5)	40.3 (2.6)
Not enough milk to satisfy baby	25.5 (1.0)	24.3 (1.4)	28.2 (2.6)
Other problem	3.2 (0.6)	3.1 (0.6)	3.4 (1.0)
Unweighted n ^a	2,027	1,424	603
Weighted n	275,390	190,870	84,520
Month 3			
Choking	15.6 (1.2)	15.8 (1.3)	15.2 (2.2)
Cracked nipples	20.6 (1.6)	19.6 (2.0)	23.1 (3.0)
Breast infection	2.3 (0.5)	1.5 (0.4)	4.4 (1.5)
Breasts too full	35.2 (1.5)	35.4 (1.7)	34.7 (3.1)
Not enough milk to satisfy baby	25.4 (1.5)	23.9 (1.9)	29.2 (2.8)
Other problem	3.7 (0.6)	3.8 (0.8)	3.3 (1.1)
Unweighted n ^a	1,119	802	317
Weighted n	184,223	132,555	51,668
Month 5			
Choking	8.8 (1.3)	9.5 (1.6)	7.0 (1.4)
Cracked nipples	8.5 (1.1)	8.7 (1.3)	7.7 (1.8)
Breast infection ^d	0.5 (0.2)	--	1.4 (0.6)
Breasts too full	16.3 (1.3)	16.3 (1.4)	16.2 (2.7)
Not enough milk to satisfy baby ^d	23.1 (1.7)	21.1 (1.8)	28.3 (2.8)
Other problem	3.2 (0.7)	3.4 (0.7)	2.8 (1.2)
Unweighted n ^a	801	578	223

(Continued)

Table C3-30o: Among mothers currently feeding breastmilk, the percentage reporting breastfeeding problems by length of mother's hospital stay (Month 1 - 5)

		Length of Mother's Hospital Stay	
Breastfeeding Problem ^b	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	0-2 Nights % (SE)	3 or More Nights % (SE)
Weighted n	139,564	100,672	38,892

^a n is the number of mothers feeding breastmilk at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 2028 (Month1) / 1121 (Month 3) / 803 (Month 5) due to item nonresponse.

^b Respondents could indicate multiple breastfeeding problems.

^c This question is only asked at the 1 Month Interview.

^d Chi-square statistic testing of length of mother's hospital stay differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 5 Month Interviews, Question CF2a, CF2c, CF2e, CF2g, CF2i, CF2k, and CF2m. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples, and 3 and 5 Month weights for the core samples, are used for this table.

Table C3-30p: Among mothers currently feeding breastmilk, the percentage reporting breastfeeding problems by time between birth of reference child and previous child (Month 1 - 5)

		Time Between Birth of Reference Child and Previous Child		
Breastfeeding Problem ^b	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	Less than 27 Months % (SE)	27-68 Months % (SE)	More than 68 Months or Only Child % (SE)
Month 1				
Latching on ^{c d}	40.2 (1.1)	26.1 (3.0)	29.7 (2.5)	47.6 (1.5)
Choking	13.8 (1.0)	11.4 (1.9)	13.9 (2.0)	14.3 (1.3)
Cracked nipples	55.9 (1.6)	47.5 (3.3)	56.3 (2.0)	57.4 (2.5)
Breast infection	2.0 (0.4)	1.4 (0.7)	1.9 (0.7)	2.2 (0.6)
Breasts too full	45.9 (1.6)	49.2 (4.4)	49.1 (3.1)	43.8 (2.0)
Not enough milk to satisfy baby	25.5 (1.0)	19.4 (2.9)	25.7 (2.1)	26.7 (1.5)
Other problem	3.2 (0.6)	1.1 (0.5)	3.7 (1.2)	3.4 (0.7)
Unweighted n ^a	2,027	260	531	1,236
Weighted n	275,390	33,994	73,122	168,274
Month 3				
Choking	15.6 (1.2)	15.3 (3.9)	17.2 (3.4)	15.0 (1.1)
Cracked nipples	20.6 (1.6)	15.1 (3.9)	19.5 (2.1)	22.2 (1.9)
Breast infection	2.3 (0.5)	--	3.2 (1.1)	2.0 (0.5)
Breasts too full	35.2 (1.5)	31.4 (4.4)	39.2 (2.6)	34.0 (1.8)
Not enough milk to satisfy baby	25.4 (1.5)	17.1 (3.9)	25.4 (2.9)	27.0 (1.8)
Other problem	3.7 (0.6)	5.6 (2.4)	2.9 (1.3)	3.7 (0.7)
Unweighted n ^a	1,119	137	308	674
Weighted n	184,223	21,288	52,881	110,054
Month 5				
Choking	8.8 (1.3)	5.8 (2.4)	11.3 (2.8)	8.3 (1.5)
Cracked nipples	8.5 (1.1)	10.1 (3.4)	7.2 (2.1)	8.7 (1.5)
Breast infection	0.5 (0.2)	--	--	--
Breasts too full	16.3 (1.3)	13.4 (4.1)	18.1 (3.0)	16.0 (1.8)
Not enough milk to satisfy baby ^d	23.1 (1.7)	12.6 (3.2)	26.8 (3.2)	23.5 (2.0)

(Continued)

Table C3-30p: Among mothers currently feeding breastmilk, the percentage reporting breastfeeding problems by time between birth of reference child and previous child (Month 1 - 5)

Breastfeeding Problem ^b	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	Time Between Birth of Reference Child and Previous Child		
		Less than 27 Months % (SE)	27-68 Months % (SE)	More than 68 Months or Only Child % (SE)
Other problem	3.2 (0.7)	--	2.8 (1.4)	3.8 (0.8)
Unweighted n ^a	801	99	222	480
Weighted n	139,564	16,980	39,443	83,140

^a n is the number of mothers feeding breastmilk at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 2028 (Month1) / 1121 (Month 3) / 803 (Month 5) due to item nonresponse.

^b Respondents could indicate multiple breastfeeding problems.

^c This question is only asked at the 1 Month Interview.

^d Chi-square statistic testing of time between birth of reference child and previous child differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 5 Month Interviews, Question CF2a, CF2c, CF2e, CF2g, CF2i, CF2k, and CF2m. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples, and 3 and 5 Month weights for the core samples, are used for this table.

Table C3-30q: Among mothers currently feeding breastmilk, the percentage reporting breastfeeding problems by nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital (Month 1 - 5)

		Nature of non-WIC Breastfeeding Support at Hospital		
Breastfeeding Problem ^b	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Month 1				
Latching on ^c	40.2 (1.1)	34.1 (6.7)	34.4 (3.7)	42.3 (1.2)
Choking	13.8 (1.0)	18.4 (5.2)	13.3 (1.9)	13.7 (1.0)
Cracked nipples	55.9 (1.6)	46.7 (8.1)	55.8 (2.5)	56.4 (1.9)
Breast infection	2.0 (0.4)	--	2.1 (0.5)	2.1 (0.5)
Breasts too full	45.9 (1.6)	50.2 (7.1)	43.2 (2.2)	46.2 (1.8)
Not enough milk to satisfy baby	25.5 (1.0)	25.1 (8.2)	24.4 (3.1)	26.0 (1.4)
Other problem	3.2 (0.6)	5.5 (2.4)	2.7 (0.8)	3.1 (0.7)
Unweighted n ^a	2,027	81	412	1,526
Weighted n	275,390	11,575	58,108	204,759
Month 3				
Choking	15.6 (1.2)	10.4 (4.8)	16.3 (2.5)	16.0 (1.4)
Cracked nipples	20.6 (1.6)	21.0 (6.0)	20.8 (3.0)	20.5 (1.8)
Breast infection	2.3 (0.5)	5.2 (2.9)	0.9 (0.6)	2.4 (0.7)
Breasts too full	35.2 (1.5)	36.4 (7.0)	39.8 (4.2)	33.9 (2.0)
Not enough milk to satisfy baby	25.4 (1.5)	25.7 (6.8)	28.3 (4.3)	24.3 (1.8)
Other problem ^d	3.7 (0.6)	--	--	4.7 (0.8)
Unweighted n ^a	1,119	57	233	816
Weighted n	184,223	9,763	41,402	131,139
Month 5				
Choking	8.8 (1.3)	--	8.4 (2.3)	9.5 (1.4)
Cracked nipples	8.5 (1.1)	13.7 (7.2)	4.0 (1.4)	8.9 (1.3)
Breast infection	0.5 (0.2)	--	--	0.5 (0.2)
Breasts too full	16.3 (1.3)	15.9 (6.4)	13.0 (3.3)	17.5 (1.7)
Not enough milk to satisfy baby ^d	23.1 (1.7)	--	21.9 (3.6)	24.8 (2.1)

(Continued)

Table C3-30q: Among mothers currently feeding breastmilk, the percentage reporting breastfeeding problems by nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital (Month 1 - 5)

Breastfeeding Problem ^b	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	Nature of non-WIC Breastfeeding Support at Hospital		
		Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Other problem	3.2 (0.7)	--	1.8 (0.9)	3.1 (0.7)
Unweighted n ^a	801	35	173	586
Weighted n	139,564	7,137	30,703	100,587

^a n is the number of mothers feeding breastmilk at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 2028 (Month1) / 1121 (Month 3) / 803 (Month 5) due to item nonresponse.

^b Respondents could indicate multiple breastfeeding problems.

^c This question is only asked at the 1 Month Interview.

^d Chi-square statistic testing of nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 5 Month Interviews, Question CF2a, CF2c, CF2e, CF2g, CF2i, CF2k, and CF2m. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples, and 3 and 5 Month weights for the core samples, are used for this table.

Table C3-30r: Among mothers currently feeding breastmilk, the percentage reporting breastfeeding problems by non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Month 1 - 5)

		Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
Breastfeeding Problem ^b	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
Month 1					
Latching on ^c	40.2 (1.1)	42.7 (2.6)	41.1 (4.9)	38.6 (2.0)	39.7 (2.9)
Choking	13.8 (1.0)	12.4 (2.1)	18.9 (2.6)	11.5 (1.3)	16.9 (2.8)
Cracked nipples	55.9 (1.6)	55.7 (3.9)	61.3 (4.7)	54.1 (2.4)	55.6 (2.7)
Breast infection	2.0 (0.4)	0.9 (0.5)	2.1 (1.2)	2.2 (0.7)	2.5 (1.0)
Breasts too full	45.9 (1.6)	44.8 (3.4)	50.6 (5.5)	44.4 (2.2)	46.7 (2.5)
Not enough milk to satisfy baby ^d	25.5 (1.0)	30.9 (2.4)	17.3 (3.3)	27.7 (1.8)	23.0 (2.7)
Other problem	3.2 (0.6)	4.6 (1.5)	2.7 (1.3)	2.5 (0.8)	3.6 (1.2)
Unweighted n ^a	2,027	364	239	927	426
Weighted n	275,390	50,927	32,923	121,407	60,758
Month 3					
Choking	15.6 (1.2)	17.5 (3.7)	21.6 (3.3)	13.2 (1.8)	16.7 (2.4)
Cracked nipples	20.6 (1.6)	17.4 (3.6)	19.6 (4.0)	21.8 (2.1)	21.2 (3.0)
Breast infection	2.3 (0.5)	--	2.7 (1.2)	2.0 (0.7)	3.4 (1.2)
Breasts too full	35.2 (1.5)	35.6 (4.6)	33.3 (4.2)	35.9 (2.4)	33.8 (3.2)
Not enough milk to satisfy baby ^d	25.4 (1.5)	38.0 (4.9)	19.4 (3.5)	25.8 (2.2)	22.0 (3.0)
Other problem	3.7 (0.6)	4.6 (2.0)	2.8 (1.2)	4.2 (1.1)	3.1 (1.1)
Unweighted n ^a	1,119	179	193	405	285
Weighted n	184,223	30,277	29,980	66,834	47,866
Month 5					
Choking	8.8 (1.3)	14.5 (3.7)	11.1 (2.7)	7.2 (1.9)	6.7 (2.2)
Cracked nipples	8.5 (1.1)	6.8 (2.7)	7.1 (2.3)	11.4 (2.4)	5.9 (1.8)
Breast infection	0.5 (0.2)	--	--	--	1.0 (0.5)
Breasts too full	16.3 (1.3)	20.2 (4.3)	16.3 (2.6)	15.4 (2.6)	14.6 (2.5)
Not enough milk to satisfy baby	23.1 (1.7)	30.2 (4.9)	21.3 (3.1)	24.8 (2.6)	17.2 (3.0)

(Continued)

Table C3-30r: Among mothers currently feeding breastmilk, the percentage reporting breastfeeding problems by non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Month 1 - 5)

Breastfeeding Problem ^b	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
		Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
Other problem	3.2 (0.7)	3.3 (1.8)	1.1 (0.7)	5.9 (2.2)	1.5 (0.9)
Unweighted n ^a	801	113	163	258	229
Weighted n	139,564	19,912	26,586	44,295	41,556

^a n is the number of mothers feeding breastmilk at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 2028 (Month1) / 1121 (Month 3) / 803 (Month 5) due to item nonresponse.

^b Respondents could indicate multiple breastfeeding problems.

^c This question is only asked at the 1 Month Interview.

^d Chi-square statistic testing of non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 5 Month Interviews, Question CF2a, CF2c, CF2e, CF2g, CF2i, CF2k, and CF2m. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples, and 3 and 5 Month weights for the core samples, are used for this table.

Table C3-31a: Among study mothers who breastfed during the first five months, the percentage of mothers reporting breastfeeding problems by race (Month 1 - 5)

Interview Month in Which Breastfeeding Problem(s) ^b Encountered	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	Race		
		Black or African American % (SE)	White % (SE)	Other % (SE)
Month 1 ^c	86.0 (0.9)	82.2 (1.8)	86.0 (1.3)	89.0 (1.5)
Unweighted n ^a	2,023	465	1,194	364
Weighted n	274,928	51,744	161,939	61,245
Month 3	66.0 (1.8)	67.3 (3.7)	63.7 (2.7)	70.8 (3.5)
Unweighted n ^a	1,119	212	684	223
Weighted n	184,223	32,368	109,460	42,396
Month 5	45.0 (1.9)	49.5 (6.3)	43.6 (2.2)	45.5 (4.8)
Unweighted n ^a	800	134	507	159
Weighted n	139,386	22,251	86,546	30,588

^a n is the number of mothers breastfeeding at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 2028 (Month 1) / 1121 (Month 3) / 803 (Month 5) due to item nonresponse.

^b Problems include: choking, cracked nipples, breast infection, breasts too full, not enough milk to satisfy baby, and other. Respondents could indicate multiple problems.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of race differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 5 Month Interviews, Question CF2c, CF2e, CF2g, CF2i, CF2k, and CF2m. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples, and 3 and 5 Month weights for the core samples, are used for this table.

Table C3-31b: Among study mothers who breastfed during the first five months, the percentage of mothers reporting breastfeeding problems by ethnicity (Month 1 - 5)

Interview Month in Which Breastfeeding Problem(s) ^b Encountered	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	Ethnicity	
		Hispanic % (SE)	Non-Hispanic % (SE)
Month 1	86.0 (0.9)	87.0 (1.2)	84.8 (1.2)
Unweighted n ^a	2,023	903	1,120
Weighted n	274,928	145,387	129,541
Month 3	66.0 (1.8)	68.4 (2.3)	63.2 (2.3)
Unweighted n ^a	1,119	536	583
Weighted n	184,223	98,300	85,924
Month 5	45.0 (1.9)	45.8 (2.3)	44.0 (2.5)
Unweighted n ^a	800	386	414
Weighted n	139,386	73,284	66,102

^a n is the number of mothers breastfeeding at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 2028 (Month 1) / 1121 (Month 3) / 803 (Month 5) due to item nonresponse.

^b Problems include: choking, cracked nipples, breast infection, breasts too full, not enough milk to satisfy baby, and other. Respondents could indicate multiple problems.

Data source: 1 - 5 Month Interviews, Question CF2c, CF2e, CF2g, CF2i, CF2k, and CF2m. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples, and 3 and 5 Month weights for the core samples, are used for this table.

Table C3-31c: Among study mothers who breastfed during the first five months, the percentage of mothers reporting breastfeeding problems by marital status of mother (Month 1 - 5)

Interview Month in Which Breastfeeding Problem(s) ^b Encountered	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	Current Marital Status of Mother	
		Married % (SE)	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed) % (SE)
Month 1	86.0 (0.9)	83.9 (2.3)	87.2 (1.1)
Unweighted n ^a	2,023	731	1,292
Weighted n	274,928	103,780	171,147
Month 3	66.0 (1.8)	63.0 (2.8)	68.3 (2.3)
Unweighted n ^a	1,119	478	641
Weighted n	184,223	81,589	102,634
Month 5	45.0 (1.9)	42.3 (2.0)	47.5 (2.8)
Unweighted n ^a	800	380	420
Weighted n	139,386	68,975	70,411

^a n is the number of mothers breastfeeding at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 2028 (Month 1) / 1121 (Month 3) / 803 (Month 5) due to item nonresponse.

^b Problems include: choking, cracked nipples, breast infection, breasts too full, not enough milk to satisfy baby, and other. Respondents could indicate multiple problems.

Data source: 1 - 5 Month Interviews, Question CF2c, CF2e, CF2g, CF2i, CF2k, and CF2m. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples, and 3 and 5 Month weights for the core samples, are used for this table.

Table C3-31d: Among study mothers who breastfed during the first five months, the percentage of mothers reporting breastfeeding problems by food security (Month 1 - 5)

Interview Month in Which Breastfeeding Problem(s) ^b Encountered	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
		High or Marginal Food Security % (SE)	Low Food Security % (SE)	Very Low Food Security % (SE)
Month 1	86.0 (0.9)	84.4 (1.5)	86.3 (1.6)	90.6 (1.7)
Unweighted n ^a	2,023	1,049	632	342
Weighted n	274,928	146,959	83,568	44,401
Month 3	66.0 (1.8)	63.2 (2.4)	67.2 (3.6)	72.0 (3.6)
Unweighted n ^a	1,119	561	361	197
Weighted n	184,223	95,330	56,267	32,626
Month 5	45.0 (1.9)	43.6 (2.5)	43.6 (3.4)	51.8 (4.8)
Unweighted n ^a	800	404	261	135
Weighted n	139,386	72,555	43,394	23,437

^a n is the number of mothers breastfeeding at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 2028 (Month 1) / 1121 (Month 3) / 803 (Month 5) due to item nonresponse.

^b Problems include: choking, cracked nipples, breast infection, breasts too full, not enough milk to satisfy baby, and other. Respondents could indicate multiple problems.

Data source: 1 - 5 Month Interviews, Question CF2c, CF2e, CF2g, CF2i, CF2k, and CF2m. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples, and 3 and 5 Month weights for the core samples, are used for this table.

Table C3-31e: Among study mothers who breastfed during the first five months, the percentage of mothers reporting breastfeeding problems by participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Month 1 - 5)

Interview Month in Which Breastfeeding Problem(s) ^b Encountered	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
		Does not Participate in Any Other Program % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP % (SE)
Month 1	86.0 (0.9)	88.3 (1.4)	85.2 (1.7)	85.6 (1.4)
Unweighted n ^a	2,023	389	869	765
Weighted n	274,928	56,319	114,315	104,294
Month 3	66.0 (1.8)	62.8 (3.5)	67.4 (2.5)	66.2 (1.9)
Unweighted n ^a	1,119	230	461	428
Weighted n	184,223	39,748	73,293	71,183
Month 5	45.0 (1.9)	46.9 (4.2)	48.8 (4.0)	40.1 (3.3)
Unweighted n ^a	800	187	308	305
Weighted n	139,386	34,678	50,769	53,939

^a n is the number of mothers breastfeeding at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 2028 (Month 1) / 1121 (Month 3) / 803 (Month 5) due to item nonresponse.

^b Problems include: choking, cracked nipples, breast infection, breasts too full, not enough milk to satisfy baby, and other. Respondents could indicate multiple problems.

Data source: 1 - 5 Month Interviews, Question CF2c, CF2e, CF2g, CF2i, CF2k, and CF2m. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples, and 3 and 5 Month weights for the core samples, are used for this table.

Table C3-31f: Among study mothers who breastfed during the first five months, the percentage of mothers reporting breastfeeding problems by parity (Month 1 - 5)

Interview Month in Which Breastfeeding Problem(s) ^b Encountered	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	Parity		
		First Born % (SE)	Second Born % (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born % (SE)
Month 1 ^c	86.0 (0.9)	89.3 (1.3)	86.5 (1.5)	80.7 (2.3)
Unweighted n ^a	2,023	875	554	594
Weighted n	274,928	117,781	73,020	84,127
Month 3	66.0 (1.8)	68.8 (2.4)	66.1 (2.8)	62.5 (3.9)
Unweighted n ^a	1,119	452	314	353
Weighted n	184,223	73,300	50,883	60,040
Month 5 ^c	45.0 (1.9)	51.4 (3.8)	36.3 (3.6)	44.6 (3.6)
Unweighted n ^a	800	309	228	263
Weighted n	139,386	53,327	38,345	47,714

^a n is the number of mothers breastfeeding at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 2028 (Month 1) / 1121 (Month 3) / 803 (Month 5) due to item nonresponse.

^b Problems include: choking, cracked nipples, breast infection, breasts too full, not enough milk to satisfy baby, and other. Respondents could indicate multiple problems.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of parity differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 5 Month Interviews, Question CF2c, CF2e, CF2g, CF2i, CF2k, and CF2m. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples, and 3 and 5 Month weights for the core samples, are used for this table.

Table C3-31g: Among study mothers who breastfed during the first five months, the percentage of mothers reporting breastfeeding problems by timing of WIC enrollment (Month 1 - 5)

Interview Month in Which Breastfeeding Problem(s) ^b Encountered	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	Timing of WIC Enrollment			
		1st Trimester % (SE)	2nd Trimester % (SE)	3rd Trimester % (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment % (SE)
Month 1	86.0 (0.9)	87.3 (1.6)	85.4 (1.8)	84.4 (1.8)	86.3 (2.8)
Unweighted n ^a	2,023	634	838	352	199
Weighted n	274,928	90,359	109,358	44,677	30,534
Month 3	66.0 (1.8)	67.1 (3.0)	63.4 (3.2)	68.2 (4.1)	67.6 (4.6)
Unweighted n ^a	1,119	384	428	159	148
Weighted n	184,223	61,663	69,442	27,548	25,570
Month 5	45.0 (1.9)	42.2 (2.8)	44.5 (3.6)	45.9 (4.5)	51.9 (4.6)
Unweighted n ^a	800	282	302	111	105
Weighted n	139,386	48,270	49,674	21,557	19,885

^a n is the number of mothers breastfeeding at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 2028 (Month 1) / 1121 (Month 3) / 803 (Month 5) due to item nonresponse.

^b Problems include: choking, cracked nipples, breast infection, breasts too full, not enough milk to satisfy baby, and other. Respondents could indicate multiple problems.

Data source: 1 - 5 Month Interviews, Question CF2c, CF2e, CF2g, CF2i, CF2k, and CF2m. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples, and 3 and 5 Month weights for the core samples, are used for this table.

Table C3-31h: Among study mothers who breastfed during the first five months, the percentage of mothers reporting breastfeeding problems by weight status of mother before pregnancy (Month 1 - 5)

Interview Month in Which Breastfeeding Problem(s) ^b Encountered	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
		Normal or Underweight % (SE)	Overweight % (SE)	Obese % (SE)
Month 1	86.0 (0.9)	87.3 (1.1)	86.4 (1.7)	83.2 (2.2)
Unweighted n ^a	2,023	903	576	544
Weighted n	274,928	125,262	74,310	75,356
Month 3	66.0 (1.8)	63.1 (2.6)	70.2 (3.0)	66.8 (3.3)
Unweighted n ^a	1,119	539	287	293
Weighted n	184,223	88,659	49,149	46,416
Month 5	45.0 (1.9)	43.4 (3.2)	45.2 (3.4)	47.6 (2.8)
Unweighted n ^a	800	397	195	208
Weighted n	139,386	67,485	36,339	35,562

^a n is the number of mothers breastfeeding at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 2028 (Month 1) / 1121 (Month 3) / 803 (Month 5) due to item nonresponse.

^b Problems include: choking, cracked nipples, breast infection, breasts too full, not enough milk to satisfy baby, and other. Respondents could indicate multiple problems.

Data source: 1 - 5 Month Interviews, Question CF2c, CF2e, CF2g, CF2i, CF2k, and CF2m. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples, and 3 and 5 Month weights for the core samples, are used for this table.

Table C3-31i: Among study mothers who breastfed during the first five months, the percentage of mothers reporting breastfeeding problems by income poverty (Month 1 - 5)

Interview Month in Which Breastfeeding Problem(s) ^b Encountered	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	Income Poverty		
		75% of Poverty Threshold or Below % (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)
Month 1	86.0 (0.9)	85.5 (1.5)	86.7 (1.5)	86.5 (2.6)
Unweighted n ^a	2,023	1,179	620	224
Weighted n	274,928	161,557	82,215	31,155
Month 3	66.0 (1.8)	68.2 (2.5)	62.8 (2.2)	63.1 (6.4)
Unweighted n ^a	1,119	643	344	132
Weighted n	184,223	106,962	54,567	22,694
Month 5	45.0 (1.9)	48.5 (3.0)	41.6 (3.4)	38.2 (4.9)
Unweighted n ^a	800	442	250	108
Weighted n	139,386	78,219	40,578	20,589

^a n is the number of mothers breastfeeding at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 2028 (Month 1) / 1121 (Month 3) / 803 (Month 5) due to item nonresponse.

^b Problems include: choking, cracked nipples, breast infection, breasts too full, not enough milk to satisfy baby, and other. Respondents could indicate multiple problems.

Data source: 1 - 5 Month Interviews, Question CF2c, CF2e, CF2g, CF2i, CF2k, and CF2m. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples, and 3 and 5 Month weights for the core samples, are used for this table.

Table C3-31j: Among study mothers who breastfed during the first five months, the percentage of mothers reporting breastfeeding problems by breastfeeding history (Month 1 - 5)

Interview Month in Which Breastfeeding Problem(s) ^b Encountered	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	Breastfeeding History		
		No History (includes first-time mothers) % (SE)	Three or Fewer Months % (SE)	More Than Three Months % (SE)
Month 1 ^c	86.0 (0.9)	88.5 (1.2)	86.8 (2.0)	82.0 (1.7)
Unweighted n ^a	2,023	964	380	679
Weighted n	274,928	127,828	53,744	93,355
Month 3 ^c	66.0 (1.8)	67.9 (2.5)	74.3 (4.3)	61.4 (3.1)
Unweighted n ^a	1,119	489	151	479
Weighted n	184,223	78,756	25,648	79,819
Month 5	45.0 (1.9)	49.6 (3.4)	40.6 (5.9)	41.9 (2.3)
Unweighted n ^a	800	331	84	385
Weighted n	139,386	57,479	14,445	67,462

^a n is the number of mothers breastfeeding at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 2028 (Month 1) / 1121 (Month 3) / 803 (Month 5) due to item nonresponse.

^b Problems include: choking, cracked nipples, breast infection, breasts too full, not enough milk to satisfy baby, and other. Respondents could indicate multiple problems.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of breastfeeding history differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 5 Month Interviews, Question CF2c, CF2e, CF2g, CF2i, CF2k, and CF2m. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples, and 3 and 5 Month weights for the core samples, are used for this table.

Table C3-31k: Among study mothers who breastfed during the first five months, the percentage of mothers reporting breastfeeding problems by age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Month 1 - 5)

Interview Month in Which Breastfeeding Problem(s) ^b Encountered	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
		16-19 Years % (SE)	20-25 Years % (SE)	26 Years or Older % (SE)
Month 1 ^c	86.0 (0.9)	91.8 (2.2)	87.9 (1.9)	83.2 (1.8)
Unweighted n ^a	2,023	207	817	999
Weighted n	274,928	30,750	105,710	138,468
Month 3	66.0 (1.8)	67.7 (6.6)	67.0 (2.4)	65.0 (2.7)
Unweighted n ^a	1,119	84	423	612
Weighted n	184,223	13,784	68,725	101,715
Month 5	45.0 (1.9)	49.3 (5.8)	42.1 (4.0)	46.1 (2.1)
Unweighted n ^a	800	55	276	469
Weighted n	139,386	9,668	47,050	82,668

^a n is the number of mothers breastfeeding at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 2028 (Month 1) / 1121 (Month 3) / 803 (Month 5) due to item nonresponse.

^b Problems include: choking, cracked nipples, breast infection, breasts too full, not enough milk to satisfy baby, and other. Respondents could indicate multiple problems.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of age of mother or caregiver at child's birth differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 5 Month Interviews, Question CF2c, CF2e, CF2g, CF2i, CF2k, and CF2m. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples, and 3 and 5 Month weights for the core samples, are used for this table.

Table C3-31I: Among study mothers who breastfed during the first five months, the percentage of mothers reporting breastfeeding problems by birth weight (Month 1 - 5)

Interview Month in Which Breastfeeding Problem(s) ^b Encountered	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	Birth Weight		
		Low % (SE)	Normal % (SE)	High % (SE)
Month 1	86.0 (0.9)	78.7 (4.1)	86.8 (0.9)	65.4 (13.7)
Unweighted n ^a	2,023	144	1,858	21
Weighted n	274,928	19,434	252,646	2,848
Month 3	66.0 (1.8)	51.2 (6.4)	66.7 (2.0)	73.9 (13.2)
Unweighted n ^a	1,119	66	1,037	16
Weighted n	184,223	10,253	171,195	2,775
Month 5	45.0 (1.9)	51.1 (8.0)	44.2 (2.0)	63.5 (16.7)
Unweighted n ^a	800	45	741	14
Weighted n	139,386	7,821	128,980	2,585

^a n is the number of mothers breastfeeding at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 2028 (Month 1) / 1121 (Month 3) / 803 (Month 5) due to item nonresponse.

^b Problems include: choking, cracked nipples, breast infection, breasts too full, not enough milk to satisfy baby, and other. Respondents could indicate multiple problems.

Data source: 1 - 5 Month Interviews, Question CF2c, CF2e, CF2g, CF2i, CF2k, and CF2m. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples, and 3 and 5 Month weights for the core samples, are used for this table.

Table C3-31m: Among study mothers who breastfed during the first five months, the percentage of mothers reporting breastfeeding problems by delivery type (Month 1 - 5)

Interview Month in Which Breastfeeding Problem(s) ^b Encountered	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	Delivery Type	
		Vaginal % (SE)	Caesarean % (SE)
Month 1	86.0 (0.9)	86.3 (1.1)	85.4 (1.8)
Unweighted n ^a	2,023	1,401	622
Weighted n	274,928	184,439	90,489
Month 3	66.0 (1.8)	66.2 (2.1)	65.5 (3.2)
Unweighted n ^a	1,119	786	333
Weighted n	184,223	127,494	56,729
Month 5	45.0 (1.9)	43.3 (2.3)	48.8 (3.8)
Unweighted n ^a	800	568	232
Weighted n	139,386	96,570	42,816

^a n is the number of mothers breastfeeding at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 2028 (Month 1) / 1121 (Month 3) / 803 (Month 5) due to item nonresponse.

^b Problems include: choking, cracked nipples, breast infection, breasts too full, not enough milk to satisfy baby, and other. Respondents could indicate multiple problems.

Data source: 1 - 5 Month Interviews, Question CF2c, CF2e, CF2g, CF2i, CF2k, and CF2m. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples, and 3 and 5 Month weights for the core samples, are used for this table.

Table C3-31n: Among study mothers who breastfed during the first five months, the percentage of mothers reporting breastfeeding problems by birth complications (Month 1 - 5)

Interview Month in Which Breastfeeding Problem(s) ^b Encountered	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	Birth Complications of the Child	
		Child Had Birth Complications % (SE)	Child Did Not Have Birth Complications % (SE)
Month 1	86.0 (0.9)	84.2 (2.4)	86.2 (1.0)
Unweighted n ^a	2,023	244	1,779
Weighted n	274,928	32,452	242,475
Month 3	66.0 (1.8)	66.0 (4.8)	66.0 (2.0)
Unweighted n ^a	1,119	111	1,008
Weighted n	184,223	17,372	166,851
Month 5 ^c	45.0 (1.9)	59.9 (5.3)	43.5 (2.1)
Unweighted n ^a	800	74	726
Weighted n	139,386	12,721	126,665

^a n is the number of mothers breastfeeding at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 2028 (Month 1) / 1121 (Month 3) / 803 (Month 5) due to item nonresponse.

^b Problems include: choking, cracked nipples, breast infection, breasts too full, not enough milk to satisfy baby, and other. Respondents could indicate multiple problems.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of birth complications differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 5 Month Interviews, Question CF2c, CF2e, CF2g, CF2i, CF2k, and CF2m. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples, and 3 and 5 Month weights for the core samples, are used for this table.

Table C3-31o: Among study mothers who breastfed during the first five months, the percentage of mothers reporting breastfeeding problems by length of mother's hospital stay (Month 1 - 5)

Interview Month in Which Breastfeeding Problem(s) ^b Encountered	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	Length of Mother's Hospital Stay	
		0-2 Nights % (SE)	3 or More Nights % (SE)
Month 1	86.0 (0.9)	86.0 (1.2)	85.8 (1.7)
Unweighted n ^a	2,023	1,422	601
Weighted n	274,928	190,680	84,247
Month 3	66.0 (1.8)	64.1 (2.1)	70.8 (3.0)
Unweighted n ^a	1,119	802	317
Weighted n	184,223	132,555	51,668
Month 5	45.0 (1.9)	43.9 (2.2)	47.6 (3.5)
Unweighted n ^a	800	577	223
Weighted n	139,386	100,494	38,892

^a n is the number of mothers breastfeeding at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 2028 (Month 1) / 1121 (Month 3) / 803 (Month 5) due to item nonresponse.

^b Problems include: choking, cracked nipples, breast infection, breasts too full, not enough milk to satisfy baby, and other. Respondents could indicate multiple problems.

Data source: 1 - 5 Month Interviews, Question CF2c, CF2e, CF2g, CF2i, CF2k, and CF2m. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples, and 3 and 5 Month weights for the core samples, are used for this table.

Table C3-31p: Among study mothers who breastfed during the first five months, the percentage of mothers reporting breastfeeding problems by time between birth of reference child and previous child (Month 1 - 5)

Interview Month in Which Breastfeeding Problem(s) ^b Encountered	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	Time Between Birth of Reference Child and Previous Child		
		Less than 27 Months % (SE)	27-68 Months % (SE)	More than 68 Months or Only Child % (SE)
Month 1	86.0 (0.9)	79.7 (4.2)	85.4 (1.5)	87.5 (1.0)
Unweighted n ^a	2,023	258	530	1,235
Weighted n	274,928	33,804	72,994	168,129
Month 3	66.0 (1.8)	55.2 (4.7)	69.0 (3.1)	66.6 (2.1)
Unweighted n ^a	1,119	137	308	674
Weighted n	184,223	21,288	52,881	110,054
Month 5 ^c	45.0 (1.9)	30.6 (5.2)	46.4 (3.2)	47.2 (2.7)
Unweighted n ^a	800	99	222	479
Weighted n	139,386	16,980	39,443	82,962

^a n is the number of mothers breastfeeding at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 2028 (Month 1) / 1121 (Month 3) / 803 (Month 5) due to item nonresponse.

^b Problems include: choking, cracked nipples, breast infection, breasts too full, not enough milk to satisfy baby, and other. Respondents could indicate multiple problems.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of time between birth of reference child and previous child differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 5 Month Interviews, Question CF2c, CF2e, CF2g, CF2i, CF2k, and CF2m. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples, and 3 and 5 Month weights for the core samples, are used for this table.

Table C3-31q: Among study mothers who breastfed during the first five months, the percentage of mothers reporting breastfeeding problems by nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital (Month 1 - 5)

Interview Month in Which Breastfeeding Problem(s) ^b Encountered	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	Nature of non-WIC Breastfeeding Support at Hospital		
		Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Month 1	86.0 (0.9)	79.3 (5.9)	83.2 (2.5)	87.1 (1.1)
Unweighted n ^a	2,023	81	412	1,522
Weighted n	274,928	11,575	58,108	204,297
Month 3	66.0 (1.8)	71.4 (7.3)	70.6 (3.3)	64.2 (2.1)
Unweighted n ^a	1,119	57	233	816
Weighted n	184,223	9,763	41,402	131,139
Month 5	45.0 (1.9)	31.7 (7.3)	43.4 (3.7)	46.3 (2.2)
Unweighted n ^a	800	35	172	586
Weighted n	139,386	7,137	30,525	100,587

^a n is the number of mothers breastfeeding at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 2028 (Month 1) / 1121 (Month 3) / 803 (Month 5) due to item nonresponse.

^b Problems include: choking, cracked nipples, breast infection, breasts too full, not enough milk to satisfy baby, and other. Respondents could indicate multiple problems.

Data source: 1 - 5 Month Interviews, Question CF2c, CF2e, CF2g, CF2i, CF2k, and CF2m. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples, and 3 and 5 Month weights for the core samples, are used for this table.

Table C3-31r: Among study mothers who breastfed during the first five months, the percentage of mothers reporting breastfeeding problems by non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Month 1 - 5)

Interview Month in Which Breastfeeding Problem(s) ^b Encountered	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
		Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
Month 1	86.0 (0.9)	87.0 (2.7)	84.1 (3.9)	86.4 (1.3)	85.3 (1.9)
Unweighted n ^a	2,023	364	239	926	424
Weighted n	274,928	50,927	32,923	121,338	60,493
Month 3	66.0 (1.8)	72.8 (3.3)	59.5 (4.9)	65.7 (2.8)	66.5 (3.6)
Unweighted n ^a	1,119	179	193	405	285
Weighted n	184,223	30,277	29,980	66,834	47,866
Month 5	45.0 (1.9)	56.5 (5.5)	43.7 (3.6)	46.4 (4.4)	38.5 (3.3)
Unweighted n ^a	800	112	163	258	229
Weighted n	139,386	19,734	26,586	44,295	41,556

^a n is the number of mothers breastfeeding at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 2028 (Month 1) / 1121 (Month 3) / 803 (Month 5) due to item nonresponse.

^b Problems include: choking, cracked nipples, breast infection, breasts too full, not enough milk to satisfy baby, and other. Respondents could indicate multiple problems.

Data source: 1 - 5 Month Interviews, Question CF2c, CF2e, CF2g, CF2i, CF2k, and CF2m. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples, and 3 and 5 Month weights for the core samples, are used for this table.

Table C3-32a: Among mothers who reported at least one breastfeeding problem within the past month, the percentage who received help by source of help and race (Month 1 - 5)

		Race		
Source of Help ^b	Mothers Who Reported at Least One Breastfeeding Problem % (SE)	Black or African American % (SE)	White % (SE)	Other % (SE)
Month 1				
WIC office or clinic	45.7 (1.7)	48.5 (4.0)	43.5 (1.9)	49.3 (3.6)
Doctor or nurse	48.7 (1.7)	56.4 (3.0)	48.1 (1.8)	44.1 (5.5)
Friends or relatives	62.7 (1.7)	61.1 (2.0)	62.8 (1.9)	63.7 (3.8)
Support people outside of WIC	25.4 (1.5)	31.3 (2.1)	24.7 (1.4)	22.7 (3.6)
Someone else	2.4 (0.4)	2.2 (0.9)	2.4 (0.6)	2.2 (0.9)
Unweighted n ^a	1,752	391	1,040	321
Weighted n	236,336	42,530	139,307	54,499
Month 3				
WIC office or clinic	54.7 (2.2)	52.6 (7.6)	52.8 (2.9)	60.6 (4.5)
Doctor or nurse ^c	48.7 (2.3)	63.0 (3.6)	45.8 (2.9)	45.0 (3.7)
Friends or relatives	65.7 (2.3)	66.2 (5.0)	62.9 (3.0)	72.0 (3.6)
Support people outside of WIC	35.1 (2.4)	40.2 (4.7)	33.7 (2.5)	34.5 (4.0)
Someone else	3.0 (0.8)	3.0 (1.6)	2.8 (1.0)	3.4 (1.7)
Unweighted n ^a	728	140	428	160
Weighted n	121,523	21,779	69,737	30,008
Month 5				
WIC office or clinic	51.6 (3.8)	51.8 (8.7)	52.3 (5.0)	49.6 (7.2)
Doctor or nurse	34.8 (3.0)	43.6 (6.3)	32.0 (3.9)	35.4 (6.4)
Friends or relatives	58.9 (3.1)	51.8 (8.0)	62.3 (3.8)	55.1 (7.3)
Support people outside of WIC	25.1 (2.8)	27.7 (6.5)	26.2 (3.6)	20.3 (6.5)
Someone else	4.3 (1.4)	--	5.2 (2.1)	4.7 (3.3)
Unweighted n ^a	359	67	216	76
Weighted n	62,667	11,008	37,730	13,929

^a n is the number of mother reporting breastfeeding problem(s) at the time of the interview. For each question, n may differ slightly from 1752 (Month 1) / 728 (Month 3) / 359 (Month 5) due to item nonresponse.

Table C3-32a: Among mothers who reported at least one breastfeeding problem within the past month, the percentage who received help by source of help and race (Month 1 - 5)

^b Mothers could indicate multiple sources of help.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of race differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 5 Month Interview, Questions CF3a-e. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, and 5 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-32b: Among mothers who reported at least one breastfeeding problem within the past month, the percentage who received help by source of help and ethnicity (Month 1 - 5)

		Ethnicity	
Source of Help ^b	Mothers Who Reported at Least One Breastfeeding Problem % (SE)	Hispanic % (SE)	Non-Hispanic % (SE)
Month 1			
WIC office or clinic	45.7 (1.7)	48.5 (2.1)	42.5 (2.9)
Doctor or nurse ^c	48.7 (1.7)	42.4 (2.3)	55.9 (1.8)
Friends or relatives	62.7 (1.7)	63.3 (2.7)	62.0 (1.6)
Support people outside of WIC ^c	25.4 (1.5)	21.3 (2.2)	30.2 (1.6)
Someone else	2.4 (0.4)	1.8 (0.5)	3.0 (0.7)
Unweighted n ^a	1,752	791	961
Weighted n	236,336	126,469	109,867
Month 3			
WIC office or clinic	54.7 (2.2)	56.2 (3.0)	52.8 (3.8)
Doctor or nurse ^c	48.7 (2.3)	41.7 (3.2)	57.4 (2.6)
Friends or relatives	65.7 (2.3)	66.5 (3.1)	64.8 (3.2)
Support people outside of WIC	35.1 (2.4)	32.0 (3.0)	38.9 (2.8)
Someone else	3.0 (0.8)	3.0 (1.1)	3.0 (1.1)
Unweighted n ^a	728	362	366
Weighted n	121,523	67,244	54,279
Month 5			
WIC office or clinic	51.6 (3.8)	52.0 (5.3)	51.2 (5.2)
Doctor or nurse	34.8 (3.0)	30.6 (4.4)	39.5 (3.7)
Friends or relatives	58.9 (3.1)	58.1 (4.3)	59.8 (4.5)
Support people outside of WIC	25.1 (2.8)	21.4 (4.1)	29.5 (3.9)
Someone else	4.3 (1.4)	1.9 (1.3)	7.1 (2.7)
Unweighted n ^a	359	173	186
Weighted n	62,667	33,583	29,084

^a n is the number of mother reporting breastfeeding problem(s) at the time of the interview. For each question, n may differ slightly from 1752 (Month 1) / 728 (Month 3) / 359 (Month 5) due to item nonresponse.

Table C3-32b: Among mothers who reported at least one breastfeeding problem within the past month, the percentage who received help by source of help and ethnicity (Month 1 - 5)

^b Mothers could indicate multiple sources of help.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of ethnicity differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 5 Month Interview, Questions CF3a-e. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, and 5 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-32c: Among mothers who reported at least one breastfeeding problem within the past month, the percentage who received help by source of help and marital status of mother (Month 1 - 5)

		Current Marital Status of Mother	
Source of Help ^b	Mothers Who Reported at Least One Breastfeeding Problem % (SE)	Married % (SE)	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed) % (SE)
Month 1			
WIC office or clinic	45.7 (1.7)	44.6 (3.1)	46.4 (2.7)
Doctor or nurse	48.7 (1.7)	46.8 (3.1)	49.8 (2.2)
Friends or relatives	62.7 (1.7)	60.4 (2.9)	64.0 (1.9)
Support people outside of WIC	25.4 (1.5)	26.5 (2.4)	24.8 (1.5)
Someone else	2.4 (0.4)	3.0 (0.8)	2.0 (0.5)
Unweighted n ^a	1,752	621	1,131
Weighted n	236,336	87,073	149,263
Month 3			
WIC office or clinic	54.7 (2.2)	51.2 (3.5)	57.2 (3.0)
Doctor or nurse ^c	48.7 (2.3)	43.7 (3.8)	52.4 (2.2)
Friends or relatives	65.7 (2.3)	63.6 (3.2)	67.3 (3.0)
Support people outside of WIC	35.1 (2.4)	35.2 (3.8)	35.0 (2.5)
Someone else	3.0 (0.8)	4.0 (1.6)	2.2 (0.7)
Unweighted n ^a	728	296	432
Weighted n	121,523	51,442	70,082
Month 5			
WIC office or clinic	51.6 (3.8)	46.2 (4.9)	56.3 (4.5)
Doctor or nurse	34.8 (3.0)	29.0 (4.3)	39.7 (3.9)
Friends or relatives	58.9 (3.1)	59.0 (5.3)	58.7 (3.6)
Support people outside of WIC	25.1 (2.8)	30.0 (4.5)	20.8 (3.1)
Someone else	4.3 (1.4)	4.3 (2.3)	4.3 (1.7)
Unweighted n ^a	359	155	204
Weighted n	62,667	29,203	33,463

^a n is the number of mother reporting breastfeeding problem(s) at the time of the interview. For each question, n may differ slightly from 1752 (Month 1) / 728 (Month 3) / 359 (Month 5) due to item nonresponse.

Table C3-32c: Among mothers who reported at least one breastfeeding problem within the past month, the percentage who received help by source of help and marital status of mother (Month 1 - 5)

^b Mothers could indicate multiple sources of help.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of marital status of mother differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 5 Month Interview, Questions CF3a-e. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, and 5 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-32d: Among mothers who reported at least one breastfeeding problem within the past month, the percentage who received help by source of help and food security (Month 1 - 5)

		Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
Source of Help ^b	Mothers Who Reported at Least One Breastfeeding Problem % (SE)	High or Marginal Food Security % (SE)	Low Food Security % (SE)	Very Low Food Security % (SE)
Month 1				
WIC office or clinic	45.7 (1.7)	43.9 (2.2)	48.9 (3.2)	45.6 (3.9)
Doctor or nurse	48.7 (1.7)	47.1 (2.5)	47.9 (3.7)	54.9 (4.2)
Friends or relatives	62.7 (1.7)	60.6 (1.9)	65.1 (2.4)	64.7 (3.3)
Support people outside of WIC ^c	25.4 (1.5)	25.2 (2.0)	21.4 (2.1)	33.4 (3.1)
Someone else ^c	2.4 (0.4)	1.5 (0.4)	2.2 (0.8)	5.3 (1.6)
Unweighted n ^a	1,752	902	543	307
Weighted n	236,336	124,025	72,086	40,225
Month 3				
WIC office or clinic	54.7 (2.2)	55.3 (2.8)	53.6 (4.0)	54.9 (5.4)
Doctor or nurse ^c	48.7 (2.3)	41.8 (2.4)	56.9 (3.2)	53.3 (4.4)
Friends or relatives	65.7 (2.3)	67.7 (2.7)	64.1 (2.9)	63.3 (6.1)
Support people outside of WIC	35.1 (2.4)	32.3 (2.8)	35.8 (3.9)	41.2 (4.9)
Someone else	3.0 (0.8)	3.2 (1.2)	3.7 (1.4)	1.2 (0.8)
Unweighted n ^a	728	339	247	142
Weighted n	121,523	60,212	37,837	23,475
Month 5				
WIC office or clinic	51.6 (3.8)	46.1 (5.3)	58.9 (6.3)	54.6 (6.0)
Doctor or nurse	34.8 (3.0)	30.9 (4.9)	41.8 (5.5)	33.7 (6.7)
Friends or relatives	58.9 (3.1)	55.4 (4.2)	62.6 (7.5)	62.0 (4.8)
Support people outside of WIC	25.1 (2.8)	25.0 (4.4)	23.9 (4.0)	27.5 (6.5)
Someone else	4.3 (1.4)	3.7 (1.6)	5.9 (3.3)	3.6 (2.4)
Unweighted n ^a	359	163	121	75
Weighted n	62,667	31,625	18,899	12,142

Table C3-32d: Among mothers who reported at least one breastfeeding problem within the past month, the percentage who received help by source of help and food security (Month 1 - 5)

^a n is the number of mother reporting breastfeeding problem(s) at the time of the interview. For each question, n may differ slightly from 1752 (Month 1) / 728 (Month 3) / 359 (Month 5) due to item nonresponse.

^b Mothers could indicate multiple sources of help.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of food security differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 5 Month Interview, Questions CF3a-e. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, and 5 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-32e: Among mothers who reported at least one breastfeeding problem within the past month, the percentage who received help by source of help and participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Month 1 - 5)

		Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
Source of Help ^b	Mothers Who Reported at Least One Breastfeeding Problem % (SE)	Does not Participate in Any Other Program % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP % (SE)
Month 1				
WIC office or clinic	45.7 (1.7)	43.3 (3.5)	47.8 (2.6)	44.8 (2.0)
Doctor or nurse	48.7 (1.7)	51.1 (3.6)	48.4 (3.0)	47.7 (2.0)
Friends or relatives	62.7 (1.7)	66.8 (3.7)	61.2 (2.2)	62.1 (2.6)
Support people outside of WIC ^c	25.4 (1.5)	32.0 (2.9)	24.4 (1.8)	22.8 (2.0)
Someone else	2.4 (0.4)	3.3 (1.2)	2.6 (0.8)	1.6 (0.6)
Unweighted n ^a	1,752	343	752	657
Weighted n	236,336	49,736	97,370	89,231
Month 3				
WIC office or clinic	54.7 (2.2)	49.5 (5.3)	58.6 (4.1)	53.3 (2.8)
Doctor or nurse	48.7 (2.3)	49.8 (5.1)	52.9 (3.5)	43.8 (3.6)
Friends or relatives	65.7 (2.3)	65.4 (5.9)	66.4 (3.0)	65.2 (4.1)
Support people outside of WIC	35.1 (2.4)	34.1 (5.1)	34.8 (3.5)	36.0 (3.7)
Someone else	3.0 (0.8)	2.5 (1.8)	3.9 (1.4)	2.3 (1.1)
Unweighted n ^a	728	142	304	282
Weighted n	121,523	24,973	49,430	47,121
Month 5				
WIC office or clinic ^c	51.6 (3.8)	53.4 (4.3)	60.7 (5.9)	39.8 (6.1)
Doctor or nurse ^c	34.8 (3.0)	34.6 (5.7)	43.0 (4.2)	25.4 (4.7)
Friends or relatives	58.9 (3.1)	63.7 (5.3)	57.5 (4.9)	56.7 (5.5)
Support people outside of WIC	25.1 (2.8)	31.5 (6.7)	25.4 (4.1)	20.1 (3.2)
Someone else	4.3 (1.4)	--	4.3 (2.3)	5.0 (2.5)
Unweighted n ^a	359	86	145	128
Weighted n	62,667	16,261	24,789	21,617

Table C3-32e: Among mothers who reported at least one breastfeeding problem within the past month, the percentage who received help by source of help and participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Month 1 - 5)

^a n is the number of mother reporting breastfeeding problem(s) at the time of the interview. For each question, n may differ slightly from 1752 (Month 1) / 728 (Month 3) / 359 (Month 5) due to item nonresponse.

^b Mothers could indicate multiple sources of help.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 5 Month Interview, Questions CF3a-e. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, and 5 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-32f: Among mothers who reported at least one breastfeeding problem within the past month, the percentage who received help by source of help and parity (Month 1 - 5)

		Parity		
Source of Help ^b	Mothers Who Reported at Least One Breastfeeding Problem % (SE)	First Born % (SE)	Second Born % (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born % (SE)
Month 1				
WIC office or clinic	45.7 (1.7)	44.6 (2.6)	44.2 (3.0)	48.8 (3.6)
Doctor or nurse ^c	48.7 (1.7)	52.7 (2.4)	50.2 (2.7)	41.0 (4.0)
Friends or relatives ^c	62.7 (1.7)	76.8 (1.7)	57.9 (3.2)	45.2 (4.0)
Support people outside of WIC ^c	25.4 (1.5)	30.6 (2.1)	24.8 (1.9)	18.1 (2.2)
Someone else	2.4 (0.4)	2.0 (0.6)	1.7 (0.8)	3.5 (0.9)
Unweighted n ^a	1,752	787	482	483
Weighted n	236,336	105,229	63,175	67,932
Month 3				
WIC office or clinic	54.7 (2.2)	54.8 (3.2)	52.4 (4.9)	56.6 (4.0)
Doctor or nurse	48.7 (2.3)	50.4 (2.9)	49.1 (6.2)	46.1 (3.0)
Friends or relatives ^c	65.7 (2.3)	70.6 (2.9)	64.4 (3.9)	60.4 (3.5)
Support people outside of WIC	35.1 (2.4)	39.0 (2.8)	35.4 (4.5)	29.6 (3.0)
Someone else	3.0 (0.8)	2.9 (1.2)	2.4 (1.3)	3.7 (1.5)
Unweighted n ^a	728	310	201	217
Weighted n	121,523	50,404	33,618	37,502
Month 5				
WIC office or clinic	51.6 (3.8)	47.1 (5.8)	48.1 (5.7)	59.7 (6.6)
Doctor or nurse ^c	34.8 (3.0)	43.1 (5.5)	23.0 (6.0)	31.8 (4.0)
Friends or relatives ^c	58.9 (3.1)	68.2 (4.1)	50.3 (5.9)	52.5 (5.8)
Support people outside of WIC	25.1 (2.8)	29.3 (4.1)	28.2 (7.0)	17.7 (3.5)
Someone else	4.3 (1.4)	3.7 (2.0)	5.8 (4.3)	4.1 (2.2)
Unweighted n ^a	359	159	86	114
Weighted n	62,667	27,432	13,933	21,301

Table C3-32f: Among mothers who reported at least one breastfeeding problem within the past month, the percentage who received help by source of help and parity (Month 1 - 5)

^a n is the number of mother reporting breastfeeding problem(s) at the time of the interview. For each question, n may differ slightly from 1752 (Month 1) / 728 (Month 3) / 359 (Month 5) due to item nonresponse.

^b Mothers could indicate multiple sources of help.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of parity differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 5 Month Interview, Questions CF3a-e. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, and 5 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-32g: Among mothers who reported at least one breastfeeding problem within the past month, the percentage who received help by source of help and timing of WIC enrollment (Month 1 - 5)

		Timing of WIC Enrollment			
Source of Help ^b	Mothers Who Reported at Least One Breastfeeding Problem % (SE)	1st Trimester % (SE)	2nd Trimester % (SE)	3rd Trimester % (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment % (SE)
Month 1					
WIC office or clinic ^c	45.7 (1.7)	53.7 (2.9)	44.2 (2.4)	40.0 (3.3)	35.4 (3.0)
Doctor or nurse	48.7 (1.7)	45.4 (3.6)	50.1 (2.5)	49.9 (4.3)	51.7 (5.1)
Friends or relatives	62.7 (1.7)	65.6 (3.4)	60.4 (2.2)	59.9 (4.0)	66.2 (3.6)
Support people outside of WIC	25.4 (1.5)	24.5 (3.0)	26.2 (1.8)	26.7 (2.8)	23.8 (3.0)
Someone else	2.4 (0.4)	1.7 (0.7)	1.9 (0.6)	3.5 (1.4)	4.3 (2.0)
Unweighted n ^a	1,752	551	733	298	170
Weighted n	236,336	78,925	93,367	37,706	26,339
Month 3					
WIC office or clinic ^c	54.7 (2.2)	62.9 (3.3)	54.0 (3.7)	56.5 (6.1)	35.1 (4.9)
Doctor or nurse	48.7 (2.3)	45.1 (4.3)	52.5 (3.3)	47.0 (6.2)	49.8 (4.1)
Friends or relatives	65.7 (2.3)	63.8 (3.5)	66.3 (4.1)	66.0 (4.6)	68.6 (5.8)
Support people outside of WIC	35.1 (2.4)	31.8 (4.6)	39.9 (3.2)	31.7 (5.7)	34.4 (6.4)
Someone else	3.0 (0.8)	3.0 (1.4)	2.6 (1.0)	--	5.6 (2.8)
Unweighted n ^a	728	252	276	105	95
Weighted n	121,523	41,386	44,045	18,797	17,295
Month 5					
WIC office or clinic ^c	51.6 (3.8)	64.2 (5.0)	49.0 (5.7)	33.1 (6.3)	50.3 (8.5)
Doctor or nurse	34.8 (3.0)	38.0 (5.9)	37.7 (5.1)	17.5 (5.3)	38.6 (7.3)
Friends or relatives ^c	58.9 (3.1)	60.1 (5.5)	58.8 (4.1)	38.1 (7.9)	76.4 (5.6)
Support people outside of WIC	25.1 (2.8)	22.0 (5.5)	29.2 (5.3)	15.7 (6.8)	31.7 (9.0)
Someone else	4.3 (1.4)	4.7 (2.1)	4.7 (2.6)	--	--
Unweighted n ^a	359	121	137	51	50
Weighted n	62,667	20,361	22,090	9,886	10,329

Table C3-32g: Among mothers who reported at least one breastfeeding problem within the past month, the percentage who received help by source of help and timing of WIC enrollment (Month 1 - 5)

^a n is the number of mother reporting breastfeeding problem(s) at the time of the interview. For each question, n may differ slightly from 1752 (Month 1) / 728 (Month 3) / 359 (Month 5) due to item nonresponse.

^b Mothers could indicate multiple sources of help.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of timing of WIC enrollment differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 5 Month Interview, Questions CF3a-e. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, and 5 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-32h: Among mothers who reported at least one breastfeeding problem within the past month, the percentage who received help by source of help and weight status of mother before pregnancy (Month 1 - 5)

		Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
Source of Help ^b	Mothers Who Reported at Least One Breastfeeding Problem % (SE)	Normal or Underweight % (SE)	Overweight % (SE)	Obese % (SE)
Month 1				
WIC office or clinic ^c	45.7 (1.7)	39.6 (2.0)	50.9 (3.0)	51.1 (2.6)
Doctor or nurse	48.7 (1.7)	47.4 (2.7)	48.5 (2.7)	51.0 (2.7)
Friends or relatives	62.7 (1.7)	61.1 (2.0)	64.7 (3.9)	63.4 (2.0)
Support people outside of WIC	25.4 (1.5)	25.8 (1.8)	23.2 (2.9)	27.0 (2.7)
Someone else	2.4 (0.4)	2.2 (0.6)	1.7 (0.7)	3.2 (1.0)
Unweighted n ^a	1,752	788	497	467
Weighted n	236,336	109,401	64,224	62,710
Month 3				
WIC office or clinic	54.7 (2.2)	54.9 (2.6)	54.6 (4.9)	54.4 (5.3)
Doctor or nurse	48.7 (2.3)	47.8 (2.6)	46.1 (4.2)	53.3 (3.9)
Friends or relatives	65.7 (2.3)	68.0 (3.4)	64.2 (3.7)	63.4 (3.9)
Support people outside of WIC	35.1 (2.4)	35.6 (3.5)	36.3 (4.4)	32.8 (3.7)
Someone else	3.0 (0.8)	4.1 (1.3)	3.2 (1.5)	0.7 (0.4)
Unweighted n ^a	728	335	197	196
Weighted n	121,523	55,986	34,526	31,012
Month 5				
WIC office or clinic	51.6 (3.8)	48.8 (5.9)	49.1 (6.7)	58.9 (6.8)
Doctor or nurse	34.8 (3.0)	36.1 (4.1)	41.1 (6.3)	26.2 (4.0)
Friends or relatives	58.9 (3.1)	55.5 (4.1)	65.3 (6.5)	58.4 (5.6)
Support people outside of WIC	25.1 (2.8)	26.3 (4.3)	21.7 (6.0)	26.3 (4.5)
Someone else	4.3 (1.4)	5.7 (2.6)	2.0 (1.1)	4.0 (3.3)
Unweighted n ^a	359	166	92	101
Weighted n	62,667	29,317	16,437	16,912

^a n is the number of mother reporting breastfeeding problem(s) at the time of the interview. For each question, n may differ slightly from 1752 (Month 1) / 728 (Month 3) / 359 (Month 5) due to item nonresponse.

Table C3-32h: Among mothers who reported at least one breastfeeding problem within the past month, the percentage who received help by source of help and weight status of mother before pregnancy (Month 1 - 5)

^b Mothers could indicate multiple sources of help.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of weight status of mother before pregnancy differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 5 Month Interview, Questions CF3a-e. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, and 5 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-32i: Among mothers who reported at least one breastfeeding problem within the past month, the percentage who received help by source of help and income poverty (Month 1 - 5)

		Income Poverty		
Source of Help ^b	Mothers Who Reported at Least One Breastfeeding Problem % (SE)	75% of Poverty Threshold or Below % (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)
Month 1				
WIC office or clinic	45.7 (1.7)	47.2 (2.5)	44.4 (2.4)	41.7 (4.6)
Doctor or nurse ^c	48.7 (1.7)	44.2 (2.2)	53.6 (2.6)	58.4 (3.4)
Friends or relatives	62.7 (1.7)	62.8 (2.2)	64.2 (2.6)	58.0 (2.8)
Support people outside of WIC ^c	25.4 (1.5)	23.0 (1.6)	26.8 (2.3)	34.3 (3.8)
Someone else	2.4 (0.4)	2.5 (0.6)	1.5 (0.6)	3.6 (1.6)
Unweighted n ^a	1,752	1,014	542	196
Weighted n	236,336	138,116	71,266	26,953
Month 3				
WIC office or clinic	54.7 (2.2)	54.9 (3.2)	54.3 (3.5)	54.8 (6.1)
Doctor or nurse	48.7 (2.3)	48.2 (2.8)	49.4 (4.4)	49.4 (5.9)
Friends or relatives	65.7 (2.3)	67.6 (3.5)	67.6 (3.9)	51.9 (6.0)
Support people outside of WIC	35.1 (2.4)	32.5 (2.8)	38.2 (3.9)	40.7 (6.0)
Someone else	3.0 (0.8)	3.4 (1.0)	2.2 (1.1)	--
Unweighted n ^a	728	422	223	83
Weighted n	121,523	72,954	34,252	14,318
Month 5				
WIC office or clinic	51.6 (3.8)	57.4 (4.0)	42.1 (4.9)	44.2 (11.6)
Doctor or nurse	34.8 (3.0)	37.1 (4.4)	31.0 (4.4)	31.4 (6.2)
Friends or relatives	58.9 (3.1)	60.4 (4.0)	57.0 (6.0)	55.6 (7.6)
Support people outside of WIC	25.1 (2.8)	25.7 (3.9)	22.7 (4.0)	27.6 (7.6)
Someone else	4.3 (1.4)	4.1 (1.8)	2.8 (1.6)	--
Unweighted n ^a	359	207	113	39
Weighted n	62,667	37,932	16,861	7,873

Table C3-32i: Among mothers who reported at least one breastfeeding problem within the past month, the percentage who received help by source of help and income poverty (Month 1 - 5)

^a n is the number of mother reporting breastfeeding problem(s) at the time of the interview. For each question, n may differ slightly from 1752 (Month 1) / 728 (Month 3) / 359 (Month 5) due to item nonresponse.

^b Mothers could indicate multiple sources of help.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of income poverty differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 5 Month Interview, Questions CF3a-e. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, and 5 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-32j: Among mothers who reported at least one breastfeeding problem within the past month, the percentage who received help by source of help and breastfeeding history (Month 1 - 5)

		Breastfeeding History		
Source of Help ^b	Mothers Who Reported at Least One Breastfeeding Problem % (SE)	No History (includes first-time mothers) % (SE)	Three or Fewer Months % (SE)	More Than Three Months % (SE)
Month 1				
WIC office or clinic	45.7 (1.7)	45.1 (2.4)	49.4 (3.9)	44.4 (2.2)
Doctor or nurse ^c	48.7 (1.7)	53.1 (2.2)	50.3 (4.4)	41.1 (2.7)
Friends or relatives ^c	62.7 (1.7)	75.4 (1.7)	59.1 (4.9)	46.1 (2.9)
Support people outside of WIC ^c	25.4 (1.5)	30.4 (2.1)	20.3 (2.5)	21.2 (1.6)
Someone else	2.4 (0.4)	1.8 (0.6)	1.5 (0.7)	3.6 (0.9)
Unweighted n ^a	1,752	856	331	565
Weighted n	236,336	113,114	46,650	76,572
Month 3				
WIC office or clinic	54.7 (2.2)	53.8 (3.3)	49.8 (6.2)	57.5 (4.3)
Doctor or nurse	48.7 (2.3)	51.0 (2.7)	46.6 (7.1)	47.1 (3.3)
Friends or relatives	65.7 (2.3)	69.6 (2.7)	66.1 (4.9)	61.4 (3.6)
Support people outside of WIC ^c	35.1 (2.4)	39.8 (2.9)	24.7 (5.1)	34.0 (3.0)
Someone else	3.0 (0.8)	2.7 (1.1)	2.7 (1.4)	3.4 (1.4)
Unweighted n ^a	728	333	108	287
Weighted n	121,523	53,476	19,064	48,983
Month 5				
WIC office or clinic	51.6 (3.8)	46.8 (5.7)	44.1 (8.3)	58.0 (5.0)
Doctor or nurse ^c	34.8 (3.0)	43.2 (5.5)	23.0 (8.2)	28.7 (3.8)
Friends or relatives ^c	58.9 (3.1)	68.7 (4.1)	51.1 (10.6)	50.6 (4.8)
Support people outside of WIC	25.1 (2.8)	29.2 (4.2)	41.1 (10.5)	17.7 (4.3)
Someone else	4.3 (1.4)	4.5 (2.0)	--	4.6 (2.4)
Unweighted n ^a	359	165	36	158
Weighted n	62,667	28,510	5,868	28,289

Table C3-32j: Among mothers who reported at least one breastfeeding problem within the past month, the percentage who received help by source of help and breastfeeding history (Month 1 - 5)

^a n is the number of mother reporting breastfeeding problem(s) at the time of the interview. For each question, n may differ slightly from 1752 (Month 1) / 728 (Month 3) / 359 (Month 5) due to item nonresponse.

