

Appendix C4

Mother or Caregiver's WIC Experience Tables

Continuation and Cessation of Breastfeeding Tables

Initiation of Supplemental Foods Tables

Mother or Caregiver's WIC Experience Tables

Table C4-1a: Percentage of study mothers who have previously participated in WIC by the length of participation and race (Baseline)

Length of Time Receiving WIC Services	Mothers Previously on WIC % (SE)	Race		
		Black or African American % (SE)	White % (SE)	Other % (SE)
<1 year	13.1 (1.1)	15.8 (2.0)	12.6 (1.1)	12.0 (2.5)
1-2 years	33.2 (1.6)	39.6 (3.2)	31.8 (1.8)	30.5 (3.5)
3-4 years	27.5 (1.0)	23.7 (2.3)	29.9 (1.4)	24.5 (3.4)
5+ years	26.2 (1.8)	20.9 (2.0)	25.8 (2.0)	33.1 (5.3)
Unweighted n ^a	2,075	520	1,237	318
Weighted n	244,410	50,885	145,948	47,577

^a n is the number of mothers who have previously participated in WIC. n may be less than 2078 due to item non-response.

Data source: Prenatal, 1 and 3 Month Interview, Question SD25. 1 or 3 Month Interview weight for the combined samples is used for this table.

Table C4-1b: Percentage of study mothers who have previously participated in WIC by the length of participation and ethnicity (Baseline)

		Ethnicity ^b	
Length of Time Receiving WIC Services	Mothers Previously on WIC % (SE)	Hispanic % (SE)	Non-Hispanic % (SE)
<1 year	13.1 (1.1)	10.5 (1.6)	15.5 (1.1)
1-2 years	33.2 (1.6)	25.9 (1.6)	39.7 (1.8)
3-4 years	27.5 (1.0)	29.7 (1.9)	25.5 (1.5)
5+ years	26.2 (1.8)	33.8 (2.9)	19.3 (1.2)
Unweighted n ^a	2,075	832	1,243
Weighted n	244,410	116,210	128,199

^a n is the number of mothers who have previously participated in WIC. n may be less than 2078 due to item non-response.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of ethnicity differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: Prenatal, 1 and 3 Month Interview, Question SD25. 1 or 3 Month Interview weight for the combined samples is used for this table.

Table C4-1c: Percentage of study mothers who have previously participated in WIC by the length of participation and marital status of mother (Baseline)

Length of Time Receiving WIC Services	Mothers Previously on WIC % (SE)	Current Marital Status of Mother	
		Married % (SE)	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed) % (SE)
<1 year	13.1 (1.1)	10.9 (1.5)	14.4 (1.4)
1-2 years	33.2 (1.6)	33.2 (2.3)	33.1 (2.1)
3-4 years	27.5 (1.0)	29.1 (2.2)	26.6 (1.2)
5+ years	26.2 (1.8)	26.8 (1.9)	25.8 (2.4)
Unweighted n ^a	2,075	728	1,347
Weighted n	244,410	90,366	154,044

^a n is the number of mothers who have previously participated in WIC. n may be less than 2078 due to item non-response.

Data source: Prenatal, 1 and 3 Month Interview, Question SD25. 1 or 3 Month Interview weight for the combined samples is used for this table.

Table C4-1d: Percentage of study mothers who have previously participated in WIC by the length of participation and food security (Baseline)

Length of Time Receiving WIC Services	Mothers Previously on WIC % (SE)	Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
		High or Marginal Food Security % (SE)	Low Food Security % (SE)	Very Low Food Security % (SE)
<1 year	13.1 (1.1)	12.5 (1.2)	13.6 (2.0)	14.1 (1.9)
1-2 years	33.2 (1.6)	32.4 (1.7)	33.0 (2.3)	35.6 (3.0)
3-4 years	27.5 (1.0)	28.6 (1.6)	28.4 (1.7)	22.8 (2.6)
5+ years	26.2 (1.8)	26.5 (1.8)	25.0 (2.5)	27.6 (3.0)
Unweighted n ^a	2,075	1,061	632	382
Weighted n	244,410	125,067	76,835	42,507

^a n is the number of mothers who have previously participated in WIC. n may be less than 2078 due to item non-response.

Data source: Prenatal, 1 and 3 Month Interview, Question SD25. 1 or 3 Month Interview weight for the combined samples is used for this table.

Table C4-1e: Percentage of study mothers who have previously participated in WIC by the length of participation and participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Baseline)

Length of Time Receiving WIC Services	Mothers Previously on WIC % (SE)	Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s) ^b		
		Does not Participate in Any Other Program % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP % (SE)
<1 year	13.1 (1.1)	21.8 (3.2)	11.5 (1.2)	13.3 (1.8)
1-2 years	33.2 (1.6)	41.2 (4.6)	30.6 (1.8)	35.2 (2.7)
3-4 years	27.5 (1.0)	26.6 (4.3)	27.7 (1.3)	27.6 (1.9)
5+ years	26.2 (1.8)	10.5 (2.7)	30.3 (2.1)	24.0 (2.5)
Unweighted n ^a	2,075	194	1,233	648
Weighted n	244,410	25,470	141,122	77,817

^a n is the number of mothers who have previously participated in WIC. n may be less than 2078 due to item non-response.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: Prenatal, 1 and 3 Month Interview, Question SD25. 1 or 3 Month Interview weight for the combined samples is used for this table.

Table C4-1f: Percentage of study mothers who have previously participated in WIC by the length of participation and parity (Baseline)

Length of Time Receiving WIC Services	Mothers Previously on WIC % (SE)	Parity ^b		
		First Born % (SE)	Second Born % (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born % (SE)
<1 year	13.1 (1.1)	70.7 (5.7)	15.6 (1.8)	5.3 (0.9)
1-2 years	33.2 (1.6)	11.5 (3.1)	51.5 (2.8)	20.9 (1.6)
3-4 years	27.5 (1.0)	13.0 (4.2)	22.5 (1.8)	33.0 (1.5)
5+ years	26.2 (1.8)	4.8 (2.1)	10.4 (1.7)	40.8 (2.2)
Unweighted n ^a	2,075	115	876	1,084
Weighted n	244,410	13,249	101,944	129,217

^a n is the number of mothers who have previously participated in WIC. n may be less than 2078 due to item non-response.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of parity differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: Prenatal, 1 and 3 Month Interview, Question SD25. 1 or 3 Month Interview weight for the combined samples is used for this table.

Table C4-1g: Percentage of study mothers who have previously participated in WIC by the length of participation and timing of WIC enrollment (Baseline)

Length of Time Receiving WIC Services	Mothers Previously on WIC % (SE)	Timing of WIC Enrollment ^b			
		1st Trimester % (SE)	2nd Trimester % (SE)	3rd Trimester % (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment % (SE)
<1 year	13.1 (1.1)	12.2 (2.5)	12.1 (1.5)	14.8 (2.6)	16.3 (2.3)
1-2 years	33.2 (1.6)	25.6 (2.1)	34.5 (2.1)	38.9 (3.0)	40.3 (2.7)
3-4 years	27.5 (1.0)	27.9 (2.0)	29.0 (1.5)	24.4 (3.0)	26.1 (2.1)
5+ years	26.2 (1.8)	34.3 (3.3)	24.4 (1.9)	21.8 (2.8)	17.2 (2.6)
Unweighted n ^a	2,075	629	798	335	313
Weighted n	244,410	78,287	93,639	39,354	33,129

^a n is the number of mothers who have previously participated in WIC. n may be less than 2078 due to item non-response.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of timing of WIC enrollment differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: Prenatal, 1 and 3 Month Interview, Question SD25. 1 or 3 Month Interview weight for the combined samples is used for this table.

Table C4-1h: Percentage of study mothers who have previously participated in WIC by the length of participation and weight status of mother before pregnancy (Baseline)

Length of Time Receiving WIC Services	Mothers Previously on WIC % (SE)	Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
		Normal or Underweight % (SE)	Overweight % (SE)	Obese % (SE)
<1 year	13.1 (1.1)	14.9 (1.6)	12.4 (1.7)	11.5 (2.0)
1-2 years	33.2 (1.6)	32.4 (2.0)	33.5 (2.5)	33.9 (2.4)
3-4 years	27.5 (1.0)	29.9 (2.0)	27.2 (2.5)	24.9 (1.9)
5+ years	26.2 (1.8)	22.8 (1.7)	26.9 (2.8)	29.8 (2.6)
Unweighted n ^a	2,075	795	639	641
Weighted n	244,410	97,368	68,096	78,945

^a n is the number of mothers who have previously participated in WIC. n may be less than 2078 due to item non-response.

Data source: Prenatal, 1 and 3 Month Interview, Question SD25. 1 or 3 Month Interview weight for the combined samples is used for this table.

Table C4-1i: Percentage of study mothers who have previously participated in WIC by the length of participation and income poverty (Baseline)

Length of Time Receiving WIC Services	Mothers Previously on WIC % (SE)	Income Poverty ^b		
		75% of Poverty Threshold or Below % (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)
<1 year	13.1 (1.1)	11.7 (1.2)	14.4 (2.0)	19.2 (3.6)
1-2 years	33.2 (1.6)	32.1 (2.1)	33.5 (2.4)	39.6 (3.5)
3-4 years	27.5 (1.0)	26.5 (1.3)	30.7 (2.6)	25.2 (4.8)
5+ years	26.2 (1.8)	29.7 (1.9)	21.3 (2.2)	16.0 (4.7)
Unweighted n ^a	2,075	1,348	556	171
Weighted n	244,410	157,196	65,012	22,202

^a n is the number of mothers who have previously participated in WIC. n may be less than 2078 due to item non-response.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of income poverty differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: Prenatal, 1 and 3 Month Interview, Question SD25. 1 or 3 Month Interview weight for the combined samples is used for this table.

Table C4-1j: Percentage of study mothers who have previously participated in WIC by the length of participation and breastfeeding history (Baseline)

Length of Time Receiving WIC Services	Mothers Previously on WIC % (SE)	Breastfeeding History ^b		
		No History (includes first-time mothers) % (SE)	Three or Fewer Months % (SE)	More Than Three Months % (SE)
<1 year	13.1 (1.1)	22.3 (2.4)	12.8 (1.6)	7.4 (1.1)
1-2 years	33.2 (1.6)	32.7 (3.5)	35.7 (2.5)	31.0 (2.0)
3-4 years	27.5 (1.0)	25.6 (2.0)	29.3 (2.4)	27.1 (1.8)
5+ years	26.2 (1.8)	19.4 (1.9)	22.2 (2.4)	34.5 (2.2)
Unweighted n ^a	2,075	559	748	768
Weighted n	244,410	61,250	89,571	93,588

^a n is the number of mothers who have previously participated in WIC. n may be less than 2078 due to item non-response.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of breastfeeding history differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: Prenatal, 1 and 3 Month Interview, Question SD25. 1 or 3 Month Interview weight for the combined samples is used for this table.

Table C4-1k: Percentage of study mothers who have previously participated in WIC by the length of participation and age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Baseline)

		Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth ^b		
Length of Time Receiving WIC Services	Mothers Previously on WIC % (SE)	16-19 Years % (SE)	20-25 Years % (SE)	26 Years or Older % (SE)
<1 year	13.1 (1.1)	--	16.6 (1.4)	10.0 (1.2)
1-2 years	33.2 (1.6)	--	41.9 (2.6)	28.0 (1.7)
3-4 years	27.5 (1.0)	--	29.2 (2.0)	27.3 (1.4)
5+ years	26.2 (1.8)	--	12.3 (1.5)	34.7 (2.1)
Unweighted n ^a	2,075	79	713	1,283
Weighted n	244,410	9,361	79,062	155,986

^a n is the number of mothers who have previously participated in WIC. n may be less than 2078 due to item non-response.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of age of mother or caregiver at child's birth differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: Prenatal, 1 and 3 Month Interview, Question SD25. 1 or 3 Month Interview weight for the combined samples is used for this table.

Table C4-11: Percentage of study mothers who have previously participated in WIC by the length of participation and birth weight (Baseline)

Length of Time Receiving WIC Services	Mothers Previously on WIC % (SE)	Birth Weight ^b		
		Low % (SE)	Normal % (SE)	High % (SE)
<1 year	13.1 (1.1)	21.3 (3.6)	12.6 (1.2)	--
1-2 years	33.2 (1.6)	38.7 (4.0)	32.6 (1.6)	--
3-4 years	27.5 (1.0)	20.3 (3.9)	28.1 (1.1)	--
5+ years	26.2 (1.8)	19.7 (2.7)	26.7 (2.0)	--
Unweighted n ^a	2,075	160	1,884	31
Weighted n	244,410	19,599	221,340	3,470

^a n is the number of mothers who have previously participated in WIC. n may be less than 2078 due to item non-response.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of birth weight differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: Prenatal, 1 and 3 Month Interview, Question SD25. 1 or 3 Month Interview weight for the combined samples is used for this table.

Table C4-1m: Percentage of study mothers who have previously participated in WIC by the length of participation and delivery type (Baseline)

Length of Time Receiving WIC Services	Mothers Previously on WIC % (SE)	Delivery Type	
		Vaginal % (SE)	Caesarean % (SE)
<1 year	13.1 (1.1)	13.2 (1.1)	13.0 (1.7)
1-2 years	33.2 (1.6)	33.6 (1.6)	32.4 (2.3)
3-4 years	27.5 (1.0)	25.4 (1.3)	31.6 (2.3)
5+ years	26.2 (1.8)	27.8 (1.9)	23.1 (2.7)
Unweighted n ^a	2,075	1,394	681
Weighted n	244,410	159,773	84,637

^a n is the number of mothers who have previously participated in WIC. n may be less than 2078 due to item non-response.

Data source: Prenatal, 1 and 3 Month Interview, Question SD25. 1 or 3 Month Interview weight for the combined samples is used for this table.

Table C4-1n: Percentage of study mothers who have previously participated in WIC by the length of participation and birth complications (Baseline)

		Birth Complications of the Child	
Length of Time Receiving WIC Services	Mothers Previously on WIC % (SE)	Child Had Birth Complications % (SE)	Child Did Not Have Birth Complications % (SE)
<1 year	13.1 (1.1)	18.0 (3.4)	12.5 (1.2)
1-2 years	33.2 (1.6)	35.5 (4.4)	32.9 (1.6)
3-4 years	27.5 (1.0)	24.5 (3.8)	27.9 (1.1)
5+ years	26.2 (1.8)	21.9 (4.5)	26.7 (1.7)
Unweighted n ^a	2,075	226	1,849
Weighted n	244,410	27,194	217,215

^a n is the number of mothers who have previously participated in WIC. n may be less than 2078 due to item non-response.

Data source: Prenatal, 1 and 3 Month Interview, Question SD25. 1 or 3 Month Interview weight for the combined samples is used for this table.

Table C4-1o: Percentage of study mothers who have previously participated in WIC by the length of participation and length of mother's hospital stay (Baseline)

Length of Time Receiving WIC Services	Mothers Previously on WIC % (SE)	Length of Mother's Hospital Stay ^b	
		0-2 Nights % (SE)	3 or More Nights % (SE)
<1 year	13.1 (1.1)	12.7 (1.0)	14.3 (2.2)
1-2 years	33.2 (1.6)	32.3 (1.7)	35.4 (2.3)
3-4 years	27.5 (1.0)	26.7 (1.1)	29.7 (2.4)
5+ years	26.2 (1.8)	28.4 (1.7)	20.7 (3.0)
Unweighted n ^a	2,075	1,492	583
Weighted n	244,410	174,958	69,452

^a n is the number of mothers who have previously participated in WIC. n may be less than 2078 due to item non-response.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of length of mother's hospital stay differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: Prenatal, 1 and 3 Month Interview, Question SD25. 1 or 3 Month Interview weight for the combined samples is used for this table.

Table C4-1p: Percentage of study mothers who have previously participated in WIC by the length of participation and time between birth of reference child and previous child (Baseline)

Length of Time Receiving WIC Services	Mothers Previously on WIC % (SE)	Time Between Birth of Reference Child and Previous Child ^b		
		Less than 27 Months % (SE)	27-68 Months % (SE)	More than 68 Months or Only Child % (SE)
<1 year	13.1 (1.1)	13.5 (2.1)	8.9 (1.3)	18.4 (2.3)
1-2 years	33.2 (1.6)	45.2 (2.6)	34.3 (2.3)	23.8 (2.0)
3-4 years	27.5 (1.0)	22.0 (2.2)	34.0 (1.7)	22.7 (1.9)
5+ years	26.2 (1.8)	19.3 (2.4)	22.8 (2.0)	35.1 (2.9)
Unweighted n ^a	2,075	481	909	685
Weighted n	244,410	54,095	107,717	82,597

^a n is the number of mothers who have previously participated in WIC. n may be less than 2078 due to item non-response.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of time between birth of reference child and previous child differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: Prenatal, 1 and 3 Month Interview, Question SD25. 1 or 3 Month Interview weight for the combined samples is used for this table.

Table C4-1q: Percentage of study mothers who have previously participated in WIC by the length of participation and nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital (Baseline)

		Nature of non-WIC Breastfeeding Support at Hospital ^b		
Length of Time Receiving WIC Services	Mothers Previously on WIC % (SE)	Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
<1 year	13.1 (1.1)	8.1 (1.8)	10.7 (1.9)	14.2 (1.1)
1-2 years	33.2 (1.6)	35.3 (4.3)	29.9 (2.8)	34.7 (1.6)
3-4 years	27.5 (1.0)	26.6 (3.8)	29.0 (1.9)	27.2 (1.2)
5+ years	26.2 (1.8)	30.1 (2.7)	30.4 (2.9)	23.9 (2.0)
Unweighted n ^a	2,075	221	553	1,277
Weighted n	244,410	24,850	66,633	149,704

^a n is the number of mothers who have previously participated in WIC. n may be less than 2078 due to item non-response.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: Prenatal, 1 and 3 Month Interview, Question SD25. 1 or 3 Month Interview weight for the combined samples is used for this table.

Table C4-1r: Percentage of study mothers who have previously participated in WIC by the length of participation and non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Baseline)

Length of Time Receiving WIC Services	Mothers Previously on WIC % (SE)	Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
		Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
<1 year	13.1 (1.1)	15.4 (2.1)	9.1 (2.8)	12.4 (1.3)	10.4 (1.8)
1-2 years	33.2 (1.6)	27.9 (2.8)	37.8 (4.1)	34.5 (2.2)	34.7 (3.7)
3-4 years	27.5 (1.0)	28.3 (3.5)	23.2 (3.8)	27.7 (1.7)	29.7 (3.2)
5+ years	26.2 (1.8)	28.3 (2.6)	29.9 (5.7)	25.4 (1.8)	25.2 (3.6)
Unweighted n ^a	2,075	368	184	1,138	340
Weighted n	244,410	46,643	23,020	127,464	41,725

^a n is the number of mothers who have previously participated in WIC. n may be less than 2078 due to item non-response.

Data source: Prenatal, 1 and 3 Month Interview, Question SD25. 1 or 3 Month Interview weight for the combined samples is used for this table.

Table C4-1s: Percentage of study mothers who have previously participated in WIC by the length of participation and nature of breastfeeding support at home (Baseline)

Length of Time Receiving WIC Services	Mothers Previously on WIC % (SE)	Nature of Breastfeeding Support at Home		
		Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
<1 year	13.1 (1.1)	--	12.0 (1.4)	13.8 (1.4)
1-2 years	33.2 (1.6)	--	33.0 (2.5)	33.4 (1.8)
3-4 years	27.5 (1.0)	--	28.9 (1.7)	26.4 (1.9)
5+ years	26.2 (1.8)	--	26.0 (2.1)	26.4 (2.7)
Unweighted n ^a	2,075	25	1,042	994
Weighted n	244,410	2,797	118,755	120,684

^a n is the number of mothers who have previously participated in WIC. n may be less than 2078 due to item non-response.

Data source: Prenatal, 1 and 3 Month Interview, Question SD25. 1 or 3 Month Interview weight for the combined samples is used for this table.

Table C4-1t: Percentage of study mothers who have previously participated in WIC by the length of participation and nature of breastfeeding support from WIC (Baseline)

Length of Time Receiving WIC Services	Mothers Previously on WIC % (SE)	Nature of Breastfeeding Support From WIC		
		Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
<1 year	13.1 (1.1)	12.7 (1.3)	10.5 (2.6)	11.9 (2.6)
1-2 years	33.2 (1.6)	34.2 (1.7)	33.1 (2.8)	31.5 (3.9)
3-4 years	27.5 (1.0)	28.2 (1.6)	24.4 (2.4)	32.8 (3.2)
5+ years	26.2 (1.8)	24.9 (1.9)	32.0 (2.8)	23.8 (3.3)
Unweighted n ^a	2,075	1,190	498	304
Weighted n	244,410	140,309	59,278	34,789

^a n is the number of mothers who have previously participated in WIC. n may be less than 2078 due to item non-response.

Data source: Prenatal, 1 and 3 Month Interview, Question SD25. 1 or 3 Month Interview weight for the combined samples is used for this table.

Table C4-2a: For the current child, the percentage of study mothers by the timing of WIC enrollment and race (Log/Screeners)

		Race		
Time of WIC Enrollment	Study Mothers % (SE)	Black or African American % (SE)	White % (SE)	Other % (SE)
Joined WIC in 1st trimester	30.2 (2.0)	23.2 (2.6)	31.2 (1.7)	35.1 (3.7)
Joined WIC in 2nd trimester	39.3 (1.5)	42.0 (2.5)	39.5 (1.8)	35.8 (2.5)
Joined WIC in 3rd trimester	15.9 (0.8)	18.2 (1.7)	15.1 (1.0)	15.8 (1.9)
Joined WIC postnatally	14.5 (1.6)	16.6 (3.6)	14.2 (1.4)	13.3 (2.4)
Unweighted n ^a	3,777	959	2,226	592
Weighted n	442,905	94,599	261,108	87,198

^a n is the number of respondents who completed 1 or 3 Month Interviews.

Data source: Prenatal, 1 and 3 Month Interview, Question SL_WICHx. 1 or 3 Month Interview weight for the combined samples is used for this table.

Table C4-2b: For the current child, the percentage of study mothers by the timing of WIC enrollment and ethnicity (Log/Screener)

		Ethnicity ^b	
Time of WIC Enrollment	Study Mothers % (SE)	Hispanic % (SE)	Non-Hispanic % (SE)
Joined WIC in 1st trimester	30.2 (2.0)	35.9 (2.4)	25.4 (2.2)
Joined WIC in 2nd trimester	39.3 (1.5)	38.9 (2.7)	39.7 (1.6)
Joined WIC in 3rd trimester	15.9 (0.8)	14.0 (1.3)	17.5 (1.0)
Joined WIC postnatally	14.5 (1.6)	11.3 (1.4)	17.4 (2.2)
Unweighted n ^a	3,777	1,445	2,332
Weighted n	442,905	204,628	238,276

^a n is the number of respondents who completed 1 or 3 Month Interviews.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of ethnicity differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: Prenatal, 1 and 3 Month Interview, Question SL_WICHx. 1 or 3 Month Interview weight for the combined samples is used for this table.

Table C4-2c: For the current child, the percentage of study mothers by the timing of WIC enrollment and marital status of mother (Log/Screeners)

		Current Marital Status of Mother ^b	
Time of WIC Enrollment	Study Mothers % (SE)	Married % (SE)	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed) % (SE)
Joined WIC in 1st trimester	30.2 (2.0)	34.6 (2.8)	28.2 (2.0)
Joined WIC in 2nd trimester	39.3 (1.5)	32.4 (2.0)	42.6 (1.6)
Joined WIC in 3rd trimester	15.9 (0.8)	15.0 (1.3)	16.3 (0.9)
Joined WIC postnatally	14.5 (1.6)	18.0 (2.1)	12.9 (1.6)
Unweighted n ^a	3,777	1,137	2,640
Weighted n	442,905	142,191	300,713

^a n is the number of respondents who completed 1 or 3 Month Interviews.^b Chi-square statistic testing of marital status of mother differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: Prenatal, 1 and 3 Month Interview, Question SL_WICHx. 1 or 3 Month Interview weight for the combined samples is used for this table.

Table C4-2d: For the current child, the percentage of study mothers by the timing of WIC enrollment and food security (Log/ Screener)

		Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
Time of WIC Enrollment	Study Mothers % (SE)	High or Marginal Food Security % (SE)	Low Food Security % (SE)	Very Low Food Security % (SE)
Joined WIC in 1st trimester	30.2 (2.0)	31.8 (2.2)	28.8 (2.5)	28.2 (2.2)
Joined WIC in 2nd trimester	39.3 (1.5)	37.6 (1.7)	40.5 (2.1)	42.5 (2.4)
Joined WIC in 3rd trimester	15.9 (0.8)	15.9 (1.0)	17.5 (1.4)	12.7 (1.5)
Joined WIC postnatally	14.5 (1.6)	14.7 (1.7)	13.2 (1.6)	16.6 (3.1)
Unweighted n ^a	3,777	1,959	1,174	644
Weighted n	442,905	232,232	138,856	71,817

^a n is the number of respondents who completed 1 or 3 Month Interviews.

Data source: Prenatal, 1 and 3 Month Interview, Question SL_WICHx. 1 or 3 Month Interview weight for the combined samples is used for this table.

Table C4-2e: For the current child, the percentage of study mothers by the timing of WIC enrollment and participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Log/Screeners)

Time of WIC Enrollment	Study Mothers % (SE)	Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s) ^b		
		Does not Participate in Any Other Program % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP % (SE)
Joined WIC in 1st trimester	30.2 (2.0)	28.9 (3.4)	28.7 (2.1)	33.0 (2.4)
Joined WIC in 2nd trimester	39.3 (1.5)	34.4 (2.6)	42.0 (1.5)	38.2 (2.1)
Joined WIC in 3rd trimester	15.9 (0.8)	16.1 (1.9)	16.9 (1.2)	14.4 (1.2)
Joined WIC postnatally	14.5 (1.6)	20.6 (2.3)	12.5 (1.7)	14.3 (1.8)
Unweighted n ^a	3,777	601	1,857	1,319
Weighted n	442,905	76,878	209,926	156,100

^a n is the number of respondents who completed 1 or 3 Month Interviews.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: Prenatal, 1 and 3 Month Interview, Question SL_WICHx. 1 or 3 Month Interview weight for the combined samples is used for this table.

Table C4-2f: For the current child, the percentage of study mothers by the timing of WIC enrollment and parity (Log/Screeners)

		Parity		
Time of WIC Enrollment	Study Mothers % (SE)	First Born % (SE)	Second Born % (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born % (SE)
Joined WIC in 1st trimester	30.2 (2.0)	30.0 (2.4)	30.4 (2.5)	30.4 (2.4)
Joined WIC in 2nd trimester	39.3 (1.5)	40.6 (2.0)	42.8 (2.6)	34.7 (1.5)
Joined WIC in 3rd trimester	15.9 (0.8)	16.0 (1.4)	13.6 (1.6)	17.7 (1.3)
Joined WIC postnatally	14.5 (1.6)	13.5 (2.4)	13.1 (1.4)	17.2 (2.1)
Unweighted n ^a	3,777	1,576	1,018	1,183
Weighted n	442,905	185,471	118,279	139,155

^a n is the number of respondents who completed 1 or 3 Month Interviews.

Data source: Prenatal, 1 and 3 Month Interview, Question SL_WICHx. 1 or 3 Month Interview weight for the combined samples is used for this table.

Table C4-2h: For the current child, the percentage of study mothers by the timing of WIC enrollment and weight status of mother before pregnancy (Log/Screeners)

		Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
Time of WIC Enrollment	Study Mothers % (SE)	Normal or Underweight % (SE)	Overweight % (SE)	Obese % (SE)
Joined WIC in 1st trimester	30.2 (2.0)	27.1 (2.2)	31.2 (2.8)	34.3 (2.7)
Joined WIC in 2nd trimester	39.3 (1.5)	41.3 (1.7)	38.6 (2.4)	36.8 (2.5)
Joined WIC in 3rd trimester	15.9 (0.8)	16.9 (1.1)	14.2 (1.5)	15.7 (1.3)
Joined WIC postnatally	14.5 (1.6)	14.7 (1.5)	16.0 (2.1)	13.1 (2.1)
Unweighted n ^a	3,777	1,689	1,038	1,050
Weighted n	442,905	203,409	111,270	128,226

^a n is the number of respondents who completed 1 or 3 Month Interviews.

Data source: Prenatal, 1 and 3 Month Interview, Question SL_WICHx. 1 or 3 Month Interview weight for the combined samples is used for this table.

Table C4-2i: For the current child, the percentage of study mothers by the timing of WIC enrollment and income poverty (Log/Screener)

Time of WIC Enrollment	Study Mothers % (SE)	Income Poverty ^b		
		75% of Poverty Threshold or Below % (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)
Joined WIC in 1st trimester	30.2 (2.0)	29.8 (2.2)	31.4 (2.4)	29.9 (3.6)
Joined WIC in 2nd trimester	39.3 (1.5)	41.4 (1.7)	37.5 (2.3)	31.6 (2.8)
Joined WIC in 3rd trimester	15.9 (0.8)	15.1 (1.2)	16.4 (1.5)	18.9 (1.8)
Joined WIC postnatally	14.5 (1.6)	13.6 (1.8)	14.7 (1.7)	19.5 (2.1)
Unweighted n ^a	3,777	2,374	1,021	382
Weighted n	442,905	277,693	118,212	47,000

^a n is the number of respondents who completed 1 or 3 Month Interviews.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of income poverty differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: Prenatal, 1 and 3 Month Interview, Question SL_WICHx. 1 or 3 Month Interview weight for the combined samples is used for this table.

Table C4-2j: For the current child, the percentage of study mothers by the timing of WIC enrollment and breastfeeding history (Log/Screeners)

Time of WIC Enrollment	Study Mothers % (SE)	Breastfeeding History		
		No History (includes first-time mothers) % (SE)	Three or Fewer Months % (SE)	More Than Three Months % (SE)
Joined WIC in 1st trimester	30.2 (2.0)	28.4 (2.2)	30.5 (2.6)	34.1 (2.6)
Joined WIC in 2nd trimester	39.3 (1.5)	39.3 (1.6)	38.5 (2.3)	40.3 (2.3)
Joined WIC in 3rd trimester	15.9 (0.8)	17.1 (1.1)	15.7 (1.5)	13.3 (1.5)
Joined WIC postnatally	14.5 (1.6)	15.2 (2.1)	15.3 (1.6)	12.3 (1.6)
Unweighted n ^a	3,777	2,062	823	892
Weighted n	442,905	237,123	98,493	107,288

^a n is the number of respondents who completed 1 or 3 Month Interviews.

Data source: Prenatal, 1 and 3 Month Interview, Question SL_WICHx. 1 or 3 Month Interview weight for the combined samples is used for this table.

Table C4-2k: For the current child, the percentage of study mothers by the timing of WIC enrollment and age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Log/Screeners)

		Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth ^b		
Time of WIC Enrollment	Study Mothers % (SE)	16-19 Years % (SE)	20-25 Years % (SE)	26 Years or Older % (SE)
Joined WIC in 1st trimester	30.2 (2.0)	31.4 (4.5)	27.8 (1.9)	32.0 (2.5)
Joined WIC in 2nd trimester	39.3 (1.5)	44.3 (3.7)	42.3 (2.1)	35.6 (1.7)
Joined WIC in 3rd trimester	15.9 (0.8)	16.7 (1.9)	14.3 (1.1)	17.0 (1.2)
Joined WIC postnatally	14.5 (1.6)	7.5 (1.9)	15.6 (2.1)	15.5 (1.7)
Unweighted n ^a	3,777	446	1,569	1,762
Weighted n	442,905	53,874	177,761	211,269

^a n is the number of respondents who completed 1 or 3 Month Interviews.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of age of mother or caregiver at child's birth differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: Prenatal, 1 and 3 Month Interview, Question SL_WICHx. 1 or 3 Month Interview weight for the combined samples is used for this table.

Table C4-2I: For the current child, the percentage of study mothers by the timing of WIC enrollment and birth weight (Log/ Screener)

		Birth Weight ^b		
Time of WIC Enrollment	Study Mothers % (SE)	Low % (SE)	Normal % (SE)	High % (SE)
Joined WIC in 1st trimester	30.2 (2.0)	23.2 (3.3)	30.7 (2.0)	38.2 (8.5)
Joined WIC in 2nd trimester	39.3 (1.5)	44.6 (4.0)	39.1 (1.5)	25.0 (7.8)
Joined WIC in 3rd trimester	15.9 (0.8)	11.7 (2.7)	16.3 (0.9)	9.5 (4.6)
Joined WIC postnatally	14.5 (1.6)	20.5 (3.8)	13.9 (1.6)	27.3 (6.9)
Unweighted n ^a	3,777	277	3,452	48
Weighted n	442,905	32,481	405,057	5,367

^a n is the number of respondents who completed 1 or 3 Month Interviews.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of birth weight differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: Prenatal, 1 and 3 Month Interview, Question SL_WICHx. 1 or 3 Month Interview weight for the combined samples is used for this table.

Table C4-2m: For the current child, the percentage of study mothers by the timing of WIC enrollment and delivery type (Log/Screener)

		Delivery Type	
Time of WIC Enrollment	Study Mothers % (SE)	Vaginal % (SE)	Caesarean % (SE)
Joined WIC in 1st trimester	30.2 (2.0)	29.4 (1.9)	32.0 (2.5)
Joined WIC in 2nd trimester	39.3 (1.5)	39.4 (1.5)	39.1 (2.4)
Joined WIC in 3rd trimester	15.9 (0.8)	16.3 (0.9)	15.1 (1.5)
Joined WIC postnatally	14.5 (1.6)	14.9 (1.7)	13.9 (1.8)
Unweighted n ^a	3,777	2,564	1,213
Weighted n	442,905	293,928	148,977

^a n is the number of respondents who completed 1 or 3 Month Interviews.

Data source: Prenatal, 1 and 3 Month Interview, Question SL_WICHx. 1 or 3 Month Interview weight for the combined samples is used for this table.

Table C4-2n: For the current child, the percentage of study mothers by the timing of WIC enrollment and birth complications (Log/Screeners)

		Birth Complications of the Child	
Time of WIC Enrollment	Study Mothers % (SE)	Child Had Birth Complications % (SE)	Child Did Not Have Birth Complications % (SE)
Joined WIC in 1st trimester	30.2 (2.0)	29.5 (2.5)	30.3 (2.0)
Joined WIC in 2nd trimester	39.3 (1.5)	39.2 (4.2)	39.3 (1.5)
Joined WIC in 3rd trimester	15.9 (0.8)	13.8 (2.2)	16.2 (0.9)
Joined WIC postnatally	14.5 (1.6)	17.5 (4.1)	14.1 (1.4)
Unweighted n ^a	3,777	451	3,326
Weighted n	442,905	54,397	388,507

^a n is the number of respondents who completed 1 or 3 Month Interviews.

Data source: Prenatal, 1 and 3 Month Interview, Question SL_WICHx. 1 or 3 Month Interview weight for the combined samples is used for this table.

Table C4-2o: For the current child, the percentage of study mothers by the timing of WIC enrollment and length of mother's hospital stay (Log/Screeners)

		Length of Mother's Hospital Stay	
Time of WIC Enrollment	Study Mothers % (SE)	0-2 Nights % (SE)	3 or More Nights % (SE)
Joined WIC in 1st trimester	30.2 (2.0)	30.2 (1.8)	30.4 (3.1)
Joined WIC in 2nd trimester	39.3 (1.5)	39.4 (1.7)	39.2 (2.2)
Joined WIC in 3rd trimester	15.9 (0.8)	16.2 (1.0)	15.3 (1.2)
Joined WIC postnatally	14.5 (1.6)	14.3 (1.4)	15.1 (2.5)
Unweighted n ^a	3,777	2,605	1,172
Weighted n	442,905	301,830	141,075

^a n is the number of respondents who completed 1 or 3 Month Interviews.

Data source: Prenatal, 1 and 3 Month Interview, Question SL_WICHx. 1 or 3 Month Interview weight for the combined samples is used for this table.

Table C4-2p: For the current child, the percentage of study mothers by the timing of WIC enrollment and time between birth of reference child and previous child (Log/Screeners)

Time of WIC Enrollment	Study Mothers % (SE)	Time Between Birth of Reference Child and Previous Child		
		Less than 27 Months % (SE)	27-68 Months % (SE)	More than 68 Months or Only Child % (SE)
Joined WIC in 1st trimester	30.2 (2.0)	25.1 (2.9)	28.6 (2.3)	32.1 (2.3)
Joined WIC in 2nd trimester	39.3 (1.5)	45.2 (3.5)	38.3 (2.4)	38.5 (1.7)
Joined WIC in 3rd trimester	15.9 (0.8)	16.7 (2.0)	16.0 (1.4)	15.6 (1.1)
Joined WIC postnatally	14.5 (1.6)	13.0 (1.7)	17.2 (2.2)	13.7 (2.0)
Unweighted n ^a	3,777	531	1,004	2,242
Weighted n	442,905	59,736	117,757	265,411

^a n is the number of respondents who completed 1 or 3 Month Interviews.

Data source: Prenatal, 1 and 3 Month Interview, Question SL_WICHx. 1 or 3 Month Interview weight for the combined samples is used for this table.

Table C4-2q: For the current child, the percentage of study mothers by the timing of WIC enrollment and nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital (Log/Screeners)

		Nature of non-WIC Breastfeeding Support at Hospital		
Time of WIC Enrollment	Study Mothers % (SE)	Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Joined WIC in 1st trimester	30.2 (2.0)	28.8 (3.4)	29.0 (2.6)	31.0 (2.1)
Joined WIC in 2nd trimester	39.3 (1.5)	36.5 (3.2)	39.0 (1.7)	40.0 (2.0)
Joined WIC in 3rd trimester	15.9 (0.8)	16.3 (2.1)	17.0 (1.5)	15.3 (0.9)
Joined WIC postnatally	14.5 (1.6)	18.4 (2.6)	15.0 (2.1)	13.6 (1.6)
Unweighted n ^a	3,777	368	924	2,446
Weighted n	442,905	39,782	111,578	286,640

^a n is the number of respondents who completed 1 or 3 Month Interviews.

Data source: Prenatal, 1 and 3 Month Interview, Question SL_WICHx. 1 or 3 Month Interview weight for the combined samples is used for this table.

Table C4-2r: For the current child, the percentage of study mothers by the timing of WIC enrollment and non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Log/Screeners)

Time of WIC Enrollment	Study Mothers % (SE)	Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC ^b			
		Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
Joined WIC in 1st trimester	30.2 (2.0)	32.0 (3.2)	37.4 (3.7)	29.3 (2.2)	29.3 (2.7)
Joined WIC in 2nd trimester	39.3 (1.5)	42.2 (2.9)	33.3 (3.3)	39.2 (1.8)	37.5 (1.9)
Joined WIC in 3rd trimester	15.9 (0.8)	13.9 (1.4)	12.0 (2.0)	17.1 (1.1)	14.9 (1.5)
Joined WIC postnatally	14.5 (1.6)	11.9 (1.8)	17.3 (2.7)	14.3 (1.7)	18.2 (2.4)
Unweighted n ^a	3,777	675	342	1,984	675
Weighted n	442,905	84,669	39,671	222,617	83,190

^a n is the number of respondents who completed 1 or 3 Month Interviews.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: Prenatal, 1 and 3 Month Interview, Question SL_WICHx. 1 or 3 Month Interview weight for the combined samples is used for this table.

Table C4-2s: For the current child, the percentage of study mothers by the timing of WIC enrollment and nature of breastfeeding support at home (Log/Screeners)

		Nature of Breastfeeding Support at Home ^b		
Time of WIC Enrollment	Study Mothers % (SE)	Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Joined WIC in 1st trimester	30.2 (2.0)	32.0 (8.7)	29.0 (2.4)	31.3 (2.0)
Joined WIC in 2nd trimester	39.3 (1.5)	39.3 (8.3)	38.0 (1.6)	40.7 (1.9)
Joined WIC in 3rd trimester	15.9 (0.8)	20.1 (6.0)	16.0 (1.0)	15.6 (1.1)
Joined WIC postnatally	14.5 (1.6)	8.7 (4.1)	17.0 (2.0)	12.4 (1.4)
Unweighted n ^a	3,777	51	1,749	1,953
Weighted n	442,905	5,437	198,942	235,002

^a n is the number of respondents who completed 1 or 3 Month Interviews.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of nature of breastfeeding support at home differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: Prenatal, 1 and 3 Month Interview, Question SL_WICHx. 1 or 3 Month Interview weight for the combined samples is used for this table.

Table C4-2t: For the current child, the percentage of study mothers by the timing of WIC enrollment and nature of breastfeeding support from WIC (Log/Screeners)

		Nature of Breastfeeding Support From WIC ^b		
Time of WIC Enrollment	Study Mothers % (SE)	Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Joined WIC in 1st trimester	30.2 (2.0)	28.3 (2.4)	34.8 (2.7)	34.8 (2.9)
Joined WIC in 2nd trimester	39.3 (1.5)	36.5 (1.6)	41.5 (2.5)	43.5 (3.0)
Joined WIC in 3rd trimester	15.9 (0.8)	14.4 (1.0)	18.7 (1.6)	13.6 (1.7)
Joined WIC postnatally	14.5 (1.6)	20.7 (2.2)	5.0 (0.9)	8.2 (1.6)
Unweighted n ^a	3,777	2,156	921	538
Weighted n	442,905	252,985	109,098	60,466

^a n is the number of respondents who completed 1 or 3 Month Interviews.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of nature of breastfeeding support from WIC differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: Prenatal, 1 and 3 Month Interview, Question SL_WICHx. 1 or 3 Month Interview weight for the combined samples is used for this table.

Table C4-3a: Percentage of study mothers reporting receipt of information about various aspects of infant feeding from WIC by race (Month 3)

Receipt of Information from WIC	Study Mothers % (SE)	Race		
		Black or African American % (SE)	White % (SE)	Other % (SE)
Received information from WIC about breastfeeding	88.2 (0.9)	86.2 (1.5)	88.9 (1.4)	88.3 (1.5)
Received postnatal breastfeeding support from WIC ^c	40.6 (2.4)	42.0 (4.1)	37.7 (2.9)	47.4 (3.3)
Perception about WIC infant feeding recommendation ^c				
Breastfeeding only	44.3 (1.9)	--	45.4 (1.9)	--
Formula feeding only	0.4 (0.1)	--	0.4 (0.1)	--
Both breastfeeding and formula feeding are OK	55.3 (1.9)	--	54.2 (1.9)	--
Receipt of other information				
Aware of the special WIC food package for breastfeeding women who do not accept formula from WIC	75.7 (1.7)	73.4 (4.0)	76.8 (1.9)	74.9 (2.5)
Unweighted n ^a	2,679	610	1,634	435
Weighted n	425,011	90,125	250,429	84,458
Receipt of information about formula feeding				
Received information on how to formula feed ^c	68.8 (1.4)	75.2 (2.2)	66.1 (1.8)	70.1 (3.0)
Received information on how to prepare formula ^c	65.6 (1.6)	72.8 (2.8)	62.5 (1.8)	67.4 (3.2)
Receipt of information about feeding of complementary foods				
Received information about when to begin giving cereal and other foods ^c	61.4 (1.7)	71.3 (3.2)	58.7 (1.7)	58.9 (3.4)
Unweighted n ^b	2,690	613	1,640	437
Weighted n	427,019	91,147	251,118	84,754

^a n is the number of mothers still on WIC at the 3 Month Interview, excluding 10 caregivers who are not birth mothers. n may be less than 2680 due to item non-response.

^b n is the number of mothers still on WIC at the 3 Month Interview. n may be less than 2690 due to item non-response.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of race differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Table C4-3a: Percentage of study mothers reporting receipt of information about various aspects of infant feeding from WIC by race (Month 3)

Data source: 3 Month Interview, Question WC1, WC4, WC5, WC7, WC8, WC9, WC10 and WC11. 3 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C4-3b: Percentage of study mothers reporting receipt of information about various aspects of infant feeding from WIC by ethnicity (Month 3)

		Ethnicity	
Receipt of Information from WIC	Study Mothers % (SE)	Hispanic % (SE)	Non-Hispanic % (SE)
Received information from WIC about breastfeeding	88.2 (0.9)	89.6 (1.2)	87.0 (1.1)
Received postnatal breastfeeding support from WIC ^c	40.6 (2.4)	44.7 (2.8)	36.9 (3.0)
Perception about WIC infant feeding recommendation ^c			
Breastfeeding only	44.3 (1.9)	54.1 (2.6)	35.5 (1.8)
Formula feeding only	0.4 (0.1)	0.3 (0.2)	0.5 (0.3)
Both breastfeeding and formula feeding are OK	55.3 (1.9)	45.6 (2.6)	64.0 (1.8)
Receipt of other information			
Aware of the special WIC food package for breastfeeding women who do not accept formula from WIC	75.7 (1.7)	76.4 (1.7)	75.1 (2.3)
Unweighted n ^a	2,679	1,079	1,600
Weighted n	425,011	200,125	224,886
Receipt of information about formula feeding			
Received information on how to formula feed ^c	68.8 (1.4)	71.1 (1.4)	66.8 (1.9)
Received information on how to prepare formula	65.6 (1.6)	66.1 (1.6)	65.2 (2.2)
Receipt of information about feeding of complementary foods			
Received information about when to begin giving cereal and other foods ^c	61.4 (1.7)	56.1 (1.6)	66.1 (2.3)
Unweighted n ^b	2,690	1,085	1,605
Weighted n	427,019	200,902	226,116

^a n is the number of mothers still on WIC at the 3 Month Interview, excluding 10 caregivers who are not birth mothers. n may be less than 2680 due to item non-response.

^b n is the number of mothers still on WIC at the 3 Month Interview. n may be less than 2690 due to item non-response.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of ethnicity differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 3 Month Interview, Question WC1, WC4, WC5, WC7, WC8, WC9, WC10 and WC11. 3 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C4-3c: Percentage of study mothers reporting receipt of information about various aspects of infant feeding from WIC by marital status of mother (Month 3)

Receipt of Information from WIC	Study Mothers % (SE)	Current Marital Status of Mother	
		Married % (SE)	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed) % (SE)
Received information from WIC about breastfeeding	88.2 (0.9)	90.1 (1.4)	87.3 (1.0)
Received postnatal breastfeeding support from WIC ^c	40.6 (2.4)	36.7 (2.5)	42.5 (2.8)
Perception about WIC infant feeding recommendation ^c			
Breastfeeding only	44.3 (1.9)	52.5 (2.3)	40.3 (2.1)
Formula feeding only	0.4 (0.1)	0.3 (0.1)	0.5 (0.2)
Both breastfeeding and formula feeding are OK	55.3 (1.9)	47.3 (2.2)	59.2 (2.1)
Receipt of other information			
Aware of the special WIC food package for breastfeeding women who do not accept formula from WIC	75.7 (1.7)	77.2 (2.3)	75.0 (1.9)
Unweighted n ^a	2,679	826	1,853
Weighted n	425,011	139,750	285,261
Receipt of information about formula feeding			
Received information on how to formula feed ^c	68.8 (1.4)	61.5 (1.9)	72.4 (1.4)
Received information on how to prepare formula ^c	65.6 (1.6)	56.5 (2.2)	70.2 (1.7)
Receipt of information about feeding of complementary foods			
Received information about when to begin giving cereal and other foods	61.4 (1.7)	58.5 (2.5)	62.9 (1.8)
Unweighted n ^b	2,690	830	1,860
Weighted n	427,019	140,919	286,099

^a n is the number of mothers still on WIC at the 3 Month Interview, excluding 10 caregivers who are not birth mothers. n may be less than 2680 due to item non-response.

^b n is the number of mothers still on WIC at the 3 Month Interview. n may be less than 2690 due to item non-response.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of marital status of mother differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 3 Month Interview, Question WC1, WC4, WC5, WC7, WC8, WC9, WC10 and WC11. 3 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C4-3d: Percentage of study mothers reporting receipt of information about various aspects of infant feeding from WIC by food security (Month 3)

Receipt of Information from WIC	Study Mothers % (SE)	Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
		High or Marginal Food Security % (SE)	Low Food Security % (SE)	Very Low Food Security % (SE)
Received information from WIC about breastfeeding	88.2 (0.9)	88.4 (1.3)	89.1 (1.4)	85.8 (1.9)
Received postnatal breastfeeding support from WIC ^c	40.6 (2.4)	40.3 (2.6)	44.0 (3.1)	35.1 (3.5)
Perception about WIC infant feeding recommendation				
Breastfeeding only	44.3 (1.9)	--	42.7 (2.5)	--
Formula feeding only	0.4 (0.1)	--	0.8 (0.3)	--
Both breastfeeding and formula feeding are OK	55.3 (1.9)	--	56.4 (2.5)	--
Receipt of other information				
Aware of the special WIC food package for breastfeeding women who do not accept formula from WIC	75.7 (1.7)	76.9 (1.6)	73.8 (2.3)	75.5 (3.1)
Unweighted n ^a	2,679	1,390	837	452
Weighted n	425,011	224,201	131,832	68,978
Receipt of information about formula feeding				
Received information on how to formula feed	68.8 (1.4)	68.7 (1.9)	70.5 (1.8)	66.1 (3.0)
Received information on how to prepare formula	65.6 (1.6)	65.3 (2.0)	65.9 (2.2)	66.4 (3.1)
Receipt of information about feeding of complementary foods				
Received information about when to begin giving cereal and other foods	61.4 (1.7)	61.3 (2.0)	63.4 (2.6)	57.9 (2.7)
Unweighted n ^b	2,690	1,395	842	453
Weighted n	427,019	224,821	133,140	69,058

^a n is the number of mothers still on WIC at the 3 Month Interview, excluding 10 caregivers who are not birth mothers. n may be less than 2680 due to item non-response.

^b n is the number of mothers still on WIC at the 3 Month Interview. n may be less than 2690 due to item non-response.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of food security differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Table C4-3d: Percentage of study mothers reporting receipt of information about various aspects of infant feeding from WIC by food security (Month 3)

Data source: 3 Month Interview, Question WC1, WC4, WC5, WC7, WC8, WC9, WC10 and WC11. 3 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C4-3e: Percentage of study mothers reporting receipt of information about various aspects of infant feeding from WIC by participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Month 3)

Receipt of Information from WIC	Study Mothers % (SE)	Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
		Does not Participate in Any Other Program % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP % (SE)
Received information from WIC about breastfeeding	88.2 (0.9)	88.8 (2.0)	87.8 (1.2)	88.5 (1.2)
Received postnatal breastfeeding support from WIC	40.6 (2.4)	38.5 (2.8)	40.8 (3.1)	41.4 (3.0)
Perception about WIC infant feeding recommendation				
Breastfeeding only	44.3 (1.9)	--	41.1 (2.4)	47.7 (2.3)
Formula feeding only	0.4 (0.1)	--	0.3 (0.2)	0.5 (0.3)
Both breastfeeding and formula feeding are OK	55.3 (1.9)	--	58.6 (2.4)	51.8 (2.4)
Receipt of other information				
Aware of the special WIC food package for breastfeeding women who do not accept formula from WIC	75.7 (1.7)	71.6 (3.7)	75.6 (1.9)	78.0 (1.5)
Unweighted n ^a	2,679	446	1,300	933
Weighted n	425,011	75,440	201,118	148,453
Receipt of information about formula feeding				
Received information on how to formula feed ^c	68.8 (1.4)	55.1 (3.1)	76.1 (1.6)	66.0 (1.8)
Received information on how to prepare formula ^c	65.6 (1.6)	49.2 (3.3)	74.0 (1.6)	62.6 (2.1)
Receipt of information about feeding of complementary foods				
Received information about when to begin giving cereal and other foods ^c	61.4 (1.7)	52.5 (3.8)	67.6 (1.8)	57.6 (2.3)
Unweighted n ^b	2,690	448	1,306	936
Weighted n	427,019	75,683	202,420	148,915

^a n is the number of mothers still on WIC at the 3 Month Interview, excluding 10 caregivers who are not birth mothers. n may be less than 2680 due to item non-response.^b n is the number of mothers still on WIC at the 3 Month Interview. n may be less than 2690 due to item non-response.

Table C4-3e: Percentage of study mothers reporting receipt of information about various aspects of infant feeding from WIC by participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Month 3)

^c Chi-square statistic testing of participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 3 Month Interview, Question WC1, WC4, WC5, WC7, WC8, WC9, WC10 and WC11. 3 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C4-3f: Percentage of study mothers reporting receipt of information about various aspects of infant feeding from WIC by parity (Month 3)

Receipt of Information from WIC	Study Mothers % (SE)	Parity		
		First Born % (SE)	Second Born % (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born % (SE)
Received information from WIC about breastfeeding	88.2 (0.9)	89.0 (1.2)	88.4 (1.6)	87.0 (1.8)
Received postnatal breastfeeding support from WIC	40.6 (2.4)	40.3 (2.6)	39.5 (2.9)	41.8 (3.3)
Perception about WIC infant feeding recommendation ^c				
Breastfeeding only	44.3 (1.9)	41.1 (2.6)	42.3 (2.5)	50.0 (2.4)
Formula feeding only	0.4 (0.1)	0.4 (0.2)	0.4 (0.2)	0.4 (0.3)
Both breastfeeding and formula feeding are OK	55.3 (1.9)	58.5 (2.6)	57.3 (2.5)	49.6 (2.3)
Receipt of other information				
Aware of the special WIC food package for breastfeeding women who do not accept formula from WIC	75.7 (1.7)	73.2 (2.4)	77.9 (2.3)	77.0 (1.9)
Unweighted n ^a	2,679	1,091	743	845
Weighted n	425,011	171,270	117,026	136,716
Receipt of information about formula feeding				
Received information on how to formula feed ^c	68.8 (1.4)	64.9 (2.1)	70.5 (1.9)	72.3 (2.2)
Received information on how to prepare formula ^c	65.6 (1.6)	61.0 (2.5)	66.0 (2.1)	71.2 (2.3)
Receipt of information about feeding of complementary foods				
Received information about when to begin giving cereal and other foods ^c	61.4 (1.7)	56.8 (2.1)	64.4 (2.6)	64.6 (2.1)
Unweighted n ^b	2,690	1,094	748	848
Weighted n	427,019	171,670	117,641	137,708

^a n is the number of mothers still on WIC at the 3 Month Interview, excluding 10 caregivers who are not birth mothers. n may be less than 2680 due to item non-response.

^b n is the number of mothers still on WIC at the 3 Month Interview. n may be less than 2690 due to item non-response.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of parity differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Table C4-3f: Percentage of study mothers reporting receipt of information about various aspects of infant feeding from WIC by parity (Month 3)

Data source: 3 Month Interview, Question WC1, WC4, WC5, WC7, WC8, WC9, WC10 and WC11. 3 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C4-3g: Percentage of study mothers reporting receipt of information about various aspects of infant feeding from WIC by timing of WIC enrollment (Month 3)

Receipt of Information from WIC	Study Mothers % (SE)	Timing of WIC Enrollment			
		1st Trimester % (SE)	2nd Trimester % (SE)	3rd Trimester % (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment % (SE)
Received information from WIC about breastfeeding ^c	88.2 (0.9)	91.9 (1.0)	89.6 (0.9)	90.4 (1.9)	74.4 (3.2)
Received postnatal breastfeeding support from WIC ^c	40.6 (2.4)	43.8 (2.5)	44.4 (3.2)	44.0 (3.3)	20.1 (2.8)
Perception about WIC infant feeding recommendation					
Breastfeeding only	44.3 (1.9)	48.8 (2.6)	42.2 (2.1)	--	40.9 (3.1)
Formula feeding only	0.4 (0.1)	0.2 (0.1)	0.3 (0.1)	--	1.2 (0.9)
Both breastfeeding and formula feeding are OK	55.3 (1.9)	51.0 (2.6)	57.6 (2.1)	--	57.8 (3.1)
Receipt of other information					
Aware of the special WIC food package for breastfeeding women who do not accept formula from WIC	75.7 (1.7)	78.6 (2.1)	74.2 (2.7)	79.3 (2.6)	69.9 (3.8)
Unweighted n ^a	2,679	863	1,030	411	375
Weighted n	425,011	133,714	164,253	64,692	62,352
Receipt of information about formula feeding					
Received information on how to formula feed ^c	68.8 (1.4)	68.5 (2.3)	71.2 (1.6)	70.1 (2.6)	62.1 (2.7)
Received information on how to prepare formula	65.6 (1.6)	64.7 (2.2)	67.7 (1.7)	66.9 (2.5)	61.0 (3.6)
Receipt of information about feeding of complementary foods					
Received information about when to begin giving cereal and other foods	61.4 (1.7)	61.5 (1.8)	59.8 (2.2)	64.0 (3.4)	62.8 (3.5)
Unweighted n ^b	2,690	865	1,033	414	378
Weighted n	427,019	134,041	164,624	64,998	63,354

^a n is the number of mothers still on WIC at the 3 Month Interview, excluding 10 caregivers who are not birth mothers. n may be less than 2680 due to item non-response.

Table C4-3g: Percentage of study mothers reporting receipt of information about various aspects of infant feeding from WIC by timing of WIC enrollment (Month 3)

^b n is the number of mothers still on WIC at the 3 Month Interview. n may be less than 2690 due to item non-response.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of timing of WIC enrollment differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 3 Month Interview, Question WC1, WC4, WC5, WC7, WC8, WC9, WC10 and WC11. 3 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C4-3h: Percentage of study mothers reporting receipt of information about various aspects of infant feeding from WIC by weight status of mother before pregnancy (Month 3)

Receipt of Information from WIC	Study Mothers % (SE)	Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
		Normal or Underweight % (SE)	Overweight % (SE)	Obese % (SE)
Received information from WIC about breastfeeding	88.2 (0.9)	87.9 (1.1)	88.1 (1.5)	88.9 (1.3)
Received postnatal breastfeeding support from WIC	40.6 (2.4)	39.7 (2.4)	44.5 (3.5)	38.6 (2.7)
Perception about WIC infant feeding recommendation				
Breastfeeding only	44.3 (1.9)	45.7 (2.2)	41.0 (2.7)	44.9 (2.6)
Formula feeding only	0.4 (0.1)	0.4 (0.2)	0.4 (0.3)	0.4 (0.2)
Both breastfeeding and formula feeding are OK	55.3 (1.9)	54.0 (2.1)	58.6 (2.7)	54.7 (2.6)
Receipt of other information				
Aware of the special WIC food package for breastfeeding women who do not accept formula from WIC	75.7 (1.7)	75.2 (2.0)	74.4 (2.4)	77.7 (2.4)
Unweighted n ^a	2,679	1,220	649	810
Weighted n	425,011	193,173	106,777	125,062
Receipt of information about formula feeding				
Received information on how to formula feed	68.8 (1.4)	68.1 (1.8)	68.0 (2.5)	70.6 (1.9)
Received information on how to prepare formula	65.6 (1.6)	64.4 (2.3)	64.8 (2.4)	68.3 (2.0)
Receipt of information about feeding of complementary foods				
Received information about when to begin giving cereal and other foods	61.4 (1.7)	62.1 (2.2)	60.6 (2.8)	61.1 (2.2)
Unweighted n ^b	2,690	1,224	653	813
Weighted n	427,019	193,692	107,950	125,377

^a n is the number of mothers still on WIC at the 3 Month Interview, excluding 10 caregivers who are not birth mothers. n may be less than 2680 due to item non-response.

^b n is the number of mothers still on WIC at the 3 Month Interview. n may be less than 2690 due to item non-response.

Data source: 3 Month Interview, Question WC1, WC4, WC5, WC7, WC8, WC9, WC10 and WC11. 3 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C4-3i: Percentage of study mothers reporting receipt of information about various aspects of infant feeding from WIC by income poverty (Month 3)

Receipt of Information from WIC	Study Mothers % (SE)	Income Poverty		
		75% of Poverty Threshold or Below % (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)
Received information from WIC about breastfeeding	88.2 (0.9)	87.5 (0.9)	89.8 (1.4)	88.8 (2.3)
Received postnatal breastfeeding support from WIC ^c	40.6 (2.4)	43.1 (2.4)	37.4 (3.4)	33.4 (3.0)
Perception about WIC infant feeding recommendation				
Breastfeeding only	44.3 (1.9)	42.4 (2.4)	--	--
Formula feeding only	0.4 (0.1)	0.6 (0.2)	--	--
Both breastfeeding and formula feeding are OK	55.3 (1.9)	56.9 (2.4)	--	--
Receipt of other information				
Aware of the special WIC food package for breastfeeding women who do not accept formula from WIC	75.7 (1.7)	75.9 (1.9)	75.1 (2.3)	75.9 (2.6)
Unweighted n ^a	2,679	1,686	724	269
Weighted n	425,011	268,810	111,984	44,217
Receipt of information about formula feeding				
Received information on how to formula feed ^c	68.8 (1.4)	72.3 (1.3)	65.7 (2.0)	55.8 (2.6)
Received information on how to prepare formula ^c	65.6 (1.6)	70.0 (1.4)	61.1 (2.3)	51.0 (3.6)
Receipt of information about feeding of complementary foods				
Received information about when to begin giving cereal and other foods ^c	61.4 (1.7)	63.9 (2.0)	57.3 (2.6)	56.8 (4.0)
Unweighted n ^b	2,690	1,692	728	270
Weighted n	427,019	269,518	113,106	44,394

^a n is the number of mothers still on WIC at the 3 Month Interview, excluding 10 caregivers who are not birth mothers. n may be less than 2680 due to item non-response.

^b n is the number of mothers still on WIC at the 3 Month Interview. n may be less than 2690 due to item non-response.

Table C4-3i: Percentage of study mothers reporting receipt of information about various aspects of infant feeding from WIC by income poverty (Month 3)

^c Chi-square statistic testing of income poverty differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 3 Month Interview, Question WC1, WC4, WC5, WC7, WC8, WC9, WC10 and WC11. 3 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C4-3j: Percentage of study mothers reporting receipt of information about various aspects of infant feeding from WIC by breastfeeding history (Month 3)

Receipt of Information from WIC	Study Mothers % (SE)	Breastfeeding History		
		No History (includes first-time mothers) % (SE)	Three or Fewer Months % (SE)	More Than Three Months % (SE)
Received information from WIC about breastfeeding	88.2 (0.9)	87.3 (1.0)	88.1 (1.2)	90.2 (1.5)
Received postnatal breastfeeding support from WIC ^c	40.6 (2.4)	37.9 (2.6)	41.8 (2.9)	44.8 (2.8)
Perception about WIC infant feeding recommendation ^c				
Breastfeeding only	44.3 (1.9)	37.2 (2.4)	--	--
Formula feeding only	0.4 (0.1)	0.4 (0.2)	--	--
Both breastfeeding and formula feeding are OK	55.3 (1.9)	62.4 (2.4)	--	--
Receipt of other information				
Aware of the special WIC food package for breastfeeding women who do not accept formula from WIC ^c	75.7 (1.7)	72.5 (2.1)	75.6 (3.2)	82.3 (1.8)
Unweighted n ^a	2,679	1,423	591	665
Weighted n	425,011	219,782	95,867	109,362
Receipt of information about formula feeding				
Received information on how to formula feed ^c	68.8 (1.4)	68.6 (2.0)	76.4 (2.5)	62.6 (3.0)
Received information on how to prepare formula ^c	65.6 (1.6)	64.8 (2.4)	72.7 (2.2)	61.2 (3.0)
Receipt of information about feeding of complementary foods				
Received information about when to begin giving cereal and other foods	61.4 (1.7)	61.1 (1.9)	61.1 (2.8)	62.3 (3.5)
Unweighted n ^b	2,690	1,428	594	668
Weighted n	427,019	220,391	96,263	110,364

^a n is the number of mothers still on WIC at the 3 Month Interview, excluding 10 caregivers who are not birth mothers. n may be less than 2680 due to item non-response.

^b n is the number of mothers still on WIC at the 3 Month Interview. n may be less than 2690 due to item non-response.

Table C4-3j: Percentage of study mothers reporting receipt of information about various aspects of infant feeding from WIC by breastfeeding history (Month 3)

^c Chi-square statistic testing of breastfeeding history differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 3 Month Interview, Question WC1, WC4, WC5, WC7, WC8, WC9, WC10 and WC11. 3 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C4-3k: Percentage of study mothers reporting receipt of information about various aspects of infant feeding from WIC by age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Month 3)

Receipt of Information from WIC	Study Mothers % (SE)	Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
		16-19 Years % (SE)	20-25 Years % (SE)	26 Years or Older % (SE)
Received information from WIC about breastfeeding	88.2 (0.9)	89.3 (2.2)	88.9 (1.4)	87.4 (1.5)
Received postnatal breastfeeding support from WIC	40.6 (2.4)	44.9 (4.8)	41.2 (3.0)	39.1 (2.5)
Perception about WIC infant feeding recommendation ^c				
Breastfeeding only	44.3 (1.9)	--	39.4 (2.2)	49.7 (2.1)
Formula feeding only	0.4 (0.1)	--	0.2 (0.1)	0.5 (0.2)
Both breastfeeding and formula feeding are OK	55.3 (1.9)	--	60.4 (2.2)	49.8 (2.1)
Receipt of other information				
Aware of the special WIC food package for breastfeeding women who do not accept formula from WIC	75.7 (1.7)	77.1 (3.3)	75.2 (2.0)	75.8 (2.0)
Unweighted n ^a	2,679	295	1,109	1,275
Weighted n	425,011	47,135	169,270	208,606
Receipt of information about formula feeding				
Received information on how to formula feed	68.8 (1.4)	74.4 (3.1)	69.4 (1.7)	67.1 (1.8)
Received information on how to prepare formula	65.6 (1.6)	70.8 (3.5)	66.5 (2.0)	63.8 (2.0)
Receipt of information about feeding of complementary foods				
Received information about when to begin giving cereal and other foods ^c	61.4 (1.7)	68.4 (3.7)	63.0 (2.0)	58.5 (2.3)
Unweighted n ^b	2,690	297	1,111	1,282
Weighted n	427,019	47,361	169,591	210,066

^a n is the number of mothers still on WIC at the 3 Month Interview, excluding 10 caregivers who are not birth mothers. n may be less than 2680 due to item non-response.

^b n is the number of mothers still on WIC at the 3 Month Interview. n may be less than 2690 due to item non-response.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of age of mother or caregiver at child's birth differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Table C4-3k: Percentage of study mothers reporting receipt of information about various aspects of infant feeding from WIC by age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Month 3)

Data source: 3 Month Interview, Question WC1, WC4, WC5, WC7, WC8, WC9, WC10 and WC11. 3 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C4-3I: Percentage of study mothers reporting receipt of information about various aspects of infant feeding from WIC by birth weight (Month 3)

Receipt of Information from WIC	Study Mothers % (SE)	Birth Weight		
		Low % (SE)	Normal % (SE)	High % (SE)
Received information from WIC about breastfeeding	88.2 (0.9)	82.1 (3.4)	88.7 (0.8)	89.3 (5.3)
Received postnatal breastfeeding support from WIC	40.6 (2.4)	37.7 (4.9)	40.8 (2.4)	43.9 (10.2)
Perception about WIC infant feeding recommendation				
Breastfeeding only	44.3 (1.9)	--	45.5 (1.9)	--
Formula feeding only	0.4 (0.1)	--	0.4 (0.1)	--
Both breastfeeding and formula feeding are OK	55.3 (1.9)	--	54.0 (1.9)	--
Receipt of other information				
Aware of the special WIC food package for breastfeeding women who do not accept formula from WIC	75.7 (1.7)	81.9 (3.2)	75.3 (1.8)	70.4 (9.7)
Unweighted n ^a	2,679	196	2,448	35
Weighted n	425,011	32,541	387,013	5,457
Receipt of information about formula feeding				
Received information on how to formula feed	68.8 (1.4)	70.6 (3.1)	68.6 (1.4)	75.6 (9.1)
Received information on how to prepare formula	65.6 (1.6)	68.4 (3.7)	65.3 (1.6)	77.4 (8.7)
Receipt of information about feeding of complementary foods				
Received information about when to begin giving cereal and other foods	61.4 (1.7)	58.3 (5.0)	61.7 (1.7)	59.4 (11.9)
Unweighted n ^b	2,690	199	2,456	35
Weighted n	427,019	32,893	388,669	5,457

^a n is the number of mothers still on WIC at the 3 Month Interview, excluding 10 caregivers who are not birth mothers. n may be less than 2680 due to item non-response.

^b n is the number of mothers still on WIC at the 3 Month Interview. n may be less than 2690 due to item non-response.

Data source: 3 Month Interview, Question WC1, WC4, WC5, WC7, WC8, WC9, WC10 and WC11. 3 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C4-3m: Percentage of study mothers reporting receipt of information about various aspects of infant feeding from WIC by delivery type (Month 3)

Receipt of Information from WIC	Study Mothers % (SE)	Delivery Type	
		Vaginal % (SE)	Caesarean % (SE)
Received information from WIC about breastfeeding	88.2 (0.9)	88.2 (0.9)	88.2 (1.4)
Received postnatal breastfeeding support from WIC	40.6 (2.4)	40.6 (2.6)	40.6 (2.8)
Perception about WIC infant feeding recommendation			
Breastfeeding only	44.3 (1.9)	42.8 (2.1)	47.3 (2.3)
Formula feeding only	0.4 (0.1)	0.3 (0.1)	0.6 (0.3)
Both breastfeeding and formula feeding are OK	55.3 (1.9)	56.9 (2.1)	52.1 (2.3)
Receipt of other information			
Aware of the special WIC food package for breastfeeding women who do not accept formula from WIC	75.7 (1.7)	76.7 (2.0)	73.9 (2.0)
Unweighted n ^a	2,679	1,806	873
Weighted n	425,011	281,863	143,149
Receipt of information about formula feeding			
Received information on how to formula feed	68.8 (1.4)	68.2 (1.7)	70.1 (1.6)
Received information on how to prepare formula	65.6 (1.6)	65.5 (1.9)	66.0 (1.6)
Receipt of information about feeding of complementary foods			
Received information about when to begin giving cereal and other foods ^c	61.4 (1.7)	63.1 (1.7)	58.2 (2.3)
Unweighted n ^b	2,690	1,812	878
Weighted n	427,019	283,176	143,843

^a n is the number of mothers still on WIC at the 3 Month Interview, excluding 10 caregivers who are not birth mothers. n may be less than 2680 due to item non-response.

^b n is the number of mothers still on WIC at the 3 Month Interview. n may be less than 2690 due to item non-response.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of delivery type differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 3 Month Interview, Question WC1, WC4, WC5, WC7, WC8, WC9, WC10 and WC11. 3 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C4-3n: Percentage of study mothers reporting receipt of information about various aspects of infant feeding from WIC by birth complications (Month 3)

Receipt of Information from WIC	Study Mothers % (SE)	Birth Complications of the Child	
		Child Had Birth Complications % (SE)	Child Did Not Have Birth Complications % (SE)
Received information from WIC about breastfeeding	88.2 (0.9)	85.3 (2.8)	88.6 (0.8)
Received postnatal breastfeeding support from WIC	40.6 (2.4)	36.7 (4.3)	41.1 (2.4)
Perception about WIC infant feeding recommendation			
Breastfeeding only	44.3 (1.9)	--	45.0 (2.0)
Formula feeding only	0.4 (0.1)	--	0.5 (0.1)
Both breastfeeding and formula feeding are OK	55.3 (1.9)	--	54.6 (2.0)
Receipt of other information			
Aware of the special WIC food package for breastfeeding women who do not accept formula from WIC	75.7 (1.7)	76.9 (3.1)	75.6 (1.6)
Unweighted n ^a	2,679	312	2,367
Weighted n	425,011	50,892	374,119
Receipt of information about formula feeding			
Received information on how to formula feed	68.8 (1.4)	71.3 (2.7)	68.5 (1.5)
Received information on how to prepare formula	65.6 (1.6)	66.6 (3.4)	65.5 (1.7)
Receipt of information about feeding of complementary foods			
Received information about when to begin giving cereal and other foods	61.4 (1.7)	58.4 (5.1)	61.8 (1.7)
Unweighted n ^b	2,690	315	2,375
Weighted n	427,019	51,872	375,146

^a n is the number of mothers still on WIC at the 3 Month Interview, excluding 10 caregivers who are not birth mothers. n may be less than 2680 due to item non-response.

^b n is the number of mothers still on WIC at the 3 Month Interview. n may be less than 2690 due to item non-response.

Data source: 3 Month Interview, Question WC1, WC4, WC5, WC7, WC8, WC9, WC10 and WC11. 3 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C4-3o: Percentage of study mothers reporting receipt of information about various aspects of infant feeding from WIC by length of mother's hospital stay (Month 3)

Receipt of Information from WIC	Study Mothers % (SE)	Length of Mother's Hospital Stay	
		0-2 Nights % (SE)	3 or More Nights % (SE)
Received information from WIC about breastfeeding	88.2 (0.9)	88.0 (0.9)	88.7 (1.3)
Received postnatal breastfeeding support from WIC	40.6 (2.4)	40.7 (2.6)	40.3 (2.8)
Perception about WIC infant feeding recommendation			
Breastfeeding only	44.3 (1.9)	45.0 (2.1)	42.8 (2.4)
Formula feeding only	0.4 (0.1)	0.1 (0.1)	1.0 (0.5)
Both breastfeeding and formula feeding are OK	55.3 (1.9)	54.9 (2.1)	56.2 (2.4)
Receipt of other information			
Aware of the special WIC food package for breastfeeding women who do not accept formula from WIC	75.7 (1.7)	76.3 (2.0)	74.6 (2.3)
Unweighted n ^a	2,679	1,831	848
Weighted n	425,011	289,191	135,820
Receipt of information about formula feeding			
Received information on how to formula feed	68.8 (1.4)	69.0 (1.8)	68.4 (1.7)
Received information on how to prepare formula	65.6 (1.6)	64.8 (2.1)	67.4 (2.0)
Receipt of information about feeding of complementary foods			
Received information about when to begin giving cereal and other foods	61.4 (1.7)	62.3 (1.8)	59.5 (2.3)
Unweighted n ^b	2,690	1,840	850
Weighted n	427,019	290,862	136,157

^a n is the number of mothers still on WIC at the 3 Month Interview, excluding 10 caregivers who are not birth mothers. n may be less than 2680 due to item non-response.

^b n is the number of mothers still on WIC at the 3 Month Interview. n may be less than 2690 due to item non-response.

Data source: 3 Month Interview, Question WC1, WC4, WC5, WC7, WC8, WC9, WC10 and WC11. 3 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C4-3p: Percentage of study mothers reporting receipt of information about various aspects of infant feeding from WIC by time between birth of reference child and previous child (Month 3)

Receipt of Information from WIC	Study Mothers % (SE)	Time Between Birth of Reference Child and Previous Child		
		Less than 27 Months % (SE)	27-68 Months % (SE)	More than 68 Months or Only Child % (SE)
Received information from WIC about breastfeeding	88.2 (0.9)	85.4 (2.2)	88.2 (1.3)	88.8 (1.0)
Received postnatal breastfeeding support from WIC	40.6 (2.4)	43.3 (3.8)	42.0 (2.9)	39.3 (2.6)
Perception about WIC infant feeding recommendation				
Breastfeeding only	44.3 (1.9)	--	--	42.5 (2.3)
Formula feeding only	0.4 (0.1)	--	--	0.3 (0.2)
Both breastfeeding and formula feeding are OK	55.3 (1.9)	--	--	57.2 (2.3)
Receipt of other information				
Aware of the special WIC food package for breastfeeding women who do not accept formula from WIC	75.7 (1.7)	75.9 (2.1)	78.0 (2.2)	74.6 (2.2)
Unweighted n ^a	2,679	366	734	1,579
Weighted n	425,011	55,838	119,156	250,017
Receipt of information about formula feeding				
Received information on how to formula feed	68.8 (1.4)	71.6 (3.2)	71.3 (2.3)	67.0 (1.6)
Received information on how to prepare formula	65.6 (1.6)	67.7 (3.0)	69.4 (2.6)	63.4 (2.0)
Receipt of information about feeding of complementary foods				
Received information about when to begin giving cereal and other foods ^c	61.4 (1.7)	72.0 (2.8)	65.5 (2.5)	57.1 (1.9)
Unweighted n ^b	2,690	367	740	1,583
Weighted n	427,019	55,913	120,547	250,558

^a n is the number of mothers still on WIC at the 3 Month Interview, excluding 10 caregivers who are not birth mothers. n may be less than 2680 due to item non-response.^b n is the number of mothers still on WIC at the 3 Month Interview. n may be less than 2690 due to item non-response.

Table C4-3p: Percentage of study mothers reporting receipt of information about various aspects of infant feeding from WIC by time between birth of reference child and previous child (Month 3)

^c Chi-square statistic testing of time between birth of reference child and previous child differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 3 Month Interview, Question WC1, WC4, WC5, WC7, WC8, WC9, WC10 and WC11. 3 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C4-3q: Percentage of study mothers reporting receipt of information about various aspects of infant feeding from WIC by nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital (Month 3)

Receipt of Information from WIC	Study Mothers % (SE)	Nature of non-WIC Breastfeeding Support at Hospital		
		Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Received information from WIC about breastfeeding ^c	88.2 (0.9)	74.8 (3.5)	86.7 (1.3)	90.6 (1.0)
Received postnatal breastfeeding support from WIC ^c	40.6 (2.4)	31.7 (4.0)	37.3 (2.7)	43.0 (2.7)
Perception about WIC infant feeding recommendation				
Breastfeeding only	44.3 (1.9)	34.5 (4.2)	45.9 (2.5)	44.9 (2.3)
Formula feeding only	0.4 (0.1)	0.7 (0.4)	0.6 (0.4)	0.3 (0.1)
Both breastfeeding and formula feeding are OK	55.3 (1.9)	64.8 (4.1)	53.4 (2.5)	54.9 (2.2)
Receipt of other information				
Aware of the special WIC food package for breastfeeding women who do not accept formula from WIC ^c	75.7 (1.7)	65.9 (2.8)	76.3 (2.9)	76.8 (1.9)
Unweighted n ^a	2,679	256	655	1,761
Weighted n	425,011	37,347	108,756	277,944
Receipt of information about formula feeding				
Received information on how to formula feed ^c	68.8 (1.4)	73.7 (3.5)	73.0 (2.3)	66.6 (1.6)
Received information on how to prepare formula ^c	65.6 (1.6)	68.7 (2.9)	70.3 (2.6)	63.4 (1.7)
Receipt of information about feeding of complementary foods				
Received information about when to begin giving cereal and other foods	61.4 (1.7)	63.2 (3.2)	63.9 (2.4)	60.1 (2.0)
Unweighted n ^b	2,690	257	655	1,763
Weighted n	427,019	37,508	108,756	278,239

^a n is the number of mothers still on WIC at the 3 Month Interview, excluding 10 caregivers who are not birth mothers. n may be less than 2680 due to item non-response.

^b n is the number of mothers still on WIC at the 3 Month Interview. n may be less than 2690 due to item non-response.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Table C4-3q: Percentage of study mothers reporting receipt of information about various aspects of infant feeding from WIC by nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital (Month 3)

Data source: 3 Month Interview, Question WC1, WC4, WC5, WC7, WC8, WC9, WC10 and WC11. 3 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C4-3r: Percentage of study mothers reporting receipt of information about various aspects of infant feeding from WIC by non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Month 3)

		Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
Receipt of Information from WIC	Study Mothers % (SE)	Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
Received information from WIC about breastfeeding ^c	88.2 (0.9)	92.0 (1.4)	88.7 (2.8)	93.0 (0.8)	71.1 (2.1)
Received postnatal breastfeeding support from WIC ^c	40.6 (2.4)	38.6 (4.1)	34.6 (3.2)	48.2 (2.8)	24.8 (3.1)
Perception about WIC infant feeding recommendation					
Breastfeeding only	44.3 (1.9)	--	--	37.9 (2.1)	51.3 (3.2)
Formula feeding only	0.4 (0.1)	--	--	0.4 (0.2)	1.0 (0.4)
Both breastfeeding and formula feeding are OK	55.3 (1.9)	--	--	61.7 (2.1)	47.7 (3.1)
Receipt of other information					
Aware of the special WIC food package for breastfeeding women who do not accept formula from WIC ^c	75.7 (1.7)	69.9 (2.9)	85.3 (3.1)	80.3 (1.7)	64.4 (3.6)
Unweighted n ^a	2,679	503	262	1,428	486
Weighted n	425,011	82,330	40,372	221,476	80,833
Receipt of information about formula feeding					
Received information on how to formula feed	68.8 (1.4)	92.5 (1.3)	--	97.6 (0.5)	--
Received information on how to prepare formula	65.6 (1.6)	83.3 (2.3)	--	94.9 (0.8)	--
Receipt of information about feeding of complementary foods					
Received information about when to begin giving cereal and other foods	61.4 (1.7)	--	98.6 (0.8)	99.8 (0.1)	--
Unweighted n ^b	2,690	506	262	1,434	488
Weighted n	427,019	82,652	40,372	222,840	81,154

Table C4-3r: Percentage of study mothers reporting receipt of information about various aspects of infant feeding from WIC by non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Month 3)

^a n is the number of mothers still on WIC at the 3 Month Interview, excluding 10 caregivers who are not birth mothers. n may be less than 2680 due to item non-response.

^b n is the number of mothers still on WIC at the 3 Month Interview. n may be less than 2690 due to item non-response.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 3 Month Interview, Question WC1, WC4, WC5, WC7, WC8, WC9, WC10 and WC11. 3 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C4-3s: Percentage of study mothers reporting receipt of information about various aspects of infant feeding from WIC by nature of breastfeeding support at home (Month 3)

Receipt of Information from WIC	Study Mothers % (SE)	Nature of Breastfeeding Support at Home		
		Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Received information from WIC about breastfeeding ^c	88.2 (0.9)	94.7 (2.9)	85.7 (1.3)	90.2 (1.3)
Received postnatal breastfeeding support from WIC ^c	40.6 (2.4)	28.7 (8.0)	35.8 (2.9)	44.8 (2.6)
Perception about WIC infant feeding recommendation				
Breastfeeding only	44.3 (1.9)	--	41.3 (2.4)	46.6 (2.5)
Formula feeding only	0.4 (0.1)	--	0.5 (0.2)	0.3 (0.2)
Both breastfeeding and formula feeding are OK	55.3 (1.9)	--	58.2 (2.4)	53.0 (2.4)
Receipt of other information				
Aware of the special WIC food package for breastfeeding women who do not accept formula from WIC ^c	75.7 (1.7)	73.5 (8.3)	72.3 (2.4)	78.6 (1.7)
Unweighted n ^a	2,679	37	1,228	1,414
Weighted n	425,011	5,477	190,165	229,369
Receipt of information about formula feeding				
Received information on how to formula feed ^c	68.8 (1.4)	69.4 (7.4)	71.4 (1.6)	66.5 (1.8)
Received information on how to prepare formula ^c	65.6 (1.6)	54.4 (8.3)	69.3 (1.7)	62.7 (2.1)
Receipt of information about feeding of complementary foods				
Received information about when to begin giving cereal and other foods	61.4 (1.7)	64.8 (9.5)	61.4 (1.9)	61.2 (2.1)
Unweighted n ^b	2,690	37	1,232	1,414
Weighted n	427,019	5,477	190,697	229,369

^a n is the number of mothers still on WIC at the 3 Month Interview, excluding 10 caregivers who are not birth mothers. n may be less than 2680 due to item non-response.

^b n is the number of mothers still on WIC at the 3 Month Interview. n may be less than 2690 due to item non-response.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of nature of breastfeeding support at home differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Table C4-3s: Percentage of study mothers reporting receipt of information about various aspects of infant feeding from WIC by nature of breastfeeding support at home (Month 3)

Data source: 3 Month Interview, Question WC1, WC4, WC5, WC7, WC8, WC9, WC10 and WC11. 3 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C4-3t: Percentage of study mothers reporting receipt of information about various aspects of infant feeding from WIC by nature of breastfeeding support from WIC (Month 3)

Receipt of Information from WIC	Study Mothers % (SE)	Nature of Breastfeeding Support From WIC		
		Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Received information from WIC about breastfeeding	88.2 (0.9)	82.2 (1.3)	95.9 (0.9)	100.0 (0.0)
Received postnatal breastfeeding support from WIC	40.6 (2.4)	2.7 (0.6)	98.0 (0.6)	100.0 (0.0)
Perception about WIC infant feeding recommendation				
Breastfeeding only	44.3 (1.9)	44.0 (2.2)	47.2 (2.4)	--
Formula feeding only	0.4 (0.1)	0.4 (0.1)	0.3 (0.2)	--
Both breastfeeding and formula feeding are OK	55.3 (1.9)	55.6 (2.2)	52.5 (2.4)	--
Receipt of other information				
Aware of the special WIC food package for breastfeeding women who do not accept formula from WIC ^c	75.7 (1.7)	70.9 (2.1)	83.7 (1.8)	82.0 (2.3)
Unweighted n ^a	2,679	1,601	678	400
Weighted n	425,011	257,391	106,267	61,353
Receipt of information about formula feeding				
Received information on how to formula feed ^c	68.8 (1.4)	62.7 (1.4)	72.7 (2.8)	87.3 (1.8)
Received information on how to prepare formula ^c	65.6 (1.6)	59.6 (1.9)	68.4 (2.6)	85.6 (1.9)
Receipt of information about feeding of complementary foods				
Received information about when to begin giving cereal and other foods ^c	61.4 (1.7)	55.2 (1.7)	65.7 (3.0)	79.8 (3.1)
Unweighted n ^b	2,690	1,602	678	400
Weighted n	427,019	257,552	106,267	61,353

^a n is the number of mothers still on WIC at the 3 Month Interview, excluding 10 caregivers who are not birth mothers. n may be less than 2680 due to item non-response.