^b Mothers could indicate multiple sources of help.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of breastfeeding history differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 5 Month Interview, Questions CF3a-e. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, and 5 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-32k: Among mothers who reported at least one breastfeeding problem within the past month, the percentage who received help by source of help and age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Month 1 - 5)

		Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
Source of Help ^b	Mothers Who Reported at Least One Breastfeeding Problem % (SE)	16-19 Years % (SE)	20-25 Years % (SE)	26 Years or Older % (SE)
Month 1				
WIC office or clinic	45.7 (1.7)	43.6 (6.5)	47.0 (2.7)	45.2 (1.8)
Doctor or nurse	48.7 (1.7)	46.4 (5.9)	51.3 (2.2)	47.2 (2.2)
Friends or relatives ^c	62.7 (1.7)	78.0 (4.0)	66.7 (1.9)	55.7 (3.0)
Support people outside of WIC	25.4 (1.5)	29.2 (4.4)	28.0 (2.3)	22.5 (1.7)
Someone else	2.4 (0.4)	--	2.0 (0.6)	3.1 (0.7)
Unweighted n ^a	1,752	184	725	843
Weighted n	236,336	28,226	92,875	115,235
Month 3				
WIC office or clinic	54.7 (2.2)	48.2 (8.1)	58.4 (2.5)	53.0 (2.9)
Doctor or nurse ^c	48.7 (2.3)	42.2 (7.5)	57.3 (3.4)	43.7 (3.4)
Friends or relatives ^c	65.7 (2.3)	79.3 (6.4)	70.5 (3.9)	60.5 (2.5)
Support people outside of WIC	35.1 (2.4)	27.6 (6.9)	39.1 (3.1)	33.4 (3.1)
Someone else	3.0 (0.8)	--	1.5 (0.6)	4.1 (1.3)
Unweighted n ^a	728	56	282	390
Weighted n	121,523	9,337	46,044	66,143
Month 5				
WIC office or clinic	51.6 (3.8)	44.3 (12.4)	49.8 (5.2)	53.5 (4.3)
Doctor or nurse	34.8 (3.0)	44.5 (11.5)	38.4 (5.5)	31.7 (3.9)
Friends or relatives	58.9 (3.1)	70.2 (9.8)	62.7 (5.9)	55.4 (4.6)
Support people outside of WIC	25.1 (2.8)	15.5 (7.0)	30.8 (4.7)	23.3 (3.6)
Someone else	4.3 (1.4)	--	3.9 (2.2)	5.1 (2.0)
Unweighted n ^a	359	26	118	215
Weighted n	62,667	4,766	19,811	38,089

^a n is the number of mother reporting breastfeeding problem(s) at the time of the interview. For each question, n may differ slightly from 1752 (Month 1) / 728 (Month 3) / 359 (Month 5) due to item nonresponse.

Table C3-32k: Among mothers who reported at least one breastfeeding problem within the past month, the percentage who received help by source of help and age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Month 1 - 5)

^b Mothers could indicate multiple sources of help.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of age of mother or caregiver at child's birth differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 5 Month Interview, Questions CF3a-e. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, and 5 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-32I: Among mothers who reported at least one breastfeeding problem within the past month, the percentage who received help by source of help and birth weight (Month 1 - 5)

		Birth Weight		
Source of Help ^b	Mothers Who Reported at Least One Breastfeeding Problem % (SE)	Low % (SE)	Normal % (SE)	High % (SE)
Month 1				
WIC office or clinic	45.7 (1.7)	42.0 (6.5)	46.1 (1.7)	35.8 (16.0)
Doctor or nurse	48.7 (1.7)	51.8 (6.6)	48.4 (1.9)	49.9 (18.3)
Friends or relatives	62.7 (1.7)	55.2 (6.6)	63.1 (1.6)	79.7 (11.8)
Support people outside of WIC	25.4 (1.5)	26.3 (4.4)	25.3 (1.5)	32.3 (14.8)
Someone else	2.4 (0.4)	--	2.4 (0.5)	--
Unweighted n ^a	1,752	119	1,618	15
Weighted n	236,336	15,296	219,177	1,863
Month 3				
WIC office or clinic	54.7 (2.2)	46.4 (8.5)	55.0 (2.2)	58.5 (18.7)
Doctor or nurse	48.7 (2.3)	35.8 (7.0)	49.8 (2.3)	23.5 (14.6)
Friends or relatives	65.7 (2.3)	60.6 (9.0)	65.9 (2.4)	71.2 (18.5)
Support people outside of WIC	35.1 (2.4)	37.5 (8.3)	35.4 (2.5)	--
Someone else	3.0 (0.8)	--	3.1 (0.8)	--
Unweighted n ^a	728	35	683	10
Weighted n	121,523	5,247	114,225	2,051
Month 5				
WIC office or clinic	51.6 (3.8)	61.4 (13.3)	50.2 (3.8)	78.6 (19.0)
Doctor or nurse	34.8 (3.0)	32.9 (10.4)	34.6 (2.9)	43.2 (23.6)
Friends or relatives	58.9 (3.1)	57.0 (14.0)	58.9 (3.6)	61.4 (22.9)
Support people outside of WIC	25.1 (2.8)	38.4 (10.6)	24.9 (2.9)	--
Someone else	4.3 (1.4)	--	4.7 (1.6)	--
Unweighted n ^a	359	25	328	6
Weighted n	62,667	3,999	57,025	1,642

^a n is the number of mother reporting breastfeeding problem(s) at the time of the interview. For each question, n may differ slightly from 1752 (Month 1) / 728 (Month 3) / 359 (Month 5) due to item nonresponse.

Table C3-32I: Among mothers who reported at least one breastfeeding problem within the past month, the percentage who received help by source of help and birth weight (Month 1 - 5)

^b Mothers could indicate multiple sources of help.

Data source: 1 - 5 Month Interview, Questions CF3a-e. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, and 5 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-32m: Among mothers who reported at least one breastfeeding problem within the past month, the percentage who received help by source of help and delivery type (Month 1 - 5)

		Delivery Type	
Source of Help ^b	Mothers Who Reported at Least One Breastfeeding Problem % (SE)	Vaginal % (SE)	Caesarean % (SE)
Month 1			
WIC office or clinic	45.7 (1.7)	47.2 (1.9)	42.7 (3.4)
Doctor or nurse	48.7 (1.7)	49.9 (1.8)	46.1 (3.1)
Friends or relatives	62.7 (1.7)	64.3 (2.1)	59.3 (3.0)
Support people outside of WIC	25.4 (1.5)	25.3 (1.8)	25.8 (2.3)
Someone else	2.4 (0.4)	2.6 (0.5)	1.8 (0.7)
Unweighted n ^a	1,752	1,215	537
Weighted n	236,336	159,079	77,257
Month 3			
WIC office or clinic	54.7 (2.2)	55.8 (3.1)	52.2 (4.5)
Doctor or nurse	48.7 (2.3)	49.0 (2.6)	48.2 (3.4)
Friends or relatives	65.7 (2.3)	65.5 (2.7)	66.3 (3.6)
Support people outside of WIC	35.1 (2.4)	35.3 (2.8)	34.7 (3.6)
Someone else	3.0 (0.8)	3.0 (0.9)	3.0 (1.3)
Unweighted n ^a	728	514	214
Weighted n	121,523	84,390	37,133
Month 5			
WIC office or clinic	51.6 (3.8)	54.4 (4.1)	46.1 (7.2)
Doctor or nurse	34.8 (3.0)	34.7 (3.3)	34.8 (7.2)
Friends or relatives	58.9 (3.1)	60.8 (3.7)	55.0 (6.8)
Support people outside of WIC	25.1 (2.8)	24.0 (3.2)	27.4 (4.6)
Someone else	4.3 (1.4)	2.4 (1.2)	8.0 (3.5)
Unweighted n ^a	359	246	113
Weighted n	62,667	41,783	20,884

^a n is the number of mother reporting breastfeeding problem(s) at the time of the interview. For each question, n may differ slightly from 1752 (Month 1) / 728 (Month 3) / 359 (Month 5) due to item nonresponse.

Table C3-32m: Among mothers who reported at least one breastfeeding problem within the past month, the percentage who received help by source of help and delivery type (Month 1 - 5)

^b Mothers could indicate multiple sources of help.

Data source: 1 - 5 Month Interview, Questions CF3a-e. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, and 5 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-32n: Among mothers who reported at least one breastfeeding problem within the past month, the percentage who received help by source of help and birth complications (Month 1 - 5)

		Birth Complications of the Child	
Source of Help ^b	Mothers Who Reported at Least One Breastfeeding Problem % (SE)	Child Had Birth Complications % (SE)	Child Did Not Have Birth Complications % (SE)
Month 1			
WIC office or clinic ^c	45.7 (1.7)	37.7 (4.3)	46.8 (1.8)
Doctor or nurse	48.7 (1.7)	54.0 (4.2)	48.0 (1.7)
Friends or relatives	62.7 (1.7)	63.8 (4.3)	62.5 (1.9)
Support people outside of WIC ^c	25.4 (1.5)	35.0 (3.8)	24.2 (1.5)
Someone else	2.4 (0.4)	3.2 (1.5)	2.2 (0.5)
Unweighted n ^a	1,752	210	1,542
Weighted n	236,336	27,330	209,006
Month 3			
WIC office or clinic	54.7 (2.2)	45.0 (6.9)	55.7 (2.3)
Doctor or nurse	48.7 (2.3)	51.3 (6.3)	48.5 (2.5)
Friends or relatives	65.7 (2.3)	61.7 (5.9)	66.2 (2.6)
Support people outside of WIC	35.1 (2.4)	37.8 (5.6)	34.8 (2.9)
Someone else	3.0 (0.8)	--	3.2 (0.8)
Unweighted n ^a	728	71	657
Weighted n	121,523	11,459	110,065
Month 5			
WIC office or clinic	51.6 (3.8)	58.2 (10.0)	50.7 (3.8)
Doctor or nurse	34.8 (3.0)	49.7 (9.4)	32.7 (2.8)
Friends or relatives	58.9 (3.1)	63.8 (7.7)	58.2 (3.7)
Support people outside of WIC	25.1 (2.8)	31.0 (6.9)	24.3 (3.0)
Someone else	4.3 (1.4)	--	4.9 (1.7)
Unweighted n ^a	359	43	316
Weighted n	62,667	7,614	55,052

^a n is the number of mother reporting breastfeeding problem(s) at the time of the interview. For each question, n may differ slightly from 1752 (Month 1) / 728 (Month 3) / 359 (Month 5) due to item nonresponse.

Table C3-32n: Among mothers who reported at least one breastfeeding problem within the past month, the percentage who received help by source of help and birth complications (Month 1 - 5)

^b Mothers could indicate multiple sources of help.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of birth complications differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 5 Month Interview, Questions CF3a-e. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, and 5 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-32o: Among mothers who reported at least one breastfeeding problem within the past month, the percentage who received help by source of help and length of mother's hospital stay (Month 1 - 5)

		Length of Mother's Hospital Stay	
Source of Help ^b	Mothers Who Reported at Least One Breastfeeding Problem % (SE)	0-2 Nights % (SE)	3 or More Nights % (SE)
Month 1			
WIC office or clinic	45.7 (1.7)	45.8 (2.0)	45.6 (2.8)
Doctor or nurse	48.7 (1.7)	47.7 (1.9)	50.8 (3.4)
Friends or relatives	62.7 (1.7)	62.6 (2.1)	62.9 (3.2)
Support people outside of WIC	25.4 (1.5)	24.6 (1.8)	27.3 (2.6)
Someone else	2.4 (0.4)	2.3 (0.5)	2.5 (0.9)
Unweighted n ^a	1,752	1,233	519
Weighted n	236,336	164,062	72,275
Month 3			
WIC office or clinic	54.7 (2.2)	53.8 (2.7)	56.7 (3.5)
Doctor or nurse	48.7 (2.3)	48.3 (2.2)	49.7 (4.9)
Friends or relatives	65.7 (2.3)	64.8 (3.0)	67.9 (2.9)
Support people outside of WIC	35.1 (2.4)	34.9 (2.9)	35.5 (4.3)
Someone else	3.0 (0.8)	3.5 (1.0)	1.9 (1.1)
Unweighted n ^a	728	508	220
Weighted n	121,523	84,919	36,604
Month 5			
WIC office or clinic	51.6 (3.8)	51.7 (4.3)	51.5 (6.5)
Doctor or nurse	34.8 (3.0)	32.1 (2.8)	41.1 (7.0)
Friends or relatives	58.9 (3.1)	55.9 (3.6)	66.0 (5.7)
Support people outside of WIC	25.1 (2.8)	25.8 (3.2)	23.5 (3.7)
Someone else	4.3 (1.4)	3.9 (1.7)	5.3 (2.8)
Unweighted n ^a	359	252	107
Weighted n	62,667	44,138	18,528

^a n is the number of mother reporting breastfeeding problem(s) at the time of the interview. For each question, n may differ slightly from 1752 (Month 1) / 728 (Month 3) / 359 (Month 5) due to item nonresponse.

Table C3-32o: Among mothers who reported at least one breastfeeding problem within the past month, the percentage who received help by source of help and length of mother's hospital stay (Month 1 - 5)

^b Mothers could indicate multiple sources of help.

Data source: 1 - 5 Month Interview, Questions CF3a-e. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, and 5 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-32p: Among mothers who reported at least one breastfeeding problem within the past month, the percentage who received help by source of help and time between birth of reference child and previous child (Month 1 - 5)

		Time Between Birth of Reference Child and Previous Child		
Source of Help ^b	Mothers Who Reported at Least One Breastfeeding Problem % (SE)	Less than 27 Months % (SE)	27-68 Months % (SE)	More than 68 Months or Only Child % (SE)
Month 1				
WIC office or clinic	45.7 (1.7)	48.3 (4.3)	43.7 (2.5)	46.1 (2.2)
Doctor or nurse ^c	48.7 (1.7)	44.0 (4.6)	43.4 (2.9)	51.7 (2.0)
Friends or relatives ^c	62.7 (1.7)	48.1 (4.0)	51.8 (3.2)	70.0 (1.7)
Support people outside of WIC	25.4 (1.5)	26.8 (3.7)	21.5 (2.7)	26.8 (1.8)
Someone else	2.4 (0.4)	2.1 (1.3)	3.4 (1.1)	2.0 (0.5)
Unweighted n ^a	1,752	213	452	1,087
Weighted n	236,336	26,931	62,370	147,035
Month 3				
WIC office or clinic	54.7 (2.2)	55.6 (6.6)	54.9 (4.9)	54.5 (2.6)
Doctor or nurse	48.7 (2.3)	59.5 (6.5)	48.9 (4.0)	46.9 (2.5)
Friends or relatives	65.7 (2.3)	60.9 (6.4)	66.3 (3.9)	66.2 (2.5)
Support people outside of WIC	35.1 (2.4)	41.9 (7.0)	31.9 (3.6)	35.6 (2.9)
Someone else	3.0 (0.8)	--	3.2 (1.3)	3.2 (1.0)
Unweighted n ^a	728	77	202	449
Weighted n	121,523	11,750	36,478	73,295
Month 5				
WIC office or clinic	51.6 (3.8)	59.5 (9.1)	59.4 (6.8)	46.9 (4.9)
Doctor or nurse	34.8 (3.0)	32.9 (8.5)	31.8 (5.4)	36.4 (4.8)
Friends or relatives	58.9 (3.1)	68.3 (9.0)	53.6 (6.7)	60.1 (3.9)
Support people outside of WIC	25.1 (2.8)	18.4 (7.8)	24.4 (5.4)	26.4 (3.5)
Someone else	4.3 (1.4)	--	4.7 (3.1)	4.4 (1.7)
Unweighted n ^a	359	35	91	233
Weighted n	62,667	5,194	18,313	39,159

^a n is the number of mother reporting breastfeeding problem(s) at the time of the interview. For each question, n may differ slightly from 1752 (Month 1) / 728 (Month 3) / 359 (Month 5) due to item nonresponse.

Table C3-32p: Among mothers who reported at least one breastfeeding problem within the past month, the percentage who received help by source of help and time between birth of reference child and previous child (Month 1 - 5)

^b Mothers could indicate multiple sources of help.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of time between birth of reference child and previous child differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 5 Month Interview, Questions CF3a-e. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, and 5 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-32q: Among mothers who reported at least one breastfeeding problem within the past month, the percentage who received help by source of help and nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital (Month 1 - 5)

		Nature of non-WIC Breastfeeding Support at Hospital		
Source of Help ^b	Mothers Who Reported at Least One Breastfeeding Problem % (SE)	Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Month 1				
WIC office or clinic	45.7 (1.7)	37.8 (8.1)	40.9 (3.0)	47.5 (1.8)
Doctor or nurse ^c	48.7 (1.7)	14.8 (3.4)	34.1 (3.5)	54.4 (1.8)
Friends or relatives ^c	62.7 (1.7)	43.6 (8.0)	58.0 (2.8)	65.1 (1.7)
Support people outside of WIC ^c	25.4 (1.5)	6.8 (3.6)	12.7 (1.8)	29.6 (1.7)
Someone else	2.4 (0.4)	--	1.7 (0.7)	2.4 (0.5)
Unweighted n ^a	1,752	63	344	1,337
Weighted n	236,336	9,183	48,347	177,857
Month 3				
WIC office or clinic	54.7 (2.2)	59.5 (9.1)	47.6 (3.6)	57.2 (2.7)
Doctor or nurse ^c	48.7 (2.3)	47.7 (7.8)	38.6 (4.1)	52.3 (2.7)
Friends or relatives ^c	65.7 (2.3)	45.2 (10.4)	61.6 (4.6)	69.4 (2.8)
Support people outside of WIC ^c	35.1 (2.4)	24.6 (7.9)	27.8 (4.8)	38.4 (2.7)
Someone else	3.0 (0.8)	--	2.9 (1.6)	3.0 (0.9)
Unweighted n ^a	728	40	160	521
Weighted n	121,523	6,972	29,231	84,132
Month 5				
WIC office or clinic	51.6 (3.8)	41.4 (18.8)	52.3 (9.1)	51.5 (3.9)
Doctor or nurse	34.8 (3.0)	17.7 (11.5)	33.4 (5.6)	36.4 (4.0)
Friends or relatives ^c	58.9 (3.1)	30.4 (18.0)	49.2 (6.6)	62.9 (3.4)
Support people outside of WIC	25.1 (2.8)	--	21.6 (6.0)	26.6 (3.3)
Someone else	4.3 (1.4)	--	--	4.4 (1.5)
Unweighted n ^a	359	11	75	270
Weighted n	62,667	2,265	13,252	46,556

Table C3-32q: Among mothers who reported at least one breastfeeding problem within the past month, the percentage who received help by source of help and nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital (Month 1 - 5)

^a n is the number of mother reporting breastfeeding problem(s) at the time of the interview. For each question, n may differ slightly from 1752 (Month 1) / 728 (Month 3) / 359 (Month 5) due to item nonresponse.

^b Mothers could indicate multiple sources of help.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 5 Month Interview, Questions CF3a-e. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, and 5 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-32r: Among mothers who reported at least one breastfeeding problem within the past month, the percentage who received help by source of help and non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Month 1 - 5)

		Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
Source of Help ^b	Mothers Who Reported at Least One Breastfeeding Problem % (SE)	Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
Month 1					
WIC office or clinic ^c	45.7 (1.7)	49.9 (4.0)	50.4 (4.1)	48.5 (2.5)	37.7 (2.8)
Doctor or nurse	48.7 (1.7)	44.2 (3.3)	51.6 (4.7)	50.6 (2.2)	46.9 (3.1)
Friends or relatives	62.7 (1.7)	58.8 (3.6)	58.7 (5.1)	65.2 (2.0)	63.5 (2.7)
Support people outside of WIC	25.4 (1.5)	23.1 (2.6)	24.7 (5.0)	27.1 (1.7)	22.4 (3.4)
Someone else ^c	2.4 (0.4)	--	0.8 (0.7)	3.6 (0.9)	2.3 (0.7)
Unweighted n ^a	1,752	323	204	798	363
Weighted n	236,336	44,311	27,698	104,790	51,590
Month 3					
WIC office or clinic ^c	54.7 (2.2)	47.4 (5.4)	59.2 (3.6)	67.3 (3.4)	46.2 (4.3)
Doctor or nurse ^c	48.7 (2.3)	41.0 (4.7)	43.5 (4.5)	56.9 (3.4)	48.8 (4.7)
Friends or relatives	65.7 (2.3)	63.2 (4.5)	60.1 (5.7)	72.9 (2.9)	64.3 (4.3)
Support people outside of WIC	35.1 (2.4)	34.6 (5.6)	28.1 (5.1)	42.4 (4.2)	29.2 (4.4)
Someone else	3.0 (0.8)	--	1.5 (1.0)	5.3 (1.7)	3.3 (1.5)
Unweighted n ^a	728	130	117	259	186
Weighted n	121,523	22,044	17,833	43,927	31,809
Month 5					
WIC office or clinic	51.6 (3.8)	60.1 (7.6)	61.9 (7.1)	56.6 (5.4)	41.4 (7.0)
Doctor or nurse	34.8 (3.0)	35.3 (8.0)	39.2 (6.8)	37.8 (4.6)	28.6 (5.3)
Friends or relatives ^c	58.9 (3.1)	56.8 (7.7)	70.8 (5.1)	62.8 (4.3)	48.4 (5.9)
Support people outside of WIC	25.1 (2.8)	27.7 (6.3)	18.7 (4.2)	29.5 (5.3)	23.9 (5.0)
Someone else	4.3 (1.4)	4.0 (2.8)	6.3 (4.1)	3.6 (2.2)	4.9 (2.8)
Unweighted n ^a	359	62	68	118	93
Weighted n	62,667	11,151	11,623	20,558	15,979

Table C3-32r: Among mothers who reported at least one breastfeeding problem within the past month, the percentage who received help by source of help and non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Month 1 - 5)

^a n is the number of mother reporting breastfeeding problem(s) at the time of the interview. For each question, n may differ slightly from 1752 (Month 1) / 728 (Month 3) / 359 (Month 5) due to item nonresponse.

^b Mothers could indicate multiple sources of help.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 5 Month Interview, Questions CF3a-e. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, and 5 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-33: Among mothers reporting a breastfeeding problem within the past month, the percentage of resolutions each month by type of problem (Month 1 - 5)

Type of Breastfeeding Problem ^b and Resolution	Mothers Who Reported the Problem in Month 1 % (SE)	Mothers Who Reported the Problem in Month 3 % (SE)	Mothers Who Reported the Problem in Month 5 % (SE)
Trouble latching on ^c	0 ()	0 ()	0 ()
Turned to someone for advice	21.8 (1.6)	N/A	N/A
Bottle fed baby with formula	3.6 (0.8)	N/A	N/A
Pumped breastmilk to feed baby	20.9 (2.2)	N/A	N/A
Did nothing, just continued to breastfeed	20.3 (1.8)	N/A	N/A
Other solution	45.3 (2.3)	N/A	N/A
Unweighted n ^a	799	N/A	N/A
Weighted n	110,504	N/A	N/A
Problems with choking	0 ()	0 ()	0 ()
Turned to someone for advice	6.2 (1.8)	4.4 (1.4)	5.5 (2.9)
Pumped breastmilk to feed baby	4.2 (1.0)	4.1 (1.8)	--
Did nothing, just continued to breastfeed	9.1 (2.3)	3.8 (1.9)	--
Other solution	84.7 (2.2)	89.1 (2.9)	93.9 (3.0)
Unweighted n ^a	281	173	66
Weighted n	38,016	28,828	12,328
Sore or cracked nipples	0 ()	0 ()	0 ()
Turned to someone for advice	3.5 (0.7)	5.0 (1.4)	--
Bottle fed baby with formula	0.4 (0.2)	1.7 (1.0)	--
Pumped breastmilk to feed baby	5.3 (1.1)	6.4 (2.1)	7.2 (3.7)
Did nothing, just continued to breastfeed	10.0 (1.2)	6.6 (1.8)	19.7 (5.5)
Took medications or used creams	68.8 (2.2)	66.1 (4.2)	47.8 (7.1)
Other solution	26.3 (1.6)	26.0 (3.3)	26.0 (6.1)
Unweighted n ^a	1,127	230	68
Weighted n	153,904	37,922	11,799
Breast Infection	0 ()	0 ()	0 ()
Turned to someone for advice	18.1 (6.8)	24.4 (9.1)	--

(Continued)

Table C3-33: Among mothers reporting a breastfeeding problem within the past month, the percentage of resolutions each month by type of problem (Month 1 - 5)

Type of Breastfeeding Problem ^b and Resolution	Mothers Who Reported the Problem in Month 1 % (SE)	Mothers Who Reported the Problem in Month 3 % (SE)	Mothers Who Reported the Problem in Month 5 % (SE)
Trouble latching on ^c	0 ()	0 ()	0 ()
Bottle fed baby with formula	0 ()	--	0 ()
Pumped breastmilk to feed baby	--	--	--
Did nothing, just continued to breastfeed	--	--	--
Took medications or used creams	62.5 (8.1)	55.1 (11.0)	--
Other solution	50.6 (10.2)	32.1 (7.6)	33.4 (19.8)
Unweighted n ^a	36	28	6
Weighted n	5,479	4,234	710
Breasts too full	0 ()	0 ()	0 ()
Turned to someone for advice	0.6 (0.3)	--	0 ()
Bottle fed baby with formula	0.5 (0.3)	0 ()	0 ()
Pumped breastmilk to feed baby	41.4 (1.8)	47.6 (3.0)	50.3 (4.6)
Did nothing, just continued to breastfeed	14.1 (1.3)	17.2 (2.0)	18.0 (3.9)
Pumped or expressed to relieve fullness	42.9 (2.4)	41.3 (2.8)	43.1 (6.1)
Other solution	21.9 (1.7)	12.8 (2.0)	14.0 (4.0)
Unweighted n ^a	943	387	140
Weighted n	125,882	64,813	22,765
Not enough milk to satisfy baby	0 ()	0 ()	0 ()
Turned to someone for advice	3.6 (1.1)	4.4 (1.4)	2.1 (0.9)
Bottle fed baby with formula	61.7 (3.4)	63.2 (3.4)	68.5 (3.4)
Pumped breastmilk to feed baby	12.6 (2.0)	12.2 (2.7)	8.2 (2.3)
Did nothing, just continued to breastfeed	7.2 (1.5)	3.6 (1.2)	1.6 (0.8)
Changed what I ate	9.4 (3.3)	10.2 (2.3)	10.7 (2.7)
Other solution	25.6 (3.3)	26.9 (2.9)	31.5 (4.1)
Unweighted n ^a	503	278	178
Weighted n	70,084	46,636	32,265

(Continued)

Table C3-33: Among mothers reporting a breastfeeding problem within the past month, the percentage of resolutions each month by type of problem (Month 1 - 5)

Type of Breastfeeding Problem ^b and Resolution	Mothers Who Reported the Problem in Month 1 % (SE)	Mothers Who Reported the Problem in Month 3 % (SE)	Mothers Who Reported the Problem in Month 5 % (SE)
Trouble latching on ^c	0 ()	0 ()	0 ()
Other problem(s) with breastfeeding	0 ()	0 ()	0 ()
Turned to someone for advice	17.0 (4.6)	19.5 (7.2)	--
Bottle fed baby with formula	23.6 (5.3)	24.5 (9.3)	14.8 (7.3)
Pumped breastmilk to feed baby	24.2 (6.1)	17.2 (7.6)	40.4 (12.0)
Did nothing, just continued to breastfeed	--	11.0 (5.3)	8.1 (5.9)
Took antibiotics/medications	5.9 (3.4)	0 ()	0 ()
Other solution	51.1 (9.6)	39.8 (9.9)	37.4 (10.0)
Unweighted n ^a	60	43	26
Weighted n	8,744	6,758	4,518

^a n is the number of respondents who reported having that problem at the time of interview.

^b Respondents could indicate multiple breastfeeding problems.

^c This question is only asked at 1 Month interview.

Data source: 1 - 5 Month Interviews, Questions CF2c, CF2e, CF2g, CF2i, CF2k, and CF2m. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, and 5 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-34a: Among study mothers who reported breastfeeding barriers, the percentage of mothers by perceived best resolution(s) to barriers and race (Month 1 - 5)

		Race		
Best Solutions to Breastfeeding Barriers ^b	Frequency Cited as Best Solution % (SE)	Black or African American % (SE)	White % (SE)	Other % (SE)
Month 1				
Other	52.8 (3.1)	49.9 (6.4)	51.2 (4.1)	60.6 (7.9)
Nothing, just continue breastfeeding	28.4 (3.0)	23.5 (5.2)	30.6 (4.2)	26.2 (5.5)
Seek support from a friend or relative to continue breastfeeding	8.4 (1.5)	5.1 (2.3)	9.2 (2.3)	9.0 (4.3)
Mix breastfeeding with formula feeding	7.9 (1.7)	5.9 (2.6)	7.5 (2.1)	11.4 (4.8)
Seek support from a health professional to continue breastfeeding	6.7 (1.5)	11.6 (4.5)	6.7 (1.9)	--
Make arrangements with work or school to continue breastfeeding	2.9 (0.9)	7.2 (2.9)	1.6 (1.0)	--
Stop breastfeeding and switch to formula feeding	2.2 (1.0)	8.0 (4.0)	1.2 (0.7)	--
Unweighted n ^a	367	83	217	67
Weighted n	49,147	9,346	30,339	9,462
Month 3				
Other	52.1 (3.3)	54.6 (5.3)	49.7 (5.7)	55.0 (6.9)
Nothing, just continue breastfeeding	18.0 (3.2)	15.4 (4.7)	21.9 (4.4)	12.0 (6.6)
Mix breastfeeding with formula feeding	11.2 (2.3)	9.8 (4.7)	12.7 (3.4)	9.2 (4.3)
Make arrangements with work or school to continue breastfeeding	10.0 (2.4)	2.4 (2.2)	10.8 (3.2)	16.8 (6.1)
Seek support from a friend or relative to continue breastfeeding	6.8 (1.6)	9.4 (3.6)	5.1 (2.0)	7.7 (4.3)
Seek support from a health professional to continue breastfeeding	3.4 (1.1)	8.2 (3.5)	2.4 (1.5)	--

(Continued)

Table C3-34a: Among study mothers who reported breastfeeding barriers, the percentage of mothers by perceived best resolution(s) to barriers and race (Month 1 - 5)

Best Solutions to Breastfeeding Barriers ^b	Frequency Cited as Best Solution % (SE)	Race		
		Black or African American % (SE)	White % (SE)	Other % (SE)
Stop breastfeeding and switch to formula feeding	2.4 (1.2)	5.2 (3.4)	--	--
Unweighted n ^a	273	70	152	51
Weighted n	47,589	12,224	24,846	10,519
Month 5				
Other	45.7 (4.6)	39.2 (9.6)	43.6 (5.2)	57.9 (9.7)
Nothing, just continue breastfeeding	22.6 (3.5)	21.3 (7.6)	24.9 (4.2)	18.0 (6.5)
Mix breastfeeding with formula feeding	14.1 (3.4)	18.9 (7.8)	10.6 (4.0)	17.9 (11.8)
Make arrangements with work or school to continue breastfeeding	11.6 (3.1)	13.1 (6.4)	11.7 (4.0)	9.4 (7.0)
Seek support from a friend or relative to continue breastfeeding	6.9 (2.4)	6.2 (4.1)	8.3 (3.3)	--
Seek support from a health professional to continue breastfeeding	5.5 (2.2)	--	6.4 (2.5)	--
Stop breastfeeding and switch to formula feeding	2.6 (1.5)	--	4.7 (2.7)	--
Unweighted n ^a	154	32	87	35
Weighted n	28,101	6,618	15,360	6,124

^a n is the number of respondents who reported any barrier at the time of the interview.

^b Respondents could indicate multiple possible solutions to breastfeeding barriers.

Data source: 1 - 5 Month Interviews, Question CF5. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, and 5 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-34b: Among study mothers who reported breastfeeding barriers, the percentage of mothers by perceived best resolution(s) to barriers and ethnicity (Month 1 - 5)

		Ethnicity	
Best Solutions to Breastfeeding Barriers ^b	Frequency Cited as Best Solution % (SE)	Hispanic % (SE)	Non-Hispanic % (SE)
Month 1			
Other	52.8 (3.1)	51.2 (4.1)	54.2 (4.5)
Nothing, just continue breastfeeding	28.4 (3.0)	30.4 (5.0)	26.6 (3.7)
Seek support from a friend or relative to continue breastfeeding	8.4 (1.5)	10.0 (2.5)	6.9 (1.8)
Mix breastfeeding with formula feeding	7.9 (1.7)	4.9 (2.0)	10.9 (2.7)
Seek support from a health professional to continue breastfeeding	6.7 (1.5)	6.8 (2.4)	6.5 (1.8)
Make arrangements with work or school to continue breastfeeding	2.9 (0.9)	2.1 (1.0)	3.5 (1.5)
Stop breastfeeding and switch to formula feeding	2.2 (1.0)	--	3.9 (1.8)
Unweighted n ^a	367	154	213
Weighted n	49,147	23,919	25,229
Month 3			
Other	52.1 (3.3)	51.0 (5.2)	53.1 (4.2)
Nothing, just continue breastfeeding	18.0 (3.2)	13.4 (5.1)	21.9 (3.6)
Mix breastfeeding with formula feeding	11.2 (2.3)	10.6 (3.3)	11.7 (3.2)
Make arrangements with work or school to continue breastfeeding ^c	10.0 (2.4)	19.3 (4.2)	2.3 (1.4)
Seek support from a friend or relative to continue breastfeeding	6.8 (1.6)	7.2 (2.7)	6.4 (1.7)
Seek support from a health professional to continue breastfeeding ^c	3.4 (1.1)	--	5.4 (2.0)
Stop breastfeeding and switch to formula feeding	2.4 (1.2)	--	3.6 (1.9)
Unweighted n ^a	273	111	162
Weighted n	47,589	21,593	25,996
Month 5			

(Continued)

Table C3-34b: Among study mothers who reported breastfeeding barriers, the percentage of mothers by perceived best resolution(s) to barriers and ethnicity (Month 1 - 5)

Best Solutions to Breastfeeding Barriers ^b	Frequency Cited as Best Solution % (SE)	Ethnicity	
		Hispanic % (SE)	Non-Hispanic % (SE)
Other	45.7 (4.6)	51.7 (6.4)	40.2 (5.7)
Nothing, just continue breastfeeding	22.6 (3.5)	18.2 (4.8)	26.5 (5.2)
Mix breastfeeding with formula feeding	14.1 (3.4)	10.2 (3.8)	17.8 (5.1)
Make arrangements with work or school to continue breastfeeding	11.6 (3.1)	9.2 (4.1)	13.7 (4.7)
Seek support from a friend or relative to continue breastfeeding	6.9 (2.4)	7.1 (3.5)	6.7 (2.4)
Seek support from a health professional to continue breastfeeding	5.5 (2.2)	4.1 (2.9)	6.8 (3.4)
Stop breastfeeding and switch to formula feeding	2.6 (1.5)	--	--
Unweighted n ^a	154	68	86
Weighted n	28,101	13,452	14,649

^a n is the number of respondents who reported any barrier at the time of the interview.

^b Respondents could indicate multiple possible solutions to breastfeeding barriers.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of ethnicity differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 5 Month Interviews, Question CF5. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, and 5 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-34c: Among study mothers who reported breastfeeding barriers, the percentage of mothers by perceived best resolution(s) to barriers and marital status of mother (Month 1 - 5)

		Current Marital Status of Mother	
Best Solutions to Breastfeeding Barriers ^b	Frequency Cited as Best Solution % (SE)	Married % (SE)	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed) % (SE)
Month 1			
Other	52.8 (3.1)	55.5 (4.8)	51.1 (4.2)
Nothing, just continue breastfeeding	28.4 (3.0)	27.7 (5.7)	28.9 (3.1)
Seek support from a friend or relative to continue breastfeeding	8.4 (1.5)	9.5 (2.5)	7.7 (1.7)
Mix breastfeeding with formula feeding	7.9 (1.7)	10.6 (3.5)	6.3 (1.8)
Seek support from a health professional to continue breastfeeding	6.7 (1.5)	5.7 (2.3)	7.2 (1.9)
Make arrangements with work or school to continue breastfeeding	2.9 (0.9)	4.3 (2.2)	2.0 (1.0)
Stop breastfeeding and switch to formula feeding	2.2 (1.0)	--	3.6 (1.6)
Unweighted n ^a	367	127	240
Weighted n	49,147	18,406	30,741
Month 3			
Other	52.1 (3.3)	52.3 (6.3)	52.1 (4.3)
Nothing, just continue breastfeeding	18.0 (3.2)	20.0 (5.0)	16.8 (3.4)
Mix breastfeeding with formula feeding	11.2 (2.3)	13.3 (4.3)	9.8 (2.8)
Make arrangements with work or school to continue breastfeeding	10.0 (2.4)	7.6 (2.9)	11.5 (3.7)
Seek support from a friend or relative to continue breastfeeding	6.8 (1.6)	7.1 (2.6)	6.6 (2.1)
Seek support from a health professional to continue breastfeeding	3.4 (1.1)	3.6 (2.0)	3.2 (1.3)
Stop breastfeeding and switch to formula feeding	2.4 (1.2)	1.9 (1.4)	2.8 (1.7)
Unweighted n ^a	273	105	168
Weighted n	47,589	18,421	29,168
Month 5			
Other	45.7 (4.6)	49.0 (6.1)	43.1 (7.0)

(Continued)

Table C3-34c: Among study mothers who reported breastfeeding barriers, the percentage of mothers by perceived best resolution(s) to barriers and marital status of mother (Month 1 - 5)

Best Solutions to Breastfeeding Barriers ^b	Frequency Cited as Best Solution % (SE)	Current Marital Status of Mother	
		Married % (SE)	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed) % (SE)
Nothing, just continue breastfeeding	22.6 (3.5)	18.3 (4.9)	25.8 (5.1)
Mix breastfeeding with formula feeding ^c	14.1 (3.4)	23.9 (6.2)	6.7 (2.9)
Make arrangements with work or school to continue breastfeeding	11.6 (3.1)	9.9 (4.6)	12.8 (3.9)
Seek support from a friend or relative to continue breastfeeding	6.9 (2.4)	6.9 (2.6)	6.8 (3.0)
Seek support from a health professional to continue breastfeeding	5.5 (2.2)	8.0 (4.1)	3.6 (2.8)
Stop breastfeeding and switch to formula feeding	2.6 (1.5)	--	4.6 (2.6)
Unweighted n ^a	154	63	91
Weighted n	28,101	12,192	15,910

^a n is the number of respondents who reported any barrier at the time of the interview.

^b Respondents could indicate multiple possible solutions to breastfeeding barriers.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of marital status of mother differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 5 Month Interviews, Question CF5. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, and 5 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-34d: Among study mothers who reported breastfeeding barriers, the percentage of mothers by perceived best resolution(s) to barriers and food security (Month 1 - 5)

		Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
Best Solutions to Breastfeeding Barriers ^b	Frequency Cited as Best Solution % (SE)	High or Marginal Food Security % (SE)	Low Food Security % (SE)	Very Low Food Security % (SE)
Month 1				
Other	52.8 (3.1)	51.8 (4.9)	51.5 (4.9)	57.2 (7.1)
Nothing, just continue breastfeeding	28.4 (3.0)	26.5 (4.8)	31.0 (4.4)	28.8 (6.4)
Seek support from a friend or relative to continue breastfeeding	8.4 (1.5)	9.4 (2.2)	9.1 (3.1)	4.6 (2.5)
Mix breastfeeding with formula feeding	7.9 (1.7)	8.1 (2.2)	9.9 (3.6)	4.2 (2.6)
Seek support from a health professional to continue breastfeeding	6.7 (1.5)	4.2 (1.8)	9.8 (3.8)	7.5 (4.5)
Make arrangements with work or school to continue breastfeeding	2.9 (0.9)	3.7 (1.6)	3.3 (1.9)	--
Stop breastfeeding and switch to formula feeding	2.2 (1.0)	2.8 (1.9)	1.7 (1.0)	--
Unweighted n ^a	367	164	129	74
Weighted n	49,147	23,705	16,165	9,278
Month 3				
Other	52.1 (3.3)	49.9 (6.2)	46.8 (6.0)	63.3 (6.9)
Nothing, just continue breastfeeding	18.0 (3.2)	21.0 (5.6)	22.4 (4.8)	7.2 (3.6)
Mix breastfeeding with formula feeding	11.2 (2.3)	10.0 (4.0)	12.8 (3.6)	10.7 (5.5)
Make arrangements with work or school to continue breastfeeding	10.0 (2.4)	9.7 (3.9)	10.6 (3.7)	9.6 (5.0)
Seek support from a friend or relative to continue breastfeeding	6.8 (1.6)	9.3 (3.2)	2.8 (1.3)	8.6 (4.4)
Seek support from a health professional to continue breastfeeding	3.4 (1.1)	--	6.4 (2.4)	--

(Continued)

Table C3-34d: Among study mothers who reported breastfeeding barriers, the percentage of mothers by perceived best resolution(s) to barriers and food security (Month 1 - 5)

Best Solutions to Breastfeeding Barriers ^b	Frequency Cited as Best Solution % (SE)	Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
		High or Marginal Food Security % (SE)	Low Food Security % (SE)	Very Low Food Security % (SE)
Stop breastfeeding and switch to formula feeding	2.4 (1.2)	--	2.9 (1.9)	--
Unweighted n ^a	273	101	107	65
Weighted n	47,589	18,624	17,078	11,887
Month 5				
Other	45.7 (4.6)	45.9 (7.8)	46.2 (7.9)	43.9 (10.8)
Nothing, just continue breastfeeding	22.6 (3.5)	21.7 (5.3)	29.1 (6.5)	11.5 (6.8)
Mix breastfeeding with formula feeding	14.1 (3.4)	16.8 (5.0)	13.4 (5.1)	--
Make arrangements with work or school to continue breastfeeding	11.6 (3.1)	11.3 (5.1)	3.9 (2.1)	28.5 (10.0)
Seek support from a friend or relative to continue breastfeeding	6.9 (2.4)	8.2 (3.6)	1.4 (1.1)	14.3 (8.2)
Seek support from a health professional to continue breastfeeding	5.5 (2.2)	--	6.4 (4.2)	12.1 (6.8)
Stop breastfeeding and switch to formula feeding	2.6 (1.5)	--	--	--
Unweighted n ^a	154	66	59	29
Weighted n	28,101	13,761	9,688	4,653

^a n is the number of respondents who reported any barrier at the time of the interview.^b Respondents could indicate multiple possible solutions to breastfeeding barriers.

Data source: 1 - 5 Month Interviews, Question CF5. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, and 5 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-34e: Among study mothers who reported breastfeeding barriers, the percentage of mothers by perceived best resolution(s) to barriers and participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Month 1 - 5)

		Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
Best Solutions to Breastfeeding Barriers ^b	Frequency Cited as Best Solution % (SE)	Does not Participate in Any Other Program % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP % (SE)
Month 1				
Other	52.8 (3.1)	51.4 (7.5)	57.2 (4.6)	49.1 (4.7)
Nothing, just continue breastfeeding	28.4 (3.0)	27.5 (5.9)	25.4 (3.4)	31.7 (4.6)
Seek support from a friend or relative to continue breastfeeding	8.4 (1.5)	11.8 (4.0)	8.0 (2.5)	7.2 (2.1)
Mix breastfeeding with formula feeding	7.9 (1.7)	3.4 (2.2)	8.7 (3.2)	9.3 (2.8)
Seek support from a health professional to continue breastfeeding	6.7 (1.5)	10.0 (5.3)	5.4 (1.6)	6.3 (2.4)
Make arrangements with work or school to continue breastfeeding	2.9 (0.9)	4.6 (2.9)	--	4.2 (1.6)
Stop breastfeeding and switch to formula feeding	2.2 (1.0)	--	2.2 (1.1)	3.3 (2.2)
Unweighted n ^a	367	68	148	151
Weighted n	49,147	9,175	19,525	20,447
Month 3				
Other	52.1 (3.3)	58.4 (9.9)	55.0 (4.8)	46.0 (5.8)
Nothing, just continue breastfeeding	18.0 (3.2)	13.5 (5.1)	13.8 (4.2)	24.8 (5.6)
Mix breastfeeding with formula feeding	11.2 (2.3)	10.0 (5.4)	11.4 (3.7)	11.5 (3.7)
Make arrangements with work or school to continue breastfeeding	10.0 (2.4)	10.6 (5.4)	9.6 (3.4)	10.1 (3.7)
Seek support from a friend or relative to continue breastfeeding	6.8 (1.6)	4.9 (3.1)	9.3 (3.5)	4.9 (2.3)
Seek support from a health professional to continue breastfeeding	3.4 (1.1)	--	2.4 (1.2)	3.6 (1.8)

(Continued)

Table C3-34e: Among study mothers who reported breastfeeding barriers, the percentage of mothers by perceived best resolution(s) to barriers and participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Month 1 - 5)

Best Solutions to Breastfeeding Barriers ^b	Frequency Cited as Best Solution % (SE)	Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
		Does not Participate in Any Other Program % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP % (SE)
Stop breastfeeding and switch to formula feeding	2.4 (1.2)	--	--	1.6 (1.1)
Unweighted n ^a	273	49	115	109
Weighted n	47,589	8,831	20,214	18,544
Month 5				
Other	45.7 (4.6)	35.6 (8.8)	43.5 (7.6)	53.2 (6.5)
Nothing, just continue breastfeeding	22.6 (3.5)	25.1 (7.8)	21.1 (5.8)	22.3 (6.3)
Mix breastfeeding with formula feeding	14.1 (3.4)	23.6 (8.2)	13.9 (5.5)	9.0 (4.3)
Make arrangements with work or school to continue breastfeeding	11.6 (3.1)	18.9 (9.1)	11.8 (5.0)	7.2 (3.5)
Seek support from a friend or relative to continue breastfeeding	6.9 (2.4)	--	10.7 (4.7)	5.5 (3.1)
Seek support from a health professional to continue breastfeeding	5.5 (2.2)	--	6.2 (3.7)	3.2 (1.9)
Stop breastfeeding and switch to formula feeding	2.6 (1.5)	--	--	6.2 (3.7)
Unweighted n ^a	154	32	58	64
Weighted n	28,101	6,725	9,564	11,813

^a n is the number of respondents who reported any barrier at the time of the interview.

^b Respondents could indicate multiple possible solutions to breastfeeding barriers.

Data source: 1 - 5 Month Interviews, Question CF5. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, and 5 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-34f: Among study mothers who reported breastfeeding barriers, the percentage of mothers by perceived best resolution(s) to barriers and parity (Month 1 - 5)

		Parity		
Best Solutions to Breastfeeding Barriers ^b	Frequency Cited as Best Solution % (SE)	First Born % (SE)	Second Born % (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born % (SE)
Month 1				
Other	52.8 (3.1)	48.9 (4.0)	57.3 (5.4)	53.2 (6.1)
Nothing, just continue breastfeeding	28.4 (3.0)	31.0 (4.6)	25.1 (5.1)	28.4 (5.7)
Seek support from a friend or relative to continue breastfeeding	8.4 (1.5)	11.7 (2.9)	4.8 (2.1)	7.5 (2.1)
Mix breastfeeding with formula feeding	7.9 (1.7)	7.3 (2.8)	10.0 (3.7)	6.5 (2.3)
Seek support from a health professional to continue breastfeeding	6.7 (1.5)	8.4 (2.4)	4.6 (1.9)	6.5 (2.4)
Make arrangements with work or school to continue breastfeeding	2.9 (0.9)	2.7 (1.6)	3.4 (1.8)	--
Stop breastfeeding and switch to formula feeding	2.2 (1.0)	2.5 (1.1)	--	--
Unweighted n ^a	367	160	114	93
Weighted n	49,147	20,610	15,931	12,606
Month 3				
Other	52.1 (3.3)	49.4 (6.4)	61.0 (4.8)	48.3 (5.6)
Nothing, just continue breastfeeding	18.0 (3.2)	18.2 (4.6)	12.6 (4.7)	22.3 (6.5)
Mix breastfeeding with formula feeding	11.2 (2.3)	11.6 (4.2)	13.2 (5.0)	9.1 (2.9)
Make arrangements with work or school to continue breastfeeding	10.0 (2.4)	5.9 (2.8)	9.8 (4.4)	15.2 (4.8)
Seek support from a friend or relative to continue breastfeeding	6.8 (1.6)	7.6 (2.6)	6.1 (2.9)	6.4 (3.9)
Seek support from a health professional to continue breastfeeding	3.4 (1.1)	4.2 (1.9)	5.9 (3.2)	--

(Continued)

Table C3-34f: Among study mothers who reported breastfeeding barriers, the percentage of mothers by perceived best resolution(s) to barriers and parity (Month 1 - 5)

Best Solutions to Breastfeeding Barriers ^b	Frequency Cited as Best Solution % (SE)	Parity		
		First Born % (SE)	Second Born % (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born % (SE)
Stop breastfeeding and switch to formula feeding	2.4 (1.2)	5.5 (2.7)	--	--
Unweighted n ^a	273	117	71	85
Weighted n	47,589	19,453	12,669	15,466
Month 5				
Other	45.7 (4.6)	43.6 (6.3)	44.5 (8.1)	49.3 (8.1)
Nothing, just continue breastfeeding	22.6 (3.5)	24.7 (6.8)	29.6 (6.9)	13.3 (4.6)
Mix breastfeeding with formula feeding	14.1 (3.4)	8.4 (4.1)	23.0 (7.4)	12.5 (5.6)
Make arrangements with work or school to continue breastfeeding	11.6 (3.1)	15.3 (5.6)	11.7 (5.0)	7.0 (3.7)
Seek support from a friend or relative to continue breastfeeding ^c	6.9 (2.4)	4.6 (2.3)	--	15.3 (5.1)
Seek support from a health professional to continue breastfeeding	5.5 (2.2)	5.9 (3.4)	--	9.2 (4.7)
Stop breastfeeding and switch to formula feeding	2.6 (1.5)	--	--	--
Unweighted n ^a	154	59	43	52
Weighted n	28,101	10,654	8,522	8,925

^a n is the number of respondents who reported any barrier at the time of the interview.

^b Respondents could indicate multiple possible solutions to breastfeeding barriers.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of parity differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 5 Month Interviews, Question CF5. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, and 5 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-34g: Among study mothers who reported breastfeeding barriers, the percentage of mothers by perceived best resolution(s) to barriers and timing of WIC enrollment (Month 1 - 5)

		Timing of WIC Enrollment			
Best Solutions to Breastfeeding Barriers ^b	Frequency Cited as Best Solution % (SE)	1st Trimester % (SE)	2nd Trimester % (SE)	3rd Trimester % (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment % (SE)
Month 1					
Other	52.8 (3.1)	57.7 (6.1)	50.1 (5.0)	47.1 (7.4)	58.0 (7.3)
Nothing, just continue breastfeeding	28.4 (3.0)	24.5 (5.3)	32.7 (4.1)	37.2 (8.2)	12.7 (4.9)
Seek support from a friend or relative to continue breastfeeding	8.4 (1.5)	7.4 (2.5)	10.0 (2.9)	8.1 (2.8)	6.5 (2.9)
Mix breastfeeding with formula feeding	7.9 (1.7)	9.8 (3.7)	8.2 (3.1)	4.6 (2.6)	8.4 (3.7)
Seek support from a health professional to continue breastfeeding	6.7 (1.5)	4.3 (2.0)	6.4 (2.7)	6.2 (2.1)	12.6 (5.1)
Make arrangements with work or school to continue breastfeeding	2.9 (0.9)	--	3.7 (1.7)	--	--
Stop breastfeeding and switch to formula feeding	2.2 (1.0)	1.9 (1.3)	--	--	8.7 (5.8)
Unweighted n ^a	367	105	139	75	48
Weighted n	49,147	13,859	18,072	10,166	7,051
Month 3					
Other	52.1 (3.3)	63.4 (7.5)	47.0 (6.4)	44.2 (10.4)	50.9 (8.1)
Nothing, just continue breastfeeding	18.0 (3.2)	16.1 (5.4)	22.3 (5.3)	13.2 (5.4)	16.8 (6.5)
Mix breastfeeding with formula feeding	11.2 (2.3)	8.7 (3.2)	10.8 (3.9)	10.5 (7.2)	16.5 (7.1)
Make arrangements with work or school to continue breastfeeding	10.0 (2.4)	9.0 (3.9)	10.6 (4.1)	18.1 (7.6)	--
Seek support from a friend or relative to continue breastfeeding	6.8 (1.6)	3.5 (1.9)	8.5 (3.1)	8.5 (6.1)	7.2 (3.8)
Seek support from a health professional to continue breastfeeding	3.4 (1.1)	0.9 (0.7)	6.1 (2.4)	--	--

(Continued)

Table C3-34g: Among study mothers who reported breastfeeding barriers, the percentage of mothers by perceived best resolution(s) to barriers and timing of WIC enrollment (Month 1 - 5)

Best Solutions to Breastfeeding Barriers ^b	Frequency Cited as Best Solution % (SE)	Timing of WIC Enrollment			
		1st Trimester % (SE)	2nd Trimester % (SE)	3rd Trimester % (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment % (SE)
Stop breastfeeding and switch to formula feeding	2.4 (1.2)	--	1.8 (1.2)	--	--
Unweighted n ^a	273	86	102	40	45
Weighted n	47,589	14,040	17,226	7,424	8,899
Month 5					
Other	45.7 (4.6)	44.0 (8.9)	39.9 (6.2)	51.9 (15.8)	55.1 (13.3)
Nothing, just continue breastfeeding	22.6 (3.5)	27.2 (5.4)	17.1 (6.6)	24.0 (10.9)	22.5 (9.2)
Mix breastfeeding with formula feeding	14.1 (3.4)	10.2 (4.6)	12.8 (4.5)	23.7 (12.7)	15.8 (6.4)
Make arrangements with work or school to continue breastfeeding	11.6 (3.1)	6.9 (4.0)	18.3 (6.0)	17.1 (12.0)	--
Seek support from a friend or relative to continue breastfeeding	6.9 (2.4)	7.0 (3.7)	9.2 (4.5)	--	--
Seek support from a health professional to continue breastfeeding	5.5 (2.2)	7.7 (4.1)	--	10.1 (6.7)	--
Stop breastfeeding and switch to formula feeding	2.6 (1.5)	--	--	--	--
Unweighted n ^a	154	54	58	20	22
Weighted n	28,101	9,627	9,421	4,475	4,578

^a n is the number of respondents who reported any barrier at the time of the interview.

^b Respondents could indicate multiple possible solutions to breastfeeding barriers.

Data source: 1 - 5 Month Interviews, Question CF5. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, and 5 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-34h: Among study mothers who reported breastfeeding barriers, the percentage of mothers by perceived best resolution(s) to barriers and weight status of mother before pregnancy (Month 1 - 5)

		Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
Best Solutions to Breastfeeding Barriers ^b	Frequency Cited as Best Solution % (SE)	Normal or Underweight % (SE)	Overweight % (SE)	Obese % (SE)
Month 1				
Other	52.8 (3.1)	50.6 (6.1)	59.5 (4.7)	49.2 (4.5)
Nothing, just continue breastfeeding	28.4 (3.0)	28.4 (5.3)	21.1 (4.7)	35.1 (4.9)
Seek support from a friend or relative to continue breastfeeding	8.4 (1.5)	9.5 (2.7)	11.2 (3.1)	4.6 (1.9)
Mix breastfeeding with formula feeding	7.9 (1.7)	12.0 (4.1)	5.8 (2.4)	5.0 (2.6)
Seek support from a health professional to continue breastfeeding	6.7 (1.5)	7.4 (2.8)	6.0 (1.9)	6.5 (1.9)
Make arrangements with work or school to continue breastfeeding	2.9 (0.9)	--	5.7 (2.4)	2.8 (1.8)
Stop breastfeeding and switch to formula feeding	2.2 (1.0)	3.7 (2.4)	--	1.3 (0.9)
Unweighted n ^a	367	143	113	111
Weighted n	49,147	18,931	14,347	15,869
Month 3				
Other	52.1 (3.3)	56.1 (5.3)	53.8 (6.8)	43.8 (6.5)
Nothing, just continue breastfeeding	18.0 (3.2)	19.5 (5.8)	14.9 (3.3)	19.4 (5.4)
Mix breastfeeding with formula feeding	11.2 (2.3)	9.9 (3.5)	10.8 (4.8)	13.7 (4.7)
Make arrangements with work or school to continue breastfeeding	10.0 (2.4)	8.6 (3.7)	9.4 (3.8)	13.0 (4.5)
Seek support from a friend or relative to continue breastfeeding	6.8 (1.6)	5.4 (1.8)	10.8 (4.1)	--
Seek support from a health professional to continue breastfeeding	3.4 (1.1)	3.0 (1.6)	2.6 (1.8)	4.8 (2.8)

(Continued)

Table C3-34h: Among study mothers who reported breastfeeding barriers, the percentage of mothers by perceived best resolution(s) to barriers and weight status of mother before pregnancy (Month 1 - 5)

Best Solutions to Breastfeeding Barriers ^b	Frequency Cited as Best Solution % (SE)	Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
		Normal or Underweight % (SE)	Overweight % (SE)	Obese % (SE)
Stop breastfeeding and switch to formula feeding	2.4 (1.2)	--	--	4.2 (3.5)
Unweighted n ^a	273	115	79	79
Weighted n	47,589	20,477	14,519	12,593
Month 5				
Other	45.7 (4.6)	44.9 (5.6)	58.9 (11.4)	33.8 (7.9)
Nothing, just continue breastfeeding	22.6 (3.5)	18.6 (4.8)	12.3 (6.6)	39.8 (10.3)
Mix breastfeeding with formula feeding	14.1 (3.4)	14.5 (4.2)	17.4 (9.9)	10.3 (4.7)
Make arrangements with work or school to continue breastfeeding	11.6 (3.1)	13.3 (4.4)	9.6 (6.1)	10.4 (5.9)
Seek support from a friend or relative to continue breastfeeding	6.9 (2.4)	9.5 (3.7)	7.5 (5.0)	--
Seek support from a health professional to continue breastfeeding	5.5 (2.2)	3.0 (2.0)	--	8.7 (4.5)
Stop breastfeeding and switch to formula feeding	2.6 (1.5)	--	--	--
Unweighted n ^a	154	71	40	43
Weighted n	28,101	13,076	7,527	7,499

^a n is the number of respondents who reported any barrier at the time of the interview.

^b Respondents could indicate multiple possible solutions to breastfeeding barriers.

Data source: 1 - 5 Month Interviews, Question CF5. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, and 5 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-34i: Among study mothers who reported breastfeeding barriers, the percentage of mothers by perceived best resolution(s) to barriers and income poverty (Month 1 - 5)

		Income Poverty		
Best Solutions to Breastfeeding Barriers ^b	Frequency Cited as Best Solution % (SE)	75% of Poverty Threshold or Below % (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)
Month 1				
Other	52.8 (3.1)	50.8 (5.3)	58.6 (4.5)	47.5 (6.8)
Nothing, just continue breastfeeding	28.4 (3.0)	31.6 (4.6)	27.6 (4.7)	15.0 (4.4)
Seek support from a friend or relative to continue breastfeeding ^c	8.4 (1.5)	6.0 (1.8)	6.2 (1.9)	25.4 (7.6)
Mix breastfeeding with formula feeding	7.9 (1.7)	8.0 (2.1)	6.4 (3.3)	11.6 (6.4)
Seek support from a health professional to continue breastfeeding	6.7 (1.5)	5.1 (1.6)	6.9 (2.4)	13.8 (3.9)
Make arrangements with work or school to continue breastfeeding	2.9 (0.9)	2.8 (1.2)	3.0 (1.9)	--
Stop breastfeeding and switch to formula feeding	2.2 (1.0)	3.4 (1.7)	--	--
Unweighted n ^a	367	211	110	46
Weighted n	49,147	28,507	14,779	5,862
Month 3				
Other	52.1 (3.3)	49.1 (5.1)	59.8 (5.7)	42.8 (10.5)
Nothing, just continue breastfeeding	18.0 (3.2)	15.7 (3.9)	19.1 (5.0)	27.8 (9.1)
Mix breastfeeding with formula feeding ^c	11.2 (2.3)	14.9 (3.8)	4.1 (1.8)	15.0 (6.2)
Make arrangements with work or school to continue breastfeeding	10.0 (2.4)	10.6 (3.0)	10.9 (4.1)	--
Seek support from a friend or relative to continue breastfeeding	6.8 (1.6)	7.2 (2.4)	5.8 (2.7)	8.3 (5.0)
Seek support from a health professional to continue breastfeeding	3.4 (1.1)	1.4 (0.9)	2.4 (1.6)	18.0 (7.3)

(Continued)

Table C3-34i: Among study mothers who reported breastfeeding barriers, the percentage of mothers by perceived best resolution(s) to barriers and income poverty (Month 1 - 5)

Best Solutions to Breastfeeding Barriers ^b	Frequency Cited as Best Solution % (SE)	Income Poverty		
		75% of Poverty Threshold or Below % (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)
Stop breastfeeding and switch to formula feeding	2.4 (1.2)	4.0 (2.0)	--	--
Unweighted n ^a	273	147	96	30
Weighted n	47,589	26,661	16,326	4,602
Month 5				
Other	45.7 (4.6)	45.2 (7.8)	50.7 (6.4)	33.6 (11.3)
Nothing, just continue breastfeeding	22.6 (3.5)	20.1 (4.6)	27.6 (7.9)	17.9 (10.0)
Mix breastfeeding with formula feeding	14.1 (3.4)	12.6 (4.5)	12.8 (4.9)	23.5 (14.4)
Make arrangements with work or school to continue breastfeeding	11.6 (3.1)	8.7 (3.4)	11.0 (4.4)	23.7 (14.4)
Seek support from a friend or relative to continue breastfeeding	6.9 (2.4)	9.0 (3.7)	--	12.9 (6.3)
Seek support from a health professional to continue breastfeeding	5.5 (2.2)	4.3 (3.1)	6.3 (3.2)	--
Stop breastfeeding and switch to formula feeding	2.6 (1.5)	--	--	--
Unweighted n ^a	154	77	59	18
Weighted n	28,101	13,937	10,369	3,795

^a n is the number of respondents who reported any barrier at the time of the interview.^b Respondents could indicate multiple possible solutions to breastfeeding barriers.^c Chi-square statistic testing of income poverty differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 5 Month Interviews, Question CF5. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, and 5 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-34j: Among study mothers who reported breastfeeding barriers, the percentage of mothers by perceived best resolution(s) to barriers and breastfeeding history (Month 1 - 5)

		Breastfeeding History		
Best Solutions to Breastfeeding Barriers ^b	Frequency Cited as Best Solution % (SE)	No History (includes first-time mothers) % (SE)	Three or Fewer Months % (SE)	More Than Three Months % (SE)
Month 1				
Other	52.8 (3.1)	49.3 (3.9)	58.4 (5.7)	53.4 (5.2)
Nothing, just continue breastfeeding	28.4 (3.0)	30.0 (4.7)	26.1 (4.2)	28.0 (4.9)
Seek support from a friend or relative to continue breastfeeding	8.4 (1.5)	11.0 (2.8)	3.9 (1.9)	8.1 (2.0)
Mix breastfeeding with formula feeding	7.9 (1.7)	8.0 (2.8)	8.0 (3.1)	7.8 (3.0)
Seek support from a health professional to continue breastfeeding	6.7 (1.5)	7.7 (2.2)	4.9 (2.0)	6.5 (2.8)
Make arrangements with work or school to continue breastfeeding	2.9 (0.9)	2.8 (1.5)	3.7 (2.3)	--
Stop breastfeeding and switch to formula feeding	2.2 (1.0)	2.4 (1.0)	--	--
Unweighted n ^a	367	180	85	102
Weighted n	49,147	22,857	12,346	13,944
Month 3				
Other	52.1 (3.3)	48.9 (5.9)	42.9 (7.3)	60.3 (4.3)
Nothing, just continue breastfeeding	18.0 (3.2)	18.6 (4.5)	16.9 (7.2)	17.9 (4.8)
Mix breastfeeding with formula feeding	11.2 (2.3)	11.4 (3.9)	18.8 (7.3)	7.4 (2.6)
Make arrangements with work or school to continue breastfeeding	10.0 (2.4)	6.9 (2.8)	17.9 (7.3)	9.9 (3.6)
Seek support from a friend or relative to continue breastfeeding	6.8 (1.6)	7.6 (2.6)	--	7.4 (3.5)
Seek support from a health professional to continue breastfeeding	3.4 (1.1)	3.9 (1.7)	--	4.3 (2.3)

(Continued)

Table C3-34j: Among study mothers who reported breastfeeding barriers, the percentage of mothers by perceived best resolution(s) to barriers and breastfeeding history (Month 1 - 5)

Best Solutions to Breastfeeding Barriers ^b	Frequency Cited as Best Solution % (SE)	Breastfeeding History		
		No History (includes first-time mothers) % (SE)	Three or Fewer Months % (SE)	More Than Three Months % (SE)
Stop breastfeeding and switch to formula feeding	2.4 (1.2)	5.1 (2.5)	--	--
Unweighted n ^a	273	129	43	101
Weighted n	47,589	21,134	8,480	17,975
Month 5				
Other	45.7 (4.6)	41.6 (6.2)	61.8 (12.2)	44.6 (6.8)
Nothing, just continue breastfeeding	22.6 (3.5)	23.6 (6.2)	15.5 (10.2)	23.7 (5.0)
Mix breastfeeding with formula feeding	14.1 (3.4)	9.0 (4.1)	21.8 (9.2)	16.5 (6.7)
Make arrangements with work or school to continue breastfeeding	11.6 (3.1)	14.2 (5.3)	--	12.2 (4.3)
Seek support from a friend or relative to continue breastfeeding	6.9 (2.4)	8.3 (3.4)	--	7.3 (3.3)
Seek support from a health professional to continue breastfeeding	5.5 (2.2)	7.3 (4.4)	--	5.5 (3.1)
Stop breastfeeding and switch to formula feeding	2.6 (1.5)	--	--	--
Unweighted n ^a	154	65	18	71
Weighted n	28,101	11,431	3,766	12,905

^a n is the number of respondents who reported any barrier at the time of the interview.

^b Respondents could indicate multiple possible solutions to breastfeeding barriers.