^b n is the number of mothers still on WIC at the 3 Month Interview. n may be less than 2690 due to item non-response.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of nature of breastfeeding support from WIC differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Table C4-3t: Percentage of study mothers reporting receipt of information about various aspects of infant feeding from WIC by nature of breastfeeding support from WIC (Month 3)

Data source: 3 Month Interview, Question WC1, WC4, WC5, WC7, WC8, WC9, WC10 and WC11. 3 Month Interview weights for the combined samples are used for this table.

Table C4-4a: Percentage distribution of study mothers' views of the relative importance of WIC food and education benefits by race (Month 3 and 13)

		Race		
Mother's View on WIC Benefits	Study Mothers % (SE)	Black or African American % (SE)	White % (SE)	Other % (SE)
Month 3 ^c				
Food is more important	7.2 (0.8)	5.8 (1.2)	8.7 (1.0)	4.5 (0.9)
Education is more important	2.7 (0.4)	3.6 (0.9)	2.6 (0.4)	2.0 (0.9)
Both are equally important	90.1 (0.8)	90.6 (1.5)	88.8 (1.1)	93.5 (1.2)
Unweighted n ^a	2,689	613	1,640	436
Weighted n	426,939	91,147	251,118	84,674
Month 13				
Food is more important	7.9 (1.0)	5.2 (1.8)	9.2 (1.1)	6.8 (1.7)
Education is more important	1.9 (0.4)	3.0 (1.1)	1.4 (0.4)	1.9 (0.7)
Both are equally important	90.3 (1.0)	91.7 (1.9)	89.3 (1.2)	91.3 (2.1)
Unweighted n ^b	2,396	658	1,359	379
Weighted n	379,993	80,712	221,935	77,346

^a n is the number of mothers still on WIC at the 3 Month Interview. n may be less than 2690 due to item non-response.

^b n is the number of mothers still on WIC at the 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 2398 due to item non-response.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of race differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 3 and 13 Month Interview, Question SD31 and WC20. Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-4b: Percentage distribution of study mothers' views of the relative importance of WIC food and education benefits by ethnicity (Month 3 and 13)

		Ethnicity	
Mother's View on WIC Benefits	Study Mothers % (SE)	Hispanic % (SE)	Non-Hispanic % (SE)
Month 3 ^c			
Food is more important	7.2 (0.8)	3.6 (0.7)	10.5 (1.1)
Education is more important	2.7 (0.4)	2.2 (0.5)	3.1 (0.6)
Both are equally important	90.1 (0.8)	94.2 (0.7)	86.4 (1.0)
Unweighted n ^a	2,689	1,085	1,604
Weighted n	426,939	200,902	226,037
Month 13 ^c			
Food is more important	7.9 (1.0)	3.0 (0.6)	12.5 (1.6)
Education is more important	1.9 (0.4)	1.0 (0.3)	2.7 (0.7)
Both are equally important	90.3 (1.0)	96.0 (0.7)	84.8 (1.5)
Unweighted n ^b	2,396	951	1,445
Weighted n	379,993	185,742	194,250

^a n is the number of mothers still on WIC at the 3 Month Interview. n may be less than 2690 due to item non-response.

^b n is the number of mothers still on WIC at the 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 2398 due to item non-response.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of ethnicity differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 3 and 13 Month Interview, Question SD31 and WC20. Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-4c: Percentage distribution of study mothers' views of the relative importance of WIC food and education benefits by marital status of mother (Month 3 and 13)

		Current Marital Status of Mother	
Mother's View on WIC Benefits	Study Mothers % (SE)	Married % (SE)	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed) % (SE)
Month 3 ^c			
Food is more important	7.2 (0.8)	9.7 (1.3)	6.0 (0.8)
Education is more important	2.7 (0.4)	2.3 (0.6)	2.9 (0.5)
Both are equally important	90.1 (0.8)	88.0 (1.5)	91.1 (0.8)
Unweighted n ^a	2,689	829	1,860
Weighted n	426,939	140,840	286,099
Month 13 ^c			
Food is more important	7.9 (1.0)	10.1 (1.2)	6.8 (1.1)
Education is more important	1.9 (0.4)	2.2 (0.6)	1.7 (0.5)
Both are equally important	90.3 (1.0)	87.8 (1.2)	91.4 (1.2)
Unweighted n ^b	2,396	721	1,675
Weighted n	379,993	122,529	257,464

^a n is the number of mothers still on WIC at the 3 Month Interview. n may be less than 2690 due to item non-response.

^b n is the number of mothers still on WIC at the 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 2398 due to item non-response.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of marital status of mother differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 3 and 13 Month Interview, Question SD31 and WC20. Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-4d: Percentage distribution of study mothers' views of the relative importance of WIC food and education benefits by food security (Month 3 and 13)

		Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
Mother's View on WIC Benefits	Study Mothers % (SE)	High or Marginal Food Security % (SE)	Low Food Security % (SE)	Very Low Food Security % (SE)
Month 3				
Food is more important	7.2 (0.8)	6.3 (0.8)	8.4 (1.5)	7.9 (1.4)
Education is more important	2.7 (0.4)	2.7 (0.5)	2.7 (0.7)	2.5 (0.9)
Both are equally important	90.1 (0.8)	91.0 (0.9)	88.8 (1.8)	89.6 (1.7)
Unweighted n ^a	2,689	1,394	842	453
Weighted n	426,939	224,742	133,140	69,058
Month 13				
Food is more important	7.9 (1.0)	5.8 (0.8)	9.9 (1.6)	10.7 (2.2)
Education is more important	1.9 (0.4)	1.9 (0.4)	2.2 (0.9)	1.1 (0.5)
Both are equally important	90.3 (1.0)	92.3 (0.9)	87.9 (1.8)	88.3 (2.2)
Unweighted n ^b	2,396	1,232	749	415
Weighted n	379,993	198,427	120,737	60,829

^a n is the number of mothers currently at WIC at 3 Month Interview. n may be less than 2690 due to item non-response.

^b n is the number of mothers currently at WIC at 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 2398 due to item non-response.

Data source: 3 and 13 Month Interview, Question SD31 and WC20. Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-4e: Percentage distribution of study mothers' views of the relative importance of WIC food and education benefits by participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Month 3 and 13)

		Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
Mother's View on WIC Benefits	Study Mothers % (SE)	Does not Participate in Any Other Program % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP % (SE)
Month 3				
Food is more important	7.2 (0.8)	9.6 (1.1)	6.1 (1.0)	7.6 (1.1)
Education is more important	2.7 (0.4)	1.5 (0.6)	2.9 (0.5)	3.0 (0.8)
Both are equally important	90.1 (0.8)	88.9 (1.2)	91.0 (1.3)	89.4 (1.2)
Unweighted n ^a	2,689	448	1,305	936
Weighted n	426,939	75,683	202,341	148,915
Month 13				
Food is more important	7.9 (1.0)	9.5 (1.7)	7.2 (1.1)	8.1 (1.5)
Education is more important	1.9 (0.4)	2.3 (0.9)	2.1 (0.6)	1.3 (0.4)
Both are equally important	90.3 (1.0)	88.2 (1.8)	90.7 (1.2)	90.5 (1.5)
Unweighted n ^b	2,396	336	1,223	837
Weighted n	379,993	60,205	183,364	136,424

^a n is the number of mothers currently at WIC at 3 Month Interview. n may be less than 2690 due to item non-response.

^b n is the number of mothers currently at WIC at 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 2398 due to item non-response.

Data source: 3 and 13 Month Interview, Question SD31 and WC20. Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-4f: Percentage distribution of study mothers' views of the relative importance of WIC food and education benefits by parity (Month 3 and 13)

		Parity		
Mother's View on WIC Benefits	Study Mothers % (SE)	First Born % (SE)	Second Born % (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born % (SE)
Month 3				
Food is more important	7.2 (0.8)	7.1 (0.8)	7.1 (1.1)	7.5 (1.4)
Education is more important	2.7 (0.4)	3.5 (0.7)	1.6 (0.5)	2.6 (0.7)
Both are equally important	90.1 (0.8)	89.4 (1.0)	91.3 (1.2)	89.9 (1.7)
Unweighted n ^a	2,689	1,094	747	848
Weighted n	426,939	171,670	117,561	137,708
Month 13 ^c				
Food is more important	7.9 (1.0)	6.1 (0.9)	9.1 (1.4)	9.1 (1.8)
Education is more important	1.9 (0.4)	3.0 (0.8)	1.9 (0.7)	0.4 (0.3)
Both are equally important	90.3 (1.0)	91.0 (1.2)	88.9 (1.5)	90.4 (1.8)
Unweighted n ^b	2,396	979	647	770
Weighted n	379,993	155,512	99,744	124,736

^a n is the number of mothers still on WIC at the 3 Month Interview. n may be less than 2690 due to item non-response.

^b n is the number of mothers still on WIC at the 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 2398 due to item non-response.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of parity differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 3 and 13 Month Interview, Question SD31 and WC20. Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-4g: Percentage distribution of study mothers' views of the relative importance of WIC food and education benefits by timing of WIC enrollment (Month 3 and 13)

		Timing of WIC Enrollment			
Mother's View on WIC Benefits	Study Mothers % (SE)	1st Trimester % (SE)	2nd Trimester % (SE)	3rd Trimester % (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment % (SE)
Month 3 ^c					
Food is more important	7.2 (0.8)	5.0 (1.1)	6.8 (1.1)	8.0 (1.8)	12.3 (1.8)
Education is more important	2.7 (0.4)	2.1 (0.4)	3.2 (0.9)	2.3 (0.8)	2.8 (1.1)
Both are equally important	90.1 (0.8)	92.8 (1.2)	90.0 (1.3)	89.7 (2.0)	84.9 (2.2)
Unweighted n ^a	2,689	864	1,033	414	378
Weighted n	426,939	133,962	164,624	64,998	63,354
Month 13					
Food is more important	7.9 (1.0)	6.9 (1.2)	7.6 (1.0)	7.3 (1.7)	12.2 (3.3)
Education is more important	1.9 (0.4)	1.5 (0.5)	2.7 (0.7)	1.6 (0.8)	0.7 (0.4)
Both are equally important	90.3 (1.0)	91.6 (1.3)	89.8 (1.1)	91.0 (1.8)	87.1 (3.2)
Unweighted n ^b	2,396	818	951	336	291
Weighted n	379,993	128,430	148,114	56,519	46,930

^a n is the number of mothers still on WIC at the 3 Month Interview. n may be less than 2690 due to item non-response.

^b n is the number of mothers still on WIC at the 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 2398 due to item non-response.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of timing of WIC enrollment differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 3 and 13 Month Interview, Question SD31 and WC20. Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-4h: Percentage distribution of study mothers' views of the relative importance of WIC food and education benefits by weight status of mother before pregnancy (Month 3 and 13)

		Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
Mother's View on WIC Benefits	Study Mothers % (SE)	Normal or Underweight % (SE)	Overweight % (SE)	Obese % (SE)
Month 3				
Food is more important	7.2 (0.8)	7.4 (1.1)	7.3 (1.2)	6.9 (1.1)
Education is more important	2.7 (0.4)	3.2 (0.7)	1.8 (0.7)	2.6 (0.6)
Both are equally important	90.1 (0.8)	89.3 (1.1)	91.0 (1.7)	90.5 (1.3)
Unweighted n ^a	2,689	1,223	653	813
Weighted n	426,939	193,613	107,950	125,377
Month 13				
Food is more important	7.9 (1.0)	8.7 (1.1)	8.3 (1.9)	6.2 (1.1)
Education is more important	1.9 (0.4)	1.9 (0.6)	1.1 (0.4)	2.4 (0.9)
Both are equally important	90.3 (1.0)	89.3 (1.3)	90.6 (2.0)	91.4 (1.4)
Unweighted n ^b	2,396	1,031	666	699
Weighted n	379,993	171,411	96,260	112,321

^a n is the number of mothers currently at WIC at 3 Month Interview. n may be less than 2690 due to item non-response.

^b n is the number of mothers currently at WIC at 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 2398 due to item non-response.

Data source: 3 and 13 Month Interview, Question SD31 and WC20. Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-4i: Percentage distribution of study mothers' views of the relative importance of WIC food and education benefits by income poverty (Month 3 and 13)

		Income Poverty		
Mother's View on WIC Benefits	Study Mothers % (SE)	75% of Poverty Threshold or Below % (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)
Month 3 ^c				
Food is more important	7.2 (0.8)	5.1 (0.8)	9.1 (1.5)	15.7 (2.4)
Education is more important	2.7 (0.4)	2.6 (0.4)	3.5 (0.8)	0.9 (0.6)
Both are equally important	90.1 (0.8)	92.3 (0.8)	87.4 (1.6)	83.5 (2.4)
Unweighted n ^a	2,689	1,691	728	270
Weighted n	426,939	269,439	113,106	44,394
Month 13 ^c				
Food is more important	7.9 (1.0)	5.7 (0.9)	10.1 (1.6)	15.7 (3.4)
Education is more important	1.9 (0.4)	2.0 (0.5)	1.7 (0.6)	1.8 (0.8)
Both are equally important	90.3 (1.0)	92.3 (1.1)	88.2 (1.5)	82.5 (3.6)
Unweighted n ^b	2,396	1,556	632	208
Weighted n	379,993	240,762	102,668	36,563

^a n is the number of mothers still on WIC at the 3 Month Interview. n may be less than 2690 due to item non-response.

^b n is the number of mothers still on WIC at the 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 2398 due to item non-response.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of income poverty differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 3 and 13 Month Interview, Question SD31 and WC20. Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-4j: Percentage distribution of study mothers' views of the relative importance of WIC food and education benefits by breastfeeding history (Month 3 and 13)

		Breastfeeding History		
Mother's View on WIC Benefits	Study Mothers % (SE)	No History (includes first-time mothers) % (SE)	Three or Fewer Months % (SE)	More Than Three Months % (SE)
Month 3				
Food is more important	7.2 (0.8)	6.9 (0.8)	6.5 (1.1)	8.6 (1.7)
Education is more important	2.7 (0.4)	3.2 (0.7)	1.4 (0.5)	2.8 (0.9)
Both are equally important	90.1 (0.8)	89.9 (0.9)	92.1 (1.3)	88.6 (2.1)
Unweighted n ^a	2,689	1,428	593	668
Weighted n	426,939	220,391	96,184	110,364
Month 13 ^c				
Food is more important	7.9 (1.0)	6.6 (0.8)	10.3 (2.3)	8.5 (1.5)
Education is more important	1.9 (0.4)	2.8 (0.7)	1.1 (0.6)	0.6 (0.3)
Both are equally important	90.3 (1.0)	90.5 (1.1)	88.6 (2.3)	90.9 (1.4)
Unweighted n ^b	2,396	1,282	497	617
Weighted n	379,993	199,153	80,038	100,801

^a n is the number of mothers still on WIC at the 3 Month Interview. n may be less than 2690 due to item non-response.

^b n is the number of mothers still on WIC at the 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 2398 due to item non-response.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of breastfeeding history differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 3 and 13 Month Interview, Question SD31 and WC20. Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-4k: Percentage distribution of study mothers' views of the relative importance of WIC food and education benefits by age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Month 3 and 13)

		Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
Mother's View on WIC Benefits	Study Mothers % (SE)	16-19 Years % (SE)	20-25 Years % (SE)	26 Years or Older % (SE)
Month 3 ^C				
Food is more important	7.2 (0.8)	4.7 (1.2)	5.5 (0.8)	9.2 (1.2)
Education is more important	2.7 (0.4)	5.5 (2.1)	3.3 (0.5)	1.5 (0.5)
Both are equally important	90.1 (0.8)	89.8 (2.4)	91.2 (0.8)	89.3 (1.4)
Unweighted n ^a	2,689	297	1,111	1,281
Weighted n	426,939	47,361	169,591	209,987
Month 13 ^C				
Food is more important	7.9 (1.0)	4.4 (1.7)	7.0 (1.1)	9.4 (1.3)
Education is more important	1.9 (0.4)	3.1 (1.3)	2.5 (0.6)	1.1 (0.5)
Both are equally important	90.3 (1.0)	92.5 (2.1)	90.6 (1.4)	89.5 (1.4)
Unweighted n ^b	2,396	246	973	1,177
Weighted n	379,993	41,869	151,753	186,372

^a n is the number of mothers still on WIC at the 3 Month Interview. n may be less than 2690 due to item non-response.

^b n is the number of mothers still on WIC at the 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 2398 due to item non-response.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of age of mother or caregiver at child's birth differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 3 and 13 Month Interview, Question SD31 and WC20. Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-4I: Percentage distribution of study mothers' views of the relative importance of WIC food and education benefits by birth weight (Month 3 and 13)

		Birth Weight		
Mother's View on WIC Benefits	Study Mothers % (SE)	Low % (SE)	Normal % (SE)	High % (SE)
Month 3				
Food is more important	7.2 (0.8)	4.5 (1.1)	7.5 (0.9)	--
Education is more important	2.7 (0.4)	1.6 (0.8)	2.8 (0.4)	--
Both are equally important	90.1 (0.8)	93.9 (1.3)	89.7 (0.9)	--
Unweighted n ^a	2,689	198	2,456	35
Weighted n	426,939	32,813	388,669	5,457
Month 13				
Food is more important	7.9 (1.0)	4.1 (1.8)	8.2 (1.0)	--
Education is more important	1.9 (0.4)	4.0 (2.7)	1.7 (0.4)	--
Both are equally important	90.3 (1.0)	91.9 (3.0)	90.1 (1.0)	--
Unweighted n ^b	2,396	182	2,184	30
Weighted n	379,993	28,507	346,831	4,655

^a n is the number of mothers currently at WIC at 3 Month Interview. n may be less than 2690 due to item non-response.

^b n is the number of mothers currently at WIC at 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 2398 due to item non-response.

Data source: 3 and 13 Month Interview, Question SD31 and WC20. Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-4m: Percentage distribution of study mothers' views of the relative importance of WIC food and education benefits by delivery type (Month 3 and 13)

		Delivery Type	
Mother's View on WIC Benefits	Study Mothers % (SE)	Vaginal % (SE)	Caesarean % (SE)
Month 3			
Food is more important	7.2 (0.8)	7.3 (0.9)	7.1 (1.1)
Education is more important	2.7 (0.4)	2.7 (0.4)	2.6 (0.7)
Both are equally important	90.1 (0.8)	90.0 (1.0)	90.4 (1.2)
Unweighted n ^a	2,689	1,811	878
Weighted n	426,939	283,097	143,843
Month 13			
Food is more important	7.9 (1.0)	7.6 (0.9)	8.4 (1.5)
Education is more important	1.9 (0.4)	1.9 (0.5)	1.7 (0.6)
Both are equally important	90.3 (1.0)	90.4 (0.9)	89.9 (1.6)
Unweighted n ^b	2,396	1,611	785
Weighted n	379,993	249,580	130,412

^a n is the number of mothers currently at WIC at 3 Month Interview. n may be less than 2690 due to item non-response.

^b n is the number of mothers currently at WIC at 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 2398 due to item non-response.

Data source: 3 and 13 Month Interview, Question SD31 and WC20. Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-4n: Percentage distribution of study mothers' views of the relative importance of WIC food and education benefits by birth complications (Month 3 and 13)

		Birth Complications of the Child	
Mother's View on WIC Benefits	Study Mothers % (SE)	Child Had Birth Complications % (SE)	Child Did Not Have Birth Complications % (SE)
Month 3			
Food is more important	7.2 (0.8)	6.5 (1.3)	7.3 (1.0)
Education is more important	2.7 (0.4)	6.1 (2.2)	2.2 (0.3)
Both are equally important	90.1 (0.8)	87.4 (2.2)	90.5 (0.9)
Unweighted n ^a	2,689	315	2,374
Weighted n	426,939	51,872	375,067
Month 13 ^c			
Food is more important	7.9 (1.0)	3.8 (1.1)	8.5 (1.0)
Education is more important	1.9 (0.4)	2.7 (1.0)	1.8 (0.4)
Both are equally important	90.3 (1.0)	93.5 (1.4)	89.8 (1.0)
Unweighted n ^b	2,396	301	2,095
Weighted n	379,993	46,837	333,155

^a n is the number of mothers still on WIC at the 3 Month Interview. n may be less than 2690 due to item non-response.

^b n is the number of mothers still on WIC at the 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 2398 due to item non-response.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of birth complications differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 3 and 13 Month Interview, Question SD31 and WC20. Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-4o: Percentage distribution of study mothers' views of the relative importance of WIC food and education benefits by length of mother's hospital stay (Month 3 and 13)

		Length of Mother's Hospital Stay	
Mother's View on WIC Benefits	Study Mothers % (SE)	0-2 Nights % (SE)	3 or More Nights % (SE)
Month 3			
Food is more important	7.2 (0.8)	7.7 (0.9)	6.3 (0.9)
Education is more important	2.7 (0.4)	2.5 (0.4)	3.0 (0.9)
Both are equally important	90.1 (0.8)	89.8 (1.0)	90.7 (1.1)
Unweighted n ^a	2,689	1,839	850
Weighted n	426,939	290,783	136,157
Month 13			
Food is more important	7.9 (1.0)	8.2 (1.0)	7.2 (1.4)
Education is more important	1.9 (0.4)	2.0 (0.5)	1.6 (0.5)
Both are equally important	90.3 (1.0)	89.8 (1.0)	91.2 (1.4)
Unweighted n ^b	2,396	1,643	753
Weighted n	379,993	258,291	121,702

^a n is the number of mothers currently at WIC at 3 Month Interview. n may be less than 2690 due to item non-response.

^b n is the number of mothers currently at WIC at 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 2398 due to item non-response.

Data source: 3 and 13 Month Interview, Question SD31 and WC20. Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-4p: Percentage distribution of study mothers' views of the relative importance of WIC food and education benefits by time between birth of reference child and previous child (Month 3 and 13)

		Time Between Birth of Reference Child and Previous Child		
Mother's View on WIC Benefits	Study Mothers % (SE)	Less than 27 Months % (SE)	27-68 Months % (SE)	More than 68 Months or Only Child % (SE)
Month 3				
Food is more important	7.2 (0.8)	7.8 (2.0)	8.4 (1.7)	6.6 (0.7)
Education is more important	2.7 (0.4)	3.1 (0.9)	2.2 (0.7)	2.8 (0.5)
Both are equally important	90.1 (0.8)	89.2 (2.3)	89.4 (2.1)	90.6 (0.7)
Unweighted n ^a	2,689	366	740	1,583
Weighted n	426,939	55,834	120,547	250,558
Month 13				
Food is more important	7.9 (1.0)	9.9 (2.2)	10.1 (2.0)	6.4 (0.8)
Education is more important	1.9 (0.4)	0.8 (0.4)	1.2 (0.6)	2.4 (0.6)
Both are equally important	90.3 (1.0)	89.3 (2.3)	88.7 (2.1)	91.2 (1.1)
Unweighted n ^b	2,396	324	645	1,427
Weighted n	379,993	49,530	103,581	226,881

^a n is the number of mothers currently at WIC at 3 Month Interview. n may be less than 2690 due to item non-response.

^b n is the number of mothers currently at WIC at 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 2398 due to item non-response.

Data source: 3 and 13 Month Interview, Question SD31 and WC20. Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-4q: Percentage distribution of study mothers' views of the relative importance of WIC food and education benefits by nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital (Month 3 and 13)

		Nature of non-WIC Breastfeeding Support at Hospital		
Mother's View on WIC Benefits	Study Mothers % (SE)	Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Month 3				
Food is more important	7.2 (0.8)	5.9 (1.7)	6.0 (1.2)	7.7 (0.7)
Education is more important	2.7 (0.4)	1.0 (0.6)	3.2 (0.8)	2.4 (0.4)
Both are equally important	90.1 (0.8)	93.2 (1.9)	90.7 (1.1)	89.9 (0.8)
Unweighted n ^a	2,689	256	655	1,763
Weighted n	426,939	37,428	108,756	278,239
Month 13				
Food is more important	7.9 (1.0)	4.9 (1.4)	8.5 (1.9)	7.6 (0.9)
Education is more important	1.9 (0.4)	3.4 (1.3)	1.5 (0.6)	1.8 (0.4)
Both are equally important	90.3 (1.0)	91.8 (1.9)	90.0 (2.0)	90.5 (0.9)
Unweighted n ^b	2,396	239	596	1,548
Weighted n	379,993	34,525	98,275	244,404

^a n is the number of mothers currently at WIC at 3 Month Interview. n may be less than 2690 due to item non-response.

^b n is the number of mothers currently at WIC at 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 2398 due to item non-response.

Data source: 3 and 13 Month Interview, Question SD31 and WC20. Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-4r: Percentage distribution of study mothers' views of the relative importance of WIC food and education benefits by non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Month 3 and 13)

		Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
Mother's View on WIC Benefits	Study Mothers % (SE)	Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
Month 3 ^C					
Food is more important	7.2 (0.8)	5.3 (1.3)	17.1 (3.6)	3.9 (0.5)	13.5 (1.6)
Education is more important	2.7 (0.4)	1.4 (0.5)	2.1 (0.9)	3.4 (0.7)	2.2 (0.7)
Both are equally important	90.1 (0.8)	93.3 (1.3)	80.8 (3.6)	92.7 (0.7)	84.4 (1.7)
Unweighted n ^a	2,689	506	262	1,433	488
Weighted n	426,939	82,652	40,372	222,761	81,154
Month 13 ^C					
Food is more important	7.9 (1.0)	7.2 (2.0)	13.5 (2.8)	5.1 (1.1)	12.5 (2.0)
Education is more important	1.9 (0.4)	1.3 (0.5)	1.6 (0.9)	2.2 (0.5)	1.9 (0.8)
Both are equally important	90.3 (1.0)	91.5 (2.2)	84.9 (2.9)	92.7 (1.2)	85.7 (2.1)
Unweighted n ^b	2,396	449	211	1,277	435
Weighted n	379,993	76,608	32,854	193,623	71,757

^a n is the number of mothers still on WIC at the 3 Month Interview. n may be less than 2690 due to item non-response.

^b n is the number of mothers still on WIC at the 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 2398 due to item non-response.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 3 and 13 Month Interview, Question SD31 and WC20. Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-4s: Percentage distribution of study mothers' views of the relative importance of WIC food and education benefits by nature of breastfeeding support at home (Month 3 and 13)

		Nature of Breastfeeding Support at Home		
Mother's View on WIC Benefits	Study Mothers % (SE)	Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Month 3				
Food is more important	7.2 (0.8)	--	8.0 (1.0)	6.4 (0.8)
Education is more important	2.7 (0.4)	--	2.7 (0.5)	2.4 (0.5)
Both are equally important	90.1 (0.8)	--	89.3 (1.0)	91.1 (0.8)
Unweighted n ^a	2,689	37	1,231	1,414
Weighted n	426,939	5,477	190,617	229,369
Month 13				
Food is more important	7.9 (1.0)	--	9.7 (1.3)	6.1 (1.0)
Education is more important	1.9 (0.4)	--	1.9 (0.6)	1.8 (0.5)
Both are equally important	90.3 (1.0)	--	88.4 (1.3)	92.1 (1.1)
Unweighted n ^b	2,396	35	1,090	1,264
Weighted n	379,993	5,210	164,441	208,452

^a n is the number of mothers currently at WIC at 3 Month Interview. n may be less than 2690 due to item non-response.

^b n is the number of mothers currently at WIC at 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 2398 due to item non-response.

Data source: 3 and 13 Month Interview, Question SD31 and WC20. Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-4t: Percentage distribution of study mothers' views of the relative importance of WIC food and education benefits by nature of breastfeeding support from WIC (Month 3 and 13)

		Nature of Breastfeeding Support From WIC		
Mother's View on WIC Benefits	Study Mothers % (SE)	Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Month 3 ^c				
Food is more important	7.2 (0.8)	9.3 (1.1)	5.4 (1.0)	1.7 (0.8)
Education is more important	2.7 (0.4)	2.0 (0.3)	3.4 (0.8)	3.2 (1.7)
Both are equally important	90.1 (0.8)	88.7 (1.1)	91.3 (1.2)	95.1 (1.9)
Unweighted n ^a	2,689	1,602	677	400
Weighted n	426,939	257,552	106,188	61,353
Month 13				
Food is more important	7.9 (1.0)	8.6 (1.1)	6.2 (1.1)	5.5 (1.5)
Education is more important	1.9 (0.4)	1.7 (0.5)	2.0 (0.6)	1.9 (0.8)
Both are equally important	90.3 (1.0)	89.7 (1.1)	91.8 (1.3)	92.6 (1.6)
Unweighted n ^b	2,396	1,363	611	363
Weighted n	379,993	215,588	97,759	54,983

^a n is the number of mothers still on WIC at the 3 Month Interview. n may be less than 2690 due to item non-response.

^b n is the number of mothers still on WIC at the 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 2398 due to item non-response.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of nature of breastfeeding support from WIC differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 3 and 13 Month Interview, Question SD31 and WC20. Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-5a: Percentage of study mothers reporting they changed specific feeding practices based on something they learned at WIC by race (Month 3 and 13)

		Race		
Changed Feeding Practice	Study Mothers % (SE)	Black or African American % (SE)	White % (SE)	Other % (SE)
Month 3 ^c				
Yes	61.1 (1.7)	63.3 (3.3)	58.4 (2.1)	66.8 (2.1)
No	38.9 (1.7)	36.7 (3.3)	41.6 (2.1)	33.2 (2.1)
Unweighted n ^a	2,786	630	1,709	447
Weighted n	441,979	93,933	261,250	86,796
Month 13				
Yes	61.9 (1.5)	59.3 (3.2)	61.8 (1.6)	65.3 (2.5)
No	38.1 (1.5)	40.7 (3.2)	38.2 (1.6)	34.7 (2.5)
Unweighted n ^b	2,802	768	1,617	417
Weighted n	441,926	94,177	263,367	84,382

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the 3 Month Interview. n may be less than 2788 due to item non-response.

^b n is the number of respondents who completed the 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 2807 due to item non-response.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of race differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 3 and 13 Month Interview, Question WC21. Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-5b: Percentage of study mothers reporting they changed specific feeding practices based on something they learned at WIC by ethnicity (Month 3 and 13)

		Ethnicity	
Changed Feeding Practice	Study Mothers % (SE)	Hispanic % (SE)	Non-Hispanic % (SE)
Month 3 ^c			
Yes	61.1 (1.7)	66.8 (2.1)	56.0 (2.1)
No	38.9 (1.7)	33.2 (2.1)	44.0 (2.1)
Unweighted n ^a	2,786	1,117	1,669
Weighted n	441,979	206,982	234,997
Month 13			
Yes ^c	61.9 (1.5)	69.8 (1.6)	55.2 (1.5)
No	38.1 (1.5)	30.2 (1.6)	44.8 (1.5)
Unweighted n ^b	2,802	1,053	1,749
Weighted n	441,926	204,568	237,357

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the 3 Month Interview. n may be less than 2788 due to item non-response.

^b n is the number of respondents who completed the 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 2807 due to item non-response.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of ethnicity differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 3 and 13 Month Interview, Question WC21. Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-5c: Percentage of study mothers reporting they changed specific feeding practices based on something they learned at WIC by marital status of mother (Month 3 and 13)

		Current Marital Status of Mother	
Changed Feeding Practice	Study Mothers % (SE)	Married % (SE)	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed) % (SE)
Month 3			
Yes	61.1 (1.7)	61.1 (2.5)	61.0 (1.6)
No	38.9 (1.7)	38.9 (2.5)	39.0 (1.6)
Unweighted n ^a	2,786	857	1,929
Weighted n	441,979	145,273	296,706
Month 13			
Yes	61.9 (1.5)	63.0 (2.2)	61.4 (1.6)
No	38.1 (1.5)	37.0 (2.2)	38.6 (1.6)
Unweighted n ^b	2,802	863	1,939
Weighted n	441,926	145,526	296,400

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the 3 Month Interview. n may be less than 2788 due to item non-response.

^b n is the number of respondents who completed the 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 2807 due to item non-response.

Data source: 3 and 13 Month Interview, Question SD31 and WC21. Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-5d: Percentage of study mothers reporting they changed specific feeding practices based on something they learned at WIC by food security (Month 3 and 13)

		Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
Changed Feeding Practice	Study Mothers % (SE)	High or Marginal Food Security % (SE)	Low Food Security % (SE)	Very Low Food Security % (SE)
Month 3				
Yes	61.1 (1.7)	60.0 (2.1)	61.2 (2.4)	64.2 (2.6)
No	38.9 (1.7)	40.0 (2.1)	38.8 (2.4)	35.8 (2.6)
Unweighted n ^a	2,786	1,443	869	474
Weighted n	441,979	232,610	137,338	72,031
Month 13				
Yes	61.9 (1.5)	61.1 (2.0)	62.1 (2.3)	64.3 (3.2)
No	38.1 (1.5)	38.9 (2.0)	37.9 (2.3)	35.7 (3.2)
Unweighted n ^b	2,802	1,434	878	490
Weighted n	441,926	230,767	138,317	72,842

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the 3 Month Interview. n may be less than 2788 due to item non-response.

^b n is the number of respondents who completed the 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 2807 due to item non-response.

Data source: 3 and 13 Month Interview, Question SD31 and WC21. Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-5e: Percentage of study mothers reporting they changed specific feeding practices based on something they learned at WIC by participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Month 3 and 13)

		Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
Changed Feeding Practice	Study Mothers % (SE)	Does not Participate in Any Other Program % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP % (SE)
Month 3 ^c				
Yes	61.1 (1.7)	54.9 (3.2)	64.1 (2.0)	60.2 (2.3)
No	38.9 (1.7)	45.1 (3.2)	35.9 (2.0)	39.8 (2.3)
Unweighted n ^a	2,786	476	1,343	967
Weighted n	441,979	80,799	207,922	153,258
Month 13				
Yes	61.9 (1.5)	56.5 (2.8)	63.4 (1.8)	62.8 (2.7)
No	38.1 (1.5)	43.5 (2.8)	36.6 (1.8)	37.2 (2.7)
Unweighted n ^b	2,802	432	1,407	963
Weighted n	441,926	77,725	210,185	154,016

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the 3 Month Interview. n may be less than 2788 due to item non-response.

^b n is the number of respondents who completed the 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 2807 due to item non-response.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 3 and 13 Month Interview, Question WC21. Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-5f: Percentage of study mothers reporting they changed specific feeding practices based on something they learned at WIC by parity (Month 3 and 13)

		Parity		
Changed Feeding Practice	Study Mothers % (SE)	First Born % (SE)	Second Born % (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born % (SE)
Month 3 ^c				
Yes	61.1 (1.7)	57.0 (1.9)	63.4 (2.1)	64.2 (3.0)
No	38.9 (1.7)	43.0 (1.9)	36.6 (2.1)	35.8 (3.0)
Unweighted n ^a	2,786	1,145	768	873
Weighted n	441,979	179,608	121,121	141,249
Month 13				
Yes ^c	61.9 (1.5)	58.1 (1.6)	63.7 (2.2)	65.6 (2.9)
No	38.1 (1.5)	41.9 (1.6)	36.3 (2.2)	34.4 (2.9)
Unweighted n ^b	2,802	1,163	758	881
Weighted n	441,926	185,514	116,184	140,227

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the 3 Month Interview. n may be less than 2788 due to item non-response.

^b n is the number of respondents who completed the 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 2807 due to item non-response.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of parity differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 3 and 13 Month Interview, Question WC21. Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-5g: Percentage of study mothers reporting they changed specific feeding practices based on something they learned at WIC by timing of WIC enrollment (Month 3 and 13)

		Timing of WIC Enrollment			
Changed Feeding Practice	Study Mothers % (SE)	1st Trimester % (SE)	2nd Trimester % (SE)	3rd Trimester % (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment % (SE)
Month 3 ^c					
Yes	61.1 (1.7)	67.8 (1.8)	59.6 (2.7)	61.7 (2.7)	50.1 (2.8)
No	38.9 (1.7)	32.2 (1.8)	40.4 (2.7)	38.3 (2.7)	49.9 (2.8)
Unweighted n ^a	2,786	883	1,085	437	381
Weighted n	441,979	136,366	172,515	69,040	64,057
Month 13					
Yes ^c	61.9 (1.5)	66.3 (1.9)	60.7 (1.5)	60.0 (3.6)	57.8 (3.0)
No	38.1 (1.5)	33.7 (1.9)	39.3 (1.5)	40.0 (3.6)	42.2 (3.0)
Unweighted n ^b	2,802	893	1,110	417	382
Weighted n	441,926	138,004	172,429	70,343	61,150

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the 3 Month Interview. n may be less than 2788 due to item non-response.

^b n is the number of respondents who completed the 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 2807 due to item non-response.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of timing of WIC enrollment differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 3 and 13 Month Interview, Question WC21. Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-5h: Percentage of study mothers reporting they changed specific feeding practices based on something they learned at WIC by weight status of mother before pregnancy (Month 3 and 13)

		Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
Changed Feeding Practice	Study Mothers % (SE)	Normal or Underweight % (SE)	Overweight % (SE)	Obese % (SE)
Month 3 ^c				
Yes	61.1 (1.7)	57.5 (2.2)	62.9 (2.3)	65.2 (2.4)
No	38.9 (1.7)	42.5 (2.2)	37.1 (2.3)	34.8 (2.4)
Unweighted n ^a	2,786	1,276	673	837
Weighted n	441,979	202,023	111,405	128,551
Month 13				
Yes ^c	61.9 (1.5)	59.1 (1.9)	62.3 (2.7)	66.2 (2.4)
No	38.1 (1.5)	40.9 (1.9)	37.7 (2.7)	33.8 (2.4)
Unweighted n ^b	2,802	1,219	772	811
Weighted n	441,926	203,047	110,881	127,997

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the 3 Month Interview. n may be less than 2788 due to item non-response.

^b n is the number of respondents who completed the 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 2807 due to item non-response.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of weight status of mother before pregnancy differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 3 and 13 Month Interview, Question WC21. Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-5i: Percentage of study mothers reporting they changed specific feeding practices based on something they learned at WIC by income poverty (Month 3 and 13)

		Income Poverty		
Changed Feeding Practice	Study Mothers % (SE)	75% of Poverty Threshold or Below % (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)
Month 3 ^c				
Yes	61.1 (1.7)	64.1 (1.6)	56.7 (3.1)	54.3 (4.1)
No	38.9 (1.7)	35.9 (1.6)	43.3 (3.1)	45.7 (4.1)
Unweighted n ^a	2,786	1,739	759	288
Weighted n	441,979	277,276	117,290	47,412
Month 13				
Yes	61.9 (1.5)	63.4 (1.9)	61.2 (2.7)	55.4 (3.5)
No	38.1 (1.5)	36.6 (1.9)	38.8 (2.7)	44.6 (3.5)
Unweighted n ^b	2,802	1,784	739	279
Weighted n	441,926	275,224	118,786	47,916

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the 3 Month Interview. n may be less than 2788 due to item non-response.

^b n is the number of respondents who completed the 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 2807 due to item non-response.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of income poverty differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 3 and 13 Month Interview, Question WC21. Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-5j: Percentage of study mothers reporting they changed specific feeding practices based on something they learned at WIC by breastfeeding history (Month 3 and 13)

		Breastfeeding History		
Changed Feeding Practice	Study Mothers % (SE)	No History (includes first-time mothers) % (SE)	Three or Fewer Months % (SE)	More Than Three Months % (SE)
Month 3 ^c				
Yes	61.1 (1.7)	57.5 (1.6)	60.7 (2.9)	68.7 (2.6)
No	38.9 (1.7)	42.5 (1.6)	39.3 (2.9)	31.3 (2.6)
Unweighted n ^a	2,786	1,482	611	693
Weighted n	441,979	228,748	98,769	114,461
Month 13				
Yes ^c	61.9 (1.5)	58.3 (1.5)	63.3 (2.6)	68.5 (2.4)
No	38.1 (1.5)	41.7 (1.5)	36.7 (2.6)	31.5 (2.4)
Unweighted n ^b	2,802	1,508	597	697
Weighted n	441,926	235,347	94,666	111,913

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the 3 Month Interview. n may be less than 2788 due to item non-response.

^b n is the number of respondents who completed the 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 2807 due to item non-response.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of breastfeeding history differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 3 and 13 Month Interview, Question WC21. Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-5k: Percentage of study mothers reporting they changed specific feeding practices based on something they learned at WIC by age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Month 3 and 13)

		Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
Changed Feeding Practice	Study Mothers % (SE)	16-19 Years % (SE)	20-25 Years % (SE)	26 Years or Older % (SE)
Month 3				
Yes	61.1 (1.7)	58.1 (4.1)	61.8 (2.0)	61.2 (2.3)
No	38.9 (1.7)	41.9 (4.1)	38.2 (2.0)	38.8 (2.3)
Unweighted n ^a	2,786	316	1,148	1,322
Weighted n	441,979	50,549	175,273	216,157
Month 13				
Yes ^c	61.9 (1.5)	53.6 (3.6)	61.2 (1.8)	64.6 (2.0)
No	38.1 (1.5)	46.4 (3.6)	38.8 (1.8)	35.4 (2.0)
Unweighted n ^b	2,802	300	1,156	1,346
Weighted n	441,926	51,996	177,744	212,185

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the 3 Month Interview. n may be less than 2788 due to item non-response.

^b n is the number of respondents who completed the 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 2807 due to item non-response.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of age of mother or caregiver at child's birth differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 3 and 13 Month Interview, Question WC21. Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-5I: Percentage of study mothers reporting they changed specific feeding practices based on something they learned at WIC by birth weight (Month 3 and 13)

		Birth Weight		
Changed Feeding Practice	Study Mothers % (SE)	Low % (SE)	Normal % (SE)	High % (SE)
Month 3				
Yes	61.1 (1.7)	59.9 (4.6)	61.1 (1.6)	67.4 (5.6)
No	38.9 (1.7)	40.1 (4.6)	38.9 (1.6)	32.6 (5.6)
Unweighted n ^a	2,786	205	2,544	37
Weighted n	441,979	33,907	402,373	5,699
Month 13				
Yes	61.9 (1.5)	61.3 (4.2)	62.0 (1.5)	61.0 (10.9)
No	38.1 (1.5)	38.7 (4.2)	38.0 (1.5)	39.0 (10.9)
Unweighted n ^b	2,802	209	2,559	34
Weighted n	441,926	33,538	403,391	4,997

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the 3 Month Interview. n may be less than 2788 due to item non-response.

^b n is the number of respondents who completed the 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 2807 due to item non-response.

Data source: 3 and 13 Month Interview, Question SD31 and WC21. Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-5m: Percentage of study mothers reporting they changed specific feeding practices based on something they learned at WIC by delivery type (Month 3 and 13)

		Delivery Type	
Changed Feeding Practice	Study Mothers % (SE)	Vaginal % (SE)	Caesarean % (SE)
Month 3			
Yes	61.1 (1.7)	60.5 (1.9)	62.2 (2.2)
No	38.9 (1.7)	39.5 (1.9)	37.8 (2.2)
Unweighted n ^a	2,786	1,879	907
Weighted n	441,979	293,975	148,004
Month 13			
Yes	61.9 (1.5)	63.0 (1.7)	59.9 (2.5)
No	38.1 (1.5)	37.0 (1.7)	40.1 (2.5)
Unweighted n ^b	2,802	1,888	914
Weighted n	441,926	292,743	149,183

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the 3 Month Interview. n may be less than 2788 due to item non-response.

^b n is the number of respondents who completed the 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 2807 due to item non-response.

Data source: 3 and 13 Month Interview, Question SD31 and WC21. Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-5n: Percentage of study mothers reporting they changed specific feeding practices based on something they learned at WIC by birth complications (Month 3 and 13)

		Birth Complications of the Child	
Changed Feeding Practice	Study Mothers % (SE)	Child Had Birth Complications % (SE)	Child Did Not Have Birth Complications % (SE)
Month 3			
Yes	61.1 (1.7)	61.3 (4.9)	61.0 (1.5)
No	38.9 (1.7)	38.7 (4.9)	39.0 (1.5)
Unweighted n ^a	2,786	326	2,460
Weighted n	441,979	53,463	388,515
Month 13			
Yes	61.9 (1.5)	62.8 (3.2)	61.8 (1.6)
No	38.1 (1.5)	37.2 (3.2)	38.2 (1.6)
Unweighted n ^b	2,802	336	2,466
Weighted n	441,926	53,016	388,909

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the 3 Month Interview. n may be less than 2788 due to item non-response.

^b n is the number of respondents who completed the 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 2807 due to item non-response.

Data source: 3 and 13 Month Interview, Question SD31 and WC21. Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-5o: Percentage of study mothers reporting they changed specific feeding practices based on something they learned at WIC by length of mother's hospital stay (Month 3 and 13)

		Length of Mother's Hospital Stay	
Changed Feeding Practice	Study Mothers % (SE)	0-2 Nights % (SE)	3 or More Nights % (SE)
Month 3			
Yes	61.1 (1.7)	60.5 (1.7)	62.3 (2.4)
No	38.9 (1.7)	39.5 (1.7)	37.7 (2.4)
Unweighted n ^a	2,786	1,904	882
Weighted n	441,979	301,012	140,966
Month 13			
Yes	61.9 (1.5)	62.7 (1.5)	60.4 (2.3)
No	38.1 (1.5)	37.3 (1.5)	39.6 (2.3)
Unweighted n ^b	2,802	1,922	880
Weighted n	441,926	300,522	141,403

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the 3 Month Interview. n may be less than 2788 due to item non-response.

^b n is the number of respondents who completed the 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 2807 due to item non-response.

Data source: 3 and 13 Month Interview, Question SD31 and WC21. Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-5p: Percentage of study mothers reporting they changed specific feeding practices based on something they learned at WIC by time between birth of reference child and previous child (Month 3 and 13)

		Time Between Birth of Reference Child and Previous Child		
Changed Feeding Practice	Study Mothers % (SE)	Less than 27 Months % (SE)	27-68 Months % (SE)	More than 68 Months or Only Child % (SE)
Month 3 ^c				
Yes	61.1 (1.7)	64.0 (3.2)	66.1 (2.5)	58.0 (1.8)
No	38.9 (1.7)	36.0 (3.2)	33.9 (2.5)	42.0 (1.8)
Unweighted n ^a	2,786	383	760	1,643
Weighted n	441,979	58,385	123,844	259,749
Month 13				
Yes	61.9 (1.5)	64.8 (2.6)	64.5 (2.6)	60.2 (1.5)
No	38.1 (1.5)	35.2 (2.6)	35.5 (2.6)	39.8 (1.5)
Unweighted n ^b	2,802	384	740	1,678
Weighted n	441,926	57,517	117,275	267,134

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the 3 Month Interview. n may be less than 2788 due to item non-response.

^b n is the number of respondents who completed the 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 2807 due to item non-response.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of time between birth of reference child and previous child differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 3 and 13 Month Interview, Question WC21. Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-5q: Percentage of study mothers reporting they changed specific feeding practices based on something they learned at WIC by nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital (Month 3 and 13)

		Nature of non-WIC Breastfeeding Support at Hospital		
Changed Feeding Practice	Study Mothers % (SE)	Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Month 3				
Yes	61.1 (1.7)	59.2 (3.4)	60.9 (2.8)	62.1 (1.6)
No	38.9 (1.7)	40.8 (3.4)	39.1 (2.8)	37.9 (1.6)
Unweighted n ^a	2,786	260	663	1,830
Weighted n	441,979	38,342	110,236	288,201
Month 13				
Yes	61.9 (1.5)	55.8 (3.7)	60.5 (3.1)	63.7 (1.4)
No	38.1 (1.5)	44.2 (3.7)	39.5 (3.1)	36.3 (1.4)
Unweighted n ^b	2,802	274	686	1,823
Weighted n	441,926	39,866	112,403	285,925

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the 3 Month Interview. n may be less than 2788 due to item non-response.

^b n is the number of respondents who completed the 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 2807 due to item non-response.

Data source: 3 and 13 Month Interview, Question SD31 and WC21. Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-5r: Percentage of study mothers reporting they changed specific feeding practices based on something they learned at WIC by non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Month 3 and 13)

		Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
Changed Feeding Practice	Study Mothers % (SE)	Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
Month 3 ^c					
Yes	61.1 (1.7)	63.4 (3.4)	55.8 (3.6)	69.7 (2.1)	42.0 (2.2)
No	38.9 (1.7)	36.6 (3.4)	44.2 (3.6)	30.3 (2.1)	58.0 (2.2)
Unweighted n ^a	2,786	506	262	1,433	488
Weighted n	441,979	82,652	40,372	222,717	81,154
Month 13					
Yes ^c	61.9 (1.5)	67.4 (3.1)	60.1 (3.4)	64.1 (2.3)	54.9 (3.1)
No	38.1 (1.5)	32.6 (3.1)	39.9 (3.4)	35.9 (2.3)	45.1 (3.1)
Unweighted n ^b	2,802	516	261	1,446	520
Weighted n	441,926	86,676	40,715	217,359	85,355

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the 3 Month Interview. n may be less than 2788 due to item non-response.

^b n is the number of respondents who completed the 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 2807 due to item non-response.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 3 and 13 Month Interview, Question WC21. Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-5s: Percentage of study mothers reporting they changed specific feeding practices based on something they learned at WIC by nature of breastfeeding support at home (Month 3 and 13)

		Nature of Breastfeeding Support at Home		
Changed Feeding Practice	Study Mothers % (SE)	Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Month 3 ^c				
Yes	61.1 (1.7)	69.3 (6.8)	56.5 (1.5)	65.3 (2.1)
No	38.9 (1.7)	30.7 (6.8)	43.5 (1.5)	34.7 (2.1)
Unweighted n ^a	2,786	37	1,267	1,462
Weighted n	441,979	5,477	196,623	236,175
Month 13				
Yes ^c	61.9 (1.5)	51.7 (9.2)	56.7 (1.7)	66.7 (2.0)
No	38.1 (1.5)	48.3 (9.2)	43.3 (1.7)	33.3 (2.0)
Unweighted n ^b	2,802	41	1,284	1,467
Weighted n	441,926	5,943	194,204	239,263

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the 3 Month Interview. n may be less than 2788 due to item non-response.

^b n is the number of respondents who completed the 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 2807 due to item non-response.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of nature of breastfeeding support at home differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 3 and 13 Month Interview, Question WC21. Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-5t: Percentage of study mothers reporting they changed specific feeding practices based on something they learned at WIC by nature of breastfeeding support from WIC (Month 3 and 13)

		Nature of Breastfeeding Support From WIC		
Changed Feeding Practice	Study Mothers % (SE)	Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Month 3 ^c				
Yes	61.1 (1.7)	55.2 (1.9)	70.8 (2.1)	75.5 (3.1)
No	38.9 (1.7)	44.8 (1.9)	29.2 (2.1)	24.5 (3.1)
Unweighted n ^a	2,786	1,602	677	400
Weighted n	441,979	257,552	106,144	61,353
Month 13				
Yes ^c	61.9 (1.5)	60.1 (1.8)	67.2 (2.3)	64.3 (3.8)
No	38.1 (1.5)	39.9 (1.8)	32.8 (2.3)	35.7 (3.8)
Unweighted n ^b	2,802	1,598	704	399
Weighted n	441,926	253,627	109,735	59,029

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the 3 Month Interview. n may be less than 2788 due to item non-response.

^b n is the number of respondents who completed the 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 2807 due to item non-response.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of nature of breastfeeding support from WIC differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 3 and 13 Month Interview, Question WC21. Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-6a: The top eight most important changes mothers made based on education received from WIC by race (Month 3 and 13)

		Race		
Important Changes Made	Mothers Who Made Changes % (SE)	Black or African American % (SE)	White % (SE)	Other % (SE)
Month 3				
Know how to choose more healthy foods for myself/my family	32.6 (1.2)	30.6 (3.3)	32.5 (1.8)	35.2 (3.6)
Eat more fruits and vegetables	32.0 (1.7)	29.2 (2.8)	31.6 (2.3)	35.8 (4.5)
Other	18.1 (1.5)	22.4 (2.8)	18.8 (1.9)	11.8 (2.2)
Offer the right amount of foods (portion)	5.3 (0.5)	4.4 (0.9)	5.4 (0.7)	6.0 (1.4)
Drink/buy fewer sugar sweetened beverages	3.9 (0.8)	3.6 (1.1)	4.1 (0.7)	3.5 (1.7)
Breastfeeding/breastfed	2.7 (0.6)	3.3 (1.2)	2.4 (0.7)	3.1 (1.2)
Eat more whole grains	1.9 (0.4)	2.2 (1.0)	1.7 (0.4)	2.0 (1.0)
Drink more reduced fat/low-fat/non-fat milk	1.7 (0.3)	1.7 (0.7)	2.2 (0.4)	0.5 (0.3)
Unweighted n ^a	1,668	393	981	294
Weighted n	265,795	58,354	150,980	56,460
Month 13				
Know how to choose more healthy foods for myself/my family	34.2 (1.5)	33.7 (2.9)	36.1 (2.0)	28.9 (3.2)
Eat more fruits and vegetables	26.7 (1.9)	27.7 (2.3)	23.4 (1.8)	35.7 (5.2)
Other	19.9 (1.4)	22.0 (2.3)	20.4 (1.5)	16.3 (3.4)
Offer the right amount of foods (portion)	9.7 (1.1)	12.2 (1.8)	9.3 (1.2)	8.3 (2.4)
Drink/buy fewer sugar sweetened beverages	4.1 (0.8)	1.1 (0.4)	4.3 (0.6)	6.4 (3.1)
Drink more reduced fat/low-fat/non-fat milk	1.8 (0.4)	0.8 (0.4)	2.0 (0.5)	2.4 (1.3)
Breastfeeding/breastfed	1.6 (0.4)	1.1 (0.5)	2.0 (0.7)	0.9 (0.5)
Eat more whole grains	1.2 (0.4)	1.0 (0.5)	1.6 (0.6)	0.4 (0.3)
Unweighted n ^b	1,714	466	980	268

(Continued)

Table C4-6a: The top eight most important changes mothers made based on education received from WIC by race (Month 3 and 13)

		Race		
Important Changes Made	Mothers Who Made Changes % (SE)	Black or African American % (SE)	White % (SE)	Other % (SE)
Weighted n	271,329	55,660	161,134	54,535

^a n is the number of mothers who reported making changes at the 3 Month Interview. n may be less than 1693 due to item non-response.

^b n is the number of mothers who reported making changes at the 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 1731 due to item non-response.

Data source: 3 and 13 Month Interview, Question WC21 and WC22. Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-6b: The top eight most important changes mothers made based on education received from WIC by ethnicity (Month 3 and 13)

		Ethnicity	
Important Changes Made	Mothers Who Made Changes % (SE)	Hispanic % (SE)	Non-Hispanic % (SE)
Month 3			
Know how to choose more healthy foods for myself/my family	32.6 (1.2)	33.5 (1.6)	31.7 (1.5)
Eat more fruits and vegetables	32.0 (1.7)	37.2 (2.6)	26.4 (1.8)
Other	18.1 (1.5)	12.5 (1.5)	24.1 (1.9)
Offer the right amount of foods (portion)	5.3 (0.5)	5.4 (0.9)	5.1 (0.8)
Drink/buy fewer sugar sweetened beverages	3.9 (0.8)	4.9 (1.4)	2.8 (0.7)
Breastfeeding/breastfed	2.7 (0.6)	1.8 (0.7)	3.6 (0.8)
Eat more whole grains	1.9 (0.4)	1.7 (0.7)	2.1 (0.6)
Drink more reduced fat/low-fat/non-fat milk	1.7 (0.3)	1.5 (0.4)	1.9 (0.5)
Unweighted n ^a	1,668	733	935
Weighted n	265,795	136,979	128,815
Month 13 ^c			
Know how to choose more healthy foods for myself/my family	34.2 (1.5)	33.6 (2.3)	34.8 (1.8)
Eat more fruits and vegetables	26.7 (1.9)	32.1 (3.0)	20.9 (1.5)
Other	19.9 (1.4)	14.6 (2.3)	25.7 (1.5)
Offer the right amount of foods (portion)	9.7 (1.1)	9.3 (1.8)	10.2 (1.0)
Drink/buy fewer sugar sweetened beverages	4.1 (0.8)	5.0 (1.6)	3.0 (0.6)
Drink more reduced fat/low-fat/non-fat milk	1.8 (0.4)	2.1 (0.7)	1.5 (0.5)
Breastfeeding/breastfed	1.6 (0.4)	0.8 (0.4)	2.5 (0.6)
Eat more whole grains	1.2 (0.4)	1.3 (0.6)	1.1 (0.4)
Unweighted n ^b	1,714	724	990
Weighted n	271,329	141,988	129,341

Table C4-6b: The top eight most important changes mothers made based on education received from WIC by ethnicity (Month 3 and 13)

^a n is the number of mothers who reported making changes at the 3 Month Interview. n may be less than 1693 due to item non-response.

^b n is the number of mothers who reported making changes at the 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 1731 due to item non-response.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of ethnicity differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 3 and 13 Month Interview, Question WC21 and WC22. Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-6c: The top eight most important changes mothers made based on education received from WIC by marital status of mother (Month 3 and 13)

		Current Marital Status of Mother	
Important Changes Made	Mothers Who Made Changes % (SE)	Married % (SE)	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed) % (SE)
Month 3			
Know how to choose more healthy foods for myself/my family	32.6 (1.2)	32.7 (2.3)	32.6 (1.8)
Eat more fruits and vegetables	32.0 (1.7)	34.2 (2.8)	30.9 (2.1)
Other	18.1 (1.5)	16.4 (2.0)	18.9 (1.6)
Offer the right amount of foods (portion)	5.3 (0.5)	5.4 (1.1)	5.2 (0.7)
Drink/buy fewer sugar sweetened beverages	3.9 (0.8)	2.8 (0.6)	4.4 (1.0)
Breastfeeding/breastfed	2.7 (0.6)	3.2 (1.1)	2.5 (0.6)
Eat more whole grains	1.9 (0.4)	2.5 (0.7)	1.5 (0.5)
Drink more reduced fat/low-fat/non-fat milk	1.7 (0.3)	1.7 (0.6)	1.7 (0.3)
Unweighted n ^a	1,668	521	1,147
Weighted n	265,795	87,458	178,337
Month 13			
Know how to choose more healthy foods for myself/my family	34.2 (1.5)	30.4 (2.4)	36.0 (1.8)
Eat more fruits and vegetables	26.7 (1.9)	30.0 (3.3)	25.1 (1.8)
Other	19.9 (1.4)	19.9 (2.5)	19.9 (1.3)
Offer the right amount of foods (portion)	9.7 (1.1)	9.6 (1.8)	9.8 (1.1)
Drink/buy fewer sugar sweetened beverages	4.1 (0.8)	3.4 (0.5)	4.4 (1.1)
Drink more reduced fat/low-fat/non-fat milk	1.8 (0.4)	2.5 (0.8)	1.5 (0.5)
Breastfeeding/breastfed	1.6 (0.4)	1.4 (0.5)	1.7 (0.5)
Eat more whole grains	1.2 (0.4)	1.8 (0.6)	1.0 (0.5)
Unweighted n ^b	1,714	536	1,178
Weighted n	271,329	91,082	180,247

Table C4-6c: The top eight most important changes mothers made based on education received from WIC by marital status of mother (Month 3 and 13)

^a n is the number of mothers who reported making changes at the 3 Month Interview. n may be less than 1693 due to item non-response.

^b n is the number of mothers who reported making changes at the 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 1731 due to item non-response.

Data source: 3 and 13 Month Interview, Question WC21 and WC22. Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-6d: The top eight most important changes mothers made based on education received from WIC by food security (Month 3 and 13)

		Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
Important Changes Made	Mothers Who Made Changes % (SE)	High or Marginal Food Security % (SE)	Low Food Security % (SE)	Very Low Food Security % (SE)
Month 3				
Know how to choose more healthy foods for myself/my family	32.6 (1.2)	35.1 (1.8)	31.4 (2.3)	27.5 (2.7)
Eat more fruits and vegetables	32.0 (1.7)	31.6 (2.0)	33.2 (2.7)	30.7 (3.6)
Other	18.1 (1.5)	16.0 (1.8)	18.3 (2.1)	24.0 (3.1)
Offer the right amount of foods (portion)	5.3 (0.5)	5.8 (0.8)	4.9 (1.0)	4.5 (1.4)
Drink/buy fewer sugar sweetened beverages	3.9 (0.8)	4.0 (0.9)	3.7 (1.1)	3.8 (1.5)
Breastfeeding/breastfed	2.7 (0.6)	2.2 (0.6)	2.7 (0.8)	4.5 (1.5)
Eat more whole grains	1.9 (0.4)	2.2 (0.7)	1.4 (0.7)	1.7 (0.6)
Drink more reduced fat/low-fat/non-fat milk	1.7 (0.3)	2.0 (0.4)	1.6 (0.6)	1.1 (0.7)
Unweighted n ^a	1,668	829	537	302
Weighted n	265,795	136,610	83,558	45,626
Month 13				
Know how to choose more healthy foods for myself/my family	34.2 (1.5)	34.9 (2.2)	34.4 (2.3)	--
Eat more fruits and vegetables	26.7 (1.9)	28.0 (2.7)	25.9 (3.1)	--
Other	19.9 (1.4)	20.4 (1.8)	16.8 (2.0)	--
Offer the right amount of foods (portion)	9.7 (1.1)	8.7 (1.4)	9.5 (1.4)	--
Drink/buy fewer sugar sweetened beverages	4.1 (0.8)	3.5 (0.6)	6.2 (2.0)	--
Drink more reduced fat/low-fat/non-fat milk	1.8 (0.4)	1.8 (0.6)	2.2 (0.7)	--
Breastfeeding/breastfed	1.6 (0.4)	1.0 (0.4)	2.5 (0.9)	--
Eat more whole grains	1.2 (0.4)	1.2 (0.4)	1.8 (0.8)	--
Unweighted n ^b	1,714	855	540	319

(Continued)

Table C4-6d: The top eight most important changes mothers made based on education received from WIC by food security (Month 3 and 13)

		Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
Important Changes Made	Mothers Who Made Changes % (SE)	High or Marginal Food Security % (SE)	Low Food Security % (SE)	Very Low Food Security % (SE)
Weighted n	271,329	140,214	84,536	46,579

^a n is the number of mothers who reported making changes at the 3 Month Interview. n may be less than 1693 due to item non-response.

^b n is the number of mothers who reported making changes at the 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 1731 due to item non-response.

Data source: 3 and 13 Month Interview, Question WC21 and WC22. Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-6e: The top eight most important changes mothers made based on education received from WIC by participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Month 3 and 13)

		Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
Important Changes Made	Mothers Who Made Changes % (SE)	Does not Participate in Any Other Program % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP % (SE)
Month 3				
Know how to choose more healthy foods for myself/my family	32.6 (1.2)	34.5 (3.3)	31.8 (1.8)	32.9 (2.4)
Eat more fruits and vegetables	32.0 (1.7)	28.7 (4.1)	32.5 (2.4)	32.8 (2.4)
Other	18.1 (1.5)	18.3 (2.7)	18.1 (1.7)	18.0 (2.1)
Offer the right amount of foods (portion)	5.3 (0.5)	4.5 (1.4)	5.1 (0.9)	5.9 (1.1)
Drink/buy fewer sugar sweetened beverages	3.9 (0.8)	4.2 (1.0)	4.4 (1.0)	3.0 (1.2)
Breastfeeding/breastfed	2.7 (0.6)	3.0 (1.3)	2.9 (0.7)	2.4 (0.8)
Eat more whole grains	1.9 (0.4)	3.1 (1.3)	1.2 (0.5)	2.2 (0.8)
Drink more reduced fat/low-fat/non-fat milk	1.7 (0.3)	1.4 (0.8)	1.9 (0.6)	1.6 (0.6)
Unweighted n ^a	1,668	251	838	579
Weighted n	265,795	43,800	131,401	90,594
Month 13				
Know how to choose more healthy foods for myself/my family	34.2 (1.5)	31.0 (4.8)	33.3 (1.7)	36.8 (2.3)
Eat more fruits and vegetables	26.7 (1.9)	26.2 (5.0)	25.2 (2.1)	29.0 (2.7)
Other	19.9 (1.4)	20.3 (3.6)	20.5 (1.8)	18.8 (2.4)
Offer the right amount of foods (portion)	9.7 (1.1)	12.0 (3.0)	10.8 (1.4)	7.1 (1.4)
Drink/buy fewer sugar sweetened beverages	4.1 (0.8)	2.5 (1.3)	5.3 (1.5)	3.0 (0.8)
Drink more reduced fat/low-fat/non-fat milk	1.8 (0.4)	2.5 (1.2)	1.6 (0.4)	1.9 (0.8)
Breastfeeding/breastfed	1.6 (0.4)	2.5 (1.0)	1.3 (0.5)	1.6 (0.7)
Eat more whole grains	1.2 (0.4)	2.2 (1.1)	1.0 (0.4)	1.1 (0.3)
Unweighted n ^b	1,714	236	870	608

(Continued)

Table C4-6e: The top eight most important changes mothers made based on education received from WIC by participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Month 3 and 13)

		Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
Important Changes Made	Mothers Who Made Changes % (SE)	Does not Participate in Any Other Program % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP % (SE)
Weighted n	271,329	43,635	131,387	96,307

^a n is the number of mothers who reported making changes at the 3 Month Interview. n may be less than 1693 due to item non-response.

^b n is the number of mothers who reported making changes at the 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 1731 due to item non-response.

Data source: 3 and 13 Month Interview, Question WC21 and WC22. Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-6f: The top eight most important changes mothers made based on education received from WIC by parity (Month 3 and 13)

		Parity		
Important Changes Made	Mothers Who Made Changes % (SE)	First Born % (SE)	Second Born % (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born % (SE)
Month 3				
Know how to choose more healthy foods for myself/my family	32.6 (1.2)	36.6 (2.7)	33.9 (2.7)	27.1 (2.6)
Eat more fruits and vegetables	32.0 (1.7)	24.8 (2.5)	35.1 (2.4)	37.3 (3.0)
Other	18.1 (1.5)	22.3 (2.0)	14.4 (2.1)	16.6 (2.4)
Offer the right amount of foods (portion)	5.3 (0.5)	3.9 (0.7)	6.5 (1.1)	5.8 (1.0)
Drink/buy fewer sugar sweetened beverages	3.9 (0.8)	2.4 (0.6)	3.3 (0.9)	6.0 (1.4)
Breastfeeding/breastfed	2.7 (0.6)	3.5 (0.9)	2.4 (0.9)	2.2 (0.8)
Eat more whole grains	1.9 (0.4)	2.5 (0.8)	1.3 (0.6)	1.7 (0.6)
Drink more reduced fat/low-fat/non-fat milk	1.7 (0.3)	1.7 (0.5)	1.5 (0.5)	1.9 (0.5)
Unweighted n ^a	1,668	626	490	552
Weighted n	265,795	99,754	76,445	89,596
Month 13				
Know how to choose more healthy foods for myself/my family	34.2 (1.5)	34.8 (2.8)	34.0 (3.1)	33.6 (2.2)
Eat more fruits and vegetables	26.7 (1.9)	23.7 (2.4)	29.1 (3.0)	28.3 (2.9)
Other	19.9 (1.4)	21.3 (2.2)	21.5 (2.3)	16.9 (2.0)
Offer the right amount of foods (portion)	9.7 (1.1)	11.8 (1.7)	7.2 (1.0)	9.3 (1.8)
Drink/buy fewer sugar sweetened beverages	4.1 (0.8)	1.3 (0.5)	4.2 (1.1)	7.2 (1.6)
Drink more reduced fat/low-fat/non-fat milk	1.8 (0.4)	1.6 (0.6)	2.1 (0.8)	1.9 (0.6)
Breastfeeding/breastfed	1.6 (0.4)	2.6 (0.9)	0.7 (0.3)	1.2 (0.5)
Eat more whole grains	1.2 (0.4)	1.8 (0.8)	0.8 (0.4)	0.9 (0.4)
Unweighted n ^b	1,714	665	483	566

(Continued)

Table C4-6f: The top eight most important changes mothers made based on education received from WIC by parity (Month 3 and 13)

Important Changes Made	Mothers Who Made Changes % (SE)	Parity		
		First Born % (SE)	Second Born % (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born % (SE)
Weighted n	271,329	105,933	73,625	91,771

^a n is the number of mothers who reported making changes at the 3 Month Interview. n may be less than 1693 due to item non-response.

^b n is the number of mothers who reported making changes at the 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 1731 due to item non-response.

Data source: 3 and 13 Month Interview, Question WC21 and WC22. Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-6g: The top eight most important changes mothers made based on education received from WIC by timing of WIC enrollment (Month 3 and 13)

		Timing of WIC Enrollment			
Important Changes Made	Mothers Who Made Changes % (SE)	1st Trimester % (SE)	2nd Trimester % (SE)	3rd Trimester % (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment % (SE)
Month 3					
Know how to choose more healthy foods for myself/my family	32.6 (1.2)	35.1 (2.0)	34.5 (1.9)	30.0 (3.9)	22.9 (3.5)
Eat more fruits and vegetables	32.0 (1.7)	31.4 (2.6)	32.3 (1.9)	31.9 (4.2)	32.8 (3.4)
Other	18.1 (1.5)	16.1 (1.7)	16.1 (1.8)	19.0 (3.5)	29.6 (4.3)
Offer the right amount of foods (portion)	5.3 (0.5)	5.7 (1.2)	6.4 (0.7)	3.7 (1.4)	2.6 (1.4)
Drink/buy fewer sugar sweetened beverages	3.9 (0.8)	5.7 (1.8)	3.3 (0.9)	1.7 (1.0)	3.2 (1.7)
Breastfeeding/breastfed	2.7 (0.6)	3.1 (1.0)	2.0 (0.7)	4.3 (1.4)	1.7 (1.0)
Eat more whole grains	1.9 (0.4)	1.8 (0.7)	1.6 (0.6)	2.1 (1.2)	2.6 (1.1)
Drink more reduced fat/low-fat/non-fat milk	1.7 (0.3)	0.7 (0.3)	1.4 (0.5)	4.5 (1.3)	2.1 (1.3)
Unweighted n ^a	1,668	581	641	263	183
Weighted n	265,795	91,921	100,310	42,463	31,101
Month 13					
Know how to choose more healthy foods for myself/my family	34.2 (1.5)	34.6 (3.2)	33.6 (2.0)	--	29.6 (4.1)
Eat more fruits and vegetables	26.7 (1.9)	30.3 (3.0)	25.3 (2.0)	--	24.6 (3.7)
Other	19.9 (1.4)	15.9 (2.0)	21.7 (2.1)	--	23.7 (3.4)
Offer the right amount of foods (portion)	9.7 (1.1)	7.6 (1.3)	10.6 (1.5)	--	12.3 (3.6)
Drink/buy fewer sugar sweetened beverages	4.1 (0.8)	5.9 (2.6)	3.9 (0.8)	--	2.2 (0.9)
Drink more reduced fat/low-fat/non-fat milk	1.8 (0.4)	1.5 (0.7)	2.2 (0.6)	--	2.4 (1.6)
Breastfeeding/breastfed	1.6 (0.4)	1.6 (0.5)	1.6 (0.5)	--	2.9 (1.8)
Eat more whole grains	1.2 (0.4)	1.6 (0.6)	0.6 (0.3)	--	1.7 (1.1)

(Continued)

Table C4-6g: The top eight most important changes mothers made based on education received from WIC by timing of WIC enrollment (Month 3 and 13)

Important Changes Made	Mothers Who Made Changes % (SE)	Timing of WIC Enrollment			
		1st Trimester % (SE)	2nd Trimester % (SE)	3rd Trimester % (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment % (SE)
Unweighted n ^b	1,714	588	662	249	215
Weighted n	271,329	91,137	103,351	42,137	34,704

^a n is the number of mothers who reported making changes at the 3 Month Interview. n may be less than 1693 due to item non-response.

^b n is the number of mothers who reported making changes at the 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 1731 due to item non-response.

Data source: 3 and 13 Month Interview, Question WC21 and WC22. Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-6h: The top eight most important changes mothers made based on education received from WIC by weight status of mother before pregnancy (Month 3 and 13)

		Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
Important Changes Made	Mothers Who Made Changes % (SE)	Normal or Underweight % (SE)	Overweight % (SE)	Obese % (SE)
Month 3				
Know how to choose more healthy foods for myself/my family	32.6 (1.2)	35.0 (1.6)	32.8 (2.6)	29.2 (2.0)
Eat more fruits and vegetables	32.0 (1.7)	27.8 (2.2)	33.0 (2.7)	36.9 (2.7)
Other	18.1 (1.5)	19.9 (1.9)	17.2 (2.6)	16.4 (2.3)
Offer the right amount of foods (portion)	5.3 (0.5)	4.3 (0.7)	5.0 (1.3)	6.8 (1.4)
Drink/buy fewer sugar sweetened beverages	3.9 (0.8)	4.0 (1.1)	3.6 (1.0)	3.9 (0.6)
Breastfeeding/breastfed	2.7 (0.6)	3.2 (0.8)	2.9 (1.1)	1.8 (0.8)
Eat more whole grains	1.9 (0.4)	1.7 (0.6)	1.8 (0.9)	2.1 (0.7)
Drink more reduced fat/low-fat/non-fat milk	1.7 (0.3)	1.8 (0.5)	1.6 (0.7)	1.7 (0.5)
Unweighted n ^a	1,668	723	408	537
Weighted n	265,795	114,144	69,213	82,438
Month 13				
Know how to choose more healthy foods for myself/my family	34.2 (1.5)	34.8 (2.1)	29.9 (2.2)	--
Eat more fruits and vegetables	26.7 (1.9)	25.2 (1.9)	30.4 (3.1)	--
Other	19.9 (1.4)	21.3 (1.8)	18.2 (2.1)	--
Offer the right amount of foods (portion)	9.7 (1.1)	9.0 (1.2)	9.8 (1.6)	--
Drink/buy fewer sugar sweetened beverages	4.1 (0.8)	2.8 (0.7)	7.2 (2.9)	--
Drink more reduced fat/low-fat/non-fat milk	1.8 (0.4)	2.2 (0.7)	1.4 (0.7)	--
Breastfeeding/breastfed	1.6 (0.4)	2.4 (0.7)	1.7 (0.6)	--
Eat more whole grains	1.2 (0.4)	1.2 (0.7)	0.8 (0.4)	--
Unweighted n ^b	1,714	700	479	535

(Continued)

Table C4-6h: The top eight most important changes mothers made based on education received from WIC by weight status of mother before pregnancy (Month 3 and 13)

		Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
Important Changes Made	Mothers Who Made Changes % (SE)	Normal or Underweight % (SE)	Overweight % (SE)	Obese % (SE)
Weighted n	271,329	118,540	68,183	84,606

^a n is the number of mothers who reported making changes at the 3 Month Interview. n may be less than 1693 due to item non-response.

^b n is the number of mothers who reported making changes at the 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 1731 due to item non-response.

Data source: 3 and 13 Month Interview, Question WC21 and WC22. Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-6i: The top eight most important changes mothers made based on education received from WIC by income poverty (Month 3 and 13)

		Income Poverty		
Important Changes Made	Mothers Who Made Changes % (SE)	75% of Poverty Threshold or Below % (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)
Month 3				
Know how to choose more healthy foods for myself/my family	32.6 (1.2)	33.8 (1.5)	31.1 (2.7)	--
Eat more fruits and vegetables	32.0 (1.7)	32.8 (1.9)	29.8 (2.4)	--
Other	18.1 (1.5)	16.5 (1.5)	20.6 (2.3)	--
Offer the right amount of foods (portion)	5.3 (0.5)	5.3 (0.7)	4.5 (0.9)	--
Drink/buy fewer sugar sweetened beverages	3.9 (0.8)	4.2 (0.9)	4.0 (0.9)	--
Breastfeeding/breastfed	2.7 (0.6)	2.3 (0.6)	3.3 (1.2)	--
Eat more whole grains	1.9 (0.4)	1.3 (0.4)	2.6 (1.2)	--
Drink more reduced fat/low-fat/non-fat milk	1.7 (0.3)	1.8 (0.5)	2.0 (0.8)	--
Unweighted n ^a	1,668	1,082	436	150
Weighted n	265,795	174,541	65,708	25,546
Month 13				
Know how to choose more healthy foods for myself/my family	34.2 (1.5)	35.0 (1.8)	30.6 (3.8)	--
Eat more fruits and vegetables	26.7 (1.9)	28.1 (2.3)	25.8 (2.7)	--
Other	19.9 (1.4)	18.6 (1.5)	23.5 (4.3)	--
Offer the right amount of foods (portion)	9.7 (1.1)	9.1 (1.1)	10.7 (1.5)	--
Drink/buy fewer sugar sweetened beverages	4.1 (0.8)	4.6 (1.4)	2.9 (0.9)	--
Drink more reduced fat/low-fat/non-fat milk	1.8 (0.4)	1.6 (0.5)	2.3 (0.8)	--
Breastfeeding/breastfed	1.6 (0.4)	1.4 (0.5)	1.5 (0.7)	--
Eat more whole grains	1.2 (0.4)	1.0 (0.3)	1.5 (0.6)	--
Unweighted n ^b	1,714	1,105	456	153

(Continued)

Table C4-6i: The top eight most important changes mothers made based on education received from WIC by income poverty (Month 3 and 13)

Important Changes Made	Mothers Who Made Changes % (SE)	Income Poverty		
		75% of Poverty Threshold or Below % (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)
Weighted n	271,329	172,637	72,351	26,341

^a n is the number of mothers who reported making changes at the 3 Month Interview. n may be less than 1693 due to item non-response.

^b n is the number of mothers who reported making changes at the 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 1731 due to item non-response.

Data source: 3 and 13 Month Interview, Question WC21 and WC22. Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-6j: The top eight most important changes mothers made based on education received from WIC by breastfeeding history (Month 3 and 13)

		Breastfeeding History		
Important Changes Made	Mothers Who Made Changes % (SE)	No History (includes first-time mothers) % (SE)	Three or Fewer Months % (SE)	More Than Three Months % (SE)
Month 3				
Know how to choose more healthy foods for myself/my family	32.6 (1.2)	35.4 (2.1)	29.9 (2.6)	30.1 (2.8)
Eat more fruits and vegetables	32.0 (1.7)	26.3 (2.0)	37.8 (3.4)	36.9 (3.2)
Other	18.1 (1.5)	22.4 (1.7)	15.9 (2.6)	12.8 (1.9)
Offer the right amount of foods (portion)	5.3 (0.5)	4.5 (0.7)	4.5 (1.2)	7.3 (1.2)
Drink/buy fewer sugar sweetened beverages	3.9 (0.8)	2.7 (0.6)	5.6 (2.0)	4.5 (0.9)
Breastfeeding/breastfed	2.7 (0.6)	3.0 (0.7)	1.7 (0.7)	3.0 (1.1)
Eat more whole grains	1.9 (0.4)	2.0 (0.6)	1.4 (0.7)	2.1 (0.7)
Drink more reduced fat/low-fat/non-fat milk	1.7 (0.3)	1.6 (0.5)	1.7 (0.7)	1.8 (0.6)
Unweighted n ^a	1,668	818	384	466
Weighted n	265,795	128,333	59,909	77,553
Month 13				
Know how to choose more healthy foods for myself/my family	34.2 (1.5)	36.3 (2.5)	35.9 (2.9)	29.1 (2.3)
Eat more fruits and vegetables	26.7 (1.9)	24.0 (2.4)	24.9 (2.7)	33.0 (3.3)
Other	19.9 (1.4)	20.7 (1.9)	18.3 (2.4)	19.8 (2.6)
Offer the right amount of foods (portion)	9.7 (1.1)	11.2 (1.3)	8.2 (1.5)	8.3 (1.8)
Drink/buy fewer sugar sweetened beverages	4.1 (0.8)	1.8 (0.4)	8.5 (2.8)	4.7 (0.9)
Drink more reduced fat/low-fat/non-fat milk	1.8 (0.4)	1.6 (0.6)	1.5 (0.9)	2.5 (1.0)
Breastfeeding/breastfed	1.6 (0.4)	2.0 (0.7)	1.2 (0.5)	1.2 (0.5)
Eat more whole grains	1.2 (0.4)	1.4 (0.6)	1.2 (0.6)	0.8 (0.4)
Unweighted n ^b	1,714	863	384	467

(Continued)

Table C4-6j: The top eight most important changes mothers made based on education received from WIC by breastfeeding history (Month 3 and 13)

Important Changes Made	Mothers Who Made Changes % (SE)	Breastfeeding History		
		No History (includes first-time mothers) % (SE)	Three or Fewer Months % (SE)	More Than Three Months % (SE)
Weighted n	271,329	134,961	59,871	76,497

^a n is the number of mothers who reported making changes at the 3 Month Interview. n may be less than 1693 due to item non-response.

^b n is the number of mothers who reported making changes at the 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 1731 due to item non-response.

Data source: 3 and 13 Month Interview, Question WC21 and WC22. Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-6k: The top eight most important changes mothers made based on education received from WIC by age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Month 3 and 13)

		Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
Important Changes Made	Mothers Who Made Changes % (SE)	16-19 Years % (SE)	20-25 Years % (SE)	26 Years or Older % (SE)
Month 3				
Know how to choose more healthy foods for myself/my family	32.6 (1.2)	--	37.7 (2.1)	27.5 (2.1)
Eat more fruits and vegetables	32.0 (1.7)	--	24.1 (1.8)	39.9 (2.4)
Other	18.1 (1.5)	--	20.8 (2.2)	16.1 (1.6)
Offer the right amount of foods (portion)	5.3 (0.5)	--	5.1 (1.2)	5.7 (0.9)
Drink/buy fewer sugar sweetened beverages	3.9 (0.8)	--	3.7 (1.0)	4.0 (0.8)
Breastfeeding/breastfed	2.7 (0.6)	--	3.1 (0.9)	2.0 (0.7)
Eat more whole grains	1.9 (0.4)	--	1.1 (0.4)	2.2 (0.6)
Drink more reduced fat/low-fat/non-fat milk	1.7 (0.3)	--	1.7 (0.6)	1.8 (0.4)
Unweighted n ^a	1,668	167	700	801
Weighted n	265,795	27,917	107,229	130,649
Month 13				
Know how to choose more healthy foods for myself/my family	34.2 (1.5)	--	37.5 (2.0)	31.0 (2.2)
Eat more fruits and vegetables	26.7 (1.9)	--	19.9 (1.8)	32.2 (2.6)
Other	19.9 (1.4)	--	20.9 (1.9)	18.4 (1.7)
Offer the right amount of foods (portion)	9.7 (1.1)	--	11.6 (1.6)	8.3 (1.4)
Drink/buy fewer sugar sweetened beverages	4.1 (0.8)	--	3.2 (0.7)	5.6 (1.5)
Drink more reduced fat/low-fat/non-fat milk	1.8 (0.4)	--	1.7 (0.7)	2.1 (0.6)
Breastfeeding/breastfed	1.6 (0.4)	--	2.7 (1.0)	0.7 (0.3)
Eat more whole grains	1.2 (0.4)	--	1.5 (0.5)	1.0 (0.4)
Unweighted n ^b	1,714	159	696	859

(Continued)

Table C4-6k: The top eight most important changes mothers made based on education received from WIC by age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Month 3 and 13)

		Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
Important Changes Made	Mothers Who Made Changes % (SE)	16-19 Years % (SE)	20-25 Years % (SE)	26 Years or Older % (SE)
Weighted n	271,329	27,480	107,808	136,040

^a n is the number of mothers who reported making changes at the 3 Month Interview. n may be less than 1693 due to item non-response.

^b n is the number of mothers who reported making changes at the 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 1731 due to item non-response.