Data source: 1 - 5 Month Interviews, Question CF5. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, and 5 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-34k: Among study mothers who reported breastfeeding barriers, the percentage of mothers by perceived best resolution(s) to barriers and age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Month 1 - 5)

		Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
Best Solutions to Breastfeeding Barriers ^b	Frequency Cited as Best Solution % (SE)	16-19 Years % (SE)	20-25 Years % (SE)	26 Years or Older % (SE)
Month 1				
Other	52.8 (3.1)	47.4 (9.4)	53.0 (4.5)	53.9 (3.7)
Nothing, just continue breastfeeding	28.4 (3.0)	23.1 (8.1)	29.1 (4.1)	29.3 (3.9)
Seek support from a friend or relative to continue breastfeeding	8.4 (1.5)	12.4 (6.4)	8.0 (2.5)	7.6 (1.8)
Mix breastfeeding with formula feeding	7.9 (1.7)	12.2 (7.1)	5.1 (1.8)	8.8 (2.7)
Seek support from a health professional to continue breastfeeding	6.7 (1.5)	15.2 (6.4)	5.8 (2.3)	5.0 (1.5)
Make arrangements with work or school to continue breastfeeding	2.9 (0.9)	--	--	3.9 (1.5)
Stop breastfeeding and switch to formula feeding	2.2 (1.0)	--	5.0 (2.5)	--
Unweighted n ^a	367	47	145	175
Weighted n	49,147	6,482	17,467	25,198
Month 3				
Other	52.1 (3.3)	46.4 (11.6)	53.2 (6.7)	52.2 (4.3)
Nothing, just continue breastfeeding	18.0 (3.2)	19.7 (10.2)	18.2 (4.0)	17.6 (4.5)
Mix breastfeeding with formula feeding	11.2 (2.3)	--	14.6 (4.4)	9.6 (3.1)
Make arrangements with work or school to continue breastfeeding	10.0 (2.4)	--	6.9 (2.9)	12.3 (3.2)
Seek support from a friend or relative to continue breastfeeding	6.8 (1.6)	8.7 (5.8)	6.4 (2.6)	6.8 (2.4)
Seek support from a health professional to continue breastfeeding	3.4 (1.1)	--	3.1 (1.6)	3.6 (1.7)

(Continued)

Table C3-34k: Among study mothers who reported breastfeeding barriers, the percentage of mothers by perceived best resolution(s) to barriers and age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Month 1 - 5)

Best Solutions to Breastfeeding Barriers ^b	Frequency Cited as Best Solution % (SE)	Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
		16-19 Years % (SE)	20-25 Years % (SE)	26 Years or Older % (SE)
Stop breastfeeding and switch to formula feeding	2.4 (1.2)	--	--	2.1 (1.4)
Unweighted n ^a	273	21	115	137
Weighted n	47,589	3,978	19,146	24,464
Month 5				
Other	45.7 (4.6)	61.2 (14.8)	35.5 (7.5)	51.1 (5.5)
Nothing, just continue breastfeeding	22.6 (3.5)	--	26.6 (6.5)	20.9 (4.4)
Mix breastfeeding with formula feeding	14.1 (3.4)	--	11.2 (4.4)	17.6 (4.8)
Make arrangements with work or school to continue breastfeeding	11.6 (3.1)	--	12.8 (5.0)	10.1 (3.6)
Seek support from a friend or relative to continue breastfeeding	6.9 (2.4)	--	7.0 (3.5)	6.5 (2.8)
Seek support from a health professional to continue breastfeeding	5.5 (2.2)	--	4.3 (3.9)	5.9 (2.9)
Stop breastfeeding and switch to formula feeding	2.6 (1.5)	--	6.8 (3.8)	--
Unweighted n ^a	154	9	57	88
Weighted n	28,101	1,546	10,763	15,793

^a n is the number of respondents who reported any barrier at the time of the interview.

^b Respondents could indicate multiple possible solutions to breastfeeding barriers.

Data source: 1 - 5 Month Interviews, Question CF5. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, and 5 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-34I: Among study mothers who reported breastfeeding barriers, the percentage of mothers by perceived best resolution(s) to barriers and birth weight (Month 1 - 5)

		Birth Weight		
Best Solutions to Breastfeeding Barriers ^b	Frequency Cited as Best Solution % (SE)	Low % (SE)	Normal % (SE)	High % (SE)
Month 1				
Other	52.8 (3.1)	65.2 (10.3)	52.5 (3.0)	--
Nothing, just continue breastfeeding	28.4 (3.0)	25.4 (9.2)	28.0 (3.0)	--
Seek support from a friend or relative to continue breastfeeding	8.4 (1.5)	--	8.9 (1.6)	--
Mix breastfeeding with formula feeding	7.9 (1.7)	--	8.5 (1.9)	--
Seek support from a health professional to continue breastfeeding	6.7 (1.5)	6.3 (4.0)	6.6 (1.6)	--
Make arrangements with work or school to continue breastfeeding	2.9 (0.9)	--	3.1 (1.0)	--
Stop breastfeeding and switch to formula feeding	2.2 (1.0)	--	2.1 (1.0)	--
Unweighted n ^a	367	--	--	--
Weighted n	49,147	3,374	45,225	548
Month 3				
Other	52.1 (3.3)	53.2 (16.0)	50.5 (3.2)	100.0 (0.0)
Nothing, just continue breastfeeding	18.0 (3.2)	24.1 (11.8)	18.2 (3.4)	--
Mix breastfeeding with formula feeding	11.2 (2.3)	--	11.9 (2.3)	--
Make arrangements with work or school to continue breastfeeding	10.0 (2.4)	--	10.3 (2.7)	--
Seek support from a friend or relative to continue breastfeeding	6.8 (1.6)	--	7.3 (1.7)	--
Seek support from a health professional to continue breastfeeding	3.4 (1.1)	6.4 (4.2)	3.3 (1.2)	--

(Continued)

Table C3-34I: Among study mothers who reported breastfeeding barriers, the percentage of mothers by perceived best resolution(s) to barriers and birth weight (Month 1 - 5)

Best Solutions to Breastfeeding Barriers ^b	Frequency Cited as Best Solution % (SE)	Birth Weight		
		Low % (SE)	Normal % (SE)	High % (SE)
Stop breastfeeding and switch to formula feeding	2.4 (1.2)	--	2.7 (1.3)	--
Unweighted n ^a	273	17	251	5
Weighted n	47,589	2,756	43,448	1,385
Month 5				
Other	45.7 (4.6)	84.7 (15.3)	44.8 (4.6)	--
Nothing, just continue breastfeeding	22.6 (3.5)	--	22.0 (4.0)	--
Mix breastfeeding with formula feeding	14.1 (3.4)	--	14.2 (3.8)	--
Make arrangements with work or school to continue breastfeeding	11.6 (3.1)	--	11.9 (3.4)	--
Seek support from a friend or relative to continue breastfeeding	6.9 (2.4)	--	7.4 (2.5)	--
Seek support from a health professional to continue breastfeeding	5.5 (2.2)	--	5.9 (2.4)	--
Stop breastfeeding and switch to formula feeding	2.6 (1.5)	--	2.8 (1.6)	--
Unweighted n ^a	154	8	143	3
Weighted n	28,101	1,367	26,087	647

^a n is the number of respondents who reported any barrier at the time of the interview.

^b Respondents could indicate multiple possible solutions to breastfeeding barriers.

Data source: 1 - 5 Month Interviews, Question CF5. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, and 5 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-34m: Among study mothers who reported breastfeeding barriers, the percentage of mothers by perceived best resolution(s) to barriers and delivery type (Month 1 - 5)

		Delivery Type	
Best Solutions to Breastfeeding Barriers ^b	Frequency Cited as Best Solution % (SE)	Vaginal % (SE)	Caesarean % (SE)
Month 1			
Other ^c	52.8 (3.1)	57.9 (3.3)	41.1 (7.0)
Nothing, just continue breastfeeding ^c	28.4 (3.0)	22.1 (3.0)	42.5 (7.3)
Seek support from a friend or relative to continue breastfeeding	8.4 (1.5)	8.9 (1.9)	7.3 (2.6)
Mix breastfeeding with formula feeding	7.9 (1.7)	8.6 (2.1)	6.5 (2.7)
Seek support from a health professional to continue breastfeeding ^c	6.7 (1.5)	8.1 (1.8)	3.4 (1.7)
Make arrangements with work or school to continue breastfeeding	2.9 (0.9)	3.1 (1.2)	2.4 (1.5)
Stop breastfeeding and switch to formula feeding	2.2 (1.0)	1.5 (0.7)	3.8 (2.7)
Unweighted n ^a	367	266	101
Weighted n	49,147	34,008	15,139
Month 3			
Other	52.1 (3.3)	53.7 (4.4)	48.8 (5.3)
Nothing, just continue breastfeeding	18.0 (3.2)	15.2 (3.6)	23.8 (5.8)
Mix breastfeeding with formula feeding ^c	11.2 (2.3)	14.5 (3.1)	4.4 (2.6)
Make arrangements with work or school to continue breastfeeding	10.0 (2.4)	8.3 (2.5)	13.4 (4.2)
Seek support from a friend or relative to continue breastfeeding	6.8 (1.6)	6.4 (1.7)	7.6 (3.7)
Seek support from a health professional to continue breastfeeding	3.4 (1.1)	3.5 (1.3)	3.1 (2.3)
Stop breastfeeding and switch to formula feeding	2.4 (1.2)	2.6 (1.5)	--
Unweighted n ^a	273	192	81
Weighted n	47,589	31,923	15,666
Month 5			

(Continued)

Table C3-34m: Among study mothers who reported breastfeeding barriers, the percentage of mothers by perceived best resolution(s) to barriers and delivery type (Month 1 - 5)

Best Solutions to Breastfeeding Barriers ^b	Frequency Cited as Best Solution % (SE)	Delivery Type	
		Vaginal % (SE)	Caesarean % (SE)
Other	45.7 (4.6)	45.7 (5.2)	45.5 (6.6)
Nothing, just continue breastfeeding	22.6 (3.5)	23.0 (4.8)	21.4 (5.9)
Mix breastfeeding with formula feeding	14.1 (3.4)	14.2 (3.9)	13.9 (6.3)
Make arrangements with work or school to continue breastfeeding	11.6 (3.1)	11.8 (4.0)	10.9 (5.3)
Seek support from a friend or relative to continue breastfeeding	6.9 (2.4)	5.6 (2.5)	10.7 (6.5)
Seek support from a health professional to continue breastfeeding	5.5 (2.2)	6.2 (2.5)	--
Stop breastfeeding and switch to formula feeding	2.6 (1.5)	3.5 (2.0)	--
Unweighted n ^a	154	117	37
Weighted n	28,101	20,839	7,263

^a n is the number of respondents who reported any barrier at the time of the interview.

^b Respondents could indicate multiple possible solutions to breastfeeding barriers.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of delivery type differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 5 Month Interviews, Question CF5. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, and 5 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-34n: Among study mothers who reported breastfeeding barriers, the percentage of mothers by perceived best resolution(s) to barriers and birth complications (Month 1 - 5)

		Birth Complications of the Child	
Best Solutions to Breastfeeding Barriers ^b	Frequency Cited as Best Solution % (SE)	Child Had Birth Complications % (SE)	Child Did Not Have Birth Complications % (SE)
Month 1			
Other	52.8 (3.1)	54.9 (10.0)	52.4 (3.4)
Nothing, just continue breastfeeding	28.4 (3.0)	20.2 (7.6)	29.6 (3.2)
Seek support from a friend or relative to continue breastfeeding	8.4 (1.5)	13.0 (5.3)	7.7 (1.7)
Mix breastfeeding with formula feeding	7.9 (1.7)	10.6 (5.7)	7.6 (1.8)
Seek support from a health professional to continue breastfeeding	6.7 (1.5)	10.1 (3.8)	6.2 (1.4)
Make arrangements with work or school to continue breastfeeding	2.9 (0.9)	--	3.0 (1.0)
Stop breastfeeding and switch to formula feeding	2.2 (1.0)	--	2.6 (1.1)
Unweighted n ^a	367	45	322
Weighted n	49,147	6,217	42,931
Month 3			
Other	52.1 (3.3)	60.0 (10.7)	51.3 (3.3)
Nothing, just continue breastfeeding	18.0 (3.2)	29.4 (9.6)	16.9 (3.3)
Mix breastfeeding with formula feeding	11.2 (2.3)	8.8 (5.8)	11.4 (2.3)
Make arrangements with work or school to continue breastfeeding	10.0 (2.4)	--	11.0 (2.7)
Seek support from a friend or relative to continue breastfeeding ^c	6.8 (1.6)	--	7.3 (1.8)
Seek support from a health professional to continue breastfeeding	3.4 (1.1)	--	3.5 (1.2)
Stop breastfeeding and switch to formula feeding	2.4 (1.2)	--	2.7 (1.3)
Unweighted n ^a	273	27	246
Weighted n	47,589	4,445	43,144
Month 5			
Other	45.7 (4.6)	52.2 (11.1)	45.0 (5.0)

(Continued)

Table C3-34n: Among study mothers who reported breastfeeding barriers, the percentage of mothers by perceived best resolution(s) to barriers and birth complications (Month 1 - 5)

		Birth Complications of the Child	
Best Solutions to Breastfeeding Barriers ^b	Frequency Cited as Best Solution % (SE)	Child Had Birth Complications % (SE)	Child Did Not Have Birth Complications % (SE)
Nothing, just continue breastfeeding	22.6 (3.5)	27.8 (14.1)	22.0 (3.6)
Mix breastfeeding with formula feeding	14.1 (3.4)	--	13.6 (3.4)
Make arrangements with work or school to continue breastfeeding	11.6 (3.1)	--	12.3 (3.4)
Seek support from a friend or relative to continue breastfeeding	6.9 (2.4)	--	7.6 (2.6)
Seek support from a health professional to continue breastfeeding	5.5 (2.2)	--	5.7 (2.4)
Stop breastfeeding and switch to formula feeding	2.6 (1.5)	--	2.9 (1.6)
Unweighted n ^a	154	17	137
Weighted n	28,101	2,524	25,577

^a n is the number of respondents who reported any barrier at the time of the interview.

^b Respondents could indicate multiple possible solutions to breastfeeding barriers.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of birth complications differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 5 Month Interviews, Question CF5. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, and 5 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-34o: Among study mothers who reported breastfeeding barriers, the percentage of mothers by perceived best resolution(s) to barriers and length of mother's hospital stay (Month 1 - 5)

		Length of Mother's Hospital Stay	
Best Solutions to Breastfeeding Barriers ^b	Frequency Cited as Best Solution % (SE)	0-2 Nights % (SE)	3 or More Nights % (SE)
Month 1			
Other	52.8 (3.1)	55.3 (3.2)	46.3 (5.9)
Nothing, just continue breastfeeding	28.4 (3.0)	25.5 (3.2)	35.9 (6.6)
Seek support from a friend or relative to continue breastfeeding	8.4 (1.5)	8.2 (1.7)	8.8 (3.2)
Mix breastfeeding with formula feeding	7.9 (1.7)	8.9 (2.4)	5.6 (2.5)
Seek support from a health professional to continue breastfeeding	6.7 (1.5)	6.3 (2.1)	7.5 (3.1)
Make arrangements with work or school to continue breastfeeding	2.9 (0.9)	3.1 (1.1)	2.3 (1.4)
Stop breastfeeding and switch to formula feeding	2.2 (1.0)	2.6 (1.4)	1.3 (0.8)
Unweighted n ^a	367	265	102
Weighted n	49,147	35,131	14,017
Month 3			
Other	52.1 (3.3)	51.0 (4.6)	54.8 (6.0)
Nothing, just continue breastfeeding	18.0 (3.2)	18.7 (4.1)	16.5 (4.9)
Mix breastfeeding with formula feeding ^c	11.2 (2.3)	13.7 (2.8)	5.5 (2.8)
Make arrangements with work or school to continue breastfeeding	10.0 (2.4)	9.1 (2.6)	12.1 (4.0)
Seek support from a friend or relative to continue breastfeeding	6.8 (1.6)	4.6 (1.5)	11.7 (4.3)
Seek support from a health professional to continue breastfeeding ^c	3.4 (1.1)	4.6 (1.6)	--
Stop breastfeeding and switch to formula feeding	2.4 (1.2)	2.5 (1.5)	--
Unweighted n ^a	273	194	79
Weighted n	47,589	33,021	14,568
Month 5			

(Continued)

Table C3-34o: Among study mothers who reported breastfeeding barriers, the percentage of mothers by perceived best resolution(s) to barriers and length of mother's hospital stay (Month 1 - 5)

Best Solutions to Breastfeeding Barriers ^b	Frequency Cited as Best Solution % (SE)	Length of Mother's Hospital Stay	
		0-2 Nights % (SE)	3 or More Nights % (SE)
Other	45.7 (4.6)	45.1 (5.8)	46.9 (5.2)
Nothing, just continue breastfeeding	22.6 (3.5)	25.0 (4.4)	16.9 (5.3)
Mix breastfeeding with formula feeding	14.1 (3.4)	14.4 (3.9)	13.5 (5.6)
Make arrangements with work or school to continue breastfeeding	11.6 (3.1)	10.5 (3.9)	13.9 (5.7)
Seek support from a friend or relative to continue breastfeeding	6.9 (2.4)	5.6 (2.5)	9.9 (5.5)
Seek support from a health professional to continue breastfeeding	5.5 (2.2)	5.5 (2.4)	5.5 (3.5)
Stop breastfeeding and switch to formula feeding	2.6 (1.5)	3.7 (2.2)	--
Unweighted n ^a	154	104	50
Weighted n	28,101	19,539	8,562

^a n is the number of respondents who reported any barrier at the time of the interview.

^b Respondents could indicate multiple possible solutions to breastfeeding barriers.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of length of mother's hospital stay differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 5 Month Interviews, Question CF5. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, and 5 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-34p: Among study mothers who reported breastfeeding barriers, the percentage of mothers by perceived best resolution(s) to barriers and time between birth of reference child and previous child (Month 1 - 5)

		Time Between Birth of Reference Child and Previous Child		
Best Solutions to Breastfeeding Barriers ^b	Frequency Cited as Best Solution % (SE)	Less than 27 Months % (SE)	27-68 Months % (SE)	More than 68 Months or Only Child % (SE)
Month 1				
Other	52.8 (3.1)	51.0 (7.6)	60.1 (6.2)	49.6 (3.4)
Nothing, just continue breastfeeding	28.4 (3.0)	26.7 (7.3)	25.0 (4.6)	30.4 (3.7)
Seek support from a friend or relative to continue breastfeeding	8.4 (1.5)	6.1 (2.1)	6.0 (2.2)	10.0 (2.1)
Mix breastfeeding with formula feeding	7.9 (1.7)	12.5 (3.9)	6.0 (3.1)	8.0 (2.2)
Seek support from a health professional to continue breastfeeding ^c	6.7 (1.5)	9.2 (2.9)	2.8 (1.6)	8.0 (2.1)
Make arrangements with work or school to continue breastfeeding	2.9 (0.9)	--	3.4 (2.1)	2.8 (1.2)
Stop breastfeeding and switch to formula feeding	2.2 (1.0)	--	--	2.2 (0.9)
Unweighted n ^a	367	46	97	224
Weighted n	49,147	5,655	14,174	29,319
Month 3				
Other	52.1 (3.3)	60.1 (10.0)	53.3 (5.8)	50.1 (5.2)
Nothing, just continue breastfeeding	18.0 (3.2)	17.0 (7.5)	19.2 (4.0)	17.7 (4.6)
Mix breastfeeding with formula feeding	11.2 (2.3)	--	12.3 (5.1)	11.9 (3.5)
Make arrangements with work or school to continue breastfeeding	10.0 (2.4)	--	13.2 (4.5)	9.1 (2.8)
Seek support from a friend or relative to continue breastfeeding	6.8 (1.6)	--	4.6 (2.9)	6.9 (2.0)
Seek support from a health professional to continue breastfeeding	3.4 (1.1)	--	3.4 (2.4)	3.2 (1.3)

(Continued)

Table C3-34p: Among study mothers who reported breastfeeding barriers, the percentage of mothers by perceived best resolution(s) to barriers and time between birth of reference child and previous child (Month 1 - 5)

Best Solutions to Breastfeeding Barriers ^b	Frequency Cited as Best Solution % (SE)	Time Between Birth of Reference Child and Previous Child		
		Less than 27 Months % (SE)	27-68 Months % (SE)	More than 68 Months or Only Child % (SE)
Stop breastfeeding and switch to formula feeding	2.4 (1.2)	--	--	3.8 (1.9)
Unweighted n ^a	273	34	73	166
Weighted n	47,589	5,300	14,177	28,112
Month 5				
Other	45.7 (4.6)	54.5 (16.3)	38.8 (7.2)	47.2 (4.9)
Nothing, just continue breastfeeding	22.6 (3.5)	20.2 (9.7)	21.7 (4.0)	23.7 (5.3)
Mix breastfeeding with formula feeding	14.1 (3.4)	11.3 (7.8)	23.0 (6.4)	9.9 (3.7)
Make arrangements with work or school to continue breastfeeding	11.6 (3.1)	--	14.3 (6.5)	11.9 (4.2)
Seek support from a friend or relative to continue breastfeeding	6.9 (2.4)	10.1 (6.8)	8.1 (4.1)	5.4 (2.3)
Seek support from a health professional to continue breastfeeding	5.5 (2.2)	16.7 (8.9)	--	5.5 (2.5)
Stop breastfeeding and switch to formula feeding	2.6 (1.5)	--	--	--
Unweighted n ^a	154	22	43	89
Weighted n	28,101	4,172	8,595	15,335

^a n is the number of respondents who reported any barrier at the time of the interview.

^b Respondents could indicate multiple possible solutions to breastfeeding barriers.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of time between birth of reference child and previous child differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 5 Month Interviews, Question CF5. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, and 5 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-34q: Among study mothers who reported breastfeeding barriers, the percentage of mothers by perceived best resolution(s) to barriers and nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital (Month 1 - 5)

		Nature of non-WIC Breastfeeding Support at Hospital		
Best Solutions to Breastfeeding Barriers ^b	Frequency Cited as Best Solution % (SE)	Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Month 1				
Other	52.8 (3.1)	44.4 (16.7)	63.4 (8.5)	50.1 (3.2)
Nothing, just continue breastfeeding	28.4 (3.0)	43.8 (14.9)	25.5 (6.8)	28.5 (3.4)
Seek support from a friend or relative to continue breastfeeding ^c	8.4 (1.5)	--	--	10.0 (1.8)
Mix breastfeeding with formula feeding	7.9 (1.7)	--	2.8 (1.7)	9.7 (2.4)
Seek support from a health professional to continue breastfeeding	6.7 (1.5)	--	3.5 (3.1)	7.8 (1.8)
Make arrangements with work or school to continue breastfeeding	2.9 (0.9)	--	--	3.0 (1.1)
Stop breastfeeding and switch to formula feeding	2.2 (1.0)	--	--	1.8 (0.7)
Unweighted n ^a	367	11	70	285
Weighted n	49,147	1,475	10,597	36,996
Month 3				
Other	52.1 (3.3)	69.4 (12.8)	50.2 (9.7)	50.9 (4.8)
Nothing, just continue breastfeeding	18.0 (3.2)	--	22.6 (9.6)	18.0 (4.0)
Mix breastfeeding with formula feeding	11.2 (2.3)	--	3.8 (2.1)	13.1 (2.8)
Make arrangements with work or school to continue breastfeeding	10.0 (2.4)	--	8.6 (3.9)	10.3 (2.9)
Seek support from a friend or relative to continue breastfeeding	6.8 (1.6)	--	5.6 (3.0)	7.9 (2.1)
Seek support from a health professional to continue breastfeeding	3.4 (1.1)	--	--	2.9 (0.9)

(Continued)

Table C3-34q: Among study mothers who reported breastfeeding barriers, the percentage of mothers by perceived best resolution(s) to barriers and nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital (Month 1 - 5)

Best Solutions to Breastfeeding Barriers ^b	Frequency Cited as Best Solution % (SE)	Nature of non-WIC Breastfeeding Support at Hospital		
		Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Stop breastfeeding and switch to formula feeding	2.4 (1.2)	--	8.0 (4.5)	1.0 (0.7)
Unweighted n ^a	273	15	52	202
Weighted n	47,589	3,094	10,395	33,562
Month 5				
Other	45.7 (4.6)	--	51.4 (11.1)	45.1 (5.0)
Nothing, just continue breastfeeding	22.6 (3.5)	--	12.3 (6.9)	24.0 (4.0)
Mix breastfeeding with formula feeding	14.1 (3.4)	--	22.0 (10.9)	12.8 (3.4)
Make arrangements with work or school to continue breastfeeding	11.6 (3.1)	--	--	12.2 (3.5)
Seek support from a friend or relative to continue breastfeeding	6.9 (2.4)	--	--	7.1 (2.7)
Seek support from a health professional to continue breastfeeding	5.5 (2.2)	--	10.2 (8.2)	4.6 (2.1)
Stop breastfeeding and switch to formula feeding	2.6 (1.5)	--	--	3.3 (1.8)
Unweighted n ^a	154	--	--	--
Weighted n	28,101	529	5,031	22,350

^a n is the number of respondents who reported any barrier at the time of the interview.

^b Respondents could indicate multiple possible solutions to breastfeeding barriers.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 5 Month Interviews, Question CF5. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, and 5 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-34r: Among study mothers who reported breastfeeding barriers, the percentage of mothers by perceived best resolution(s) to barriers and non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Month 1 - 5)

		Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
Best Solutions to Breastfeeding Barriers ^b	Frequency Cited as Best Solution % (SE)	Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
Month 1					
Other	52.8 (3.1)	53.2 (6.0)	52.7 (12.1)	53.1 (5.1)	53.1 (5.4)
Nothing, just continue breastfeeding	28.4 (3.0)	24.9 (6.6)	26.3 (9.3)	26.6 (3.9)	35.6 (4.7)
Seek support from a friend or relative to continue breastfeeding	8.4 (1.5)	4.7 (2.2)	10.2 (5.0)	7.1 (2.2)	7.6 (3.4)
Mix breastfeeding with formula feeding	7.9 (1.7)	16.4 (5.0)	--	8.0 (2.1)	--
Seek support from a health professional to continue breastfeeding	6.7 (1.5)	3.9 (3.1)	7.7 (4.0)	6.4 (2.6)	7.1 (3.9)
Make arrangements with work or school to continue breastfeeding	2.9 (0.9)	4.3 (2.3)	7.0 (4.8)	2.1 (1.3)	--
Stop breastfeeding and switch to formula feeding	2.2 (1.0)	--	--	2.8 (2.1)	2.6 (1.5)
Unweighted n ^a	367	71	48	147	86
Weighted n	49,147	9,665	6,158	19,616	11,746
Month 3					
Other	52.1 (3.3)	46.7 (7.2)	55.4 (9.9)	56.4 (4.3)	47.5 (5.5)
Nothing, just continue breastfeeding	18.0 (3.2)	8.2 (4.7)	25.1 (7.6)	17.1 (5.0)	23.1 (5.5)
Mix breastfeeding with formula feeding	11.2 (2.3)	12.7 (6.0)	8.2 (4.7)	10.0 (4.0)	13.5 (5.8)
Make arrangements with work or school to continue breastfeeding	10.0 (2.4)	13.4 (5.4)	--	10.4 (4.1)	12.8 (5.1)
Seek support from a friend or relative to continue breastfeeding	6.8 (1.6)	11.6 (6.2)	8.6 (4.6)	5.4 (2.3)	3.2 (1.7)
Seek support from a health professional to continue breastfeeding	3.4 (1.1)	2.1 (1.5)	--	5.6 (2.7)	--

(Continued)

Table C3-34r: Among study mothers who reported breastfeeding barriers, the percentage of mothers by perceived best resolution(s) to barriers and non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Month 1 - 5)

Best Solutions to Breastfeeding Barriers ^b	Frequency Cited as Best Solution % (SE)	Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
		Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
Stop breastfeeding and switch to formula feeding	2.4 (1.2)	--	--	3.6 (2.5)	--
Unweighted n ^a	273	47	48	96	66
Weighted n	47,589	8,221	8,486	17,724	10,878
Month 5					
Other	45.7 (4.6)	67.6 (13.1)	39.7 (10.2)	44.1 (8.1)	46.2 (6.8)
Nothing, just continue breastfeeding	22.6 (3.5)	--	31.0 (10.8)	17.1 (5.0)	29.9 (8.6)
Mix breastfeeding with formula feeding	14.1 (3.4)	--	--	19.1 (6.8)	12.7 (6.3)
Make arrangements with work or school to continue breastfeeding	11.6 (3.1)	--	10.8 (7.4)	6.6 (3.5)	16.0 (6.6)
Seek support from a friend or relative to continue breastfeeding	6.9 (2.4)	--	10.0 (5.7)	7.3 (3.7)	--
Seek support from a health professional to continue breastfeeding	5.5 (2.2)	--	--	5.0 (4.0)	4.5 (3.1)
Stop breastfeeding and switch to formula feeding	2.6 (1.5)	--	--	--	--
Unweighted n ^a	154	15	32	55	46
Weighted n	28,101	2,875	5,201	10,267	8,600

^a n is the number of respondents who reported any barrier at the time of the interview.

^b Respondents could indicate multiple possible solutions to breastfeeding barriers.

Data source: 1 - 5 Month Interviews, Question CF5. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, and 5 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-35a: Among WIC mothers who experienced breastfeeding problems in the past month, percentage of mothers receiving breastfeeding advice by breastfeeding decision, source of advice and race (Month 1 - 5)

			Race		
Breastfeeding Decision	Source of Breastfeeding Advice	WIC Mothers Who Experienced Breastfeeding Problems % (SE)	Black or African American % (SE)	White % (SE)	Other % (SE)
Month 1					
Exclusive breastfeeding	WIC	40.9 (2.4)	45.4 (5.8)	40.7 (2.8)	37.8 (4.7)
	Elsewhere	39.9 (2.4)	38.5 (4.5)	41.4 (2.8)	36.1 (5.2)
	No support	19.2 (1.6)	16.1 (3.9)	17.9 (1.6)	26.1 (5.2)
	Unweighted n ^a	864	172	552	140
	Weighted n	113,786	18,941	72,798	22,046
Combination feeding	WIC	50.2 (3.1)	51.3 (5.4)	46.5 (3.5)	57.1 (6.4)
	Elsewhere	34.1 (2.6)	36.2 (4.4)	36.5 (2.9)	27.4 (5.0)
	No support	15.7 (1.9)	12.5 (3.4)	17.0 (2.5)	15.5 (3.6)
	Unweighted n ^b	884	217	488	179
	Weighted n	122,033	23,240	66,509	32,284
Month 3					
Exclusive breastfeeding	WIC	54.0 (3.3)	58.6 (6.7)	53.0 (4.2)	53.5 (8.6)
	Elsewhere	31.3 (3.5)	29.5 (5.6)	31.5 (3.9)	31.8 (8.4)
	No support	14.7 (2.5)	11.9 (4.9)	15.4 (3.0)	14.7 (6.3)
	Unweighted n ^a	307	50	199	58
	Weighted n	48,624	7,573	30,062	10,989
Combination feeding	WIC	55.2 (2.9)	49.4 (10.9)	52.7 (4.2)	64.7 (5.2)
	Elsewhere	29.4 (2.9)	35.2 (11.5)	29.0 (3.3)	25.7 (4.8)
	No support	15.5 (2.4)	15.4 (4.1)	18.3 (3.2)	9.6 (2.8)
	Unweighted n ^b	419	89	229	101
	Weighted n	72,697	14,126	39,675	18,895
Month 5					
Exclusive breastfeeding	WIC	48.1 (5.5)	42.4 (14.9)	51.0 (6.6)	43.2 (11.7)
	Elsewhere	27.2 (5.0)	33.0 (13.2)	27.7 (5.7)	22.2 (11.6)
	No support	24.7 (4.3)	24.6 (13.1)	21.3 (4.9)	34.6 (11.1)

(Continued)

Table C3-35a: Among WIC mothers who experienced breastfeeding problems in the past month, percentage of mothers receiving breastfeeding advice by breastfeeding decision, source of advice and race (Month 1 - 5)

Breastfeeding Decision	Source of Breastfeeding Advice	WIC Mothers Who Experienced Breastfeeding Problems % (SE)	Race		
			Black or African American % (SE)	White % (SE)	Other % (SE)
Exclusive breastfeeding	Unweighted n ^a	130	19	85	26
	Weighted n	21,806	3,006	13,923	4,877
Combination feeding	WIC	53.7 (4.7)	56.4 (9.0)	53.1 (6.6)	53.0 (8.2)
	Elsewhere	26.7 (3.9)	23.9 (6.2)	31.7 (5.5)	16.1 (5.6)
	No support	19.6 (3.1)	19.7 (8.7)	15.2 (4.4)	30.9 (8.0)
	Unweighted n ^b	228	47	131	50
	Weighted n	40,709	7,850	23,807	9,052

^a n is the number of exclusively breastfeeding mothers who experienced breastfeeding problems at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 865 (Month 1) / 307 (Month 3) / 130 (Month 5) due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of combination feeding mothers who experienced breastfeeding problems at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 887 (Month 1) / 421 (Month 3) / 229 (Month 5) due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 1 - 5 Month Interviews, Question CF1 and CF3a-e. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, and 5 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-35b: Among WIC mothers who experienced breastfeeding problems in the past month, percentage of mothers receiving breastfeeding advice by breastfeeding decision, source of advice and ethnicity (Month 1 - 5)

			Ethnicity	
Breastfeeding Decision	Source of Breastfeeding Advice	WIC Mothers Who Experienced Breastfeeding Problems % (SE)	Hispanic % (SE)	Non-Hispanic % (SE)
Month 1				
Exclusive breastfeeding	WIC	40.9 (2.4)	43.2 (3.4)	38.9 (3.2)
	Elsewhere	39.9 (2.4)	37.7 (3.7)	41.7 (2.7)
	No support	19.2 (1.6)	19.1 (2.6)	19.3 (2.0)
	Unweighted n ^a	864	346	518
	Weighted n	113,786	52,816	60,970
Combination feeding ^c	WIC	50.2 (3.1)	52.3 (4.3)	47.2 (3.7)
	Elsewhere	34.1 (2.6)	27.9 (3.2)	43.3 (3.3)
	No support	15.7 (1.9)	19.8 (2.9)	9.5 (1.8)
	Unweighted n ^b	884	444	440
	Weighted n	122,033	73,590	48,443
Month 3				
Exclusive breastfeeding	WIC	54.0 (3.3)	56.5 (5.4)	51.5 (4.0)
	Elsewhere	31.3 (3.5)	27.3 (5.5)	35.2 (3.5)
	No support	14.7 (2.5)	16.2 (4.4)	13.3 (3.0)
	Unweighted n ^a	307	135	172
	Weighted n	48,624	24,017	24,607
Combination feeding	WIC	55.2 (2.9)	56.0 (3.6)	53.9 (5.4)
	Elsewhere	29.4 (2.9)	26.4 (2.6)	33.7 (5.2)
	No support	15.5 (2.4)	17.6 (2.8)	12.4 (2.8)
	Unweighted n ^b	419	227	192
	Weighted n	72,697	43,227	29,469
Month 5				
Exclusive breastfeeding	WIC	48.1 (5.5)	45.1 (6.5)	51.1 (9.8)
	Elsewhere	27.2 (5.0)	21.6 (5.9)	33.0 (8.9)
	No support	24.7 (4.3)	33.3 (6.4)	15.9 (5.0)

(Continued)

Table C3-35b: Among WIC mothers who experienced breastfeeding problems in the past month, percentage of mothers receiving breastfeeding advice by breastfeeding decision, source of advice and ethnicity (Month 1 - 5)

			Ethnicity	
Breastfeeding Decision	Source of Breastfeeding Advice	WIC Mothers Who Experienced Breastfeeding Problems % (SE)	Hispanic % (SE)	Non-Hispanic % (SE)
Exclusive breastfeeding	Unweighted n ^a	130	60	70
	Weighted n	21,806	11,065	10,741
Combination feeding	WIC	53.7 (4.7)	55.3 (7.1)	51.7 (5.2)
	Elsewhere	26.7 (3.9)	25.5 (5.6)	28.3 (4.5)
	No support	19.6 (3.1)	19.2 (5.5)	20.0 (4.4)
	Unweighted n ^b	228	113	115
	Weighted n	40,709	22,518	18,191

^a n is the number of exclusively breastfeeding mothers who experienced breastfeeding problems at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 865 (Month 1) / 307 (Month 3) / 130 (Month 5) due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of combination feeding mothers who experienced breastfeeding problems at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 887 (Month 1) / 421 (Month 3) / 229 (Month 5) due to item nonresponse.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of ethnicity differences given breastfeeding decision is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 5 Month Interviews, Question CF1 and CF3a-e. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, and 5 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-35c: Among WIC mothers who experienced breastfeeding problems in the past month, percentage of mothers receiving breastfeeding advice by breastfeeding decision, source of advice and marital status of mother (Month 1 - 5)

			Current Marital Status of Mother	
Breastfeeding Decision	Source of Breastfeeding Advice	WIC Mothers Who Experienced Breastfeeding Problems % (SE)	Married % (SE)	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed) % (SE)
Month 1				
Exclusive breastfeeding	WIC	40.9 (2.4)	38.8 (4.5)	42.2 (2.7)
	Elsewhere	39.9 (2.4)	39.9 (4.4)	39.8 (2.5)
	No support	19.2 (1.6)	21.3 (2.8)	17.9 (2.0)
	Unweighted n ^a	864	327	537
	Weighted n	113,786	43,768	70,018
Combination feeding	WIC	50.2 (3.1)	50.4 (4.3)	50.1 (4.0)
	Elsewhere	34.1 (2.6)	35.9 (4.2)	33.1 (3.4)
	No support	15.7 (1.9)	13.7 (2.2)	16.8 (2.3)
	Unweighted n ^b	884	292	592
	Weighted n	122,033	43,136	78,898
Month 3				
Exclusive breastfeeding	WIC	54.0 (3.3)	52.2 (5.7)	55.7 (5.1)
	Elsewhere	31.3 (3.5)	33.1 (5.2)	29.6 (4.6)
	No support	14.7 (2.5)	14.7 (3.4)	14.7 (3.5)
	Unweighted n ^a	307	139	168
	Weighted n	48,624	23,400	25,224
Combination feeding	WIC	55.2 (2.9)	50.4 (4.5)	58.1 (3.6)
	Elsewhere	29.4 (2.9)	31.5 (3.8)	28.0 (3.9)
	No support	15.5 (2.4)	18.1 (3.7)	13.9 (2.6)
	Unweighted n ^b	419	156	263
	Weighted n	72,697	27,918	44,778
Month 5				
Exclusive breastfeeding	WIC	48.1 (5.5)	52.2 (7.5)	44.8 (7.0)
	Elsewhere	27.2 (5.0)	24.0 (6.4)	29.7 (7.5)
	No support	24.7 (4.3)	23.7 (6.5)	25.5 (5.7)

(Continued)

Table C3-35c: Among WIC mothers who experienced breastfeeding problems in the past month, percentage of mothers receiving breastfeeding advice by breastfeeding decision, source of advice and marital status of mother (Month 1 - 5)

Breastfeeding Decision	Source of Breastfeeding Advice	WIC Mothers Who Experienced Breastfeeding Problems % (SE)	Current Marital Status of Mother	
			Married % (SE)	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed) % (SE)
Exclusive breastfeeding	Unweighted n ^a	130	55	75
	Weighted n	21,806	9,648	12,158
Combination feeding ^c	WIC	53.7 (4.7)	43.2 (6.3)	63.4 (5.6)
	Elsewhere	26.7 (3.9)	31.9 (5.2)	21.9 (4.8)
	No support	19.6 (3.1)	24.9 (5.1)	14.7 (3.2)
	Unweighted n ^b	228	100	128
	Weighted n	40,709	19,555	21,154

^a n is the number of exclusively breastfeeding mothers who experienced breastfeeding problems at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 865 (Month 1) / 307 (Month 3) / 130 (Month 5) due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of combination feeding mothers who experienced breastfeeding problems at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 887 (Month 1) / 421 (Month 3) / 229 (Month 5) due to item nonresponse.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of marital status of mother differences given breastfeeding decision is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 5 Month Interviews, Question CF1 and CF3a-e. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, and 5 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-35d: Among WIC mothers who experienced breastfeeding problems in the past month, percentage of mothers receiving breastfeeding advice by breastfeeding decision, source of advice and food security (Month 1 - 5)

			Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
Breastfeeding Decision	Source of Breastfeeding Advice	WIC Mothers Who Experienced Breastfeeding Problems % (SE)	High or Marginal Food Security % (SE)	Low Food Security % (SE)	Very Low Food Security % (SE)
Month 1					
Exclusive breastfeeding	WIC	40.9 (2.4)	40.4 (3.7)	41.8 (4.2)	40.9 (4.1)
	Elsewhere	39.9 (2.4)	38.9 (3.7)	38.8 (3.5)	44.2 (3.6)
	No support	19.2 (1.6)	20.6 (2.4)	19.5 (3.5)	14.9 (3.8)
	Unweighted n ^a	864	441	260	163
	Weighted n	113,786	59,048	33,335	21,403
Combination feeding ^c	WIC	50.2 (3.1)	47.0 (3.5)	55.1 (4.6)	51.3 (5.7)
	Elsewhere	34.1 (2.6)	32.9 (2.6)	31.9 (3.7)	42.5 (5.3)
	No support	15.7 (1.9)	20.1 (2.6)	13.0 (2.3)	6.3 (2.4)
	Unweighted n ^b	884	458	283	143
	Weighted n	122,033	64,585	38,752	18,697
Month 3					
Exclusive breastfeeding	WIC	54.0 (3.3)	55.2 (5.3)	59.4 (5.9)	42.0 (6.4)
	Elsewhere	31.3 (3.5)	28.6 (5.0)	32.8 (5.7)	36.8 (8.8)
	No support	14.7 (2.5)	16.2 (3.3)	7.8 (2.4)	21.2 (8.0)
	Unweighted n ^a	307	154	98	55
	Weighted n	48,624	25,906	13,823	8,895
Combination feeding	WIC	55.2 (2.9)	55.3 (4.8)	50.3 (5.1)	62.8 (7.2)
	Elsewhere	29.4 (2.9)	27.5 (4.7)	30.4 (3.4)	31.8 (6.6)
	No support	15.5 (2.4)	17.1 (3.4)	19.3 (3.8)	5.4 (2.3)
	Unweighted n ^b	419	183	149	87
	Weighted n	72,697	34,103	24,014	14,580
Month 5					
Exclusive breastfeeding	WIC	48.1 (5.5)	44.6 (7.5)	50.3 (10.1)	54.7 (8.9)
	Elsewhere	27.2 (5.0)	29.3 (8.1)	27.8 (8.3)	20.5 (8.8)
	No support	24.7 (4.3)	26.1 (5.7)	21.9 (9.5)	24.7 (6.5)

(Continued)

Table C3-35d: Among WIC mothers who experienced breastfeeding problems in the past month, percentage of mothers receiving breastfeeding advice by breastfeeding decision, source of advice and food security (Month 1 - 5)

Breastfeeding Decision	Source of Breastfeeding Advice	WIC Mothers Who Experienced Breastfeeding Problems % (SE)	Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
			High or Marginal Food Security % (SE)	Low Food Security % (SE)	Very Low Food Security % (SE)
Exclusive breastfeeding	Unweighted n ^a	130	65	36	29
	Weighted n	21,806	11,696	5,874	4,237
Combination feeding ^c	WIC	53.7 (4.7)	47.0 (6.6)	62.8 (7.3)	55.6 (8.7)
	Elsewhere	26.7 (3.9)	22.8 (5.3)	28.2 (6.8)	34.5 (8.8)
	No support	19.6 (3.1)	30.3 (5.7)	9.0 (3.1)	9.9 (4.4)
	Unweighted n ^b	228	98	85	45
	Weighted n	40,709	19,929	13,026	7,754

^a n is the number of exclusively breastfeeding mothers who experienced breastfeeding problems at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 865 (Month 1) / 307 (Month 3) / 130 (Month 5) due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of combination feeding mothers who experienced breastfeeding problems at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 887 (Month 1) / 421 (Month 3) / 229 (Month 5) due to item nonresponse.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of food security differences given breastfeeding decision is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 5 Month Interviews, Question CF1 and CF3a-e. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, and 5 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-35e: Among WIC mothers who experienced breastfeeding problems in the past month, percentage of mothers receiving breastfeeding advice by breastfeeding decision, source of advice and participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Month 1 - 5)

			Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
Breastfeeding Decision	Source of Breastfeeding Advice	WIC Mothers Who Experienced Breastfeeding Problems % (SE)	Does not Participate in Any Other Program % (SE)	Participates in Other Program(s) and Is On SNAP % (SE)	Participates in Other Program(s) and Is Not On SNAP % (SE)
Month 1					
Exclusive breastfeeding	WIC	40.9 (2.4)	36.7 (4.8)	45.4 (3.4)	38.9 (2.9)
	Elsewhere	39.9 (2.4)	46.8 (4.6)	33.9 (3.3)	41.6 (3.2)
	No support	19.2 (1.6)	16.5 (3.2)	20.7 (2.5)	19.5 (3.2)
	Unweighted n ^a	864	197	356	311
	Weighted n	113,786	27,414	44,474	41,898
Combination feeding	WIC	50.2 (3.1)	51.8 (7.4)	49.8 (4.0)	50.0 (3.0)
	Elsewhere	34.1 (2.6)	40.3 (6.7)	31.5 (3.3)	34.0 (2.7)
	No support	15.7 (1.9)	7.9 (2.4)	18.7 (2.3)	16.0 (3.2)
	Unweighted n ^b	884	145	394	345
	Weighted n	122,033	22,196	52,610	47,226
Month 3					
Exclusive breastfeeding	WIC	54.0 (3.3)	47.8 (7.8)	52.9 (5.4)	59.3 (4.4)
	Elsewhere	31.3 (3.5)	34.0 (6.9)	35.3 (4.7)	26.0 (4.7)
	No support	14.7 (2.5)	18.2 (5.7)	11.8 (4.2)	14.7 (4.1)
	Unweighted n ^a	307	81	109	117
	Weighted n	48,624	13,579	15,972	19,073
Combination feeding	WIC	55.2 (2.9)	51.4 (6.7)	61.4 (5.0)	49.2 (4.0)
	Elsewhere	29.4 (2.9)	33.0 (6.6)	21.9 (3.6)	36.8 (4.9)
	No support	15.5 (2.4)	15.6 (4.6)	16.8 (3.1)	13.9 (3.7)
	Unweighted n ^b	419	61	194	164
	Weighted n	72,697	11,394	33,378	27,924
Month 5					
Exclusive breastfeeding	WIC	48.1 (5.5)	64.7 (8.5)	49.7 (8.6)	34.0 (8.9)
	Elsewhere	27.2 (5.0)	9.4 (3.3)	34.8 (8.2)	31.6 (9.8)

(Continued)

Table C3-35e: Among WIC mothers who experienced breastfeeding problems in the past month, percentage of mothers receiving breastfeeding advice by breastfeeding decision, source of advice and participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Month 1 - 5)

Breastfeeding Decision	Source of Breastfeeding Advice	WIC Mothers Who Experienced Breastfeeding Problems % (SE)	Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
			Does not Participate in Any Other Program % (SE)	Participates in Other Program(s) and Is On SNAP % (SE)	Participates in Other Program(s) and Is Not On SNAP % (SE)
Exclusive breastfeeding	No support	24.7 (4.3)	25.9 (8.4)	15.5 (5.1)	34.5 (8.1)
	Unweighted n ^a	130	33	52	45
	Weighted n	21,806	5,585	8,659	7,562
Combination feeding	WIC	53.7 (4.7)	47.6 (5.3)	67.3 (6.1)	42.9 (7.4)
	Elsewhere	26.7 (3.9)	32.5 (7.9)	20.7 (4.6)	29.2 (5.8)
	No support	19.6 (3.1)	20.0 (6.0)	12.1 (4.1)	27.8 (6.5)
	Unweighted n ^b	228	53	92	83
	Weighted n	40,709	10,676	15,979	14,055

^a n is the number of exclusively breastfeeding mothers who experienced breastfeeding problems at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 865 (Month 1) / 307 (Month 3) / 130 (Month 5) due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of combination feeding mothers who experienced breastfeeding problems at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 887 (Month 1) / 421 (Month 3) / 229 (Month 5) due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 1 - 5 Month Interviews, Question CF1 and CF3a-e. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, and 5 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-35f: Among WIC mothers who experienced breastfeeding problems in the past month, percentage of mothers receiving breastfeeding advice by breastfeeding decision, source of advice and parity (Month 1 - 5)

			Parity		
Breastfeeding Decision	Source of Breastfeeding Advice	WIC Mothers Who Experienced Breastfeeding Problems % (SE)	First Born % (SE)	Second Born % (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born % (SE)
Month 1					
Exclusive breastfeeding ^c	WIC	40.9 (2.4)	37.3 (3.4)	43.1 (4.3)	44.8 (3.9)
	Elsewhere	39.9 (2.4)	51.0 (3.3)	35.5 (4.3)	25.6 (3.6)
	No support	19.2 (1.6)	11.7 (1.9)	21.4 (2.6)	29.7 (4.1)
	Unweighted n ^a	864	397	247	220
	Weighted n	113,786	51,991	30,776	31,018
Combination feeding ^c	WIC	50.2 (3.1)	51.8 (4.4)	45.3 (3.9)	52.4 (5.8)
	Elsewhere	34.1 (2.6)	39.8 (4.3)	37.0 (4.7)	23.1 (3.4)
	No support	15.7 (1.9)	8.4 (1.6)	17.7 (4.5)	24.5 (3.6)
	Unweighted n ^b	884	390	233	261
	Weighted n	122,033	53,237	32,070	36,726
Month 3					
Exclusive breastfeeding	WIC	54.0 (3.3)	50.1 (4.6)	54.2 (5.6)	60.9 (6.6)
	Elsewhere	31.3 (3.5)	33.3 (4.7)	27.7 (5.2)	32.0 (6.2)
	No support	14.7 (2.5)	16.6 (3.7)	18.1 (4.6)	7.1 (3.2)
	Unweighted n ^a	307	140	96	71
	Weighted n	48,624	21,865	14,857	11,901
Combination feeding	WIC	55.2 (2.9)	58.3 (4.4)	51.0 (5.6)	54.6 (5.9)
	Elsewhere	29.4 (2.9)	32.1 (3.8)	29.1 (5.3)	26.5 (4.8)
	No support	15.5 (2.4)	9.6 (2.5)	19.9 (5.4)	18.8 (3.9)
	Unweighted n ^b	419	170	103	146
	Weighted n	72,697	28,539	18,557	25,601
Month 5					
Exclusive breastfeeding	WIC	48.1 (5.5)	42.4 (8.5)	42.6 (10.7)	60.4 (10.4)
	Elsewhere	27.2 (5.0)	39.5 (9.2)	23.8 (8.4)	11.7 (6.0)
	No support	24.7 (4.3)	18.2 (5.2)	33.6 (11.1)	28.0 (8.2)

(Continued)

Table C3-35f: Among WIC mothers who experienced breastfeeding problems in the past month, percentage of mothers receiving breastfeeding advice by breastfeeding decision, source of advice and parity (Month 1 - 5)

Breastfeeding Decision	Source of Breastfeeding Advice	WIC Mothers Who Experienced Breastfeeding Problems % (SE)	Parity		
			First Born % (SE)	Second Born % (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born % (SE)
Exclusive breastfeeding	Unweighted n ^a	130	61	35	34
	Weighted n	21,806	10,031	4,911	6,865
Combination feeding	WIC	53.7 (4.7)	50.3 (6.8)	51.1 (8.1)	59.3 (8.0)
	Elsewhere	26.7 (3.9)	33.9 (6.3)	22.3 (9.3)	20.9 (5.2)
	No support	19.6 (3.1)	15.7 (4.3)	26.6 (7.4)	19.8 (5.8)
	Unweighted n ^b	228	97	51	80
	Weighted n	40,709	17,251	9,023	14,436

^a n is the number of exclusively breastfeeding mothers who experienced breastfeeding problems at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 865 (Month 1) / 307 (Month 3) / 130 (Month 5) due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of combination feeding mothers who experienced breastfeeding problems at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 887 (Month 1) / 421 (Month 3) / 229 (Month 5) due to item nonresponse.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of parity differences given breastfeeding decision is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 5 Month Interviews, Question CF1 and CF3a-e. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, and 5 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-35g: Among WIC mothers who experienced breastfeeding problems in the past month, percentage of mothers receiving breastfeeding advice by breastfeeding decision, source of advice and timing of WIC enrollment (Month 1 - 5)

			Timing of WIC Enrollment			
Breastfeeding Decision	Source of Breastfeeding Advice	WIC Mothers Who Experienced Breastfeeding Problems % (SE)	1st Trimester % (SE)	2nd Trimester % (SE)	3rd Trimester % (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment % (SE)
Month 1						
Exclusive breastfeeding	WIC	40.9 (2.4)	48.3 (5.0)	37.1 (3.2)	37.3 (3.7)	37.6 (5.2)
	Elsewhere	39.9 (2.4)	37.3 (5.0)	42.0 (3.8)	39.6 (3.9)	40.6 (6.9)
	No support	19.2 (1.6)	14.4 (2.7)	20.9 (2.7)	23.1 (3.3)	21.8 (6.2)
	Unweighted n ^a	864	278	351	162	73
	Weighted n	113,786	37,889	44,042	20,614	11,241
Combination feeding ^c	WIC	50.2 (3.1)	58.7 (4.6)	50.7 (3.5)	43.3 (5.6)	33.7 (5.6)
	Elsewhere	34.1 (2.6)	25.5 (3.8)	33.7 (3.1)	38.1 (5.8)	53.9 (5.7)
	No support	15.7 (1.9)	15.8 (3.6)	15.6 (2.3)	18.6 (3.6)	12.3 (3.4)
	Unweighted n ^b	884	273	378	136	97
	Weighted n	122,033	41,036	48,808	17,092	15,097
Month 3						
Exclusive breastfeeding ^c	WIC	54.0 (3.3)	62.5 (5.1)	54.3 (5.2)	62.9 (9.3)	19.5 (7.4)
	Elsewhere	31.3 (3.5)	21.6 (4.7)	30.6 (4.4)	25.8 (7.7)	65.0 (8.4)
	No support	14.7 (2.5)	15.9 (4.4)	15.0 (3.8)	11.2 (6.1)	15.5 (6.4)
	Unweighted n ^a	307	100	121	48	38
	Weighted n	48,624	15,526	18,486	8,429	6,182
Combination feeding ^c	WIC	55.2 (2.9)	63.1 (4.4)	53.7 (3.8)	51.2 (7.2)	43.7 (5.6)
	Elsewhere	29.4 (2.9)	18.5 (3.5)	32.9 (3.7)	29.7 (6.3)	46.1 (7.2)
	No support	15.5 (2.4)	18.4 (4.6)	13.4 (2.9)	19.1 (5.5)	10.2 (4.7)
	Unweighted n ^b	419	152	153	57	57
	Weighted n	72,697	25,860	25,356	10,368	11,113
Month 5						
Exclusive breastfeeding	WIC	48.1 (5.5)	51.3 (8.4)	49.1 (8.3)	43.4 (9.9)	--
	Elsewhere	27.2 (5.0)	24.4 (7.4)	21.4 (6.7)	35.9 (10.6)	--

(Continued)

Table C3-35g: Among WIC mothers who experienced breastfeeding problems in the past month, percentage of mothers receiving breastfeeding advice by breastfeeding decision, source of advice and timing of WIC enrollment (Month 1 - 5)

Breastfeeding Decision	Source of Breastfeeding Advice	WIC Mothers Who Experienced Breastfeeding Problems % (SE)	Timing of WIC Enrollment			
			1st Trimester % (SE)	2nd Trimester % (SE)	3rd Trimester % (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment % (SE)
Exclusive breastfeeding	No support	24.7 (4.3)	24.3 (7.3)	29.5 (6.9)	20.7 (9.2)	--
	Unweighted n ^a	130	46	49	27	8
	Weighted n	21,806	8,293	7,573	4,516	1,424
Combination feeding ^c	WIC	53.7 (4.7)	73.0 (6.4)	49.4 (6.6)	24.4 (10.8)	52.2 (9.3)
	Elsewhere	26.7 (3.9)	16.1 (6.3)	33.3 (6.7)	21.4 (9.9)	33.8 (9.2)
	No support	19.6 (3.1)	11.0 (4.9)	17.3 (4.8)	54.1 (12.4)	14.0 (5.7)
	Unweighted n ^b	228	75	87	24	42
	Weighted n	40,709	12,068	14,367	5,370	8,905

^a n is the number of exclusively breastfeeding mothers who experienced breastfeeding problems at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 865 (Month 1) / 307 (Month 3) / 130 (Month 5) due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of combination feeding mothers who experienced breastfeeding problems at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 887 (Month 1) / 421 (Month 3) / 229 (Month 5) due to item nonresponse.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of timing of WIC enrollment differences given breastfeeding decision is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 5 Month Interviews, Question CF1 and CF3a-e. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, and 5 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-35h: Among WIC mothers who experienced breastfeeding problems in the past month, percentage of mothers receiving breastfeeding advice by breastfeeding decision, source of advice and weight status of mother before pregnancy (Month 1 - 5)

			Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
Breastfeeding Decision	Source of Breastfeeding Advice	WIC Mothers Who Experienced Breastfeeding Problems % (SE)	Normal or Underweight % (SE)	Overweight % (SE)	Obese % (SE)
Month 1					
Exclusive breastfeeding	WIC	40.9 (2.4)	39.5 (3.7)	41.4 (3.7)	43.6 (3.7)
	Elsewhere	39.9 (2.4)	40.8 (3.0)	40.3 (4.3)	37.3 (3.9)
	No support	19.2 (1.6)	19.7 (2.5)	18.3 (2.5)	19.1 (3.5)
	Unweighted n ^a	864	433	237	194
	Weighted n	113,786	59,742	27,773	26,271
Combination feeding ^c	WIC	50.2 (3.1)	39.7 (3.1)	58.5 (5.3)	56.4 (3.5)
	Elsewhere	34.1 (2.6)	39.1 (3.7)	25.7 (4.1)	35.4 (3.7)
	No support	15.7 (1.9)	21.2 (2.8)	15.8 (3.3)	8.1 (1.8)
	Unweighted n ^b	884	354	257	273
	Weighted n	122,033	49,596	35,997	36,440
Month 3					
Exclusive breastfeeding	WIC	54.0 (3.3)	54.3 (4.9)	56.9 (6.7)	49.8 (7.4)
	Elsewhere	31.3 (3.5)	32.1 (4.8)	29.0 (7.1)	32.2 (6.3)
	No support	14.7 (2.5)	13.6 (3.8)	14.0 (4.2)	18.0 (4.7)
	Unweighted n ^a	307	159	75	73
	Weighted n	48,624	24,499	13,220	10,905
Combination feeding	WIC	55.2 (2.9)	55.4 (3.3)	53.1 (6.0)	56.9 (6.8)
	Elsewhere	29.4 (2.9)	26.1 (3.6)	30.3 (3.8)	33.4 (6.9)
	No support	15.5 (2.4)	18.5 (3.6)	16.6 (4.1)	9.6 (2.3)
	Unweighted n ^b	419	176	120	123
	Weighted n	72,697	31,487	21,103	20,107
Month 5					
Exclusive breastfeeding	WIC	48.1 (5.5)	47.2 (7.7)	46.6 (10.8)	51.6 (12.0)
	Elsewhere	27.2 (5.0)	30.4 (8.4)	24.0 (7.8)	24.1 (9.7)

(Continued)

Table C3-35h: Among WIC mothers who experienced breastfeeding problems in the past month, percentage of mothers receiving breastfeeding advice by breastfeeding decision, source of advice and weight status of mother before pregnancy (Month 1 - 5)

Breastfeeding Decision	Source of Breastfeeding Advice	WIC Mothers Who Experienced Breastfeeding Problems % (SE)	Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
			Normal or Underweight % (SE)	Overweight % (SE)	Obese % (SE)
Exclusive breastfeeding	No support	24.7 (4.3)	22.4 (5.3)	29.4 (10.6)	24.3 (8.4)
	Unweighted n ^a	130	66	33	31
	Weighted n	21,806	10,769	5,889	5,148
Combination feeding	WIC	53.7 (4.7)	49.7 (7.6)	51.3 (7.1)	62.1 (8.0)
	Elsewhere	26.7 (3.9)	27.5 (6.2)	30.4 (7.0)	22.2 (7.1)
	No support	19.6 (3.1)	22.8 (5.5)	18.3 (5.1)	15.7 (5.0)
	Unweighted n ^b	228	100	58	70
	Weighted n	40,709	18,548	10,397	11,764

^a n is the number of exclusively breastfeeding mothers who experienced breastfeeding problems at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 865 (Month 1) / 307 (Month 3) / 130 (Month 5) due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of combination feeding mothers who experienced breastfeeding problems at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 887 (Month 1) / 421 (Month 3) / 229 (Month 5) due to item nonresponse.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of weight status of mother before pregnancy differences given breastfeeding decision is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 5 Month Interviews, Question CF1 and CF3a-e. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, and 5 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-35i: Among WIC mothers who experienced breastfeeding problems in the past month, percentage of mothers receiving breastfeeding advice by breastfeeding decision, source of advice and income poverty (Month 1 - 5)

			Income Poverty		
Breastfeeding Decision	Source of Breastfeeding Advice	WIC Mothers Who Experienced Breastfeeding Problems % (SE)	75% of Poverty Threshold or Below % (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)
Month 1					
Exclusive breastfeeding	WIC	40.9 (2.4)	42.9 (3.2)	39.5 (3.5)	36.4 (5.1)
	Elsewhere	39.9 (2.4)	36.1 (3.4)	44.7 (3.9)	43.8 (4.2)
	No support	19.2 (1.6)	21.0 (2.1)	15.9 (2.8)	19.8 (4.5)
	Unweighted n ^a	864	468	274	122
	Weighted n	113,786	61,759	35,362	16,665
Combination feeding	WIC	50.2 (3.1)	50.6 (4.2)	49.5 (3.6)	50.3 (7.2)
	Elsewhere	34.1 (2.6)	32.1 (3.1)	36.6 (3.4)	40.2 (6.1)
	No support	15.7 (1.9)	17.3 (2.6)	14.0 (2.4)	9.5 (4.3)
	Unweighted n ^b	884	545	265	74
	Weighted n	122,033	76,135	35,610	10,289
Month 3					
Exclusive breastfeeding	WIC	54.0 (3.3)	50.4 (5.6)	60.4 (4.5)	51.8 (8.3)
	Elsewhere	31.3 (3.5)	34.4 (4.9)	27.2 (5.0)	30.3 (6.9)
	No support	14.7 (2.5)	15.2 (3.7)	12.4 (4.1)	17.9 (6.8)
	Unweighted n ^a	307	156	104	47
	Weighted n	48,624	24,154	16,175	8,295
Combination feeding	WIC	55.2 (2.9)	57.1 (3.5)	48.8 (5.0)	58.8 (8.7)
	Elsewhere	29.4 (2.9)	27.6 (3.3)	36.6 (5.1)	21.9 (6.5)
	No support	15.5 (2.4)	15.3 (2.9)	14.6 (3.7)	19.3 (7.9)
	Unweighted n ^b	419	265	118	36
	Weighted n	72,697	48,720	17,954	6,023
Month 5					
Exclusive breastfeeding	WIC	48.1 (5.5)	52.7 (7.2)	33.0 (8.2)	--
	Elsewhere	27.2 (5.0)	29.9 (7.6)	31.2 (8.6)	--
	No support	24.7 (4.3)	17.4 (4.7)	35.8 (7.8)	--

(Continued)

Table C3-35i: Among WIC mothers who experienced breastfeeding problems in the past month, percentage of mothers receiving breastfeeding advice by breastfeeding decision, source of advice and income poverty (Month 1 - 5)

Breastfeeding Decision	Source of Breastfeeding Advice	WIC Mothers Who Experienced Breastfeeding Problems % (SE)	Income Poverty		
			75% of Poverty Threshold or Below % (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)
Exclusive breastfeeding	Unweighted n ^a	130	72	44	14
	Weighted n	21,806	12,418	6,494	2,893
Combination feeding	WIC	53.7 (4.7)	60.0 (5.6)	47.9 (6.9)	33.7 (8.5)
	Elsewhere	26.7 (3.9)	24.7 (4.3)	29.3 (7.7)	32.0 (9.4)
	No support	19.6 (3.1)	15.4 (3.8)	22.8 (6.8)	34.3 (8.3)
	Unweighted n ^b	228	134	69	25
	Weighted n	40,709	25,363	10,366	4,980

^a n is the number of exclusively breastfeeding mothers who experienced breastfeeding problems at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 865 (Month 1) / 307 (Month 3) / 130 (Month 5) due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of combination feeding mothers who experienced breastfeeding problems at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 887 (Month 1) / 421 (Month 3) / 229 (Month 5) due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 1 - 5 Month Interviews, Question CF1 and CF3a-e. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, and 5 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-35j: Among WIC mothers who experienced breastfeeding problems in the past month, percentage of mothers receiving breastfeeding advice by breastfeeding decision, source of advice and breastfeeding history (Month 1 - 5)

			Breastfeeding History		
Breastfeeding Decision	Source of Breastfeeding Advice	WIC Mothers Who Experienced Breastfeeding Problems % (SE)	No History (includes first-time mothers) % (SE)	Three or Fewer Months % (SE)	More Than Three Months % (SE)
Month 1					
Exclusive breastfeeding ^c	WIC	40.9 (2.4)	38.6 (3.3)	45.5 (5.1)	42.2 (3.8)
	Elsewhere	39.9 (2.4)	50.0 (3.0)	29.1 (3.5)	30.8 (3.9)
	No support	19.2 (1.6)	11.5 (1.8)	25.4 (5.9)	27.0 (3.3)
	Unweighted n ^a	864	428	123	313
	Weighted n	113,786	55,413	16,899	41,474
Combination feeding ^c	WIC	50.2 (3.1)	51.5 (4.2)	51.6 (5.0)	47.0 (4.3)
	Elsewhere	34.1 (2.6)	38.7 (3.9)	31.2 (4.0)	28.9 (3.6)
	No support	15.7 (1.9)	9.8 (1.7)	17.3 (4.0)	24.1 (4.0)
	Unweighted n ^b	884	427	206	251
	Weighted n	122,033	57,576	29,423	35,034
Month 3					
Exclusive breastfeeding	WIC	54.0 (3.3)	50.7 (4.5)	54.5 (9.9)	57.8 (4.8)
	Elsewhere	31.3 (3.5)	32.8 (4.4)	34.1 (8.8)	28.7 (5.0)
	No support	14.7 (2.5)	16.4 (3.6)	11.4 (5.4)	13.5 (3.1)
	Unweighted n ^a	307	152	34	121
	Weighted n	48,624	23,610	5,155	19,859
Combination feeding	WIC	55.2 (2.9)	56.3 (4.3)	48.0 (8.0)	57.4 (6.6)
	Elsewhere	29.4 (2.9)	33.5 (3.5)	30.7 (10.5)	24.4 (5.1)
	No support	15.5 (2.4)	10.2 (2.6)	21.3 (7.1)	18.2 (3.9)
	Unweighted n ^b	419	181	73	165
	Weighted n	72,697	29,867	13,786	29,044
Month 5					
Exclusive breastfeeding ^c	WIC	48.1 (5.5)	42.8 (8.1)	28.3 (15.4)	55.9 (6.2)
	Elsewhere	27.2 (5.0)	39.9 (8.6)	21.1 (14.5)	14.6 (4.6)
	No support	24.7 (4.3)	17.3 (5.0)	50.6 (17.7)	29.5 (7.1)

(Continued)

Table C3-35j: Among WIC mothers who experienced breastfeeding problems in the past month, percentage of mothers receiving breastfeeding advice by breastfeeding decision, source of advice and breastfeeding history (Month 1 - 5)

Breastfeeding Decision	Source of Breastfeeding Advice	WIC Mothers Who Experienced Breastfeeding Problems % (SE)	Breastfeeding History		
			No History (includes first-time mothers) % (SE)	Three or Fewer Months % (SE)	More Than Three Months % (SE)
Exclusive breastfeeding ^c	Unweighted n ^a	130	63	11	56
	Weighted n	21,806	10,535	1,167	10,104
Combination feeding	WIC	53.7 (4.7)	49.6 (6.7)	48.0 (10.0)	59.2 (6.7)
	Elsewhere	26.7 (3.9)	34.3 (6.2)	28.6 (10.6)	18.8 (6.2)
	No support	19.6 (3.1)	16.1 (4.2)	23.4 (9.6)	22.0 (4.7)
	Unweighted n ^b	228	101	25	102
	Weighted n	40,709	17,824	4,700	18,185

^a n is the number of exclusively breastfeeding mothers who experienced breastfeeding problems at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 865 (Month 1) / 307 (Month 3) / 130 (Month 5) due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of combination feeding mothers who experienced breastfeeding problems at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 887 (Month 1) / 421 (Month 3) / 229 (Month 5) due to item nonresponse.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of breastfeeding history differences given breastfeeding decision is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 5 Month Interviews, Question CF1 and CF3a-e. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, and 5 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-35k: Among WIC mothers who experienced breastfeeding problems in the past month, percentage of mothers receiving breastfeeding advice by breastfeeding decision, source of advice and age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Month 1 - 5)

			Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
Breastfeeding Decision	Source of Breastfeeding Advice	WIC Mothers Who Experienced Breastfeeding Problems % (SE)	16-19 Years % (SE)	20-25 Years % (SE)	26 Years or Older % (SE)
Month 1					
Exclusive breastfeeding	WIC	40.9 (2.4)	41.6 (7.4)	41.9 (3.2)	39.8 (2.7)
	Elsewhere	39.9 (2.4)	45.1 (7.7)	42.1 (3.3)	36.5 (3.3)
	No support	19.2 (1.6)	13.3 (3.6)	16.1 (2.2)	23.7 (2.8)
	Unweighted n ^a	864	82	398	384
	Weighted n	113,786	11,594	51,229	50,963
Combination feeding	WIC	50.2 (3.1)	45.0 (11.2)	53.3 (3.9)	49.6 (3.0)
	Elsewhere	34.1 (2.6)	40.7 (8.6)	35.6 (3.9)	31.3 (2.5)
	No support	15.7 (1.9)	14.3 (4.2)	11.1 (2.0)	19.0 (2.6)
	Unweighted n ^b	884	102	325	457
	Weighted n	122,033	16,632	41,317	64,084
Month 3					
Exclusive breastfeeding	WIC	54.0 (3.3)	42.2 (11.0)	54.2 (4.5)	55.3 (4.2)
	Elsewhere	31.3 (3.5)	40.6 (12.7)	28.8 (4.2)	32.0 (4.7)
	No support	14.7 (2.5)	17.2 (9.5)	17.0 (4.8)	12.7 (2.9)
	Unweighted n ^a	307	23	131	153
	Weighted n	48,624	3,246	19,503	25,875
Combination feeding	WIC	55.2 (2.9)	51.5 (10.7)	61.5 (3.5)	51.6 (3.9)
	Elsewhere	29.4 (2.9)	32.1 (8.7)	28.7 (4.2)	29.4 (3.5)
	No support	15.5 (2.4)	16.4 (6.7)	9.8 (2.5)	19.1 (3.4)
	Unweighted n ^b	419	33	150	236
	Weighted n	72,697	6,092	26,417	40,188
Month 5					
Exclusive breastfeeding	WIC	48.1 (5.5)	19.2 (11.7)	47.2 (9.0)	53.1 (6.8)
	Elsewhere	27.2 (5.0)	42.7 (16.7)	33.0 (8.9)	21.1 (4.8)

(Continued)

Table C3-35k: Among WIC mothers who experienced breastfeeding problems in the past month, percentage of mothers receiving breastfeeding advice by breastfeeding decision, source of advice and age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Month 1 - 5)

Breastfeeding Decision	Source of Breastfeeding Advice	WIC Mothers Who Experienced Breastfeeding Problems % (SE)	Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
			16-19 Years % (SE)	20-25 Years % (SE)	26 Years or Older % (SE)
Exclusive breastfeeding	No support	24.7 (4.3)	38.2 (18.0)	19.8 (6.8)	25.9 (6.0)
	Unweighted n ^a	130	12	50	68
	Weighted n	21,806	1,825	7,872	12,109
Combination feeding	WIC	53.7 (4.7)	--	51.6 (6.9)	54.0 (5.8)
	Elsewhere	26.7 (3.9)	--	38.0 (5.8)	21.5 (4.2)
	No support	19.6 (3.1)	--	10.4 (4.0)	24.5 (4.0)
	Unweighted n ^b	228	14	68	146
	Weighted n	40,709	2,941	11,939	25,829

^a n is the number of exclusively breastfeeding mothers who experienced breastfeeding problems at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 865 (Month 1) / 307 (Month 3) / 130 (Month 5) due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of combination feeding mothers who experienced breastfeeding problems at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 887 (Month 1) / 421 (Month 3) / 229 (Month 5) due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 1 - 5 Month Interviews, Question CF1 and CF3a-e. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, and 5 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-35I: Among WIC mothers who experienced breastfeeding problems in the past month, percentage of mothers receiving breastfeeding advice by breastfeeding decision, source of advice and birth weight (Month 1 - 5)

			Birth Weight		
Breastfeeding Decision	Source of Breastfeeding Advice	WIC Mothers Who Experienced Breastfeeding Problems % (SE)	Low % (SE)	Normal % (SE)	High % (SE)
Month 1					
Exclusive breastfeeding	WIC	40.9 (2.4)	41.7 (8.2)	41.1 (2.4)	--
	Elsewhere	39.9 (2.4)	42.0 (6.7)	39.4 (2.4)	--
	No support	19.2 (1.6)	16.4 (5.9)	19.5 (1.7)	--
	Unweighted n ^a	864	52	805	7
	Weighted n	113,786	6,464	106,149	1,174
Combination feeding	WIC	50.2 (3.1)	42.3 (9.9)	50.8 (3.2)	--
	Elsewhere	34.1 (2.6)	33.5 (7.9)	34.2 (2.8)	--
	No support	15.7 (1.9)	24.2 (10.3)	15.0 (1.8)	--
	Unweighted n ^b	884	67	809	8
	Weighted n	122,033	8,832	112,511	689
Month 3					
Exclusive breastfeeding	WIC	54.0 (3.3)	--	54.1 (3.5)	--
	Elsewhere	31.3 (3.5)	--	31.9 (3.7)	--
	No support	14.7 (2.5)	--	14.1 (2.5)	--
	Unweighted n ^a	307	--	--	--
	Weighted n	48,624	1,770	46,812	42
Combination feeding	WIC	55.2 (2.9)	--	55.7 (2.7)	--
	Elsewhere	29.4 (2.9)	--	28.5 (2.9)	--
	No support	15.5 (2.4)	--	15.8 (2.3)	--
	Unweighted n ^b	419	23	387	9
	Weighted n	72,697	3,477	67,210	2,009
Month 5					
Exclusive breastfeeding	WIC	48.1 (5.5)	--	47.1 (5.1)	--
	Elsewhere	27.2 (5.0)	--	27.5 (5.0)	--
	No support	24.7 (4.3)	--	25.4 (4.3)	--

(Continued)

Table C3-35I: Among WIC mothers who experienced breastfeeding problems in the past month, percentage of mothers receiving breastfeeding advice by breastfeeding decision, source of advice and birth weight (Month 1 - 5)

Breastfeeding Decision	Source of Breastfeeding Advice	WIC Mothers Who Experienced Breastfeeding Problems % (SE)	Birth Weight		
			Low % (SE)	Normal % (SE)	High % (SE)
Exclusive breastfeeding	Unweighted n ^a	130	--	--	--
	Weighted n	21,806	612	21,194	
Combination feeding	WIC	53.7 (4.7)	57.6 (15.0)	52.2 (4.8)	--
	Elsewhere	26.7 (3.9)	17.4 (10.0)	28.6 (4.2)	--
	No support	19.6 (3.1)	24.9 (14.3)	19.2 (3.1)	--
	Unweighted n ^b	228	20	202	6
	Weighted n	40,709	3,387	35,680	1,642

^a n is the number of exclusively breastfeeding mothers who experienced breastfeeding problems at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 865 (Month 1) / 307 (Month 3) / 130 (Month 5) due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of combination feeding mothers who experienced breastfeeding problems at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 887 (Month 1) / 421 (Month 3) / 229 (Month 5) due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 1 - 5 Month Interviews, Question CF1 and CF3a-e. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, and 5 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-35m: Among WIC mothers who experienced breastfeeding problems in the past month, percentage of mothers receiving breastfeeding advice by breastfeeding decision, source of advice and delivery type (Month 1 - 5)

			Delivery Type	
Breastfeeding Decision	Source of Breastfeeding Advice	WIC Mothers Who Experienced Breastfeeding Problems % (SE)	Vaginal % (SE)	Caesarean % (SE)
Month 1				
Exclusive breastfeeding	WIC	40.9 (2.4)	42.5 (2.5)	37.3 (3.6)
	Elsewhere	39.9 (2.4)	40.1 (2.8)	39.4 (3.6)
	No support	19.2 (1.6)	17.4 (1.7)	23.4 (3.9)
	Unweighted n ^a	864	622	242
	Weighted n	113,786	78,768	35,018
Combination feeding	WIC	50.2 (3.1)	51.9 (4.2)	47.2 (4.8)
	Elsewhere	34.1 (2.6)	32.3 (3.3)	37.5 (4.4)
	No support	15.7 (1.9)	15.9 (2.4)	15.3 (2.4)
	Unweighted n ^b	884	589	295
	Weighted n	122,033	79,795	42,239
Month 3				
Exclusive breastfeeding	WIC	54.0 (3.3)	55.9 (4.6)	49.0 (6.5)
	Elsewhere	31.3 (3.5)	31.9 (4.1)	29.6 (5.9)
	No support	14.7 (2.5)	12.1 (2.8)	21.4 (6.3)
	Unweighted n ^a	307	228	79
	Weighted n	48,624	35,086	13,538
Combination feeding	WIC	55.2 (2.9)	55.7 (3.7)	54.0 (6.1)
	Elsewhere	29.4 (2.9)	26.2 (2.8)	35.9 (5.7)
	No support	15.5 (2.4)	18.1 (2.8)	10.2 (3.4)
	Unweighted n ^b	419	284	135
	Weighted n	72,697	49,101	23,595
Month 5				
Exclusive breastfeeding	WIC	48.1 (5.5)	46.4 (6.5)	51.8 (9.6)
	Elsewhere	27.2 (5.0)	29.2 (6.4)	22.8 (6.4)
	No support	24.7 (4.3)	24.4 (4.9)	25.4 (8.8)

(Continued)

Table C3-35m: Among WIC mothers who experienced breastfeeding problems in the past month, percentage of mothers receiving breastfeeding advice by breastfeeding decision, source of advice and delivery type (Month 1 - 5)

Breastfeeding Decision	Source of Breastfeeding Advice	WIC Mothers Who Experienced Breastfeeding Problems % (SE)	Delivery Type	
			Vaginal % (SE)	Caesarean % (SE)
Exclusive breastfeeding	Unweighted n ^a	130	90	40
	Weighted n	21,806	14,988	6,819
Combination feeding	WIC	53.7 (4.7)	59.2 (4.6)	43.3 (8.7)
	Elsewhere	26.7 (3.9)	24.3 (4.5)	31.3 (6.9)
	No support	19.6 (3.1)	16.5 (3.2)	25.4 (6.1)
	Unweighted n ^b	228	155	73
	Weighted n	40,709	26,644	14,065

^a n is the number of exclusively breastfeeding mothers who experienced breastfeeding problems at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 865 (Month 1) / 307 (Month 3) / 130 (Month 5) due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of combination feeding mothers who experienced breastfeeding problems at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 887 (Month 1) / 421 (Month 3) / 229 (Month 5) due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 1 - 5 Month Interviews, Question CF1 and CF3a-e. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, and 5 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-35n: Among WIC mothers who experienced breastfeeding problems in the past month, percentage of mothers receiving breastfeeding advice by breastfeeding decision, source of advice and birth complications (Month 1 - 5)

			Birth Complications of the Child	
Breastfeeding Decision	Source of Breastfeeding Advice	WIC Mothers Who Experienced Breastfeeding Problems % (SE)	Child Had Birth Complications % (SE)	Child Did Not Have Birth Complications % (SE)
Month 1				
Exclusive breastfeeding	WIC	40.9 (2.4)	32.9 (6.2)	41.8 (2.3)
	Elsewhere	39.9 (2.4)	53.1 (6.8)	38.3 (2.3)
	No support	19.2 (1.6)	14.0 (4.9)	19.8 (1.7)
	Unweighted n ^a	864	90	774
	Weighted n	113,786	11,872	101,914
Combination feeding	WIC	50.2 (3.1)	41.4 (5.0)	51.5 (3.5)
	Elsewhere	34.1 (2.6)	41.4 (4.9)	33.0 (2.8)
	No support	15.7 (1.9)	17.2 (3.9)	15.5 (2.1)
	Unweighted n ^b	884	120	764
	Weighted n	122,033	15,458	106,575
Month 3				
Exclusive breastfeeding	WIC	54.0 (3.3)	38.8 (12.8)	55.4 (3.6)
	Elsewhere	31.3 (3.5)	35.3 (10.9)	30.9 (3.9)
	No support	14.7 (2.5)	25.9 (9.4)	13.7 (2.5)
	Unweighted n ^a	307	25	282
	Weighted n	48,624	3,965	44,659
Combination feeding	WIC	55.2 (2.9)	48.3 (8.5)	55.9 (2.8)
	Elsewhere	29.4 (2.9)	34.1 (7.4)	28.8 (3.3)
	No support	15.5 (2.4)	17.6 (6.3)	15.3 (2.6)
	Unweighted n ^b	419	46	373
	Weighted n	72,697	7,494	65,203
Month 5				
Exclusive breastfeeding	WIC	48.1 (5.5)	--	47.8 (5.3)
	Elsewhere	27.2 (5.0)	--	25.9 (5.1)
	No support	24.7 (4.3)	--	26.3 (4.4)

(Continued)

Table C3-35n: Among WIC mothers who experienced breastfeeding problems in the past month, percentage of mothers receiving breastfeeding advice by breastfeeding decision, source of advice and birth complications (Month 1 - 5)

			Birth Complications of the Child	
Breastfeeding Decision	Source of Breastfeeding Advice	WIC Mothers Who Experienced Breastfeeding Problems % (SE)	Child Had Birth Complications % (SE)	Child Did Not Have Birth Complications % (SE)
Exclusive breastfeeding	Unweighted n ^a	130	16	114
	Weighted n	21,806	2,491	19,316
Combination feeding	WIC	53.7 (4.7)	62.2 (11.5)	52.5 (4.9)
	Elsewhere	26.7 (3.9)	15.5 (7.7)	28.3 (4.1)
	No support	19.6 (3.1)	22.4 (9.4)	19.2 (3.3)
	Unweighted n ^b	228	27	201
	Weighted n	40,709	5,124	35,586

^a n is the number of exclusively breastfeeding mothers who experienced breastfeeding problems at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 865 (Month 1) / 307 (Month 3) / 130 (Month 5) due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of combination feeding mothers who experienced breastfeeding problems at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 887 (Month 1) / 421 (Month 3) / 229 (Month 5) due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 1 - 5 Month Interviews, Question CF1 and CF3a-e. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, and 5 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-35o: Among WIC mothers who experienced breastfeeding problems in the past month, percentage of mothers receiving breastfeeding advice by breastfeeding decision, source of advice and length of mother's hospital stay (Month 1 - 5)

			Length of Mother's Hospital Stay	
Breastfeeding Decision	Source of Breastfeeding Advice	WIC Mothers Who Experienced Breastfeeding Problems % (SE)	0-2 Nights % (SE)	3 or More Nights % (SE)
Month 1				
Exclusive breastfeeding	WIC	40.9 (2.4)	42.0 (2.6)	38.1 (3.8)
	Elsewhere	39.9 (2.4)	38.5 (2.7)	43.3 (4.6)
	No support	19.2 (1.6)	19.5 (1.9)	18.6 (4.0)
	Unweighted n ^a	864	640	224
	Weighted n	113,786	82,441	31,345
Combination feeding	WIC	50.2 (3.1)	49.7 (3.9)	51.4 (4.6)
	Elsewhere	34.1 (2.6)	33.1 (3.0)	35.9 (4.2)
	No support	15.7 (1.9)	17.2 (2.5)	12.7 (2.1)
	Unweighted n ^b	884	589	295
	Weighted n	122,033	81,104	40,930
Month 3				
Exclusive breastfeeding	WIC	54.0 (3.3)	57.5 (4.2)	44.8 (5.9)
	Elsewhere	31.3 (3.5)	29.5 (4.1)	36.0 (5.7)
	No support	14.7 (2.5)	13.0 (2.9)	19.2 (5.2)
	Unweighted n ^a	307	222	85
	Weighted n	48,624	35,192	13,432
Combination feeding ^c	WIC	55.2 (2.9)	51.2 (3.5)	63.6 (4.2)
	Elsewhere	29.4 (2.9)	30.6 (3.1)	26.6 (4.2)
	No support	15.5 (2.4)	18.2 (2.7)	9.8 (3.2)
	Unweighted n ^b	419	284	135
	Weighted n	72,697	49,524	23,172
Month 5				
Exclusive breastfeeding ^c	WIC	48.1 (5.5)	47.7 (6.6)	48.9 (9.4)
	Elsewhere	27.2 (5.0)	21.8 (5.3)	39.7 (8.2)
	No support	24.7 (4.3)	30.5 (5.4)	11.4 (5.0)

(Continued)

Table C3-35o: Among WIC mothers who experienced breastfeeding problems in the past month, percentage of mothers receiving breastfeeding advice by breastfeeding decision, source of advice and length of mother's hospital stay (Month 1 - 5)

Breastfeeding Decision	Source of Breastfeeding Advice	WIC Mothers Who Experienced Breastfeeding Problems % (SE)	Length of Mother's Hospital Stay	
			0-2 Nights % (SE)	3 or More Nights % (SE)
Exclusive breastfeeding ^c	Unweighted n ^a	130	88	42
	Weighted n	21,806	15,224	6,583
Combination feeding	WIC	53.7 (4.7)	54.0 (5.1)	52.9 (8.4)
	Elsewhere	26.7 (3.9)	26.7 (4.7)	26.8 (7.7)
	No support	19.6 (3.1)	19.3 (3.7)	20.3 (5.8)
	Unweighted n ^b	228	163	65
	Weighted n	40,709	28,763	11,946

^a n is the number of exclusively breastfeeding mothers who experienced breastfeeding problems at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 865 (Month 1) / 307 (Month 3) / 130 (Month 5) due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of combination feeding mothers who experienced breastfeeding problems at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 887 (Month 1) / 421 (Month 3) / 229 (Month 5) due to item nonresponse.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of length of mother's hospital stay differences given breastfeeding decision is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 5 Month Interviews, Question CF1 and CF3a-e. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, and 5 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-35p: Among WIC mothers who experienced breastfeeding problems in the past month, percentage of mothers receiving breastfeeding advice by breastfeeding decision, source of advice and time between birth of reference child and previous child (Month 1 - 5)

			Time Between Birth of Reference Child and Previous Child		
Breastfeeding Decision	Source of Breastfeeding Advice	WIC Mothers Who Experienced Breastfeeding Problems % (SE)	Less than 27 Months % (SE)	27-68 Months % (SE)	More than 68 Months or Only Child % (SE)
Month 1					
Exclusive breastfeeding ^c	WIC	40.9 (2.4)	48.4 (4.9)	40.0 (3.5)	39.7 (3.1)
	Elsewhere	39.9 (2.4)	23.4 (3.9)	34.5 (4.6)	45.9 (2.6)
	No support	19.2 (1.6)	28.2 (4.5)	25.5 (3.8)	14.4 (1.9)
	Unweighted n ^a	864	118	222	524
	Weighted n	113,786	14,605	31,033	68,149
Combination feeding	WIC	50.2 (3.1)	48.7 (6.9)	47.4 (4.6)	51.6 (3.8)
	Elsewhere	34.1 (2.6)	29.4 (6.1)	31.0 (3.6)	36.0 (3.0)
	No support	15.7 (1.9)	21.9 (4.9)	21.5 (4.2)	12.5 (1.8)
	Unweighted n ^b	884	93	228	563
	Weighted n	122,033	12,095	31,051	78,887
Month 3					
Exclusive breastfeeding	WIC	54.0 (3.3)	48.4 (10.0)	54.4 (6.2)	54.8 (3.8)
	Elsewhere	31.3 (3.5)	27.7 (9.3)	35.9 (6.8)	29.8 (3.9)
	No support	14.7 (2.5)	23.9 (8.8)	9.7 (2.9)	15.5 (2.9)
	Unweighted n ^a	307	39	79	189
	Weighted n	48,624	5,260	13,986	29,379
Combination feeding	WIC	55.2 (2.9)	61.6 (9.6)	55.1 (6.6)	54.3 (3.5)
	Elsewhere	29.4 (2.9)	25.5 (7.2)	24.2 (6.8)	32.6 (3.0)
	No support	15.5 (2.4)	12.9 (6.5)	20.7 (5.1)	13.2 (2.3)
	Unweighted n ^b	419	37	122	260
	Weighted n	72,697	6,367	22,412	43,917
Month 5					
Exclusive breastfeeding	WIC	48.1 (5.5)	33.5 (12.7)	66.2 (9.1)	42.9 (6.0)
	Elsewhere	27.2 (5.0)	24.2 (9.0)	13.3 (6.6)	33.5 (6.6)

(Continued)

Table C3-35p: Among WIC mothers who experienced breastfeeding problems in the past month, percentage of mothers receiving breastfeeding advice by breastfeeding decision, source of advice and time between birth of reference child and previous child (Month 1 - 5)

Breastfeeding Decision	Source of Breastfeeding Advice	WIC Mothers Who Experienced Breastfeeding Problems % (SE)	Time Between Birth of Reference Child and Previous Child		
			Less than 27 Months % (SE)	27-68 Months % (SE)	More than 68 Months or Only Child % (SE)
Exclusive breastfeeding	No support	24.7 (4.3)	42.3 (16.5)	20.5 (8.3)	23.6 (5.2)
	Unweighted n ^a	130	17	29	84
	Weighted n	21,806	2,265	5,773	13,768
Combination feeding	WIC	53.7 (4.7)	--	56.3 (8.3)	49.4 (6.1)
	Elsewhere	26.7 (3.9)	--	26.4 (7.2)	28.0 (4.9)
	No support	19.6 (3.1)	--	17.2 (4.0)	22.6 (4.4)
	Unweighted n ^b	228	18	62	148
	Weighted n	40,709	2,929	12,540	25,240

^a n is the number of exclusively breastfeeding mothers who experienced breastfeeding problems at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 865 (Month 1) / 307 (Month 3) / 130 (Month 5) due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of combination feeding mothers who experienced breastfeeding problems at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 887 (Month 1) / 421 (Month 3) / 229 (Month 5) due to item nonresponse.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of time between birth of reference child and previous child differences given breastfeeding decision is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 5 Month Interviews, Question CF1 and CF3a-e. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, and 5 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-35q: Among WIC mothers who experienced breastfeeding problems in the past month, percentage of mothers receiving breastfeeding advice by breastfeeding decision, source of advice and nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital (Month 1 - 5)

			Nature of non-WIC Breastfeeding Support at Hospital		
Breastfeeding Decision	Source of Breastfeeding Advice	WIC Mothers Who Experienced Breastfeeding Problems % (SE)	Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Month 1					
Exclusive breastfeeding	WIC	40.9 (2.4)	33.7 (10.7)	35.4 (5.5)	42.7 (2.1)
	Elsewhere	39.9 (2.4)	30.5 (10.7)	38.9 (5.1)	40.5 (2.3)
	No support	19.2 (1.6)	35.8 (9.8)	25.7 (4.1)	16.8 (1.6)
	Unweighted n ^a	864	27	168	662
	Weighted n	113,786	3,957	22,498	86,462
Combination feeding ^c	WIC	50.2 (3.1)	40.9 (13.7)	45.7 (4.6)	52.1 (3.3)
	Elsewhere	34.1 (2.6)	8.4 (3.9)	36.7 (4.4)	34.7 (3.0)
	No support	15.7 (1.9)	50.7 (14.4)	17.6 (4.0)	13.2 (2.0)
	Unweighted n ^b	884	36	176	671
	Weighted n	122,033	5,226	25,849	90,878
Month 3					
Exclusive breastfeeding	WIC	54.0 (3.3)	--	57.8 (7.1)	52.7 (4.1)
	Elsewhere	31.3 (3.5)	--	36.1 (7.8)	30.4 (4.1)
	No support	14.7 (2.5)	--	6.1 (2.7)	16.8 (2.9)
	Unweighted n ^a	307	14	63	225
	Weighted n	48,624	2,445	9,818	35,676
Combination feeding ^c	WIC	55.2 (2.9)	58.7 (10.8)	42.5 (5.6)	60.5 (3.3)
	Elsewhere	29.4 (2.9)	13.2 (5.1)	31.2 (6.3)	30.0 (3.2)
	No support	15.5 (2.4)	28.1 (10.7)	26.4 (5.3)	9.4 (1.9)
	Unweighted n ^b	419	26	97	294
	Weighted n	72,697	4,527	19,413	48,253
Month 5					
Exclusive breastfeeding	WIC	48.1 (5.5)	--	53.8 (12.0)	45.6 (6.3)
	Elsewhere	27.2 (5.0)	--	17.2 (8.7)	30.8 (5.7)

(Continued)

Table C3-35q: Among WIC mothers who experienced breastfeeding problems in the past month, percentage of mothers receiving breastfeeding advice by breastfeeding decision, source of advice and nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital (Month 1 - 5)

Breastfeeding Decision	Source of Breastfeeding Advice	WIC Mothers Who Experienced Breastfeeding Problems % (SE)	Nature of non-WIC Breastfeeding Support at Hospital		
			Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Exclusive breastfeeding	No support	24.7 (4.3)	--	29.1 (11.9)	23.5 (5.3)
	Unweighted n ^a	130	4	24	100
	Weighted n	21,806	900	3,607	16,897
Combination feeding	WIC	53.7 (4.7)	--	51.8 (10.4)	54.9 (4.5)
	Elsewhere	26.7 (3.9)	--	25.7 (8.4)	27.1 (4.4)
	No support	19.6 (3.1)	--	22.5 (7.6)	18.1 (3.2)
	Unweighted n ^b	228	6	51	170
	Weighted n	40,709	1,213	9,645	29,659

^a n is the number of exclusively breastfeeding mothers who experienced breastfeeding problems at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 865 (Month 1) / 307 (Month 3) / 130 (Month 5) due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of combination feeding mothers who experienced breastfeeding problems at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 887 (Month 1) / 421 (Month 3) / 229 (Month 5) due to item nonresponse.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital differences given breastfeeding decision is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 5 Month Interviews, Question CF1 and CF3a-e. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, and 5 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-35r: Among WIC mothers who experienced breastfeeding problems in the past month, percentage of mothers receiving breastfeeding advice by breastfeeding decision, source of advice and non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Month 1 - 5)

			Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
Breastfeeding Decision	Source of Breastfeeding Advice	WIC Mothers Who Experienced Breastfeeding Problems % (SE)	Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
Month 1						
Exclusive breastfeeding	WIC	40.9 (2.4)	42.9 (5.6)	42.7 (5.0)	43.0 (3.5)	39.2 (3.8)
	Elsewhere	39.9 (2.4)	31.9 (5.2)	37.6 (5.0)	39.2 (3.5)	44.2 (5.2)
	No support	19.2 (1.6)	25.2 (5.6)	19.7 (4.2)	17.8 (1.9)	16.7 (3.5)
	Unweighted n ^a	864	119	152	336	218
	Weighted n	113,786	17,301	19,553	42,452	29,434
Combination feeding ^c	WIC	50.2 (3.1)	54.5 (4.4)	69.4 (9.9)	52.2 (3.6)	35.9 (5.1)
	Elsewhere	34.1 (2.6)	33.1 (4.0)	22.8 (8.2)	30.2 (3.1)	45.4 (5.8)
	No support	15.7 (1.9)	12.4 (3.1)	7.8 (4.7)	17.6 (1.8)	18.7 (5.2)
	Unweighted n ^b	884	203	51	461	144
	Weighted n	122,033	26,946	7,923	62,231	22,031
Month 3						
Exclusive breastfeeding ^c	WIC	54.0 (3.3)	--	54.1 (5.2)	65.5 (8.1)	49.6 (4.9)
	Elsewhere	31.3 (3.5)	--	22.8 (4.0)	30.9 (7.9)	33.2 (6.0)
	No support	14.7 (2.5)	--	23.0 (5.4)	3.6 (2.3)	17.2 (4.5)
	Unweighted n ^a	307	27	84	72	101
	Weighted n	48,624	4,760	12,463	11,346	16,405
Combination feeding ^c	WIC	55.2 (2.9)	41.9 (5.6)	70.8 (6.3)	67.9 (3.8)	42.5 (6.6)
	Elsewhere	29.4 (2.9)	37.7 (5.5)	22.8 (5.4)	19.4 (3.8)	39.1 (7.7)
	No support	15.5 (2.4)	20.4 (4.5)	6.3 (4.0)	12.7 (3.0)	18.4 (4.7)
	Unweighted n ^b	419	102	33	186	85
	Weighted n	72,697	17,204	5,370	32,457	15,404
Month 5						
Exclusive	WIC	48.1 (5.5)	63.3 (15.6)	59.8 (8.3)	53.5 (10.0)	34.1 (8.9)

(Continued)

Table C3-35r: Among WIC mothers who experienced breastfeeding problems in the past month, percentage of mothers receiving breastfeeding advice by breastfeeding decision, source of advice and non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Month 1 - 5)

Breastfeeding Decision	Source of Breastfeeding Advice	WIC Mothers Who Experienced Breastfeeding Problems % (SE)	Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
			Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
breastfeeding	Elsewhere	27.2 (5.0)	11.4 (7.6)	26.5 (8.4)	18.1 (9.2)	31.5 (8.9)
	No support	24.7 (4.3)	25.3 (14.7)	13.8 (5.9)	28.5 (7.6)	34.4 (8.1)
	Unweighted n ^a	130	12	37	31	43
	Weighted n	21,806	2,006	7,158	4,837	6,904
Combination feeding	WIC	53.7 (4.7)	59.4 (8.4)	--	57.6 (6.6)	47.8 (9.2)
	Elsewhere	26.7 (3.9)	23.0 (7.7)	--	25.1 (6.5)	27.2 (7.1)
	No support	19.6 (3.1)	17.6 (6.5)	--	17.3 (4.9)	25.0 (8.0)
	Unweighted n ^b	228	50	31	87	49
	Weighted n	40,709	9,145	4,464	15,721	8,924

^a n is the number of exclusively breastfeeding mothers who experienced breastfeeding problems at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 865 (Month 1) / 307 (Month 3) / 130 (Month 5) due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of combination feeding mothers who experienced breastfeeding problems at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 887 (Month 1) / 421 (Month 3) / 229 (Month 5) due to item nonresponse.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC differences given breastfeeding decision is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 5 Month Interviews, Question CF1 and CF3a-e. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, and 5 Month Interview are used for this table.

Formula Supplementation Tables

Table C3-36a: Among WIC mothers who are aware of the enhanced food package for fully breastfeeding mothers, the percentage of mothers by their perceived importance of the food package on their breastfeeding decision and race (Month 3 and 7)

		Race		
Perceived Importance	WIC Mothers % (SE)	Black or African American % (SE)	White % (SE)	Other % (SE)
Month 3 ^c				
Very important	60.7 (1.9)	62.5 (2.8)	55.9 (2.7)	73.6 (2.6)
Somewhat important	23.2 (1.3)	21.4 (2.0)	25.1 (1.8)	19.0 (2.8)
Not important	16.1 (1.4)	16.0 (2.0)	19.0 (1.8)	7.4 (1.7)
Unweighted n ^a	2,042	469	1,244	329
Weighted n	320,519	66,146	191,072	63,300
Month 7 ^c				
Very important	50.6 (2.4)	49.0 (3.8)	48.0 (3.1)	61.5 (3.8)
Somewhat important	22.6 (1.3)	20.7 (2.7)	22.6 (1.5)	24.8 (3.6)
Not important	26.7 (2.0)	30.3 (3.3)	29.4 (2.7)	13.7 (2.2)
Unweighted n ^b	1,610	375	1,013	222
Weighted n	226,228	43,282	142,863	40,083

^a n is the number of mothers aware of WIC special food package at the 3 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 2052 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers aware of WIC special food package at the 7 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 1615 due to item nonresponse.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of race differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 3 Month Interview Question WC1 and KA25; 7 Month Interview Question KA24 and KA25. Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-36b: Among WIC mothers who are aware of the enhanced food package for fully breastfeeding mothers, the percentage of mothers by their perceived importance of the food package on their breastfeeding decision and ethnicity (Month 3 and 7)

		Ethnicity	
Perceived Importance	WIC Mothers % (SE)	Hispanic % (SE)	Non-Hispanic % (SE)
Month 3 ^c			
Very important	60.7 (1.9)	74.1 (1.9)	48.6 (2.1)
Somewhat important	23.2 (1.3)	19.5 (1.7)	26.4 (1.5)
Not important	16.1 (1.4)	6.3 (1.0)	25.0 (1.9)
Unweighted n ^a	2,042	825	1,217
Weighted n	320,519	152,404	168,115
Month 7 ^c			
Very important	50.6 (2.4)	68.7 (2.4)	35.9 (1.8)
Somewhat important	22.6 (1.3)	18.7 (1.6)	25.9 (1.6)
Not important	26.7 (2.0)	12.6 (1.8)	38.3 (2.0)
Unweighted n ^b	1,610	605	1,005
Weighted n	226,228	101,621	124,607

^a n is the number of mothers aware of WIC special food package at the 3 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 2052 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers aware of WIC special food package at the 7 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 1615 due to item nonresponse.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of ethnicity differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 3 Month Interview Question WC1 and KA25; 7 Month Interview Question KA24 and KA25. Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-36c: Among WIC mothers who are aware of the enhanced food package for fully breastfeeding mothers, the percentage of mothers by their perceived importance of the food package on their breastfeeding decision and marital status of mother (Month 3 and 7)

		Current Marital Status of Mother	
Perceived Importance	WIC Mothers % (SE)	Married % (SE)	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed) % (SE)
Month 3			
Very important	60.7 (1.9)	60.2 (2.6)	61.0 (2.4)
Somewhat important	23.2 (1.3)	20.7 (1.8)	24.4 (1.8)
Not important	16.1 (1.4)	19.2 (2.2)	14.5 (1.5)
Unweighted n ^a	2,042	647	1,395
Weighted n	320,519	107,635	212,884
Month 7			
Very important	50.6 (2.4)	50.4 (3.4)	50.7 (2.8)
Somewhat important	22.6 (1.3)	21.6 (1.6)	23.2 (1.7)
Not important	26.7 (2.0)	28.0 (2.8)	26.1 (2.4)
Unweighted n ^b	1,610	556	1,054
Weighted n	226,228	81,040	145,188

^a n is the number of mothers aware of WIC special food package at the 3 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 2052 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers aware of WIC special food package at the 7 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 1615 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 3 Month Interview Question WC1 and KA25; 7 Month Interview Question KA24 and KA25. Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-36d: Among WIC mothers who are aware of the enhanced food package for fully breastfeeding mothers, the percentage of mothers by their perceived importance of the food package on their breastfeeding decision and food security (Month 3 and 7)

		Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
Perceived Importance	WIC Mothers % (SE)	High or Marginal Food Security % (SE)	Low Food Security % (SE)	Very Low Food Security % (SE)
Month 3				
Very important	60.7 (1.9)	60.8 (2.2)	61.8 (2.6)	58.6 (3.9)
Somewhat important	23.2 (1.3)	23.6 (1.7)	22.6 (2.0)	22.9 (2.8)
Not important	16.1 (1.4)	15.6 (1.5)	15.6 (2.1)	18.6 (2.8)
Unweighted n ^a	2,042	1,070	627	345
Weighted n	320,519	171,649	97,020	51,850
Month 7				
Very important	50.6 (2.4)	51.9 (2.9)	51.2 (3.4)	45.5 (3.7)
Somewhat important	22.6 (1.3)	20.8 (1.8)	22.7 (2.0)	28.4 (2.7)
Not important	26.7 (2.0)	27.3 (2.6)	26.1 (3.0)	26.1 (3.3)
Unweighted n ^b	1,610	843	485	282
Weighted n	226,228	120,192	68,361	37,675

^a n is the number of mothers aware of WIC special food package at the 3 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 2052 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers aware of WIC special food package at the 7 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 1615 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 3 Month Interview Question WC1 and KA25; 7 Month Interview Question KA24 and KA25. Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-36e: Among WIC mothers who are aware of the enhanced food package for fully breastfeeding mothers, the percentage of mothers by their perceived importance of the food package on their breastfeeding decision and participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Month 3 and 7)

		Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
Perceived Importance	WIC Mothers % (SE)	Does not Participate in Any Other Program % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP % (SE)
Month 3				
Very important	60.7 (1.9)	57.1 (3.8)	61.2 (2.6)	61.8 (2.5)
Somewhat important	23.2 (1.3)	21.6 (2.3)	24.9 (2.1)	21.6 (1.6)
Not important	16.1 (1.4)	21.2 (3.3)	13.9 (1.5)	16.6 (1.9)
Unweighted n ^a	2,042	326	991	725
Weighted n	320,519	54,015	151,453	115,051
Month 7				
Very important	50.6 (2.4)	49.6 (4.9)	50.2 (3.3)	51.7 (3.0)
Somewhat important	22.6 (1.3)	19.7 (2.6)	23.4 (1.7)	23.0 (1.8)
Not important	26.7 (2.0)	30.7 (4.0)	26.3 (2.8)	25.3 (3.0)
Unweighted n ^b	1,610	265	767	578
Weighted n	226,228	40,592	104,762	80,874

^a n is the number of mothers aware of WIC special food package at the 3 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 2052 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers aware of WIC special food package at the 7 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 1615 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 3 Month Interview Question WC1 and KA25; 7 Month Interview Question KA24 and KA25. Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-36f: Among WIC mothers who are aware of the enhanced food package for fully breastfeeding mothers, the percentage of mothers by their perceived importance of the food package on their breastfeeding decision and parity (Month 3 and 7)

		Parity		
Perceived Importance	WIC Mothers % (SE)	First Born % (SE)	Second Born % (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born % (SE)
Month 3				
Very important	60.7 (1.9)	62.3 (2.9)	57.9 (2.8)	61.3 (2.9)
Somewhat important	23.2 (1.3)	22.3 (2.1)	26.8 (2.6)	21.1 (2.1)
Not important	16.1 (1.4)	15.4 (1.7)	15.3 (1.8)	17.6 (2.3)
Unweighted n ^a	2,042	793	595	654
Weighted n	320,519	124,946	90,995	104,578
Month 7				
Very important	50.6 (2.4)	53.5 (3.4)	49.2 (3.4)	48.6 (2.7)
Somewhat important	22.6 (1.3)	22.5 (2.1)	25.1 (2.1)	20.7 (2.1)
Not important	26.7 (2.0)	24.0 (2.5)	25.7 (3.0)	30.7 (3.1)
Unweighted n ^b	1,610	612	476	522
Weighted n	226,228	85,662	64,924	75,642

^a n is the number of mothers aware of WIC special food package at the 3 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 2052 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers aware of WIC special food package at the 7 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 1615 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 3 Month Interview Question WC1 and KA25; 7 Month Interview Question KA24 and KA25. Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-36g: Among WIC mothers who are aware of the enhanced food package for fully breastfeeding mothers, the percentage of mothers by their perceived importance of the food package on their breastfeeding decision and timing of WIC enrollment (Month 3 and 7)

		Timing of WIC Enrollment			
Perceived Importance	WIC Mothers % (SE)	1st Trimester % (SE)	2nd Trimester % (SE)	3rd Trimester % (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment % (SE)
Month 3 ^c					
Very important	60.7 (1.9)	66.1 (2.5)	59.1 (2.6)	56.4 (4.1)	57.4 (4.8)
Somewhat important	23.2 (1.3)	19.5 (1.8)	27.1 (2.3)	25.5 (3.0)	18.0 (3.3)
Not important	16.1 (1.4)	14.3 (1.7)	13.8 (1.8)	18.1 (2.7)	24.6 (3.9)
Unweighted n ^a	2,042	677	777	326	262
Weighted n	320,519	104,589	121,241	51,280	43,409
Month 7					
Very important	50.6 (2.4)	54.1 (3.6)	52.4 (3.1)	43.2 (4.4)	45.7 (3.6)
Somewhat important	22.6 (1.3)	21.4 (1.9)	23.4 (1.9)	24.7 (3.1)	20.8 (2.9)
Not important	26.7 (2.0)	24.5 (2.6)	24.2 (2.7)	32.1 (3.8)	33.5 (4.1)
Unweighted n ^b	1,610	542	632	241	195
Weighted n	226,228	71,067	90,165	36,356	28,639

^a n is the number of mothers aware of WIC special food package at the 3 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 2052 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers aware of WIC special food package at the 7 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 1615 due to item nonresponse.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of timing of WIC enrollment differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 3 Month Interview Question WC1 and KA25; 7 Month Interview Question KA24 and KA25. Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-36h: Among WIC mothers who are aware of the enhanced food package for fully breastfeeding mothers, the percentage of mothers by their perceived importance of the food package on their breastfeeding decision and weight status of mother before pregnancy (Month 3 and 7)

		Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
Perceived Importance	WIC Mothers % (SE)	Normal or Underweight % (SE)	Overweight % (SE)	Obese % (SE)
Month 3				
Very important	60.7 (1.9)	59.4 (2.6)	66.4 (2.2)	58.1 (2.6)
Somewhat important	23.2 (1.3)	23.8 (1.9)	20.9 (2.3)	24.1 (1.9)
Not important	16.1 (1.4)	16.7 (1.6)	12.8 (2.0)	17.8 (1.8)
Unweighted n ^a	2,042	915	483	644
Weighted n	320,519	145,040	78,619	96,861
Month 7 ^c				
Very important	50.6 (2.4)	51.9 (3.4)	55.3 (3.5)	45.0 (2.9)
Somewhat important	22.6 (1.3)	23.5 (1.7)	22.6 (2.6)	21.4 (2.7)
Not important	26.7 (2.0)	24.6 (2.9)	22.1 (2.4)	33.7 (2.4)
Unweighted n ^b	1,610	709	438	463
Weighted n	226,228	106,337	52,050	67,840

^a n is the number of mothers aware of WIC special food package at the 3 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 2052 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers aware of WIC special food package at the 7 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 1615 due to item nonresponse.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of weight status of mother before pregnancy differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 3 Month Interview Question WC1 and KA25; 7 Month Interview Question KA24 and KA25. Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-36i: Among WIC mothers who are aware of the enhanced food package for fully breastfeeding mothers, the percentage of mothers by their perceived importance of the food package on their breastfeeding decision and income poverty (Month 3 and 7)

		Income Poverty		
Perceived Importance	WIC Mothers % (SE)	75% of Poverty Threshold or Below % (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)
Month 3 ^c				
Very important	60.7 (1.9)	64.8 (2.2)	55.3 (3.1)	49.8 (4.5)
Somewhat important	23.2 (1.3)	22.3 (1.5)	24.1 (2.3)	26.1 (3.5)
Not important	16.1 (1.4)	12.9 (1.5)	20.7 (2.3)	24.2 (3.7)
Unweighted n ^a	2,042	1,284	552	206
Weighted n	320,519	203,363	83,597	33,559
Month 7 ^c				
Very important	50.6 (2.4)	54.9 (3.0)	44.6 (4.0)	43.3 (3.8)
Somewhat important	22.6 (1.3)	22.9 (1.5)	21.8 (2.7)	23.2 (2.4)
Not important	26.7 (2.0)	22.1 (2.5)	33.6 (3.8)	33.5 (3.8)
Unweighted n ^b	1,610	977	455	178
Weighted n	226,228	135,001	63,966	27,261

^a n is the number of mothers aware of WIC special food package at the 3 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 2052 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers aware of WIC special food package at the 7 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 1615 due to item nonresponse.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of income poverty differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 3 Month Interview Question WC1 and KA25; 7 Month Interview Question KA24 and KA25. Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-36j: Among WIC mothers who are aware of the enhanced food package for fully breastfeeding mothers, the percentage of mothers by their perceived importance of the food package on their breastfeeding decision and breastfeeding history (Month 3 and 7)

		Breastfeeding History		
Perceived Importance	WIC Mothers % (SE)	No History (includes first-time mothers) % (SE)	Three or Fewer Months % (SE)	More Than Three Months % (SE)
Month 3				
Very important	60.7 (1.9)	58.9 (2.7)	58.0 (3.0)	66.1 (2.4)
Somewhat important	23.2 (1.3)	24.1 (1.7)	26.3 (2.3)	19.0 (2.1)
Not important	16.1 (1.4)	17.0 (1.6)	15.8 (2.1)	14.8 (2.2)
Unweighted n ^a	2,042	1,033	458	551
Weighted n	320,519	158,646	71,837	90,035
Month 7 ^c				
Very important	50.6 (2.4)	49.0 (3.1)	44.5 (3.2)	58.6 (3.3)
Somewhat important	22.6 (1.3)	23.6 (1.9)	28.7 (2.5)	15.8 (2.0)
Not important	26.7 (2.0)	27.4 (2.5)	26.7 (2.8)	25.6 (3.2)
Unweighted n ^b	1,610	784	383	443
Weighted n	226,228	108,540	54,237	63,451

^a n is the number of mothers aware of WIC special food package at the 3 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 2052 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers aware of WIC special food package at the 7 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 1615 due to item nonresponse.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of breastfeeding history differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 3 Month Interview Question WC1 and KA25; 7 Month Interview Question KA24 and KA25. Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-36k: Among WIC mothers who are aware of the enhanced food package for fully breastfeeding mothers, the percentage of mothers by their perceived importance of the food package on their breastfeeding decision and age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Month 3 and 7)

		Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
Perceived Importance	WIC Mothers % (SE)	16-19 Years % (SE)	20-25 Years % (SE)	26 Years or Older % (SE)
Month 3				
Very important	60.7 (1.9)	65.2 (4.5)	59.3 (2.4)	60.9 (2.5)
Somewhat important	23.2 (1.3)	23.3 (3.8)	25.6 (1.9)	21.1 (1.7)
Not important	16.1 (1.4)	11.5 (3.1)	15.1 (1.6)	18.0 (1.9)
Unweighted n ^a	2,042	220	839	983
Weighted n	320,519	36,198	126,714	157,606
Month 7 ^c				
Very important	50.6 (2.4)	56.8 (6.3)	48.4 (3.7)	51.3 (2.5)
Somewhat important	22.6 (1.3)	25.5 (4.4)	26.5 (2.2)	19.1 (1.7)
Not important	26.7 (2.0)	17.6 (4.6)	25.1 (2.4)	29.6 (2.6)
Unweighted n ^b	1,610	137	668	805
Weighted n	226,228	18,909	92,392	114,927

^a n is the number of mothers aware of WIC special food package at the 3 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 2052 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers aware of WIC special food package at the 7 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 1615 due to item nonresponse.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of age of mother or caregiver at child's birth differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 3 Month Interview Question WC1 and KA25; 7 Month Interview Question KA24 and KA25. Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-36I: Among WIC mothers who are aware of the enhanced food package for fully breastfeeding mothers, the percentage of mothers by their perceived importance of the food package on their breastfeeding decision and birth weight (Month 3 and 7)

		Birth Weight		
Perceived Importance	WIC Mothers % (SE)	Low % (SE)	Normal % (SE)	High % (SE)
Month 3				
Very important	60.7 (1.9)	61.3 (5.1)	60.4 (2.0)	79.1 (11.6)
Somewhat important	23.2 (1.3)	26.9 (5.4)	23.1 (1.3)	5.8 (4.1)
Not important	16.1 (1.4)	11.9 (3.0)	16.5 (1.5)	15.1 (11.4)
Unweighted n ^a	2,042	155	1,862	25
Weighted n	320,519	26,485	290,190	3,843
Month 7				
Very important	50.6 (2.4)	54.5 (6.4)	50.4 (2.5)	45.2 (13.9)
Somewhat important	22.6 (1.3)	20.6 (5.1)	22.8 (1.3)	21.1 (11.5)
Not important	26.7 (2.0)	25.0 (4.6)	26.8 (2.1)	33.7 (13.6)
Unweighted n ^b	1,610	100	1,488	22
Weighted n	226,228	13,788	209,367	3,073

^a n is the number of mothers aware of WIC special food package at the 3 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 2052 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers aware of WIC special food package at the 7 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 1615 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 3 Month Interview Question WC1 and KA25; 7 Month Interview Question KA24 and KA25. Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-36m: Among WIC mothers who are aware of the enhanced food package for fully breastfeeding mothers, the percentage of mothers by their perceived importance of the food package on their breastfeeding decision and delivery type (Month 3 and 7)

		Delivery Type	
Perceived Importance	WIC Mothers % (SE)	Vaginal % (SE)	Caesarean % (SE)
Month 3			
Very important	60.7 (1.9)	60.3 (2.3)	61.6 (2.3)
Somewhat important	23.2 (1.3)	23.7 (1.5)	22.1 (2.0)
Not important	16.1 (1.4)	16.0 (1.6)	16.3 (1.8)
Unweighted n ^a	2,042	1,389	653
Weighted n	320,519	215,365	105,154
Month 7			
Very important	50.6 (2.4)	51.4 (2.8)	49.2 (3.3)
Somewhat important	22.6 (1.3)	22.5 (1.5)	22.8 (2.5)
Not important	26.7 (2.0)	26.1 (2.3)	28.0 (2.5)
Unweighted n ^b	1,610	1,083	527
Weighted n	226,228	149,873	76,355

^a n is the number of mothers aware of WIC special food package at the 3 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 2052 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers aware of WIC special food package at the 7 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 1615 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 3 Month Interview Question WC1 and KA25; 7 Month Interview Question KA24 and KA25. Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-36n: Among WIC mothers who are aware of the enhanced food package for fully breastfeeding mothers, the percentage of mothers by their perceived importance of the food package on their breastfeeding decision and birth complications (Month 3 and 7)

		Birth Complications of the Child	
Perceived Importance	WIC Mothers % (SE)	Child Had Birth Complications % (SE)	Child Did Not Have Birth Complications % (SE)
Month 3			
Very important	60.7 (1.9)	62.0 (4.0)	60.6 (2.0)
Somewhat important	23.2 (1.3)	21.9 (2.9)	23.3 (1.4)
Not important	16.1 (1.4)	16.1 (3.0)	16.1 (1.4)
Unweighted n ^a	2,042	247	1,795
Weighted n	320,519	39,033	281,486
Month 7			
Very important	50.6 (2.4)	51.3 (5.7)	50.5 (2.5)
Somewhat important	22.6 (1.3)	22.7 (3.9)	22.6 (1.4)
Not important	26.7 (2.0)	26.0 (5.5)	26.8 (2.1)
Unweighted n ^b	1,610	186	1,424
Weighted n	226,228	25,906	200,322

^a n is the number of mothers aware of WIC special food package at the 3 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 2052 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers aware of WIC special food package at the 7 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 1615 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 3 Month Interview Question WC1 and KA25; 7 Month Interview Question KA24 and KA25. Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-36o: Among WIC mothers who are aware of the enhanced food package for fully breastfeeding mothers, the percentage of mothers by their perceived importance of the food package on their breastfeeding decision and length of mother's hospital stay (Month 3 and 7)

		Length of Mother's Hospital Stay	
Perceived Importance	WIC Mothers % (SE)	0-2 Nights % (SE)	3 or More Nights % (SE)
Month 3			
Very important	60.7 (1.9)	60.0 (2.2)	62.3 (2.4)
Somewhat important	23.2 (1.3)	23.3 (1.3)	22.8 (2.2)
Not important	16.1 (1.4)	16.6 (1.8)	14.9 (1.7)
Unweighted n ^a	2,042	1,402	640
Weighted n	320,519	219,861	100,658
Month 7			
Very important	50.6 (2.4)	51.1 (2.9)	49.6 (3.1)
Somewhat important	22.6 (1.3)	22.4 (1.5)	23.1 (2.5)
Not important	26.7 (2.0)	26.5 (2.3)	27.3 (2.5)
Unweighted n ^b	1,610	1,135	475
Weighted n	226,228	159,416	66,812

^a n is the number of mothers aware of WIC special food package at the 3 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 2052 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers aware of WIC special food package at the 7 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 1615 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 3 Month Interview Question WC1 and KA25; 7 Month Interview Question KA24 and KA25. Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-36p: Among WIC mothers who are aware of the enhanced food package for fully breastfeeding mothers, the percentage of mothers by their perceived importance of the food package on their breastfeeding decision and time between birth of reference child and previous child (Month 3 and 7)

		Time Between Birth of Reference Child and Previous Child		
Perceived Importance	WIC Mothers % (SE)	Less than 27 Months % (SE)	27-68 Months % (SE)	More than 68 Months or Only Child % (SE)
Month 3				
Very important	60.7 (1.9)	54.7 (4.2)	59.8 (3.6)	62.6 (2.2)
Somewhat important	23.2 (1.3)	23.9 (3.2)	24.1 (2.9)	22.5 (1.4)
Not important	16.1 (1.4)	21.3 (3.2)	16.1 (2.8)	14.9 (1.5)
Unweighted n ^a	2,042	278	581	1,183
Weighted n	320,519	42,272	92,420	185,827
Month 7				
Very important	50.6 (2.4)	51.2 (3.7)	46.2 (3.3)	52.7 (2.9)
Somewhat important	22.6 (1.3)	20.4 (3.5)	26.8 (2.2)	21.0 (1.8)
Not important	26.7 (2.0)	28.4 (3.4)	26.9 (3.2)	26.2 (2.2)
Unweighted n ^b	1,610	235	464	911
Weighted n	226,228	31,579	65,936	128,713

^a n is the number of mothers aware of WIC special food package at the 3 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 2052 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers aware of WIC special food package at the 7 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 1615 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 3 Month Interview Question WC1 and KA25; 7 Month Interview Question KA24 and KA25. Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-36q: Among WIC mothers who are aware of the enhanced food package for fully breastfeeding mothers, the percentage of mothers by their perceived importance of the food package on their breastfeeding decision and nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital (Month 3 and 7)

		Nature of non-WIC Breastfeeding Support at Hospital		
Perceived Importance	WIC Mothers % (SE)	Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Month 3 ^c				
Very important	60.7 (1.9)	46.4 (4.8)	61.5 (2.7)	62.2 (2.0)
Somewhat important	23.2 (1.3)	29.1 (4.4)	23.0 (1.9)	22.6 (1.6)
Not important	16.1 (1.4)	24.5 (4.1)	15.5 (2.3)	15.2 (1.2)
Unweighted n ^a	2,042	174	494	1,369
Weighted n	320,519	24,614	82,417	212,711
Month 7				
Very important	50.6 (2.4)	45.2 (6.1)	48.4 (4.6)	52.2 (2.6)
Somewhat important	22.6 (1.3)	20.8 (5.9)	24.9 (2.7)	22.1 (1.5)
Not important	26.7 (2.0)	34.0 (4.8)	26.7 (4.0)	25.7 (1.9)
Unweighted n ^b	1,610	126	371	1,102
Weighted n	226,228	16,982	53,108	154,813

^a n is the number of mothers aware of WIC special food package at the 3 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 2052 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers aware of WIC special food package at the 7 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 1615 due to item nonresponse.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 3 Month Interview Question WC1 and KA25; 7 Month Interview Question KA24 and KA25. Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-36r: Among WIC mothers who are aware of the enhanced food package for fully breastfeeding mothers, the percentage of mothers by their perceived importance of the food package on their breastfeeding decision and non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Month 3 and 7)

		Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
Perceived Importance	WIC Mothers % (SE)	Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
Month 3 ^c					
Very important	60.7 (1.9)	64.5 (2.9)	48.0 (3.4)	65.5 (2.2)	48.8 (4.2)
Somewhat important	23.2 (1.3)	24.1 (2.4)	25.7 (4.1)	21.4 (1.7)	26.4 (2.7)
Not important	16.1 (1.4)	11.4 (2.1)	26.4 (4.4)	13.1 (1.1)	24.9 (3.9)
Unweighted n ^a	2,042	355	218	1,144	325
Weighted n	320,519	57,190	34,267	177,118	51,944
Month 7 ^c					
Very important	50.6 (2.4)	52.9 (3.4)	34.3 (3.6)	55.7 (3.0)	44.9 (4.4)
Somewhat important	22.6 (1.3)	26.9 (2.6)	23.2 (3.0)	22.1 (2.2)	19.3 (3.2)
Not important	26.7 (2.0)	20.2 (3.2)	42.5 (3.3)	22.2 (2.2)	35.7 (4.0)
Unweighted n ^b	1,610	282	190	858	270
Weighted n	226,228	43,503	25,708	114,801	40,936

^a n is the number of mothers aware of WIC special food package at the 3 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 2052 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers aware of WIC special food package at the 7 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 1615 due to item nonresponse.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 3 Month Interview Question WC1 and KA25; 7 Month Interview Question KA24 and KA25. Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-37: Percentage of study infants by feeding decisions at each interview (Month 1 - 7)

Interview Month	Feeding Decision				Unwgt n ^a	Wgt n
	Only Breastmilk % (SE)	Only Formula % (SE)	Both Breastmilk and Formula % (SE)	Neither Breastmilk nor Formula % (SE)		
Month 1	30.3 (1.4)	39.0 (1.7)	30.7 (1.5)	N/A	3,394 ^a	451,456
Month 3	19.8 (1.3)	58.3 (1.5)	21.9 (1.6)	N/A	2,788 ^b	442,248
Month 5	15.9 (1.2)	68.4 (1.4)	15.7 (1.2)	N/A	2,615 ^c	442,754
Month 7	14.5 (1.0)	72.7 (1.2)	11.6 (1.0)	1.2 (0.2)	3,134 ^d	442,719

^a n is the number of respondents completed the 1 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 3397 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of respondents completed the 3 Month Interview in the core sample group. n may differ slightly from 2788 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of respondents completed the 5 Month Interview in the core sample group. n may differ slightly from 2615 due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of respondents completed the 7 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 3134 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF1. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-37a: Percentage of study infants by feeding decisions and race (Month 1 - 7)

		Race		
Feeding Decision	Study Infants % (SE)	Black or African American % (SE)	White % (SE)	Other % (SE)
Month 1 ^e				
Only breastmilk	30.3 (1.4)	26.0 (2.2)	32.1 (2.0)	29.5 (2.4)
Only formula	39.0 (1.7)	45.0 (2.7)	39.7 (1.9)	30.3 (2.5)
Both breastmilk and formula	30.7 (1.5)	29.0 (1.7)	28.2 (1.7)	40.2 (2.9)
Unweighted n ^a	3,394	872	1,990	532
Weighted n	451,456	94,576	269,015	87,864
Month 3 ^e				
Only breastmilk	19.8 (1.3)	13.7 (1.7)	22.1 (1.7)	19.4 (1.8)
Only formula	58.3 (1.5)	65.4 (2.3)	58.0 (2.0)	51.2 (3.0)
Both breastmilk and formula	21.9 (1.6)	20.8 (2.8)	19.8 (1.8)	29.4 (2.8)
Unweighted n ^b	2,788	631	1,709	448
Weighted n	442,248	94,079	261,250	86,919
Month 5 ^e				
Only breastmilk	15.9 (1.2)	9.0 (1.4)	17.9 (1.5)	17.3 (2.2)
Only formula	68.4 (1.4)	76.3 (2.3)	67.1 (1.9)	63.5 (2.5)
Both breastmilk and formula	15.7 (1.2)	14.6 (2.4)	15.0 (1.4)	19.3 (2.1)
Unweighted n ^c	2,615	597	1,600	418
Weighted n	442,754	95,509	263,508	83,737
Month 7 ^e				
Only breastmilk	14.5 (1.0)	7.2 (0.9)	15.8 (1.4)	18.7 (2.4)
Only formula	72.7 (1.2)	80.3 (1.7)	72.2 (1.4)	65.6 (2.8)
Both breastmilk and formula	11.6 (1.0)	10.6 (1.7)	11.0 (1.1)	14.5 (1.7)
Neither breastmilk nor formula	1.2 (0.2)	1.9 (0.5)	1.0 (0.3)	1.1 (0.7)
Unweighted n ^d	3,134	814	1,848	472
Weighted n	442,719	94,318	261,978	86,422

^a n is the number of respondents completed the 1 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 3397 due to item nonresponse.^b n is the number of respondents completed the 3 Month Interview in the core sample group. n may differ slightly from 2788 due to item nonresponse.

Table C3-37a: Percentage of study infants by feeding decisions and race (Month 1 - 7)

^c n is the number of respondents completed the 5 Month Interview in the core sample group. n may differ slightly from 2615 due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of respondents completed the 7 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 3134 due to item nonresponse.

^e Chi-square statistic testing of race differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF1. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-37b: Percentage of study infants by feeding decisions and ethnicity (Month 1 - 7)

		Ethnicity	
Feeding Decision	Study Infants % (SE)	Hispanic % (SE)	Non-Hispanic % (SE)
Month 1 ^e			
Only breastmilk	30.3 (1.4)	29.1 (1.7)	31.4 (2.1)
Only formula	39.0 (1.7)	31.8 (2.0)	45.4 (2.2)
Both breastmilk and formula	30.7 (1.5)	39.1 (2.1)	23.1 (1.3)
Unweighted n ^a	3,394	1,311	2,083
Weighted n	451,456	213,429	238,027
Month 3 ^e			
Only breastmilk	19.8 (1.3)	19.2 (1.7)	20.3 (1.9)
Only formula	58.3 (1.5)	52.4 (2.1)	63.5 (2.0)
Both breastmilk and formula	21.9 (1.6)	28.4 (2.2)	16.2 (1.6)
Unweighted n ^b	2,788	1,117	1,671
Weighted n	442,248	206,982	235,266
Month 5 ^e			
Only breastmilk	15.9 (1.2)	16.2 (1.6)	15.6 (1.4)
Only formula	68.4 (1.4)	64.3 (1.8)	72.0 (1.8)
Both breastmilk and formula	15.7 (1.2)	19.5 (1.8)	12.5 (1.2)
Unweighted n ^c	2,615	1,053	1,562
Weighted n	442,754	205,701	237,053
Month 7 ^e			
Only breastmilk	14.5 (1.0)	13.8 (1.4)	15.2 (1.3)
Only formula	72.7 (1.2)	70.7 (1.6)	74.4 (1.7)
Both breastmilk and formula	11.6 (1.0)	14.6 (1.5)	8.9 (0.9)
Neither breastmilk nor formula	1.2 (0.2)	1.0 (0.4)	1.4 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^d	3,134	1,208	1,926
Weighted n	442,719	206,135	236,583

^a n is the number of respondents completed the 1 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 3397 due to item nonresponse.^b n is the number of respondents completed the 3 Month Interview in the core sample group. n may differ slightly from 2788 due to item nonresponse.

Table C3-37b: Percentage of study infants by feeding decisions and ethnicity (Month 1 - 7)

^c n is the number of respondents completed the 5 Month Interview in the core sample group. n may differ slightly from 2615 due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of respondents completed the 7 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 3134 due to item nonresponse.

^e Chi-square statistic testing of ethnicity differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF1. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-37c: Percentage of study infants by feeding decisions and marital status of mother (Month 1 - 7)

		Current Marital Status of Mother	
Feeding Decision	Study Infants % (SE)	Married % (SE)	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed) % (SE)
Month 1 ^e			
Only breastmilk	30.3 (1.4)	38.5 (2.4)	26.5 (1.4)
Only formula	39.0 (1.7)	27.5 (1.9)	44.4 (2.0)
Both breastmilk and formula	30.7 (1.5)	34.0 (2.4)	29.1 (1.4)
Unweighted n ^a	3,394	1,006	2,388
Weighted n	451,456	143,625	307,831
Month 3 ^e			
Only breastmilk	19.8 (1.3)	29.7 (2.1)	14.9 (1.1)
Only formula	58.3 (1.5)	43.8 (2.0)	65.4 (1.5)
Both breastmilk and formula	21.9 (1.6)	26.5 (2.3)	19.7 (1.5)
Unweighted n ^b	2,788	859	1,929
Weighted n	442,248	145,542	296,706
Month 5 ^e			
Only breastmilk	15.9 (1.2)	25.5 (1.8)	11.1 (1.0)
Only formula	68.4 (1.4)	52.8 (1.7)	76.1 (1.4)
Both breastmilk and formula	15.7 (1.2)	21.7 (1.9)	12.8 (1.0)
Unweighted n ^c	2,615	814	1,801
Weighted n	442,754	146,508	296,246
Month 7 ^e			
Only breastmilk	14.5 (1.0)	23.6 (1.9)	10.0 (0.9)
Only formula	72.7 (1.2)	58.8 (1.9)	79.6 (1.3)
Both breastmilk and formula	11.6 (1.0)	16.7 (1.7)	9.0 (0.9)
Neither breastmilk nor formula	1.2 (0.2)	0.9 (0.4)	1.4 (0.3)
Unweighted n ^d	3,134	980	2,154
Weighted n	442,719	146,974	295,744

^a n is the number of respondents completed the 1 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 3397 due to item nonresponse.

Table C3-37c: Percentage of study infants by feeding decisions and marital status of mother (Month 1 - 7)

^b n is the number of respondents completed the 3 Month Interview in the core sample group. n may differ slightly from 2788 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of respondents completed the 5 Month Interview in the core sample group. n may differ slightly from 2615 due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of respondents completed the 7 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 3134 due to item nonresponse.

^e Chi-square statistic testing of marital status of mother differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF1. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-37d: Percentage of study infants by feeding decisions and food security (Month 1 - 7)

		Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
Feeding Decision	Study Infants % (SE)	High or Marginal Food Security % (SE)	Low Food Security % (SE)	Very Low Food Security % (SE)
Month 1				
Only breastmilk	30.3 (1.4)	30.4 (1.5)	28.6 (2.1)	33.7 (2.0)
Only formula	39.0 (1.7)	38.4 (1.9)	40.8 (2.4)	37.4 (2.8)
Both breastmilk and formula	30.7 (1.5)	31.3 (1.6)	30.6 (2.6)	28.9 (2.5)
Unweighted n ^a	3,394	1,761	1,056	577
Weighted n	451,456	238,525	141,233	71,698
Month 3				
Only breastmilk	19.8 (1.3)	20.3 (1.6)	19.1 (1.7)	19.7 (2.2)
Only formula	58.3 (1.5)	59.0 (2.1)	58.9 (2.5)	54.8 (2.4)
Both breastmilk and formula	21.9 (1.6)	20.8 (1.8)	22.0 (2.3)	25.6 (3.0)
Unweighted n ^b	2,788	1,444	869	475
Weighted n	442,248	232,734	137,338	72,176
Month 5				
Only breastmilk	15.9 (1.2)	16.1 (1.4)	15.2 (1.6)	16.5 (2.4)
Only formula	68.4 (1.4)	68.5 (1.7)	68.8 (1.9)	67.2 (2.6)
Both breastmilk and formula	15.7 (1.2)	15.4 (1.3)	16.0 (2.0)	16.3 (2.1)
Unweighted n ^c	2,615	1,361	814	440
Weighted n	442,754	231,598	139,704	71,452
Month 7				
Only breastmilk	14.5 (1.0)	15.3 (1.2)	12.9 (1.5)	15.4 (2.1)
Only formula	72.7 (1.2)	71.6 (1.5)	74.6 (2.0)	72.2 (2.1)
Both breastmilk and formula	11.6 (1.0)	11.8 (1.1)	11.2 (1.5)	11.5 (1.4)
Neither breastmilk nor formula	1.2 (0.2)	1.3 (0.2)	1.3 (0.5)	0.9 (0.4)
Unweighted n ^d	3,134	1,628	961	545
Weighted n	442,719	233,304	138,173	71,242

^a n is the number of respondents completed the 1 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 3397 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of respondents completed the 3 Month Interview in the core sample group. n may differ slightly from 2788 due to item nonresponse.