Data source: 3 and 13 Month Interview, Question WC21 and WC22. Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-6I: The top eight most important changes mothers made based on education received from WIC by birth weight (Month 3 and 13)

		Birth Weight		
Important Changes Made	Mothers Who Made Changes % (SE)	Low % (SE)	Normal % (SE)	High % (SE)
Month 3				
Know how to choose more healthy foods for myself/my family	32.6 (1.2)	--	33.2 (1.2)	--
Eat more fruits and vegetables	32.0 (1.7)	--	31.4 (1.8)	--
Other	18.1 (1.5)	--	18.0 (1.5)	--
Offer the right amount of foods (portion)	5.3 (0.5)	--	5.3 (0.6)	--
Drink/buy fewer sugar sweetened beverages	3.9 (0.8)	--	3.8 (1.0)	--
Breastfeeding/breastfed	2.7 (0.6)	--	2.6 (0.6)	--
Eat more whole grains	1.9 (0.4)	--	2.0 (0.4)	--
Drink more reduced fat/low-fat/non-fat milk	1.7 (0.3)	--	1.9 (0.3)	--
Unweighted n ^a	1,668	119	1,527	22
Weighted n	265,795	19,675	242,279	3,840
Month 13				
Know how to choose more healthy foods for myself/my family	34.2 (1.5)	--	33.7 (1.5)	--
Eat more fruits and vegetables	26.7 (1.9)	--	26.8 (1.9)	--
Other	19.9 (1.4)	--	20.0 (1.4)	--
Offer the right amount of foods (portion)	9.7 (1.1)	--	9.9 (1.1)	--
Drink/buy fewer sugar sweetened beverages	4.1 (0.8)	--	4.2 (0.7)	--
Drink more reduced fat/low-fat/non-fat milk	1.8 (0.4)	--	2.0 (0.4)	--
Breastfeeding/breastfed	1.6 (0.4)	--	1.5 (0.5)	--
Eat more whole grains	1.2 (0.4)	--	1.2 (0.4)	--
Unweighted n ^b	1,714	128	1,565	21

(Continued)

Table C4-6I: The top eight most important changes mothers made based on education received from WIC by birth weight (Month 3 and 13)

		Birth Weight		
Important Changes Made	Mothers Who Made Changes % (SE)	Low % (SE)	Normal % (SE)	High % (SE)
Weighted n	271,329	20,212	248,068	3,049

^a n is the number of mothers who reported making changes at the 3 Month Interview. n may be less than 1693 due to item non-response.

^b n is the number of mothers who reported making changes at the 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 1731 due to item non-response.

Data source: 3 and 13 Month Interview, Question WC21 and WC22. Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-6m: The top eight most important changes mothers made based on education received from WIC by delivery type (Month 3 and 13)

		Delivery Type	
Important Changes Made	Mothers Who Made Changes % (SE)	Vaginal % (SE)	Caesarean % (SE)
Month 3			
Know how to choose more healthy foods for myself/my family	32.6 (1.2)	33.3 (1.6)	31.4 (2.7)
Eat more fruits and vegetables	32.0 (1.7)	30.9 (1.8)	34.0 (3.2)
Other	18.1 (1.5)	18.0 (1.5)	18.4 (2.3)
Offer the right amount of foods (portion)	5.3 (0.5)	4.2 (0.7)	7.3 (1.1)
Drink/buy fewer sugar sweetened beverages	3.9 (0.8)	4.4 (1.1)	2.9 (0.7)
Breastfeeding/breastfed	2.7 (0.6)	3.2 (0.8)	1.8 (0.6)
Eat more whole grains	1.9 (0.4)	2.2 (0.4)	1.2 (0.7)
Drink more reduced fat/low-fat/non-fat milk	1.7 (0.3)	1.8 (0.4)	1.5 (0.4)
Unweighted n ^a	1,668	1,117	551
Weighted n	265,795	174,373	91,422
Month 13 ^c			
Know how to choose more healthy foods for myself/my family	34.2 (1.5)	32.3 (1.8)	38.1 (2.4)
Eat more fruits and vegetables	26.7 (1.9)	26.1 (1.8)	28.0 (3.0)
Other	19.9 (1.4)	22.1 (1.7)	15.2 (1.9)
Offer the right amount of foods (portion)	9.7 (1.1)	9.0 (1.2)	11.2 (1.9)
Drink/buy fewer sugar sweetened beverages	4.1 (0.8)	4.4 (0.9)	3.4 (1.0)
Drink more reduced fat/low-fat/non-fat milk	1.8 (0.4)	2.0 (0.5)	1.5 (0.6)
Breastfeeding/breastfed	1.6 (0.4)	2.0 (0.5)	0.8 (0.5)
Eat more whole grains	1.2 (0.4)	1.3 (0.5)	1.0 (0.5)
Unweighted n ^b	1,714	1,177	537
Weighted n	271,329	183,111	88,218

Table C4-6m: The top eight most important changes mothers made based on education received from WIC by delivery type (Month 3 and 13)

^a n is the number of mothers who reported making changes at the 3 Month Interview. n may be less than 1693 due to item non-response.

^b n is the number of mothers who reported making changes at the 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 1731 due to item non-response.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of delivery type differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 3 and 13 Month Interview, Question WC21 and WC22. Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-6n: The top eight most important changes mothers made based on education received from WIC by birth complications (Month 3 and 13)

		Birth Complications of the Child	
Important Changes Made	Mothers Who Made Changes % (SE)	Child Had Birth Complications % (SE)	Child Did Not Have Birth Complications % (SE)
Month 3			
Know how to choose more healthy foods for myself/my family	32.6 (1.2)	--	34.0 (1.2)
Eat more fruits and vegetables	32.0 (1.7)	--	31.2 (1.7)
Other	18.1 (1.5)	--	17.3 (1.5)
Offer the right amount of foods (portion)	5.3 (0.5)	--	5.3 (0.6)
Drink/buy fewer sugar sweetened beverages	3.9 (0.8)	--	4.2 (0.8)
Breastfeeding/breastfed	2.7 (0.6)	--	2.8 (0.6)
Eat more whole grains	1.9 (0.4)	--	1.7 (0.5)
Drink more reduced fat/low-fat/non-fat milk	1.7 (0.3)	--	1.8 (0.3)
Unweighted n ^a	1,668	189	1,479
Weighted n	265,795	31,190	234,604
Month 13			
Know how to choose more healthy foods for myself/my family	34.2 (1.5)	--	33.8 (1.6)
Eat more fruits and vegetables	26.7 (1.9)	--	26.9 (2.0)
Other	19.9 (1.4)	--	19.7 (1.3)
Offer the right amount of foods (portion)	9.7 (1.1)	--	9.9 (1.1)
Drink/buy fewer sugar sweetened beverages	4.1 (0.8)	--	4.2 (0.9)
Drink more reduced fat/low-fat/non-fat milk	1.8 (0.4)	--	1.9 (0.4)
Breastfeeding/breastfed	1.6 (0.4)	--	1.6 (0.5)
Eat more whole grains	1.2 (0.4)	--	1.2 (0.4)
Unweighted n ^b	1,714	205	1,509
Weighted n	271,329	32,866	238,463

Table C4-6n: The top eight most important changes mothers made based on education received from WIC by birth complications (Month 3 and 13)

^a n is the number of mothers who reported making changes at the 3 Month Interview. n may be less than 1693 due to item non-response.

^b n is the number of mothers who reported making changes at the 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 1731 due to item non-response.

Data source: 3 and 13 Month Interview, Question WC21 and WC22. Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-6o: The top eight most important changes mothers made based on education received from WIC by length of mother's hospital stay (Month 3 and 13)

		Length of Mother's Hospital Stay	
Important Changes Made	Mothers Who Made Changes % (SE)	0-2 Nights % (SE)	3 or More Nights % (SE)
Month 3			
Know how to choose more healthy foods for myself/my family	32.6 (1.2)	33.2 (1.4)	31.4 (2.4)
Eat more fruits and vegetables	32.0 (1.7)	32.0 (2.0)	31.9 (3.2)
Other	18.1 (1.5)	17.3 (1.6)	19.7 (2.2)
Offer the right amount of foods (portion)	5.3 (0.5)	5.0 (0.6)	6.0 (1.1)
Drink/buy fewer sugar sweetened beverages	3.9 (0.8)	4.4 (1.1)	2.8 (0.5)
Breastfeeding/breastfed	2.7 (0.6)	2.7 (0.7)	2.8 (0.7)
Eat more whole grains	1.9 (0.4)	1.9 (0.5)	1.8 (0.9)
Drink more reduced fat/low-fat/non-fat milk	1.7 (0.3)	1.9 (0.4)	1.3 (0.5)
Unweighted n ^a	1,668	1,136	532
Weighted n	265,795	179,270	86,525
Month 13			
Know how to choose more healthy foods for myself/my family	34.2 (1.5)	32.5 (1.8)	37.8 (2.9)
Eat more fruits and vegetables	26.7 (1.9)	26.6 (2.0)	27.1 (3.1)
Other	19.9 (1.4)	20.9 (1.9)	17.6 (2.0)
Offer the right amount of foods (portion)	9.7 (1.1)	9.2 (1.2)	10.9 (1.5)
Drink/buy fewer sugar sweetened beverages	4.1 (0.8)	4.8 (0.9)	2.5 (0.9)
Drink more reduced fat/low-fat/non-fat milk	1.8 (0.4)	2.0 (0.5)	1.4 (0.6)
Breastfeeding/breastfed	1.6 (0.4)	1.7 (0.6)	1.4 (0.6)
Eat more whole grains	1.2 (0.4)	1.4 (0.5)	0.8 (0.4)
Unweighted n ^b	1,714	1,191	523
Weighted n	271,329	187,355	83,974

Table C4-6o: The top eight most important changes mothers made based on education received from WIC by length of mother's hospital stay (Month 3 and 13)

^a n is the number of mothers who reported making changes at the 3 Month Interview. n may be less than 1693 due to item non-response.

^b n is the number of mothers who reported making changes at the 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 1731 due to item non-response.

Data source: 3 and 13 Month Interview, Question WC21 and WC22. Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-6p: The top eight most important changes mothers made based on education received from WIC by time between birth of reference child and previous child (Month 3 and 13)

		Time Between Birth of Reference Child and Previous Child		
Important Changes Made	Mothers Who Made Changes % (SE)	Less than 27 Months % (SE)	27-68 Months % (SE)	More than 68 Months or Only Child % (SE)
Month 3				
Know how to choose more healthy foods for myself/my family	32.6 (1.2)	--	29.2 (2.3)	34.9 (2.1)
Eat more fruits and vegetables	32.0 (1.7)	--	38.5 (2.9)	28.3 (2.2)
Other	18.1 (1.5)	--	15.4 (2.3)	19.4 (1.6)
Offer the right amount of foods (portion)	5.3 (0.5)	--	4.7 (1.1)	4.9 (0.9)
Drink/buy fewer sugar sweetened beverages	3.9 (0.8)	--	5.4 (1.4)	2.9 (0.6)
Breastfeeding/breastfed	2.7 (0.6)	--	1.9 (0.7)	3.0 (0.8)
Eat more whole grains	1.9 (0.4)	--	1.3 (0.5)	2.4 (0.6)
Drink more reduced fat/low-fat/non-fat milk	1.7 (0.3)	--	1.5 (0.5)	2.1 (0.5)
Unweighted n ^a	1,668	233	505	930
Weighted n	265,795	36,633	81,178	147,984
Month 13				
Know how to choose more healthy foods for myself/my family	34.2 (1.5)	--	34.1 (2.8)	34.7 (2.1)
Eat more fruits and vegetables	26.7 (1.9)	--	30.0 (3.0)	25.2 (2.0)
Other	19.9 (1.4)	--	17.7 (1.7)	20.4 (1.7)
Offer the right amount of foods (portion)	9.7 (1.1)	--	8.3 (1.9)	10.0 (1.3)
Drink/buy fewer sugar sweetened beverages	4.1 (0.8)	--	5.5 (1.0)	3.4 (1.1)
Drink more reduced fat/low-fat/non-fat milk	1.8 (0.4)	--	1.8 (0.7)	1.8 (0.5)
Breastfeeding/breastfed	1.6 (0.4)	--	1.1 (0.5)	1.9 (0.6)
Eat more whole grains	1.2 (0.4)	--	1.1 (0.5)	1.4 (0.6)
Unweighted n ^b	1,714	237	486	991

(Continued)

Table C4-6p: The top eight most important changes mothers made based on education received from WIC by time between birth of reference child and previous child (Month 3 and 13)

		Time Between Birth of Reference Child and Previous Child		
Important Changes Made	Mothers Who Made Changes % (SE)	Less than 27 Months % (SE)	27-68 Months % (SE)	More than 68 Months or Only Child % (SE)
Weighted n	271,329	36,949	75,485	158,895

^a n is the number of mothers who reported making changes at the 3 Month Interview. n may be less than 1693 due to item non-response.

^b n is the number of mothers who reported making changes at the 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 1731 due to item non-response.

Data source: 3 and 13 Month Interview, Question WC21 and WC22. Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-6q: The top eight most important changes mothers made based on education received from WIC by nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital (Month 3 and 13)

		Nature of non-WIC Breastfeeding Support at Hospital		
Important Changes Made	Mothers Who Made Changes % (SE)	Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Month 3				
Know how to choose more healthy foods for myself/my family	32.6 (1.2)	--	29.9 (2.1)	32.9 (1.8)
Eat more fruits and vegetables	32.0 (1.7)	--	39.5 (3.0)	30.9 (2.1)
Other	18.1 (1.5)	--	14.3 (2.5)	18.8 (1.6)
Offer the right amount of foods (portion)	5.3 (0.5)	--	3.6 (1.0)	5.5 (0.6)
Drink/buy fewer sugar sweetened beverages	3.9 (0.8)	--	4.7 (1.8)	3.4 (0.5)
Breastfeeding/breastfed	2.7 (0.6)	--	3.5 (1.1)	2.7 (0.7)
Eat more whole grains	1.9 (0.4)	--	1.2 (0.7)	2.2 (0.5)
Drink more reduced fat/low-fat/non-fat milk	1.7 (0.3)	--	2.0 (0.7)	1.5 (0.3)
Unweighted n ^a	1,668	142	396	1,121
Weighted n	265,795	21,624	66,277	176,690
Month 13				
Know how to choose more healthy foods for myself/my family	34.2 (1.5)	--	34.7 (2.5)	33.7 (1.8)
Eat more fruits and vegetables	26.7 (1.9)	--	27.9 (3.1)	26.4 (2.0)
Other	19.9 (1.4)	--	18.8 (2.7)	20.2 (1.6)
Offer the right amount of foods (portion)	9.7 (1.1)	--	10.3 (2.0)	9.4 (1.0)
Drink/buy fewer sugar sweetened beverages	4.1 (0.8)	--	3.7 (1.0)	4.5 (1.1)
Drink more reduced fat/low-fat/non-fat milk	1.8 (0.4)	--	1.9 (0.8)	1.7 (0.4)
Breastfeeding/breastfed	1.6 (0.4)	--	0.8 (0.4)	1.8 (0.6)
Eat more whole grains	1.2 (0.4)	--	0.8 (0.4)	1.4 (0.5)
Unweighted n ^b	1,714	143	407	1,155

(Continued)

Table C4-6q: The top eight most important changes mothers made based on education received from WIC by nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital (Month 3 and 13)

		Nature of non-WIC Breastfeeding Support at Hospital		
Important Changes Made	Mothers Who Made Changes % (SE)	Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Weighted n	271,329	22,004	67,030	180,918

^a n is the number of mothers who reported making changes at the 3 Month Interview. n may be less than 1693 due to item non-response.

^b n is the number of mothers who reported making changes at the 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 1731 due to item non-response.

Data source: 3 and 13 Month Interview, Question WC21 and WC22. Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-6r: The top eight most important changes mothers made based on education received from WIC by non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Month 3 and 13)

		Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
Important Changes Made	Mothers Who Made Changes % (SE)	Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
Month 3					
Know how to choose more healthy foods for myself/my family	32.6 (1.2)	--	--	34.1 (1.5)	28.0 (4.9)
Eat more fruits and vegetables	32.0 (1.7)	--	--	31.5 (1.6)	33.4 (4.2)
Other	18.1 (1.5)	--	--	17.4 (1.3)	19.4 (2.8)
Offer the right amount of foods (portion)	5.3 (0.5)	--	--	5.0 (0.7)	6.8 (2.0)
Drink/buy fewer sugar sweetened beverages	3.9 (0.8)	--	--	4.2 (1.2)	4.2 (1.6)
Breastfeeding/breastfed	2.7 (0.6)	--	--	2.1 (0.6)	2.6 (1.3)
Eat more whole grains	1.9 (0.4)	--	--	1.4 (0.5)	4.5 (1.7)
Drink more reduced fat/low-fat/non-fat milk	1.7 (0.3)	--	--	2.0 (0.4)	1.1 (0.7)
Unweighted n ^a	1,668	312	153	964	205
Weighted n	265,795	51,956	22,414	152,348	33,360
Month 13					
Know how to choose more healthy foods for myself/my family	34.2 (1.5)	36.5 (2.7)	--	36.0 (2.3)	29.4 (3.1)
Eat more fruits and vegetables	26.7 (1.9)	27.2 (3.0)	--	27.2 (2.6)	27.7 (3.8)
Other	19.9 (1.4)	18.6 (2.4)	--	18.8 (1.8)	23.2 (3.4)
Offer the right amount of foods (portion)	9.7 (1.1)	8.1 (1.6)	--	10.6 (1.2)	10.6 (2.3)
Drink/buy fewer sugar sweetened beverages	4.1 (0.8)	5.3 (1.1)	--	2.7 (0.7)	2.7 (1.2)
Drink more reduced fat/low-fat/non-fat milk	1.8 (0.4)	2.1 (1.1)	--	1.7 (0.4)	1.8 (0.8)
Breastfeeding/breastfed	1.6 (0.4)	0.9 (0.5)	--	1.0 (0.4)	2.2 (1.4)
Eat more whole grains	1.2 (0.4)	1.3 (0.8)	--	1.3 (0.4)	0.7 (0.4)

(Continued)

Table C4-6r: The top eight most important changes mothers made based on education received from WIC by non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Month 3 and 13)

Important Changes Made	Mothers Who Made Changes % (SE)	Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
		Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
Unweighted n ^b	1,714	351	150	912	276
Weighted n	271,329	58,146	23,632	138,295	46,565

^a n is the number of mothers who reported making changes at the 3 Month Interview. n may be less than 1693 due to item non-response.

^b n is the number of mothers who reported making changes at the 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 1731 due to item non-response.

Data source: 3 and 13 Month Interview, Question WC21 and WC22. Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-6s: The top eight most important changes mothers made based on education received from WIC by nature of breastfeeding support at home (Month 3 and 13)

		Nature of Breastfeeding Support at Home		
Important Changes Made	Mothers Who Made Changes % (SE)	Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Month 3				
Know how to choose more healthy foods for myself/my family	32.6 (1.2)	--	29.7 (1.8)	34.7 (1.7)
Eat more fruits and vegetables	32.0 (1.7)	--	29.7 (2.1)	33.7 (2.5)
Other	18.1 (1.5)	--	20.4 (1.7)	16.4 (1.8)
Offer the right amount of foods (portion)	5.3 (0.5)	--	7.8 (1.2)	3.6 (0.6)
Drink/buy fewer sugar sweetened beverages	3.9 (0.8)	--	5.0 (1.3)	3.1 (0.6)
Breastfeeding/breastfed	2.7 (0.6)	--	2.6 (0.8)	2.7 (0.8)
Eat more whole grains	1.9 (0.4)	--	1.9 (0.6)	1.9 (0.6)
Drink more reduced fat/low-fat/non-fat milk	1.7 (0.3)	--	1.5 (0.5)	1.9 (0.4)
Unweighted n ^a	1,668	24	691	948
Weighted n	265,795	3,731	108,745	152,530
Month 13				
Know how to choose more healthy foods for myself/my family	34.2 (1.5)	--	36.4 (2.1)	33.0 (2.1)
Eat more fruits and vegetables	26.7 (1.9)	--	24.4 (2.0)	28.4 (2.5)
Other	19.9 (1.4)	--	21.6 (2.0)	18.7 (1.7)
Offer the right amount of foods (portion)	9.7 (1.1)	--	9.0 (1.2)	10.1 (1.3)
Drink/buy fewer sugar sweetened beverages	4.1 (0.8)	--	3.2 (0.7)	4.7 (1.5)
Drink more reduced fat/low-fat/non-fat milk	1.8 (0.4)	--	1.2 (0.4)	1.9 (0.6)
Breastfeeding/breastfed	1.6 (0.4)	--	2.1 (0.7)	1.3 (0.4)
Eat more whole grains	1.2 (0.4)	--	1.7 (0.8)	0.9 (0.3)
Unweighted n ^b	1,714	20	741	948

(Continued)

Table C4-6s: The top eight most important changes mothers made based on education received from WIC by nature of breastfeeding support at home (Month 3 and 13)

		Nature of Breastfeeding Support at Home		
Important Changes Made	Mothers Who Made Changes % (SE)	Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Weighted n	271,329	2,863	109,543	158,006

^a n is the number of mothers who reported making changes at the 3 Month Interview. n may be less than 1693 due to item non-response.

^b n is the number of mothers who reported making changes at the 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 1731 due to item non-response.

Data source: 3 and 13 Month Interview, Question WC21 and WC22. Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-6t: The top eight most important changes mothers made based on education received from WIC by nature of breastfeeding support from WIC (Month 3 and 13)

		Nature of Breastfeeding Support From WIC		
Important Changes Made	Mothers Who Made Changes % (SE)	Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Month 3				
Know how to choose more healthy foods for myself/my family	32.6 (1.2)	30.7 (2.2)	36.5 (2.5)	--
Eat more fruits and vegetables	32.0 (1.7)	31.7 (2.1)	32.5 (2.7)	--
Other	18.1 (1.5)	20.1 (2.0)	14.0 (1.7)	--
Offer the right amount of foods (portion)	5.3 (0.5)	5.2 (0.9)	5.2 (1.3)	--
Drink/buy fewer sugar sweetened beverages	3.9 (0.8)	3.9 (0.9)	5.2 (1.7)	--
Breastfeeding/breastfed	2.7 (0.6)	2.2 (0.6)	2.2 (0.8)	--
Eat more whole grains	1.9 (0.4)	1.9 (0.5)	2.2 (1.1)	--
Drink more reduced fat/low-fat/non-fat milk	1.7 (0.3)	2.1 (0.4)	1.5 (0.5)	--
Unweighted n ^a	1,668	880	465	286
Weighted n	265,795	140,214	74,876	44,544
Month 13				
Know how to choose more healthy foods for myself/my family	34.2 (1.5)	33.1 (2.5)	34.2 (2.1)	--
Eat more fruits and vegetables	26.7 (1.9)	24.9 (2.1)	30.5 (3.2)	--
Other	19.9 (1.4)	21.5 (1.9)	18.0 (2.2)	--
Offer the right amount of foods (portion)	9.7 (1.1)	10.4 (1.5)	8.3 (1.3)	--
Drink/buy fewer sugar sweetened beverages	4.1 (0.8)	4.5 (1.6)	3.5 (0.9)	--
Drink more reduced fat/low-fat/non-fat milk	1.8 (0.4)	2.0 (0.5)	1.6 (0.7)	--
Breastfeeding/breastfed	1.6 (0.4)	1.5 (0.5)	2.4 (1.0)	--
Eat more whole grains	1.2 (0.4)	1.4 (0.4)	1.0 (0.5)	--
Unweighted n ^b	1,714	949	453	261

(Continued)

Table C4-6t: The top eight most important changes mothers made based on education received from WIC by nature of breastfeeding support from WIC (Month 3 and 13)

		Nature of Breastfeeding Support From WIC		
Important Changes Made	Mothers Who Made Changes % (SE)	Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Weighted n	271,329	151,645	73,169	37,266

^a n is the number of mothers who reported making changes at the 3 Month Interview. n may be less than 1693 due to item non-response.

^b n is the number of mothers who reported making changes at the 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 1731 due to item non-response.

Data source: 3 and 13 Month Interview, Question WC21 and WC22. Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-7a: Percentage of study mothers reporting receipt of information about infant feeding from other professional sources by race (Month 1)

		Race		
Source of Information	Study Mothers % (SE)	Black or African American % (SE)	White % (SE)	Other % (SE)
Dietitian at a hospital ^b	40.1 (1.4)	45.6 (2.3)	37.0 (1.4)	43.6 (3.6)
Doctor or nurse	66.1 (1.1)	70.4 (1.5)	65.2 (1.1)	63.9 (3.1)
Unweighted n ^a	3,391	870	1,988	533
Weighted n	451,043	94,391	268,753	87,900

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the 1 Month Interview. n may be less than 3397 due to item non-response.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of race differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Questions KA35b, c, d. 1 Month Interview weight for the combined samples is used for this table.

Table C4-7b: Percentage of study mothers reporting receipt of information about infant feeding from other professional sources by ethnicity (Month 1)

		Ethnicity	
Source of Information	Study Mothers % (SE)	Hispanic % (SE)	Non-Hispanic % (SE)
Dietitian at a hospital ^b	40.1 (1.4)	42.8 (2.1)	37.7 (1.7)
Doctor or nurse ^b	66.1 (1.1)	63.6 (1.8)	68.2 (1.5)
Unweighted n ^a	3,391	1,310	2,081
Weighted n	451,043	213,221	237,822

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the 1 Month Interview. n may be less than 3397 due to item non-response.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of ethnicity differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Questions KA35b, c, d. 1 Month Interview weight for the combined samples is used for this table.

Table C4-7c: Percentage of study mothers reporting receipt of information about infant feeding from other professional sources by marital status of mother (Month 1)

		Current Marital Status of Mother	
Source of Information	Study Mothers % (SE)	Married % (SE)	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed) % (SE)
Dietitian at a hospital ^b	40.1 (1.4)	35.1 (2.4)	42.4 (1.5)
Doctor or nurse	66.1 (1.1)	65.8 (1.8)	66.2 (1.4)
Unweighted n ^a	3,391	1,007	2,384
Weighted n	451,043	143,808	307,236

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the 1 Month Interview. n may be less than 3397 due to item non-response.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of marital status of mother differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Questions KA35b, c, d. 1 Month Interview weight for the combined samples is used for this table.

Table C4-7d: Percentage of study mothers reporting receipt of information about infant feeding from other professional sources by food security (Month 1)

		Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
Source of Information	Study Mothers % (SE)	High or Marginal Food Security % (SE)	Low Food Security % (SE)	Very Low Food Security % (SE)
Dietitian at a hospital	40.1 (1.4)	39.4 (1.4)	41.7 (2.3)	39.0 (2.5)
Doctor or nurse	66.1 (1.1)	65.2 (1.4)	66.1 (1.9)	68.7 (2.6)
Unweighted n ^a	3,391	1,759	1,056	576
Weighted n	451,043	238,264	141,271	71,508

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the 1 Month Interview. n may be less than 3397 due to item non-response.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Questions KA35b, c, d. 1 Month Interview weight for the combined samples is used for this table.

Table C4-7e: Percentage of study mothers reporting receipt of information about infant feeding from other professional sources by participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Month 1)

Source of Information	Study Mothers % (SE)	Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
		Does not Participate in Any Other Program % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP % (SE)
Dietitian at a hospital ^b	40.1 (1.4)	38.1 (3.0)	42.9 (1.6)	37.3 (1.6)
Doctor or nurse	66.1 (1.1)	70.6 (2.7)	65.0 (1.6)	65.2 (1.5)
Unweighted n ^a	3,391	542	1,665	1,184
Weighted n	451,043	79,316	212,349	159,378

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the 1 Month Interview. n may be less than 3397 due to item non-response.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Questions KA35b, c, d. 1 Month Interview weight for the combined samples is used for this table.

Table C4-7f: Percentage of study mothers reporting receipt of information about infant feeding from other professional sources by parity (Month 1)

		Parity		
Source of Information	Study Mothers % (SE)	First Born % (SE)	Second Born % (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born % (SE)
Dietitian at a hospital ^b	40.1 (1.4)	43.2 (2.0)	41.3 (2.2)	35.1 (1.9)
Doctor or nurse ^b	66.1 (1.1)	70.7 (1.2)	65.9 (1.8)	60.2 (2.0)
Unweighted n ^a	3,391	1,408	921	1,062
Weighted n	451,043	186,507	120,964	143,572

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the 1 Month Interview. n may be less than 3397 due to item non-response.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of parity differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Questions KA35b, c, d. 1 Month Interview weight for the combined samples is used for this table.

Table C4-7g: Percentage of study mothers reporting receipt of information about infant feeding from other professional sources by timing of WIC enrollment (Month 1)

Source of Information	Study Mothers % (SE)	Timing of WIC Enrollment			
		1st Trimester % (SE)	2nd Trimester % (SE)	3rd Trimester % (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment % (SE)
Dietitian at a hospital	40.1 (1.4)	43.3 (2.3)	38.6 (1.7)	40.5 (3.1)	36.4 (2.8)
Doctor or nurse ^b	66.1 (1.1)	65.3 (2.0)	64.5 (1.5)	65.4 (2.0)	72.7 (2.5)
Unweighted n ^a	3,391	1,016	1,384	578	413
Weighted n	451,043	142,629	174,756	70,530	63,129

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the 1 Month Interview. n may be less than 3397 due to item non-response.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of timing of WIC enrollment differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Questions KA35b, c, d. 1 Month Interview weight for the combined samples is used for this table.

Table C4-7h: Percentage of study mothers reporting receipt of information about infant feeding from other professional sources by weight status of mother before pregnancy (Month 1)

Source of Information	Study Mothers % (SE)	Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
		Normal or Underweight % (SE)	Overweight % (SE)	Obese % (SE)
Dietitian at a hospital ^b	40.1 (1.4)	39.2 (1.7)	44.9 (2.6)	36.9 (2.4)
Doctor or nurse	66.1 (1.1)	66.2 (1.5)	67.6 (2.0)	64.4 (2.2)
Unweighted n ^a	3,391	1,508	922	961
Weighted n	451,043	202,215	120,277	128,552

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the 1 Month Interview. n may be less than 3397 due to item non-response.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of weight status of mother before pregnancy differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Questions KA35b, c, d. 1 Month Interview weight for the combined samples is used for this table.

Table C4-7i: Percentage of study mothers reporting receipt of information about infant feeding from other professional sources by income poverty (Month 1)

Source of Information	Study Mothers % (SE)	Income Poverty		
		75% of Poverty Threshold or Below % (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)
Dietitian at a hospital ^b	40.1 (1.4)	42.3 (1.7)	38.0 (1.7)	32.2 (2.8)
Doctor or nurse ^b	66.1 (1.1)	63.3 (1.3)	72.4 (2.0)	65.9 (3.4)
Unweighted n ^a	3,391	2,112	937	342
Weighted n	451,043	280,814	124,353	45,877

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the 1 Month Interview. n may be less than 3397 due to item non-response.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of income poverty differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Questions KA35b, c, d. 1 Month Interview weight for the combined samples is used for this table.

Table C4-7j: Percentage of study mothers reporting receipt of information about infant feeding from other professional sources by breastfeeding history (Month 1)

Source of Information	Study Mothers % (SE)	Breastfeeding History		
		No History (includes first-time mothers) % (SE)	Three or Fewer Months % (SE)	More Than Three Months % (SE)
Dietitian at a hospital ^b	40.1 (1.4)	43.1 (2.0)	37.1 (2.1)	36.2 (1.9)
Doctor or nurse ^b	66.1 (1.1)	69.1 (1.2)	65.6 (3.1)	59.9 (2.0)
Unweighted n ^a	3,391	1,848	735	808
Weighted n	451,043	239,948	100,210	110,885

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the 1 Month Interview. n may be less than 3397 due to item non-response.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of breastfeeding history differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Questions KA35b, c, d. 1 Month Interview weight for the combined samples is used for this table.

Table C4-7k: Percentage of study mothers reporting receipt of information about infant feeding from other professional sources by age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Month 1)

		Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
Source of Information	Study Mothers % (SE)	16-19 Years % (SE)	20-25 Years % (SE)	26 Years or Older % (SE)
Dietitian at a hospital ^b	40.1 (1.4)	51.7 (3.8)	41.7 (2.2)	35.8 (1.5)
Doctor or nurse ^b	66.1 (1.1)	69.9 (2.4)	67.7 (1.6)	63.7 (1.5)
Unweighted n ^a	3,391	394	1,411	1,586
Weighted n	451,043	55,399	179,235	216,409

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the 1 Month Interview. n may be less than 3397 due to item non-response.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of age of mother or caregiver at child's birth differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Questions KA35b, c, d. 1 Month Interview weight for the combined samples is used for this table.

Table C4-7I: Percentage of study mothers reporting receipt of information about infant feeding from other professional sources by birth weight (Month 1)

		Birth Weight		
Source of Information	Study Mothers % (SE)	Low % (SE)	Normal % (SE)	High % (SE)
Dietitian at a hospital	40.1 (1.4)	40.3 (3.8)	40.2 (1.5)	34.8 (6.8)
Doctor or nurse ^b	66.1 (1.1)	79.2 (3.1)	65.1 (1.3)	56.3 (8.0)
Unweighted n ^a	3,391	247	3,103	41
Weighted n	451,043	33,563	411,815	5,666

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the 1 Month Interview. n may be less than 3397 due to item non-response.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of birth weight differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Questions KA35b, c, d. 1 Month Interview weight for the combined samples is used for this table.

Table C4-7m: Percentage of study mothers reporting receipt of information about infant feeding from other professional sources by delivery type (Month 1)

		Delivery Type	
Source of Information	Study Mothers % (SE)	Vaginal % (SE)	Caesarean % (SE)
Dietitian at a hospital	40.1 (1.4)	40.4 (1.5)	39.4 (2.4)
Doctor or nurse	66.1 (1.1)	65.9 (1.3)	66.4 (1.8)
Unweighted n ^a	3,391	2,296	1,095
Weighted n	451,043	297,288	153,755

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the 1 Month Interview. n may be less than 3397 due to item non-response.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Questions KA35b, c, d. 1 Month Interview weight for the combined samples is used for this table.

Table C4-7n: Percentage of study mothers reporting receipt of information about infant feeding from other professional sources by birth complications (Month 1)

		Birth Complications of the Child	
Source of Information	Study Mothers % (SE)	Child Had Birth Complications % (SE)	Child Did Not Have Birth Complications % (SE)
Dietitian at a hospital	40.1 (1.4)	43.7 (3.7)	39.6 (1.5)
Doctor or nurse ^b	66.1 (1.1)	76.9 (2.2)	64.6 (1.2)
Unweighted n ^a	3,391	398	2,993
Weighted n	451,043	54,782	396,261

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the 1 Month Interview. n may be less than 3397 due to item non-response.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of birth complications differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Questions KA35b, c, d. 1 Month Interview weight for the combined samples is used for this table.

Table C4-7o: Percentage of study mothers reporting receipt of information about infant feeding from other professional sources by length of mother's hospital stay (Month 1)

		Length of Mother's Hospital Stay	
Source of Information	Study Mothers % (SE)	0-2 Nights % (SE)	3 or More Nights % (SE)
Dietitian at a hospital	40.1 (1.4)	38.3 (1.4)	43.8 (2.8)
Doctor or nurse ^b	66.1 (1.1)	63.7 (1.4)	71.2 (1.5)
Unweighted n ^a	3,391	2,332	1,059
Weighted n	451,043	306,346	144,697

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the 1 Month Interview. n may be less than 3397 due to item non-response.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of length of mother's hospital stay differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Questions KA35b, c, d. 1 Month Interview weight for the combined samples is used for this table.

Table C4-7p: Percentage of study mothers reporting receipt of information about infant feeding from other professional sources by time between birth of reference child and previous child (Month 1)

		Time Between Birth of Reference Child and Previous Child		
Source of Information	Study Mothers % (SE)	Less than 27 Months % (SE)	27-68 Months % (SE)	More than 68 Months or Only Child % (SE)
Dietitian at a hospital	40.1 (1.4)	39.8 (2.7)	38.9 (2.1)	40.7 (1.7)
Doctor or nurse ^b	66.1 (1.1)	62.8 (2.4)	63.4 (2.0)	68.0 (1.3)
Unweighted n ^a	3,391	472	911	2,008
Weighted n	451,043	59,407	121,873	269,763

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the 1 Month Interview. n may be less than 3397 due to item non-response.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of time between birth of reference child and previous child differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Questions KA35b, c, d. 1 Month Interview weight for the combined samples is used for this table.

Table C4-7q: Percentage of study mothers reporting receipt of information about infant feeding from other professional sources by nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital (Month 1)

		Nature of non-WIC Breastfeeding Support at Hospital		
Source of Information	Study Mothers % (SE)	Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Dietitian at a hospital ^b	40.1 (1.4)	30.4 (2.0)	30.8 (2.6)	45.2 (1.5)
Doctor or nurse ^b	66.1 (1.1)	43.9 (2.8)	55.9 (1.8)	73.1 (1.1)
Unweighted n ^a	3,391	323	837	2,215
Weighted n	451,043	39,987	114,055	294,883

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the 1 Month Interview. n may be less than 3397 due to item non-response.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Questions KA35b, c, d. 1 Month Interview weight for the combined samples is used for this table.

Table C4-7r: Percentage of study mothers reporting receipt of information about infant feeding from other professional sources by non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Month 1)

Source of Information	Study Mothers % (SE)	Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
		Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
Dietitian at a hospital ^b	40.1 (1.4)	40.2 (2.7)	35.4 (4.3)	44.5 (1.9)	30.6 (2.0)
Doctor or nurse ^b	66.1 (1.1)	62.4 (2.5)	70.7 (3.2)	68.8 (1.4)	59.7 (2.4)
Unweighted n ^a	3,391	619	306	1,780	604
Weighted n	451,043	88,452	40,673	225,758	85,400

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the 1 Month Interview. n may be less than 3397 due to item non-response.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Questions KA35b, c, d. 1 Month Interview weight for the combined samples is used for this table.

Table C4-7s: Percentage of study mothers reporting receipt of information about infant feeding from other professional sources by nature of breastfeeding support at home (Month 1)

		Nature of Breastfeeding Support at Home		
Source of Information	Study Mothers % (SE)	Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Dietitian at a hospital ^b	40.1 (1.4)	45.5 (8.7)	36.2 (1.9)	43.3 (1.6)
Doctor or nurse ^b	66.1 (1.1)	76.8 (6.7)	60.7 (1.7)	70.4 (1.4)
Unweighted n ^a	3,391	46	1,567	1,771
Weighted n	451,043	5,194	202,081	242,669

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the 1 Month Interview. n may be less than 3397 due to item non-response.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of nature of breastfeeding support at home differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Questions KA35b, c, d. 1 Month Interview weight for the combined samples is used for this table.

Table C4-7t: Percentage of study mothers reporting receipt of information about infant feeding from other professional sources by nature of breastfeeding support from WIC (Month 1)

		Nature of Breastfeeding Support From WIC		
Source of Information	Study Mothers % (SE)	Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Dietitian at a hospital ^b	40.1 (1.4)	36.9 (1.7)	42.1 (2.6)	50.2 (2.7)
Doctor or nurse	66.1 (1.1)	64.8 (1.6)	68.0 (1.7)	68.3 (3.0)
Unweighted n ^a	3,391	1,903	857	490
Weighted n	451,043	256,213	113,625	62,158

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the 1 Month Interview. n may be less than 3397 due to item non-response.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of nature of breastfeeding support from WIC differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Questions KA35b, c, d. 1 Month Interview weight for the combined samples is used for this table.

Table C4-8a: Percentage of WIC participants using each type of WIC service overall and by race (Prenatal, Month 3 and 7)

		Race		
Utilization	Study Mothers % (SE)	Black or African American % (SE)	White % (SE)	Other % (SE)
Prenatal				
Received information about breastfeeding ^f	71.7 (1.8)	79.9 (2.8)	71.4 (2.0)	64.2 (2.8)
Received information about mother's diet ^f	91.8 (0.7)	95.3 (1.1)	90.5 (0.8)	92.0 (1.5)
Used WIC checks or EBT benefits to purchase all of the WIC foods	74.8 (1.6)	71.8 (3.0)	75.6 (1.8)	75.6 (2.5)
Bought full amount of fruit and vegetable benefit	83.8 (1.2)	83.9 (1.9)	84.2 (1.4)	82.6 (2.0)
Unweighted n ^a	2,637	579	1,600	458
Weighted n	393,606	81,876	229,965	81,764
Month 3				
Received information about breastfeeding*	88.2 (0.9)	86.2 (1.5)	88.9 (1.4)	88.3 (1.5)
Received information about mother's diet	87.6 (0.9)	87.6 (1.6)	88.5 (1.1)	84.7 (2.1)
Received information about how to feed formula ^f	68.8 (1.4)	75.2 (2.2)	66.1 (1.8)	70.1 (3.0)
Received information about how to prepare formula ^f	65.6 (1.6)	72.8 (2.8)	62.5 (1.8)	67.4 (3.2)
Received information about when to give cereal and other foods ^f	61.4 (1.7)	71.3 (3.2)	58.7 (1.7)	58.9 (3.4)
Received post-partum hospital visit to provide breastfeeding support*	21.8 (2.0)	24.2 (2.6)	19.0 (2.8)	27.2 (3.4)
Received a call post-partum offering breastfeeding support*	33.7 (2.0)	36.0 (3.6)	31.4 (2.3)	38.0 (3.1)
Used WIC checks or EBT benefits to purchase all of the WIC foods ^f	86.5 (1.3)	82.1 (2.5)	86.3 (1.5)	92.0 (1.3)
Bought full amount of fruit and vegetable benefit	92.4 (0.9)	90.0 (1.8)	93.3 (0.9)	92.2 (1.9)

(Continued)

Table C4-8a: Percentage of WIC participants using each type of WIC service overall and by race (Prenatal, Month 3 and 7)

Utilization	Study Mothers % (SE)	Race		
		Black or African American % (SE)	White % (SE)	Other % (SE)
Unweighted n ^b	2,684	611	1,637	436
Weighted n	425,976	90,891	250,636	84,448
Month 7				
Mother receiving WIC foods for herself	39.0 (1.0)	37.0 (1.9)	39.3 (1.2)	40.6 (3.6)
Unweighted n ^c	2,890	770	1,682	438
Weighted n	408,521	88,828	239,530	80,164
Used WIC checks or EBT benefits to purchase all of the WIC foods	88.3 (1.3)	85.4 (2.2)	88.5 (1.6)	90.5 (2.9)
Unweighted n ^d	1,105	271	653	181
Weighted n	159,131	32,838	94,101	32,192
Received information about when to start giving solid foods to child ^f	67.2 (1.5)	60.8 (2.2)	68.0 (2.0)	72.1 (3.7)
Unweighted n ^e	2,979	787	1,742	450
Weighted n	420,537	91,057	247,317	82,163

^a n is the number of mothers who completed the Prenatal Interview. n may differ slightly from 2649 due to item non-response.

^b n is the number of mothers still on WIC at the 3 Month Interview (*10 caregivers who are not birth mothers are excluded from these questions). n may differ slightly from 2690 due to item non-response.

^c n is the number of mothers still on WIC and not currently pregnant at the 7 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 2884 due to item non-response.

^d n is the number of mothers still on WIC receiving food for herself and not currently pregnant at the 7 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 1107 due to item non-response.

^e n is the number of mothers still on WIC at the 7 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 2979 due to item non-response.

^f Chi-square statistic testing of race differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: Prenatal Interview, Question WC5, WC6, WC12 and WC13; 3 Month Interview, Question WC5, WC6, WC7, WC8, WC9, WC10, WC11, WC12 and WC13; 7 Month Interview, Question WC14, WC14a and WC15. Cross-sectional weights for Prenatal, 3, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-8b: Percentage of WIC participants using each type of WIC service overall and by ethnicity (Prenatal, Month 3 and 7)

		Ethnicity	
Utilization	Study Mothers % (SE)	Hispanic % (SE)	Non-Hispanic % (SE)
Prenatal			
Received information about breastfeeding ^f	71.7 (1.8)	65.5 (2.1)	77.2 (2.1)
Received information about mother's diet	91.8 (0.7)	91.3 (1.0)	92.2 (1.0)
Used WIC checks or EBT benefits to purchase all of the WIC foods ^f	74.8 (1.6)	80.8 (1.8)	69.5 (1.8)
Bought full amount of fruit and vegetable benefit ^f	83.8 (1.2)	85.8 (1.6)	81.9 (1.1)
Unweighted n ^a	2,637	1,085	1,552
Weighted n	393,606	186,018	207,587
Month 3			
Received information about breastfeeding*	88.2 (0.9)	89.6 (1.2)	87.0 (1.1)
Received information about mother's diet	87.6 (0.9)	86.6 (1.5)	88.4 (1.1)
Received information about how to feed formula ^f	68.8 (1.4)	71.1 (1.4)	66.8 (1.9)
Received information about how to prepare formula	65.6 (1.6)	66.1 (1.6)	65.2 (2.2)
Received information about when to give cereal and other foods ^f	61.4 (1.7)	56.1 (1.6)	66.1 (2.3)
Received post-partum hospital visit to provide breastfeeding support* ^f	21.8 (2.0)	25.5 (2.6)	18.4 (2.2)
Received a call post-partum offering breastfeeding support*	33.7 (2.0)	35.6 (2.4)	32.1 (2.6)
Used WIC checks or EBT benefits to purchase all of the WIC foods ^f	86.5 (1.3)	90.5 (1.3)	83.0 (1.8)
Bought full amount of fruit and vegetable benefit	92.4 (0.9)	93.4 (1.0)	91.4 (1.2)
Unweighted n ^b	2,684	1,083	1,601
Weighted n	425,976	200,505	225,470
Month 7			
Mother receiving WIC foods for herself	39.0 (1.0)	38.8 (2.1)	39.2 (1.4)

(Continued)

Table C4-8b: Percentage of WIC participants using each type of WIC service overall and by ethnicity (Prenatal, Month 3 and 7)

Utilization	Study Mothers % (SE)	Ethnicity	
		Hispanic % (SE)	Non-Hispanic % (SE)
Unweighted n ^c	2,890	1,122	1,768
Weighted n	408,521	192,387	216,134
Used WIC checks or EBT benefits to purchase all of the WIC foods ^f	88.3 (1.3)	93.7 (1.5)	83.5 (1.9)
Unweighted n ^d	1,105	446	659
Weighted n	159,131	74,513	84,618
Received information about when to start giving solid foods to child	67.2 (1.5)	68.9 (2.4)	65.7 (1.4)
Unweighted n ^e	2,979	1,161	1,818
Weighted n	420,537	198,728	221,809

^a n is the number of mothers who completed the Prenatal Interview. n may differ slightly from 2649 due to item non-response.

^b n is the number of mothers still on WIC at the 3 Month Interview (*10 caregivers who are not birth mothers are excluded from these questions). n may differ slightly from 2690 due to item non-response.

^c n is the number of mothers still on WIC and not currently pregnant at the 7 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 2884 due to item non-response.

^d n is the number of mothers still on WIC receiving food for herself and not currently pregnant at the 7 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 1107 due to item non-response.

^e n is the number of mothers still on WIC at the 7 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 2979 due to item non-response.

^f Chi-square statistic testing of ethnicity differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: Prenatal Interview, Question WC5, WC6, WC12 and WC13; 3 Month Interview, Question WC5, WC6, WC7, WC8, WC9, WC10, WC11, WC12 and WC13; 7 Month Interview, Question WC14, WC14a and WC15. Cross-sectional weights for Prenatal, 3, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-8c: Percentage of WIC participants using each type of WIC service overall and by marital status of mother (Prenatal, Month 3 and 7)

		Current Marital Status of Mother	
Utilization	Study Mothers % (SE)	Married % (SE)	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed) % (SE)
Prenatal			
Received information about breastfeeding	71.7 (1.8)	69.9 (2.5)	72.5 (2.0)
Received information about mother's diet	91.8 (0.7)	90.8 (1.3)	92.2 (0.9)
Used WIC checks or EBT benefits to purchase all of the WIC foods	74.8 (1.6)	74.9 (2.0)	74.7 (1.8)
Bought full amount of fruit and vegetable benefit	83.8 (1.2)	83.7 (2.0)	83.8 (1.3)
Unweighted n ^a	2,637	786	1,851
Weighted n	393,606	121,654	271,952
Month 3			
Received information about breastfeeding*	88.2 (0.9)	90.1 (1.4)	87.3 (1.0)
Received information about mother's diet	87.6 (0.9)	86.7 (1.5)	88.0 (1.1)
Received information about how to feed formula ^f	68.8 (1.4)	61.5 (1.9)	72.4 (1.4)
Received information about how to prepare formula ^f	65.6 (1.6)	56.5 (2.2)	70.2 (1.7)
Received information about when to give cereal and other foods	61.4 (1.7)	58.5 (2.5)	62.9 (1.8)
Received post-partum hospital visit to provide breastfeeding support* ^f	21.8 (2.0)	17.9 (2.1)	23.7 (2.4)
Received a call post-partum offering breastfeeding support* ^f	33.7 (2.0)	29.3 (2.3)	35.9 (2.4)
Used WIC checks or EBT benefits to purchase all of the WIC foods	86.5 (1.3)	85.3 (2.2)	87.2 (1.2)
Bought full amount of fruit and vegetable benefit ^f	92.4 (0.9)	94.3 (1.2)	91.4 (1.0)
Unweighted n ^b	2,684	827	1,857
Weighted n	425,976	140,426	285,549

(Continued)

Table C4-8c: Percentage of WIC participants using each type of WIC service overall and by marital status of mother (Prenatal, Month 3 and 7)

		Current Marital Status of Mother	
Utilization	Study Mothers % (SE)	Married % (SE)	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed) % (SE)
Month 7			
Mother receiving WIC foods for herself ^f	39.0 (1.0)	45.8 (2.3)	35.7 (1.3)
Unweighted n ^c	2,890	894	1,996
Weighted n	408,521	134,308	274,214
Used WIC checks or EBT benefits to purchase all of the WIC foods	88.3 (1.3)	86.3 (2.0)	89.5 (1.6)
Unweighted n ^d	1,105	413	692
Weighted n	159,131	61,204	97,927
Received information about when to start giving solid foods to child	67.2 (1.5)	69.4 (2.1)	66.2 (1.5)
Unweighted n ^e	2,979	918	2,061
Weighted n	420,537	137,416	283,120

^a n is the number of mothers who completed the Prenatal Interview. n may differ slightly from 2649 due to item non-response.

^b n is the number of mothers still on WIC at the 3 Month Interview (*10 caregivers who are not birth mothers are excluded from these questions). n may differ slightly from 2690 due to item non-response.

^c n is the number of mothers still on WIC and not currently pregnant at the 7 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 2884 due to item non-response.

^d n is the number of mothers still on WIC receiving food for herself and not currently pregnant at the 7 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 1107 due to item non-response.

^e n is the number of mothers still on WIC at the 7 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 2979 due to item non-response.

^f Chi-square statistic testing of marital status of mother differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: Prenatal Interview, Question WC5, WC6, WC12 and WC13; 3 Month Interview, Question WC5, WC6, WC7, WC8, WC9, WC10, WC11, WC12 and WC13; 7 Month Interview, Question WC14, WC14a and WC15. Cross-sectional weights for Prenatal, 3, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-8d: Percentage of WIC participants using each type of WIC service overall and by food security (Prenatal, Month 3 and 7)

		Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
Utilization	Study Mothers % (SE)	High or Marginal Food Security % (SE)	Low Food Security % (SE)	Very Low Food Security % (SE)
Prenatal				
Received information about breastfeeding	71.7 (1.8)	71.7 (1.7)	71.7 (2.5)	71.7 (3.7)
Received information about mother's diet	91.8 (0.7)	92.7 (0.7)	90.7 (1.3)	90.9 (2.0)
Used WIC checks or EBT benefits to purchase all of the WIC foods	74.8 (1.6)	74.2 (1.8)	76.7 (2.1)	73.0 (3.0)
Bought full amount of fruit and vegetable benefit	83.8 (1.2)	84.2 (1.5)	83.3 (2.0)	83.1 (2.2)
Unweighted n ^a	2,637	1,357	827	453
Weighted n	393,606	204,671	124,479	64,455
Month 3				
Received information about breastfeeding*	88.2 (0.9)	88.4 (1.3)	89.1 (1.4)	85.8 (1.9)
Received information about mother's diet ^f	87.6 (0.9)	89.1 (0.9)	87.8 (1.5)	82.2 (2.3)
Received information about how to feed formula	68.8 (1.4)	68.7 (1.9)	70.5 (1.8)	66.1 (3.0)
Received information about how to prepare formula	65.6 (1.6)	65.3 (2.0)	65.9 (2.2)	66.4 (3.1)
Received information about when to give cereal and other foods	61.4 (1.7)	61.3 (2.0)	63.4 (2.6)	57.9 (2.7)
Received post-partum hospital visit to provide breastfeeding support*	21.8 (2.0)	21.8 (2.0)	24.0 (2.9)	17.2 (2.6)
Received a call post-partum offering breastfeeding support*	33.7 (2.0)	33.3 (2.3)	36.3 (2.6)	30.2 (3.1)
Used WIC checks or EBT benefits to purchase all of the WIC foods	86.5 (1.3)	87.0 (1.5)	86.9 (1.6)	84.4 (2.4)
Bought full amount of fruit and vegetable benefit	92.4 (0.9)	92.5 (1.2)	92.8 (1.0)	91.0 (1.4)

(Continued)

Table C4-8d: Percentage of WIC participants using each type of WIC service overall and by food security (Prenatal, Month 3 and 7)

Utilization	Study Mothers % (SE)	Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
		High or Marginal Food Security % (SE)	Low Food Security % (SE)	Very Low Food Security % (SE)
Unweighted n ^b	2,684	1,392	839	453
Weighted n	425,976	224,271	132,647	69,058
Month 7				
Mother receiving WIC foods for herself	39.0 (1.0)	39.2 (1.4)	38.0 (2.3)	40.5 (2.9)
Unweighted n ^c	2,890	1,508	893	489
Weighted n	408,521	216,052	128,988	63,481
Used WIC checks or EBT benefits to purchase all of the WIC foods	88.3 (1.3)	88.9 (1.5)	89.6 (2.7)	83.6 (2.6)
Unweighted n ^d	1,105	575	337	193
Weighted n	159,131	84,611	48,837	25,683
Received information about when to start giving solid foods to child ^f	67.2 (1.5)	70.2 (1.8)	63.5 (2.1)	64.8 (2.3)
Unweighted n ^e	2,979	1,544	924	511
Weighted n	420,537	220,249	133,776	66,512

^a n is the number of mothers who completed the Prenatal Interview. n may differ slightly from 2649 due to item non-response.

^b n is the number of mothers still on WIC at the 3 Month Interview (*10 caregivers who are not birth mothers are excluded from these questions). n may differ slightly from 2690 due to item non-response.

^c n is the number of mothers still on WIC and not currently pregnant at the 7 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 2884 due to item non-response.

^d n is the number of mothers still on WIC receiving food for herself and not currently pregnant at the 7 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 1107 due to item non-response.

^e n is the number of mothers still on WIC at the 7 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 2979 due to item non-response.

^f Chi-square statistic testing of food security differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: Prenatal Interview, Question WC5, WC6, WC12 and WC13; 3 Month Interview, Question WC5, WC6, WC7, WC8, WC9, WC10, WC11, WC12 and WC13; 7 Month Interview, Question WC14, WC14a and WC15. Cross-sectional weights for Prenatal, 3, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-8e: Percentage of WIC participants using each type of WIC service overall and by participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Prenatal, Month 3 and 7)

		Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
Utilization	Study Mothers % (SE)	Does not Participate in Any Other Program % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP % (SE)
Prenatal				
Received information about breastfeeding	71.7 (1.8)	68.8 (3.3)	73.3 (2.1)	70.9 (2.4)
Received information about mother's diet	91.8 (0.7)	90.7 (1.3)	91.5 (0.9)	92.7 (1.1)
Used WIC checks or EBT benefits to purchase all of the WIC foods ^f	74.8 (1.6)	66.2 (3.7)	80.3 (1.8)	71.3 (2.1)
Bought full amount of fruit and vegetable benefit	83.8 (1.2)	79.8 (2.7)	85.8 (1.5)	82.9 (2.0)
Unweighted n ^a	2,637	422	1,298	917
Weighted n	393,606	67,072	190,083	136,451
Month 3				
Received information about breastfeeding*	88.2 (0.9)	88.8 (2.0)	87.8 (1.2)	88.5 (1.2)
Received information about mother's diet	87.6 (0.9)	84.5 (2.1)	88.4 (1.4)	88.0 (1.5)
Received information about how to feed formula ^f	68.8 (1.4)	55.1 (3.1)	76.1 (1.6)	66.0 (1.8)
Received information about how to prepare formula ^f	65.6 (1.6)	49.2 (3.3)	74.0 (1.6)	62.6 (2.1)
Received information about when to give cereal and other foods ^f	61.4 (1.7)	52.5 (3.8)	67.6 (1.8)	57.6 (2.3)
Received post-partum hospital visit to provide breastfeeding support* ^f	21.8 (2.0)	13.2 (1.8)	24.9 (2.7)	21.8 (2.8)
Received a call post-partum offering breastfeeding support*	33.7 (2.0)	33.4 (2.6)	33.4 (2.6)	34.3 (2.7)
Used WIC checks or EBT benefits to purchase all of the WIC foods ^f	86.5 (1.3)	83.3 (2.1)	88.6 (1.6)	85.3 (1.7)

(Continued)

Table C4-8e: Percentage of WIC participants using each type of WIC service overall and by participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Prenatal, Month 3 and 7)

Utilization	Study Mothers % (SE)	Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
		Does not Participate in Any Other Program % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP % (SE)
Bought full amount of fruit and vegetable benefit	92.4 (0.9)	90.6 (1.6)	93.9 (1.1)	91.2 (1.2)
Unweighted n ^b	2,684	446	1,303	935
Weighted n	425,976	75,428	201,792	148,756
Month 7				
Mother receiving WIC foods for herself ^f	39.0 (1.0)	41.1 (3.0)	35.5 (1.6)	42.8 (1.6)
Unweighted n ^c	2,890	439	1,432	1,019
Weighted n	408,521	69,127	195,547	143,848
Used WIC checks or EBT benefits to purchase all of the WIC foods	88.3 (1.3)	83.6 (3.0)	91.0 (1.5)	87.4 (2.0)
Unweighted n ^d	1,105	193	503	409
Weighted n	159,131	28,268	69,422	61,441
Received information about when to start giving solid foods to child	67.2 (1.5)	65.7 (3.2)	66.6 (1.5)	68.8 (2.2)
Unweighted n ^e	2,979	449	1,480	1,050
Weighted n	420,537	70,497	200,926	149,114

^a n is the number of mothers who completed the Prenatal Interview. n may differ slightly from 2649 due to item non-response.

^b n is the number of mothers still on WIC at the 3 Month Interview (*10 caregivers who are not birth mothers are excluded from these questions). n may differ slightly from 2690 due to item non-response.

^c n is the number of mothers still on WIC and not currently pregnant at the 7 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 2884 due to item non-response.

^d n is the number of mothers still on WIC receiving food for herself and not currently pregnant at the 7 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 1107 due to item non-response.

^e n is the number of mothers still on WIC at the 7 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 2979 due to item non-response.

^f Chi-square statistic testing of participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: Prenatal Interview, Question WC5, WC6, WC12 and WC13; 3 Month Interview, Question WC5, WC6, WC7, WC8, WC9, WC10, WC11, WC12 and WC13; 7 Month Interview, Question WC14, WC14a and WC15. Cross-sectional weights for Prenatal, 3, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-8f: Percentage of WIC participants using each type of WIC service overall and by parity (Prenatal, Month 3 and 7)

		Parity		
Utilization	Study Mothers % (SE)	First Born % (SE)	Second Born % (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born % (SE)
Prenatal				
Received information about breastfeeding ^f	71.7 (1.8)	74.6 (2.3)	68.5 (2.2)	70.8 (2.4)
Received information about mother's diet	91.8 (0.7)	92.5 (1.0)	92.2 (0.9)	90.4 (1.1)
Used WIC checks or EBT benefits to purchase all of the WIC foods ^f	74.8 (1.6)	67.5 (2.4)	78.7 (1.9)	81.1 (1.7)
Bought full amount of fruit and vegetable benefit ^f	83.8 (1.2)	78.3 (1.9)	85.6 (1.5)	89.6 (2.1)
Unweighted n ^a	2,637	1,113	737	787
Weighted n	393,606	163,488	110,583	119,536
Month 3				
Received information about breastfeeding*	88.2 (0.9)	89.0 (1.2)	88.4 (1.6)	87.0 (1.8)
Received information about mother's diet	87.6 (0.9)	86.2 (1.2)	88.7 (1.5)	88.3 (1.5)
Received information about how to feed formula ^f	68.8 (1.4)	64.9 (2.1)	70.5 (1.9)	72.3 (2.2)
Received information about how to prepare formula ^f	65.6 (1.6)	61.0 (2.5)	66.0 (2.1)	71.2 (2.3)
Received information about when to give cereal and other foods ^f	61.4 (1.7)	56.8 (2.1)	64.4 (2.6)	64.6 (2.1)
Received post-partum hospital visit to provide breastfeeding support* ^f	21.8 (2.0)	17.7 (2.0)	21.7 (2.1)	26.9 (3.0)
Received a call post-partum offering breastfeeding support*	33.7 (2.0)	34.9 (2.5)	33.7 (2.7)	32.2 (2.1)
Used WIC checks or EBT benefits to purchase all of the WIC foods ^f	86.5 (1.3)	83.7 (1.9)	87.5 (1.8)	89.3 (1.9)
Bought full amount of fruit and vegetable benefit ^f	92.4 (0.9)	90.2 (1.1)	93.5 (1.6)	94.1 (1.0)

(Continued)

Table C4-8f: Percentage of WIC participants using each type of WIC service overall and by parity (Prenatal, Month 3 and 7)

Utilization	Study Mothers % (SE)	Parity		
		First Born % (SE)	Second Born % (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born % (SE)
Unweighted n ^b	2,684	1,091	746	847
Weighted n	425,976	171,255	117,250	137,470
Month 7				
Mother receiving WIC foods for herself	39.0 (1.0)	39.1 (1.6)	39.4 (2.2)	38.7 (1.8)
Unweighted n ^c	2,890	1,205	787	898
Weighted n	408,521	170,481	109,439	128,602
Used WIC checks or EBT benefits to purchase all of the WIC foods	88.3 (1.3)	88.7 (1.9)	85.7 (2.3)	90.0 (2.0)
Unweighted n ^d	1,105	454	315	336
Weighted n	159,131	66,460	42,911	49,760
Received information about when to start giving solid foods to child	67.2 (1.5)	65.6 (2.1)	66.9 (2.2)	69.8 (1.9)
Unweighted n ^e	2,979	1,244	808	927
Weighted n	420,537	176,378	111,956	132,203

^a n is the number of mothers who completed the Prenatal Interview. n may differ slightly from 2649 due to item non-response.

^b n is the number of mothers still on WIC at the 3 Month Interview (*10 caregivers who are not birth mothers are excluded from these questions). n may differ slightly from 2690 due to item non-response.

^c n is the number of mothers still on WIC and not currently pregnant at the 7 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 2884 due to item non-response.

^d n is the number of mothers still on WIC receiving food for herself and not currently pregnant at the 7 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 1107 due to item non-response.

^e n is the number of mothers still on WIC at the 7 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 2979 due to item non-response.

^f Chi-square statistic testing of parity differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: Prenatal Interview, Question WC5, WC6, WC12 and WC13; 3 Month Interview, Question WC5, WC6, WC7, WC8, WC9, WC10, WC11, WC12 and WC13; 7 Month Interview, Question WC14, WC14a and WC15. Cross-sectional weights for Prenatal, 3, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-8g: Percentage of WIC participants using each type of WIC service overall and by timing of WIC enrollment (Prenatal, Month 3 and 7)

		Timing of WIC Enrollment			
Utilization	Study Mothers % (SE)	1st Trimester % (SE)	2nd Trimester % (SE)	3rd Trimester % (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment % (SE)
Prenatal					
Received information about breastfeeding ^f	71.7 (1.8)	69.7 (2.1)	70.6 (2.6)	78.9 (2.4)	N/A
Received information about mother's diet	91.8 (0.7)	91.8 (0.9)	92.0 (0.8)	91.1 (1.8)	N/A
Used WIC checks or EBT benefits to purchase all of the WIC foods ^f	74.8 (1.6)	78.9 (1.8)	74.3 (1.7)	67.1 (2.8)	N/A
Bought full amount of fruit and vegetable benefit ^f	83.8 (1.2)	86.9 (1.3)	82.3 (1.5)	80.6 (2.3)	N/A
Unweighted n ^a	2,637	1,037	1,220	380	N/A
Weighted n	393,606	148,666	177,051	67,888	N/A
Month 3					
Received information about breastfeeding* ^f	88.2 (0.9)	91.9 (1.0)	89.6 (0.9)	90.4 (1.9)	74.4 (3.2)
Received information about mother's diet ^f	87.6 (0.9)	89.2 (1.4)	88.2 (1.5)	90.8 (1.8)	79.2 (2.7)
Received information about how to feed formula ^f	68.8 (1.4)	68.5 (2.3)	71.2 (1.6)	70.1 (2.6)	62.1 (2.7)
Received information about how to prepare formula	65.6 (1.6)	64.7 (2.2)	67.7 (1.7)	66.9 (2.5)	61.0 (3.6)
Received information about when to give cereal and other foods	61.4 (1.7)	61.5 (1.8)	59.8 (2.2)	64.0 (3.4)	62.8 (3.5)
Received post-partum hospital visit to provide breastfeeding support* ^f	21.8 (2.0)	22.7 (2.3)	24.2 (2.7)	21.2 (2.8)	N/A
Received a call post-partum offering breastfeeding support* ^f	33.7 (2.0)	37.1 (2.4)	37.0 (2.7)	36.5 (3.1)	N/A

(Continued)

Table C4-8g: Percentage of WIC participants using each type of WIC service overall and by timing of WIC enrollment (Prenatal, Month 3 and 7)

Utilization	Study Mothers % (SE)	Timing of WIC Enrollment			
		1st Trimester % (SE)	2nd Trimester % (SE)	3rd Trimester % (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment % (SE)
Used WIC checks or EBT benefits to purchase all of the WIC foods	86.5 (1.3)	88.8 (1.2)	87.1 (1.6)	83.6 (2.1)	83.3 (2.9)
Bought full amount of fruit and vegetable benefit ^f	92.4 (0.9)	94.6 (1.1)	92.3 (0.9)	91.1 (1.7)	89.1 (2.3)
Unweighted n ^b	2,684	864	1,031	413	376
Weighted n	425,976	133,804	164,358	64,925	62,889
Month 7					
Mother receiving WIC foods for herself	39.0 (1.0)	39.6 (1.8)	36.6 (1.8)	42.9 (2.8)	40.3 (2.7)
Unweighted n ^c	2,890	939	1,139	428	384
Weighted n	408,521	129,946	160,146	61,897	56,532
Used WIC checks or EBT benefits to purchase all of the WIC foods ^f	88.3 (1.3)	90.7 (1.6)	90.5 (1.4)	81.5 (4.5)	85.1 (3.1)
Unweighted n ^d	1,105	366	419	168	152
Weighted n	159,131	51,279	58,520	26,544	22,787
Received information about when to start giving solid foods to child	67.2 (1.5)	68.8 (2.5)	67.2 (1.8)	67.1 (2.5)	63.9 (3.3)
Unweighted n ^e	2,979	967	1,178	438	396
Weighted n	420,537	133,326	166,018	63,260	57,933

^a n is the number of mothers who completed the Prenatal Interview. n may differ slightly from 2649 due to item non-response.

^b n is the number of mothers still on WIC at the 3 Month Interview (*10 caregivers who are not birth mothers are excluded from these questions). n may differ slightly from 2690 due to item non-response.

^c n is the number of mothers still on WIC and not currently pregnant at the 7 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 2884 due to item non-response.

^d n is the number of mothers still on WIC receiving food for herself and not currently pregnant at the 7 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 1107 due to item non-response.

^e n is the number of mothers still on WIC at the 7 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 2979 due to item non-response.

^f Chi-square statistic testing of timing of WIC enrollment differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: Prenatal Interview, Question WC5, WC6, WC12 and WC13; 3 Month Interview, Question WC5, WC6, WC7, WC8, WC9, WC10, WC11, WC12 and WC13; 7 Month Interview, Question WC14, WC14a and WC15. Cross-sectional weights for Prenatal, 3, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-8h: Percentage of WIC participants using each type of WIC service overall and by weight status of mother before pregnancy (Prenatal, Month 3 and 7)

		Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
Utilization	Study Mothers % (SE)	Normal or Underweight % (SE)	Overweight % (SE)	Obese % (SE)
Prenatal				
Received information about breastfeeding	71.7 (1.8)	71.8 (2.2)	71.3 (2.4)	71.8 (2.7)
Received information about mother's diet	91.8 (0.7)	93.1 (0.8)	90.4 (1.3)	90.9 (1.0)
Used WIC checks or EBT benefits to purchase all of the WIC foods	74.8 (1.6)	73.1 (1.8)	76.8 (2.3)	75.8 (2.2)
Bought full amount of fruit and vegetable benefit	83.8 (1.2)	81.6 (1.5)	84.1 (1.8)	86.8 (2.1)
Unweighted n ^a	2,637	1,221	646	770
Weighted n	393,606	180,655	98,182	114,769
Month 3				
Received information about breastfeeding*	88.2 (0.9)	87.9 (1.1)	88.1 (1.5)	88.9 (1.3)
Received information about mother's diet	87.6 (0.9)	87.6 (1.3)	85.5 (2.0)	89.4 (0.9)
Received information about how to feed formula	68.8 (1.4)	68.1 (1.8)	68.0 (2.5)	70.6 (1.9)
Received information about how to prepare formula	65.6 (1.6)	64.4 (2.3)	64.8 (2.4)	68.3 (2.0)
Received information about when to give cereal and other foods	61.4 (1.7)	62.1 (2.2)	60.6 (2.8)	61.1 (2.2)
Received post-partum hospital visit to provide breastfeeding support*	21.8 (2.0)	20.1 (2.0)	24.8 (3.1)	21.7 (2.5)
Received a call post-partum offering breastfeeding support*	33.7 (2.0)	33.2 (2.3)	37.2 (3.1)	31.5 (2.0)
Used WIC checks or EBT benefits to purchase all of the WIC foods	86.5 (1.3)	86.0 (1.3)	85.7 (2.1)	88.2 (1.7)
Bought full amount of fruit and vegetable benefit	92.4 (0.9)	92.3 (1.2)	91.3 (1.7)	93.4 (1.1)

(Continued)

Table C4-8h: Percentage of WIC participants using each type of WIC service overall and by weight status of mother before pregnancy (Prenatal, Month 3 and 7)

Utilization	Study Mothers % (SE)	Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
		Normal or Underweight % (SE)	Overweight % (SE)	Obese % (SE)
Unweighted n ^b	2,684	1,220	651	813
Weighted n	425,976	193,193	107,406	125,377
Month 7				
Mother receiving WIC foods for herself	39.0 (1.0)	41.4 (1.4)	36.7 (2.3)	37.5 (2.2)
Unweighted n ^c	2,890	1,266	805	819
Weighted n	408,521	184,768	104,709	119,044
Used WIC checks or EBT benefits to purchase all of the WIC foods	88.3 (1.3)	89.3 (1.5)	87.5 (1.9)	87.2 (2.4)
Unweighted n ^d	1,105	517	297	291
Weighted n	159,131	76,340	38,186	44,605
Received information about when to start giving solid foods to child	67.2 (1.5)	69.2 (1.6)	63.1 (3.0)	67.9 (2.2)
Unweighted n ^e	2,979	1,299	833	847
Weighted n	420,537	189,755	107,528	123,253

^a n is the number of mothers who completed the Prenatal Interview. n may differ slightly from 2649 due to item non-response.

^b n is the number of mothers still on WIC at the 3 Month Interview (*10 caregivers who are not birth mothers are excluded from these questions). n may differ slightly from 2690 due to item non-response.

^c n is the number of mothers still on WIC and not currently pregnant at the 7 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 2884 due to item non-response.

^d n is the number of mothers still on WIC receiving food for herself and not currently pregnant at the 7 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 1107 due to item non-response.

^e n is the number of mothers still on WIC at the 7 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 2979 due to item non-response.

Data source: Prenatal Interview, Question WC5, WC6, WC12 and WC13; 3 Month Interview, Question WC5, WC6, WC7, WC8, WC9, WC10, WC11, WC12 and WC13; 7 Month Interview, Question WC14, WC14a and WC15. Cross-sectional weights for Prenatal, 3, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-8i: Percentage of WIC participants using each type of WIC service overall and by income poverty (Prenatal, Month 3 and 7)

		Income Poverty		
Utilization	Study Mothers % (SE)	75% of Poverty Threshold or Below % (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)
Prenatal				
Received information about breastfeeding	71.7 (1.8)	71.7 (2.2)	71.6 (2.6)	71.7 (4.4)
Received information about mother's diet	91.8 (0.7)	92.4 (1.1)	91.2 (1.4)	89.4 (2.2)
Used WIC checks or EBT benefits to purchase all of the WIC foods ^f	74.8 (1.6)	77.7 (1.8)	70.8 (2.2)	67.2 (3.0)
Bought full amount of fruit and vegetable benefit ^f	83.8 (1.2)	85.9 (1.3)	80.7 (2.3)	78.6 (3.4)
Unweighted n ^a	2,637	1,665	730	242
Weighted n	393,606	247,905	106,752	38,949
Month 3				
Received information about breastfeeding*	88.2 (0.9)	87.5 (0.9)	89.8 (1.4)	88.8 (2.3)
Received information about mother's diet	87.6 (0.9)	87.9 (1.0)	86.5 (1.6)	88.5 (2.1)
Received information about how to feed formula ^f	68.8 (1.4)	72.3 (1.3)	65.7 (2.0)	55.8 (2.6)
Received information about how to prepare formula ^f	65.6 (1.6)	70.0 (1.4)	61.1 (2.3)	51.0 (3.6)
Received information about when to give cereal and other foods ^f	61.4 (1.7)	63.9 (2.0)	57.3 (2.6)	56.8 (4.0)
Received post-partum hospital visit to provide breastfeeding support* ^f	21.8 (2.0)	25.9 (2.3)	15.6 (2.4)	11.8 (2.0)
Received a call post-partum offering breastfeeding support*	33.7 (2.0)	35.4 (1.9)	31.8 (3.1)	28.3 (3.3)
Used WIC checks or EBT benefits to purchase all of the WIC foods	86.5 (1.3)	88.0 (1.4)	85.0 (2.0)	81.4 (3.3)

(Continued)

Table C4-8i: Percentage of WIC participants using each type of WIC service overall and by income poverty (Prenatal, Month 3 and 7)

Utilization	Study Mothers % (SE)	Income Poverty		
		75% of Poverty Threshold or Below % (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)
Bought full amount of fruit and vegetable benefit	92.4 (0.9)	91.8 (1.2)	93.6 (1.0)	92.7 (2.0)
Unweighted n ^b	2,684	1,690	725	269
Weighted n	425,976	268,975	112,788	44,212
Month 7				
Mother receiving WIC foods for herself	39.0 (1.0)	38.5 (1.3)	38.3 (1.5)	44.4 (3.1)
Unweighted n ^c	2,890	1,832	782	276
Weighted n	408,521	257,776	109,789	40,956
Used WIC checks or EBT benefits to purchase all of the WIC foods ^f	88.3 (1.3)	91.8 (1.4)	83.2 (2.9)	80.9 (4.7)
Unweighted n ^d	1,105	693	297	115
Weighted n	159,131	99,020	42,069	18,042
Received information about when to start giving solid foods to child	67.2 (1.5)	65.9 (1.6)	69.0 (2.0)	71.0 (3.6)
Unweighted n ^e	2,979	1,893	804	282
Weighted n	420,537	265,407	113,438	41,691

^a n is the number of mothers who completed the Prenatal Interview. n may differ slightly from 2649 due to item non-response.

^b n is the number of mothers still on WIC at the 3 Month Interview (*10 caregivers who are not birth mothers are excluded from these questions). n may differ slightly from 2690 due to item non-response.

^c n is the number of mothers still on WIC and not currently pregnant at the 7 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 2884 due to item non-response.

^d n is the number of mothers still on WIC receiving food for herself and not currently pregnant at the 7 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 1107 due to item non-response.

^e n is the number of mothers still on WIC at the 7 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 2979 due to item non-response.

^f Chi-square statistic testing of income poverty differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: Prenatal Interview, Question WC5, WC6, WC12 and WC13; 3 Month Interview, Question WC5, WC6, WC7, WC8, WC9, WC10, WC11, WC12 and WC13; 7 Month Interview, Question WC14, WC14a and WC15. Cross-sectional weights for Prenatal, 3, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-8j: Percentage of WIC participants using each type of WIC service overall and by breastfeeding history (Prenatal, Month 3 and 7)

		Breastfeeding History		
Utilization	Study Mothers % (SE)	No History (includes first-time mothers) % (SE)	Three or Fewer Months % (SE)	More Than Three Months % (SE)
Prenatal				
Received information about breastfeeding ^f	71.7 (1.8)	74.1 (2.1)	72.3 (2.8)	66.5 (2.3)
Received information about mother's diet	91.8 (0.7)	91.7 (1.0)	91.5 (1.4)	92.1 (1.0)
Used WIC checks or EBT benefits to purchase all of the WIC foods ^f	74.8 (1.6)	69.8 (2.1)	81.0 (1.9)	79.5 (2.1)
Bought full amount of fruit and vegetable benefit ^f	83.8 (1.2)	79.8 (1.5)	88.1 (1.7)	87.9 (2.0)
Unweighted n ^a	2,637	1,402	559	676
Weighted n	393,606	203,948	85,778	103,879
Month 3				
Received information about breastfeeding*	88.2 (0.9)	87.3 (1.0)	88.1 (1.2)	90.2 (1.5)
Received information about mother's diet	87.6 (0.9)	86.6 (1.3)	88.3 (2.0)	88.8 (1.7)
Received information about how to feed formula ^f	68.8 (1.4)	68.6 (2.0)	76.4 (2.5)	62.6 (3.0)
Received information about how to prepare formula ^f	65.6 (1.6)	64.8 (2.4)	72.7 (2.2)	61.2 (3.0)
Received information about when to give cereal and other foods	61.4 (1.7)	61.1 (1.9)	61.1 (2.8)	62.3 (3.5)
Received post-partum hospital visit to provide breastfeeding support* ^f	21.8 (2.0)	18.3 (2.1)	25.2 (2.4)	25.7 (2.5)
Received a call post-partum offering breastfeeding support* ^f	33.7 (2.0)	31.9 (2.3)	33.3 (2.5)	37.8 (2.3)
Used WIC checks or EBT benefits to purchase all of the WIC foods ^f	86.5 (1.3)	84.5 (1.6)	88.2 (2.0)	89.3 (1.6)

(Continued)

Table C4-8j: Percentage of WIC participants using each type of WIC service overall and by breastfeeding history (Prenatal, Month 3 and 7)

Utilization	Study Mothers % (SE)	Breastfeeding History		
		No History (includes first-time mothers) % (SE)	Three or Fewer Months % (SE)	More Than Three Months % (SE)
Bought full amount of fruit and vegetable benefit ^f	92.4 (0.9)	90.4 (1.1)	94.2 (1.3)	94.6 (1.0)
Unweighted n ^b	2,684	1,424	592	668
Weighted n	425,976	219,671	95,941	110,364
Month 7				
Mother receiving WIC foods for herself ^f	39.0 (1.0)	35.8 (1.4)	32.3 (2.7)	51.8 (2.4)
Unweighted n ^c	2,890	1,559	622	709
Weighted n	408,521	217,106	89,936	101,479
Used WIC checks or EBT benefits to purchase all of the WIC foods	88.3 (1.3)	89.4 (1.7)	85.3 (3.4)	88.3 (1.8)
Unweighted n ^d	1,105	530	204	371
Weighted n	159,131	77,684	29,085	52,362
Received information about when to start giving solid foods to child ^f	67.2 (1.5)	65.3 (1.8)	65.8 (2.5)	72.7 (1.9)
Unweighted n ^e	2,979	1,610	648	721
Weighted n	420,537	224,242	92,908	103,386

^a n is the number of mothers who completed the Prenatal Interview. n may differ slightly from 2649 due to item non-response.

^b n is the number of mothers still on WIC at the 3 Month Interview (*10 caregivers who are not birth mothers are excluded from these questions). n may differ slightly from 2690 due to item non-response.

^c n is the number of mothers still on WIC and not currently pregnant at the 7 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 2884 due to item non-response.

^d n is the number of mothers still on WIC receiving food for herself and not currently pregnant at the 7 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 1107 due to item non-response.

^e n is the number of mothers still on WIC at the 7 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 2979 due to item non-response.

^f Chi-square statistic testing of breastfeeding history differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: Prenatal Interview, Question WC5, WC6, WC12 and WC13; 3 Month Interview, Question WC5, WC6, WC7, WC8, WC9, WC10, WC11, WC12 and WC13; 7 Month Interview, Question WC14, WC14a and WC15. Cross-sectional weights for Prenatal, 3, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-8k: Percentage of WIC participants using each type of WIC service overall and by age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Prenatal, Month 3 and 7)

		Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
Utilization	Study Mothers % (SE)	16-19 Years % (SE)	20-25 Years % (SE)	26 Years or Older % (SE)
Prenatal				
Received information about breastfeeding ^f	71.7 (1.8)	74.0 (3.8)	75.4 (2.2)	68.5 (2.2)
Received information about mother's diet	91.8 (0.7)	91.6 (2.0)	93.4 (0.8)	90.6 (0.9)
Used WIC checks or EBT benefits to purchase all of the WIC foods	74.8 (1.6)	75.3 (2.7)	72.7 (2.1)	75.8 (1.9)
Bought full amount of fruit and vegetable benefit	83.8 (1.2)	83.2 (3.2)	82.0 (1.7)	85.4 (1.5)
Unweighted n ^a	2,637	316	1,046	1,169
Weighted n	393,606	48,402	150,146	179,681
Month 3				
Received information about breastfeeding*	88.2 (0.9)	89.3 (2.2)	88.9 (1.4)	87.4 (1.5)
Received information about mother's diet	87.6 (0.9)	84.7 (2.5)	87.8 (1.7)	88.0 (1.5)
Received information about how to feed formula	68.8 (1.4)	74.4 (3.1)	69.4 (1.7)	67.1 (1.8)
Received information about how to prepare formula	65.6 (1.6)	70.8 (3.5)	66.5 (2.0)	63.8 (2.0)
Received information about when to give cereal and other foods ^f	61.4 (1.7)	68.4 (3.7)	63.0 (2.0)	58.5 (2.3)
Received post-partum hospital visit to provide breastfeeding support*	21.8 (2.0)	24.3 (4.1)	21.1 (2.1)	21.7 (2.1)
Received a call post-partum offering breastfeeding support*	33.7 (2.0)	37.4 (4.5)	36.5 (2.7)	30.6 (2.0)
Used WIC checks or EBT benefits to purchase all of the WIC foods	86.5 (1.3)	82.8 (2.6)	86.1 (1.5)	87.7 (1.6)
Bought full amount of fruit and vegetable benefit ^f	92.4 (0.9)	90.4 (1.7)	90.5 (1.3)	94.3 (0.9)

(Continued)

Table C4-8k: Percentage of WIC participants using each type of WIC service overall and by age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Prenatal, Month 3 and 7)

		Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
Utilization	Study Mothers % (SE)	16-19 Years % (SE)	20-25 Years % (SE)	26 Years or Older % (SE)
Unweighted n ^b	2,684	297	1,108	1,279
Weighted n	425,976	47,361	168,944	209,670
Month 7				
Mother receiving WIC foods for herself	39.0 (1.0)	38.7 (3.5)	39.5 (1.7)	38.8 (1.4)
Unweighted n ^c	2,890	331	1,171	1,388
Weighted n	408,521	48,781	160,883	198,857
Used WIC checks or EBT benefits to purchase all of the WIC foods	88.3 (1.3)	90.3 (3.0)	87.1 (2.2)	88.7 (2.0)
Unweighted n ^d	1,105	125	449	531
Weighted n	159,131	18,858	63,336	76,937
Received information about when to start giving solid foods to child	67.2 (1.5)	62.1 (4.0)	66.7 (1.7)	69.0 (1.9)
Unweighted n ^e	2,979	342	1,219	1,418
Weighted n	420,537	50,104	167,635	202,798

^a n is the number of mothers who completed the Prenatal Interview. n may differ slightly from 2649 due to item non-response.

^b n is the number of mothers still on WIC at the 3 Month Interview (*10 caregivers who are not birth mothers are excluded from these questions). n may differ slightly from 2690 due to item non-response.

^c n is the number of mothers still on WIC and not currently pregnant at the 7 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 2884 due to item non-response.

^d n is the number of mothers still on WIC receiving food for herself and not currently pregnant at the 7 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 1107 due to item non-response.

^e n is the number of mothers still on WIC at the 7 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 2979 due to item non-response.