Table C3-37d: Percentage of study infants by feeding decisions and food security (Month 1 - 7)

^c n is the number of respondents completed the 5 Month Interview in the core sample group. n may differ slightly from 2615 due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of respondents completed the 7 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 3134 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF1. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-37e: Percentage of study infants by feeding decisions and participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Month 1 - 7)

		Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
Feeding Decision	Study Infants % (SE)	Does not Participate in Any Other Program % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP % (SE)
Month 1 ^e				
Only breastmilk	30.3 (1.4)	40.0 (2.8)	25.4 (1.9)	32.1 (1.8)
Only formula	39.0 (1.7)	28.7 (2.6)	46.2 (2.3)	34.5 (1.7)
Both breastmilk and formula	30.7 (1.5)	31.4 (3.3)	28.4 (1.7)	33.3 (1.9)
Unweighted n ^a	3,394	542	1,668	1,184
Weighted n	451,456	79,316	212,793	159,346
Month 3 ^e				
Only breastmilk	19.8 (1.3)	31.4 (2.9)	14.0 (1.1)	21.6 (1.5)
Only formula	58.3 (1.5)	50.9 (2.9)	64.7 (2.0)	53.4 (1.9)
Both breastmilk and formula	21.9 (1.6)	17.8 (2.3)	21.2 (1.9)	25.1 (2.1)
Unweighted n ^b	2,788	477	1,343	968
Weighted n	442,248	80,945	207,922	153,381
Month 5 ^e				
Only breastmilk	15.9 (1.2)	24.1 (2.8)	11.6 (1.3)	17.4 (1.5)
Only formula	68.4 (1.4)	57.1 (3.0)	76.0 (1.6)	63.9 (1.9)
Both breastmilk and formula	15.7 (1.2)	18.9 (1.9)	12.4 (1.4)	18.7 (1.8)
Unweighted n ^c	2,615	443	1,273	899
Weighted n	442,754	80,757	211,242	150,755
Month 7 ^e				
Only breastmilk	14.5 (1.0)	18.9 (2.5)	12.1 (1.3)	15.6 (1.3)
Only formula	72.7 (1.2)	64.7 (2.9)	78.4 (1.5)	69.1 (1.6)
Both breastmilk and formula	11.6 (1.0)	15.9 (2.1)	8.1 (1.1)	14.0 (1.6)
Neither breastmilk nor formula	1.2 (0.2)	0.5 (0.3)	1.4 (0.3)	1.3 (0.4)
Unweighted n ^d	3,134	501	1,531	1,102
Weighted n	442,719	79,306	207,479	155,934

^a n is the number of respondents completed the 1 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 3397 due to item nonresponse.

Table C3-37e: Percentage of study infants by feeding decisions and participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Month 1 - 7)

^b n is the number of respondents completed the 3 Month Interview in the core sample group. n may differ slightly from 2788 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of respondents completed the 5 Month Interview in the core sample group. n may differ slightly from 2615 due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of respondents completed the 7 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 3134 due to item nonresponse.

^e Chi-square statistic testing of participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF1. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-37f: Percentage of study infants by feeding decisions and parity (Month 1 - 7)

		Parity		
Feeding Decision	Study Infants % (SE)	First Born % (SE)	Second Born % (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born % (SE)
Month 1				
Only breastmilk	30.3 (1.4)	32.1 (1.9)	30.8 (2.4)	27.6 (1.8)
Only formula	39.0 (1.7)	36.8 (2.0)	39.4 (2.6)	41.4 (2.5)
Both breastmilk and formula	30.7 (1.5)	31.1 (1.7)	29.8 (2.2)	30.9 (2.5)
Unweighted n ^a	3,394	1,409	920	1,065
Weighted n	451,456	186,709	120,799	143,948
Month 3				
Only breastmilk	19.8 (1.3)	20.5 (1.7)	20.3 (2.2)	18.5 (1.7)
Only formula	58.3 (1.5)	59.1 (1.8)	58.1 (3.0)	57.4 (1.5)
Both breastmilk and formula	21.9 (1.6)	20.4 (1.5)	21.7 (2.4)	24.1 (2.2)
Unweighted n ^b	2,788	1,145	770	873
Weighted n	442,248	179,608	121,391	141,249
Month 5				
Only breastmilk	15.9 (1.2)	15.7 (1.8)	16.3 (1.9)	15.6 (1.4)
Only formula	68.4 (1.4)	69.9 (2.0)	68.5 (2.3)	66.3 (1.5)
Both breastmilk and formula	15.7 (1.2)	14.3 (1.3)	15.1 (2.0)	18.0 (1.6)
Unweighted n ^c	2,615	1,071	721	823
Weighted n	442,754	178,660	121,789	142,305
Month 7				
Only breastmilk	14.5 (1.0)	14.2 (1.5)	15.0 (1.6)	14.7 (1.4)
Only formula	72.7 (1.2)	73.0 (1.6)	71.9 (1.9)	72.8 (1.7)
Both breastmilk and formula	11.6 (1.0)	11.2 (1.2)	11.8 (1.6)	11.9 (1.3)
Neither breastmilk nor formula	1.2 (0.2)	1.6 (0.3)	1.3 (0.4)	0.6 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^d	3,134	1,312	854	968
Weighted n	442,719	186,098	118,481	138,140

^a n is the number of respondents completed the 1 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 3397 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of respondents completed the 3 Month Interview in the core sample group. n may differ slightly from 2788 due to item nonresponse.

Table C3-37f: Percentage of study infants by feeding decisions and parity (Month 1 - 7)

^c n is the number of respondents completed the 5 Month Interview in the core sample group. n may differ slightly from 2615 due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of respondents completed the 7 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 3134 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF1. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-37g: Percentage of study infants by feeding decisions and timing of WIC enrollment (Month 1 - 7)

		Timing of WIC Enrollment			
Feeding Decision	Study Infants % (SE)	1st Trimester % (SE)	2nd Trimester % (SE)	3rd Trimester % (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment % (SE)
Month 1 ^e					
Only breastmilk	30.3 (1.4)	31.4 (2.2)	30.6 (1.6)	34.6 (2.5)	22.6 (3.0)
Only formula	39.0 (1.7)	36.5 (2.8)	37.3 (2.0)	36.7 (2.4)	51.9 (3.4)
Both breastmilk and formula	30.7 (1.5)	32.1 (2.8)	32.2 (2.0)	28.7 (2.3)	25.6 (2.7)
Unweighted n ^a	3,394	1,015	1,385	579	415
Weighted n	451,456	142,564	174,794	70,656	63,440
Month 3					
Only breastmilk	19.8 (1.3)	21.4 (1.8)	18.7 (1.8)	21.5 (2.8)	17.6 (3.2)
Only formula	58.3 (1.5)	54.8 (2.3)	59.7 (1.9)	60.1 (2.9)	59.9 (3.4)
Both breastmilk and formula	21.9 (1.6)	23.8 (2.5)	21.6 (2.0)	18.4 (2.3)	22.5 (2.6)
Unweighted n ^b	2,788	883	1,087	437	381
Weighted n	442,248	136,366	172,784	69,040	64,057
Month 5 ^e					
Only breastmilk	15.9 (1.2)	17.8 (1.7)	14.6 (1.4)	18.5 (2.6)	12.3 (1.9)
Only formula	68.4 (1.4)	64.7 (2.0)	71.1 (1.9)	69.0 (2.7)	68.3 (3.9)
Both breastmilk and formula	15.7 (1.2)	17.5 (2.0)	14.3 (1.6)	12.5 (1.7)	19.4 (2.8)
Unweighted n ^c	2,615	837	1,043	394	341
Weighted n	442,754	136,643	173,291	69,468	63,352
Month 7 ^e					
Only breastmilk	14.5 (1.0)	16.3 (1.6)	12.9 (1.3)	--	--
Only formula	72.7 (1.2)	69.4 (1.9)	74.1 (1.7)	--	--
Both breastmilk and formula	11.6 (1.0)	11.7 (1.5)	12.2 (1.5)	--	--
Neither breastmilk nor formula	1.2 (0.2)	2.5 (0.6)	0.8 (0.3)	--	--
Unweighted n ^d	3,134	992	1,240	471	431
Weighted n	442,719	136,464	174,469	69,183	62,603

Table C3-37g: Percentage of study infants by feeding decisions and timing of WIC enrollment (Month 1 - 7)

^a n is the number of respondents completed the 1 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 3397 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of respondents completed the 3 Month Interview in the core sample group. n may differ slightly from 2788 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of respondents completed the 5 Month Interview in the core sample group. n may differ slightly from 2615 due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of respondents completed the 7 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 3134 due to item nonresponse.

^e Chi-square statistic testing of timing of WIC enrollment differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF1. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-37h: Percentage of study infants by feeding decisions and weight status of mother before pregnancy (Month 1 - 7)

		Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
Feeding Decision	Study Infants % (SE)	Normal or Underweight % (SE)	Overweight % (SE)	Obese % (SE)
Month 1 ^e				
Only breastmilk	30.3 (1.4)	34.3 (2.0)	28.9 (2.2)	25.4 (1.5)
Only formula	39.0 (1.7)	38.0 (2.3)	38.2 (2.7)	41.3 (2.0)
Both breastmilk and formula	30.7 (1.5)	27.7 (1.9)	33.0 (2.6)	33.2 (1.9)
Unweighted n ^a	3,394	1,510	923	961
Weighted n	451,456	202,544	120,360	128,552
Month 3 ^e				
Only breastmilk	19.8 (1.3)	22.3 (1.7)	19.4 (1.9)	16.1 (1.5)
Only formula	58.3 (1.5)	56.0 (1.7)	55.8 (2.3)	63.9 (2.2)
Both breastmilk and formula	21.9 (1.6)	21.6 (1.7)	24.7 (2.0)	20.0 (2.1)
Unweighted n ^b	2,788	1,276	675	837
Weighted n	442,248	202,023	111,675	128,551
Month 5				
Only breastmilk	15.9 (1.2)	17.2 (1.5)	16.2 (1.9)	13.4 (1.5)
Only formula	68.4 (1.4)	66.8 (1.9)	67.4 (1.9)	71.9 (2.0)
Both breastmilk and formula	15.7 (1.2)	16.0 (1.4)	16.4 (1.6)	14.7 (1.8)
Unweighted n ^c	2,615	1,194	636	785
Weighted n	442,754	203,016	112,497	127,241
Month 7 ^e				
Only breastmilk	14.5 (1.0)	15.7 (1.4)	14.9 (1.7)	12.4 (1.3)
Only formula	72.7 (1.2)	70.6 (1.6)	73.4 (1.7)	75.2 (1.5)
Both breastmilk and formula	11.6 (1.0)	12.9 (1.2)	10.5 (1.3)	10.4 (1.5)
Neither breastmilk nor formula	1.2 (0.2)	0.7 (0.2)	1.2 (0.4)	2.0 (0.5)
Unweighted n ^d	3,134	1,376	869	889
Weighted n	442,719	202,093	112,536	128,090

^a n is the number of respondents completed the 1 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 3397 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of respondents completed the 3 Month Interview in the core sample group. n may differ slightly from 2788 due to item nonresponse.

Table C3-37h: Percentage of study infants by feeding decisions and weight status of mother before pregnancy (Month 1 - 7)

^c n is the number of respondents completed the 5 Month Interview in the core sample group. n may differ slightly from 2615 due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of respondents completed the 7 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 3134 due to item nonresponse.

^e Chi-square statistic testing of weight status of mother before pregnancy differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF1. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-37i: Percentage of study infants by feeding decisions and income poverty (Month 1 - 7)

		Income Poverty		
Feeding Decision	Study Infants % (SE)	75% of Poverty Threshold or Below % (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)
Month 1 ^e				
Only breastmilk	30.3 (1.4)	26.9 (1.6)	33.6 (1.9)	42.8 (3.5)
Only formula	39.0 (1.7)	42.4 (2.0)	33.9 (2.4)	32.1 (3.3)
Both breastmilk and formula	30.7 (1.5)	30.8 (1.7)	32.5 (2.5)	25.1 (2.4)
Unweighted n ^a	3,394	2,115	937	342
Weighted n	451,456	281,226	124,353	45,877
Month 3 ^e				
Only breastmilk	19.8 (1.3)	15.7 (1.3)	24.5 (2.4)	31.9 (3.2)
Only formula	58.3 (1.5)	61.4 (1.9)	53.4 (2.1)	52.1 (3.9)
Both breastmilk and formula	21.9 (1.6)	22.9 (2.0)	22.1 (2.3)	15.9 (3.1)
Unweighted n ^b	2,788	1,740	760	288
Weighted n	442,248	277,422	117,414	47,412
Month 5 ^e				
Only breastmilk	15.9 (1.2)	12.8 (1.2)	19.4 (1.8)	24.8 (3.1)
Only formula	68.4 (1.4)	71.7 (1.4)	65.5 (2.1)	56.4 (4.0)
Both breastmilk and formula	15.7 (1.2)	15.5 (1.2)	15.2 (1.9)	18.8 (2.6)
Unweighted n ^c	2,615	1,633	714	268
Weighted n	442,754	277,598	117,519	47,638
Month 7 ^e				
Only breastmilk	14.5 (1.0)	12.2 (1.0)	16.7 (1.5)	22.7 (2.6)
Only formula	72.7 (1.2)	75.3 (1.5)	71.5 (1.9)	60.1 (3.6)
Both breastmilk and formula	11.6 (1.0)	11.4 (1.1)	10.4 (1.3)	15.7 (2.2)
Neither breastmilk nor formula	1.2 (0.2)	1.1 (0.2)	1.4 (0.5)	1.5 (1.0)
Unweighted n ^d	3,134	1,959	856	319
Weighted n	442,719	274,417	121,504	46,798

^a n is the number of respondents completed the 1 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 3397 due to item nonresponse.

Table C3-37i: Percentage of study infants by feeding decisions and income poverty (Month 1 - 7)

^b n is the number of respondents completed the 3 Month Interview in the core sample group. n may differ slightly from 2788 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of respondents completed the 5 Month Interview in the core sample group. n may differ slightly from 2615 due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of respondents completed the 7 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 3134 due to item nonresponse.

^e Chi-square statistic testing of income poverty differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF1. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-37j: Percentage of study infants by feeding decisions and breastfeeding history (Month 1 - 7)

		Breastfeeding History		
Feeding Decision	Study Infants % (SE)	No History (includes first-time mothers) % (SE)	Three or Fewer Months % (SE)	More Than Three Months % (SE)
Month 1 ^e				
Only breastmilk	30.3 (1.4)	26.9 (1.8)	21.2 (2.6)	46.2 (2.5)
Only formula	39.0 (1.7)	46.7 (2.6)	46.6 (3.6)	15.4 (1.1)
Both breastmilk and formula	30.7 (1.5)	26.5 (1.7)	32.2 (3.2)	38.4 (2.6)
Unweighted n ^a	3,394	1,849	738	807
Weighted n	451,456	240,149	100,706	110,601
Month 3 ^e				
Only breastmilk	19.8 (1.3)	17.5 (1.4)	9.1 (1.5)	33.5 (2.9)
Only formula	58.3 (1.5)	65.5 (2.0)	74.1 (3.1)	30.2 (1.3)
Both breastmilk and formula	21.9 (1.6)	17.0 (1.5)	16.8 (2.5)	36.2 (2.8)
Unweighted n ^b	2,788	1,482	612	694
Weighted n	442,248	228,748	98,892	114,607
Month 5 ^e				
Only breastmilk	15.9 (1.2)	13.5 (1.5)	6.1 (1.0)	28.4 (2.5)
Only formula	68.4 (1.4)	74.7 (1.9)	85.0 (1.8)	42.5 (2.1)
Both breastmilk and formula	15.7 (1.2)	11.8 (1.2)	8.9 (1.3)	29.1 (2.3)
Unweighted n ^c	2,615	1,380	567	668
Weighted n	442,754	228,826	96,300	117,628
Month 7 ^e				
Only breastmilk	14.5 (1.0)	12.1 (1.3)	7.3 (1.4)	26.3 (2.7)
Only formula	72.7 (1.2)	77.2 (1.5)	86.2 (1.5)	50.9 (2.3)
Both breastmilk and formula	11.6 (1.0)	9.3 (1.0)	5.0 (0.9)	22.3 (2.0)
Neither breastmilk nor formula	1.2 (0.2)	1.4 (0.3)	1.5 (0.5)	0.6 (0.3)
Unweighted n ^d	3,134	1,692	677	765
Weighted n	442,719	235,642	97,675	109,402

^a n is the number of respondents completed the 1 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 3397 due to item nonresponse.

Table C3-37j: Percentage of study infants by feeding decisions and breastfeeding history (Month 1 - 7)

^b n is the number of respondents completed the 3 Month Interview in the core sample group. n may differ slightly from 2788 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of respondents completed the 5 Month Interview in the core sample group. n may differ slightly from 2615 due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of respondents completed the 7 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 3134 due to item nonresponse.

^e Chi-square statistic testing of breastfeeding history differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF1. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-37k: Percentage of study infants by feeding decisions and age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Month 1 - 7)

		Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
Feeding Decision	Study Infants % (SE)	16-19 Years % (SE)	20-25 Years % (SE)	26 Years or Older % (SE)
Month 1 ^e				
Only breastmilk	30.3 (1.4)	23.5 (2.7)	33.3 (1.7)	29.7 (1.6)
Only formula	39.0 (1.7)	44.7 (4.6)	41.0 (2.1)	35.8 (1.9)
Both breastmilk and formula	30.7 (1.5)	31.8 (4.0)	25.7 (1.5)	34.5 (2.1)
Unweighted n ^a	3,394	396	1,411	1,587
Weighted n	451,456	55,648	179,340	216,468
Month 3 ^e				
Only breastmilk	19.8 (1.3)	11.5 (2.4)	19.2 (1.6)	22.2 (1.5)
Only formula	58.3 (1.5)	72.7 (3.9)	60.7 (1.9)	52.9 (1.9)
Both breastmilk and formula	21.9 (1.6)	15.8 (3.5)	20.1 (1.9)	24.9 (2.0)
Unweighted n ^b	2,788	316	1,149	1,323
Weighted n	442,248	50,549	175,396	216,303
Month 5 ^e				
Only breastmilk	15.9 (1.2)	10.2 (2.3)	15.0 (1.5)	17.8 (1.3)
Only formula	68.4 (1.4)	80.6 (3.1)	73.0 (1.7)	61.9 (1.5)
Both breastmilk and formula	15.7 (1.2)	9.2 (2.2)	11.9 (1.3)	20.3 (1.7)
Unweighted n ^c	2,615	297	1,063	1,255
Weighted n	442,754	49,784	175,005	217,965
Month 7 ^e				
Only breastmilk	14.5 (1.0)	7.8 (1.5)	14.8 (1.6)	16.1 (1.3)
Only formula	72.7 (1.2)	84.2 (2.4)	75.4 (1.8)	67.5 (1.3)
Both breastmilk and formula	11.6 (1.0)	6.9 (1.8)	8.2 (1.1)	15.5 (1.4)
Neither breastmilk nor formula	1.2 (0.2)	1.1 (0.6)	1.6 (0.2)	0.9 (0.3)
Unweighted n ^d	3,134	363	1,279	1,492
Weighted n	442,719	53,823	175,211	213,685

^a n is the number of respondents completed the 1 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 3397 due to item nonresponse.^b n is the number of respondents completed the 3 Month Interview in the core sample group. n may differ slightly from 2788 due to item nonresponse.

Table C3-37k: Percentage of study infants by feeding decisions and age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Month 1 - 7)

^c n is the number of respondents completed the 5 Month Interview in the core sample group. n may differ slightly from 2615 due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of respondents completed the 7 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 3134 due to item nonresponse.

^e Chi-square statistic testing of age of mother or caregiver at child's birth differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF1. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-37I: Percentage of study infants by feeding decisions and birth weight (Month 1 - 7)

		Birth Weight		
Feeding Decision	Study Infants % (SE)	Low % (SE)	Normal % (SE)	High % (SE)
Month 1				
Only breastmilk	30.3 (1.4)	25.5 (2.9)	30.8 (1.5)	25.0 (9.0)
Only formula	39.0 (1.7)	41.1 (3.5)	38.6 (1.7)	50.8 (8.5)
Both breastmilk and formula	30.7 (1.5)	33.4 (3.5)	30.5 (1.6)	24.1 (7.3)
Unweighted n ^a	3,394	245	3,107	42
Weighted n	451,456	33,338	412,325	5,793
Month 3 ^e				
Only breastmilk	19.8 (1.3)	11.8 (2.5)	20.6 (1.3)	8.2 (5.1)
Only formula	58.3 (1.5)	69.5 (4.8)	57.4 (1.5)	51.3 (9.5)
Both breastmilk and formula	21.9 (1.6)	18.7 (4.2)	21.9 (1.6)	40.5 (9.9)
Unweighted n ^b	2,788	206	2,545	37
Weighted n	442,248	34,053	402,496	5,699
Month 5				
Only breastmilk	15.9 (1.2)	7.6 (2.0)	16.7 (1.1)	7.3 (5.1)
Only formula	68.4 (1.4)	75.9 (3.4)	68.0 (1.4)	57.1 (10.5)
Both breastmilk and formula	15.7 (1.2)	16.5 (3.2)	15.4 (1.2)	35.7 (10.7)
Unweighted n ^c	2,615	184	2,395	36
Weighted n	442,754	32,443	404,291	6,020
Month 7 ^e				
Only breastmilk	14.5 (1.0)	7.3 (1.8)	15.3 (1.0)	--
Only formula	72.7 (1.2)	84.7 (2.7)	71.7 (1.2)	--
Both breastmilk and formula	11.6 (1.0)	6.7 (1.8)	11.9 (1.0)	--
Neither breastmilk nor formula	1.2 (0.2)	1.3 (0.8)	1.2 (0.2)	--
Unweighted n ^d	3,134	229	2,863	42
Weighted n	442,719	32,628	404,358	5,733

^a n is the number of respondents completed the 1 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 3397 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of respondents completed the 3 Month Interview in the core sample group. n may differ slightly from 2788 due to item nonresponse.

Table C3-37I: Percentage of study infants by feeding decisions and birth weight (Month 1 - 7)

^c n is the number of respondents completed the 5 Month Interview in the core sample group. n may differ slightly from 2615 due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of respondents completed the 7 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 3134 due to item nonresponse.

^e Chi-square statistic testing of birth weight differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF1. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-37m: Percentage of study infants by feeding decisions and delivery type (Month 1 - 7)

		Delivery Type	
Feeding Decision	Study Infants % (SE)	Vaginal % (SE)	Caesarean % (SE)
Month 1			
Only breastmilk	30.3 (1.4)	31.9 (1.7)	27.3 (2.0)
Only formula	39.0 (1.7)	38.0 (2.0)	40.9 (2.4)
Both breastmilk and formula	30.7 (1.5)	30.1 (1.8)	31.8 (1.8)
Unweighted n ^a	3,394	2,299	1,095
Weighted n	451,456	297,739	153,716
Month 3 ^e			
Only breastmilk	19.8 (1.3)	21.6 (1.7)	16.1 (1.3)
Only formula	58.3 (1.5)	56.6 (1.7)	61.6 (2.6)
Both breastmilk and formula	21.9 (1.6)	21.8 (1.5)	22.3 (2.4)
Unweighted n ^b	2,788	1,880	908
Weighted n	442,248	294,098	148,149
Month 5 ^e			
Only breastmilk	15.9 (1.2)	17.6 (1.6)	12.5 (1.2)
Only formula	68.4 (1.4)	66.9 (1.7)	71.3 (2.1)
Both breastmilk and formula	15.7 (1.2)	15.5 (1.4)	16.1 (2.0)
Unweighted n ^c	2,615	1,752	863
Weighted n	442,754	292,049	150,705
Month 7 ^e			
Only breastmilk	14.5 (1.0)	16.6 (1.4)	10.5 (1.1)
Only formula	72.7 (1.2)	71.1 (1.5)	75.7 (1.9)
Both breastmilk and formula	11.6 (1.0)	11.2 (1.2)	12.3 (1.6)
Neither breastmilk nor formula	1.2 (0.2)	1.0 (0.3)	1.6 (0.4)
Unweighted n ^d	3,134	2,122	1,012
Weighted n	442,719	294,384	148,335

^a n is the number of respondents completed the 1 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 3397 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of respondents completed the 3 Month Interview in the core sample group. n may differ slightly from 2788 due to item nonresponse.

Table C3-37m: Percentage of study infants by feeding decisions and delivery type (Month 1 - 7)

^c n is the number of respondents completed the 5 Month Interview in the core sample group. n may differ slightly from 2615 due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of respondents completed the 7 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 3134 due to item nonresponse.

^e Chi-square statistic testing of delivery type differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF1. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-37n: Percentage of study infants by feeding decisions and birth complications (Month 1 - 7)

		Birth Complications of the Child	
Feeding Decision	Study Infants % (SE)	Child Had Birth Complications % (SE)	Child Did Not Have Birth Complications % (SE)
Month 1			
Only breastmilk	30.3 (1.4)	25.8 (2.5)	31.0 (1.5)
Only formula	39.0 (1.7)	40.2 (3.3)	38.8 (1.7)
Both breastmilk and formula	30.7 (1.5)	34.1 (3.3)	30.2 (1.6)
Unweighted n ^a	3,394	396	2,998
Weighted n	451,456	54,556	396,899
Month 3 ^e			
Only breastmilk	19.8 (1.3)	13.0 (2.5)	20.7 (1.4)
Only formula	58.3 (1.5)	67.3 (3.1)	57.0 (1.6)
Both breastmilk and formula	21.9 (1.6)	19.7 (3.1)	22.2 (1.6)
Unweighted n ^b	2,788	327	2,461
Weighted n	442,248	53,609	388,639
Month 5 ^e			
Only breastmilk	15.9 (1.2)	9.9 (1.8)	16.7 (1.3)
Only formula	68.4 (1.4)	75.4 (2.8)	67.5 (1.4)
Both breastmilk and formula	15.7 (1.2)	14.6 (2.1)	15.9 (1.3)
Unweighted n ^c	2,615	298	2,317
Weighted n	442,754	52,449	390,305
Month 7 ^e			
Only breastmilk	14.5 (1.0)	9.9 (1.8)	15.2 (1.1)
Only formula	72.7 (1.2)	79.4 (2.1)	71.7 (1.2)
Both breastmilk and formula	11.6 (1.0)	8.7 (1.4)	12.0 (1.0)
Neither breastmilk nor formula	1.2 (0.2)	2.1 (0.6)	1.1 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^d	3,134	383	2,751
Weighted n	442,719	53,887	388,832

^a n is the number of respondents completed the 1 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 3397 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of respondents completed the 3 Month Interview in the core sample group. n may differ slightly from 2788 due to item nonresponse.

Table C3-37n: Percentage of study infants by feeding decisions and birth complications (Month 1 - 7)

^c n is the number of respondents completed the 5 Month Interview in the core sample group. n may differ slightly from 2615 due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of respondents completed the 7 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 3134 due to item nonresponse.

^e Chi-square statistic testing of birth complications differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF1. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-37o: Percentage of study infants by feeding decisions and length of mother's hospital stay (Month 1 - 7)

		Length of Mother's Hospital Stay	
Feeding Decision	Study Infants % (SE)	0-2 Nights % (SE)	3 or More Nights % (SE)
Month 1 ^e			
Only breastmilk	30.3 (1.4)	32.6 (1.7)	25.6 (1.6)
Only formula	39.0 (1.7)	37.7 (1.9)	41.6 (2.1)
Both breastmilk and formula	30.7 (1.5)	29.7 (1.8)	32.8 (1.8)
Unweighted n ^a	3,394	2,334	1,060
Weighted n	451,456	306,671	144,785
Month 3 ^e			
Only breastmilk	19.8 (1.3)	21.9 (1.8)	15.3 (1.4)
Only formula	58.3 (1.5)	55.9 (1.8)	63.4 (2.2)
Both breastmilk and formula	21.9 (1.6)	22.2 (1.5)	21.3 (2.1)
Unweighted n ^b	2,788	1,905	883
Weighted n	442,248	301,135	141,112
Month 5 ^e			
Only breastmilk	15.9 (1.2)	17.8 (1.5)	11.9 (1.4)
Only formula	68.4 (1.4)	66.2 (1.7)	73.0 (1.9)
Both breastmilk and formula	15.7 (1.2)	16.1 (1.2)	15.1 (1.8)
Unweighted n ^c	2,615	1,776	839
Weighted n	442,754	298,741	144,013
Month 7 ^e			
Only breastmilk	14.5 (1.0)	16.8 (1.3)	9.6 (1.1)
Only formula	72.7 (1.2)	71.0 (1.4)	76.2 (1.8)
Both breastmilk and formula	11.6 (1.0)	11.1 (0.9)	12.5 (1.7)
Neither breastmilk nor formula	1.2 (0.2)	1.0 (0.3)	1.7 (0.4)
Unweighted n ^d	3,134	2,159	975
Weighted n	442,719	303,128	139,591

^a n is the number of respondents completed the 1 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 3397 due to item nonresponse.^b n is the number of respondents completed the 3 Month Interview in the core sample group. n may differ slightly from 2788 due to item nonresponse.

Table C3-37o: Percentage of study infants by feeding decisions and length of mother's hospital stay (Month 1 - 7)

^c n is the number of respondents completed the 5 Month Interview in the core sample group. n may differ slightly from 2615 due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of respondents completed the 7 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 3134 due to item nonresponse.

^e Chi-square statistic testing of length of mother's hospital stay differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF1. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-37p: Percentage of study infants by feeding decisions and time between birth of reference child and previous child (Month 1 - 7)

		Time Between Birth of Reference Child and Previous Child		
Feeding Decision	Study Infants % (SE)	Less than 27 Months % (SE)	27-68 Months % (SE)	More than 68 Months or Only Child % (SE)
Month 1				
Only breastmilk	30.3 (1.4)	32.4 (3.6)	30.2 (2.2)	30.0 (1.5)
Only formula	39.0 (1.7)	42.7 (3.8)	40.1 (2.5)	37.7 (1.8)
Both breastmilk and formula	30.7 (1.5)	24.9 (2.8)	29.7 (2.1)	32.4 (1.6)
Unweighted n ^a	3,394	472	912	2,010
Weighted n	451,456	59,369	122,063	270,023
Month 3				
Only breastmilk	19.8 (1.3)	20.2 (3.0)	19.4 (2.2)	19.9 (1.4)
Only formula	58.3 (1.5)	63.6 (3.7)	57.4 (2.4)	57.5 (1.6)
Both breastmilk and formula	21.9 (1.6)	16.2 (3.2)	23.2 (1.8)	22.6 (1.5)
Unweighted n ^b	2,788	384	761	1,643
Weighted n	442,248	58,509	123,990	259,749
Month 5				
Only breastmilk	15.9 (1.2)	17.2 (2.6)	15.5 (1.5)	15.8 (1.5)
Only formula	68.4 (1.4)	70.9 (2.7)	68.3 (2.2)	67.9 (1.8)
Both breastmilk and formula	15.7 (1.2)	11.9 (2.5)	16.3 (1.6)	16.3 (1.4)
Unweighted n ^c	2,615	356	712	1,547
Weighted n	442,754	58,296	124,281	260,177
Month 7				
Only breastmilk	14.5 (1.0)	18.0 (3.0)	13.8 (1.4)	14.1 (1.3)
Only formula	72.7 (1.2)	73.7 (3.1)	72.9 (2.0)	72.3 (1.5)
Both breastmilk and formula	11.6 (1.0)	6.6 (1.6)	12.5 (1.4)	12.2 (1.2)
Neither breastmilk nor formula	1.2 (0.2)	1.8 (0.8)	0.8 (0.2)	1.3 (0.3)
Unweighted n ^d	3,134	418	839	1,877
Weighted n	442,719	56,811	118,883	267,024

Table C3-37p: Percentage of study infants by feeding decisions and time between birth of reference child and previous child (Month 1 - 7)

^a n is the number of respondents completed the 1 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 3397 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of respondents completed the 3 Month Interview in the core sample group. n may differ slightly from 2788 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of respondents completed the 5 Month Interview in the core sample group. n may differ slightly from 2615 due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of respondents completed the 7 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 3134 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF1. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-37q: Percentage of study infants by feeding decisions and nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital (Month 1 - 7)

		Nature of non-WIC Breastfeeding Support at Hospital		
Feeding Decision	Study Infants % (SE)	Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Month 1 ^e				
Only breastmilk	30.3 (1.4)	13.5 (2.9)	23.8 (1.9)	35.1 (1.8)
Only formula	39.0 (1.7)	71.2 (3.2)	49.1 (3.0)	30.6 (1.6)
Both breastmilk and formula	30.7 (1.5)	15.3 (2.5)	27.1 (2.4)	34.3 (1.5)
Unweighted n ^a	3,394	325	838	2,215
Weighted n	451,456	40,235	114,166	294,937
Month 3 ^e				
Only breastmilk	19.8 (1.3)	10.1 (2.6)	14.1 (1.8)	23.2 (1.6)
Only formula	58.3 (1.5)	74.5 (3.1)	62.4 (3.2)	54.5 (1.8)
Both breastmilk and formula	21.9 (1.6)	15.4 (2.3)	23.4 (2.9)	22.3 (1.6)
Unweighted n ^b	2,788	260	663	1,832
Weighted n	442,248	38,342	110,236	288,470
Month 5 ^e				
Only breastmilk	15.9 (1.2)	8.5 (2.5)	12.1 (1.6)	18.3 (1.6)
Only formula	68.4 (1.4)	81.2 (3.4)	72.8 (2.7)	64.9 (1.7)
Both breastmilk and formula	15.7 (1.2)	10.4 (2.6)	15.1 (2.3)	16.9 (1.2)
Unweighted n ^c	2,615	241	624	1,725
Weighted n	442,754	37,901	112,850	287,301
Month 7 ^e				
Only breastmilk	14.5 (1.0)	8.4 (2.5)	11.6 (1.7)	16.1 (1.3)
Only formula	72.7 (1.2)	82.8 (3.0)	75.4 (2.4)	70.4 (1.2)
Both breastmilk and formula	11.6 (1.0)	7.9 (2.0)	11.5 (1.9)	12.2 (1.0)
Neither breastmilk nor formula	1.2 (0.2)	0.8 (0.4)	1.5 (0.6)	1.2 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^d	3,134	297	762	2,050
Weighted n	442,719	38,600	109,400	290,496

Table C3-37q: Percentage of study infants by feeding decisions and nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital (Month 1 - 7)

^a n is the number of respondents completed the 1 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 3397 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of respondents completed the 3 Month Interview in the core sample group. n may differ slightly from 2788 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of respondents completed the 5 Month Interview in the core sample group. n may differ slightly from 2615 due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of respondents completed the 7 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 3134 due to item nonresponse.

^e Chi-square statistic testing of nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF1. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-37r: Percentage of study infants by feeding decisions and non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Month 1 - 7)

		Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
Feeding Decision	Study Infants % (SE)	Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
Month 1 ^e					
Only breastmilk	30.3 (1.4)	22.5 (1.8)	60.6 (5.2)	22.2 (1.4)	42.4 (2.9)
Only formula	39.0 (1.7)	42.3 (2.9)	19.4 (3.2)	46.2 (2.2)	29.1 (2.8)
Both breastmilk and formula	30.7 (1.5)	35.2 (3.0)	20.0 (4.4)	31.6 (2.0)	28.6 (2.5)
Unweighted n ^a	3,394	619	307	1,781	605
Weighted n	451,456	88,328	40,851	225,868	85,647
Month 3 ^e					
Only breastmilk	19.8 (1.3)	8.4 (1.2)	58.7 (4.2)	9.3 (1.0)	36.9 (2.6)
Only formula	58.3 (1.5)	63.4 (3.1)	25.7 (4.3)	69.9 (1.6)	40.8 (2.7)
Both breastmilk and formula	21.9 (1.6)	28.3 (3.3)	15.6 (2.1)	20.8 (1.5)	22.3 (2.2)
Unweighted n ^b	2,788	506	262	1,434	488
Weighted n	442,248	82,652	40,372	222,840	81,154
Month 5 ^e					
Only breastmilk	15.9 (1.2)	5.8 (1.1)	48.3 (3.9)	7.5 (1.0)	31.3 (2.6)
Only formula	68.4 (1.4)	76.1 (2.7)	34.9 (4.4)	80.0 (1.6)	49.1 (2.5)
Both breastmilk and formula	15.7 (1.2)	18.2 (2.7)	16.8 (2.9)	12.4 (1.2)	19.6 (1.9)
Unweighted n ^c	2,615	478	249	1,338	467
Weighted n	442,754	83,195	40,848	221,902	82,321
Month 7 ^e					
Only breastmilk	14.5 (1.0)	6.3 (1.0)	--	8.4 (0.9)	25.5 (2.5)
Only formula	72.7 (1.2)	81.9 (1.9)	--	80.6 (1.5)	57.5 (2.5)
Both breastmilk and formula	11.6 (1.0)	10.5 (1.8)	--	9.6 (1.1)	16.2 (1.8)
Neither breastmilk nor formula	1.2 (0.2)	1.3 (0.4)	--	1.4 (0.4)	0.7 (0.3)

(Continued)

Table C3-37r: Percentage of study infants by feeding decisions and non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Month 1 - 7)

Feeding Decision	Study Infants % (SE)	Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
		Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
Unweighted n ^d	3,134	562	293	1,633	572
Weighted n	442,719	85,038	40,651	220,426	84,961

^a n is the number of respondents completed the 1 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 3397 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of respondents completed the 3 Month Interview in the core sample group. n may differ slightly from 2788 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of respondents completed the 5 Month Interview in the core sample group. n may differ slightly from 2615 due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of respondents completed the 7 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 3134 due to item nonresponse.

^e Chi-square statistic testing of non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF1. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-38a: Among study mothers using formula, the usual number of feedings containing formula per day by race (Month 1 - 7)

		Race		
Interview Month	Formula Feedings per Day	Black or African American	White	Other
Month 1				
Average number per day (SE)	6.3 (0.1)	6.8 (0.2)	6.3 (0.1)	5.8 (0.3)
Median number per day	6.3	6.6	6.2	5.7
Unweighted n ^a	2,362	655	1,340	367
Weighted n	314,492	69,995	182,571	61,926
Month 3				
Average number per day (SE)	6.0 (0.1)	6.4 (0.1)	5.9 (0.1)	5.9 (0.1)
Median number per day	5.7	5.9	5.6	5.7
Unweighted n ^b	2,239	545	1,334	360
Weighted n	354,704	81,163	203,506	70,035
Month 5				
Average number per day (SE)	5.7 (0.1)	6.0 (0.1)	5.6 (0.1)	5.9 (0.1)
Median number per day	5.3	5.5	5.2	5.6
Unweighted n ^c	2,209	547	1,318	344
Weighted n	372,520	86,879	216,360	69,281
Month 7				
Average number per day (SE)	4.9 (0.0)	5.0 (0.1)	4.9 (0.1)	5.0 (0.1)
Median number per day	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.4
Unweighted n ^d	2,641	738	1,519	384
Weighted n	372,940	85,704	217,958	69,278

^a n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 1 Month Interview.

^b n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 3 Month Interview.

^c n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 5 Month Interview.

^d n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 7 Month Interview.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF1; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5 and 7. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-38b: Among study mothers using formula, the usual number of feedings containing formula per day by ethnicity (Month 1 - 7)

		Ethnicity	
Interview Month	Formula Feedings per Day	Hispanic	Non-Hispanic
Month 1			
Average number per day (SE)	6.3 (0.1)	5.9 (0.1)	6.7 (0.1)
Median number per day	6.3	5.8	6.5
Unweighted n ^a	2,362	907	1,455
Weighted n	314,492	151,307	163,186
Month 3			
Average number per day (SE)	6.0 (0.1)	5.8 (0.1)	6.2 (0.1)
Median number per day	5.7	5.6	5.7
Unweighted n ^b	2,239	895	1,344
Weighted n	354,704	167,266	187,438
Month 5			
Average number per day (SE)	5.7 (0.1)	5.7 (0.1)	5.8 (0.1)
Median number per day	5.3	5.4	5.3
Unweighted n ^c	2,209	875	1,334
Weighted n	372,520	172,377	200,143
Month 7			
Average number per day (SE)	4.9 (0.0)	4.9 (0.1)	5.0 (0.1)
Median number per day	4.5	4.4	4.5
Unweighted n ^d	2,641	1,012	1,629
Weighted n	372,940	175,754	197,186

^a n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 1 Month Interview.^b n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 3 Month Interview.^c n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 5 Month Interview.^d n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 7 Month Interview.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF1; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5 and 7. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-38c: Among study mothers using formula, the usual number of feedings containing formula per day by marital status of mother (Month 1 - 7)

		Current Marital Status of Mother	
Interview Month	Formula Feedings per Day	Married	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed)
Month 1			
Average number per day (SE)	6.3 (0.1)	5.8 (0.2)	6.5 (0.1)
Median number per day	6.3	5.6	6.4
Unweighted n ^a	2,362	602	1,760
Weighted n	314,492	88,336	226,157
Month 3			
Average number per day (SE)	6.0 (0.1)	5.6 (0.1)	6.1 (0.1)
Median number per day	5.7	5.5	5.7
Unweighted n ^b	2,239	599	1,640
Weighted n	354,704	102,325	252,380
Month 5			
Average number per day (SE)	5.7 (0.1)	5.4 (0.1)	5.9 (0.1)
Median number per day	5.3	5.0	5.4
Unweighted n ^c	2,209	604	1,605
Weighted n	372,520	109,188	263,332
Month 7			
Average number per day (SE)	4.9 (0.0)	4.8 (0.1)	5.0 (0.1)
Median number per day	4.5	4.3	4.5
Unweighted n ^d	2,641	736	1,905
Weighted n	372,940	110,942	261,997

^a n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 1 Month Interview.^b n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 3 Month Interview.^c n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 5 Month Interview.^d n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 7 Month Interview.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF1; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5 and 7. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-38d: Among study mothers using formula, the usual number of feedings containing formula per day by food security (Month 1 - 7)

		Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
Interview Month	Formula Feedings per Day	High or Marginal Food Security	Low Food Security	Very Low Food Security
Month 1				
Average number per day (SE)	6.3 (0.1)	6.4 (0.1)	6.3 (0.2)	6.2 (0.2)
Median number per day	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.1
Unweighted n ^a	2,362	1,230	741	391
Weighted n	314,492	166,122	100,825	47,546
Month 3				
Average number per day (SE)	6.0 (0.1)	5.9 (0.1)	6.2 (0.1)	5.9 (0.1)
Median number per day	5.7	5.6	5.8	5.5
Unweighted n ^b	2,239	1,154	697	388
Weighted n	354,704	185,596	111,115	57,993
Month 5				
Average number per day (SE)	5.7 (0.1)	5.7 (0.1)	5.7 (0.1)	5.7 (0.1)
Median number per day	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.2
Unweighted n ^c	2,209	1,145	693	371
Weighted n	372,520	194,325	118,529	59,665
Month 7				
Average number per day (SE)	4.9 (0.0)	4.9 (0.1)	4.9 (0.1)	5.1 (0.1)
Median number per day	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.6
Unweighted n ^d	2,641	1,361	818	462
Weighted n	372,940	194,757	118,554	59,629

^a n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 1 Month Interview.

^b n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 3 Month Interview.

^c n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 5 Month Interview.

^d n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 7 Month Interview.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF1; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5 and 7. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-38e: Among study mothers using formula, the usual number of feedings containing formula per day by participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Month 1 - 7)

		Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
Interview Month	Formula Feedings per Day	Does not Participate in Any Other Program	Participates in Other Program and Is On SNAP	Participates in Other Programs and Is Not On SNAP
Month 1				
Average number per day (SE)	6.3 (0.1)	5.9 (0.4)	6.5 (0.1)	6.2 (0.1)
Median number per day	6.3	5.7	6.4	6.2
Unweighted n ^a	2,362	314	1,250	798
Weighted n	314,492	47,619	158,738	108,135
Month 3				
Average number per day (SE)	6.0 (0.1)	6.1 (0.1)	6.1 (0.1)	5.7 (0.1)
Median number per day	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.5
Unweighted n ^b	2,239	327	1,146	766
Weighted n	354,704	55,568	178,813	120,324
Month 5				
Average number per day (SE)	5.7 (0.1)	5.5 (0.1)	6.0 (0.1)	5.5 (0.1)
Median number per day	5.3	5.0	5.5	5.2
Unweighted n ^c	2,209	337	1,124	748
Weighted n	372,520	61,330	186,665	124,525
Month 7				
Average number per day (SE)	4.9 (0.0)	4.6 (0.1)	5.1 (0.1)	4.9 (0.1)
Median number per day	4.5	4.1	4.6	4.4
Unweighted n ^d	2,641	389	1,331	921
Weighted n	372,940	63,903	179,482	129,554

^a n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 1 Month Interview.

^b n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 3 Month Interview.

^c n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 5 Month Interview.

^d n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 7 Month Interview.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF1; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5 and 7. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-38f: Among study mothers using formula, the usual number of feedings containing formula per day by parity (Month 1 - 7)

		Parity		
Interview Month	Formula Feedings per Day	First Born	Second Born	Third or Subsequent Born
Month 1				
Average number per day (SE)	6.3 (0.1)	6.3 (0.2)	6.3 (0.2)	6.4 (0.1)
Median number per day	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.3
Unweighted n ^a	2,362	950	627	785
Weighted n	314,492	126,687	83,629	104,176
Month 3				
Average number per day (SE)	6.0 (0.1)	6.1 (0.1)	6.0 (0.1)	5.9 (0.1)
Median number per day	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.6
Unweighted n ^b	2,239	912	609	718
Weighted n	354,704	142,755	96,796	115,153
Month 5				
Average number per day (SE)	5.7 (0.1)	5.8 (0.1)	5.7 (0.1)	5.6 (0.1)
Median number per day	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3
Unweighted n ^c	2,209	905	600	704
Weighted n	372,520	150,577	101,881	120,061
Month 7				
Average number per day (SE)	4.9 (0.0)	4.8 (0.1)	5.0 (0.1)	5.0 (0.1)
Median number per day	4.5	4.3	4.6	4.6
Unweighted n ^d	2,641	1,107	718	816
Weighted n	372,940	156,686	99,246	117,008

^a n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 1 Month Interview.

^b n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 3 Month Interview.

^c n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 5 Month Interview.

^d n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 7 Month Interview.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF1; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5 and 7. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-38g: Among study mothers using formula, the usual number of feedings containing formula per day by timing of WIC enrollment (Month 1 - 7)

		Timing of WIC Enrollment			
Interview Month	Formula Feedings per Day	1st Trimester	2nd Trimester	3rd Trimester	Postnatal Enrollment
Month 1					
Average number per day (SE)	6.3 (0.1)	6.0 (0.3)	6.4 (0.1)	6.2 (0.2)	6.8 (0.2)
Median number per day	6.3	6.1	6.3	6.3	6.4
Unweighted n ^a	2,362	686	969	385	322
Weighted n	314,492	97,798	121,349	46,213	49,132
Month 3					
Average number per day (SE)	6.0 (0.1)	5.8 (0.1)	5.9 (0.1)	6.2 (0.2)	6.3 (0.2)
Median number per day	5.7	5.5	5.7	5.7	5.9
Unweighted n ^b	2,239	698	877	352	312
Weighted n	354,704	107,177	140,528	54,230	52,770
Month 5					
Average number per day (SE)	5.7 (0.1)	5.6 (0.1)	5.7 (0.1)	5.8 (0.2)	5.8 (0.2)
Median number per day	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.3
Unweighted n ^c	2,209	692	891	327	299
Weighted n	372,520	112,354	147,991	56,599	55,576
Month 7					
Average number per day (SE)	4.9 (0.0)	4.9 (0.1)	4.9 (0.1)	5.0 (0.1)	5.1 (0.1)
Median number per day	4.5	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.6
Unweighted n ^d	2,641	806	1,064	397	374
Weighted n	372,940	110,703	150,635	56,951	54,650

^a n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 1 Month Interview.^b n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 3 Month Interview.^c n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 5 Month Interview.^d n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 7 Month Interview.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF1; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5 and 7. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-38h: Among study mothers using formula, the usual number of feedings containing formula per day by weight status of mother before pregnancy (Month 1 - 7)

		Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
Interview Month	Formula Feedings per Day	Normal or Underweight	Overweight	Obese
Month 1				
Average number per day (SE)	6.3 (0.1)	6.3 (0.1)	6.0 (0.2)	6.6 (0.1)
Median number per day	6.3	6.3	6.0	6.3
Unweighted n ^a	2,362	1,002	634	726
Weighted n	314,492	132,996	85,632	95,865
Month 3				
Average number per day (SE)	6.0 (0.1)	5.9 (0.1)	5.9 (0.1)	6.2 (0.1)
Median number per day	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.8
Unweighted n ^b	2,239	982	552	705
Weighted n	354,704	156,888	89,974	107,843
Month 5				
Average number per day (SE)	5.7 (0.1)	5.8 (0.1)	5.6 (0.1)	5.7 (0.1)
Median number per day	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.3
Unweighted n ^c	2,209	979	539	691
Weighted n	372,520	168,093	94,287	110,139
Month 7				
Average number per day (SE)	4.9 (0.0)	4.9 (0.1)	5.0 (0.1)	5.0 (0.1)
Median number per day	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.5
Unweighted n ^d	2,641	1,147	724	770
Weighted n	372,940	168,769	94,482	109,688

^a n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 1 Month Interview.

^b n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 3 Month Interview.

^c n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 5 Month Interview.

^d n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 7 Month Interview.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF1; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5 and 7. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-38i: Among study mothers using formula, the usual number of feedings containing formula per day by income poverty (Month 1 - 7)

		Income Poverty		
Interview Month	Formula Feedings per Day	75% of Poverty Threshold or Below	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Threshold	Above 130% of Poverty Threshold
Month 1				
Average number per day (SE)	6.3 (0.1)	6.4 (0.1)	6.1 (0.2)	6.3 (0.3)
Median number per day	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.2
Unweighted n ^a	2,362	1,550	612	200
Weighted n	314,492	205,689	82,571	26,233
Month 3				
Average number per day (SE)	6.0 (0.1)	6.0 (0.1)	6.1 (0.1)	5.8 (0.1)
Median number per day	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.5
Unweighted n ^b	2,239	1,455	581	203
Weighted n	354,704	233,789	88,643	32,272
Month 5				
Average number per day (SE)	5.7 (0.1)	5.8 (0.1)	5.8 (0.1)	5.2 (0.2)
Median number per day	5.3	5.4	5.4	4.9
Unweighted n ^c	2,209	1,422	581	206
Weighted n	372,520	241,932	94,771	35,817
Month 7				
Average number per day (SE)	4.9 (0.0)	5.0 (0.1)	5.0 (0.1)	4.7 (0.1)
Median number per day	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.2
Unweighted n ^d	2,641	1,698	698	245
Weighted n	372,940	237,922	99,525	35,492

^a n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 1 Month Interview.

^b n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 3 Month Interview.

^c n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 5 Month Interview.

^d n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 7 Month Interview.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF1; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5 and 7. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-38j: Among study mothers using formula, the usual number of feedings containing formula per day by breastfeeding history (Month 1 - 7)

		Breastfeeding History		
Interview Month	Formula Feedings per Day	No History (includes first-time mothers)	Three or Fewer Months	More Than Three Months
Month 1				
Average number per day (SE)	6.3 (0.1)	6.6 (0.1)	6.5 (0.2)	5.2 (0.1)
Median number per day	6.3	6.4	6.4	4.7
Unweighted n ^a	2,362	1,348	586	428
Weighted n	314,492	175,620	79,375	59,498
Month 3				
Average number per day (SE)	6.0 (0.1)	6.2 (0.1)	6.3 (0.1)	5.2 (0.2)
Median number per day	5.7	5.7	5.9	5.0
Unweighted n ^b	2,239	1,231	554	454
Weighted n	354,704	188,626	89,903	76,175
Month 5				
Average number per day (SE)	5.7 (0.1)	5.9 (0.1)	5.9 (0.1)	5.2 (0.1)
Median number per day	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.0
Unweighted n ^c	2,209	1,204	529	476
Weighted n	372,520	197,898	90,451	84,171
Month 7				
Average number per day (SE)	4.9 (0.0)	4.9 (0.1)	5.3 (0.1)	4.7 (0.1)
Median number per day	4.5	4.4	4.7	4.3
Unweighted n ^d	2,641	1,473	614	554
Weighted n	372,940	203,827	89,108	80,004

^a n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 1 Month Interview.^b n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 3 Month Interview.^c n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 5 Month Interview.^d n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 7 Month Interview.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF1; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5 and 7. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-38k: Among study mothers using formula, the usual number of feedings containing formula per day by age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Month 1 - 7)

		Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
Interview Month	Formula Feedings per Day	16-19 Years	20-25 Years	26 Years or Older
Month 1				
Average number per day (SE)	6.3 (0.1)	6.2 (0.4)	6.5 (0.1)	6.2 (0.1)
Median number per day	6.3	6.5	6.2	6.2
Unweighted n ^a	2,362	301	950	1,111
Weighted n	314,492	42,569	119,679	152,244
Month 3				
Average number per day (SE)	6.0 (0.1)	6.1 (0.2)	6.1 (0.1)	5.9 (0.1)
Median number per day	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.6
Unweighted n ^b	2,239	275	931	1,033
Weighted n	354,704	44,738	141,716	168,251
Month 5				
Average number per day (SE)	5.7 (0.1)	6.0 (0.2)	5.8 (0.1)	5.6 (0.1)
Median number per day	5.3	5.6	5.3	5.3
Unweighted n ^c	2,209	263	911	1,035
Weighted n	372,520	44,703	148,697	179,120
Month 7				
Average number per day (SE)	4.9 (0.0)	4.8 (0.2)	4.9 (0.1)	5.0 (0.1)
Median number per day	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.6
Unweighted n ^d	2,641	329	1,074	1,238
Weighted n	372,940	49,025	146,500	177,414

^a n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 1 Month Interview.

^b n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 3 Month Interview.

^c n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 5 Month Interview.

^d n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 7 Month Interview.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF1; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5 and 7. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-38I: Among study mothers using formula, the usual number of feedings containing formula per day by birth weight (Month 1 - 7)

		Birth Weight		
Interview Month	Formula Feedings per Day	Low	Normal	High
Month 1				
Average number per day (SE)	6.3 (0.1)	6.6 (0.3)	6.3 (0.1)	6.3 (0.3)
Median number per day	6.3	6.6	6.2	6.2
Unweighted n ^a	2,362	178	2,150	34
Weighted n	314,492	24,847	285,302	4,343
Month 3				
Average number per day (SE)	6.0 (0.1)	6.5 (0.2)	6.0 (0.1)	5.4 (0.5)
Median number per day	5.7	6.1	5.6	4.9
Unweighted n ^b	2,239	179	2,027	33
Weighted n	354,704	30,035	319,438	5,232
Month 5				
Average number per day (SE)	5.7 (0.1)	6.1 (0.2)	5.7 (0.1)	5.4 (0.4)
Median number per day	5.3	5.7	5.3	4.7
Unweighted n ^c	2,209	170	2,006	33
Weighted n	372,520	29,989	336,948	5,582
Month 7				
Average number per day (SE)	4.9 (0.0)	5.4 (0.2)	4.9 (0.0)	4.4 (0.2)
Median number per day	4.5	5.1	4.4	4.0
Unweighted n ^d	2,641	209	2,393	39
Weighted n	372,940	29,825	337,818	5,297

^a n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 1 Month Interview.

^b n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 3 Month Interview.

^c n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 5 Month Interview.

^d n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 7 Month Interview.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF1; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5 and 7. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-38m: Among study mothers using formula, the usual number of feedings containing formula per day by delivery type (Month 1 - 7)

		Delivery Type	
Interview Month	Formula Feedings per Day	Vaginal	Caesarean
Month 1			
Average number per day (SE)	6.3 (0.1)	6.3 (0.1)	6.4 (0.2)
Median number per day	6.3	6.2	6.3
Unweighted n ^a	2,362	1,558	804
Weighted n	314,492	202,784	111,709
Month 3			
Average number per day (SE)	6.0 (0.1)	6.0 (0.1)	6.0 (0.1)
Median number per day	5.7	5.7	5.7
Unweighted n ^b	2,239	1,476	763
Weighted n	354,704	230,432	124,272
Month 5			
Average number per day (SE)	5.7 (0.1)	5.8 (0.1)	5.7 (0.1)
Median number per day	5.3	5.4	5.3
Unweighted n ^c	2,209	1,453	756
Weighted n	372,520	240,691	131,829
Month 7			
Average number per day (SE)	4.9 (0.0)	5.0 (0.1)	4.9 (0.1)
Median number per day	4.5	4.5	4.4
Unweighted n ^d	2,641	1,760	881
Weighted n	372,940	242,484	130,455

^a n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 1 Month Interview.^b n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 3 Month Interview.^c n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 5 Month Interview.^d n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 7 Month Interview.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF1; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5 and 7. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-38n: Among study mothers using formula, the usual number of feedings containing formula per day by birth complications (Month 1 - 7)

		Birth Complications of the Child	
Interview Month	Formula Feedings per Day	Child Had Birth Complications	Child Did Not Have Birth Complications
Month 1			
Average number per day (SE)	6.3 (0.1)	6.5 (0.2)	6.3 (0.1)
Median number per day	6.3	6.6	6.2
Unweighted n ^a	2,362	290	2,072
Weighted n	314,492	40,499	273,993
Month 3			
Average number per day (SE)	6.0 (0.1)	6.3 (0.2)	5.9 (0.1)
Median number per day	5.7	5.8	5.6
Unweighted n ^b	2,239	281	1,958
Weighted n	354,704	46,661	308,043
Month 5			
Average number per day (SE)	5.7 (0.1)	6.2 (0.2)	5.7 (0.1)
Median number per day	5.3	5.7	5.3
Unweighted n ^c	2,209	266	1,943
Weighted n	372,520	47,231	325,289
Month 7			
Average number per day (SE)	4.9 (0.0)	5.4 (0.1)	4.9 (0.0)
Median number per day	4.5	4.9	4.4
Unweighted n ^d	2,641	336	2,305
Weighted n	372,940	47,470	325,470

^a n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 1 Month Interview.^b n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 3 Month Interview.^c n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 5 Month Interview.^d n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 7 Month Interview.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF1; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5 and 7. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-38o: Among study mothers using formula, the usual number of feedings containing formula per day by length of mother's hospital stay (Month 1 - 7)

		Length of Mother's Hospital Stay	
Interview Month	Formula Feedings per Day	0-2 Nights	3 or More Nights
Month 1			
Average number per day (SE)	6.3 (0.1)	6.3 (0.1)	6.4 (0.2)
Median number per day	6.3	6.2	6.3
Unweighted n ^a	2,362	1,569	793
Weighted n	314,492	206,735	107,757
Month 3			
Average number per day (SE)	6.0 (0.1)	6.0 (0.1)	6.1 (0.1)
Median number per day	5.7	5.6	5.7
Unweighted n ^b	2,239	1,495	744
Weighted n	354,704	235,194	119,511
Month 5			
Average number per day (SE)	5.7 (0.1)	5.7 (0.1)	5.7 (0.1)
Median number per day	5.3	5.4	5.3
Unweighted n ^c	2,209	1,473	736
Weighted n	372,520	245,699	126,820
Month 7			
Average number per day (SE)	4.9 (0.0)	5.0 (0.1)	4.8 (0.1)
Median number per day	4.5	4.5	4.3
Unweighted n ^d	2,641	1,787	854
Weighted n	372,940	249,136	123,803

^a n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 1 Month Interview.^b n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 3 Month Interview.^c n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 5 Month Interview.^d n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 7 Month Interview.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF1; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5 and 7. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-38p: Among study mothers using formula, the usual number of feedings containing formula per day by time between birth of reference child and previous child (Month 1 - 7)

		Time Between Birth of Reference Child and Previous Child		
Interview Month	Formula Feedings per Day	Less than 27 Months	27-68 Months	More than 68 Months or Only Child
Month 1				
Average number per day (SE)	6.3 (0.1)	6.6 (0.2)	6.3 (0.1)	6.3 (0.1)
Median number per day	6.3	6.4	6.3	6.2
Unweighted n ^a	2,362	327	646	1,389
Weighted n	314,492	40,146	85,220	189,126
Month 3				
Average number per day (SE)	6.0 (0.1)	6.0 (0.2)	6.0 (0.1)	6.0 (0.1)
Median number per day	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.6
Unweighted n ^b	2,239	304	616	1,319
Weighted n	354,704	46,689	99,930	208,086
Month 5				
Average number per day (SE)	5.7 (0.1)	5.9 (0.1)	5.6 (0.1)	5.8 (0.1)
Median number per day	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.3
Unweighted n ^c	2,209	296	603	1,310
Weighted n	372,520	48,277	105,068	219,175
Month 7				
Average number per day (SE)	4.9 (0.0)	5.1 (0.1)	4.9 (0.1)	4.9 (0.1)
Median number per day	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.4
Unweighted n ^d	2,641	343	716	1,582
Weighted n	372,940	45,608	101,519	225,813

^a n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 1 Month Interview.

^b n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 3 Month Interview.

^c n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 5 Month Interview.

^d n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 7 Month Interview.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF1; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5 and 7. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-38q: Among study mothers using formula, the usual number of feedings containing formula per day by nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital (Month 1 - 7)

		Nature of non-WIC Breastfeeding Support at Hospital		
Interview Month	Formula Feedings per Day	Weak	Moderate	Strong
Month 1				
Average number per day (SE)	6.3 (0.1)	7.9 (0.6)	7.0 (0.1)	6.6 (0.1)
Median number per day	6.3	7.4	6.6	6.6
Unweighted n ^a	2,362	286	630	1,437
Weighted n	314,492	34,810	86,982	191,452
Month 3				
Average number per day (SE)	6.0 (0.1)	6.0 (1.2)	6.1 (0.2)	6.0 (0.1)
Median number per day	5.7	5.0	5.6	5.6
Unweighted n ^b	2,239	238	560	1,417
Weighted n	354,704	34,482	94,647	221,637
Month 5				
Average number per day (SE)	5.7 (0.1)	6.2 (0.3)	5.7 (0.1)	5.8 (0.1)
Median number per day	5.3	5.9	5.3	5.3
Unweighted n ^c	2,209	224	545	1,421
Weighted n	372,520	34,690	99,226	234,847
Month 7				
Average number per day (SE)	4.9 (0.0)	5.2 (0.2)	5.1 (0.2)	4.9 (0.1)
Median number per day	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.4
Unweighted n ^d	2,641	274	659	1,690
Weighted n	372,940	35,018	95,045	240,178

^a n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 1 Month Interview.

^b n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 3 Month Interview.

^c n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 5 Month Interview.

^d n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 7 Month Interview.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF1; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5 and 7. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-38r: Among study mothers using formula, the usual number of feedings containing formula per day by non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Month 1 - 7)

		Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
Interview Month	Formula Feedings per Day	Received Training on Formula Only	Received Training on Cereal Only	Received Training on Both	Received Training on Neither
Month 1					
Average number per day (SE)	6.3 (0.1)	4.5 (0.4)	6.5 (0.2)	6.3 (0.3)	6.4 (0.2)
Median number per day	6.3	4.6	6.3	5.7	6.3
Unweighted n ^a	2,362	480	121	1,382	340
Weighted n	314,492	68,425	16,084	175,792	49,348
Month 3					
Average number per day (SE)	6.0 (0.1)	5.0 (0.2)	6.0 (0.1)	5.2 (0.3)	6.2 (0.1)
Median number per day	5.7	4.9	5.8	5.0	5.8
Unweighted n ^b	2,239	465	110	1,298	305
Weighted n	354,704	75,732	16,680	202,169	51,211
Month 5					
Average number per day (SE)	5.7 (0.1)	4.8 (0.2)	5.8 (0.1)	5.2 (0.3)	5.9 (0.1)
Median number per day	5.3	4.6	5.4	5.0	5.4
Unweighted n ^c	2,209	450	134	1,239	323
Weighted n	372,520	78,409	21,136	205,176	56,516
Month 7					
Average number per day (SE)	4.9 (0.0)	4.2 (0.3)	5.0 (0.1)	4.7 (0.2)	5.0 (0.1)
Median number per day	4.5	3.8	4.6	4.2	4.5
Unweighted n ^d	2,641	510	179	1,473	423
Weighted n	372,940	78,563	24,123	198,813	62,685

^a n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 1 Month Interview.^b n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 3 Month Interview.^c n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 5 Month Interview.^d n is the number of formula-feeding mothers at the 7 Month Interview.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF1; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5 and 7. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-39a: Among study mothers feeding solid foods, the usual number of solid feedings per day by race (Month 1 - 7)

		Race		
Interview Month	Solid Food Feedings per Day	Black or African American	White	Other
Month 1				
Average number per day (SE)	1.0 (0.0)	1.0 (0.0)	1.0 (0.0)	1.0 (0.0)
Median number per day	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Unweighted n ^a	5	--	--	--
Weighted n	1,099	361	206	532
Month 3				
Average number per day (SE)	1.3 (0.1)	1.2 (0.2)	1.4 (0.1)	1.3 (0.2)
Median number per day	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Unweighted n ^b	63	12	43	8
Weighted n	10,001	2,010	6,317	1,674
Month 5				
Average number per day (SE)	1.5 (0.0)	1.4 (0.1)	1.5 (0.0)	1.6 (0.1)
Median number per day	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Unweighted n ^c	553	116	358	79
Weighted n	92,777	20,185	57,403	15,189
Month 7				
Average number per day (SE)	2.1 (0.0)	2.1 (0.0)	2.1 (0.0)	2.2 (0.1)
Median number per day	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5
Unweighted n ^d	2,232	550	1,326	356
Weighted n	320,547	64,982	188,990	66,576

^a n is the number mothers feeding solid foods at the 1 Month Recall.^b n is the number mothers feeding solid foods at the 3 Month Recall.^c n is the number mothers feeding solid foods at the 5 Month Recall.^d n is the number mothers feeding solid foods at the 7 Month Recall.