^f Chi-square statistic testing of age of mother or caregiver at child's birth differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: Prenatal Interview, Question WC5, WC6, WC12 and WC13; 3 Month Interview, Question WC5, WC6, WC7, WC8, WC9, WC10, WC11, WC12 and WC13; 7 Month Interview, Question WC14, WC14a and WC15. Cross-sectional weights for Prenatal, 3, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-8I: Percentage of WIC participants using each type of WIC service overall and by birth weight (Prenatal, Month 3 and 7)

		Birth Weight		
Utilization	Study Mothers % (SE)	Low % (SE)	Normal % (SE)	High % (SE)
Prenatal				
Received information about breastfeeding	71.7 (1.8)	74.8 (3.7)	71.7 (1.8)	74.9 (10.2)
Received information about mother's diet	91.8 (0.7)	95.3 (1.8)	91.6 (0.7)	--
Used WIC checks or EBT benefits to purchase all of the WIC foods	74.8 (1.6)	76.6 (3.4)	74.2 (1.7)	83.4 (8.0)
Bought full amount of fruit and vegetable benefit	83.8 (1.2)	75.7 (4.3)	84.3 (1.3)	--
Unweighted n ^a	2,637	177	2,324	30
Weighted n	393,606	26,494	347,135	4,599
Month 3				
Received information about breastfeeding*	88.2 (0.9)	82.1 (3.4)	88.7 (0.8)	89.3 (5.3)
Received information about mother's diet	87.6 (0.9)	86.6 (3.6)	87.6 (0.9)	90.9 (5.7)
Received information about how to feed formula	68.8 (1.4)	70.6 (3.1)	68.6 (1.4)	75.6 (9.1)
Received information about how to prepare formula	65.6 (1.6)	68.4 (3.7)	65.3 (1.6)	77.4 (8.7)
Received information about when to give cereal and other foods	61.4 (1.7)	58.3 (5.0)	61.7 (1.7)	59.4 (11.9)
Received post-partum hospital visit to provide breastfeeding support*	21.8 (2.0)	24.0 (3.7)	21.5 (2.0)	24.1 (8.2)
Received a call post-partum offering breastfeeding support*	33.7 (2.0)	30.0 (4.4)	34.0 (2.1)	36.2 (11.9)
Used WIC checks or EBT benefits to purchase all of the WIC foods	86.5 (1.3)	87.0 (2.1)	86.5 (1.4)	87.8 (6.6)
Bought full amount of fruit and vegetable benefit	92.4 (0.9)	88.8 (2.9)	92.7 (0.9)	--

(Continued)

Table C4-8I: Percentage of WIC participants using each type of WIC service overall and by birth weight (Prenatal, Month 3 and 7)

Utilization	Study Mothers % (SE)	Birth Weight		
		Low % (SE)	Normal % (SE)	High % (SE)
Unweighted n ^b	2,684	199	2,450	35
Weighted n	425,976	32,893	387,626	5,457
Month 7				
Mother receiving WIC foods for herself	39.0 (1.0)	38.5 (4.6)	39.1 (1.1)	34.9 (10.0)
Unweighted n ^c	2,890	208	2,643	39
Weighted n	408,521	29,305	373,627	5,590
Used WIC checks or EBT benefits to purchase all of the WIC foods	88.3 (1.3)	86.9 (4.7)	88.3 (1.4)	--
Unweighted n ^d	1,105	81	1,011	13
Weighted n	159,131	11,293	145,885	1,953
Received information about when to start giving solid foods to child	67.2 (1.5)	62.0 (4.3)	67.7 (1.4)	65.7 (11.2)
Unweighted n ^e	2,979	218	2,721	40
Weighted n	420,537	30,977	383,909	5,651

^a n is the number of mothers who completed the Prenatal Interview. n may differ slightly from 2649 due to item non-response.

^b n is the number of mothers still on WIC at the 3 Month Interview (*10 caregivers who are not birth mothers are excluded from these questions). n may differ slightly from 2690 due to item non-response.

^c n is the number of mothers still on WIC and not currently pregnant at the 7 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 2884 due to item non-response.

^d n is the number of mothers still on WIC receiving food for herself and not currently pregnant at the 7 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 1107 due to item non-response.

^e n is the number of mothers still on WIC at the 7 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 2979 due to item non-response.

Data source: Prenatal Interview, Question WC5, WC6, WC12 and WC13; 3 Month Interview, Question WC5, WC6, WC7, WC8, WC9, WC10, WC11, WC12 and WC13; 7 Month Interview, Question WC14, WC14a and WC15. Cross-sectional weights for Prenatal, 3, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-8m: Percentage of WIC participants using each type of WIC service overall and by delivery type (Prenatal, Month 3 and 7)

		Delivery Type	
Utilization	Study Mothers % (SE)	Vaginal % (SE)	Caesarean % (SE)
Prenatal			
Received information about breastfeeding	71.7 (1.8)	72.7 (1.9)	70.5 (2.6)
Received information about mother's diet	91.8 (0.7)	91.8 (0.8)	91.9 (1.2)
Used WIC checks or EBT benefits to purchase all of the WIC foods	74.8 (1.6)	74.2 (1.9)	75.1 (2.2)
Bought full amount of fruit and vegetable benefit	83.8 (1.2)	84.0 (1.3)	83.4 (1.8)
Unweighted n ^a	2,637	1,695	836
Weighted n	393,606	251,966	126,262
Month 3			
Received information about breastfeeding*	88.2 (0.9)	88.2 (0.9)	88.2 (1.4)
Received information about mother's diet	87.6 (0.9)	87.5 (0.9)	87.6 (1.2)
Received information about how to feed formula	68.8 (1.4)	68.2 (1.7)	70.1 (1.6)
Received information about how to prepare formula	65.6 (1.6)	65.5 (1.9)	66.0 (1.6)
Received information about when to give cereal and other foods [†]	61.4 (1.7)	63.1 (1.7)	58.2 (2.3)
Received post-partum hospital visit to provide breastfeeding support*	21.8 (2.0)	22.2 (2.1)	20.8 (2.5)
Received a call post-partum offering breastfeeding support*	33.7 (2.0)	33.5 (2.4)	34.0 (2.4)
Used WIC checks or EBT benefits to purchase all of the WIC foods	86.5 (1.3)	85.9 (1.3)	87.8 (1.8)
Bought full amount of fruit and vegetable benefit	92.4 (0.9)	92.3 (1.1)	92.5 (0.9)
Unweighted n ^b	2,684	1,810	874
Weighted n	425,976	282,688	143,287
Month 7			

(Continued)

Table C4-8m: Percentage of WIC participants using each type of WIC service overall and by delivery type (Prenatal, Month 3 and 7)

Utilization	Study Mothers % (SE)	Delivery Type	
		Vaginal % (SE)	Caesarean % (SE)
Mother receiving WIC foods for herself	39.0 (1.0)	40.5 (1.5)	36.0 (1.8)
Unweighted n ^c	2,890	1,963	927
Weighted n	408,521	272,284	136,237
Used WIC checks or EBT benefits to purchase all of the WIC foods	88.3 (1.3)	86.9 (1.6)	91.3 (1.7)
Unweighted n ^d	1,105	787	318
Weighted n	159,131	110,225	48,906
Received information about when to start giving solid foods to child	67.2 (1.5)	68.9 (1.7)	64.0 (2.7)
Unweighted n ^e	2,979	2,020	959
Weighted n	420,537	279,494	141,043

^a n is the number of mothers who completed the Prenatal Interview. n may differ slightly from 2649 due to item non-response.

^b n is the number of mothers still on WIC at the 3 Month Interview (*10 caregivers who are not birth mothers are excluded from these questions). n may differ slightly from 2690 due to item non-response.

^c n is the number of mothers still on WIC and not currently pregnant at the 7 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 2884 due to item non-response.

^d n is the number of mothers still on WIC receiving food for herself and not currently pregnant at the 7 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 1107 due to item non-response.

^e n is the number of mothers still on WIC at the 7 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 2979 due to item non-response.

^f Chi-square statistic testing of delivery type differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: Prenatal Interview, Question WC5, WC6, WC12 and WC13; 3 Month Interview, Question WC5, WC6, WC7, WC8, WC9, WC10, WC11, WC12 and WC13; 7 Month Interview, Question WC14, WC14a and WC15. Cross-sectional weights for Prenatal, 3, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-8n: Percentage of WIC participants using each type of WIC service overall and by birth complications (Prenatal, Month 3 and 7)

		Birth Complications of the Child	
Utilization	Study Mothers % (SE)	Child Had Birth Complications % (SE)	Child Did Not Have Birth Complications % (SE)
Prenatal			
Received information about breastfeeding	71.7 (1.8)	73.1 (3.2)	71.8 (1.9)
Received information about mother's diet	91.8 (0.7)	90.8 (2.0)	92.0 (0.7)
Used WIC checks or EBT benefits to purchase all of the WIC foods	74.8 (1.6)	75.2 (3.5)	74.4 (1.9)
Bought full amount of fruit and vegetable benefit	83.8 (1.2)	80.1 (3.0)	84.3 (1.2)
Unweighted n ^a	2,637	296	2,235
Weighted n	393,606	44,338	333,890
Month 3			
Received information about breastfeeding*	88.2 (0.9)	85.3 (2.8)	88.6 (0.8)
Received information about mother's diet	87.6 (0.9)	86.9 (2.3)	87.7 (1.0)
Received information about how to feed formula	68.8 (1.4)	71.3 (2.7)	68.5 (1.5)
Received information about how to prepare formula	65.6 (1.6)	66.6 (3.4)	65.5 (1.7)
Received information about when to give cereal and other foods	61.4 (1.7)	58.4 (5.1)	61.8 (1.7)
Received post-partum hospital visit to provide breastfeeding support*	21.8 (2.0)	22.6 (3.5)	21.6 (2.0)
Received a call post-partum offering breastfeeding support*	33.7 (2.0)	31.4 (3.7)	34.0 (2.0)
Used WIC checks or EBT benefits to purchase all of the WIC foods	86.5 (1.3)	83.0 (2.5)	87.0 (1.2)
Bought full amount of fruit and vegetable benefit	92.4 (0.9)	92.0 (1.6)	92.4 (0.9)
Unweighted n ^b	2,684	313	2,371
Weighted n	425,976	51,628	374,348
Month 7			

(Continued)

Table C4-8n: Percentage of WIC participants using each type of WIC service overall and by birth complications (Prenatal, Month 3 and 7)

Utilization	Study Mothers % (SE)	Birth Complications of the Child	
		Child Had Birth Complications % (SE)	Child Did Not Have Birth Complications % (SE)
Mother receiving WIC foods for herself	39.0 (1.0)	35.9 (2.6)	39.4 (1.2)
Unweighted n ^c	2,890	346	2,544
Weighted n	408,521	47,853	360,668
Used WIC checks or EBT benefits to purchase all of the WIC foods	88.3 (1.3)	86.9 (3.3)	88.4 (1.4)
Unweighted n ^d	1,105	120	985
Weighted n	159,131	17,186	141,945
Received information about when to start giving solid foods to child	67.2 (1.5)	63.4 (4.0)	67.8 (1.5)
Unweighted n ^e	2,979	363	2,616
Weighted n	420,537	50,899	369,638

^a n is the number of mothers who completed the Prenatal Interview. n may differ slightly from 2649 due to item non-response.

^b n is the number of mothers still on WIC at the 3 Month Interview (*10 caregivers who are not birth mothers are excluded from these questions). n may differ slightly from 2690 due to item non-response.

^c n is the number of mothers still on WIC and not currently pregnant at the 7 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 2884 due to item non-response.

^d n is the number of mothers still on WIC receiving food for herself and not currently pregnant at the 7 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 1107 due to item non-response.

^e n is the number of mothers still on WIC at the 7 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 2979 due to item non-response.

Data source: Prenatal Interview, Question WC5, WC6, WC12 and WC13; 3 Month Interview, Question WC5, WC6, WC7, WC8, WC9, WC10, WC11, WC12 and WC13; 7 Month Interview, Question WC14, WC14a and WC15. Cross-sectional weights for Prenatal, 3, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-8o: Percentage of WIC participants using each type of WIC service overall and by length of mother's hospital stay (Prenatal, Month 3 and 7)

		Length of Mother's Hospital Stay	
Utilization	Study Mothers % (SE)	0-2 Nights % (SE)	3 or More Nights % (SE)
Prenatal			
Received information about breastfeeding	71.7 (1.8)	72.0 (2.1)	71.9 (2.4)
Received information about mother's diet	91.8 (0.7)	92.3 (0.8)	90.9 (1.2)
Used WIC checks or EBT benefits to purchase all of the WIC foods	74.8 (1.6)	74.3 (1.9)	74.9 (2.1)
Bought full amount of fruit and vegetable benefit	83.8 (1.2)	84.4 (1.2)	82.5 (1.9)
Unweighted n ^a	2,637	1,720	811
Weighted n	393,606	256,952	121,276
Month 3			
Received information about breastfeeding*	88.2 (0.9)	88.0 (0.9)	88.7 (1.3)
Received information about mother's diet	87.6 (0.9)	87.8 (1.1)	87.0 (1.1)
Received information about how to feed formula	68.8 (1.4)	69.0 (1.8)	68.4 (1.7)
Received information about how to prepare formula	65.6 (1.6)	64.8 (2.1)	67.4 (2.0)
Received information about when to give cereal and other foods	61.4 (1.7)	62.3 (1.8)	59.5 (2.3)
Received post-partum hospital visit to provide breastfeeding support*	21.8 (2.0)	22.0 (2.1)	21.3 (2.3)
Received a call post-partum offering breastfeeding support*	33.7 (2.0)	33.3 (2.2)	34.6 (2.6)
Used WIC checks or EBT benefits to purchase all of the WIC foods	86.5 (1.3)	86.9 (1.4)	85.8 (1.4)
Bought full amount of fruit and vegetable benefit	92.4 (0.9)	92.3 (1.2)	92.5 (0.9)
Unweighted n ^b	2,684	1,838	846
Weighted n	425,976	290,319	135,657
Month 7			

(Continued)

Table C4-8o: Percentage of WIC participants using each type of WIC service overall and by length of mother's hospital stay (Prenatal, Month 3 and 7)

Utilization	Study Mothers % (SE)	Length of Mother's Hospital Stay	
		0-2 Nights % (SE)	3 or More Nights % (SE)
Mother receiving WIC foods for herself	39.0 (1.0)	40.1 (1.5)	36.6 (1.8)
Unweighted n ^c	2,890	1,996	894
Weighted n	408,521	280,495	128,026
Used WIC checks or EBT benefits to purchase all of the WIC foods	88.3 (1.3)	87.4 (1.7)	90.4 (1.6)
Unweighted n ^d	1,105	790	315
Weighted n	159,131	112,473	46,658
Received information about when to start giving solid foods to child	67.2 (1.5)	68.6 (1.6)	64.2 (2.4)
Unweighted n ^e	2,979	2,057	922
Weighted n	420,537	288,502	132,035

^a n is the number of mothers who completed the Prenatal Interview. n may differ slightly from 2649 due to item non-response.

^b n is the number of mothers still on WIC at the 3 Month Interview (*10 caregivers who are not birth mothers are excluded from these questions). n may differ slightly from 2690 due to item non-response.

^c n is the number of mothers still on WIC and not currently pregnant at the 7 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 2884 due to item non-response.

^d n is the number of mothers still on WIC receiving food for herself and not currently pregnant at the 7 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 1107 due to item non-response.

^e n is the number of mothers still on WIC at the 7 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 2979 due to item non-response.

Data source: Prenatal Interview, Question WC5, WC6, WC12 and WC13; 3 Month Interview, Question WC5, WC6, WC7, WC8, WC9, WC10, WC11, WC12 and WC13; 7 Month Interview, Question WC14, WC14a and WC15. Cross-sectional weights for Prenatal, 3, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-8p: Percentage of WIC participants using each type of WIC service overall and by time between birth of reference child and previous child (Prenatal, Month 3 and 7)

		Time Between Birth of Reference Child and Previous Child		
Utilization	Study Mothers % (SE)	Less than 27 Months % (SE)	27-68 Months % (SE)	More than 68 Months or Only Child % (SE)
Prenatal				
Received information about breastfeeding	71.7 (1.8)	69.4 (3.0)	71.2 (2.2)	72.7 (2.1)
Received information about mother's diet	91.8 (0.7)	91.3 (1.9)	90.6 (1.1)	92.4 (0.8)
Used WIC checks or EBT benefits to purchase all of the WIC foods ^f	74.8 (1.6)	84.6 (2.3)	81.4 (1.8)	69.3 (2.2)
Bought full amount of fruit and vegetable benefit ^f	83.8 (1.2)	91.1 (1.7)	90.8 (1.1)	78.7 (1.5)
Unweighted n ^a	2,637	347	652	1,572
Weighted n	393,606	51,346	100,755	231,591
Month 3				
Received information about breastfeeding*	88.2 (0.9)	85.4 (2.2)	88.2 (1.3)	88.8 (1.0)
Received information about mother's diet	87.6 (0.9)	89.0 (1.5)	87.4 (1.4)	87.3 (1.1)
Received information about how to feed formula	68.8 (1.4)	71.6 (3.2)	71.3 (2.3)	67.0 (1.6)
Received information about how to prepare formula	65.6 (1.6)	67.7 (3.0)	69.4 (2.6)	63.4 (2.0)
Received information about when to give cereal and other foods ^f	61.4 (1.7)	72.0 (2.8)	65.5 (2.5)	57.1 (1.9)
Received post-partum hospital visit to provide breastfeeding support* ^f	21.8 (2.0)	27.1 (3.8)	27.3 (2.5)	17.9 (2.1)
Received a call post-partum offering breastfeeding support*	33.7 (2.0)	35.2 (3.1)	34.4 (2.6)	33.0 (2.2)
Used WIC checks or EBT benefits to purchase all of the WIC foods	86.5 (1.3)	88.0 (2.0)	88.7 (2.3)	85.2 (1.4)

(Continued)

Table C4-8p: Percentage of WIC participants using each type of WIC service overall and by time between birth of reference child and previous child (Prenatal, Month 3 and 7)

Utilization	Study Mothers % (SE)	Time Between Birth of Reference Child and Previous Child		
		Less than 27 Months % (SE)	27-68 Months % (SE)	More than 68 Months or Only Child % (SE)
Bought full amount of fruit and vegetable benefit	92.4 (0.9)	94.4 (1.4)	93.5 (1.3)	91.4 (0.9)
Unweighted n ^b	2,684	367	738	1,579
Weighted n	425,976	55,913	120,004	250,058
Month 7				
Mother receiving WIC foods for herself	39.0 (1.0)	42.6 (3.0)	40.5 (2.3)	37.6 (1.4)
Unweighted n ^c	2,890	374	775	1,741
Weighted n	408,521	50,797	109,861	247,862
Used WIC checks or EBT benefits to purchase all of the WIC foods	88.3 (1.3)	83.5 (3.6)	86.8 (2.7)	90.1 (1.5)
Unweighted n ^d	1,105	151	310	644
Weighted n	159,131	21,633	44,517	92,981
Received information about when to start giving solid foods to child	67.2 (1.5)	68.6 (2.8)	68.8 (2.1)	66.2 (1.7)
Unweighted n ^e	2,979	391	801	1,787
Weighted n	420,537	52,713	113,102	254,722

^a n is the number of mothers who completed the Prenatal Interview. n may differ slightly from 2649 due to item non-response.

^b n is the number of mothers still on WIC at the 3 Month Interview (*10 caregivers who are not birth mothers are excluded from these questions). n may differ slightly from 2690 due to item non-response.

^c n is the number of mothers still on WIC and not currently pregnant at the 7 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 2884 due to item non-response.

^d n is the number of mothers still on WIC receiving food for herself and not currently pregnant at the 7 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 1107 due to item non-response.

^e n is the number of mothers still on WIC at the 7 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 2979 due to item non-response.

^f Chi-square statistic testing of time between birth of reference child and previous child differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: Prenatal Interview, Question WC5, WC6, WC12 and WC13; 3 Month Interview, Question WC5, WC6, WC7, WC8, WC9, WC10, WC11, WC12 and WC13; 7 Month Interview, Question WC14, WC14a and WC15. Cross-sectional weights for Prenatal, 3, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-8q: Percentage of WIC participants using each type of WIC service overall and by nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital (Prenatal, Month 3 and 7)

		Nature of non-WIC Breastfeeding Support at Hospital		
Utilization	Study Mothers % (SE)	Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Prenatal				
Received information about breastfeeding	71.7 (1.8)	72.4 (4.1)	70.6 (2.8)	72.5 (2.0)
Received information about mother's diet	91.8 (0.7)	89.2 (2.4)	91.3 (1.4)	92.7 (0.7)
Used WIC checks or EBT benefits to purchase all of the WIC foods	74.8 (1.6)	72.2 (4.2)	74.0 (3.2)	74.9 (1.8)
Bought full amount of fruit and vegetable benefit	83.8 (1.2)	82.9 (3.7)	83.9 (2.1)	83.9 (1.4)
Unweighted n ^a	2,637	228	604	1,677
Weighted n	393,606	32,008	94,036	248,832
Month 3				
Received information about breastfeeding* ^f	88.2 (0.9)	74.8 (3.5)	86.7 (1.3)	90.6 (1.0)
Received information about mother's diet	87.6 (0.9)	85.3 (2.6)	87.3 (1.6)	88.3 (1.1)
Received information about how to feed formula ^f	68.8 (1.4)	73.7 (3.5)	73.0 (2.3)	66.6 (1.6)
Received information about how to prepare formula ^f	65.6 (1.6)	68.7 (2.9)	70.3 (2.6)	63.4 (1.7)
Received information about when to give cereal and other foods	61.4 (1.7)	63.2 (3.2)	63.9 (2.4)	60.1 (2.0)
Received post-partum hospital visit to provide breastfeeding support*	21.8 (2.0)	18.7 (4.0)	21.3 (2.5)	22.3 (2.2)
Received a call post-partum offering breastfeeding support* ^f	33.7 (2.0)	25.8 (2.7)	30.4 (2.3)	36.1 (2.3)
Used WIC checks or EBT benefits to purchase all of the WIC foods	86.5 (1.3)	85.7 (3.0)	86.1 (1.6)	86.9 (1.3)
Bought full amount of fruit and vegetable benefit	92.4 (0.9)	87.8 (2.6)	92.9 (1.3)	92.9 (1.0)

(Continued)

Table C4-8q: Percentage of WIC participants using each type of WIC service overall and by nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital (Prenatal, Month 3 and 7)

		Nature of non-WIC Breastfeeding Support at Hospital		
Utilization	Study Mothers % (SE)	Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Unweighted n ^b	2,684	256	655	1,758
Weighted n	425,976	37,202	108,756	277,502
Month 7				
Mother receiving WIC foods for herself	39.0 (1.0)	33.2 (3.9)	36.9 (2.0)	40.6 (1.2)
Unweighted n ^c	2,890	278	715	1,877
Weighted n	408,521	36,265	102,600	266,887
Used WIC checks or EBT benefits to purchase all of the WIC foods ^f	88.3 (1.3)	92.7 (2.2)	93.0 (1.8)	86.3 (1.7)
Unweighted n ^d	1,105	85	264	748
Weighted n	159,131	12,022	37,637	108,241
Received information about when to start giving solid foods to child ^f	67.2 (1.5)	57.0 (4.3)	66.1 (1.9)	69.3 (1.4)
Unweighted n ^e	2,979	289	733	1,937
Weighted n	420,537	37,436	105,408	274,923

^a n is the number of mothers who completed the Prenatal Interview. n may differ slightly from 2649 due to item non-response.

^b n is the number of mothers still on WIC at the 3 Month Interview (*10 caregivers who are not birth mothers are excluded from these questions). n may differ slightly from 2690 due to item non-response.

^c n is the number of mothers still on WIC and not currently pregnant at the 7 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 2884 due to item non-response.

^d n is the number of mothers still on WIC receiving food for herself and not currently pregnant at the 7 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 1107 due to item non-response.

^e n is the number of mothers still on WIC at the 7 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 2979 due to item non-response.

^f Chi-square statistic testing of nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: Prenatal Interview, Question WC5, WC6, WC12 and WC13; 3 Month Interview, Question WC5, WC6, WC7, WC8, WC9, WC10, WC11, WC12 and WC13; 7 Month Interview, Question WC14, WC14a and WC15. Cross-sectional weights for Prenatal, 3, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-8r: Percentage of WIC participants using each type of WIC service overall and by non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Prenatal, Month 3 and 7)

		Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
Utilization	Study Mothers % (SE)	Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
Prenatal					
Received information about breastfeeding ^f	71.7 (1.8)	68.2 (3.0)	69.1 (3.7)	78.2 (2.1)	61.7 (2.8)
Received information about mother's diet ^f	91.8 (0.7)	90.5 (1.2)	88.9 (2.6)	94.8 (0.9)	87.6 (1.7)
Used WIC checks or EBT benefits to purchase all of the WIC foods ^f	74.8 (1.6)	76.2 (2.3)	73.4 (3.0)	77.0 (1.4)	68.7 (2.8)
Bought full amount of fruit and vegetable benefit ^f	83.8 (1.2)	83.3 (2.0)	79.3 (4.3)	86.8 (1.3)	79.8 (2.3)
Unweighted n ^a	2,637	476	230	1,305	434
Weighted n	393,606	72,235	33,589	190,625	69,042
Month 3					
Received information about breastfeeding* ^f	88.2 (0.9)	92.0 (1.4)	88.7 (2.8)	93.0 (0.8)	71.1 (2.1)
Received information about mother's diet ^f	87.6 (0.9)	89.6 (1.6)	87.1 (2.7)	95.6 (0.7)	63.5 (2.1)
Received information about how to feed formula	68.8 (1.4)	92.5 (1.3)	--	97.6 (0.5)	--
Received information about how to prepare formula	65.6 (1.6)	83.3 (2.3)	--	94.9 (0.8)	--
Received information about when to give cereal and other foods	61.4 (1.7)	--	98.6 (0.8)	99.8 (0.1)	--
Received post-partum hospital visit to provide breastfeeding support* ^f	21.8 (2.0)	21.5 (3.7)	12.5 (2.3)	28.7 (2.4)	7.7 (1.6)
Received a call post-partum offering breastfeeding support* ^f	33.7 (2.0)	29.8 (3.4)	31.6 (3.2)	40.4 (2.5)	20.5 (2.9)

(Continued)

Table C4-8r: Percentage of WIC participants using each type of WIC service overall and by non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Prenatal, Month 3 and 7)

Utilization	Study Mothers % (SE)	Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
		Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
Used WIC checks or EBT benefits to purchase all of the WIC foods ^f	86.5 (1.3)	84.9 (2.1)	80.6 (2.5)	89.1 (1.1)	84.2 (2.4)
Bought full amount of fruit and vegetable benefit	92.4 (0.9)	92.1 (1.3)	93.2 (2.1)	92.9 (0.9)	90.8 (1.6)
Unweighted n ^b	2,684	504	262	1,430	488
Weighted n	425,976	82,329	40,372	222,120	81,154
Month 7					
Mother receiving WIC foods for herself ^f	39.0 (1.0)	30.2 (2.8)	59.2 (5.3)	33.7 (1.4)	51.6 (2.2)
Unweighted n ^c	2,890	522	272	1,539	528
Weighted n	408,521	78,866	38,088	208,506	78,973
Used WIC checks or EBT benefits to purchase all of the WIC foods	88.3 (1.3)	89.7 (2.9)	82.5 (3.7)	90.4 (1.6)	87.2 (2.5)
Unweighted n ^d	1,105	154	159	507	270
Weighted n	159,131	23,807	22,408	70,158	40,730
Received information about when to start giving solid foods to child ^f	67.2 (1.5)	64.1 (2.8)	67.8 (3.8)	71.8 (1.8)	58.6 (3.5)
Unweighted n ^e	2,979	546	275	1,585	543
Weighted n	420,537	82,761	38,448	214,340	80,811

^a n is the number of mothers who completed the Prenatal Interview. n may differ slightly from 2649 due to item non-response.

^b n is the number of mothers still on WIC at the 3 Month Interview (*10 caregivers who are not birth mothers are excluded from these questions). n may differ slightly from 2690 due to item non-response.

^c n is the number of mothers still on WIC and not currently pregnant at the 7 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 2884 due to item non-response.

^d n is the number of mothers still on WIC receiving food for herself and not currently pregnant at the 7 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 1107 due to item non-response.

^e n is the number of mothers still on WIC at the 7 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 2979 due to item non-response.

^f Chi-square statistic testing of non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Table C4-8r: Percentage of WIC participants using each type of WIC service overall and by non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Prenatal, Month 3 and 7)

Data source: Prenatal Interview, Question WC5, WC6, WC12 and WC13; 3 Month Interview, Question WC5, WC6, WC7, WC8, WC9, WC10, WC11, WC12 and WC13; 7 Month Interview, Question WC14, WC14a and WC15. Cross-sectional weights for Prenatal, 3, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-8s: Percentage of WIC participants using each type of WIC service overall and by nature of breastfeeding support at home (Prenatal, Month 3 and 7)

		Nature of Breastfeeding Support at Home		
Utilization	Study Mothers % (SE)	Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Prenatal				
Received information about breastfeeding	71.7 (1.8)	78.1 (8.3)	72.5 (1.9)	71.3 (2.3)
Received information about mother's diet	91.8 (0.7)	94.8 (2.9)	90.9 (1.1)	92.7 (0.8)
Used WIC checks or EBT benefits to purchase all of the WIC foods	74.8 (1.6)	70.1 (9.4)	73.2 (2.4)	75.5 (1.8)
Bought full amount of fruit and vegetable benefit	83.8 (1.2)	79.8 (6.7)	83.2 (1.6)	84.4 (1.5)
Unweighted n ^a	2,637	36	1,129	1,352
Weighted n	393,606	5,088	166,776	203,941
Month 3				
Received information about breastfeeding* ^f	88.2 (0.9)	94.7 (2.9)	85.7 (1.3)	90.2 (1.3)
Received information about mother's diet ^f	87.6 (0.9)	--	85.0 (1.2)	89.7 (1.2)
Received information about how to feed formula ^f	68.8 (1.4)	69.4 (7.4)	71.4 (1.6)	66.5 (1.8)
Received information about how to prepare formula ^f	65.6 (1.6)	54.4 (8.3)	69.3 (1.7)	62.7 (2.1)
Received information about when to give cereal and other foods	61.4 (1.7)	64.8 (9.5)	61.4 (1.9)	61.2 (2.1)
Received post-partum hospital visit to provide breastfeeding support*	21.8 (2.0)	20.8 (6.9)	20.6 (2.5)	22.8 (2.0)
Received a call post-partum offering breastfeeding support* ^f	33.7 (2.0)	25.8 (7.9)	29.3 (2.4)	37.6 (2.6)
Used WIC checks or EBT benefits to purchase all of the WIC foods ^f	86.5 (1.3)	90.9 (5.6)	84.5 (1.7)	88.1 (1.2)
Bought full amount of fruit and vegetable benefit	92.4 (0.9)	90.6 (5.8)	91.3 (1.2)	93.4 (1.0)

(Continued)

Table C4-8s: Percentage of WIC participants using each type of WIC service overall and by nature of breastfeeding support at home (Prenatal, Month 3 and 7)

		Nature of Breastfeeding Support at Home		
Utilization	Study Mothers % (SE)	Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Unweighted n ^b	2,684	36	1,228	1,413
Weighted n	425,976	5,239	189,965	229,296
Month 7				
Mother receiving WIC foods for herself ^f	39.0 (1.0)	37.2 (10.0)	33.6 (1.3)	43.7 (1.6)
Unweighted n ^c	2,890	44	1,335	1,501
Weighted n	408,521	5,381	184,395	217,153
Used WIC checks or EBT benefits to purchase all of the WIC foods	88.3 (1.3)	--	88.7 (1.5)	88.1 (1.6)
Unweighted n ^d	1,105	13	436	653
Weighted n	159,131	2,000	62,042	94,624
Received information about when to start giving solid foods to child	67.2 (1.5)	67.8 (8.2)	65.3 (1.8)	69.1 (1.9)
Unweighted n ^e	2,979	45	1,376	1,548
Weighted n	420,537	5,545	188,855	224,544

^a n is the number of mothers who completed the Prenatal Interview. n may differ slightly from 2649 due to item non-response.

^b n is the number of mothers still on WIC at the 3 Month Interview (*10 caregivers who are not birth mothers are excluded from these questions). n may differ slightly from 2690 due to item non-response.

^c n is the number of mothers still on WIC and not currently pregnant at the 7 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 2884 due to item non-response.

^d n is the number of mothers still on WIC receiving food for herself and not currently pregnant at the 7 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 1107 due to item non-response.

^e n is the number of mothers still on WIC at the 7 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 2979 due to item non-response.

^f Chi-square statistic testing of nature of breastfeeding support at home differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: Prenatal Interview, Question WC5, WC6, WC12 and WC13; 3 Month Interview, Question WC5, WC6, WC7, WC8, WC9, WC10, WC11, WC12 and WC13; 7 Month Interview, Question WC14, WC14a and WC15. Cross-sectional weights for Prenatal, 3, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-8t: Percentage of WIC participants using each type of WIC service overall and by nature of breastfeeding support from WIC (Prenatal, Month 3 and 7)

		Nature of Breastfeeding Support From WIC		
Utilization	Study Mothers % (SE)	Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Prenatal				
Received information about breastfeeding ^f	71.7 (1.8)	69.7 (2.3)	74.1 (2.7)	78.6 (3.0)
Received information about mother's diet	91.8 (0.7)	90.7 (0.8)	93.5 (1.3)	94.0 (1.6)
Used WIC checks or EBT benefits to purchase all of the WIC foods ^f	74.8 (1.6)	71.8 (1.8)	78.1 (2.1)	80.3 (2.2)
Bought full amount of fruit and vegetable benefit	83.8 (1.2)	82.9 (1.6)	85.4 (1.8)	86.3 (1.7)
Unweighted n ^a	2,637	1,362	667	393
Weighted n	393,606	205,043	99,471	57,353
Month 3				
Received information about breastfeeding*	88.2 (0.9)	82.2 (1.3)	95.9 (0.9)	--
Received information about mother's diet ^f	87.6 (0.9)	83.7 (1.3)	92.0 (1.2)	96.5 (1.1)
Received information about how to feed formula ^f	68.8 (1.4)	62.7 (1.4)	72.7 (2.8)	87.3 (1.8)
Received information about how to prepare formula ^f	65.6 (1.6)	59.6 (1.9)	68.4 (2.6)	85.6 (1.9)
Received information about when to give cereal and other foods ^f	61.4 (1.7)	55.2 (1.7)	65.7 (3.0)	79.8 (3.1)
Received post-partum hospital visit to provide breastfeeding support* ^f	21.8 (2.0)	1.3 (0.4)	28.3 (3.0)	96.7 (1.1)
Received a call post-partum offering breastfeeding support*	33.7 (2.0)	1.4 (0.4)	73.8 (3.0)	--
Used WIC checks or EBT benefits to purchase all of the WIC foods	86.5 (1.3)	85.1 (1.5)	88.2 (2.0)	89.6 (2.3)
Bought full amount of fruit and vegetable benefit	92.4 (0.9)	91.7 (1.1)	94.3 (1.1)	92.9 (1.6)

(Continued)

Table C4-8t: Percentage of WIC participants using each type of WIC service overall and by nature of breastfeeding support from WIC (Prenatal, Month 3 and 7)

		Nature of Breastfeeding Support From WIC		
Utilization	Study Mothers % (SE)	Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Unweighted n ^b	2,684	1,598	677	399
Weighted n	425,976	256,820	106,194	61,115
Month 7				
Mother receiving WIC foods for herself	39.0 (1.0)	37.1 (1.2)	41.6 (2.6)	42.3 (3.1)
Unweighted n ^c	2,890	1,660	739	421
Weighted n	408,521	236,386	106,043	55,840
Used WIC checks or EBT benefits to purchase all of the WIC foods	88.3 (1.3)	87.0 (1.6)	88.2 (2.5)	93.6 (1.6)
Unweighted n ^d	1,105	601	307	168
Weighted n	159,131	87,592	44,099	23,426
Received information about when to start giving solid foods to child	67.2 (1.5)	66.3 (1.8)	66.6 (2.4)	72.6 (2.7)
Unweighted n ^e	2,979	1,709	760	438
Weighted n	420,537	243,364	108,634	58,137

^a n is the number of mothers who completed the Prenatal Interview. n may differ slightly from 2649 due to item non-response.

^b n is the number of mothers still on WIC at the 3 Month Interview (*10 caregivers who are not birth mothers are excluded from these questions). n may differ slightly from 2690 due to item non-response.

^c n is the number of mothers still on WIC and not currently pregnant at the 7 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 2884 due to item non-response.

^d n is the number of mothers still on WIC receiving food for herself and not currently pregnant at the 7 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 1107 due to item non-response.

^e n is the number of mothers still on WIC at the 7 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 2979 due to item non-response.

^f Chi-square statistic testing of nature of breastfeeding support from WIC differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: Prenatal Interview, Question WC5, WC6, WC12 and WC13; 3 Month Interview, Question WC5, WC6, WC7, WC8, WC9, WC10, WC11, WC12 and WC13; 7 Month Interview, Question WC14, WC14a and WC15. Cross-sectional weights for Prenatal, 3, and 7 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-9a: Percentage of study infants by type of food package and race (Month 1, 7, and 11)

		Race		
Type of Food Package ^a	Study Infants % (SE)	Black or African American % (SE)	White % (SE)	Other % (SE)
Month 1 ^e				
Fully breastfed	27.4 (2.1)	16.5 (1.9)	28.6 (2.5)	35.0 (3.5)
Partially breastfed	14.7 (1.4)	17.1 (1.9)	13.2 (1.9)	16.6 (3.0)
Fully formula fed	57.9 (2.0)	66.4 (2.0)	58.2 (2.4)	48.3 (3.7)
Unweighted n ^b	2,956	744	1,717	495
Weighted n	400,761	82,186	236,061	82,514
Month 6-7 ^e				
Fully breastfed	14.7 (1.2)	7.1 (1.3)	16.7 (1.5)	16.5 (3.1)
Partially breastfed	13.5 (1.9)	13.1 (2.9)	14.1 (2.3)	12.2 (1.7)
Fully formula fed	71.8 (1.8)	79.8 (2.6)	69.1 (2.3)	71.3 (3.1)
Unweighted n ^c	2,733	704	1,592	437
Weighted n	391,738	81,803	229,051	80,883
Month 11 ^e				
Fully breastfed	13.6 (1.0)	7.7 (1.6)	15.9 (1.4)	13.3 (2.2)
Partially breastfed	11.9 (1.8)	9.6 (2.3)	13.2 (2.4)	10.9 (1.9)
Fully formula fed	74.4 (1.7)	82.8 (2.2)	70.9 (2.1)	75.8 (2.9)
Unweighted n ^d	1,888	439	1,121	328
Weighted n	364,525	76,784	211,656	76,085

^a The food packages reported are for Infants.^b n is the number of infants who received food packages at infant certification. n includes data from all 27 states.^c n is the number of infants who received food packages at 6-7 Month. n includes data from all 27 states.^d n is the number of infants who received food packages at 11 Month. n includes data from all 27 states.^e Chi-square statistic testing of race differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: WIC Administrative Data. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 7, and 11 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-9b: Percentage of study infants by type of food package and ethnicity (Month 1, 7, and 11)

		Ethnicity	
Type of Food Package ^a	Study Infants % (SE)	Hispanic % (SE)	Non-Hispanic % (SE)
Month 1 ^e			
Fully breastfed	27.4 (2.1)	31.2 (3.0)	23.8 (2.1)
Partially breastfed	14.7 (1.4)	16.0 (1.8)	13.5 (1.9)
Fully formula fed	57.9 (2.0)	52.8 (2.6)	62.7 (2.6)
Unweighted n ^b	2,956	1,172	1,784
Weighted n	400,761	195,434	205,327
Month 6-7 ^e			
Fully breastfed	14.7 (1.2)	13.6 (1.6)	15.7 (1.6)
Partially breastfed	13.5 (1.9)	17.0 (2.7)	10.1 (1.6)
Fully formula fed	71.8 (1.8)	69.4 (2.7)	74.1 (1.7)
Unweighted n ^c	2,733	1,117	1,616
Weighted n	391,738	193,358	198,380
Month 11 ^e			
Fully breastfed	13.6 (1.0)	13.0 (1.3)	14.3 (1.4)
Partially breastfed	11.9 (1.8)	15.8 (2.7)	7.9 (1.4)
Fully formula fed	74.4 (1.7)	71.2 (2.5)	77.8 (2.0)
Unweighted n ^d	1,888	835	1,053
Weighted n	364,525	185,856	178,668

^a The food packages reported are for Infants.^b n is the number of infants who received food packages at infant certification. n includes data from all 27 states.^c n is the number of infants who received food packages at 6-7 Month. n includes data from all 27 states.^d n is the number of infants who received food packages at 11 Month. n includes data from all 27 states.^e Chi-square statistic testing of ethnicity differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: WIC Administrative Data. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 7, and 11 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-9c: Percentage of study infants by type of food package and marital status of mother (Month 1, 7, and 11)

		Current Marital Status of Mother	
Type of Food Package ^a	Study Infants % (SE)	Married % (SE)	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed) % (SE)
Month 1 ^e			
Fully breastfed	27.4 (2.1)	38.3 (2.8)	22.5 (2.0)
Partially breastfed	14.7 (1.4)	11.8 (1.5)	16.0 (1.6)
Fully formula fed	57.9 (2.0)	49.9 (2.7)	61.5 (2.2)
Unweighted n ^b	2,956	860	2,096
Weighted n	400,761	125,207	275,554
Month 6-7 ^e			
Fully breastfed	14.7 (1.2)	23.4 (2.4)	10.4 (1.0)
Partially breastfed	13.5 (1.9)	17.3 (2.6)	11.7 (1.9)
Fully formula fed	71.8 (1.8)	59.4 (2.9)	77.9 (1.9)
Unweighted n ^c	2,733	853	1,880
Weighted n	391,738	128,461	263,277
Month 11 ^e			
Fully breastfed	13.6 (1.0)	21.9 (2.2)	9.5 (1.0)
Partially breastfed	11.9 (1.8)	16.1 (2.9)	9.9 (1.5)
Fully formula fed	74.4 (1.7)	62.1 (3.0)	80.6 (1.5)
Unweighted n ^d	1,888	602	1,286
Weighted n	364,525	121,802	242,722

^a The food packages reported are for Infants.^b n is the number of infants who received food packages at infant certification. n includes data from all 27 states.^c n is the number of infants who received food packages at 6-7 Month. n includes data from all 27 states.^d n is the number of infants who received food packages at 11 Month. n includes data from all 27 states.^e Chi-square statistic testing of marital status of mother differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: WIC Administrative Data. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 7, and 11 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-9d: Percentage of study infants by type of food package and food security (Month 1, 7, and 11)

		Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
Type of Food Package ^a	Study Infants % (SE)	High or Marginal Food Security % (SE)	Low Food Security % (SE)	Very Low Food Security % (SE)
Month 1				
Fully breastfed	27.4 (2.1)	28.7 (2.2)	25.2 (2.5)	27.6 (3.0)
Partially breastfed	14.7 (1.4)	14.5 (1.6)	15.1 (2.2)	14.7 (2.2)
Fully formula fed	57.9 (2.0)	56.8 (2.0)	59.7 (2.8)	57.7 (3.2)
Unweighted n ^b	2,956	1,527	924	505
Weighted n	400,761	210,636	126,289	63,836
Month 6-7				
Fully breastfed	14.7 (1.2)	14.8 (1.2)	13.4 (1.8)	16.8 (2.5)
Partially breastfed	13.5 (1.9)	14.4 (1.8)	13.2 (2.3)	11.3 (2.5)
Fully formula fed	71.8 (1.8)	70.8 (2.0)	73.3 (2.6)	71.9 (2.8)
Unweighted n ^c	2,733	1,433	841	459
Weighted n	391,738	208,277	122,779	60,681
Month 11				
Fully breastfed	13.6 (1.0)	13.8 (1.1)	11.7 (1.9)	17.0 (2.9)
Partially breastfed	11.9 (1.8)	12.9 (1.9)	11.7 (2.3)	8.9 (2.4)
Fully formula fed	74.4 (1.7)	73.3 (1.8)	76.6 (2.6)	74.2 (3.3)
Unweighted n ^d	1,888	999	585	304
Weighted n	364,525	195,267	112,602	56,656

^a The food packages reported are for Infants.