Data source: AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5 and 7. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-39b: Among study mothers feeding solid foods, the usual number of solid feedings per day by ethnicity (Month 1 - 7)

		Ethnicity	
Interview Month	Food Feedings per Day	Hispanic	Non-Hispanic
Month 1			
Average number per day (SE)	1.0 (0.0)	1.0 (0.0)	1.0 (0.0)
Median number per day	1.0	1.0	1.0
Unweighted n ^a	5	--	--
Weighted n	1,099	532	567
Month 3			
Average number per day (SE)	1.3 (0.1)	1.3 (0.1)	1.4 (0.1)
Median number per day	1.0	1.0	1.0
Unweighted n ^b	63	22	41
Weighted n	10,001	3,559	6,442
Month 5			
Average number per day (SE)	1.5 (0.0)	1.5 (0.1)	1.5 (0.0)
Median number per day	1.0	1.0	1.0
Unweighted n ^c	553	218	335
Weighted n	92,777	42,498	50,278
Month 7			
Average number per day (SE)	2.1 (0.0)	2.2 (0.1)	2.1 (0.0)
Median number per day	1.5	1.5	1.5
Unweighted n ^d	2,232	940	1,292
Weighted n	320,547	163,691	156,857

^a n is the number mothers feeding solid foods at the 1 Month Recall.^b n is the number mothers feeding solid foods at the 3 Month Recall.^c n is the number mothers feeding solid foods at the 5 Month Recall.^d n is the number mothers feeding solid foods at the 7 Month Recall.

Data source: AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5 and 7. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-39c: Among study mothers feeding solid foods, the usual number of solid feedings per day by marital status of mother (Month 1 - 7)

		Current Marital Status of Mother	
Interview Month	Food Feedings per Day	Married	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed)
Month 1			
Average number per day (SE)	1.0 (0.0)	1.0 (0.0)	1.0 (0.0)
Median number per day	1.0	1.0	1.0
Unweighted n ^a	5	--	--
Weighted n	1,099	383	716
Month 3			
Average number per day (SE)	1.3 (0.1)	1.5 (0.2)	1.2 (0.1)
Median number per day	1.0	1.0	1.0
Unweighted n ^b	63	14	49
Weighted n	10,001	3,275	6,726
Month 5			
Average number per day (SE)	1.5 (0.0)	1.4 (0.1)	1.5 (0.0)
Median number per day	1.0	1.0	1.0
Unweighted n ^c	553	151	402
Weighted n	92,777	26,596	66,181
Month 7			
Average number per day (SE)	2.1 (0.0)	2.1 (0.1)	2.2 (0.0)
Median number per day	1.5	1.4	1.5
Unweighted n ^d	2,232	716	1,516
Weighted n	320,547	108,376	212,171

^a n is the number mothers feeding solid foods at the 1 Month Recall.^b n is the number mothers feeding solid foods at the 3 Month Recall.^c n is the number mothers feeding solid foods at the 5 Month Recall.^d n is the number mothers feeding solid foods at the 7 Month Recall.

Data source: AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5 and 7. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-39d: Among study mothers feeding solid foods, the usual number of solid feedings per day by food security (Month 1 - 7)

		Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
Interview Month	Solid Food Feedings per Day	High or Marginal Food Security	Low Food Security	Very Low Food Security
Month 1				
Average number per day (SE)	1.0 (0.0)	1.0 (0.0)		
Median number per day	1.0	1.0		
Unweighted n ^a	5	--	--	--
Weighted n	1,099	1,099		
Month 3				
Average number per day (SE)	1.3 (0.1)	1.4 (0.1)	1.4 (0.1)	1.1 (0.1)
Median number per day	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Unweighted n ^b	63	32	22	9
Weighted n	10,001	5,443	2,872	1,687
Month 5				
Average number per day (SE)	1.5 (0.0)	1.5 (0.1)	1.5 (0.1)	1.3 (0.1)
Median number per day	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Unweighted n ^c	553	285	172	96
Weighted n	92,777	47,053	28,154	17,570
Month 7				
Average number per day (SE)	2.1 (0.0)	2.1 (0.0)	2.1 (0.1)	2.2 (0.1)
Median number per day	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5
Unweighted n ^d	2,232	1,170	677	385
Weighted n	320,547	171,172	99,581	49,794

^a n is the number mothers feeding solid foods at the 1 Month Recall.^b n is the number mothers feeding solid foods at the 3 Month Recall.^c n is the number mothers feeding solid foods at the 5 Month Recall.^d n is the number mothers feeding solid foods at the 7 Month Recall.

Data source: AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5 and 7. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-39e: Among study mothers feeding solid foods, the usual number of solid feedings per day by participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Month 1 - 7)

		Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
Interview Month	Solid Food Feedings per Day	Does not Participate in Any Other Program	Participates in Other Program and Is On SNAP	Participates in Other Programs and Is Not On SNAP
Month 1				
Average number per day (SE)	1.0 (0.0)	1.0 (0.0)	1.0 (0.0)	
Median number per day	1.0	1.0	1.0	
Unweighted n ^a	5	--	--	--
Weighted n	1,099		961	138
Month 3				
Average number per day (SE)	1.3 (0.1)	1.5 (0.3)	1.3 (0.1)	1.3 (0.1)
Median number per day	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Unweighted n ^b	63	6	31	26
Weighted n	10,001	1,463	4,423	4,115
Month 5				
Average number per day (SE)	1.5 (0.0)	1.4 (0.1)	1.5 (0.0)	1.5 (0.1)
Median number per day	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Unweighted n ^c	553	90	275	188
Weighted n	92,777	15,423	45,110	32,243
Month 7				
Average number per day (SE)	2.1 (0.0)	1.9 (0.1)	2.2 (0.0)	2.2 (0.0)
Median number per day	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.5
Unweighted n ^d	2,232	359	1,075	798
Weighted n	320,547	57,997	147,820	114,730

^a n is the number mothers feeding solid foods at the 1 Month Recall.^b n is the number mothers feeding solid foods at the 3 Month Recall.^c n is the number mothers feeding solid foods at the 5 Month Recall.^d n is the number mothers feeding solid foods at the 7 Month Recall.

Data source: AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5 and 7. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-39f: Among study mothers feeding solid foods, the usual number of solid feedings per day by parity (Month 1 - 7)

		Parity		
Interview Month	Solid Food Feedings per Day	First Born	Second Born	Third or Subsequent Born
Month 1				
Average number per day (SE)	1.0 (0.0)	1.0 (0.0)	1.0 (0.0)	1.0 (0.0)
Median number per day	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Unweighted n ^a	5	--	--	--
Weighted n	1,099	831	223	46
Month 3				
Average number per day (SE)	1.3 (0.1)	1.2 (0.1)	1.3 (0.1)	1.5 (0.2)
Median number per day	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Unweighted n ^b	63	30	15	18
Weighted n	10,001	4,525	2,925	2,551
Month 5				
Average number per day (SE)	1.5 (0.0)	1.5 (0.0)	1.4 (0.1)	1.5 (0.1)
Median number per day	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Unweighted n ^c	553	242	145	166
Weighted n	92,777	39,421	22,412	30,944
Month 7				
Average number per day (SE)	2.1 (0.0)	2.1 (0.1)	2.2 (0.1)	2.2 (0.1)
Median number per day	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5
Unweighted n ^d	2,232	955	588	689
Weighted n	320,547	137,811	83,206	99,531

^a n is the number mothers feeding solid foods at the 1 Month Recall.^b n is the number mothers feeding solid foods at the 3 Month Recall.^c n is the number mothers feeding solid foods at the 5 Month Recall.^d n is the number mothers feeding solid foods at the 7 Month Recall.

Data source: AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5 and 7. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-39g: Among study mothers feeding solid foods, the usual number of solid feedings per day by timing of WIC enrollment (Month 1 - 7)

		Timing of WIC Enrollment			
Interview Month	Solid Food Feedings per Day	1st Trimester	2nd Trimester	3rd Trimester	Postnatal Enrollment
Month 1					
Average number per day (SE)	1.0 (0.0)	1.0 (0.0)	1.0 (0.0)	1.0 (0.0)	
Median number per day	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	
Unweighted n ^a	5	--	--	--	--
Weighted n	1,099	671		383	46
Month 3					
Average number per day (SE)	1.3 (0.1)	1.3 (0.2)	1.4 (0.1)	1.0 (0.0)	1.2 (0.2)
Median number per day	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Unweighted n ^b	63	20	33	5	5
Weighted n	10,001	3,517	4,781	856	847
Month 5					
Average number per day (SE)	1.5 (0.0)	1.4 (0.1)	1.5 (0.1)	1.6 (0.1)	1.5 (0.1)
Median number per day	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Unweighted n ^c	553	177	211	89	76
Weighted n	92,777	27,709	34,959	15,508	14,602
Month 7					
Average number per day (SE)	2.1 (0.0)	2.1 (0.1)	2.1 (0.0)	2.2 (0.1)	2.2 (0.1)
Median number per day	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5
Unweighted n ^d	2,232	710	857	345	320
Weighted n	320,547	101,439	122,901	49,243	46,964

^a n is the number mothers feeding solid foods at the 1 Month Recall.^b n is the number mothers feeding solid foods at the 3 Month Recall.^c n is the number mothers feeding solid foods at the 5 Month Recall.^d n is the number mothers feeding solid foods at the 7 Month Recall.

Data source: AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5 and 7. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-39h: Among study mothers feeding solid foods, the usual number of solid feedings per day by weight status of mother before pregnancy (Month 1 - 7)

		Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
Interview Month	Solid Food Feedings per Day	Normal or Underweight	Overweight	Obese
Month 1				
Average number per day (SE)	1.0 (0.0)	1.0 (0.0)	1.0 (0.0)	1.0 (0.0)
Median number per day	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Unweighted n ^a	5	--	--	--
Weighted n	1,099	801	138	160
Month 3				
Average number per day (SE)	1.3 (0.1)	1.2 (0.1)	1.6 (0.2)	1.4 (0.1)
Median number per day	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Unweighted n ^b	63	31	14	18
Weighted n	10,001	4,898	2,182	2,921
Month 5				
Average number per day (SE)	1.5 (0.0)	1.4 (0.0)	1.5 (0.1)	1.5 (0.1)
Median number per day	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Unweighted n ^c	553	257	143	153
Weighted n	92,777	42,853	24,496	25,427
Month 7				
Average number per day (SE)	2.1 (0.0)	2.1 (0.0)	2.3 (0.1)	2.1 (0.0)
Median number per day	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4
Unweighted n ^d	2,232	947	648	637
Weighted n	320,547	139,960	85,740	94,848

^a n is the number mothers feeding solid foods at the 1 Month Recall.^b n is the number mothers feeding solid foods at the 3 Month Recall.^c n is the number mothers feeding solid foods at the 5 Month Recall.^d n is the number mothers feeding solid foods at the 7 Month Recall.

Data source: AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5 and 7. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-39i: Among study mothers feeding solid foods, the usual number of solid feedings per day by income poverty (Month 1 - 7)

		Income Poverty		
Interview Month	Solid Food Feedings per Day	75% of Poverty Threshold or Below	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Threshold	Above 130% of Poverty Threshold
Month 1				
Average number per day (SE)	1.0 (0.0)	1.0 (0.0)	1.0 (0.0)	
Median number per day	1.0	1.0	1.0	
Unweighted n ^a	5	--	--	--
Weighted n	1,099	939	160	
Month 3				
Average number per day (SE)	1.3 (0.1)	1.3 (0.1)	1.4 (0.2)	1.5 (0.2)
Median number per day	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Unweighted n ^b	63	42	12	9
Weighted n	10,001	6,836	1,574	1,592
Month 5				
Average number per day (SE)	1.5 (0.0)	1.5 (0.0)	1.4 (0.1)	1.4 (0.1)
Median number per day	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Unweighted n ^c	553	358	143	52
Weighted n	92,777	60,091	24,433	8,253
Month 7				
Average number per day (SE)	2.1 (0.0)	2.2 (0.0)	2.1 (0.0)	2.1 (0.1)
Median number per day	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5
Unweighted n ^d	2,232	1,384	625	223
Weighted n	320,547	196,138	91,350	33,059

^a n is the number mothers feeding solid foods at the 1 Month Recall.^b n is the number mothers feeding solid foods at the 3 Month Recall.^c n is the number mothers feeding solid foods at the 5 Month Recall.^d n is the number mothers feeding solid foods at the 7 Month Recall.

Data source: AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5 and 7. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-39j: Among study mothers feeding solid foods, the usual number of solid feedings per day by breastfeeding history (Month 1 - 7)

		Breastfeeding History		
Interview Month	Solid Food Feedings per Day	No History (includes first-time mothers)	Three or Fewer Months	More Than Three Months
Month 1				
Average number per day (SE)	1.0 (0.0)	1.0 (0.0)	1.0 (0.0)	
Median number per day	1.0	1.0	1.0	
Unweighted n ^a	5	--	--	--
Weighted n	1,099	877	223	
Month 3				
Average number per day (SE)	1.3 (0.1)	1.3 (0.1)	1.5 (0.2)	1.3 (0.2)
Median number per day	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Unweighted n ^b	63	40	10	13
Weighted n	10,001	5,759	2,077	2,165
Month 5				
Average number per day (SE)	1.5 (0.0)	1.5 (0.0)	1.4 (0.1)	1.6 (0.1)
Median number per day	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Unweighted n ^c	553	319	107	127
Weighted n	92,777	50,900	18,361	23,516
Month 7				
Average number per day (SE)	2.1 (0.0)	2.1 (0.0)	2.2 (0.1)	2.1 (0.1)
Median number per day	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
Unweighted n ^d	2,232	1,204	469	559
Weighted n	320,547	170,454	69,372	80,721

^a n is the number mothers feeding solid foods at the 1 Month Recall.^b n is the number mothers feeding solid foods at the 3 Month Recall.^c n is the number mothers feeding solid foods at the 5 Month Recall.^d n is the number mothers feeding solid foods at the 7 Month Recall.

Data source: AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5 and 7. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-39k: Among study mothers feeding solid foods, the usual number of solid feedings per day by age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Month 1 - 7)

		Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
Interview Month	Solid Food Feedings per Day	16-19 Years	20-25 Years	26 Years or Older
Month 1				
Average number per day (SE)	1.0 (0.0)	1.0 (0.0)	1.0 (0.0)	1.0 (0.0)
Median number per day	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Unweighted n ^a	5	--	--	--
Weighted n	1,099	138	801	160
Month 3				
Average number per day (SE)	1.3 (0.1)	1.2 (0.2)	1.2 (0.1)	1.4 (0.1)
Median number per day	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Unweighted n ^b	63	13	24	26
Weighted n	10,001	2,110	3,631	4,260
Month 5				
Average number per day (SE)	1.5 (0.0)	1.6 (0.1)	1.4 (0.0)	1.5 (0.1)
Median number per day	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Unweighted n ^c	553	66	248	239
Weighted n	92,777	11,194	40,732	40,850
Month 7				
Average number per day (SE)	2.1 (0.0)	2.2 (0.1)	2.1 (0.0)	2.1 (0.0)
Median number per day	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5
Unweighted n ^d	2,232	266	918	1,048
Weighted n	320,547	41,006	126,853	152,688

^a n is the number mothers feeding solid foods at the 1 Month Recall.^b n is the number mothers feeding solid foods at the 3 Month Recall.^c n is the number mothers feeding solid foods at the 5 Month Recall.^d n is the number mothers feeding solid foods at the 7 Month Recall.

Data source: AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5 and 7. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-39I: Among study mothers feeding solid foods, the usual number of solid feedings per day by birth weight (Month 1 - 7)

		Birth Weight		
Interview Month	Solid Food Feedings per Day	Low	Normal	High
Month 1				
Average number per day (SE)	1.0 (0.0)	1.0 (0.0)		
Median number per day	1.0	1.0		
Unweighted n ^a	5	--	--	--
Weighted n	1,099		1,099	
Month 3				
Average number per day (SE)	1.3 (0.1)	1.6 (0.5)	1.3 (0.1)	2.4 (0.3)
Median number per day	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0
Unweighted n ^b	63	--	--	--
Weighted n	10,001	456	9,325	220
Month 5				
Average number per day (SE)	1.5 (0.0)	1.6 (0.1)	1.5 (0.0)	2.6 (0.4)
Median number per day	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.9
Unweighted n ^c	553	25	521	7
Weighted n	92,777	5,105	86,569	1,103
Month 7				
Average number per day (SE)	2.1 (0.0)	2.0 (0.1)	2.1 (0.0)	2.1 (0.2)
Median number per day	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.3
Unweighted n ^d	2,232	145	2,057	30
Weighted n	320,547	21,052	295,395	4,099

^a n is the number mothers feeding solid foods at the 1 Month Recall.^b n is the number mothers feeding solid foods at the 3 Month Recall.^c n is the number mothers feeding solid foods at the 5 Month Recall.^d n is the number mothers feeding solid foods at the 7 Month Recall.

Data source: AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5 and 7. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-39m: Among study mothers feeding solid foods, the usual number of solid feedings per day by delivery type (Month 1 - 7)

		Delivery Type	
Interview Month	Food Feedings per Day	Vaginal	Caesarean
Month 1			
Average number per day (SE)	1.0 (0.0)	1.0 (0.0)	1.0 (0.0)
Median number per day	1.0	1.0	1.0
Unweighted n ^a	5	--	--
Weighted n	1,099	961	138
Month 3			
Average number per day (SE)	1.3 (0.1)	1.3 (0.1)	1.3 (0.1)
Median number per day	1.0	1.0	1.0
Unweighted n ^b	63	46	17
Weighted n	10,001	7,587	2,414
Month 5			
Average number per day (SE)	1.5 (0.0)	1.4 (0.0)	1.5 (0.1)
Median number per day	1.0	1.0	1.0
Unweighted n ^c	553	391	162
Weighted n	92,777	64,570	28,206
Month 7			
Average number per day (SE)	2.1 (0.0)	2.2 (0.0)	2.1 (0.1)
Median number per day	1.5	1.5	1.5
Unweighted n ^d	2,232	1,519	713
Weighted n	320,547	214,335	106,213

^a n is the number mothers feeding solid foods at the 1 Month Recall.

^b n is the number mothers feeding solid foods at the 3 Month Recall.

^c n is the number mothers feeding solid foods at the 5 Month Recall.

^d n is the number mothers feeding solid foods at the 7 Month Recall.

Data source: AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5 and 7. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-39n: Among study mothers feeding solid foods, the usual number of solid feedings per day by birth complications (Month 1 - 7)

		Birth Complications of the Child	
Interview Month	Food Feedings per Day	Child Had Birth Complications	Child Did Not Have Birth Complications
Month 1			
Average number per day (SE)	1.0 (0.0)	1.0 (0.0)	1.0 (0.0)
Median number per day	1.0	1.0	1.0
Unweighted n ^a	5	--	--
Weighted n	1,099	578	521
Month 3			
Average number per day (SE)	1.3 (0.1)	1.2 (0.2)	1.3 (0.1)
Median number per day	1.0	1.0	1.0
Unweighted n ^b	63	6	57
Weighted n	10,001	1,190	8,812
Month 5			
Average number per day (SE)	1.5 (0.0)	1.3 (0.1)	1.5 (0.0)
Median number per day	1.0	1.0	1.0
Unweighted n ^c	553	37	516
Weighted n	92,777	6,298	86,479
Month 7			
Average number per day (SE)	2.1 (0.0)	2.0 (0.1)	2.1 (0.0)
Median number per day	1.5	1.4	1.5
Unweighted n ^d	2,232	242	1,990
Weighted n	320,547	33,738	286,809

^a n is the number mothers feeding solid foods at the 1 Month Recall.

^b n is the number mothers feeding solid foods at the 3 Month Recall.

^c n is the number mothers feeding solid foods at the 5 Month Recall.

^d n is the number mothers feeding solid foods at the 7 Month Recall.

Data source: AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5 and 7. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-39o: Among study mothers feeding solid foods, the usual number of solid feedings per day by length of mother's hospital stay (Month 1 - 7)

		Length of Mother's Hospital Stay	
Interview Month	Food Feedings per Day	0-2 Nights	3 or More Nights
Month 1			
Average number per day (SE)	1.0 (0.0)	1.0 (0.0)	1.0 (0.0)
Median number per day	1.0	1.0	1.0
Unweighted n ^a	5	--	--
Weighted n	1,099	223	877
Month 3			
Average number per day (SE)	1.3 (0.1)	1.3 (0.1)	1.3 (0.1)
Median number per day	1.0	1.0	1.0
Unweighted n ^b	63	43	20
Weighted n	10,001	7,199	2,802
Month 5			
Average number per day (SE)	1.5 (0.0)	1.5 (0.0)	1.5 (0.1)
Median number per day	1.0	1.0	1.0
Unweighted n ^c	553	403	150
Weighted n	92,777	67,425	25,352
Month 7			
Average number per day (SE)	2.1 (0.0)	2.2 (0.0)	2.1 (0.1)
Median number per day	1.5	1.5	1.4
Unweighted n ^d	2,232	1,543	689
Weighted n	320,547	219,166	101,381

^a n is the number mothers feeding solid foods at the 1 Month Recall.^b n is the number mothers feeding solid foods at the 3 Month Recall.^c n is the number mothers feeding solid foods at the 5 Month Recall.^d n is the number mothers feeding solid foods at the 7 Month Recall.

Data source: AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5 and 7. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-39p: Among study mothers feeding solid foods, the usual number of solid feedings per day by time between birth of reference child and previous child (Month 1 - 7)

		Time Between Birth of Reference Child and Previous Child		
Interview Month	Solid Food Feedings per Day	Less than 27 Months	27-68 Months	More than 68 Months or Only Child
Month 1				
Average number per day (SE)	1.0 (0.0)	1.0 (0.0)	1.0 (0.0)	
Median number per day	1.0	1.0	1.0	
Unweighted n ^a	5	--	--	--
Weighted n	1,099		268	831
Month 3				
Average number per day (SE)	1.3 (0.1)	1.4 (0.3)	1.4 (0.3)	1.3 (0.1)
Median number per day	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Unweighted n ^b	63	6	9	48
Weighted n	10,001	686	1,846	7,469
Month 5				
Average number per day (SE)	1.5 (0.0)	1.6 (0.1)	1.5 (0.1)	1.4 (0.0)
Median number per day	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Unweighted n ^c	553	58	151	344
Weighted n	92,777	9,993	26,510	56,274
Month 7				
Average number per day (SE)	2.1 (0.0)	2.1 (0.1)	2.2 (0.0)	2.1 (0.0)
Median number per day	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5
Unweighted n ^d	2,232	276	602	1,354
Weighted n	320,547	37,018	86,943	196,586

^a n is the number mothers feeding solid foods at the 1 Month Recall.^b n is the number mothers feeding solid foods at the 3 Month Recall.^c n is the number mothers feeding solid foods at the 5 Month Recall.^d n is the number mothers feeding solid foods at the 7 Month Recall.

Data source: AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5 and 7. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-39q: Among study mothers feeding solid foods, the usual number of solid feedings per day by nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital (Month 1 - 7)

		Nature of non-WIC Breastfeeding Support at Hospital		
Interview Month	Solid Food Feedings per Day	Weak	Moderate	Strong
Month 1				
Average number per day (SE)	1.0 (0.0)	1.0 (0.0)	1.0 (0.0)	
Median number per day	1.0	1.0	1.0	
Unweighted n ^a	5	--	--	--
Weighted n	1,099	46		1,053
Month 3				
Average number per day (SE)	1.3 (0.1)	1.4 (0.3)	1.4 (0.1)	1.3 (0.1)
Median number per day	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Unweighted n ^b	63	8	16	39
Weighted n	10,001	957	3,215	5,830
Month 5				
Average number per day (SE)	1.5 (0.0)	1.8 (0.2)	1.5 (0.1)	1.6 (0.1)
Median number per day	1.0	1.4	1.0	1.0
Unweighted n ^c	553	51	138	360
Weighted n	92,777	8,014	24,168	60,241
Month 7				
Average number per day (SE)	2.1 (0.0)	2.1 (0.2)	2.1 (0.1)	2.1 (0.1)
Median number per day	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4
Unweighted n ^d	2,232	218	529	1,468
Weighted n	320,547	27,712	79,340	210,930

^a n is the number mothers feeding solid foods at the 1 Month Recall.^b n is the number mothers feeding solid foods at the 3 Month Recall.^c n is the number mothers feeding solid foods at the 5 Month Recall.^d n is the number mothers feeding solid foods at the 7 Month Recall.

Data source: AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5 and 7. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-39r: Among study mothers feeding solid foods, the usual number of solid feedings per day by non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Month 1 - 7)

		Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
Interview Month	Solid Food Feedings per Day	Received Training on Formula Only	Received Training on Cereal Only	Received Training on Both	Received Training on Neither
Month 1					
Average number per day (SE)	1.0 (0.0)	1.0 (0.0)	1.0 (0.0)		
Median number per day	1.0	1.0	1.0		
Unweighted n ^a	5	--	--	--	--
Weighted n	1,099			407	692
Month 3					
Average number per day (SE)	1.3 (0.1)	1.0 (0.0)	1.3 (0.2)	1.0 (0.0)	1.3 (0.1)
Median number per day	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Unweighted n ^b	63	8	3	44	6
Weighted n	10,001	1,352	504	7,036	803
Month 5					
Average number per day (SE)	1.5 (0.0)	1.5 (0.2)	1.4 (0.1)	1.4 (0.1)	1.5 (0.1)
Median number per day	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Unweighted n ^c	553	101	41	303	88
Weighted n	92,777	16,831	6,668	51,393	14,478
Month 7					
Average number per day (SE)	2.1 (0.0)	1.9 (0.1)	2.1 (0.1)	2.3 (0.1)	2.2 (0.0)
Median number per day	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5
Unweighted n ^d	2,232	418	197	1,162	406
Weighted n	320,547	64,197	27,550	160,828	60,686

^a n is the number mothers feeding solid foods at the 1 Month Recall.^b n is the number mothers feeding solid foods at the 3 Month Recall.^c n is the number mothers feeding solid foods at the 5 Month Recall.^d n is the number mothers feeding solid foods at the 7 Month Recall.

Data source: AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5 and 7. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-40a: Among study mothers who breastfed at hospital discharge, breastfeeding frequency and intensity by race (Month 1 - 7)

		Race		
Feeding Status at Discharge	Feedings Containing Breastmilk	Black or African American Mean (SE)	White Mean (SE)	Other Mean (SE)
Month 1				
Exclusive breastfeeding at discharge				
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	7.6 (0.2)	8.2 (0.3)	7.2 (0.2)	8.2 (0.4)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	81.7 (1.5)	85.8 (2.3)	79.5 (2.1)	85.1 (2.4)
Unweighted n ^a	1,348	266	853	229
Weighted n	179,272	27,599	113,992	37,681
Combination feeding at discharge				
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	3.9 (0.1)	3.6 (0.3)	4.0 (0.2)	4.0 (0.4)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	44.0 (1.7)	39.2 (3.2)	45.4 (2.3)	45.4 (4.4)
Unweighted n ^b	1,088	289	603	196
Weighted n	156,027	33,416	88,645	33,966
Month 3				
Exclusive breastfeeding at discharge				
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	4.8 (0.2)	4.5 (0.3)	4.7 (0.2)	5.3 (0.4)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	60.3 (1.9)	55.5 (3.4)	60.5 (2.5)	62.9 (4.2)
Unweighted n ^c	1,019	175	662	182
Weighted n	161,712	24,618	102,302	34,792
Combination feeding at discharge				
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	1.8 (0.1)	1.6 (0.3)	1.8 (0.2)	2.0 (0.3)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	24.0 (1.6)	20.4 (3.1)	24.8 (2.3)	25.8 (3.1)
Unweighted n ^d	803	196	456	151
Weighted n	136,433	31,748	73,973	30,711
Month 5				

(Continued)

Table C3-40a: Among study mothers who breastfed at hospital discharge, breastfeeding frequency and intensity by race (Month 1 - 7)

		Race		
Feeding Status at Discharge	Feedings Containing Breastmilk	Black or African American Mean (SE)	White Mean (SE)	Other Mean (SE)
Exclusive breastfeeding at discharge				
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	3.7 (0.2)	3.0 (0.2)	3.7 (0.2)	4.2 (0.3)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	48.1 (1.9)	39.7 (3.1)	48.8 (2.5)	51.9 (3.7)
Unweighted n ^e	971	164	634	173
Weighted n	163,855	24,601	105,211	34,043
Combination feeding at discharge				
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	1.3 (0.1)	1.2 (0.2)	1.4 (0.2)	1.2 (0.2)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	17.5 (1.7)	15.8 (2.9)	19.2 (2.3)	15.3 (2.6)
Unweighted n ^f	758	187	429	142
Weighted n	135,693	31,806	73,764	30,123
Month 7				
Exclusive breastfeeding at discharge				
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	2.9 (0.1)	2.4 (0.2)	2.9 (0.2)	3.4 (0.3)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	36.2 (1.4)	30.0 (2.3)	36.4 (2.1)	39.5 (3.3)
Unweighted n ^g	1,148	234	719	195
Weighted n	163,059	25,714	100,917	36,428
Combination feeding at discharge				
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	1.0 (0.1)	0.7 (0.1)	1.1 (0.1)	0.9 (0.2)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	12.7 (1.1)	9.7 (1.6)	14.1 (1.6)	11.8 (2.0)
Unweighted n ^h	900	242	502	156
Weighted n	136,865	29,796	76,683	30,386

^a n is the number of mothers completed the 1 Month Interview and exclusively breastfeeding at hospital discharge.

Table C3-40a: Among study mothers who breastfed at hospital discharge, breastfeeding frequency and intensity by race (Month 1 - 7)

^b n is the number of mothers completed the 1 Month Interview and combination feeding at hospital discharge.

^c n is the number of mothers completed the 3 Month Interview and exclusively breastfeeding at hospital discharge.

^d n is the number of mothers completed the 3 Month Interview and combination feeding at hospital discharge.

^e n is the number of mothers completed the 5 Month Interview and exclusively breastfeeding at hospital discharge.

^f n is the number of mothers completed the 5 Month Interview and combination feeding at hospital discharge.

^g n is the number of mothers completed the 7 Month Interview and exclusively breastfeeding at hospital discharge.

^h n is the number of mothers completed the 7 Month Interview and combination feeding at hospital discharge.

Data source: 1 Month Interviews, Question HF25; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5 and 7. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-40b: Among study mothers who breastfed at hospital discharge, breastfeeding frequency and intensity by ethnicity (Month 1 - 7)

		Ethnicity	
Feeding Status at Discharge	Feedings Containing Breastmilk	Hispanic Mean (SE)	Non-Hispanic Mean (SE)
Month 1			
Exclusive breastfeeding at discharge			
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	7.6 (0.2)	7.5 (0.3)	7.6 (0.3)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	81.7 (1.5)	80.5 (2.1)	82.8 (1.8)
Unweighted n ^a	1,348	505	843
Weighted n	179,272	82,449	96,823
Combination feeding at discharge			
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	3.9 (0.1)	4.2 (0.2)	3.5 (0.2)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	44.0 (1.7)	46.7 (2.3)	40.1 (2.2)
Unweighted n ^b	1,088	551	537
Weighted n	156,027	92,838	63,188
Month 3			
Exclusive breastfeeding at discharge			
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	4.8 (0.2)	4.9 (0.3)	4.6 (0.2)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	60.3 (1.9)	60.8 (2.6)	59.8 (2.1)
Unweighted n ^c	1,019	403	616
Weighted n	161,712	74,892	86,821
Combination feeding at discharge			
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	1.8 (0.1)	2.1 (0.2)	1.5 (0.2)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	24.0 (1.6)	27.3 (2.3)	19.4 (2.5)
Unweighted n ^d	803	418	385
Weighted n	136,433	78,319	58,114
Month 5			
Exclusive breastfeeding at discharge			

(Continued)

Table C3-40b: Among study mothers who breastfed at hospital discharge, breastfeeding frequency and intensity by ethnicity (Month 1 - 7)

		Ethnicity	
Feeding Status at Discharge	Feedings Containing Breastmilk	Hispanic Mean (SE)	Non-Hispanic Mean (SE)
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	3.7 (0.2)	3.9 (0.3)	3.5 (0.2)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	48.1 (1.9)	47.6 (2.7)	48.6 (2.1)
Unweighted n ^e	971	390	581
Weighted n	163,855	76,171	87,684
Combination feeding at discharge			
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	1.3 (0.1)	1.4 (0.2)	1.2 (0.2)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	17.5 (1.7)	18.9 (2.5)	15.6 (2.4)
Unweighted n ^f	758	397	361
Weighted n	135,693	78,561	57,132
Month 7			
Exclusive breastfeeding at discharge			
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	2.9 (0.1)	3.0 (0.2)	2.9 (0.2)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	36.2 (1.4)	34.7 (2.3)	37.5 (1.9)
Unweighted n ^g	1,148	429	719
Weighted n	163,059	73,835	89,223
Combination feeding at discharge			
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	1.0 (0.1)	1.0 (0.1)	0.9 (0.2)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	12.7 (1.1)	13.2 (1.4)	12.0 (1.9)
Unweighted n ^h	900	465	435
Weighted n	136,865	82,733	54,131

^a n is the number of mothers completed the 1 Month Interview and exclusively breastfeeding at hospital discharge.^b n is the number of mothers completed the 1 Month Interview and combination feeding at hospital discharge.^c n is the number of mothers completed the 3 Month Interview and exclusively breastfeeding at hospital discharge.^d n is the number of mothers completed the 3 Month Interview and combination feeding at hospital discharge.^e n is the number of mothers completed the 5 Month Interview and exclusively breastfeeding at hospital discharge.

Table C3-40b: Among study mothers who breastfed at hospital discharge, breastfeeding frequency and intensity by ethnicity (Month 1 - 7)

^f n is the number of mothers completed the 5 Month Interview and combination feeding at hospital discharge.

^g n is the number of mothers completed the 7 Month Interview and exclusively breastfeeding at hospital discharge.

^h n is the number of mothers completed the 7 Month Interview and combination feeding at hospital discharge.

Data source: 1 Month Interviews, Question HF25; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5 and 7. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-40c: Among study mothers who breastfed at hospital discharge, breastfeeding frequency and intensity by marital status of mother (Month 1 - 7)

		Current Marital Status of Mother	
Feeding Status at Discharge	Feedings Containing Breastmilk	Married Mean (SE)	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed) Mean (SE)
Month 1			
Exclusive breastfeeding at discharge			
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	7.6 (0.2)	7.8 (0.3)	7.4 (0.2)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	81.7 (1.5)	84.2 (2.8)	80.1 (1.3)
Unweighted n ^a	1,348	497	851
Weighted n	179,272	70,403	108,869
Combination feeding at discharge			
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	3.9 (0.1)	4.8 (0.3)	3.5 (0.2)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	44.0 (1.7)	53.7 (3.1)	39.6 (1.8)
Unweighted n ^b	1,088	321	767
Weighted n	156,027	47,997	108,030
Month 3			
Exclusive breastfeeding at discharge			
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	4.8 (0.2)	5.6 (0.2)	4.2 (0.2)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	60.3 (1.9)	70.2 (2.1)	53.6 (2.4)
Unweighted n ^c	1,019	374	645
Weighted n	161,712	64,176	97,536
Combination feeding at discharge			
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	1.8 (0.1)	2.7 (0.2)	1.4 (0.1)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	24.0 (1.6)	34.5 (2.8)	18.7 (1.8)
Unweighted n ^d	803	253	550
Weighted n	136,433	43,964	92,469
Month 5			
Exclusive breastfeeding at discharge			

(Continued)

Table C3-40c: Among study mothers who breastfed at hospital discharge, breastfeeding frequency and intensity by marital status of mother (Month 1 - 7)

		Current Marital Status of Mother	
Feeding Status at Discharge	Feedings Containing Breastmilk	Married Mean (SE)	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed) Mean (SE)
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	3.7 (0.2)	4.5 (0.2)	3.1 (0.2)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	48.1 (1.9)	57.9 (2.8)	41.1 (2.2)
Unweighted n ^e	971	363	608
Weighted n	163,855	67,055	96,800
Combination feeding at discharge			
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	1.3 (0.1)	2.1 (0.2)	0.9 (0.1)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	17.5 (1.7)	28.5 (3.0)	12.6 (1.8)
Unweighted n ^f	758	235	523
Weighted n	135,693	42,376	93,317
Month 7			
Exclusive breastfeeding at discharge			
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	2.9 (0.1)	3.7 (0.2)	2.4 (0.2)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	36.2 (1.4)	44.3 (2.3)	30.2 (1.8)
Unweighted n ^g	1,148	437	711
Weighted n	163,059	66,693	96,365
Combination feeding at discharge			
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	1.0 (0.1)	1.6 (0.2)	0.7 (0.1)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	12.7 (1.1)	19.5 (2.0)	9.4 (1.4)
Unweighted n ^h	900	279	621
Weighted n	136,865	42,863	94,002

^a n is the number of mothers completed the 1 Month Interview and exclusively breastfeeding at hospital discharge.^b n is the number of mothers completed the 1 Month Interview and combination feeding at hospital discharge.^c n is the number of mothers completed the 3 Month Interview and exclusively breastfeeding at hospital discharge.^d n is the number of mothers completed the 3 Month Interview and combination feeding at hospital discharge.

Table C3-40c: Among study mothers who breastfed at hospital discharge, breastfeeding frequency and intensity by marital status of mother (Month 1 - 7)

^e n is the number of mothers completed the 5 Month Interview and exclusively breastfeeding at hospital discharge.

^f n is the number of mothers completed the 5 Month Interview and combination feeding at hospital discharge.

^g n is the number of mothers completed the 7 Month Interview and exclusively breastfeeding at hospital discharge.

^h n is the number of mothers completed the 7 Month Interview and combination feeding at hospital discharge.

Data source: 1 Month Interviews, Question HF25; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5 and 7. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-40d: Among study mothers who breastfed at hospital discharge, breastfeeding frequency and intensity by food security (Month 1 - 7)

		Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
Feeding Status at Discharge	Feedings Containing Breastmilk	High or Marginal Food Security Mean (SE)	Low Food Security Mean (SE)	Very Low Food Security Mean (SE)
Month 1				
Exclusive breastfeeding at discharge				
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	7.6 (0.2)	7.6 (0.3)	7.2 (0.3)	8.0 (0.3)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	81.7 (1.5)	81.4 (1.9)	79.5 (2.3)	86.7 (2.2)
Unweighted n ^a	1,348	704	408	236
Weighted n	179,272	97,382	52,844	29,046
Combination feeding at discharge				
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	3.9 (0.1)	4.0 (0.2)	3.6 (0.2)	4.2 (0.5)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	44.0 (1.7)	44.8 (2.0)	42.1 (3.1)	45.4 (4.2)
Unweighted n ^b	1,088	564	354	170
Weighted n	156,027	81,539	50,354	24,134
Month 3				
Exclusive breastfeeding at discharge				
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	4.8 (0.2)	4.8 (0.2)	4.6 (0.3)	5.0 (0.3)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	60.3 (1.9)	60.6 (2.4)	58.7 (3.4)	62.0 (3.2)
Unweighted n ^c	1,019	524	311	184
Weighted n	161,712	85,912	47,709	28,091
Combination feeding at discharge				
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	1.8 (0.1)	1.8 (0.2)	1.8 (0.2)	1.8 (0.3)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	24.0 (1.6)	24.3 (2.4)	23.4 (2.7)	24.0 (3.5)
Unweighted n ^d	803	428	253	122
Weighted n	136,433	72,086	42,582	21,765
Month 5				

(Continued)

Table C3-40d: Among study mothers who breastfed at hospital discharge, breastfeeding frequency and intensity by food security (Month 1 - 7)

		Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
Feeding Status at Discharge	Feedings Containing Breastmilk	High or Marginal Food Security Mean (SE)	Low Food Security Mean (SE)	Very Low Food Security Mean (SE)
Exclusive breastfeeding at discharge				
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	3.7 (0.2)	3.8 (0.2)	3.5 (0.2)	3.7 (0.4)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	48.1 (1.9)	49.1 (2.2)	45.7 (2.7)	49.3 (4.0)
Unweighted n ^e	971	502	297	172
Weighted n	163,855	86,499	49,376	27,980
Combination feeding at discharge				
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	1.3 (0.1)	1.2 (0.2)	1.5 (0.2)	1.4 (0.2)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	17.5 (1.7)	15.7 (2.3)	20.7 (2.9)	17.4 (3.2)
Unweighted n ^f	758	404	239	115
Weighted n	135,693	71,533	42,558	21,602
Month 7				
Exclusive breastfeeding at discharge				
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	2.9 (0.1)	3.1 (0.2)	2.6 (0.2)	3.0 (0.3)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	36.2 (1.4)	37.4 (1.9)	33.1 (2.6)	37.4 (3.8)
Unweighted n ^g	1,148	597	347	204
Weighted n	163,059	87,571	48,751	26,736
Combination feeding at discharge				
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	1.0 (0.1)	1.0 (0.1)	1.0 (0.2)	1.1 (0.2)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	12.7 (1.1)	12.8 (1.7)	12.4 (1.9)	13.1 (1.9)
Unweighted n ^h	900	473	286	141
Weighted n	136,865	72,907	43,621	20,336

^a n is the number of mothers completed the 1 Month Interview and exclusively breastfeeding at hospital discharge.

Table C3-40d: Among study mothers who breastfed at hospital discharge, breastfeeding frequency and intensity by food security (Month 1 - 7)

^b n is the number of mothers completed the 1 Month Interview and combination feeding at hospital discharge.

^c n is the number of mothers completed the 3 Month Interview and exclusively breastfeeding at hospital discharge.

^d n is the number of mothers completed the 3 Month Interview and combination feeding at hospital discharge.

^e n is the number of mothers completed the 5 Month Interview and exclusively breastfeeding at hospital discharge.

^f n is the number of mothers completed the 5 Month Interview and combination feeding at hospital discharge.

^g n is the number of mothers completed the 7 Month Interview and exclusively breastfeeding at hospital discharge.

^h n is the number of mothers completed the 7 Month Interview and combination feeding at hospital discharge.

Data source: 1 Month Interviews, Question HF25; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5 and 7. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-40e: Among study mothers who breastfed at hospital discharge, breastfeeding frequency and intensity by participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Month 1 - 7)

		Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
Feeding Status at Discharge	Feedings Containing Breastmilk	Does not Participate in Any Other Program Mean (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP Mean (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP Mean (SE)
Month 1				
Exclusive breastfeeding at discharge				
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	7.6 (0.2)	7.8 (0.4)	7.3 (0.3)	7.7 (0.3)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	81.7 (1.5)	84.0 (3.6)	79.4 (1.9)	82.9 (1.6)
Unweighted n ^a	1,348	282	562	504
Weighted n	179,272	39,673	73,486	66,113
Combination feeding at discharge				
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	3.9 (0.1)	4.2 (0.5)	3.5 (0.2)	4.2 (0.2)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	44.0 (1.7)	48.4 (5.7)	39.5 (2.1)	47.4 (2.5)
Unweighted n ^b	1,088	164	520	404
Weighted n	156,027	26,582	69,913	59,531
Month 3				
Exclusive breastfeeding at discharge				
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	4.8 (0.2)	5.5 (0.3)	4.2 (0.3)	4.9 (0.2)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	60.3 (1.9)	68.4 (3.4)	53.8 (3.2)	61.7 (2.4)
Unweighted n ^c	1,019	226	415	378
Weighted n	161,712	38,710	63,431	59,572
Combination feeding at discharge				
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	1.8 (0.1)	1.4 (0.2)	1.7 (0.2)	2.1 (0.2)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	24.0 (1.6)	19.4 (3.3)	22.2 (2.9)	27.8 (2.2)
Unweighted n ^d	803	130	366	307
Weighted n	136,433	22,449	61,461	52,523

(Continued)

Table C3-40e: Among study mothers who breastfed at hospital discharge, breastfeeding frequency and intensity by participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Month 1 - 7)

		Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
Feeding Status at Discharge	Feedings Containing Breastmilk	Does not Participate in Any Other Program Mean (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP Mean (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP Mean (SE)
Month 5				
Exclusive breastfeeding at discharge				
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	3.7 (0.2)	4.2 (0.3)	3.2 (0.3)	3.9 (0.2)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	48.1 (1.9)	56.6 (3.3)	41.6 (2.9)	49.5 (2.6)
Unweighted n ^e	971	214	399	358
Weighted n	163,855	40,070	64,171	59,613
Combination feeding at discharge				
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	1.3 (0.1)	1.0 (0.2)	1.1 (0.2)	1.6 (0.2)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	17.5 (1.7)	14.1 (2.9)	15.1 (2.7)	22.0 (2.8)
Unweighted n ^f	758	122	352	284
Weighted n	135,693	22,129	62,543	51,021
Month 7				
Exclusive breastfeeding at discharge				
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	2.9 (0.1)	3.3 (0.3)	2.5 (0.2)	3.2 (0.2)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	36.2 (1.4)	41.9 (3.1)	31.3 (2.4)	38.1 (2.4)
Unweighted n ^g	1,148	244	472	432
Weighted n	163,059	37,403	65,689	59,966
Combination feeding at discharge				
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	1.0 (0.1)	0.9 (0.2)	0.9 (0.2)	1.2 (0.2)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	12.7 (1.1)	12.9 (2.3)	11.1 (1.9)	14.4 (1.9)
Unweighted n ^h	900	138	418	344
Weighted n	136,865	23,843	59,797	53,225

Table C3-40e: Among study mothers who breastfed at hospital discharge, breastfeeding frequency and intensity by participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Month 1 - 7)

^a n is the number of mothers completed the 1 Month Interview and exclusively breastfeeding at hospital discharge.

^b n is the number of mothers completed the 1 Month Interview and combination feeding at hospital discharge.

^c n is the number of mothers completed the 3 Month Interview and exclusively breastfeeding at hospital discharge.

^d n is the number of mothers completed the 3 Month Interview and combination feeding at hospital discharge.

^e n is the number of mothers completed the 5 Month Interview and exclusively breastfeeding at hospital discharge.

^f n is the number of mothers completed the 5 Month Interview and combination feeding at hospital discharge.

^g n is the number of mothers completed the 7 Month Interview and exclusively breastfeeding at hospital discharge.

^h n is the number of mothers completed the 7 Month Interview and combination feeding at hospital discharge.

Data source: 1 Month Interviews, Question HF25; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5 and 7. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-40f: Among study mothers who breastfed at hospital discharge, breastfeeding frequency and intensity by parity (Month 1 - 7)

		Parity		
Feeding Status at Discharge	Feedings Containing Breastmilk	First Born Mean (SE)	Second Born Mean (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born Mean (SE)
Month 1				
Exclusive breastfeeding at discharge				
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	7.6 (0.2)	7.5 (0.2)	7.5 (0.3)	7.7 (0.4)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	81.7 (1.5)	81.6 (1.8)	82.6 (2.4)	81.1 (3.2)
Unweighted n ^a	1,348	594	384	370
Weighted n	179,272	75,974	50,146	53,152
Combination feeding at discharge				
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	3.9 (0.1)	4.0 (0.3)	3.7 (0.3)	3.9 (0.2)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	44.0 (1.7)	45.7 (3.2)	41.3 (2.9)	44.2 (1.9)
Unweighted n ^b	1,088	453	310	325
Weighted n	156,027	66,263	43,060	46,704
Month 3				
Exclusive breastfeeding at discharge				
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	4.8 (0.2)	4.5 (0.3)	5.0 (0.3)	5.0 (0.2)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	60.3 (1.9)	57.4 (3.0)	62.5 (2.9)	62.4 (2.3)
Unweighted n ^c	1,019	452	293	274
Weighted n	161,712	70,481	45,220	46,011
Combination feeding at discharge				
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	1.8 (0.1)	1.6 (0.2)	1.7 (0.2)	2.2 (0.2)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	24.0 (1.6)	21.3 (2.5)	21.9 (2.9)	29.1 (2.5)
Unweighted n ^d	803	319	239	245
Weighted n	136,433	52,971	40,157	43,305
Month 5				

(Continued)

Table C3-40f: Among study mothers who breastfed at hospital discharge, breastfeeding frequency and intensity by parity (Month 1 - 7)

		Parity		
Feeding Status at Discharge	Feedings Containing Breastmilk	First Born Mean (SE)	Second Born Mean (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born Mean (SE)
Exclusive breastfeeding at discharge				
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	3.7 (0.2)	3.4 (0.3)	4.0 (0.3)	3.8 (0.3)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	48.1 (1.9)	45.2 (3.2)	51.6 (2.9)	48.9 (3.4)
Unweighted n ^e	971	429	278	264
Weighted n	163,855	71,617	46,561	45,676
Combination feeding at discharge				
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	1.3 (0.1)	1.1 (0.2)	1.0 (0.2)	1.8 (0.2)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	17.5 (1.7)	14.8 (2.5)	13.9 (2.4)	24.0 (3.1)
Unweighted n ^f	758	300	224	234
Weighted n	135,693	52,467	39,201	44,025
Month 7				
Exclusive breastfeeding at discharge				
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	2.9 (0.1)	2.8 (0.2)	3.3 (0.2)	2.8 (0.2)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	36.2 (1.4)	35.5 (2.4)	39.6 (2.4)	33.8 (3.0)
Unweighted n ^g	1,148	505	330	313
Weighted n	163,059	70,019	45,336	47,704
Combination feeding at discharge				
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	1.0 (0.1)	0.9 (0.1)	0.8 (0.1)	1.3 (0.2)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	12.7 (1.1)	11.4 (1.7)	10.9 (1.8)	16.1 (1.9)
Unweighted n ^h	900	383	249	268
Weighted n	136,865	59,734	36,407	40,723

^a n is the number of mothers completed the 1 Month Interview and exclusively breastfeeding at hospital discharge.

Table C3-40f: Among study mothers who breastfed at hospital discharge, breastfeeding frequency and intensity by parity (Month 1 - 7)

^b n is the number of mothers completed the 1 Month Interview and combination feeding at hospital discharge.

^c n is the number of mothers completed the 3 Month Interview and exclusively breastfeeding at hospital discharge.

^d n is the number of mothers completed the 3 Month Interview and combination feeding at hospital discharge.

^e n is the number of mothers completed the 5 Month Interview and exclusively breastfeeding at hospital discharge.

^f n is the number of mothers completed the 5 Month Interview and combination feeding at hospital discharge.

^g n is the number of mothers completed the 7 Month Interview and exclusively breastfeeding at hospital discharge.

^h n is the number of mothers completed the 7 Month Interview and combination feeding at hospital discharge.

Data source: 1 Month Interviews, Question HF25; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5 and 7. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-40g: Among study mothers who breastfed at hospital discharge, breastfeeding frequency and intensity by timing of WIC enrollment (Month 1 - 7)

		Timing of WIC Enrollment			
Feeding Status at Discharge	Feedings Containing Breastmilk	1st Trimester Mean (SE)	2nd Trimester Mean (SE)	3rd Trimester Mean (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment Mean (SE)
Month 1					
Exclusive breastfeeding at discharge					
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	7.6 (0.2)	7.3 (0.3)	7.9 (0.3)	8.2 (0.3)	6.1 (0.5)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	81.7 (1.5)	79.5 (3.0)	83.4 (1.6)	86.8 (2.3)	73.8 (4.7)
Unweighted n ^a	1,348	425	550	232	141
Weighted n	179,272	60,236	69,932	29,242	19,863
Combination feeding at discharge					
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	3.9 (0.1)	3.9 (0.2)	4.1 (0.2)	4.0 (0.3)	3.3 (0.5)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	44.0 (1.7)	44.8 (2.9)	45.5 (2.3)	47.0 (3.3)	36.0 (4.5)
Unweighted n ^b	1,088	341	438	169	140
Weighted n	156,027	52,559	58,583	21,935	22,949
Month 3					
Exclusive breastfeeding at discharge					
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	4.8 (0.2)	4.9 (0.3)	4.7 (0.3)	4.8 (0.4)	4.6 (0.6)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	60.3 (1.9)	61.7 (2.9)	59.8 (2.8)	59.5 (3.9)	59.0 (6.4)
Unweighted n ^c	1,019	341	412	167	99
Weighted n	161,712	52,608	65,448	26,483	17,174
Combination feeding at discharge					
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	1.8 (0.1)	2.2 (0.2)	1.5 (0.2)	2.0 (0.4)	1.5 (0.4)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	24.0 (1.6)	28.9 (2.2)	20.2 (2.6)	27.2 (4.7)	19.4 (4.8)

(Continued)

Table C3-40g: Among study mothers who breastfed at hospital discharge, breastfeeding frequency and intensity by timing of WIC enrollment (Month 1 - 7)

		Timing of WIC Enrollment			
Feeding Status at Discharge	Feedings Containing Breastmilk	1st Trimester Mean (SE)	2nd Trimester Mean (SE)	3rd Trimester Mean (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment Mean (SE)
Unweighted n ^d	803	269	332	112	90
Weighted n	136,433	45,062	55,997	19,503	15,871
Month 5					
Exclusive breastfeeding at discharge					
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	3.7 (0.2)	4.0 (0.3)	3.5 (0.2)	3.8 (0.4)	3.3 (0.4)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	48.1 (1.9)	50.3 (3.3)	46.1 (2.7)	49.7 (4.2)	46.4 (5.3)
Unweighted n ^e	971	319	406	152	94
Weighted n	163,855	51,627	66,970	27,546	17,712
Combination feeding at discharge					
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	1.3 (0.1)	1.5 (0.2)	1.1 (0.2)	1.5 (0.4)	1.4 (0.4)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	17.5 (1.7)	20.1 (2.1)	14.6 (2.3)	20.2 (5.8)	17.0 (5.3)
Unweighted n ^f	758	260	316	102	80
Weighted n	135,693	46,195	55,174	19,227	15,097
Month 7					
Exclusive breastfeeding at discharge					
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	2.9 (0.1)	3.1 (0.2)	2.9 (0.2)	3.1 (0.3)	2.2 (0.3)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	36.2 (1.4)	36.7 (2.4)	36.4 (2.3)	38.2 (3.5)	28.8 (4.4)
Unweighted n ^g	1,148	374	477	186	111
Weighted n	163,059	52,265	67,785	27,957	15,051
Combination feeding at discharge					

(Continued)

Table C3-40g: Among study mothers who breastfed at hospital discharge, breastfeeding frequency and intensity by timing of WIC enrollment (Month 1 - 7)

Feeding Status at Discharge	Feedings Containing Breastmilk	Timing of WIC Enrollment			
		1st Trimester Mean (SE)	2nd Trimester Mean (SE)	3rd Trimester Mean (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment Mean (SE)
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	1.0 (0.1)	1.0 (0.2)	0.8 (0.2)	1.1 (0.2)	1.4 (0.4)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	12.7 (1.1)	13.5 (1.8)	10.4 (1.8)	13.8 (2.9)	17.1 (4.3)
Unweighted n ^h	900	314	365	129	92
Weighted n	136,865	47,864	54,819	19,989	14,192

^a n is the number of mothers completed the 1 Month Interview and exclusively breastfeeding at hospital discharge.

^b n is the number of mothers completed the 1 Month Interview and combination feeding at hospital discharge.

^c n is the number of mothers completed the 3 Month Interview and exclusively breastfeeding at hospital discharge.

^d n is the number of mothers completed the 3 Month Interview and combination feeding at hospital discharge.

^e n is the number of mothers completed the 5 Month Interview and exclusively breastfeeding at hospital discharge.

^f n is the number of mothers completed the 5 Month Interview and combination feeding at hospital discharge.

^g n is the number of mothers completed the 7 Month Interview and exclusively breastfeeding at hospital discharge.

^h n is the number of mothers completed the 7 Month Interview and combination feeding at hospital discharge.

Data source: 1 Month Interviews, Question HF25; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5 and 7. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-40h: Among study mothers who breastfed at hospital discharge, breastfeeding frequency and intensity by weight status of mother before pregnancy (Month 1 - 7)

		Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
Feeding Status at Discharge	Feedings Containing Breastmilk	Normal or Underweight Mean (SE)	Overweight Mean (SE)	Obese Mean (SE)
Month 1				
Exclusive breastfeeding at discharge				
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	7.6 (0.2)	7.9 (0.3)	7.2 (0.4)	7.4 (0.3)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	81.7 (1.5)	84.4 (1.7)	79.4 (4.2)	79.1 (2.2)
Unweighted n ^a	1,348	631	368	349
Weighted n	179,272	86,268	46,220	46,783
Combination feeding at discharge				
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	3.9 (0.1)	4.0 (0.2)	4.0 (0.3)	3.6 (0.2)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	44.0 (1.7)	46.1 (2.1)	45.9 (4.0)	39.6 (2.4)
Unweighted n ^b	1,088	453	313	322
Weighted n	156,027	62,311	46,889	46,826
Month 3				
Exclusive breastfeeding at discharge				
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	4.8 (0.2)	4.8 (0.3)	4.9 (0.3)	4.6 (0.3)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	60.3 (1.9)	61.1 (2.9)	62.4 (3.3)	56.9 (3.3)
Unweighted n ^c	1,019	496	242	281
Weighted n	161,712	80,186	38,587	42,939
Combination feeding at discharge				
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	1.8 (0.1)	2.1 (0.2)	1.7 (0.2)	1.5 (0.2)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	24.0 (1.6)	27.1 (2.6)	23.7 (2.5)	19.9 (2.6)
Unweighted n ^d	803	342	204	257
Weighted n	136,433	56,629	36,687	43,116
Month 5				

(Continued)

Table C3-40h: Among study mothers who breastfed at hospital discharge, breastfeeding frequency and intensity by weight status of mother before pregnancy (Month 1 - 7)

		Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
Feeding Status at Discharge	Feedings Containing Breastmilk	Normal or Underweight Mean (SE)	Overweight Mean (SE)	Obese Mean (SE)
Exclusive breastfeeding at discharge				
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	3.7 (0.2)	3.6 (0.2)	3.7 (0.4)	3.8 (0.3)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	48.1 (1.9)	47.7 (3.0)	48.6 (4.3)	48.4 (2.8)
Unweighted n ^e	971	480	230	261
Weighted n	163,855	82,303	39,358	42,193
Combination feeding at discharge				
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	1.3 (0.1)	1.5 (0.2)	1.4 (0.2)	1.0 (0.2)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	17.5 (1.7)	19.5 (2.7)	18.4 (2.4)	14.1 (2.3)
Unweighted n ^f	758	324	194	240
Weighted n	135,693	56,171	36,848	42,673
Month 7				
Exclusive breastfeeding at discharge				
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	2.9 (0.1)	3.0 (0.2)	2.8 (0.3)	2.8 (0.3)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	36.2 (1.4)	38.0 (2.1)	34.3 (3.1)	34.6 (3.0)
Unweighted n ^g	1,148	523	319	306
Weighted n	163,059	78,755	40,163	44,141
Combination feeding at discharge				
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	1.0 (0.1)	1.1 (0.2)	1.0 (0.1)	0.9 (0.1)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	12.7 (1.1)	13.5 (1.9)	12.6 (1.6)	11.7 (1.7)
Unweighted n ^h	900	382	256	262
Weighted n	136,865	58,301	37,316	41,248

^a n is the number of mothers completed the 1 Month Interview and exclusively breastfeeding at hospital discharge.

Table C3-40h: Among study mothers who breastfed at hospital discharge, breastfeeding frequency and intensity by weight status of mother before pregnancy (Month 1 - 7)

^b n is the number of mothers completed the 1 Month Interview and combination feeding at hospital discharge.

^c n is the number of mothers completed the 3 Month Interview and exclusively breastfeeding at hospital discharge.

^d n is the number of mothers completed the 3 Month Interview and combination feeding at hospital discharge.

^e n is the number of mothers completed the 5 Month Interview and exclusively breastfeeding at hospital discharge.

^f n is the number of mothers completed the 5 Month Interview and combination feeding at hospital discharge.

^g n is the number of mothers completed the 7 Month Interview and exclusively breastfeeding at hospital discharge.

^h n is the number of mothers completed the 7 Month Interview and combination feeding at hospital discharge.

Data source: 1 Month Interviews, Question HF25; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5 and 7. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-40i: Among study mothers who breastfed at hospital discharge, breastfeeding frequency and intensity by income poverty (Month 1 - 7)

		Income Poverty		
Feeding Status at Discharge	Feedings Containing Breastmilk	75% of Poverty Threshold or Below Mean (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Threshold Mean (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Threshold Mean (SE)
Month 1				
Exclusive breastfeeding at discharge				
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	7.6 (0.2)	7.7 (0.2)	7.3 (0.4)	7.7 (0.4)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	81.7 (1.5)	81.6 (1.3)	81.1 (3.3)	83.6 (3.5)
Unweighted n ^a	1,348	741	426	181
Weighted n	179,272	98,395	55,498	25,378
Combination feeding at discharge				
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	3.9 (0.1)	3.7 (0.2)	4.2 (0.3)	4.2 (0.8)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	44.0 (1.7)	42.0 (2.3)	47.6 (2.7)	48.1 (7.2)
Unweighted n ^b	1,088	697	302	89
Weighted n	156,027	100,333	43,304	12,390
Month 3				
Exclusive breastfeeding at discharge				
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	4.8 (0.2)	4.6 (0.2)	4.9 (0.2)	5.3 (0.4)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	60.3 (1.9)	56.9 (2.5)	63.2 (2.8)	67.0 (3.7)
Unweighted n ^c	1,019	559	317	143
Weighted n	161,712	89,121	47,212	25,380
Combination feeding at discharge				
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	1.8 (0.1)	1.8 (0.2)	2.1 (0.2)	1.5 (0.3)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	24.0 (1.6)	23.4 (2.0)	26.3 (2.6)	20.3 (4.2)
Unweighted n ^d	803	510	221	72
Weighted n	136,433	87,048	37,362	12,024

(Continued)

Table C3-40i: Among study mothers who breastfed at hospital discharge, breastfeeding frequency and intensity by income poverty (Month 1 - 7)

		Income Poverty		
Feeding Status at Discharge	Feedings Containing Breastmilk	75% of Poverty Threshold or Below Mean (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Threshold Mean (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Threshold Mean (SE)
Month 5				
Exclusive breastfeeding at discharge				
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	3.7 (0.2)	3.5 (0.2)	3.6 (0.2)	4.6 (0.4)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	48.1 (1.9)	44.5 (2.5)	47.2 (2.6)	63.6 (4.3)
Unweighted n ^e	971	534	307	130
Weighted n	163,855	90,361	48,549	24,945
Combination feeding at discharge				
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	1.3 (0.1)	1.3 (0.2)	1.6 (0.2)	0.9 (0.3)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	17.5 (1.7)	16.8 (2.1)	21.0 (3.2)	12.1 (3.7)
Unweighted n ^f	758	481	208	69
Weighted n	135,693	86,434	36,945	12,313
Month 7				
Exclusive breastfeeding at discharge				
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	2.9 (0.1)	2.9 (0.2)	2.7 (0.3)	3.6 (0.4)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	36.2 (1.4)	35.3 (2.1)	33.4 (2.8)	46.0 (4.3)
Unweighted n ^g	1,148	625	368	155
Weighted n	163,059	88,193	50,994	23,872
Combination feeding at discharge				
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	1.0 (0.1)	0.9 (0.1)	1.2 (0.2)	1.0 (0.3)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	12.7 (1.1)	11.6 (1.5)	15.6 (2.2)	12.1 (3.3)
Unweighted n ^h	900	571	255	74
Weighted n	136,865	87,763	38,028	11,073

Table C3-40i: Among study mothers who breastfed at hospital discharge, breastfeeding frequency and intensity by income poverty (Month 1 - 7)

^a n is the number of mothers completed the 1 Month Interview and exclusively breastfeeding at hospital discharge.

^b n is the number of mothers completed the 1 Month Interview and combination feeding at hospital discharge.

^c n is the number of mothers completed the 3 Month Interview and exclusively breastfeeding at hospital discharge.

^d n is the number of mothers completed the 3 Month Interview and combination feeding at hospital discharge.

^e n is the number of mothers completed the 5 Month Interview and exclusively breastfeeding at hospital discharge.

^f n is the number of mothers completed the 5 Month Interview and combination feeding at hospital discharge.

^g n is the number of mothers completed the 7 Month Interview and exclusively breastfeeding at hospital discharge.

^h n is the number of mothers completed the 7 Month Interview and combination feeding at hospital discharge.

Data source: 1 Month Interviews, Question HF25; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5 and 7. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-40j: Among study mothers who breastfed at hospital discharge, breastfeeding frequency and intensity by breastfeeding history (Month 1 - 7)

		Breastfeeding History		
Feeding Status at Discharge	Feedings Containing Breastmilk	No History (includes first-time mothers) Mean (SE)	Three or Fewer Months Mean (SE)	More Than Three Months Mean (SE)
Month 1				
Exclusive breastfeeding at discharge				
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	7.6 (0.2)	7.2 (0.2)	6.6 (0.5)	8.7 (0.3)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	81.7 (1.5)	79.2 (2.3)	72.5 (4.4)	90.9 (1.2)
Unweighted n ^a	1,348	661	254	433
Weighted n	179,272	83,836	37,326	58,110
Combination feeding at discharge				
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	3.9 (0.1)	3.8 (0.3)	2.7 (0.3)	5.2 (0.2)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	44.0 (1.7)	44.0 (3.1)	31.3 (3.3)	55.3 (1.7)
Unweighted n ^b	1,088	521	283	284
Weighted n	156,027	74,315	40,119	41,593
Month 3				
Exclusive breastfeeding at discharge				
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	4.8 (0.2)	4.4 (0.3)	2.9 (0.3)	6.3 (0.2)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	60.3 (1.9)	56.9 (3.0)	38.9 (3.9)	74.8 (2.6)
Unweighted n ^c	1,019	496	184	339
Weighted n	161,712	75,707	30,288	55,717
Combination feeding at discharge				
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	1.8 (0.1)	1.5 (0.2)	1.0 (0.2)	3.1 (0.2)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	24.0 (1.6)	20.6 (2.2)	13.2 (2.9)	38.9 (2.9)
Unweighted n ^d	803	370	215	218
Weighted n	136,433	60,694	37,473	38,266

(Continued)

Table C3-40j: Among study mothers who breastfed at hospital discharge, breastfeeding frequency and intensity by breastfeeding history (Month 1 - 7)

Feeding Status at Discharge		Breastfeeding History		
		No History (includes first-time mothers) Mean (SE)	Three or Fewer Months Mean (SE)	More Than Three Months Mean (SE)
Month 5				
Exclusive breastfeeding at discharge				
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	3.7 (0.2)	3.4 (0.3)	1.9 (0.3)	5.1 (0.4)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	48.1 (1.9)	44.7 (3.0)	26.7 (3.2)	62.5 (3.5)
Unweighted n ^e	971	469	174	328
Weighted n	163,855	76,828	29,880	57,146
Combination feeding at discharge				
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	1.3 (0.1)	1.1 (0.2)	0.6 (0.2)	2.3 (0.3)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	17.5 (1.7)	15.1 (2.3)	8.1 (2.2)	29.0 (3.6)
Unweighted n ^f	758	350	198	210
Weighted n	135,693	60,646	36,053	38,994
Month 7				
Exclusive breastfeeding at discharge				
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	2.9 (0.1)	2.7 (0.2)	1.6 (0.3)	4.1 (0.2)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	36.2 (1.4)	33.9 (2.4)	21.0 (3.1)	47.5 (2.7)
Unweighted n ^g	1,148	557	214	377
Weighted n	163,059	76,634	32,780	53,645
Combination feeding at discharge				
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	1.0 (0.1)	0.9 (0.1)	0.4 (0.1)	1.7 (0.2)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	12.7 (1.1)	11.7 (1.6)	5.4 (1.5)	20.9 (2.4)
Unweighted n ^h	900	432	226	242
Weighted n	136,865	65,911	33,948	37,006

Table C3-40j: Among study mothers who breastfed at hospital discharge, breastfeeding frequency and intensity by breastfeeding history (Month 1 - 7)

^a n is the number of mothers completed the 1 Month Interview and exclusively breastfeeding at hospital discharge.

^b n is the number of mothers completed the 1 Month Interview and combination feeding at hospital discharge.

^c n is the number of mothers completed the 3 Month Interview and exclusively breastfeeding at hospital discharge.

^d n is the number of mothers completed the 3 Month Interview and combination feeding at hospital discharge.

^e n is the number of mothers completed the 5 Month Interview and exclusively breastfeeding at hospital discharge.

^f n is the number of mothers completed the 5 Month Interview and combination feeding at hospital discharge.

^g n is the number of mothers completed the 7 Month Interview and exclusively breastfeeding at hospital discharge.

^h n is the number of mothers completed the 7 Month Interview and combination feeding at hospital discharge.

Data source: 1 Month Interviews, Question HF25; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5 and 7. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-40k: Among study mothers who breastfed at hospital discharge, breastfeeding frequency and intensity by age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Month 1 - 7)

		Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
Feeding Status at Discharge	Feedings Containing Breastmilk	16-19 Years Mean (SE)	20-25 Years Mean (SE)	26 Years or Older Mean (SE)
Month 1				
Exclusive breastfeeding at discharge				
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	7.6 (0.2)	7.0 (0.5)	7.3 (0.3)	7.9 (0.2)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	81.7 (1.5)	75.5 (4.0)	81.0 (2.1)	83.8 (1.8)
Unweighted n ^a	1,348	141	606	601
Weighted n	179,272	19,297	77,341	82,634
Combination feeding at discharge				
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	3.9 (0.1)	3.2 (0.6)	3.8 (0.3)	4.1 (0.2)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	44.0 (1.7)	38.4 (7.2)	42.6 (3.1)	46.5 (2.1)
Unweighted n ^b	1,088	135	410	543
Weighted n	156,027	21,929	54,362	79,736
Month 3				
Exclusive breastfeeding at discharge				
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	4.8 (0.2)	3.4 (0.5)	4.4 (0.2)	5.4 (0.2)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	60.3 (1.9)	42.5 (5.6)	57.4 (2.3)	67.0 (2.3)
Unweighted n ^c	1,019	105	458	456
Weighted n	161,712	17,420	69,177	75,115
Combination feeding at discharge				
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	1.8 (0.1)	1.0 (0.3)	1.5 (0.2)	2.2 (0.2)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	24.0 (1.6)	13.4 (4.0)	20.3 (3.1)	28.3 (1.9)
Unweighted n ^d	803	92	288	423
Weighted n	136,433	15,774	46,453	74,206
Month 5				

(Continued)

Table C3-40k: Among study mothers who breastfed at hospital discharge, breastfeeding frequency and intensity by age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Month 1 - 7)

		Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
Feeding Status at Discharge	Feedings Containing Breastmilk	16-19 Years Mean (SE)	20-25 Years Mean (SE)	26 Years or Older Mean (SE)
Exclusive breastfeeding at discharge				
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	3.7 (0.2)	2.3 (0.4)	3.2 (0.2)	4.5 (0.2)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	48.1 (1.9)	30.4 (5.4)	43.0 (2.5)	57.0 (2.4)
Unweighted n ^e	971	107	435	429
Weighted n	163,855	18,180	70,704	74,971
Combination feeding at discharge				
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	1.3 (0.1)	0.4 (0.2)	1.0 (0.2)	1.7 (0.2)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	17.5 (1.7)	5.7 (2.5)	13.3 (2.6)	22.9 (2.1)
Unweighted n ^f	758	84	272	402
Weighted n	135,693	15,694	46,852	73,147
Month 7				
Exclusive breastfeeding at discharge				
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	2.9 (0.1)	1.6 (0.3)	2.7 (0.2)	3.4 (0.2)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	36.2 (1.4)	21.2 (3.8)	34.6 (2.6)	40.8 (2.1)
Unweighted n ^g	1,148	124	508	516
Weighted n	163,059	18,121	69,456	75,482
Combination feeding at discharge				
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	1.0 (0.1)	0.3 (0.2)	0.9 (0.2)	1.2 (0.1)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	12.7 (1.1)	4.5 (2.3)	11.8 (1.9)	15.3 (1.3)
Unweighted n ^h	900	109	330	461
Weighted n	136,865	18,984	46,768	71,113

^a n is the number of mothers completed the 1 Month Interview and exclusively breastfeeding at hospital discharge.

Table C3-40k: Among study mothers who breastfed at hospital discharge, breastfeeding frequency and intensity by age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Month 1 - 7)

^b n is the number of mothers completed the 1 Month Interview and combination feeding at hospital discharge.

^c n is the number of mothers completed the 3 Month Interview and exclusively breastfeeding at hospital discharge.

^d n is the number of mothers completed the 3 Month Interview and combination feeding at hospital discharge.

^e n is the number of mothers completed the 5 Month Interview and exclusively breastfeeding at hospital discharge.

^f n is the number of mothers completed the 5 Month Interview and combination feeding at hospital discharge.

^g n is the number of mothers completed the 7 Month Interview and exclusively breastfeeding at hospital discharge.

^h n is the number of mothers completed the 7 Month Interview and combination feeding at hospital discharge.

Data source: 1 Month Interviews, Question HF25; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5 and 7. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-40I: Among study mothers who breastfed at hospital discharge, breastfeeding frequency and intensity by birth weight (Month 1 - 7)

		Birth Weight		
Feeding Status at Discharge	Feedings Containing Breastmilk	Low Mean (SE)	Normal Mean (SE)	High Mean (SE)
Month 1				
Exclusive breastfeeding at discharge				
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	7.6 (0.2)	6.5 (0.5)	7.6 (0.2)	14.5 (5.6)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	81.7 (1.5)	78.5 (4.9)	81.8 (1.4)	95.6 (8.1)
Unweighted n ^a	1,348	83	1,258	7
Weighted n	179,272	10,386	167,770	1,116
Combination feeding at discharge				
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	3.9 (0.1)	4.1 (0.4)	3.8 (0.2)	5.1 (1.2)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	44.0 (1.7)	46.6 (3.6)	43.6 (1.8)	58.9 (11.2)
Unweighted n ^b	1,088	96	975	17
Weighted n	156,027	14,317	139,676	2,033
Month 3				
Exclusive breastfeeding at discharge				
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	4.8 (0.2)	3.0 (0.5)	4.9 (0.2)	4.8 (1.1)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	60.3 (1.9)	38.3 (5.7)	61.7 (1.9)	60.5 (14.9)
Unweighted n ^c	1,019	64	948	7
Weighted n	161,712	9,710	150,864	1,138
Combination feeding at discharge				
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	1.8 (0.1)	1.4 (0.3)	1.9 (0.1)	2.8 (0.9)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	24.0 (1.6)	17.3 (4.0)	24.5 (1.6)	38.8 (10.8)
Unweighted n ^d	803	77	713	13
Weighted n	136,433	14,212	120,338	1,883
Month 5				

(Continued)

Table C3-40I: Among study mothers who breastfed at hospital discharge, breastfeeding frequency and intensity by birth weight (Month 1 - 7)

		Birth Weight		
Feeding Status at Discharge	Feedings Containing Breastmilk	Low Mean (SE)	Normal Mean (SE)	High Mean (SE)
Exclusive breastfeeding at discharge				
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	3.7 (0.2)	2.7 (0.5)	3.7 (0.2)	3.6 (0.7)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	48.1 (1.9)	35.2 (6.0)	48.9 (1.8)	46.8 (12.7)
Unweighted n ^e	971	57	907	7
Weighted n	163,855	9,043	153,601	1,211
Combination feeding at discharge				
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	1.3 (0.1)	1.1 (0.3)	1.3 (0.1)	2.2 (0.8)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	17.5 (1.7)	14.9 (4.0)	17.6 (1.8)	30.0 (11.3)
Unweighted n ^f	758	69	676	13
Weighted n	135,693	13,466	120,196	2,031
Month 7				
Exclusive breastfeeding at discharge				
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	2.9 (0.1)	2.0 (0.5)	3.0 (0.1)	3.4 (1.2)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	36.2 (1.4)	26.7 (5.5)	36.7 (1.5)	42.0 (15.1)
Unweighted n ^g	1,148	71	1,070	7
Weighted n	163,059	9,421	152,514	1,124
Combination feeding at discharge				
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	1.0 (0.1)	0.5 (0.2)	1.0 (0.1)	1.1 (0.6)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	12.7 (1.1)	7.0 (2.1)	13.3 (1.2)	15.9 (8.8)
Unweighted n ^h	900	85	801	14
Weighted n	136,865	13,622	121,637	1,605

^a n is the number of mothers completed the 1 Month Interview and exclusively breastfeeding at hospital discharge.

Table C3-40I: Among study mothers who breastfed at hospital discharge, breastfeeding frequency and intensity by birth weight (Month 1 - 7)

^b n is the number of mothers completed the 1 Month Interview and combination feeding at hospital discharge.

^c n is the number of mothers completed the 3 Month Interview and exclusively breastfeeding at hospital discharge.

^d n is the number of mothers completed the 3 Month Interview and combination feeding at hospital discharge.

^e n is the number of mothers completed the 5 Month Interview and exclusively breastfeeding at hospital discharge.

^f n is the number of mothers completed the 5 Month Interview and combination feeding at hospital discharge.

^g n is the number of mothers completed the 7 Month Interview and exclusively breastfeeding at hospital discharge.

^h n is the number of mothers completed the 7 Month Interview and combination feeding at hospital discharge.

Data source: 1 Month Interviews, Question HF25; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5 and 7. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-40m: Among study mothers who breastfed at hospital discharge, breastfeeding frequency and intensity by delivery type (Month 1 - 7)

		Delivery Type	
Feeding Status at Discharge	Feedings Containing Breastmilk	Vaginal Mean (SE)	Caesarean Mean (SE)
Month 1			
Exclusive breastfeeding at discharge			
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	7.6 (0.2)	7.6 (0.2)	7.4 (0.4)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	81.7 (1.5)	82.4 (1.3)	80.2 (3.4)
Unweighted n ^a	1,348	982	366
Weighted n	179,272	126,389	52,883
Combination feeding at discharge			
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	3.9 (0.1)	3.9 (0.2)	3.9 (0.3)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	44.0 (1.7)	44.1 (2.0)	43.9 (3.3)
Unweighted n ^b	1,088	680	408
Weighted n	156,027	93,704	62,323
Month 3			
Exclusive breastfeeding at discharge			
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	4.8 (0.2)	4.9 (0.2)	4.4 (0.4)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	60.3 (1.9)	61.6 (2.4)	56.9 (3.9)
Unweighted n ^c	1,019	735	284
Weighted n	161,712	115,603	46,109
Combination feeding at discharge			
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	1.8 (0.1)	1.8 (0.2)	1.9 (0.2)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	24.0 (1.6)	23.4 (2.3)	24.8 (2.4)
Unweighted n ^d	803	497	306
Weighted n	136,433	81,346	55,086
Month 5			
Exclusive breastfeeding at discharge			

(Continued)

Table C3-40m: Among study mothers who breastfed at hospital discharge, breastfeeding frequency and intensity by delivery type (Month 1 - 7)

		Delivery Type	
Feeding Status at Discharge	Feedings Containing Breastmilk	Vaginal Mean (SE)	Caesarean Mean (SE)
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	3.7 (0.2)	3.7 (0.2)	3.6 (0.3)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	48.1 (1.9)	48.5 (2.2)	47.0 (3.3)
Unweighted n ^e	971	705	266
Weighted n	163,855	117,916	45,938
Combination feeding at discharge			
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	1.3 (0.1)	1.3 (0.2)	1.3 (0.1)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	17.5 (1.7)	17.4 (2.4)	17.8 (1.7)
Unweighted n ^f	758	468	290
Weighted n	135,693	80,452	55,241
Month 7			
Exclusive breastfeeding at discharge			
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	2.9 (0.1)	3.0 (0.1)	2.6 (0.3)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	36.2 (1.4)	37.5 (1.6)	32.7 (3.4)
Unweighted n ^g	1,148	846	302
Weighted n	163,059	117,596	45,463
Combination feeding at discharge			
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	1.0 (0.1)	1.0 (0.1)	1.0 (0.1)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	12.7 (1.1)	12.7 (1.5)	12.8 (1.7)
Unweighted n ^h	900	556	344
Weighted n	136,865	80,626	56,239

^a n is the number of mothers completed the 1 Month Interview and exclusively breastfeeding at hospital discharge.

^b n is the number of mothers completed the 1 Month Interview and combination feeding at hospital discharge.

^c n is the number of mothers completed the 3 Month Interview and exclusively breastfeeding at hospital discharge.

^d n is the number of mothers completed the 3 Month Interview and combination feeding at hospital discharge.

^e n is the number of mothers completed the 5 Month Interview and exclusively breastfeeding at hospital discharge.

Table C3-40m: Among study mothers who breastfed at hospital discharge, breastfeeding frequency and intensity by delivery type (Month 1 - 7)

^f n is the number of mothers completed the 5 Month Interview and combination feeding at hospital discharge.

^g n is the number of mothers completed the 7 Month Interview and exclusively breastfeeding at hospital discharge.

^h n is the number of mothers completed the 7 Month Interview and combination feeding at hospital discharge.

Data source: 1 Month Interviews, Question HF25; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5 and 7. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-40n: Among study mothers who breastfed at hospital discharge, breastfeeding frequency and intensity by birth complications (Month 1 - 7)

		Birth Complications of the Child	
Feeding Status at Discharge	Feedings Containing Breastmilk	Child Had Birth Complications Mean (SE)	Child Did Not Have Birth Complications Mean (SE)
Month 1			
Exclusive breastfeeding at discharge			
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	7.6 (0.2)	6.3 (0.5)	7.7 (0.2)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	81.7 (1.5)	78.0 (5.0)	82.0 (1.3)
Unweighted n ^a	1,348	116	1,232
Weighted n	179,272	14,773	164,499
Combination feeding at discharge			
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	3.9 (0.1)	4.2 (0.4)	3.8 (0.2)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	44.0 (1.7)	47.4 (3.9)	43.4 (1.7)
Unweighted n ^b	1,088	168	920
Weighted n	156,027	24,529	131,497
Month 3			
Exclusive breastfeeding at discharge			
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	4.8 (0.2)	3.3 (0.4)	4.9 (0.2)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	60.3 (1.9)	44.0 (4.4)	61.6 (2.0)
Unweighted n ^c	1,019	84	935
Weighted n	161,712	12,899	148,813
Combination feeding at discharge			
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	1.8 (0.1)	1.7 (0.3)	1.8 (0.1)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	24.0 (1.6)	22.2 (3.6)	24.3 (1.6)
Unweighted n ^d	803	124	679
Weighted n	136,433	21,738	114,695
Month 5			
Exclusive breastfeeding at discharge			

(Continued)

Table C3-40n: Among study mothers who breastfed at hospital discharge, breastfeeding frequency and intensity by birth complications (Month 1 - 7)

		Birth Complications of the Child	
Feeding Status at Discharge	Feedings Containing Breastmilk	Child Had Birth Complications Mean (SE)	Child Did Not Have Birth Complications Mean (SE)
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	3.7 (0.2)	2.0 (0.3)	3.8 (0.2)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	48.1 (1.9)	28.5 (4.4)	49.5 (2.0)
Unweighted n ^e	971	77	894
Weighted n	163,855	12,455	151,399
Combination feeding at discharge			
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	1.3 (0.1)	1.3 (0.3)	1.3 (0.1)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	17.5 (1.7)	17.2 (3.3)	17.6 (1.8)
Unweighted n ^f	758	114	644
Weighted n	135,693	21,030	114,663
Month 7			
Exclusive breastfeeding at discharge			
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	2.9 (0.1)	1.5 (0.4)	3.0 (0.1)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	36.2 (1.4)	20.1 (4.9)	37.4 (1.5)
Unweighted n ^g	1,148	100	1,048
Weighted n	163,059	12,970	150,089
Combination feeding at discharge			
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	1.0 (0.1)	0.8 (0.2)	1.0 (0.1)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	12.7 (1.1)	9.8 (2.1)	13.2 (1.1)
Unweighted n ^h	900	145	755
Weighted n	136,865	22,029	114,835

^a n is the number of mothers completed the 1 Month Interview and exclusively breastfeeding at hospital discharge.

^b n is the number of mothers completed the 1 Month Interview and combination feeding at hospital discharge.

^c n is the number of mothers completed the 3 Month Interview and exclusively breastfeeding at hospital discharge.

^d n is the number of mothers completed the 3 Month Interview and combination feeding at hospital discharge.

^e n is the number of mothers completed the 5 Month Interview and exclusively breastfeeding at hospital discharge.

Table C3-40n: Among study mothers who breastfed at hospital discharge, breastfeeding frequency and intensity by birth complications (Month 1 - 7)

^f n is the number of mothers completed the 5 Month Interview and combination feeding at hospital discharge.

^g n is the number of mothers completed the 7 Month Interview and exclusively breastfeeding at hospital discharge.

^h n is the number of mothers completed the 7 Month Interview and combination feeding at hospital discharge.

Data source: 1 Month Interviews, Question HF25; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5 and 7. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-40o: Among study mothers who breastfed at hospital discharge, breastfeeding frequency and intensity by length of mother's hospital stay (Month 1 - 7)

		Length of Mother's Hospital Stay	
Feeding Status at Discharge	Feedings Containing Breastmilk	0-2 Nights Mean (SE)	3 or More Nights Mean (SE)
Month 1			
Exclusive breastfeeding at discharge			
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	7.6 (0.2)	7.6 (0.2)	7.4 (0.4)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	81.7 (1.5)	82.4 (1.3)	79.8 (3.3)
Unweighted n ^a	1,348	1,004	344
Weighted n	179,272	132,553	46,719
Combination feeding at discharge			
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	3.9 (0.1)	3.9 (0.2)	3.9 (0.3)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	44.0 (1.7)	44.2 (1.9)	43.8 (3.4)
Unweighted n ^b	1,088	672	416
Weighted n	156,027	95,397	60,630
Month 3			
Exclusive breastfeeding at discharge			
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	4.8 (0.2)	5.0 (0.2)	4.0 (0.3)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	60.3 (1.9)	62.9 (2.3)	52.7 (3.2)
Unweighted n ^c	1,019	745	274
Weighted n	161,712	118,711	43,001
Combination feeding at discharge			
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	1.8 (0.1)	1.9 (0.2)	1.7 (0.2)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	24.0 (1.6)	24.9 (2.1)	22.6 (2.6)
Unweighted n ^d	803	487	316
Weighted n	136,433	81,798	54,635
Month 5			
Exclusive breastfeeding at discharge			

(Continued)

Table C3-40o: Among study mothers who breastfed at hospital discharge, breastfeeding frequency and intensity by length of mother's hospital stay (Month 1 - 7)

		Length of Mother's Hospital Stay	
Feeding Status at Discharge	Feedings Containing Breastmilk	0-2 Nights Mean (SE)	3 or More Nights Mean (SE)
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	3.7 (0.2)	3.8 (0.2)	3.4 (0.3)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	48.1 (1.9)	49.3 (2.3)	44.7 (3.5)
Unweighted n ^e	971	713	258
Weighted n	163,855	120,667	43,188
Combination feeding at discharge			
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	1.3 (0.1)	1.3 (0.2)	1.3 (0.2)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	17.5 (1.7)	17.6 (2.3)	17.5 (2.4)
Unweighted n ^f	758	456	302
Weighted n	135,693	80,269	55,424
Month 7			
Exclusive breastfeeding at discharge			
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	2.9 (0.1)	3.1 (0.1)	2.4 (0.3)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	36.2 (1.4)	37.8 (1.5)	30.9 (3.2)
Unweighted n ^g	1,148	864	284
Weighted n	163,059	122,491	40,567
Combination feeding at discharge			
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	1.0 (0.1)	1.1 (0.1)	0.9 (0.1)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	12.7 (1.1)	13.4 (1.5)	11.6 (1.8)
Unweighted n ^h	900	550	350
Weighted n	136,865	82,488	54,377

^a n is the number of mothers completed the 1 Month Interview and exclusively breastfeeding at hospital discharge.

^b n is the number of mothers completed the 1 Month Interview and combination feeding at hospital discharge.

^c n is the number of mothers completed the 3 Month Interview and exclusively breastfeeding at hospital discharge.

^d n is the number of mothers completed the 3 Month Interview and combination feeding at hospital discharge.

^e n is the number of mothers completed the 5 Month Interview and exclusively breastfeeding at hospital discharge.

Table C3-40o: Among study mothers who breastfed at hospital discharge, breastfeeding frequency and intensity by length of mother's hospital stay (Month 1 - 7)

^f n is the number of mothers completed the 5 Month Interview and combination feeding at hospital discharge.

^g n is the number of mothers completed the 7 Month Interview and exclusively breastfeeding at hospital discharge.

^h n is the number of mothers completed the 7 Month Interview and combination feeding at hospital discharge.

Data source: 1 Month Interviews, Question HF25; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5 and 7. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-40p: Among study mothers who breastfed at hospital discharge, breastfeeding frequency and intensity by time between birth of reference child and previous child (Month 1 - 7)

		Time Between Birth of Reference Child and Previous Child		
Feeding Status at Discharge	Feedings Containing Breastmilk	Less than 27 Months Mean (SE)	27-68 Months Mean (SE)	More than 68 Months or Only Child Mean (SE)
Month 1				
Exclusive breastfeeding at discharge				
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	7.6 (0.2)	8.0 (0.4)	7.8 (0.5)	7.3 (0.2)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	81.7 (1.5)	85.4 (3.2)	83.4 (3.2)	80.1 (1.7)
Unweighted n ^a	1,348	184	358	806
Weighted n	179,272	24,257	48,297	106,719
Combination feeding at discharge				
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	3.9 (0.1)	3.0 (0.4)	4.1 (0.2)	4.0 (0.2)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	44.0 (1.7)	34.0 (3.9)	45.3 (2.0)	45.4 (2.5)
Unweighted n ^b	1,088	139	292	657
Weighted n	156,027	18,122	41,108	96,797
Month 3				
Exclusive breastfeeding at discharge				
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	4.8 (0.2)	5.2 (0.4)	4.8 (0.3)	4.6 (0.2)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	60.3 (1.9)	66.5 (4.1)	61.5 (3.2)	58.4 (2.3)
Unweighted n ^c	1,019	134	274	611
Weighted n	161,712	21,171	44,279	96,262
Combination feeding at discharge				
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	1.8 (0.1)	0.9 (0.2)	1.9 (0.2)	1.9 (0.2)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	24.0 (1.6)	11.9 (3.0)	25.5 (3.0)	25.4 (2.2)
Unweighted n ^d	803	96	228	479
Weighted n	136,433	15,224	40,169	81,040

(Continued)

Table C3-40p: Among study mothers who breastfed at hospital discharge, breastfeeding frequency and intensity by time between birth of reference child and previous child (Month 1 - 7)

Feeding Status at Discharge		Time Between Birth of Reference Child and Previous Child		
		Less than 27 Months Mean (SE)	27-68 Months Mean (SE)	More than 68 Months or Only Child Mean (SE)
Month 5				
Exclusive breastfeeding at discharge				
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	3.7 (0.2)	4.0 (0.5)	3.8 (0.3)	3.6 (0.2)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	48.1 (1.9)	51.4 (5.2)	50.0 (3.1)	46.5 (2.5)
Unweighted n ^e	971	131	258	582
Weighted n	163,855	21,629	44,543	97,683
Combination feeding at discharge				
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	1.3 (0.1)	0.6 (0.2)	1.3 (0.2)	1.5 (0.2)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	17.5 (1.7)	8.3 (2.7)	16.5 (2.5)	19.8 (2.3)
Unweighted n ^f	758	91	215	452
Weighted n	135,693	15,572	39,430	80,691
Month 7				
Exclusive breastfeeding at discharge				
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	2.9 (0.1)	3.4 (0.5)	2.9 (0.2)	2.8 (0.2)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	36.2 (1.4)	42.7 (4.8)	35.6 (2.6)	35.0 (1.9)
Unweighted n ^g	1,148	153	309	686
Weighted n	163,059	22,081	44,202	96,776
Combination feeding at discharge				
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	1.0 (0.1)	0.6 (0.2)	1.0 (0.1)	1.1 (0.1)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	12.7 (1.1)	7.5 (2.8)	12.1 (1.7)	13.8 (1.6)
Unweighted n ^h	900	103	244	553
Weighted n	136,865	14,227	35,978	86,659

Table C3-40p: Among study mothers who breastfed at hospital discharge, breastfeeding frequency and intensity by time between birth of reference child and previous child (Month 1 - 7)

^a n is the number of mothers completed the 1 Month Interview and exclusively breastfeeding at hospital discharge.

^b n is the number of mothers completed the 1 Month Interview and combination feeding at hospital discharge.

^c n is the number of mothers completed the 3 Month Interview and exclusively breastfeeding at hospital discharge.

^d n is the number of mothers completed the 3 Month Interview and combination feeding at hospital discharge.

^e n is the number of mothers completed the 5 Month Interview and exclusively breastfeeding at hospital discharge.

^f n is the number of mothers completed the 5 Month Interview and combination feeding at hospital discharge.

^g n is the number of mothers completed the 7 Month Interview and exclusively breastfeeding at hospital discharge.

^h n is the number of mothers completed the 7 Month Interview and combination feeding at hospital discharge.

Data source: 1 Month Interviews, Question HF25; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5 and 7. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-40q: Among study mothers who breastfed at hospital discharge, breastfeeding frequency and intensity by nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital (Month 1 - 7)

		Nature of non-WIC Breastfeeding Support at Hospital		
Feeding Status at Discharge	Feedings Containing Breastmilk	Weak Mean (SE)	Moderate Mean (SE)	Strong Mean (SE)
Month 1				
Exclusive breastfeeding at discharge				
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	7.6 (0.2)	8.2 (0.5)	8.1 (0.4)	7.4 (0.2)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	81.7 (1.5)	87.3 (3.3)	84.5 (1.9)	80.7 (1.9)
Unweighted n ^a	1,348	51	266	1,030
Weighted n	179,272	6,950	35,856	136,305
Combination feeding at discharge				
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	3.9 (0.1)	3.4 (0.5)	3.3 (0.3)	4.1 (0.2)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	44.0 (1.7)	36.6 (4.9)	36.9 (3.2)	46.7 (1.8)
Unweighted n ^b	1,088	44	236	808
Weighted n	156,027	7,268	35,241	113,517
Month 3				
Exclusive breastfeeding at discharge				
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	4.8 (0.2)	5.6 (0.7)	5.2 (0.3)	4.6 (0.2)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	60.3 (1.9)	69.7 (7.7)	62.6 (3.0)	59.0 (2.3)
Unweighted n ^c	1,019	39	197	782
Weighted n	161,712	6,354	33,839	121,349
Combination feeding at discharge				
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	1.8 (0.1)	2.2 (0.5)	1.5 (0.2)	1.9 (0.2)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	24.0 (1.6)	28.2 (6.7)	19.9 (2.7)	25.1 (1.9)
Unweighted n ^d	803	28	175	600
Weighted n	136,433	4,640	32,469	99,324
Month 5				

(Continued)

Table C3-40q: Among study mothers who breastfed at hospital discharge, breastfeeding frequency and intensity by nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital (Month 1 - 7)

		Nature of non-WIC Breastfeeding Support at Hospital		
Feeding Status at Discharge	Feedings Containing Breastmilk	Weak Mean (SE)	Moderate Mean (SE)	Strong Mean (SE)
Exclusive breastfeeding at discharge				
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	3.7 (0.2)	4.8 (0.7)	3.7 (0.3)	3.6 (0.2)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	48.1 (1.9)	58.0 (7.9)	46.5 (3.1)	48.0 (2.3)
Unweighted n ^e	971	35	190	746
Weighted n	163,855	6,261	34,246	123,348
Combination feeding at discharge				
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	1.3 (0.1)	1.1 (0.6)	1.1 (0.2)	1.4 (0.2)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	17.5 (1.7)	15.2 (8.4)	15.3 (2.5)	18.4 (2.1)
Unweighted n ^f	758	26	166	566
Weighted n	135,693	4,516	33,191	97,986
Month 7				
Exclusive breastfeeding at discharge				
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	2.9 (0.1)	3.7 (0.7)	3.2 (0.3)	2.8 (0.1)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	36.2 (1.4)	45.9 (7.3)	37.5 (3.0)	35.3 (1.6)
Unweighted n ^g	1,148	42	229	877
Weighted n	163,059	6,230	32,011	124,817
Combination feeding at discharge				
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	1.0 (0.1)	0.8 (0.2)	1.0 (0.2)	1.0 (0.1)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	12.7 (1.1)	9.7 (2.9)	12.2 (2.1)	13.0 (1.2)
Unweighted n ^h	900	39	192	669
Weighted n	136,865	6,221	30,567	100,077

^a n is the number of mothers completed the 1 Month Interview and exclusively breastfeeding at hospital discharge.

Table C3-40q: Among study mothers who breastfed at hospital discharge, breastfeeding frequency and intensity by nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital (Month 1 - 7)

^b n is the number of mothers completed the 1 Month Interview and combination feeding at hospital discharge.

^c n is the number of mothers completed the 3 Month Interview and exclusively breastfeeding at hospital discharge.

^d n is the number of mothers completed the 3 Month Interview and combination feeding at hospital discharge.

^e n is the number of mothers completed the 5 Month Interview and exclusively breastfeeding at hospital discharge.

^f n is the number of mothers completed the 5 Month Interview and combination feeding at hospital discharge.

^g n is the number of mothers completed the 7 Month Interview and exclusively breastfeeding at hospital discharge.

^h n is the number of mothers completed the 7 Month Interview and combination feeding at hospital discharge.

Data source: 1 Month Interviews, Question HF25; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5 and 7. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-40r: Among study mothers who breastfed at hospital discharge, breastfeeding frequency and intensity by non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Month 1 - 7)

		Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
Feeding Status at Discharge	Feedings Containing Breastmilk	Received Training on Formula Only Mean (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only Mean (SE)	Received Training on Both Mean (SE)	Received Training on Neither Mean (SE)
Month 1					
Exclusive breastfeeding at discharge					
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	7.6 (0.2)	7.1 (0.3)	8.4 (0.4)	6.9 (0.3)	8.2 (0.4)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	81.7 (1.5)	75.1 (2.4)	91.1 (3.5)	76.8 (2.6)	87.2 (2.6)
Unweighted n ^a	1,348	227	196	570	304
Weighted n	179,272	30,761	27,450	72,000	42,686
Combination feeding at discharge					
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	3.9 (0.1)	3.4 (0.3)	4.7 (0.7)	3.6 (0.2)	4.9 (0.3)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	44.0 (1.7)	39.7 (3.3)	52.5 (6.9)	41.4 (2.3)	52.1 (2.1)
Unweighted n ^b	1,088	235	63	607	162
Weighted n	156,027	37,041	7,995	82,114	25,602
Month 3					
Exclusive breastfeeding at discharge					
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	4.8 (0.2)	3.0 (0.3)	6.9 (0.4)	3.6 (0.3)	6.2 (0.2)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	60.3 (1.9)	37.9 (3.9)	85.5 (3.7)	45.8 (3.1)	77.0 (2.1)
Unweighted n ^c	1,019	168	166	386	247
Weighted n	161,712	27,467	26,295	60,298	39,921
Combination feeding at discharge					
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	1.8 (0.1)	1.9 (0.3)	3.1 (0.8)	1.2 (0.1)	3.2 (0.3)

(Continued)

Table C3-40r: Among study mothers who breastfed at hospital discharge, breastfeeding frequency and intensity by non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Month 1 - 7)

		Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
Feeding Status at Discharge	Feedings Containing Breastmilk	Received Training on Formula Only Mean (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only Mean (SE)	Received Training on Both Mean (SE)	Received Training on Neither Mean (SE)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	24.0 (1.6)	24.4 (3.0)	43.6 (10.0)	16.5 (1.8)	40.3 (3.0)
Unweighted n ^d	803	187	44	442	109
Weighted n	136,433	32,502	6,218	74,436	19,422
Month 5					
Exclusive breastfeeding at discharge					
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	3.7 (0.2)	2.2 (0.4)	5.4 (0.4)	2.6 (0.3)	5.1 (0.3)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	48.1 (1.9)	28.2 (4.1)	71.1 (3.6)	34.4 (3.0)	64.6 (2.6)
Unweighted n ^e	971	156	159	370	239
Weighted n	163,855	27,155	26,836	59,990	42,056
Combination feeding at discharge					
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	1.3 (0.1)	1.1 (0.2)	3.0 (0.9)	0.9 (0.1)	2.4 (0.4)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	17.5 (1.7)	15.2 (2.8)	41.0 (10.4)	12.4 (2.0)	31.1 (4.9)
Unweighted n ^f	758	178	41	415	103
Weighted n	135,693	32,170	6,103	73,845	19,442
Month 7					
Exclusive breastfeeding at discharge					
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	2.9 (0.1)	1.8 (0.3)	4.1 (0.4)	2.2 (0.2)	4.0 (0.3)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	36.2 (1.4)	23.2 (3.6)	49.9 (5.4)	27.8 (2.4)	47.5 (2.9)
Unweighted n ^g	1,148	190	178	472	267

(Continued)

Table C3-40r: Among study mothers who breastfed at hospital discharge, breastfeeding frequency and intensity by non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Month 1 - 7)

		Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
Feeding Status at Discharge	Feedings Containing Breastmilk	Received Training on Formula Only Mean (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only Mean (SE)	Received Training on Both Mean (SE)	Received Training on Neither Mean (SE)
Weighted n	163,059	27,489	26,148	62,429	41,275
Combination feeding at discharge					
Average number of feedings containing breastmilk	1.0 (0.1)	0.8 (0.2)	2.2 (0.7)	0.7 (0.1)	1.7 (0.3)
% Feedings containing breastmilk	12.7 (1.1)	9.5 (2.2)	28.4 (7.5)	9.6 (1.3)	20.6 (3.2)
Unweighted n ^h	900	200	48	501	131
Weighted n	136,865	33,233	6,193	72,826	21,073

^a n is the number of mothers completed the 1 Month Interview and exclusively breastfeeding at hospital discharge.

^b n is the number of mothers completed the 1 Month Interview and combination feeding at hospital discharge.

^c n is the number of mothers completed the 3 Month Interview and exclusively breastfeeding at hospital discharge.

^d n is the number of mothers completed the 3 Month Interview and combination feeding at hospital discharge.

^e n is the number of mothers completed the 5 Month Interview and exclusively breastfeeding at hospital discharge.

^f n is the number of mothers completed the 5 Month Interview and combination feeding at hospital discharge.

^g n is the number of mothers completed the 7 Month Interview and exclusively breastfeeding at hospital discharge.

^h n is the number of mothers completed the 7 Month Interview and combination feeding at hospital discharge.

Data source: 1 Month Interviews, Question HF25; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5 and 7. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-41a: Percentage of study mothers by breastfeeding decision and intensity of breastfeeding and race (Month 1 - 7)

		Race		
Breastfeeding Decision	Intensity of Breastfeeding Mean (SE)	Black or African American Mean (SE)	White Mean (SE)	Other Mean (SE)
Month 1				
Exclusive breastfeeding				
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	98.6 (0.3)	97.7 (0.7)	98.7 (0.3)	99.0 (0.4)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	0.4 (0.1)	0.5 (0.2)	0.4 (0.1)	0.3 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	1,032	217	650	165
Weighted n	136,963	24,581	86,444	25,938
Combination feeding				
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	49.1 (1.1)	41.7 (3.7)	49.3 (1.4)	54.8 (2.9)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	8.8 (0.7)	4.9 (0.9)	10.9 (1.2)	7.5 (1.8)
Unweighted n ^b	996	250	547	199
Weighted n	138,498	27,436	75,756	35,307
Month 3				
Exclusive breastfeeding				
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	97.4 (0.4)	95.6 (1.5)	98.2 (0.4)	96.2 (1.5)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	0.5 (0.2)	2.0 (0.7)	0.3 (0.1)	0.1 (0.1)
Unweighted n ^a	549	86	375	88
Weighted n	87,543	12,916	57,743	16,884
Combination feeding				
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	50.3 (1.2)	43.0 (3.5)	51.3 (1.7)	54.0 (2.9)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	5.4 (0.5)	4.5 (1.3)	5.9 (0.8)	4.9 (1.3)
Unweighted n ^b	572	127	310	135
Weighted n	96,981	19,612	51,858	25,511
Month 5				

(Continued)

Table C3-41a: Percentage of study mothers by breastfeeding decision and intensity of breastfeeding and race (Month 1 - 7)

		Race		
Breastfeeding Decision	Intensity of Breastfeeding Mean (SE)	Black or African American Mean (SE)	White Mean (SE)	Other Mean (SE)
Exclusive breastfeeding				
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	92.7 (0.8)	90.1 (3.4)	93.8 (0.7)	90.8 (1.3)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	2.7 (0.4)	4.2 (2.2)	2.1 (0.4)	3.6 (1.2)
Unweighted n ^a	406	50	282	74
Weighted n	70,234	8,630	47,148	14,457
Combination feeding				
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	50.5 (1.6)	45.4 (3.1)	51.0 (1.8)	53.6 (2.7)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	5.3 (0.7)	4.4 (1.1)	5.7 (1.2)	4.9 (1.1)
Unweighted n ^b	397	86	226	85
Weighted n	69,691	13,964	39,595	16,132
Month 7				
Exclusive breastfeeding				
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	71.7 (1.2)	72.9 (3.2)	72.4 (1.0)	69.4 (2.8)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	8.0 (0.6)	5.3 (1.5)	8.3 (0.7)	8.3 (1.1)
Unweighted n ^a	446	60	303	83
Weighted n	64,381	6,804	41,373	16,204
Combination feeding				
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	42.0 (1.3)	39.6 (3.0)	42.3 (2.0)	43.2 (2.8)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	5.6 (0.6)	6.4 (1.5)	5.9 (0.8)	4.3 (0.8)
Unweighted n ^b	358	82	198	78
Weighted n	51,236	9,984	28,687	12,564

^a n is the number of exclusively breastfeeding mothers at the time of the interview.

Table C3-41a: Percentage of study mothers by breastfeeding decision and intensity of breastfeeding and race (Month 1 - 7)

^b n is the number of combination feeding mothers at the time of the interview.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF1; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5 and 7. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-41b: Percentage of study mothers by breastfeeding decision and intensity of breastfeeding and ethnicity (Month 1 - 7)

		Ethnicity	
Breastfeeding Decision	Intensity of Breastfeeding Mean (SE)	Hispanic Mean (SE)	Non-Hispanic Mean (SE)
Month 1			
Exclusive breastfeeding			
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	98.6 (0.3)	98.5 (0.4)	98.7 (0.4)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	0.4 (0.1)	0.5 (0.2)	0.3 (0.1)
Unweighted n ^a	1,032	404	628
Weighted n	136,963	62,122	74,841
Combination feeding			
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	49.1 (1.1)	51.4 (1.2)	45.8 (2.1)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	8.8 (0.7)	8.2 (1.1)	9.9 (1.4)
Unweighted n ^b	996	501	495
Weighted n	138,498	83,405	55,093
Month 3			
Exclusive breastfeeding			
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	97.4 (0.4)	96.9 (0.8)	97.8 (0.5)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	0.5 (0.2)	0.2 (0.1)	0.8 (0.3)
Unweighted n ^a	549	222	327
Weighted n	87,543	39,716	47,827
Combination feeding			
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	50.3 (1.2)	51.5 (1.6)	48.4 (2.5)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	5.4 (0.5)	5.0 (0.7)	5.9 (0.8)
Unweighted n ^b	572	316	256
Weighted n	96,981	58,885	38,096
Month 5			
Exclusive breastfeeding			

(Continued)

Table C3-41b: Percentage of study mothers by breastfeeding decision and intensity of breastfeeding and ethnicity (Month 1 - 7)

		Ethnicity	
Breastfeeding Decision	Intensity of Breastfeeding Mean (SE)	Hispanic Mean (SE)	Non-Hispanic Mean (SE)
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	92.7 (0.8)	91.8 (1.0)	93.6 (1.0)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	2.7 (0.4)	2.7 (0.6)	2.6 (0.6)
Unweighted n ^a	406	178	228
Weighted n	70,234	33,325	36,910
Combination feeding			
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	50.5 (1.6)	50.4 (2.4)	50.5 (2.7)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	5.3 (0.7)	4.4 (0.8)	6.4 (1.3)
Unweighted n ^b	397	209	188
Weighted n	69,691	40,124	29,568
Month 7			
Exclusive breastfeeding			
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	71.7 (1.2)	67.5 (1.7)	75.2 (1.4)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	8.0 (0.6)	8.8 (0.9)	7.3 (0.7)
Unweighted n ^a	446	181	265
Weighted n	64,381	28,365	36,016
Combination feeding			
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	42.0 (1.3)	41.7 (1.8)	42.5 (2.7)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	5.6 (0.6)	4.8 (0.8)	6.8 (1.0)
Unweighted n ^b	358	189	169
Weighted n	51,236	30,069	21,167

^a n is the number of exclusively breastfeeding mothers at the time of the interview.^b n is the number of combination feeding mothers at the time of the interview.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF1; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5 and 7. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-41c: Percentage of study mothers by breastfeeding decision and intensity of breastfeeding and marital status of mother (Month 1 - 7)

		Current Marital Status of Mother	
Breastfeeding Decision	Intensity of Breastfeeding Mean (SE)	Married Mean (SE)	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed) Mean (SE)
Month 1			
Exclusive breastfeeding			
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	98.6 (0.3)	98.5 (0.5)	98.7 (0.3)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	0.4 (0.1)	0.3 (0.2)	0.4 (0.1)
Unweighted n ^a	1,032	404	628
Weighted n	136,963	55,290	81,674
Combination feeding			
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	49.1 (1.1)	54.9 (1.9)	45.9 (1.7)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	8.8 (0.7)	9.8 (1.4)	8.3 (1.0)
Unweighted n ^b	996	330	666
Weighted n	138,498	48,884	89,614
Month 3			
Exclusive breastfeeding			
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	97.4 (0.4)	98.1 (0.3)	96.7 (0.8)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	0.5 (0.2)	0.4 (0.2)	0.7 (0.3)
Unweighted n ^a	549	260	289
Weighted n	87,543	43,217	44,326
Combination feeding			
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	50.3 (1.2)	55.5 (1.6)	46.9 (1.6)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	5.4 (0.5)	5.6 (1.1)	5.2 (0.8)
Unweighted n ^b	572	219	353
Weighted n	96,981	38,513	58,468
Month 5			
Exclusive breastfeeding			

(Continued)

Table C3-41c: Percentage of study mothers by breastfeeding decision and intensity of breastfeeding and marital status of mother (Month 1 - 7)

		Current Marital Status of Mother	
Breastfeeding Decision	Intensity of Breastfeeding Mean (SE)	Married Mean (SE)	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed) Mean (SE)
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	92.7 (0.8)	92.8 (0.9)	92.5 (1.1)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	2.7 (0.4)	3.2 (0.7)	2.1 (0.5)
Unweighted n ^a	406	210	196
Weighted n	70,234	37,320	32,914
Combination feeding			
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	50.5 (1.6)	52.5 (2.1)	48.8 (2.2)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	5.3 (0.7)	5.3 (1.0)	5.2 (1.1)
Unweighted n ^b	397	171	226
Weighted n	69,691	31,833	37,858
Month 7			
Exclusive breastfeeding			
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	71.7 (1.2)	70.9 (1.4)	72.5 (1.6)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	8.0 (0.6)	8.6 (0.8)	7.4 (1.0)
Unweighted n ^a	446	233	213
Weighted n	64,381	34,677	29,704
Combination feeding			
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	42.0 (1.3)	45.6 (2.1)	38.6 (2.1)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	5.6 (0.6)	4.6 (0.7)	6.6 (1.0)
Unweighted n ^b	358	163	195
Weighted n	51,236	24,538	26,697

^a n is the number of exclusively breastfeeding mothers at the time of the interview.^b n is the number of combination feeding mothers at the time of the interview.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF1; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5 and 7. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-41d: Percentage of study mothers by breastfeeding decision and intensity of breastfeeding and food security (Month 1 - 7)

		Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
Breastfeeding Decision	Intensity of Breastfeeding Mean (SE)	High or Marginal Food Security Mean (SE)	Low Food Security Mean (SE)	Very Low Food Security Mean (SE)
Month 1				
Exclusive breastfeeding				
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	98.6 (0.3)	98.8 (0.2)	98.3 (0.5)	98.4 (0.9)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	0.4 (0.1)	0.4 (0.1)	0.4 (0.2)	0.3 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	1,032	531	315	186
Weighted n	136,963	72,403	40,408	24,153
Combination feeding				
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	49.1 (1.1)	47.7 (1.4)	49.6 (2.6)	53.5 (2.5)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	8.8 (0.7)	10.0 (1.0)	7.6 (1.3)	7.3 (1.9)
Unweighted n ^b	996	518	318	160
Weighted n	138,498	74,557	43,229	20,713
Month 3				
Exclusive breastfeeding				
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	97.4 (0.4)	97.7 (0.5)	96.9 (0.8)	97.4 (1.2)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	0.5 (0.2)	0.4 (0.2)	1.0 (0.4)	0.1 (0.1)
Unweighted n ^a	549	290	172	87
Weighted n	87,543	47,137	26,223	14,183
Combination feeding				
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	50.3 (1.2)	53.5 (1.7)	46.0 (2.4)	48.7 (4.0)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	5.4 (0.5)	4.3 (0.6)	7.2 (1.0)	5.2 (1.3)
Unweighted n ^b	572	272	190	110
Weighted n	96,981	48,334	30,204	18,443

(Continued)

Table C3-41d: Percentage of study mothers by breastfeeding decision and intensity of breastfeeding and food security (Month 1 - 7)

		Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
Breastfeeding Decision	Intensity of Breastfeeding Mean (SE)	High or Marginal Food Security Mean (SE)	Low Food Security Mean (SE)	Very Low Food Security Mean (SE)
Month 5				
Exclusive breastfeeding				
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	92.7 (0.8)	92.3 (1.0)	93.3 (1.3)	92.9 (1.8)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	2.7 (0.4)	2.8 (0.5)	2.1 (0.9)	3.1 (1.1)
Unweighted n ^a	406	216	121	69
Weighted n	70,234	37,273	21,175	11,786
Combination feeding				
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	50.5 (1.6)	50.6 (2.4)	50.5 (3.1)	49.8 (3.7)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	5.3 (0.7)	4.6 (0.7)	5.8 (1.5)	6.3 (2.3)
Unweighted n ^b	397	190	141	66
Weighted n	69,691	35,657	22,383	11,651
Month 7				
Exclusive breastfeeding				
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	71.7 (1.2)	69.9 (1.6)	73.8 (1.6)	74.0 (2.7)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	8.0 (0.6)	8.6 (1.0)	8.0 (1.1)	6.0 (1.2)
Unweighted n ^a	446	243	127	76
Weighted n	64,381	35,591	17,790	11,000
Combination feeding				
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	42.0 (1.3)	43.5 (2.2)	37.9 (2.8)	44.6 (2.9)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	5.6 (0.6)	5.5 (0.7)	5.6 (1.3)	6.0 (1.6)
Unweighted n ^b	358	180	118	60
Weighted n	51,236	27,639	15,418	8,178

Table C3-41d: Percentage of study mothers by breastfeeding decision and intensity of breastfeeding and food security (Month 1 - 7)

^a n is the number of exclusively breastfeeding mothers at the time of the interview.

^b n is the number of combination feeding mothers at the time of the interview.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF1; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5 and 7. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-41e: Percentage of study mothers by breastfeeding decision and intensity of breastfeeding and participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Month 1 - 7)

		Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
Breastfeeding Decision	Intensity of Breastfeeding Mean (SE)	Does not Participate in Any Other Program Mean (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP Mean (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP Mean (SE)
Month 1				
Exclusive breastfeeding				
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	98.6 (0.3)	98.9 (0.7)	98.4 (0.4)	98.6 (0.3)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	0.4 (0.1)	0.1 (0.1)	0.4 (0.2)	0.5 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	1,032	228	418	386
Weighted n	136,963	31,697	54,055	51,212
Combination feeding				
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	49.1 (1.1)	53.0 (3.8)	48.3 (1.6)	48.3 (2.0)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	8.8 (0.7)	9.3 (1.8)	7.2 (1.0)	10.5 (1.6)
Unweighted n ^b	996	163	454	379
Weighted n	138,498	24,895	60,521	53,082
Month 3				
Exclusive breastfeeding				
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	97.4 (0.4)	98.4 (0.6)	96.7 (0.9)	97.3 (0.6)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	0.5 (0.2)	0.2 (0.2)	0.6 (0.3)	0.7 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	549	150	197	202
Weighted n	87,543	25,377	29,109	33,057
Combination feeding				
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	50.3 (1.2)	44.4 (4.2)	47.1 (2.1)	55.9 (2.0)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	5.4 (0.5)	6.5 (1.8)	5.7 (0.8)	4.6 (0.8)
Unweighted n ^b	572	80	264	228
Weighted n	96,981	14,371	44,183	38,427

(Continued)

Table C3-41e: Percentage of study mothers by breastfeeding decision and intensity of breastfeeding and participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Month 1 - 7)

		Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
Breastfeeding Decision	Intensity of Breastfeeding Mean (SE)	Does not Participate in Any Other Program Mean (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP Mean (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP Mean (SE)
Month 5				
Exclusive breastfeeding				
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	92.7 (0.8)	94.2 (1.4)	90.7 (1.3)	93.6 (1.1)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	2.7 (0.4)	2.1 (0.5)	3.2 (0.9)	2.6 (0.5)
Unweighted n ^a	406	106	149	151
Weighted n	70,234	19,427	24,577	26,230
Combination feeding				
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	50.5 (1.6)	50.2 (2.7)	49.3 (2.7)	51.6 (2.8)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	5.3 (0.7)	5.4 (1.6)	4.4 (0.7)	6.0 (1.5)
Unweighted n ^b	397	81	159	157
Weighted n	69,691	15,251	26,192	28,248
Month 7				
Exclusive breastfeeding				
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	71.7 (1.2)	72.5 (2.1)	69.7 (1.6)	73.1 (2.1)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	8.0 (0.6)	8.1 (1.4)	8.4 (1.0)	7.6 (1.1)
Unweighted n ^a	446	108	173	165
Weighted n	64,381	14,996	25,010	24,375
Combination feeding				
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	42.0 (1.3)	44.3 (3.5)	38.5 (2.2)	43.4 (2.1)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	5.6 (0.6)	4.0 (1.0)	5.8 (1.2)	6.4 (0.9)
Unweighted n ^b	358	72	135	151
Weighted n	51,236	12,597	16,823	21,815

Table C3-41e: Percentage of study mothers by breastfeeding decision and intensity of breastfeeding and participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Month 1 - 7)

^a n is the number of exclusively breastfeeding mothers at the time of the interview.

^b n is the number of combination feeding mothers at the time of the interview.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF1; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5 and 7. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-41f: Percentage of study mothers by breastfeeding decision and intensity of breastfeeding and parity (Month 1 - 7)

		Parity		
Breastfeeding Decision	Intensity of Breastfeeding Mean (SE)	First Born Mean (SE)	Second Born Mean (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born Mean (SE)
Month 1				
Exclusive breastfeeding				
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	98.6 (0.3)	99.0 (0.3)	98.4 (0.5)	98.2 (0.6)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	0.4 (0.1)	0.5 (0.2)	0.5 (0.3)	0.2 (0.1)
Unweighted n ^a	1,032	459	293	280
Weighted n	136,963	60,021	37,170	39,772
Combination feeding				
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	49.1 (1.1)	48.6 (1.9)	51.0 (2.5)	48.3 (1.7)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	8.8 (0.7)	8.6 (1.2)	10.0 (1.6)	8.2 (1.5)
Unweighted n ^b	996	418	262	316
Weighted n	138,498	57,976	35,977	44,545
Month 3				
Exclusive breastfeeding				
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	97.4 (0.4)	98.0 (0.7)	96.9 (0.8)	97.1 (0.8)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	0.5 (0.2)	0.6 (0.3)	0.2 (0.1)	0.7 (0.3)
Unweighted n ^a	549	233	161	155
Weighted n	87,543	36,853	24,594	26,096
Combination feeding				
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	50.3 (1.2)	46.4 (2.2)	51.8 (3.2)	53.2 (2.1)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	5.4 (0.5)	5.7 (1.0)	5.1 (0.9)	5.2 (0.8)
Unweighted n ^b	572	220	153	199
Weighted n	96,981	36,606	26,289	34,086
Month 5				

(Continued)

Table C3-41f: Percentage of study mothers by breastfeeding decision and intensity of breastfeeding and parity (Month 1 - 7)

		Parity		
Breastfeeding Decision	Intensity of Breastfeeding Mean (SE)	First Born Mean (SE)	Second Born Mean (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born Mean (SE)
Exclusive breastfeeding				
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	92.7 (0.8)	94.8 (0.8)	92.4 (1.6)	90.3 (1.8)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	2.7 (0.4)	2.5 (0.5)	2.2 (0.7)	3.3 (1.2)
Unweighted n ^a	406	166	121	119
Weighted n	70,234	28,083	19,908	22,244
Combination feeding				
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	50.5 (1.6)	46.7 (2.7)	50.8 (3.2)	53.8 (3.1)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	5.3 (0.7)	7.1 (1.3)	3.7 (0.8)	4.6 (1.1)
Unweighted n ^b	397	145	107	145
Weighted n	69,691	25,606	18,437	25,648
Month 7				
Exclusive breastfeeding				
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	71.7 (1.2)	73.4 (1.7)	72.7 (1.8)	68.4 (2.1)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	8.0 (0.6)	7.8 (1.0)	6.9 (0.7)	9.3 (1.0)
Unweighted n ^a	446	182	124	140
Weighted n	64,381	26,391	17,732	20,257
Combination feeding				
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	42.0 (1.3)	38.2 (2.5)	49.5 (2.9)	40.3 (2.3)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	5.6 (0.6)	6.2 (1.0)	4.3 (1.0)	6.0 (1.2)
Unweighted n ^b	358	137	106	115
Weighted n	51,236	20,820	14,009	16,406

^a n is the number of exclusively breastfeeding mothers at the time of the interview.

Table C3-41f: Percentage of study mothers by breastfeeding decision and intensity of breastfeeding and parity (Month 1 - 7)

^b n is the number of combination feeding mothers at the time of the interview.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF1; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5 and 7. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-41g: Percentage of study mothers by breastfeeding decision and intensity of breastfeeding and timing of WIC enrollment (Month 1 - 7)

		Timing of WIC Enrollment			
Breastfeeding Decision	Intensity of Breastfeeding Mean (SE)	1st Trimester Mean (SE)	2nd Trimester Mean (SE)	3rd Trimester Mean (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment Mean (SE)
Month 1					
Exclusive breastfeeding					
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	98.6 (0.3)	98.8 (0.4)	98.8 (0.3)	99.2 (0.4)	95.8 (1.9)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	0.4 (0.1)	0.5 (0.2)	0.3 (0.1)	0.4 (0.3)	0.2 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	1,032	329	416	194	93
Weighted n	136,963	44,766	53,445	24,443	14,309
Combination feeding					
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	49.1 (1.1)	53.4 (2.5)	47.7 (1.9)	49.7 (2.8)	42.1 (3.8)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	8.8 (0.7)	5.6 (1.0)	10.1 (1.5)	11.0 (2.4)	10.6 (2.7)
Unweighted n ^b	996	306	425	159	106
Weighted n	138,498	45,738	56,230	20,306	16,225
Month 3					
Exclusive breastfeeding					
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	97.4 (0.4)	96.7 (0.9)	97.8 (0.7)	98.0 (0.8)	97.2 (1.3)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	0.5 (0.2)	0.6 (0.3)	0.6 (0.3)	0.2 (0.2)	0.6 (0.4)
Unweighted n ^a	549	185	210	85	69
Weighted n	87,543	29,189	32,256	14,810	11,288
Combination feeding					
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	50.3 (1.2)	51.4 (1.9)	51.1 (2.4)	47.0 (4.5)	48.6 (3.5)

(Continued)

Table C3-41g: Percentage of study mothers by breastfeeding decision and intensity of breastfeeding and timing of WIC enrollment (Month 1 - 7)

		Timing of WIC Enrollment			
Breastfeeding Decision	Intensity of Breastfeeding Mean (SE)	1st Trimester Mean (SE)	2nd Trimester Mean (SE)	3rd Trimester Mean (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment Mean (SE)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	5.4 (0.5)	5.9 (0.9)	4.0 (0.9)	4.3 (1.6)	8.4 (1.7)
Unweighted n ^b	572	199	219	74	80
Weighted n	96,981	32,474	37,346	12,738	14,423
Month 5					
Exclusive breastfeeding					
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	92.7 (0.8)	92.5 (1.0)	90.8 (1.7)	94.0 (1.8)	97.1 (1.5)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	2.7 (0.4)	2.1 (0.5)	3.4 (1.0)	2.7 (1.1)	1.8 (1.1)
Unweighted n ^a	406	145	152	67	42
Weighted n	70,234	24,289	25,300	12,869	7,776
Combination feeding					
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	50.5 (1.6)	51.5 (2.7)	50.2 (2.6)	51.0 (6.1)	48.5 (3.6)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	5.3 (0.7)	4.2 (0.7)	5.4 (0.7)	6.8 (3.7)	6.0 (2.3)
Unweighted n ^b	397	137	152	44	64
Weighted n	69,691	23,980	24,736	8,687	12,288
Month 7					
Exclusive breastfeeding					
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	71.7 (1.2)	69.0 (2.0)	73.3 (1.8)	72.6 (2.1)	73.6 (3.2)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	8.0 (0.6)	9.6 (0.9)	7.1 (1.0)	7.0 (1.1)	7.6 (1.7)

(Continued)

Table C3-41g: Percentage of study mothers by breastfeeding decision and intensity of breastfeeding and timing of WIC enrollment (Month 1 - 7)

Breastfeeding Decision	Intensity of Breastfeeding Mean (SE)	Timing of WIC Enrollment			
		1st Trimester Mean (SE)	2nd Trimester Mean (SE)	3rd Trimester Mean (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment Mean (SE)
Unweighted n ^a	446	155	163	73	55
Weighted n	64,381	22,284	22,515	12,101	7,481
Combination feeding					
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	42.0 (1.3)	42.5 (2.5)	43.5 (2.7)	39.8 (4.2)	38.6 (4.1)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	5.6 (0.6)	5.7 (1.1)	6.3 (1.0)	6.2 (2.5)	3.3 (1.0)
Unweighted n ^b	358	117	148	44	49
Weighted n	51,236	15,985	21,329	6,515	7,407

^a n is the number of exclusively breastfeeding mothers at the time of the interview.

^b n is the number of combination feeding mothers at the time of the interview.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF1; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5 and 7. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-41h: Percentage of study mothers by breastfeeding decision and intensity of breastfeeding and weight status of mother before pregnancy (Month 1 - 7)

		Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
Breastfeeding Decision	Intensity of Breastfeeding Mean (SE)	Normal or Underweight Mean (SE)	Overweight Mean (SE)	Obese Mean (SE)
Month 1				
Exclusive breastfeeding				
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	98.6 (0.3)	98.7 (0.3)	98.4 (0.7)	98.6 (0.5)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	0.4 (0.1)	0.3 (0.1)	0.4 (0.2)	0.6 (0.3)
Unweighted n ^a	1,032	508	289	235
Weighted n	136,963	69,548	34,728	32,687
Combination feeding				
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	49.1 (1.1)	51.1 (1.7)	51.3 (2.7)	45.0 (2.3)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	8.8 (0.7)	8.6 (1.2)	8.2 (1.4)	9.7 (1.6)
Unweighted n ^b	996	398	288	310
Weighted n	138,498	56,048	39,709	42,741
Month 3				
Exclusive breastfeeding				
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	97.4 (0.4)	98.2 (0.4)	96.8 (0.9)	96.3 (1.0)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	0.5 (0.2)	0.5 (0.2)	0.8 (0.3)	0.3 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	549	294	123	132
Weighted n	87,543	45,135	21,701	20,708
Combination feeding				
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	50.3 (1.2)	50.4 (2.4)	50.1 (2.6)	50.4 (2.9)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	5.4 (0.5)	4.5 (0.8)	5.7 (1.3)	6.5 (1.3)
Unweighted n ^b	572	246	165	161
Weighted n	96,981	43,665	27,608	25,708

(Continued)

Table C3-41h: Percentage of study mothers by breastfeeding decision and intensity of breastfeeding and weight status of mother before pregnancy (Month 1 - 7)

		Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
Breastfeeding Decision	Intensity of Breastfeeding Mean (SE)	Normal or Underweight Mean (SE)	Overweight Mean (SE)	Obese Mean (SE)
Month 5				
Exclusive breastfeeding				
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	92.7 (0.8)	93.5 (0.9)	91.4 (1.7)	92.4 (1.7)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	2.7 (0.4)	1.9 (0.4)	3.8 (1.1)	3.1 (1.2)
Unweighted n ^a	406	215	97	94
Weighted n	70,234	34,922	18,210	17,102
Combination feeding				
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	50.5 (1.6)	51.2 (2.4)	49.6 (3.1)	50.1 (3.2)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	5.3 (0.7)	5.8 (1.2)	4.5 (1.2)	5.0 (0.9)
Unweighted n ^b	397	182	100	115
Weighted n	69,691	32,562	18,472	18,657
Month 7				
Exclusive breastfeeding				
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	71.7 (1.2)	73.3 (1.6)	70.2 (2.1)	70.0 (2.3)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	8.0 (0.6)	7.2 (0.9)	9.5 (1.1)	8.1 (1.0)
Unweighted n ^a	446	216	131	99
Weighted n	64,381	31,820	16,738	15,823
Combination feeding				
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	42.0 (1.3)	41.9 (2.3)	37.9 (2.8)	46.0 (2.0)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	5.6 (0.6)	5.1 (0.9)	4.9 (0.9)	7.2 (1.7)
Unweighted n ^b	358	167	99	92
Weighted n	51,236	26,060	11,848	13,327

Table C3-41h: Percentage of study mothers by breastfeeding decision and intensity of breastfeeding and weight status of mother before pregnancy (Month 1 - 7)

^a n is the number of exclusively breastfeeding mothers at the time of the interview.

^b n is the number of combination feeding mothers at the time of the interview.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF1; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5 and 7. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-41i: Percentage of study mothers by breastfeeding decision and intensity of breastfeeding and income poverty (Month 1 - 7)

		Income Poverty		
Breastfeeding Decision	Intensity of Breastfeeding Mean (SE)	75% of Poverty Threshold or Below Mean (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Threshold Mean (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Threshold Mean (SE)
Month 1				
Exclusive breastfeeding				
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	98.6 (0.3)	98.1 (0.4)	99.2 (0.3)	99.4 (0.2)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	0.4 (0.1)	0.4 (0.1)	0.4 (0.2)	0.2 (0.1)
Unweighted n ^a	1,032	565	325	142
Weighted n	136,963	75,538	41,782	19,644
Combination feeding				
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	49.1 (1.1)	48.3 (1.6)	50.1 (2.3)	52.1 (5.8)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	8.8 (0.7)	8.4 (1.0)	9.2 (1.4)	10.9 (2.6)
Unweighted n ^b	996	619	295	82
Weighted n	138,498	86,554	40,433	11,511
Month 3				
Exclusive breastfeeding				
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	97.4 (0.4)	96.5 (0.8)	98.1 (0.5)	98.6 (0.7)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	0.5 (0.2)	0.8 (0.3)	0.2 (0.1)	0.3 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	549	285	179	85
Weighted n	87,543	43,633	28,771	15,140
Combination feeding				
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	50.3 (1.2)	49.6 (1.7)	50.4 (2.3)	55.5 (3.7)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	5.4 (0.5)	5.6 (0.6)	5.0 (1.2)	4.6 (1.6)
Unweighted n ^b	572	359	166	47
Weighted n	96,981	63,489	25,937	7,555

(Continued)

Table C3-41i: Percentage of study mothers by breastfeeding decision and intensity of breastfeeding and income poverty (Month 1 - 7)

		Income Poverty		
Breastfeeding Decision	Intensity of Breastfeeding Mean (SE)	75% of Poverty Threshold or Below Mean (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Threshold Mean (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Threshold Mean (SE)
Month 5				
Exclusive breastfeeding				
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	92.7 (0.8)	91.1 (1.2)	94.3 (1.2)	94.8 (1.2)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	2.7 (0.4)	3.0 (0.8)	2.4 (0.5)	2.2 (0.8)
Unweighted n ^a	406	211	133	62
Weighted n	70,234	35,666	22,747	11,821
Combination feeding				
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	50.5 (1.6)	51.2 (2.3)	45.9 (2.2)	56.3 (4.2)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	5.3 (0.7)	4.7 (0.7)	7.3 (1.9)	3.8 (1.8)
Unweighted n ^b	397	233	117	47
Weighted n	69,691	42,914	17,831	8,947
Month 7				
Exclusive breastfeeding				
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	71.7 (1.2)	69.7 (1.6)	73.5 (1.6)	74.6 (2.2)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	8.0 (0.6)	8.1 (0.9)	7.8 (1.1)	8.2 (1.2)
Unweighted n ^a	446	231	144	71
Weighted n	64,381	33,512	20,246	10,623
Combination feeding				
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	42.0 (1.3)	41.7 (1.9)	42.9 (2.4)	41.6 (3.8)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	5.6 (0.6)	5.8 (0.8)	5.0 (1.5)	6.1 (1.6)
Unweighted n ^b	358	218	96	44
Weighted n	51,236	31,197	12,685	7,353

Table C3-41i: Percentage of study mothers by breastfeeding decision and intensity of breastfeeding and income poverty (Month 1 - 7)

^a n is the number of exclusively breastfeeding mothers at the time of the interview.

^b n is the number of combination feeding mothers at the time of the interview.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF1; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5 and 7. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-41j: Percentage of study mothers by breastfeeding decision and intensity of breastfeeding and breastfeeding history (Month 1 - 7)

		Breastfeeding History		
Breastfeeding Decision	Intensity of Breastfeeding Mean (SE)	No History (includes first-time mothers) Mean (SE)	Three or Fewer Months Mean (SE)	More Than Three Months Mean (SE)
Month 1				
Exclusive breastfeeding				
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	98.6 (0.3)	99.0 (0.3)	96.8 (1.2)	98.8 (0.3)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	0.4 (0.1)	0.5 (0.2)	0.3 (0.3)	0.3 (0.1)
Unweighted n ^a	1,032	501	152	379
Weighted n	136,963	64,529	21,331	51,103
Combination feeding				
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	49.1 (1.1)	46.9 (1.8)	46.1 (2.3)	54.6 (1.3)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	8.8 (0.7)	9.3 (1.1)	9.6 (1.9)	7.7 (1.2)
Unweighted n ^b	996	466	228	302
Weighted n	138,498	63,584	32,413	42,501
Month 3				
Exclusive breastfeeding				
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	97.4 (0.4)	98.0 (0.6)	96.2 (1.8)	97.0 (0.6)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	0.5 (0.2)	0.6 (0.3)	0.7 (0.4)	0.4 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	549	251	58	240
Weighted n	87,543	40,123	8,989	38,432
Combination feeding				
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	50.3 (1.2)	46.1 (2.1)	44.1 (6.0)	56.3 (2.1)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	5.4 (0.5)	5.9 (0.9)	4.9 (1.6)	5.0 (0.8)
Unweighted n ^b	572	239	93	240
Weighted n	96,981	38,794	16,659	41,528

(Continued)

Table C3-41j: Percentage of study mothers by breastfeeding decision and intensity of breastfeeding and breastfeeding history (Month 1 - 7)

		Breastfeeding History		
Breastfeeding Decision	Intensity of Breastfeeding Mean (SE)	No History (includes first-time mothers) Mean (SE)	Three or Fewer Months Mean (SE)	More Than Three Months Mean (SE)
Month 5				
Exclusive breastfeeding				
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	92.7 (0.8)	94.4 (0.8)	92.5 (2.4)	91.1 (1.2)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	2.7 (0.4)	2.5 (0.5)	2.1 (1.1)	2.9 (0.7)
Unweighted n ^a	406	176	38	192
Weighted n	70,234	30,928	5,849	33,457
Combination feeding				
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	50.5 (1.6)	47.4 (2.5)	47.8 (5.3)	53.3 (2.4)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	5.3 (0.7)	6.9 (1.3)	3.1 (1.3)	4.5 (1.0)
Unweighted n ^b	397	157	46	194
Weighted n	69,691	26,913	8,596	34,182
Month 7				
Exclusive breastfeeding				
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	71.7 (1.2)	73.0 (1.7)	73.9 (2.7)	69.7 (1.6)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	8.0 (0.6)	7.7 (0.9)	7.1 (1.2)	8.6 (0.8)
Unweighted n ^a	446	193	50	203
Weighted n	64,381	28,498	7,141	28,742
Combination feeding				
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	42.0 (1.3)	38.1 (2.4)	43.9 (4.9)	44.9 (1.9)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	5.6 (0.6)	6.5 (1.1)	7.4 (2.8)	4.5 (0.7)
Unweighted n ^b	358	147	37	174
Weighted n	51,236	22,003	4,885	24,347

Table C3-41j: Percentage of study mothers by breastfeeding decision and intensity of breastfeeding and breastfeeding history (Month 1 - 7)

^a n is the number of exclusively breastfeeding mothers at the time of the interview.

^b n is the number of combination feeding mothers at the time of the interview.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF1; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5 and 7. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-41k: Percentage of study mothers by breastfeeding decision and intensity of breastfeeding and age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Month 1 - 7)

		Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
Breastfeeding Decision	Intensity of Breastfeeding Mean (SE)	16-19 Years Mean (SE)	20-25 Years Mean (SE)	26 Years or Older Mean (SE)
Month 1				
Exclusive breastfeeding				
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	98.6 (0.3)	98.6 (0.8)	98.4 (0.4)	98.7 (0.4)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	0.4 (0.1)	0.3 (0.2)	0.4 (0.2)	0.4 (0.1)
Unweighted n ^a	1,032	95	461	476
Weighted n	136,963	13,078	59,661	64,224
Combination feeding				
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	49.1 (1.1)	52.0 (6.1)	48.6 (2.0)	48.8 (1.5)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	8.8 (0.7)	5.2 (1.3)	8.1 (1.5)	10.2 (1.2)
Unweighted n ^b	996	112	357	527
Weighted n	138,498	17,671	46,118	74,710
Month 3				
Exclusive breastfeeding				
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	97.4 (0.4)	97.8 (0.8)	97.5 (0.7)	97.3 (0.5)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	0.5 (0.2)	0.4 (0.4)	0.6 (0.3)	0.5 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	549	41	218	290
Weighted n	87,543	5,811	33,680	48,052
Combination feeding				
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	50.3 (1.2)	50.8 (6.9)	48.2 (2.5)	51.6 (1.6)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	5.4 (0.5)	6.4 (3.3)	4.9 (1.0)	5.5 (0.7)
Unweighted n ^b	572	43	206	323
Weighted n	96,981	7,973	35,204	53,804

(Continued)

Table C3-41k: Percentage of study mothers by breastfeeding decision and intensity of breastfeeding and age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Month 1 - 7)

		Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
Breastfeeding Decision	Intensity of Breastfeeding Mean (SE)	16-19 Years Mean (SE)	20-25 Years Mean (SE)	26 Years or Older Mean (SE)
Month 5				
Exclusive breastfeeding				
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	92.7 (0.8)	91.5 (1.9)	94.4 (1.2)	91.7 (1.3)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	2.7 (0.4)	2.6 (0.9)	2.5 (0.9)	2.8 (0.7)
Unweighted n ^a	406	34	152	220
Weighted n	70,234	5,081	26,308	38,845
Combination feeding				
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	50.5 (1.6)	38.6 (7.8)	50.1 (2.6)	51.8 (1.9)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	5.3 (0.7)	1.3 (0.9)	4.6 (1.1)	5.9 (0.9)
Unweighted n ^b	397	21	125	251
Weighted n	69,691	4,587	20,907	44,198
Month 7				
Exclusive breastfeeding				
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	71.7 (1.2)	73.2 (2.9)	72.3 (2.0)	71.0 (1.5)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	8.0 (0.6)	8.0 (1.8)	7.9 (1.1)	8.1 (0.8)
Unweighted n ^a	446	29	180	237
Weighted n	64,381	4,190	25,855	34,335
Combination feeding				
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	42.0 (1.3)	32.0 (4.4)	45.4 (3.1)	41.5 (1.7)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	5.6 (0.6)	5.1 (2.7)	6.5 (1.0)	5.3 (0.8)
Unweighted n ^b	358	25	106	227
Weighted n	51,236	3,727	14,407	33,102

Table C3-41k: Percentage of study mothers by breastfeeding decision and intensity of breastfeeding and age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Month 1 - 7)

^a n is the number of exclusively breastfeeding mothers at the time of the interview.

^b n is the number of combination feeding mothers at the time of the interview.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF1; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5 and 7. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-41I: Percentage of study mothers by breastfeeding decision and intensity of breastfeeding and birth weight (Month 1 - 7)

		Birth Weight		
Breastfeeding Decision	Intensity of Breastfeeding Mean (SE)	Low Mean (SE)	Normal Mean (SE)	High Mean (SE)
Month 1				
Exclusive breastfeeding				
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	98.6 (0.3)	98.2 (1.0)	98.6 (0.2)	96.8 (4.5)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	0.4 (0.1)	0.1 (0.1)	0.4 (0.1)	0.0 (0.0)
Unweighted n ^a	1,032	67	957	8
Weighted n	136,963	8,490	127,023	1,450
Combination feeding				
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	49.1 (1.1)	42.8 (3.8)	49.7 (1.1)	47.0 (7.7)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	8.8 (0.7)	13.9 (3.1)	8.4 (0.8)	8.4 (4.9)
Unweighted n ^b	996	79	904	13
Weighted n	138,498	11,140	125,960	1,398
Month 3				
Exclusive breastfeeding				
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	97.4 (0.4)	99.3 (0.9)	97.3 (0.5)	100.0 (0.0)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	0.5 (0.2)	0.0 (0.0)	0.6 (0.2)	0.0 (0.0)
Unweighted n ^a	549	27	518	4
Weighted n	87,543	4,019	83,058	467
Combination feeding				
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	50.3 (1.2)	43.4 (5.5)	50.8 (1.2)	51.1 (7.5)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	5.4 (0.5)	5.1 (2.3)	5.4 (0.6)	3.4 (1.9)
Unweighted n ^b	572	40	520	12
Weighted n	96,981	6,375	88,297	2,309

(Continued)

Table C3-41I: Percentage of study mothers by breastfeeding decision and intensity of breastfeeding and birth weight (Month 1 - 7)

		Birth Weight		
Breastfeeding Decision	Intensity of Breastfeeding Mean (SE)	Low Mean (SE)	Normal Mean (SE)	High Mean (SE)
Month 5				
Exclusive breastfeeding				
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	92.7 (0.8)	99.6 (0.5)	92.4 (0.8)	100.0 (0.0)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	2.7 (0.4)	0.0 (0.0)	2.8 (0.5)	0.0 (0.0)
Unweighted n ^a	406	14	389	3
Weighted n	70,234	2,453	67,343	438
Combination feeding				
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	50.5 (1.6)	55.9 (6.4)	50.5 (1.5)	33.5 (7.4)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	5.3 (0.7)	7.1 (4.4)	5.1 (0.7)	6.3 (6.3)
Unweighted n ^b	397	31	355	11
Weighted n	69,691	5,368	62,177	2,147
Month 7				
Exclusive breastfeeding				
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	71.7 (1.2)	75.5 (3.8)	71.5 (1.2)	74.0 (4.8)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	8.0 (0.6)	8.2 (2.2)	8.0 (0.6)	12.3 (3.7)
Unweighted n ^a	446	--	--	--
Weighted n	64,381	2,369	61,673	338
Combination feeding				
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	42.0 (1.3)	43.2 (4.3)	42.1 (1.4)	37.1 (9.3)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	5.6 (0.6)	7.5 (2.7)	5.6 (0.6)	0.8 (0.9)
Unweighted n ^b	358	19	331	8
Weighted n	51,236	2,182	47,921	1,133

Table C3-41I: Percentage of study mothers by breastfeeding decision and intensity of breastfeeding and birth weight (Month 1 - 7)

^a n is the number of exclusively breastfeeding mothers at the time of the interview.

^b n is the number of combination feeding mothers at the time of the interview.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF1; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5 and 7. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-41m: Percentage of study mothers by breastfeeding decision and intensity of breastfeeding and delivery type (Month 1 - 7)

		Delivery Type	
Breastfeeding Decision	Intensity of Breastfeeding Mean (SE)	Vaginal Mean (SE)	Caesarean Mean (SE)
Month 1			
Exclusive breastfeeding			
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	98.6 (0.3)	98.5 (0.3)	98.8 (0.3)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	0.4 (0.1)	0.4 (0.1)	0.4 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	1,032	741	291
Weighted n	136,963	94,956	42,008
Combination feeding			
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	49.1 (1.1)	49.7 (1.6)	48.0 (3.3)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	8.8 (0.7)	8.4 (1.0)	9.7 (1.7)
Unweighted n ^b	996	662	334
Weighted n	138,498	89,673	48,826
Month 3			
Exclusive breastfeeding			
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	97.4 (0.4)	97.7 (0.4)	96.7 (0.9)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	0.5 (0.2)	0.5 (0.2)	0.5 (0.3)
Unweighted n ^a	549	404	145
Weighted n	87,543	63,666	23,878
Combination feeding			
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	50.3 (1.2)	50.8 (1.6)	49.4 (1.9)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	5.4 (0.5)	5.1 (0.6)	5.8 (1.0)
Unweighted n ^b	572	383	189
Weighted n	96,981	63,989	32,993
Month 5			
Exclusive breastfeeding			

(Continued)

Table C3-41m: Percentage of study mothers by breastfeeding decision and intensity of breastfeeding and delivery type (Month 1 - 7)

		Delivery Type	
Breastfeeding Decision	Intensity of Breastfeeding Mean (SE)	Vaginal Mean (SE)	Caesarean Mean (SE)
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	92.7 (0.8)	91.5 (0.8)	95.9 (1.2)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	2.7 (0.4)	3.0 (0.5)	1.7 (0.6)
Unweighted n ^a	406	299	107
Weighted n	70,234	51,358	18,876
Combination feeding			
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	50.5 (1.6)	50.4 (1.9)	50.5 (2.7)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	5.3 (0.7)	4.4 (0.8)	6.9 (1.5)
Unweighted n ^b	397	270	127
Weighted n	69,691	45,376	24,315
Month 7			
Exclusive breastfeeding			
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	71.7 (1.2)	71.1 (1.2)	73.5 (2.2)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	8.0 (0.6)	8.5 (0.8)	6.4 (1.1)
Unweighted n ^a	446	335	111
Weighted n	64,381	48,814	15,567
Combination feeding			
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	42.0 (1.3)	39.8 (1.7)	45.9 (2.9)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	5.6 (0.6)	6.6 (0.8)	3.7 (0.7)
Unweighted n ^b	358	237	121
Weighted n	51,236	33,057	18,178

^a n is the number of exclusively breastfeeding mothers at the time of the interview.^b n is the number of combination feeding mothers at the time of the interview.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF1; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5 and 7. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-41n: Percentage of study mothers by breastfeeding decision and intensity of breastfeeding and birth complications (Month 1 - 7)

		Birth Complications of the Child	
Breastfeeding Decision	Intensity of Breastfeeding Mean (SE)	Child Had Birth Complications Mean (SE)	Child Did Not Have Birth Complications Mean (SE)
Month 1			
Exclusive breastfeeding			
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	98.6 (0.3)	94.7 (2.2)	99.0 (0.2)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	0.4 (0.1)	0.9 (0.5)	0.3 (0.1)
Unweighted n ^a	1,032	106	926
Weighted n	136,963	14,057	122,906
Combination feeding			
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	49.1 (1.1)	43.0 (3.1)	50.1 (1.3)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	8.8 (0.7)	12.7 (3.5)	8.3 (0.9)
Unweighted n ^b	996	140	856
Weighted n	138,498	18,592	119,907
Month 3			
Exclusive breastfeeding			
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	97.4 (0.4)	97.1 (1.8)	97.4 (0.4)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	0.5 (0.2)	0.1 (0.1)	0.6 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	549	46	503
Weighted n	87,543	6,948	80,596
Combination feeding			
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	50.3 (1.2)	45.0 (4.6)	50.9 (1.4)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	5.4 (0.5)	6.0 (1.7)	5.3 (0.6)
Unweighted n ^b	572	66	506
Weighted n	96,981	10,584	86,397
Month 5			
Exclusive breastfeeding			

(Continued)

Table C3-41n: Percentage of study mothers by breastfeeding decision and intensity of breastfeeding and birth complications (Month 1 - 7)

		Birth Complications of the Child	
Breastfeeding Decision	Intensity of Breastfeeding Mean (SE)	Child Had Birth Complications Mean (SE)	Child Did Not Have Birth Complications Mean (SE)
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	92.7 (0.8)	91.8 (4.1)	92.8 (0.8)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	2.7 (0.4)	6.1 (4.0)	2.4 (0.4)
Unweighted n ^a	406	32	374
Weighted n	70,234	5,218	65,016
Combination feeding			
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	50.5 (1.6)	45.5 (5.7)	51.0 (1.7)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	5.3 (0.7)	9.5 (3.6)	4.8 (0.7)
Unweighted n ^b	397	43	354
Weighted n	69,691	7,668	62,024
Month 7			
Exclusive breastfeeding			
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	71.7 (1.2)	64.6 (4.1)	72.2 (1.3)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	8.0 (0.6)	11.2 (2.8)	7.8 (0.6)
Unweighted n ^a	446	38	408
Weighted n	64,381	5,309	59,072
Combination feeding			
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	42.0 (1.3)	32.2 (4.4)	42.8 (1.3)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	5.6 (0.6)	8.9 (2.3)	5.3 (0.5)
Unweighted n ^b	358	39	319
Weighted n	51,236	4,672	46,563

^a n is the number of exclusively breastfeeding mothers at the time of the interview.^b n is the number of combination feeding mothers at the time of the interview.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF1; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5 and 7. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-41o: Percentage of study mothers by breastfeeding decision and intensity of breastfeeding and length of mother's hospital stay (Month 1 - 7)

		Length of Mother's Hospital Stay	
Breastfeeding Decision	Intensity of Breastfeeding Mean (SE)	0-2 Nights Mean (SE)	3 or More Nights Mean (SE)
Month 1			
Exclusive breastfeeding			
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	98.6 (0.3)	98.8 (0.2)	98.1 (0.7)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	0.4 (0.1)	0.3 (0.1)	0.6 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	1,032	765	267
Weighted n	136,963	99,936	37,027
Combination feeding			
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	49.1 (1.1)	50.0 (1.3)	47.5 (3.2)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	8.8 (0.7)	9.3 (1.0)	8.0 (1.3)
Unweighted n ^b	996	660	336
Weighted n	138,498	91,006	47,493
Month 3			
Exclusive breastfeeding			
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	97.4 (0.4)	98.0 (0.4)	95.7 (1.2)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	0.5 (0.2)	0.5 (0.2)	0.6 (0.3)
Unweighted n ^a	549	410	139
Weighted n	87,543	65,942	21,602
Combination feeding			
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	50.3 (1.2)	51.1 (1.6)	48.4 (2.6)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	5.4 (0.5)	5.4 (0.7)	5.2 (1.1)
Unweighted n ^b	572	394	178
Weighted n	96,981	66,915	30,066
Month 5			
Exclusive breastfeeding			

(Continued)

Table C3-410: Percentage of study mothers by breastfeeding decision and intensity of breastfeeding and length of mother's hospital stay (Month 1 - 7)

		Length of Mother's Hospital Stay	
Breastfeeding Decision	Intensity of Breastfeeding Mean (SE)	0-2 Nights Mean (SE)	3 or More Nights Mean (SE)
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	92.7 (0.8)	92.1 (0.8)	94.7 (1.6)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	2.7 (0.4)	2.7 (0.5)	2.5 (1.0)
Unweighted n ^a	406	303	103
Weighted n	70,234	53,042	17,192
Combination feeding			
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	50.5 (1.6)	49.6 (2.0)	52.4 (2.5)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	5.3 (0.7)	4.9 (0.8)	6.1 (1.4)
Unweighted n ^b	397	277	120
Weighted n	69,691	47,992	21,699
Month 7			
Exclusive breastfeeding			
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	71.7 (1.2)	71.4 (1.2)	72.5 (2.6)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	8.0 (0.6)	8.1 (0.6)	7.8 (1.4)
Unweighted n ^a	446	344	102
Weighted n	64,381	50,939	13,442
Combination feeding			
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	42.0 (1.3)	43.7 (1.7)	38.6 (2.5)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	5.6 (0.6)	6.2 (0.8)	4.5 (0.9)
Unweighted n ^b	358	239	119
Weighted n	51,236	33,799	17,437

^a n is the number of exclusively breastfeeding mothers at the time of the interview.^b n is the number of combination feeding mothers at the time of the interview.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF1; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5 and 7. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-41p: Percentage of study mothers by breastfeeding decision and intensity of breastfeeding and time between birth of reference child and previous child (Month 1 - 7)

		Time Between Birth of Reference Child and Previous Child		
Breastfeeding Decision	Intensity of Breastfeeding Mean (SE)	Less than 27 Months Mean (SE)	27-68 Months Mean (SE)	More than 68 Months or Only Child Mean (SE)
Month 1				
Exclusive breastfeeding				
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	98.6 (0.3)	98.9 (0.6)	97.9 (0.7)	98.8 (0.3)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	0.4 (0.1)	0.2 (0.2)	0.1 (0.1)	0.6 (0.1)
Unweighted n ^a	1,032	145	266	621
Weighted n	136,963	19,223	36,843	80,897
Combination feeding				
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	49.1 (1.1)	45.3 (3.2)	52.0 (1.5)	48.6 (1.5)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	8.8 (0.7)	7.8 (1.6)	9.4 (1.4)	8.8 (1.0)
Unweighted n ^b	996	115	265	616
Weighted n	138,498	14,770	36,279	87,449
Month 3				
Exclusive breastfeeding				
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	97.4 (0.4)	99.0 (0.3)	96.5 (0.9)	97.4 (0.6)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	0.5 (0.2)	0.1 (0.1)	0.7 (0.3)	0.5 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	549	80	145	324
Weighted n	87,543	11,820	24,060	51,663
Combination feeding				
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	50.3 (1.2)	59.0 (4.8)	51.1 (2.4)	48.5 (1.8)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	5.4 (0.5)	4.0 (1.7)	5.2 (1.2)	5.7 (0.8)
Unweighted n ^b	572	57	163	352
Weighted n	96,981	9,467	28,821	58,692

(Continued)

Table C3-41p: Percentage of study mothers by breastfeeding decision and intensity of breastfeeding and time between birth of reference child and previous child (Month 1 - 7)

		Time Between Birth of Reference Child and Previous Child		
Breastfeeding Decision	Intensity of Breastfeeding Mean (SE)	Less than 27 Months Mean (SE)	27-68 Months Mean (SE)	More than 68 Months or Only Child Mean (SE)
Month 5				
Exclusive breastfeeding				
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	92.7 (0.8)	91.9 (2.4)	91.5 (1.2)	93.4 (0.9)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	2.7 (0.4)	4.6 (2.4)	1.7 (0.4)	2.6 (0.5)
Unweighted n ^a	406	60	109	237
Weighted n	70,234	10,019	19,213	41,003
Combination feeding				
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	50.5 (1.6)	48.4 (4.4)	53.9 (3.1)	49.1 (1.9)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	5.3 (0.7)	3.5 (1.6)	2.6 (0.6)	6.8 (1.2)
Unweighted n ^b	397	39	113	245
Weighted n	69,691	6,962	20,231	42,499
Month 7				
Exclusive breastfeeding				
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	71.7 (1.2)	72.6 (2.5)	69.6 (2.2)	72.3 (1.4)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	8.0 (0.6)	8.1 (1.7)	7.8 (1.0)	8.1 (0.7)
Unweighted n ^a	446	67	113	266
Weighted n	64,381	10,208	16,464	37,709
Combination feeding				
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	42.0 (1.3)	47.7 (5.4)	47.1 (2.0)	38.9 (1.9)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	5.6 (0.6)	6.5 (1.3)	4.2 (1.0)	6.2 (0.9)
Unweighted n ^b	358	32	102	224
Weighted n	51,236	3,758	14,812	32,666

Table C3-41p: Percentage of study mothers by breastfeeding decision and intensity of breastfeeding and time between birth of reference child and previous child (Month 1 - 7)

^a n is the number of exclusively breastfeeding mothers at the time of the interview.

^b n is the number of combination feeding mothers at the time of the interview.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF1; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5 and 7. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-41q: Percentage of study mothers by breastfeeding decision and intensity of breastfeeding and nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital (Month 1 - 7)

		Nature of non-WIC Breastfeeding Support at Hospital		
Breastfeeding Decision	Intensity of Breastfeeding Mean (SE)	Weak Mean (SE)	Moderate Mean (SE)	Strong Mean (SE)
Month 1				
Exclusive breastfeeding				
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	98.6 (0.3)	95.8 (1.8)	98.1 (0.6)	98.9 (0.3)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	0.4 (0.1)	1.1 (0.7)	0.6 (0.2)	0.3 (0.1)
Unweighted n ^a	1,032	39	208	778
Weighted n	136,963	5,425	27,184	103,485
Combination feeding				
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	49.1 (1.1)	51.3 (3.6)	46.8 (2.2)	49.7 (1.4)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	8.8 (0.7)	6.9 (2.2)	8.5 (2.1)	9.1 (0.8)
Unweighted n ^b	996	42	204	748
Weighted n	138,498	6,150	30,924	101,274
Month 3				
Exclusive breastfeeding				
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	97.4 (0.4)	95.7 (1.9)	98.4 (0.6)	97.2 (0.5)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	0.5 (0.2)	0.0 (0.0)	0.3 (0.2)	0.6 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	549	22	103	415
Weighted n	87,543	3,860	15,589	66,833
Combination feeding				
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	50.3 (1.2)	53.9 (5.4)	49.7 (2.4)	49.8 (1.8)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	5.4 (0.5)	3.7 (2.0)	4.5 (1.0)	5.9 (0.7)
Unweighted n ^b	572	35	130	402
Weighted n	96,981	5,902	25,813	64,466

(Continued)

Table C3-41q: Percentage of study mothers by breastfeeding decision and intensity of breastfeeding and nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital (Month 1 - 7)

		Nature of non-WIC Breastfeeding Support at Hospital		
Breastfeeding Decision	Intensity of Breastfeeding Mean (SE)	Weak Mean (SE)	Moderate Mean (SE)	Strong Mean (SE)
Month 5				
Exclusive breastfeeding				
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	92.7 (0.8)	86.1 (5.4)	90.7 (1.9)	93.5 (0.8)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	2.7 (0.4)	10.2 (5.9)	3.1 (1.3)	2.2 (0.4)
Unweighted n ^a	406	17	79	304
Weighted n	70,234	3,212	13,623	52,454
Combination feeding				
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	50.5 (1.6)	50.1 (7.7)	47.6 (2.3)	51.6 (1.9)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	5.3 (0.7)	2.6 (1.4)	7.0 (2.1)	4.8 (0.7)
Unweighted n ^b	397	18	94	284
Weighted n	69,691	3,925	17,080	48,494
Month 7				
Exclusive breastfeeding				
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	71.7 (1.2)	69.7 (7.1)	67.4 (2.1)	72.5 (1.1)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	8.0 (0.6)	9.0 (2.9)	8.6 (1.4)	7.8 (0.6)
Unweighted n ^a	446	19	91	329
Weighted n	64,381	3,260	12,712	46,884
Combination feeding				
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	42.0 (1.3)	46.0 (7.8)	40.8 (3.8)	42.1 (1.6)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	5.6 (0.6)	4.3 (1.2)	5.6 (1.5)	5.7 (0.6)
Unweighted n ^b	358	21	89	248
Weighted n	51,236	3,053	12,607	35,575

Table C3-41q: Percentage of study mothers by breastfeeding decision and intensity of breastfeeding and nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital (Month 1 - 7)

^a n is the number of exclusively breastfeeding mothers at the time of the interview.

^b n is the number of combination feeding mothers at the time of the interview.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF1; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5 and 7. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-41r: Percentage of study mothers by breastfeeding decision and intensity of breastfeeding and non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Month 1 - 7)

		Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
Breastfeeding Decision	Intensity of Breastfeeding Mean (SE)	Received Training on Formula Only Mean (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only Mean (SE)	Received Training on Both Mean (SE)	Received Training on Neither Mean (SE)
Month 1					
Exclusive breastfeeding					
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	98.6 (0.3)	98.7 (0.5)	99.7 (0.1)	97.9 (0.6)	98.7 (0.4)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	0.4 (0.1)	0.4 (0.2)	0.2 (0.1)	0.3 (0.1)	0.4 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	1,032	139	186	399	265
Weighted n	136,963	19,903	24,767	50,076	36,300
Combination feeding					
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	49.1 (1.1)	47.6 (1.8)	52.1 (3.7)	47.6 (2.2)	52.9 (2.6)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	8.8 (0.7)	10.5 (2.6)	3.6 (1.5)	9.1 (1.1)	8.1 (1.9)
Unweighted n ^b	996	226	53	528	161
Weighted n	138,498	31,097	8,156	71,330	24,459
Month 3					
Exclusive breastfeeding					
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	97.4 (0.4)	89.2 (3.2)	98.4 (0.6)	97.4 (0.8)	98.4 (0.5)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	0.5 (0.2)	0.3 (0.3)	0.6 (0.3)	1.1 (0.5)	0.2 (0.1)
Unweighted n ^a	549	41	152	136	183
Weighted n	87,543	6,920	23,693	20,671	29,943
Combination feeding					
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	50.3 (1.2)	49.8 (2.0)	57.2 (4.8)	46.6 (2.0)	55.9 (3.2)

(Continued)

Table C3-41r: Percentage of study mothers by breastfeeding decision and intensity of breastfeeding and non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Month 1 - 7)

Breastfeeding Decision	Intensity of Breastfeeding Mean (SE)	Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
		Received Training on Formula Only Mean (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only Mean (SE)	Received Training on Both Mean (SE)	Received Training on Neither Mean (SE)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	5.4 (0.5)	4.9 (0.9)	5.2 (2.4)	4.2 (0.8)	8.4 (1.9)
Unweighted n ^b	572	138	41	270	103
Weighted n	96,981	23,357	6,287	46,304	18,083
Month 5					
Exclusive breastfeeding					
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	92.7 (0.8)	90.3 (4.0)	94.3 (1.3)	87.8 (1.6)	95.3 (1.1)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	2.7 (0.4)	1.9 (1.3)	2.2 (0.6)	5.2 (1.4)	1.4 (0.5)
Unweighted n ^a	406	28	115	99	144
Weighted n	70,234	4,786	19,711	16,726	25,806
Combination feeding					
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	50.5 (1.6)	50.0 (2.7)	48.8 (5.2)	48.9 (2.8)	52.9 (3.5)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	5.3 (0.7)	4.9 (1.3)	7.4 (3.6)	4.8 (0.9)	5.9 (1.8)
Unweighted n ^b	397	85	48	159	87
Weighted n	69,691	15,126	6,874	27,569	16,111
Month 7					
Exclusive breastfeeding					
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	71.7 (1.2)	71.3 (3.8)	72.3 (2.0)	68.2 (1.8)	73.5 (1.8)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	8.0 (0.6)	7.8 (2.1)	8.9 (1.3)	8.5 (0.9)	7.2 (1.0)

(Continued)

Table C3-41r: Percentage of study mothers by breastfeeding decision and intensity of breastfeeding and non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Month 1 - 7)

Breastfeeding Decision	Intensity of Breastfeeding Mean (SE)	Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
		Received Training on Formula Only Mean (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only Mean (SE)	Received Training on Both Mean (SE)	Received Training on Neither Mean (SE)
Unweighted n ^a	446	42	112	132	144
Weighted n	64,381	5,386	16,310	18,450	21,686
Combination feeding					
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	42.0 (1.3)	45.0 (3.6)	43.1 (4.5)	38.5 (2.2)	43.8 (2.8)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	5.6 (0.6)	4.7 (1.1)	8.0 (2.1)	5.5 (1.0)	5.6 (1.5)
Unweighted n ^b	358	63	44	150	87
Weighted n	51,236	8,935	4,894	21,123	13,803

^a n is the number of exclusively breastfeeding mothers at the time of the interview.

^b n is the number of combination feeding mothers at the time of the interview.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Question CF1; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1, 3, 5 and 7. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-42a: Intensity of breastfeeding by WIC mother's food package and race at 1 month

		Race		
Food Package and Breastfeeding Intensity	WIC Mothers Mean (SE)	Black or African American Mean (SE)	White Mean (SE)	Other Mean (SE)
Full breastfeeding package				
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	89.2 (1.2)	91.6 (2.2)	89.6 (1.5)	87.0 (2.4)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	1.4 (0.2)	1.5 (0.8)	1.6 (0.3)	1.1 (0.3)
Unweighted n ^a	784	125	488	171
Weighted n	109,897	13,598	67,400	28,899
Partial breastfeeding package				
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	59.2 (2.6)	62.7 (3.9)	60.4 (3.4)	53.1 (6.0)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	5.5 (1.2)	2.0 (0.5)	8.0 (2.2)	3.8 (1.7)
Unweighted n ^b	439	137	222	80
Weighted n	58,948	14,017	31,200	13,732
Full formula package				
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	20.7 (1.6)	18.7 (2.9)	19.7 (1.8)	26.3 (4.0)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	3.3 (0.5)	1.7 (0.5)	3.6 (0.6)	4.7 (1.2)
Unweighted n ^c	1,733	482	1,007	244
Weighted n	231,916	54,571	137,462	39,883

^a n is the number of mothers who received full breastfeeding package at infant certification.

^b n is the number of mothers who received partial breastfeeding package at infant certification.

^c n is the number of mothers who received full formula package at infant certification.

Data source: State Admin data; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C3-42b: Intensity of breastfeeding by WIC mother's food package and ethnicity at 1 month

		Ethnicity	
Food Package and Breastfeeding Intensity	WIC Mothers Mean (SE)	Hispanic Mean (SE)	Non-Hispanic Mean (SE)
Full breastfeeding package			
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	89.2 (1.2)	85.5 (1.6)	93.8 (1.0)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	1.4 (0.2)	1.7 (0.3)	1.1 (0.4)
Unweighted n ^a	784	373	411
Weighted n	109,897	61,043	48,854
Partial breastfeeding package			
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	59.2 (2.6)	55.8 (3.4)	63.0 (3.6)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	5.5 (1.2)	5.6 (2.0)	5.5 (1.3)
Unweighted n ^b	439	185	254
Weighted n	58,948	31,216	27,732
Full formula package			
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	20.7 (1.6)	25.3 (2.7)	16.8 (1.6)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	3.3 (0.5)	4.0 (0.8)	2.7 (0.6)
Unweighted n ^c	1,733	614	1,119
Weighted n	231,916	103,176	128,740

^a n is the number of mothers who received full breastfeeding package at infant certification.

^b n is the number of mothers who received partial breastfeeding package at infant certification.

^c n is the number of mothers who received full formula package at infant certification.

Data source: State Admin data; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C3-42c: Intensity of breastfeeding by WIC mother's food package and marital status of mother at 1 month

		Current Marital Status of Mother	
Food Package and Breastfeeding Intensity	WIC Mothers Mean (SE)	Married Mean (SE)	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed) Mean (SE)
Full breastfeeding package			
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	89.2 (1.2)	90.1 (1.4)	88.5 (1.9)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	1.4 (0.2)	1.6 (0.4)	1.2 (0.3)
Unweighted n ^a	784	336	448
Weighted n	109,897	47,892	62,005
Partial breastfeeding package			
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	59.2 (2.6)	57.3 (3.8)	59.9 (2.9)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	5.5 (1.2)	6.6 (1.5)	5.2 (1.5)
Unweighted n ^b	439	115	324
Weighted n	58,948	14,796	44,152
Full formula package			
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	20.7 (1.6)	29.0 (3.8)	17.4 (1.4)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	3.3 (0.5)	5.1 (1.2)	2.6 (0.4)
Unweighted n ^c	1,733	409	1,324
Weighted n	231,916	62,519	169,397

^a n is the number of mothers who received full breastfeeding package at infant certification.

^b n is the number of mothers who received partial breastfeeding package at infant certification.

^c n is the number of mothers who received full formula package at infant certification.

Data source: State Admin data; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C3-42d: Intensity of breastfeeding by WIC mother's food package and food security at 1 month

		Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
Food Package and Breastfeeding Intensity	WIC Mothers Mean (SE)	High or Marginal Food Security Mean (SE)	Low Food Security Mean (SE)	Very Low Food Security Mean (SE)
Full breastfeeding package				
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	89.2 (1.2)	89.8 (1.4)	87.3 (2.6)	90.5 (1.5)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	1.4 (0.2)	1.2 (0.2)	1.4 (0.5)	2.3 (1.0)
Unweighted n ^a	784	414	239	131
Weighted n	109,897	60,475	31,828	17,594
Partial breastfeeding package				
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	59.2 (2.6)	57.3 (2.7)	59.7 (5.0)	64.7 (4.9)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	5.5 (1.2)	7.9 (2.0)	2.9 (0.9)	2.9 (1.7)
Unweighted n ^b	439	229	135	75
Weighted n	58,948	30,511	19,050	9,387
Full formula package				
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	20.7 (1.6)	20.1 (1.9)	20.5 (2.4)	22.9 (3.2)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	3.3 (0.5)	3.6 (0.7)	3.2 (0.7)	2.6 (0.9)
Unweighted n ^c	1,733	884	550	299
Weighted n	231,916	119,650	75,412	36,855

^a n is the number of mothers who received full breastfeeding package at infant certification.

^b n is the number of mothers who received partial breastfeeding package at infant certification.

^c n is the number of mothers who received full formula package at infant certification.

Data source: State Admin data; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C3-42e: Intensity of breastfeeding by WIC mother's food package and participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) at 1 month

		Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
Food Package and Breastfeeding Intensity	WIC Mothers Mean (SE)	Does not Participate in Any Other Program Mean (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP Mean (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP Mean (SE)
Full breastfeeding package				
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	89.2 (1.2)	94.6 (1.4)	86.6 (2.0)	89.1 (1.2)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	1.4 (0.2)	0.6 (0.2)	2.1 (0.5)	1.2 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	784	154	320	310
Weighted n	109,897	22,017	43,401	44,479
Partial breastfeeding package				
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	59.2 (2.6)	60.1 (4.1)	61.8 (3.7)	55.5 (4.6)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	5.5 (1.2)	3.9 (1.6)	3.9 (1.1)	8.4 (2.8)
Unweighted n ^b	439	78	197	164
Weighted n	58,948	10,194	27,493	21,261
Full formula package				
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	20.7 (1.6)	26.3 (5.6)	17.1 (1.5)	23.7 (2.0)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	3.3 (0.5)	5.4 (1.5)	2.2 (0.5)	4.1 (0.8)
Unweighted n ^c	1,733	213	970	550
Weighted n	231,916	33,761	121,870	76,285

^a n is the number of mothers who received full breastfeeding package at infant certification.

^b n is the number of mothers who received partial breastfeeding package at infant certification.

^c n is the number of mothers who received full formula package at infant certification.

Data source: State Admin data; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C3-42f: Intensity of breastfeeding by WIC mother's food package and parity at 1 month

		Parity		
Food Package and Breastfeeding Intensity	WIC Mothers Mean (SE)	First Born Mean (SE)	Second Born Mean (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born Mean (SE)
Full breastfeeding package				
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	89.2 (1.2)	88.9 (2.2)	88.6 (1.8)	90.0 (1.7)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	1.4 (0.2)	1.3 (0.3)	1.4 (0.5)	1.6 (0.5)
Unweighted n ^a	784	332	222	230
Weighted n	109,897	44,844	31,002	34,051
Partial breastfeeding package				
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	59.2 (2.6)	54.5 (3.8)	63.8 (3.3)	61.3 (5.1)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	5.5 (1.2)	7.2 (2.7)	5.6 (1.3)	3.2 (1.5)
Unweighted n ^b	439	193	124	122
Weighted n	58,948	24,594	16,259	18,095
Full formula package				
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	20.7 (1.6)	23.9 (2.8)	19.7 (1.8)	17.4 (1.9)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	3.3 (0.5)	2.8 (0.7)	4.0 (0.9)	3.4 (0.7)
Unweighted n ^c	1,733	682	461	590
Weighted n	231,916	93,986	60,602	77,328

^a n is the number of mothers who received full breastfeeding package at infant certification.

^b n is the number of mothers who received partial breastfeeding package at infant certification.

^c n is the number of mothers who received full formula package at infant certification.

Data source: State Admin data; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C3-42g: Intensity of breastfeeding by WIC mother's food package and timing of WIC enrollment at 1 month

		Timing of WIC Enrollment			
Food Package and Breastfeeding Intensity	WIC Mothers Mean (SE)	1st Trimester Mean (SE)	2nd Trimester Mean (SE)	3rd Trimester Mean (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment Mean (SE)
Full breastfeeding package					
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	89.2 (1.2)	88.2 (2.1)	87.8 (1.8)	93.1 (2.4)	92.5 (3.5)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	1.4 (0.2)	1.6 (0.4)	1.5 (0.5)	1.1 (0.6)	0.5 (0.4)
Unweighted n ^a	784	274	314	124	72
Weighted n	109,897	38,739	43,336	16,603	11,219
Partial breastfeeding package					
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	59.2 (2.6)	60.4 (3.7)	59.2 (3.9)	67.6 (4.7)	42.9 (6.8)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	5.5 (1.2)	2.8 (0.7)	6.8 (2.6)	5.6 (1.6)	10.2 (4.2)
Unweighted n ^b	439	137	174	77	51
Weighted n	58,948	21,922	21,858	8,785	6,383
Full formula package					
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	20.7 (1.6)	23.0 (2.8)	21.4 (2.3)	22.0 (2.8)	13.9 (2.6)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	3.3 (0.5)	2.1 (0.5)	4.0 (0.8)	4.5 (1.5)	2.9 (0.8)
Unweighted n ^c	1,733	483	703	292	255
Weighted n	231,916	67,766	87,597	35,867	40,685

^a n is the number of mothers who received full breastfeeding package at infant certification.

^b n is the number of mothers who received partial breastfeeding package at infant certification.

^c n is the number of mothers who received full formula package at infant certification.

Data source: State Admin data; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C3-42h: Intensity of breastfeeding by WIC mother's food package and weight status of mother before pregnancy at 1 month

		Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
Food Package and Breastfeeding Intensity	WIC Mothers Mean (SE)	Normal or Underweight Mean (SE)	Overweight Mean (SE)	Obese Mean (SE)
Full breastfeeding package				
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	89.2 (1.2)	91.3 (1.4)	88.0 (2.2)	86.2 (3.1)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	1.4 (0.2)	1.0 (0.3)	1.3 (0.5)	2.2 (0.8)
Unweighted n ^a	784	375	209	200
Weighted n	109,897	55,262	25,651	28,984
Partial breastfeeding package				
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	59.2 (2.6)	66.1 (3.4)	60.0 (4.8)	49.5 (3.6)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	5.5 (1.2)	3.9 (1.1)	4.3 (1.4)	8.9 (3.4)
Unweighted n ^b	439	185	128	126
Weighted n	58,948	23,970	16,959	18,019
Full formula package				
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	20.7 (1.6)	19.2 (1.8)	23.0 (3.7)	20.6 (1.8)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	3.3 (0.5)	3.5 (0.7)	3.0 (1.0)	3.3 (0.7)
Unweighted n ^c	1,733	740	461	532
Weighted n	231,916	98,880	63,455	69,581

^a n is the number of mothers who received full breastfeeding package at infant certification.

^b n is the number of mothers who received partial breastfeeding package at infant certification.

^c n is the number of mothers who received full formula package at infant certification.

Data source: State Admin data; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C3-42i: Intensity of breastfeeding by WIC mother's food package and income poverty at 1 month

		Income Poverty		
Food Package and Breastfeeding Intensity	WIC Mothers Mean (SE)	75% of Poverty Threshold or Below Mean (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Threshold Mean (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Threshold Mean (SE)
Full breastfeeding package				
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	89.2 (1.2)	87.5 (1.4)	91.2 (1.7)	91.4 (2.6)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	1.4 (0.2)	1.5 (0.4)	1.3 (0.3)	1.4 (0.8)
Unweighted n ^a	784	421	253	110
Weighted n	109,897	59,301	34,970	15,625
Partial breastfeeding package				
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	59.2 (2.6)	59.0 (3.8)	61.0 (2.5)	56.7 (6.5)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	5.5 (1.2)	5.7 (1.6)	3.8 (1.1)	8.8 (3.7)
Unweighted n ^b	439	282	118	39
Weighted n	58,948	38,949	14,264	5,736
Full formula package				
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	20.7 (1.6)	19.6 (1.9)	22.9 (2.6)	22.0 (4.2)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	3.3 (0.5)	2.8 (0.5)	4.8 (1.1)	3.2 (1.7)
Unweighted n ^c	1,733	1,167	430	136
Weighted n	231,916	155,871	58,679	17,366

^a n is the number of mothers who received full breastfeeding package at infant certification.

^b n is the number of mothers who received partial breastfeeding package at infant certification.

^c n is the number of mothers who received full formula package at infant certification.

Data source: State Admin data; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C3-42j: Intensity of breastfeeding by WIC mother's food package and breastfeeding history at 1 month

		Breastfeeding History		
Food Package and Breastfeeding Intensity	WIC Mothers Mean (SE)	No History (includes first-time mothers) Mean (SE)	Three or Fewer Months Mean (SE)	More Than Three Months Mean (SE)
Full breastfeeding package				
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	89.2 (1.2)	88.5 (2.2)	83.8 (3.3)	92.2 (1.3)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	1.4 (0.2)	1.2 (0.3)	1.5 (0.5)	1.6 (0.4)
Unweighted n ^a	784	360	126	298
Weighted n	109,897	48,310	18,969	42,618
Partial breastfeeding package				
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	59.2 (2.6)	54.1 (3.8)	55.5 (4.5)	68.4 (4.3)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	5.5 (1.2)	7.6 (2.5)	6.3 (2.2)	2.4 (0.8)
Unweighted n ^b	439	214	82	143
Weighted n	58,948	26,464	13,512	18,972
Full formula package				
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	20.7 (1.6)	17.9 (2.2)	17.5 (2.0)	35.4 (2.3)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	3.3 (0.5)	2.5 (0.6)	3.6 (0.9)	5.8 (1.2)
Unweighted n ^c	1,733	1,026	450	257
Weighted n	231,916	136,668	59,592	35,656

^a n is the number of mothers who received full breastfeeding package at infant certification.

^b n is the number of mothers who received partial breastfeeding package at infant certification.

^c n is the number of mothers who received full formula package at infant certification.

Data source: State Admin data; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C3-42k: Intensity of breastfeeding by WIC mother's food package and age of mother or caregiver at child's birth at 1 month

		Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
Food Package and Breastfeeding Intensity	WIC Mothers Mean (SE)	16-19 Years Mean (SE)	20-25 Years Mean (SE)	26 Years or Older Mean (SE)
Full breastfeeding package				
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	89.2 (1.2)	83.5 (4.5)	90.8 (1.2)	88.8 (1.2)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	1.4 (0.2)	0.8 (0.5)	1.0 (0.4)	1.8 (0.4)
Unweighted n ^a	784	64	320	400
Weighted n	109,897	8,966	43,524	57,407
Partial breastfeeding package				
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	59.2 (2.6)	63.9 (6.7)	56.9 (2.9)	59.8 (3.2)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	5.5 (1.2)	5.0 (1.7)	6.4 (2.8)	5.0 (1.1)
Unweighted n ^b	439	47	177	215
Weighted n	58,948	6,927	22,138	29,884
Full formula package				
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	20.7 (1.6)	25.1 (5.6)	19.9 (1.7)	20.0 (1.7)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	3.3 (0.5)	1.3 (0.6)	2.4 (0.6)	4.7 (0.7)
Unweighted n ^c	1,733	223	725	785
Weighted n	231,916	32,339	92,043	107,533

^a n is the number of mothers who received full breastfeeding package at infant certification.

^b n is the number of mothers who received partial breastfeeding package at infant certification.

^c n is the number of mothers who received full formula package at infant certification.

Data source: State Admin data; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C3-42I: Intensity of breastfeeding by WIC mother's food package and birth weight at 1 month

		Birth Weight		
Food Package and Breastfeeding Intensity	WIC Mothers Mean (SE)	Low Mean (SE)	Normal Mean (SE)	High Mean (SE)
Full breastfeeding package				
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	89.2 (1.2)	85.2 (4.9)	89.3 (1.2)	93.9 (8.8)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	1.4 (0.2)	2.7 (1.9)	1.4 (0.3)	0.0 (0.0)
Unweighted n ^a	784	42	736	6
Weighted n	109,897	6,055	102,706	1,135
Partial breastfeeding package				
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	59.2 (2.6)	54.2 (7.9)	59.7 (2.7)	55.7 (27.0)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	5.5 (1.2)	4.9 (2.5)	5.6 (1.3)	1.7 (2.4)
Unweighted n ^b	439	32	402	5
Weighted n	58,948	4,300	53,879	769
Full formula package				
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	20.7 (1.6)	20.5 (3.1)	20.8 (1.7)	14.1 (5.6)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	3.3 (0.5)	5.0 (1.8)	3.2 (0.5)	1.4 (0.9)
Unweighted n ^c	1,733	131	1,576	26
Weighted n	231,916	17,305	211,110	3,501

^a n is the number of mothers who received full breastfeeding package at infant certification.

^b n is the number of mothers who received partial breastfeeding package at infant certification.

^c n is the number of mothers who received full formula package at infant certification.

Data source: State Admin data; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C3-42m: Intensity of breastfeeding by WIC mother's food package and delivery type at 1 month

		Delivery Type	
Food Package and Breastfeeding Intensity	WIC Mothers Mean (SE)	Vaginal Mean (SE)	Caesarean Mean (SE)
Full breastfeeding package			
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	89.2 (1.2)	88.5 (1.4)	90.8 (1.8)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	1.4 (0.2)	1.3 (0.2)	1.8 (0.7)
Unweighted n ^a	784	570	214
Weighted n	109,897	76,269	33,628
Partial breastfeeding package			
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	59.2 (2.6)	62.2 (3.9)	52.2 (3.4)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	5.5 (1.2)	6.9 (1.7)	2.3 (0.7)
Unweighted n ^b	439	301	138
Weighted n	58,948	41,137	17,811
Full formula package			
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	20.7 (1.6)	19.8 (1.5)	22.0 (3.0)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	3.3 (0.5)	2.6 (0.5)	4.5 (1.0)
Unweighted n ^c	1,733	1,134	599
Weighted n	231,916	145,489	86,428

^a n is the number of mothers who received full breastfeeding package at infant certification.

^b n is the number of mothers who received partial breastfeeding package at infant certification.

^c n is the number of mothers who received full formula package at infant certification.

Data source: State Admin data; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C3-42n: Intensity of breastfeeding by WIC mother's food package and birth complications at 1 month

		Birth Complications of the Child	
Food Package and Breastfeeding Intensity	WIC Mothers Mean (SE)	Child Had Birth Complications Mean (SE)	Child Did Not Have Birth Complications Mean (SE)
Full breastfeeding package			
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	89.2 (1.2)	84.4 (4.0)	89.6 (1.2)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	1.4 (0.2)	2.3 (1.3)	1.4 (0.3)
Unweighted n ^a	784	65	719
Weighted n	109,897	8,776	101,121
Partial breastfeeding package			
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	59.2 (2.6)	51.8 (8.6)	60.3 (2.4)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	5.5 (1.2)	13.8 (7.7)	4.4 (0.8)
Unweighted n ^b	439	54	385
Weighted n	58,948	7,185	51,763
Full formula package			
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	20.7 (1.6)	21.6 (2.5)	20.5 (1.7)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	3.3 (0.5)	3.4 (1.1)	3.3 (0.5)
Unweighted n ^c	1,733	213	1,520
Weighted n	231,916	30,336	201,580

^a n is the number of mothers who received full breastfeeding package at infant certification.

^b n is the number of mothers who received partial breastfeeding package at infant certification.

^c n is the number of mothers who received full formula package at infant certification.

Data source: State Admin data; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C3-42o: Intensity of breastfeeding by WIC mother's food package and length of mother's hospital stay at 1 month

		Length of Mother's Hospital Stay	
Food Package and Breastfeeding Intensity	WIC Mothers Mean (SE)	0-2 Nights Mean (SE)	3 or More Nights Mean (SE)
Full breastfeeding package			
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	89.2 (1.2)	89.2 (1.2)	89.3 (2.4)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	1.4 (0.2)	1.6 (0.3)	1.0 (0.3)
Unweighted n ^a	784	589	195
Weighted n	109,897	79,947	29,950
Partial breastfeeding package			
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	59.2 (2.6)	61.9 (3.6)	51.5 (5.4)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	5.5 (1.2)	6.4 (1.6)	3.0 (1.1)
Unweighted n ^b	439	313	126
Weighted n	58,948	44,011	14,937
Full formula package			
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	20.7 (1.6)	19.8 (1.6)	22.1 (3.1)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	3.3 (0.5)	3.0 (0.5)	3.9 (0.9)
Unweighted n ^c	1,733	1,145	588
Weighted n	231,916	149,188	82,728

^a n is the number of mothers who received full breastfeeding package at infant certification.

^b n is the number of mothers who received partial breastfeeding package at infant certification.

^c n is the number of mothers who received full formula package at infant certification.

Data source: State Admin data; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C3-42p: Intensity of breastfeeding by WIC mother's food package and time between birth of reference child and previous child at 1 month

		Time Between Birth of Reference Child and Previous Child		
Food Package and Breastfeeding Intensity	WIC Mothers Mean (SE)	Less than 27 Months Mean (SE)	27-68 Months Mean (SE)	More than 68 Months or Only Child Mean (SE)
Full breastfeeding package				
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	89.2 (1.2)	89.2 (2.4)	90.7 (1.7)	88.4 (1.3)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	1.4 (0.2)	1.7 (0.8)	0.9 (0.3)	1.6 (0.4)
Unweighted n ^a	784	102	209	473
Weighted n	109,897	14,483	30,286	65,128
Partial breastfeeding package				
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	59.2 (2.6)	60.0 (6.7)	65.5 (3.7)	56.7 (3.2)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	5.5 (1.2)	3.9 (2.2)	4.7 (1.2)	6.1 (1.8)
Unweighted n ^b	439	52	107	280
Weighted n	58,948	6,459	14,544	37,945
Full formula package				
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	20.7 (1.6)	17.1 (3.4)	19.6 (1.6)	21.9 (2.2)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	3.3 (0.5)	2.1 (0.7)	4.0 (0.9)	3.2 (0.6)
Unweighted n ^c	1,733	243	494	996
Weighted n	231,916	29,925	64,499	137,492

^a n is the number of mothers who received full breastfeeding package at infant certification.

^b n is the number of mothers who received partial breastfeeding package at infant certification.

^c n is the number of mothers who received full formula package at infant certification.

Data source: State Admin data; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C3-42q: Intensity of breastfeeding by WIC mother's food package and nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital at 1 month

		Nature of non-WIC Breastfeeding Support at Hospital		
Food Package and Breastfeeding Intensity	WIC Mothers Mean (SE)	Weak Mean (SE)	Moderate Mean (SE)	Strong Mean (SE)
Full breastfeeding package				
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	89.2 (1.2)	89.8 (3.8)	85.9 (1.7)	90.2 (1.5)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	1.4 (0.2)	1.2 (0.9)	1.1 (0.4)	1.5 (0.3)
Unweighted n ^a	784	29	185	565
Weighted n	109,897	4,034	25,863	79,353
Partial breastfeeding package				
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	59.2 (2.6)	57.0 (7.0)	55.6 (4.9)	60.6 (2.6)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	5.5 (1.2)	2.2 (1.7)	8.6 (4.0)	4.8 (0.9)
Unweighted n ^b	439	25	94	318
Weighted n	58,948	3,162	13,647	42,008
Full formula package				
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	20.7 (1.6)	6.1 (1.8)	14.2 (1.8)	26.2 (2.1)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	3.3 (0.5)	1.3 (0.6)	2.1 (0.6)	4.2 (0.6)
Unweighted n ^c	1,733	231	466	1,031
Weighted n	231,916	27,136	63,947	140,246

^a n is the number of mothers who received full breastfeeding package at infant certification.

^b n is the number of mothers who received partial breastfeeding package at infant certification.

^c n is the number of mothers who received full formula package at infant certification.

Data source: State Admin data; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C3-42r: Intensity of breastfeeding by WIC mother's food package and non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC at 1 month

		Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
Food Package and Breastfeeding Intensity	WIC Mothers Mean (SE)	Received Training on Formula Only Mean (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only Mean (SE)	Received Training on Both Mean (SE)	Received Training on Neither Mean (SE)
Full breastfeeding package					
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	89.2 (1.2)	87.3 (2.3)	96.2 (1.7)	82.5 (1.6)	93.8 (0.9)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	1.4 (0.2)	1.2 (0.4)	0.5 (0.2)	2.7 (0.6)	0.5 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	784	104	152	309	212
Weighted n	109,897	15,405	19,724	42,281	31,723
Partial breastfeeding package					
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	59.2 (2.6)	50.2 (4.2)	66.5 (11.0)	60.3 (3.4)	62.1 (6.1)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	5.5 (1.2)	6.9 (3.5)	1.3 (1.1)	4.8 (1.2)	8.1 (3.0)
Unweighted n ^b	439	113	25	220	72
Weighted n	58,948	16,250	5,669	26,618	9,017
Full formula package					
% Feedings containing breastmilk only	20.7 (1.6)	20.0 (2.5)	22.7 (5.5)	20.7 (2.3)	20.2 (3.0)
% Feedings containing breastmilk and something else	3.3 (0.5)	4.4 (1.2)	0.8 (0.7)	3.1 (0.5)	3.3 (1.2)
Unweighted n ^c	1,733	347	81	1,058	234
Weighted n	231,916	49,818	10,047	135,764	34,491

^a n is the number of mothers who received full breastfeeding package at infant certification.

^b n is the number of mothers who received partial breastfeeding package at infant certification.

^c n is the number of mothers who received full formula package at infant certification.

Data source: State Admin data; AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1. 1 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C3-43a: Among study mothers who breastfed at hospital discharge, the median age in days of the infant when formula supplementation is initiated by race (Month 1 - 7)

		Race		
Age in Days When Formula Supplementation is Initiated ^b	Mothers Breastfeeding at Hospital Discharge	Black or African American	White	Other
Median number of days	14.0	15.5	20.0	9.4
Unweighted n ^a	1,632	408	946	278
Weighted n	240,004	47,179	139,869	52,956

^a n is number of mothers who breastfed at hospital discharge.

^b Infant age when 50% of the mothers have initiated formula supplementation.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Questions CF28. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-43b: Among study mothers who breastfed at hospital discharge, the median age in days of the infant when formula supplementation is initiated by ethnicity (Month 1 - 7)

		Ethnicity	
Age in Days When Formula Supplementation is Initiated ^b	Mothers Breastfeeding at Hospital Discharge	Hispanic	Non-Hispanic
Median number of days	14.0	9.7	29.3
Unweighted n ^a	1,632	732	900
Weighted n	240,004	130,614	109,390

^a n is number of mothers who breastfed at hospital discharge.

^b Infant age when 50% of the mothers have initiated formula supplementation.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Questions CF28. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-43c: Among study mothers who breastfed at hospital discharge, the median age in days of the infant when formula supplementation is initiated by marital status of mother (Month 1 - 7)

		Current Marital Status of Mother	
Age in Days When Formula Supplementation is Initiated ^b	Mothers Breastfeeding at Hospital Discharge	Married	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed)
Median number of days	14.0	23.6	13.6
Unweighted n ^a	1,632	514	1,118
Weighted n	240,004	79,986	160,018

^a n is number of mothers who breastfed at hospital discharge.

^b Infant age when 50% of the mothers have initiated formula supplementation.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Questions CF28. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-43d: Among study mothers who breastfed at hospital discharge, the median age in days of the infant when formula supplementation is initiated by food security (Month 1 - 7)

		Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
Age in Days When Formula Supplementation is Initiated ^b	Mothers Breastfeeding at Hospital Discharge	High or Marginal Food Security	Low Food Security	Very Low Food Security
Median number of days	14.0	14.0	13.4	25.2
Unweighted n ^a	1,632	848	517	267
Weighted n	240,004	128,147	75,558	36,299

^a n is number of mothers who breastfed at hospital discharge.

^b Infant age when 50% of the mothers have initiated formula supplementation.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Questions CF28. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-43e: Among study mothers who breastfed at hospital discharge, the median age in days of the infant when formula supplementation is initiated by participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Month 1 - 7)

		Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
Age in Days When Formula Supplementation is Initiated ^b	Mothers Breastfeeding at Hospital Discharge	Does not Participate in Any Other Program	Participates in Other Program and Is On SNAP	Participates in Other Programs and Is Not On SNAP
Median number of days	14.0	29.0	13.5	13.9
Unweighted n ^a	1,632	275	731	626
Weighted n	240,004	46,250	101,842	91,913

^a n is number of mothers who breastfed at hospital discharge.

^b Infant age when 50% of the mothers have initiated formula supplementation.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Questions CF28. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-43f: Among study mothers who breastfed at hospital discharge, the median age in days of the infant when formula supplementation is initiated by parity (Month 1 - 7)

		Parity		
Age in Days When Formula Supplementation is Initiated ^b	Mothers Breastfeeding at Hospital Discharge	First Born	Second Born	Third or Subsequent Born
Median number of days	14.0	20.3	14.0	13.3
Unweighted n ^a	1,632	710	456	466
Weighted n	240,004	103,573	64,733	71,698

^a n is number of mothers who breastfed at hospital discharge.

^b Infant age when 50% of the mothers have initiated formula supplementation.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Questions CF28. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-43g: Among study mothers who breastfed at hospital discharge, the median age in days of the infant when formula supplementation is initiated by timing of WIC enrollment (Month 1 - 7)

		Timing of WIC Enrollment			
Age in Days When Formula Supplementation is Initiated ^b	Mothers Breastfeeding at Hospital Discharge	1st Trimester	2nd Trimester	3rd Trimester	Postnatal Enrollment
Median number of days	14.0	12.1	20.1	26.2	19.6
Unweighted n ^a	1,632	556	673	241	162
Weighted n	240,004	82,001	98,934	35,795	23,274

^a n is number of mothers who breastfed at hospital discharge.

^b Infant age when 50% of the mothers have initiated formula supplementation.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Questions CF28. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-43h: Among study mothers who breastfed at hospital discharge, the median age in days of the infant when formula supplementation is initiated by weight status of mother before pregnancy (Month 1 - 7)

		Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
Age in Days When Formula Supplementation is Initiated ^b	Mothers Breastfeeding at Hospital Discharge	Normal or Underweight	Overweight	Obese
Median number of days	14.0	25.2	13.5	13.0
Unweighted n ^a	1,632	700	450	482
Weighted n	240,004	106,481	62,050	71,473

^a n is number of mothers who breastfed at hospital discharge.

^b Infant age when 50% of the mothers have initiated formula supplementation.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Questions CF28. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-43i: Among study mothers who breastfed at hospital discharge, the median age in days of the infant when formula supplementation is initiated by income poverty (Month 1 - 7)

Age in Days When Formula Supplementation is Initiated ^b	Mothers Breastfeeding at Hospital Discharge	Income Poverty		
		75% of Poverty Threshold or Below	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Threshold	Above 130% of Poverty Threshold
Median number of days	14.0	13.5	18.4	41.4
Unweighted n ^a	1,632	980	487	165
Weighted n	240,004	144,589	70,297	25,118

^a n is number of mothers who breastfed at hospital discharge.

^b Infant age when 50% of the mothers have initiated formula supplementation.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Questions CF28. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-43j: Among study mothers who breastfed at hospital discharge, the median age in days of the infant when formula supplementation is initiated by breastfeeding history (Month 1 - 7)

Age in Days When Formula Supplementation is Initiated ^b	Mothers Breastfeeding at Hospital Discharge	Breastfeeding History		
		No History (includes first-time mothers)	Three or Fewer Months	More Than Three Months
Median number of days	14.0	19.6	6.9	30.4
Unweighted n ^a	1,632	801	390	441
Weighted n	240,004	114,518	59,787	65,699

^a n is number of mothers who breastfed at hospital discharge.

^b Infant age when 50% of the mothers have initiated formula supplementation.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Questions CF28. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-43k: Among study mothers who breastfed at hospital discharge, the median age in days of the infant when formula supplementation is initiated by age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Month 1 - 7)

		Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
Age in Days When Formula Supplementation is Initiated ^b	Mothers Breastfeeding at Hospital Discharge	16-19 Years	20-25 Years	26 Years or Older
Median number of days	14.0	13.5	20.9	13.3
Unweighted n ^a	1,632	208	667	757
Weighted n	240,004	33,484	91,545	114,975

^a n is number of mothers who breastfed at hospital discharge.

^b Infant age when 50% of the mothers have initiated formula supplementation.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Questions CF28. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-43I: Among study mothers who breastfed at hospital discharge, the median age in days of the infant when formula supplementation is initiated by birth weight (Month 1 - 7)

		Birth Weight		
Age in Days When Formula Supplementation is Initiated ^b	Mothers Breastfeeding at Hospital Discharge	Low	Normal	High
Median number of days	14.0	20.1	14.0	11.3
Unweighted n ^a	1,632	139	1,474	19
Weighted n	240,004	20,951	216,663	2,390

^a n is number of mothers who breastfed at hospital discharge.

^b Infant age when 50% of the mothers have initiated formula supplementation.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Questions CF28. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-43m: Among study mothers who breastfed at hospital discharge, the median age in days of the infant when formula supplementation is initiated by delivery type (Month 1 - 7)

		Delivery Type	
Age in Days When Formula Supplementation is Initiated ^b	Mothers Breastfeeding at Hospital Discharge	Vaginal	Caesarean
Median number of days	14.0	20.5	11.1
Unweighted n ^a	1,632	1,096	536
Weighted n	240,004	153,930	86,075

^a n is number of mothers who breastfed at hospital discharge.

^b Infant age when 50% of the mothers have initiated formula supplementation.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Questions CF28. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-43n: Among study mothers who breastfed at hospital discharge, the median age in days of the infant when formula supplementation is initiated by birth complications (Month 1 - 7)

		Birth Complications of the Child	
Age in Days When Formula Supplementation is Initiated ^b	Mothers Breastfeeding at Hospital Discharge	Child Had Birth Complications	Child Did Not Have Birth Complications
Median number of days	14.0	20.1	13.9
Unweighted n ^a	1,632	214	1,418
Weighted n	240,004	30,712	209,292

^a n is number of mothers who breastfed at hospital discharge.

^b Infant age when 50% of the mothers have initiated formula supplementation.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Questions CF28. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-43o: Among study mothers who breastfed at hospital discharge, the median age in days of the infant when formula supplementation is initiated by length of mother's hospital stay (Month 1 - 7)

		Length of Mother's Hospital Stay	
Age in Days When Formula Supplementation is Initiated ^b	Mothers Breastfeeding at Hospital Discharge	0-2 Nights	3 or More Nights
Median number of days	14.0	20.3	13.3
Unweighted n ^a	1,632	1,098	534
Weighted n	240,004	158,604	81,400

^a n is number of mothers who breastfed at hospital discharge.

^b Infant age when 50% of the mothers have initiated formula supplementation.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Questions CF28. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-43p: Among study mothers who breastfed at hospital discharge, the median age in days of the infant when formula supplementation is initiated by time between birth of reference child and previous child (Month 1 - 7)

		Time Between Birth of Reference Child and Previous Child		
Age in Days When Formula Supplementation is Initiated ^b	Mothers Breastfeeding at Hospital Discharge	Less than 27 Months	27-68 Months	More than 68 Months or Only Child
Median number of days	14.0	23.7	14.0	13.8
Unweighted n ^a	1,632	199	441	992
Weighted n	240,004	27,736	64,399	147,869

^a n is number of mothers who breastfed at hospital discharge.

^b Infant age when 50% of the mothers have initiated formula supplementation.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Questions CF28. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-43q: Among study mothers who breastfed at hospital discharge, the median age in days of the infant when formula supplementation is initiated by nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital (Month 1 - 7)

		Nature of non-WIC Breastfeeding Support at Hospital		
Age in Days When Formula Supplementation is Initiated ^b	Mothers Breastfeeding at Hospital Discharge	Weak	Moderate	Strong
Median number of days	14.0	7.8	13.2	20.1
Unweighted n ^a	1,632	65	332	1,235
Weighted n	240,004	9,927	50,608	179,469

^a n is number of mothers who breastfed at hospital discharge.

^b Infant age when 50% of the mothers have initiated formula supplementation.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Questions CF28. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C3-43r: Among study mothers who breastfed at hospital discharge, the median age in days of the infant when formula supplementation is initiated by non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Month 1 - 7)

Age in Days When Formula Supplementation is Initiated ^b	Mothers Breastfeeding at Hospital Discharge	Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
		Received Training on Formula Only	Received Training on Cereal Only	Received Training on Both	Received Training on Neither
Median number of days	14.0	62.9	8.0	150.6	9.4
Unweighted n ^a	1,632	349	125	851	263
Weighted n	240,004	55,527	17,320	118,940	41,246

^a n is number of mothers who breastfed at hospital discharge.

^b Infant age when 50% of the mothers have initiated formula supplementation.

Data source: 1 - 7 Month Interviews, Questions CF28. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.