^b n is the number of infants who received food packages at infant certification. n includes data from all 27 states.

^c n is the number of infants who received food packages at 6-7 Month. n includes data from all 27 states.

^d n is the number of infants who received food packages at 11 Month. n includes data from all 27 states.

Data source: WIC Administrative Data. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 7, and 11 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-9e: Percentage of study infants by type of food package and participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Month 1, 7, and 11)

		Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
Type of Food Package ^a	Study Infants % (SE)	Does not Participate in Any Other Program % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP % (SE)
Month 1 ^e				
Fully breastfed	27.4 (2.1)	33.4 (3.2)	22.5 (2.3)	31.3 (2.5)
Partially breastfed	14.7 (1.4)	15.5 (2.4)	14.3 (1.7)	15.0 (2.0)
Fully formula fed	57.9 (2.0)	51.2 (3.4)	63.2 (2.5)	53.7 (2.4)
Unweighted n ^b	2,956	445	1,487	1,024
Weighted n	400,761	65,972	192,764	142,025
Month 6-7 ^e				
Fully breastfed	14.7 (1.2)	22.6 (2.7)	11.0 (1.4)	15.9 (1.4)
Partially breastfed	13.5 (1.9)	15.0 (3.1)	11.6 (2.2)	15.4 (1.9)
Fully formula fed	71.8 (1.8)	62.4 (3.8)	77.5 (2.2)	68.7 (2.1)
Unweighted n ^c	2,733	404	1,343	986
Weighted n	391,738	64,720	184,509	142,508
Month 11 ^e				
Fully breastfed	13.6 (1.0)	20.3 (2.6)	10.7 (1.3)	14.6 (1.5)
Partially breastfed	11.9 (1.8)	13.3 (3.2)	9.5 (2.0)	14.6 (2.3)
Fully formula fed	74.4 (1.7)	66.4 (4.0)	79.8 (2.0)	70.8 (2.0)
Unweighted n ^d	1,888	295	931	662
Weighted n	364,525	58,393	175,681	130,451

^a The food packages reported are for Infants.^b n is the number of infants who received food packages at infant certification. n includes data from all 27 states.^c n is the number of infants who received food packages at 6-7 Month. n includes data from all 27 states.^d n is the number of infants who received food packages at 11 Month. n includes data from all 27 states.^e Chi-square statistic testing of participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: WIC Administrative Data. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 7, and 11 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-9f: Percentage of study infants by type of food package and parity (Month 1, 7, and 11)

		Parity		
Type of Food Package ^a	Study Infants % (SE)	First Born % (SE)	Second Born % (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born % (SE)
Month 1				
Fully breastfed	27.4 (2.1)	27.4 (2.4)	28.7 (2.7)	26.3 (2.9)
Partially breastfed	14.7 (1.4)	15.0 (1.7)	15.1 (1.8)	14.0 (1.8)
Fully formula fed	57.9 (2.0)	57.5 (2.4)	56.2 (2.9)	59.7 (3.4)
Unweighted n ^b	2,956	1,207	807	942
Weighted n	400,761	163,425	107,863	129,473
Month 6-7				
Fully breastfed	14.7 (1.2)	14.2 (1.4)	15.3 (1.5)	14.7 (1.9)
Partially breastfed	13.5 (1.9)	12.8 (1.7)	13.2 (2.2)	14.9 (2.5)
Fully formula fed	71.8 (1.8)	73.0 (2.1)	71.4 (2.3)	70.4 (2.6)
Unweighted n ^c	2,733	1,141	744	848
Weighted n	391,738	164,668	104,681	122,388
Month 11				
Fully breastfed	13.6 (1.0)	11.8 (1.5)	13.8 (1.6)	15.8 (2.3)
Partially breastfed	11.9 (1.8)	12.3 (1.9)	10.1 (1.5)	13.1 (2.8)
Fully formula fed	74.4 (1.7)	75.9 (2.1)	76.1 (2.2)	71.0 (2.3)
Unweighted n ^d	1,888	782	532	574
Weighted n	364,525	147,859	103,314	113,351

^a The food packages reported are for Infants.

^b n is the number of infants who received food packages at infant certification. n includes data from all 27 states.

^c n is the number of infants who received food packages at 6-7 Month. n includes data from all 27 states.

^d n is the number of infants who received food packages at 11 Month. n includes data from all 27 states.

Data source: WIC Administrative Data. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 7, and 11 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-9g: Percentage of study infants by type of food package and timing of WIC enrollment (Month 1, 7, and 11)

		Timing of WIC Enrollment			
Type of Food Package ^a	Study Infants % (SE)	1st Trimester % (SE)	2nd Trimester % (SE)	3rd Trimester % (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment % (SE)
Month 1 ^e					
Fully breastfed	27.4 (2.1)	30.2 (2.4)	28.4 (2.7)	27.1 (2.7)	19.2 (3.1)
Partially breastfed	14.7 (1.4)	17.1 (2.1)	14.3 (1.7)	14.3 (2.6)	11.0 (2.4)
Fully formula fed	57.9 (2.0)	52.8 (2.9)	57.3 (2.7)	58.6 (3.0)	69.8 (3.3)
Unweighted n ^b	2,956	894	1,191	493	378
Weighted n	400,761	128,427	152,791	61,255	58,288
Month 6-7					
Fully breastfed	14.7 (1.2)	15.9 (1.6)	12.9 (1.6)	18.1 (2.2)	13.0 (2.0)
Partially breastfed	13.5 (1.9)	12.9 (2.0)	13.8 (2.1)	14.2 (4.0)	13.7 (2.4)
Fully formula fed	71.8 (1.8)	71.2 (2.2)	73.3 (2.3)	67.7 (3.8)	73.3 (2.9)
Unweighted n ^c	2,733	878	1,070	410	375
Weighted n	391,738	122,433	153,849	60,863	54,593
Month 11					
Fully breastfed	13.6 (1.0)	14.3 (1.7)	12.0 (1.4)	17.9 (3.3)	12.1 (2.6)
Partially breastfed	11.9 (1.8)	13.0 (2.6)	11.8 (1.9)	12.2 (3.4)	9.5 (3.6)
Fully formula fed	74.4 (1.7)	72.7 (2.3)	76.2 (2.2)	69.9 (3.9)	78.4 (3.8)
Unweighted n ^d	1,888	664	744	271	209
Weighted n	364,525	116,001	147,136	53,721	47,667

^a The food packages reported are for Infants.

^b n is the number of infants who received food packages at infant certification. n includes data from all 27 states.

^c n is the number of infants who received food packages at 6-7 Month. n includes data from all 27 states.

^d n is the number of infants who received food packages at 11 Month. n includes data from all 27 states.

^e Chi-square statistic testing of timing of WIC enrollment differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: WIC Administrative Data. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 7, and 11 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-9h: Percentage of study infants by type of food package and weight status of mother before pregnancy (Month 1, 7, and 11)

		Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
Type of Food Package ^a	Study Infants % (SE)	Normal or Underweight % (SE)	Overweight % (SE)	Obese % (SE)
Month 1				
Fully breastfed	27.4 (2.1)	31.0 (2.6)	24.2 (2.3)	24.9 (2.5)
Partially breastfed	14.7 (1.4)	13.5 (1.6)	16.0 (2.5)	15.5 (1.8)
Fully formula fed	57.9 (2.0)	55.5 (2.3)	59.8 (2.7)	59.7 (2.9)
Unweighted n ^b	2,956	1,300	798	858
Weighted n	400,761	178,112	106,065	116,584
Month 6-7				
Fully breastfed	14.7 (1.2)	16.4 (1.6)	14.1 (1.8)	12.4 (1.3)
Partially breastfed	13.5 (1.9)	13.7 (1.8)	14.3 (2.5)	12.6 (2.4)
Fully formula fed	71.8 (1.8)	69.8 (2.1)	71.6 (2.7)	75.0 (2.3)
Unweighted n ^c	2,733	1,194	759	780
Weighted n	391,738	178,046	98,840	114,852
Month 11				
Fully breastfed	13.6 (1.0)	14.4 (1.4)	12.6 (1.7)	13.4 (1.2)
Partially breastfed	11.9 (1.8)	13.2 (2.1)	12.9 (2.3)	9.1 (2.1)
Fully formula fed	74.4 (1.7)	72.4 (2.0)	74.6 (2.6)	77.5 (2.1)
Unweighted n ^d	1,888	851	463	574
Weighted n	364,525	165,199	93,067	106,259

^a The food packages reported are for Infants.^b n is the number of infants who received food packages at infant certification. n includes data from all 27 states.^c n is the number of infants who received food packages at 6-7 Month. n includes data from all 27 states.^d n is the number of infants who received food packages at 11 Month. n includes data from all 27 states.

Data source: WIC Administrative Data. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 7, and 11 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-9i: Percentage of study infants by type of food package and income poverty (Month 1, 7, and 11)

		Income Poverty		
Type of Food Package ^a	Study Infants % (SE)	75% of Poverty Threshold or Below % (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)
Month 1 ^e				
Fully breastfed	27.4 (2.1)	23.3 (2.2)	32.4 (2.6)	40.3 (4.2)
Partially breastfed	14.7 (1.4)	15.3 (1.6)	13.2 (1.7)	14.8 (2.7)
Fully formula fed	57.9 (2.0)	61.3 (2.4)	54.4 (2.4)	44.8 (4.2)
Unweighted n ^b	2,956	1,870	801	285
Weighted n	400,761	254,121	107,913	38,727
Month 6-7 ^e				
Fully breastfed	14.7 (1.2)	11.8 (1.3)	17.6 (1.7)	24.6 (3.5)
Partially breastfed	13.5 (1.9)	13.7 (2.2)	12.6 (1.8)	15.5 (5.1)
Fully formula fed	71.8 (1.8)	74.5 (2.3)	69.8 (2.0)	59.9 (5.2)
Unweighted n ^c	2,733	1,725	748	260
Weighted n	391,738	245,468	107,999	38,271
Month 11 ^e				
Fully breastfed	13.6 (1.0)	10.8 (1.0)	17.8 (1.9)	21.0 (3.5)
Partially breastfed	11.9 (1.8)	12.0 (2.0)	10.4 (1.8)	16.1 (4.8)
Fully formula fed	74.4 (1.7)	77.2 (2.0)	71.8 (2.1)	62.9 (5.8)
Unweighted n ^d	1,888	1,199	517	172
Weighted n	364,525	231,892	98,314	34,318

^a The food packages reported are for Infants.^b n is the number of infants who received food packages at infant certification. n includes data from all 27 states.^c n is the number of infants who received food packages at 6-7 Month. n includes data from all 27 states.^d n is the number of infants who received food packages at 11 Month. n includes data from all 27 states.^e Chi-square statistic testing of income poverty differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: WIC Administrative Data. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 7, and 11 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-9j: Percentage of study infants by type of food package and breastfeeding history (Month 1, 7, and 11)

		Breastfeeding History		
Type of Food Package ^a	Study Infants % (SE)	No History (includes first-time mothers) % (SE)	Three or Fewer Months % (SE)	More Than Three Months % (SE)
Month 1 ^e				
Fully breastfed	27.4 (2.1)	22.8 (2.2)	20.6 (2.5)	43.8 (3.2)
Partially breastfed	14.7 (1.4)	12.5 (1.5)	14.7 (1.6)	19.5 (2.2)
Fully formula fed	57.9 (2.0)	64.6 (2.5)	64.7 (3.2)	36.7 (3.0)
Unweighted n ^b	2,956	1,600	658	698
Weighted n	400,761	211,442	92,073	97,246
Month 6-7 ^e				
Fully breastfed	14.7 (1.2)	12.3 (1.2)	7.7 (1.4)	26.1 (3.4)
Partially breastfed	13.5 (1.9)	11.1 (1.7)	10.4 (2.2)	21.6 (2.7)
Fully formula fed	71.8 (1.8)	76.6 (2.0)	81.9 (2.6)	52.3 (3.2)
Unweighted n ^c	2,733	1,475	593	665
Weighted n	391,738	208,654	86,531	96,552
Month 11 ^e				
Fully breastfed	13.6 (1.0)	10.9 (1.2)	6.3 (1.6)	24.7 (2.8)
Partially breastfed	11.9 (1.8)	10.5 (1.7)	7.9 (2.3)	18.0 (3.1)
Fully formula fed	74.4 (1.7)	78.6 (1.7)	85.8 (3.0)	57.3 (3.3)
Unweighted n ^d	1,888	995	405	488
Weighted n	364,525	186,666	79,493	98,366

^a The food packages reported are for Infants.^b n is the number of infants who received food packages at infant certification. n includes data from all 27 states.^c n is the number of infants who received food packages at 6-7 Month. n includes data from all 27 states.^d n is the number of infants who received food packages at 11 Month. n includes data from all 27 states.^e Chi-square statistic testing of breastfeeding history differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: WIC Administrative Data. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 7, and 11 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-9k: Percentage of study infants by type of food package and age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Month 1, 7, and 11)

		Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
Type of Food Package ^a	Study Infants % (SE)	16-19 Years % (SE)	20-25 Years % (SE)	26 Years or Older % (SE)
Month 1 ^e				
Fully breastfed	27.4 (2.1)	18.6 (3.7)	27.6 (2.5)	29.5 (2.5)
Partially breastfed	14.7 (1.4)	14.4 (2.4)	14.0 (1.6)	15.3 (1.6)
Fully formula fed	57.9 (2.0)	67.0 (4.4)	58.4 (2.6)	55.2 (2.4)
Unweighted n ^b	2,956	334	1,222	1,400
Weighted n	400,761	48,232	157,705	194,824
Month 6-7 ^e				
Fully breastfed	14.7 (1.2)	6.3 (1.4)	14.4 (1.6)	17.0 (1.4)
Partially breastfed	13.5 (1.9)	12.3 (3.2)	12.5 (2.2)	14.7 (1.9)
Fully formula fed	71.8 (1.8)	81.4 (3.2)	73.1 (2.4)	68.2 (2.0)
Unweighted n ^c	2,733	320	1,087	1,326
Weighted n	391,738	48,952	151,861	190,925
Month 11 ^e				
Fully breastfed	13.6 (1.0)	5.7 (1.6)	11.8 (1.5)	16.7 (1.5)
Partially breastfed	11.9 (1.8)	10.9 (3.1)	9.4 (1.9)	14.2 (2.2)
Fully formula fed	74.4 (1.7)	83.5 (3.1)	78.8 (2.3)	69.1 (2.2)
Unweighted n ^d	1,888	206	752	930
Weighted n	364,525	38,596	143,417	182,512

^a The food packages reported are for Infants.^b n is the number of infants who received food packages at infant certification. n includes data from all 27 states.^c n is the number of infants who received food packages at 6-7 Month. n includes data from all 27 states.^d n is the number of infants who received food packages at 11 Month. n includes data from all 27 states.^e Chi-square statistic testing of age of mother or caregiver at child's birth differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: WIC Administrative Data. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 7, and 11 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-9I: Percentage of study infants by type of food package and birth weight (Month 1, 7, and 11)

		Birth Weight		
Type of Food Package ^a	Study Infants % (SE)	Low % (SE)	Normal % (SE)	High % (SE)
Month 1				
Fully breastfed	27.4 (2.1)	21.9 (4.2)	27.9 (2.0)	21.0 (9.6)
Partially breastfed	14.7 (1.4)	15.5 (3.0)	14.7 (1.4)	14.2 (6.9)
Fully formula fed	57.9 (2.0)	62.6 (4.5)	57.4 (1.9)	64.8 (11.5)
Unweighted n ^b	2,956	205	2,714	37
Weighted n	400,761	27,660	367,696	5,405
Month 6-7				
Fully breastfed	14.7 (1.2)	10.2 (2.2)	15.1 (1.1)	--
Partially breastfed	13.5 (1.9)	13.0 (2.7)	13.7 (1.9)	--
Fully formula fed	71.8 (1.8)	76.9 (3.1)	71.2 (1.9)	--
Unweighted n ^c	2,733	199	2,499	35
Weighted n	391,738	27,537	359,198	5,002
Month 11				
Fully breastfed	13.6 (1.0)	10.0 (2.4)	14.0 (1.0)	--
Partially breastfed	11.9 (1.8)	10.8 (3.3)	12.0 (1.9)	--
Fully formula fed	74.4 (1.7)	79.3 (3.9)	74.0 (1.7)	--
Unweighted n ^d	1,888	129	1,735	24
Weighted n	364,525	25,819	334,346	4,359

^a The food packages reported are for Infants.

^b n is the number of infants who received food packages at infant certification. n includes data from all 27 states.

^c n is the number of infants who received food packages at 6-7 Month. n includes data from all 27 states.

^d n is the number of infants who received food packages at 11 Month. n includes data from all 27 states.

Data source: WIC Administrative Data. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 7, and 11 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-9m: Percentage of study infants by type of food package and delivery type (Month 1, 7, and 11)

		Delivery Type	
Type of Food Package ^a	Study Infants % (SE)	Vaginal % (SE)	Caesarean % (SE)
Month 1 ^e			
Fully breastfed	27.4 (2.1)	29.0 (2.3)	24.4 (2.6)
Partially breastfed	14.7 (1.4)	15.6 (1.6)	12.9 (1.8)
Fully formula fed	57.9 (2.0)	55.3 (2.3)	62.7 (2.7)
Unweighted n ^b	2,956	2,005	951
Weighted n	400,761	262,894	137,867
Month 6-7 ^e			
Fully breastfed	14.7 (1.2)	16.5 (1.4)	11.2 (1.3)
Partially breastfed	13.5 (1.9)	13.2 (2.0)	14.2 (2.0)
Fully formula fed	71.8 (1.8)	70.3 (2.1)	74.6 (2.2)
Unweighted n ^c	2,733	1,850	883
Weighted n	391,738	259,224	132,514
Month 11			
Fully breastfed	13.6 (1.0)	14.5 (1.5)	12.0 (1.2)
Partially breastfed	11.9 (1.8)	11.8 (2.1)	12.2 (1.9)
Fully formula fed	74.4 (1.7)	73.8 (2.3)	75.7 (2.1)
Unweighted n ^d	1,888	1,263	625
Weighted n	364,525	240,082	124,443

^a The food packages reported are for Infants.^b n is the number of infants who received food packages at infant certification. n includes data from all 27 states.^c n is the number of infants who received food packages at 6-7 Month. n includes data from all 27 states.^d n is the number of infants who received food packages at 11 Month. n includes data from all 27 states.^e Chi-square statistic testing of delivery type differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: WIC Administrative Data. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 7, and 11 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-9n: Percentage of study infants by type of food package and birth complications (Month 1, 7, and 11)

		Birth Complications of the Child	
Type of Food Package ^a	Study Infants % (SE)	Child Had Birth Complications % (SE)	Child Did Not Have Birth Complications % (SE)
Month 1 ^e			
Fully breastfed	27.4 (2.1)	19.0 (3.0)	28.5 (2.1)
Partially breastfed	14.7 (1.4)	15.5 (2.7)	14.6 (1.4)
Fully formula fed	57.9 (2.0)	65.5 (3.9)	56.9 (1.9)
Unweighted n ^b	2,956	332	2,624
Weighted n	400,761	46,297	354,464
Month 6-7 ^e			
Fully breastfed	14.7 (1.2)	10.3 (2.0)	15.3 (1.2)
Partially breastfed	13.5 (1.9)	13.0 (2.2)	13.6 (1.9)
Fully formula fed	71.8 (1.8)	76.8 (2.6)	71.1 (2.0)
Unweighted n ^c	2,733	327	2,406
Weighted n	391,738	46,410	345,328
Month 11			
Fully breastfed	13.6 (1.0)	11.4 (2.5)	13.9 (1.1)
Partially breastfed	11.9 (1.8)	11.7 (2.6)	12.0 (1.8)
Fully formula fed	74.4 (1.7)	76.9 (3.3)	74.1 (1.8)
Unweighted n ^d	1,888	216	1,672
Weighted n	364,525	41,625	322,900

^a The food packages reported are for Infants.

^b n is the number of infants who received food packages at infant certification. n includes data from all 27 states.

^c n is the number of infants who received food packages at 6-7 Month. n includes data from all 27 states.

^d n is the number of infants who received food packages at 11 Month. n includes data from all 27 states.

^e Chi-square statistic testing of birth complications differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: WIC Administrative Data. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 7, and 11 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-9o: Percentage of study infants by type of food package and length of mother's hospital stay (Month 1, 7, and 11)

		Length of Mother's Hospital Stay	
Type of Food Package ^a	Study Infants % (SE)	0-2 Nights % (SE)	3 or More Nights % (SE)
Month 1 ^e			
Fully breastfed	27.4 (2.1)	29.3 (2.2)	23.5 (2.3)
Partially breastfed	14.7 (1.4)	16.1 (1.7)	11.7 (1.7)
Fully formula fed	57.9 (2.0)	54.6 (2.3)	64.8 (2.3)
Unweighted n ^b	2,956	2,047	909
Weighted n	400,761	273,146	127,615
Month 6-7 ^e			
Fully breastfed	14.7 (1.2)	16.8 (1.4)	10.0 (1.1)
Partially breastfed	13.5 (1.9)	14.1 (2.0)	12.4 (2.3)
Fully formula fed	71.8 (1.8)	69.2 (2.0)	77.6 (2.2)
Unweighted n ^c	2,733	1,900	833
Weighted n	391,738	271,049	120,688
Month 11			
Fully breastfed	13.6 (1.0)	15.0 (1.5)	10.5 (1.5)
Partially breastfed	11.9 (1.8)	11.4 (1.9)	13.1 (2.1)
Fully formula fed	74.4 (1.7)	73.6 (2.1)	76.3 (2.4)
Unweighted n ^d	1,888	1,294	594
Weighted n	364,525	250,128	114,397

^a The food packages reported are for Infants.^b n is the number of infants who received food packages at infant certification. n includes data from all 27 states.^c n is the number of infants who received food packages at 6-7 Month. n includes data from all 27 states.^d n is the number of infants who received food packages at 11 Month. n includes data from all 27 states.^e Chi-square statistic testing of length of mother's hospital stay differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: WIC Administrative Data. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 7, and 11 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-9p: Percentage of study infants by type of food package and time between birth of reference child and previous child (Month 1, 7, and 11)

		Time Between Birth of Reference Child and Previous Child		
Type of Food Package ^a	Study Infants % (SE)	Less than 27 Months % (SE)	27-68 Months % (SE)	More than 68 Months or Only Child % (SE)
Month 1				
Fully breastfed	27.4 (2.1)	28.5 (3.4)	27.7 (2.7)	27.1 (2.0)
Partially breastfed	14.7 (1.4)	12.7 (1.7)	13.3 (1.6)	15.8 (1.6)
Fully formula fed	57.9 (2.0)	58.8 (3.7)	59.0 (2.8)	57.2 (2.1)
Unweighted n ^b	2,956	397	810	1,749
Weighted n	400,761	50,867	109,329	240,565
Month 6-7				
Fully breastfed	14.7 (1.2)	15.9 (2.8)	15.6 (1.9)	14.0 (1.3)
Partially breastfed	13.5 (1.9)	13.4 (3.0)	14.0 (2.6)	13.4 (1.7)
Fully formula fed	71.8 (1.8)	70.8 (3.5)	70.4 (2.9)	72.6 (2.0)
Unweighted n ^c	2,733	350	734	1,649
Weighted n	391,738	48,185	104,736	238,817
Month 11				
Fully breastfed	13.6 (1.0)	15.4 (3.0)	13.5 (1.7)	13.3 (1.2)
Partially breastfed	11.9 (1.8)	7.8 (1.8)	11.7 (2.3)	13.0 (2.0)
Fully formula fed	74.4 (1.7)	76.8 (2.7)	74.9 (2.8)	73.7 (1.9)
Unweighted n ^d	1,888	247	516	1,125
Weighted n	364,525	47,120	101,883	215,522

^a The food packages reported are for Infants.^b n is the number of infants who received food packages at infant certification. n includes data from all 27 states.^c n is the number of infants who received food packages at 6-7 Month. n includes data from all 27 states.^d n is the number of infants who received food packages at 11 Month. n includes data from all 27 states.

Data source: WIC Administrative Data. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 7, and 11 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-9q: Percentage of study infants by type of food package and nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital (Month 1, 7, and 11)

		Nature of non-WIC Breastfeeding Support at Hospital		
Type of Food Package ^a	Study Infants % (SE)	Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Month 1 ^e				
Fully breastfed	27.4 (2.1)	11.8 (3.3)	25.0 (3.1)	30.3 (2.2)
Partially breastfed	14.7 (1.4)	9.2 (2.5)	13.2 (2.1)	16.1 (1.8)
Fully formula fed	57.9 (2.0)	79.0 (4.2)	61.8 (3.3)	53.6 (2.0)
Unweighted n ^b	2,956	285	745	1,914
Weighted n	400,761	34,333	103,456	261,608
Month 6-7 ^e				
Fully breastfed	14.7 (1.2)	8.0 (2.5)	12.2 (1.6)	16.1 (1.4)
Partially breastfed	13.5 (1.9)	10.7 (2.3)	12.5 (2.5)	14.3 (2.0)
Fully formula fed	71.8 (1.8)	81.3 (3.7)	75.3 (2.8)	69.6 (1.9)
Unweighted n ^c	2,733	259	669	1,784
Weighted n	391,738	33,048	97,125	258,036
Month 11 ^e				
Fully breastfed	13.6 (1.0)	7.4 (2.5)	12.2 (1.7)	14.8 (1.2)
Partially breastfed	11.9 (1.8)	6.6 (2.1)	13.4 (2.7)	12.0 (1.8)
Fully formula fed	74.4 (1.7)	86.0 (2.7)	74.5 (3.0)	73.2 (1.8)
Unweighted n ^d	1,888	169	458	1,250
Weighted n	364,525	30,313	94,883	237,463

^a The food packages reported are for Infants.^b n is the number of infants who received food packages at infant certification. n includes data from all 27 states.^c n is the number of infants who received food packages at 6-7 Month. n includes data from all 27 states.^d n is the number of infants who received food packages at 11 Month. n includes data from all 27 states.^e Chi-square statistic testing of nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: WIC Administrative Data. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 7, and 11 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-9r: Percentage of study infants by type of food package and non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Month 1, 7, and 11)

		Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
Type of Food Package ^a	Study Infants % (SE)	Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
Month 1 ^e					
Fully breastfed	27.4 (2.1)	18.9 (2.8)	55.7 (6.6)	20.7 (2.3)	42.2 (3.4)
Partially breastfed	14.7 (1.4)	19.9 (2.9)	16.0 (5.9)	13.0 (1.3)	12.0 (2.2)
Fully formula fed	57.9 (2.0)	61.1 (3.4)	28.3 (4.6)	66.3 (2.2)	45.8 (3.4)
Unweighted n ^b	2,956	564	258	1,587	518
Weighted n	400,761	81,472	35,440	204,663	75,232
Month 6-7 ^e					
Fully breastfed	14.7 (1.2)	6.0 (1.2)	44.2 (5.7)	7.6 (0.9)	28.2 (2.6)
Partially breastfed	13.5 (1.9)	14.8 (3.1)	12.6 (2.9)	12.3 (1.8)	15.4 (2.6)
Fully formula fed	71.8 (1.8)	79.3 (3.2)	43.2 (6.2)	80.0 (1.9)	56.4 (2.5)
Unweighted n ^c	2,733	510	247	1,441	498
Weighted n	391,738	78,922	34,692	196,655	75,046
Month 11 ^e					
Fully breastfed	13.6 (1.0)	2.9 (0.9)	43.8 (5.0)	6.7 (0.9)	29.3 (2.7)
Partially breastfed	11.9 (1.8)	12.7 (3.6)	10.6 (2.6)	11.1 (1.8)	12.0 (2.6)
Fully formula fed	74.4 (1.7)	84.4 (3.4)	45.7 (5.7)	82.2 (2.0)	58.7 (2.8)
Unweighted n ^d	1,888	361	173	978	347
Weighted n	364,525	72,590	32,053	183,279	70,899

^a The food packages reported are for Infants.^b n is the number of infants who received food packages at infant certification. n includes data from all 27 states.^c n is the number of infants who received food packages at 6-7 Month. n includes data from all 27 states.^d n is the number of infants who received food packages at 11 Month. n includes data from all 27 states.^e Chi-square statistic testing of non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: WIC Administrative Data. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 7, and 11 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-9s: Percentage of study infants by type of food package and nature of breastfeeding support at home (Month 1, 7, and 11)

		Nature of Breastfeeding Support at Home		
Type of Food Package ^a	Study Infants % (SE)	Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Month 1 ^e				
Fully breastfed	27.4 (2.1)	17.2 (8.7)	20.1 (2.1)	33.8 (2.6)
Partially breastfed	14.7 (1.4)	6.2 (3.2)	9.9 (1.3)	18.9 (1.9)
Fully formula fed	57.9 (2.0)	76.6 (8.7)	70.0 (2.4)	47.4 (2.1)
Unweighted n ^b	2,956	41	1,373	1,536
Weighted n	400,761	4,609	179,122	216,382
Month 6-7 ^e				
Fully breastfed	14.7 (1.2)	--	10.3 (1.1)	18.4 (1.8)
Partially breastfed	13.5 (1.9)	--	10.7 (2.0)	15.9 (2.1)
Fully formula fed	71.8 (1.8)	--	79.0 (2.2)	65.7 (1.9)
Unweighted n ^c	2,733	41	1,256	1,424
Weighted n	391,738	4,969	174,203	210,151
Month 11 ^e				
Fully breastfed	13.6 (1.0)	--	9.7 (1.2)	17.0 (1.4)
Partially breastfed	11.9 (1.8)	--	9.4 (1.8)	13.8 (1.9)
Fully formula fed	74.4 (1.7)	--	80.9 (2.0)	69.2 (1.9)
Unweighted n ^d	1,888	27	835	1,020
Weighted n	364,525	4,950	156,522	202,083

^a The food packages reported are for Infants.^b n is the number of infants who received food packages at infant certification. n includes data from all 27 states.^c n is the number of infants who received food packages at 6-7 Month. n includes data from all 27 states.^d n is the number of infants who received food packages at 11 Month. n includes data from all 27 states.^e Chi-square statistic testing of nature of breastfeeding support at home differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: WIC Administrative Data. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 7, and 11 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-9t: Percentage of study infants by type of food package and nature of breastfeeding support from WIC (Month 1, 7, and 11)

		Nature of Breastfeeding Support From WIC		
Type of Food Package ^a	Study Infants % (SE)	Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Month 1				
Fully breastfed	27.4 (2.1)	25.5 (2.2)	29.0 (2.7)	32.3 (3.9)
Partially breastfed	14.7 (1.4)	13.9 (1.8)	16.4 (2.5)	13.9 (2.1)
Fully formula fed	57.9 (2.0)	60.5 (2.5)	54.6 (2.7)	53.9 (4.0)
Unweighted n ^b	2,956	1,687	749	439
Weighted n	400,761	231,562	102,035	56,152
Month 6-7				
Fully breastfed	14.7 (1.2)	14.6 (1.2)	15.4 (2.4)	13.1 (2.6)
Partially breastfed	13.5 (1.9)	11.2 (1.6)	14.6 (2.6)	19.9 (3.9)
Fully formula fed	71.8 (1.8)	74.2 (1.7)	70.0 (3.3)	67.1 (3.9)
Unweighted n ^c	2,733	1,565	697	396
Weighted n	391,738	225,173	101,851	52,853
Month 11				
Fully breastfed	13.6 (1.0)	14.2 (1.2)	13.8 (2.0)	12.2 (2.1)
Partially breastfed	11.9 (1.8)	9.0 (1.5)	15.4 (2.9)	14.2 (3.4)
Fully formula fed	74.4 (1.7)	76.8 (1.6)	70.8 (3.5)	73.5 (3.3)
Unweighted n ^d	1,888	1,061	506	285
Weighted n	364,525	208,698	95,522	53,306

^a The food packages reported are for Infants.^b n is the number of infants who received food packages at infant certification. n includes data from all 27 states.^c n is the number of infants who received food packages at 6-7 Month. n includes data from all 27 states.^d n is the number of infants who received food packages at 11 Month. n includes data from all 27 states.

Data source: WIC Administrative Data. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 7, and 11 Month Interview are used for this table.

Continuation and Cessation of Breastfeeding Tables

Table C4-10a: Frequency of the top ten reasons study mothers ceased breastfeeding by race (Month 1 - 13)

		Race		
Top Ten Reasons Ceased Breastfeeding	Study Mothers % (SE)	Black or African American % (SE)	White % (SE)	Other % (SE)
Within the first two Weeks				
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	53.3 (3.6)	55.4 (6.4)	52.0 (4.5)	54.6 (10.0)
Didn't have enough milk	46.0 (3.7)	35.4 (7.7)	46.0 (4.2)	55.8 (8.1)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	40.1 (3.4)	34.4 (6.2)	37.0 (4.5)	53.0 (10.8)
Breastfeeding was too painful	30.0 (2.7)	29.9 (4.5)	29.0 (3.7)	32.4 (7.5)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	28.8 (3.3)	26.0 (6.1)	29.0 (4.4)	30.9 (5.8)
Thought baby was not gaining enough weight ^e	21.5 (3.2)	6.5 (3.5)	22.7 (3.8)	32.7 (7.9)
Sick or had to take medicine	18.2 (3.1)	13.3 (4.2)	16.3 (3.1)	27.8 (10.3)
Breastfeeding was too inconvenient	9.9 (1.4)	13.9 (4.1)	9.8 (2.0)	6.2 (2.9)
Did not want to breastfeed in public	9.2 (2.0)	10.9 (4.9)	8.2 (2.5)	10.0 (5.0)
Wanted or needed someone else to feed baby ^e	6.7 (1.7)	3.4 (1.5)	9.9 (2.5)	--
Unweighted n ^a	319	83	187	49
Weighted n	74,513	15,913	41,727	16,874
Within the first eight weeks				
Didn't have enough milk ^e	53.0 (2.6)	36.1 (4.3)	58.9 (3.0)	53.5 (6.2)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	46.7 (2.5)	47.4 (5.6)	46.5 (3.4)	46.5 (5.9)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	45.5 (2.4)	39.7 (5.7)	45.6 (2.8)	51.0 (7.7)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	26.7 (2.2)	23.3 (4.3)	25.3 (2.6)	33.7 (5.6)

(Continued)

Table C4-10a: Frequency of the top ten reasons study mothers ceased breastfeeding by race (Month 1 - 13)

Top Ten Reasons Ceased Breastfeeding	Study Mothers % (SE)	Race		
		Black or African American % (SE)	White % (SE)	Other % (SE)
Breastfeeding was too painful	22.8 (1.8)	29.6 (5.5)	20.6 (2.1)	22.0 (4.2)
Thought baby was not gaining enough weight	22.7 (2.3)	13.9 (3.6)	24.2 (3.2)	27.5 (5.2)
Sick or had to take medicine	17.6 (1.8)	17.1 (4.0)	16.7 (2.2)	20.4 (5.8)
Breastfeeding was too inconvenient	11.9 (1.6)	19.0 (3.4)	9.8 (1.7)	10.3 (3.6)
Other Reason	10.7 (1.3)	8.1 (2.5)	13.3 (2.0)	6.1 (3.0)
Did not want to breastfeed in public	9.6 (1.4)	10.6 (3.9)	9.5 (1.7)	8.9 (3.1)
Unweighted n ^b	625	158	373	94
Weighted n	144,721	30,240	83,875	30,607
Between 2-3 months				
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	56.7 (3.3)	56.1 (8.4)	57.7 (3.5)	54.9 (8.0)
Didn't have enough milk	56.3 (4.8)	48.6 (9.0)	63.0 (4.7)	48.0 (9.8)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	34.5 (4.0)	27.6 (9.4)	37.1 (4.1)	35.5 (8.0)
Sick or had to take medicine	24.2 (4.3)	26.8 (8.0)	25.9 (4.7)	17.3 (7.7)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	21.7 (4.6)	12.0 (8.0)	28.2 (6.6)	14.5 (9.0)
Wanted or needed someone else to feed baby	17.4 (2.5)	21.1 (5.5)	15.1 (3.2)	19.0 (6.1)
Other Reason	16.5 (2.5)	5.4 (2.8)	21.0 (4.7)	17.5 (6.9)
Thought baby was not gaining enough weight	14.8 (2.6)	10.2 (3.5)	16.4 (4.1)	15.9 (6.1)
Breastfeeding was too painful	9.3 (2.2)	9.1 (4.3)	5.1 (1.7)	19.8 (5.7)
Did not want to breastfeed in public	7.3 (2.0)	4.7 (2.5)	7.8 (2.9)	8.7 (4.7)

(Continued)

Table C4-10a: Frequency of the top ten reasons study mothers ceased breastfeeding by race (Month 1 - 13)

Top Ten Reasons Ceased Breastfeeding	Study Mothers % (SE)	Race		
		Black or African American % (SE)	White % (SE)	Other % (SE)
Unweighted n ^c	255	69	137	49
Weighted n	64,191	15,123	34,920	14,148
Between 4-6 months				
Didn't have enough milk	55.9 (3.7)	47.8 (9.3)	54.9 (5.1)	69.9 (8.2)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	49.7 (4.4)	61.0 (6.1)	44.9 (5.6)	52.9 (12.0)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	46.7 (5.1)	62.3 (10.6)	42.5 (5.7)	42.6 (11.0)
Baby began to bite	19.2 (3.1)	23.4 (8.0)	17.0 (3.9)	22.1 (9.5)
Sick or had to take medicine	17.4 (4.1)	7.2 (4.4)	20.0 (5.5)	21.1 (8.2)
Other Reason	13.0 (2.2)	10.9 (6.7)	15.5 (3.6)	--
Wanted or needed someone else to feed baby	12.9 (2.4)	11.5 (6.6)	13.5 (2.9)	12.6 (6.8)
Thought baby was not gaining enough weight	12.3 (3.0)	11.3 (7.1)	10.2 (4.4)	21.2 (8.0)
Breastfeeding was too painful	6.1 (2.3)	6.6 (4.6)	7.7 (3.3)	--
Breastfeeding was too inconvenient	5.4 (1.9)	7.5 (4.3)	6.1 (2.5)	--
Unweighted n ^d	176	42	108	26
Weighted n	44,667	9,996	27,276	7,395

^a n is the number of mothers who ceased breastfeeding within the first two weeks (i.e. infant age ≤ 14 days), n may differ slightly from 319 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers who ceased breastfeeding within the first eight weeks (i.e. infant age ≤ 56 days), n may differ slightly from 625 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers who ceased breastfeeding between 2-3 months (i.e. 56 < infant age ≤ 120 days), n may differ slightly from 255 due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of mothers who ceased breastfeeding between 4-6 months (i.e. 120 < infant age ≤ 182.58 days), n may differ slightly from 176 due to item nonresponse.

^e Chi-square statistic testing of race differences is significant at p ≤ 0.05.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF1, CF30 and CF31a-l. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C4-10b: Frequency of the top ten reasons study mothers ceased breastfeeding by ethnicity (Month 1 - 13)

		Ethnicity	
Top Ten Reasons Ceased Breastfeeding	Study Mothers % (SE)	Hispanic % (SE)	Non-Hispanic % (SE)
Within the first two Weeks			
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	53.3 (3.6)	55.7 (6.0)	51.1 (4.3)
Didn't have enough milk	46.0 (3.7)	48.6 (5.6)	43.5 (5.2)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	40.1 (3.4)	44.8 (5.5)	35.7 (4.5)
Breastfeeding was too painful	30.0 (2.7)	29.8 (5.2)	30.1 (3.8)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself ^e	28.8 (3.3)	37.7 (6.0)	20.4 (3.6)
Thought baby was not gaining enough weight	21.5 (3.2)	27.0 (4.6)	16.4 (4.2)
Sick or had to take medicine ^e	18.2 (3.1)	24.8 (4.5)	12.1 (3.1)
Breastfeeding was too inconvenient ^e	9.9 (1.4)	6.5 (2.1)	13.1 (2.2)
Did not want to breastfeed in public	9.2 (2.0)	7.4 (2.8)	10.9 (2.9)
Wanted or needed someone else to feed baby ^e	6.7 (1.7)	2.5 (1.2)	10.6 (2.9)
Unweighted n ^a	319	130	189
Weighted n	74,513	36,150	38,364
Within the first eight weeks			
Didn't have enough milk	53.0 (2.6)	54.2 (3.2)	51.8 (3.8)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	46.7 (2.5)	50.1 (3.8)	43.6 (3.2)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	45.5 (2.4)	49.3 (3.9)	42.0 (3.1)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself ^e	26.7 (2.2)	33.7 (4.3)	20.1 (2.4)
Breastfeeding was too painful	22.8 (1.8)	23.0 (3.2)	22.6 (3.0)
Thought baby was not gaining enough weight	22.7 (2.3)	25.9 (3.6)	19.8 (2.9)
Sick or had to take medicine	17.6 (1.8)	21.0 (2.8)	14.4 (2.4)
Breastfeeding was too inconvenient ^e	11.9 (1.6)	7.9 (1.9)	15.5 (2.1)
Other Reason	10.7 (1.3)	8.0 (1.8)	13.2 (2.0)
Did not want to breastfeed in public	9.6 (1.4)	8.1 (1.7)	11.0 (2.1)

(Continued)

Table C4-10b: Frequency of the top ten reasons study mothers ceased breastfeeding by ethnicity (Month 1 - 13)

Top Ten Reasons Ceased Breastfeeding	Study Mothers % (SE)	Ethnicity	
		Hispanic % (SE)	Non-Hispanic % (SE)
Unweighted n ^b	625	249	376
Weighted n	144,721	69,819	74,902
Between 2-3 months			
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby ^e	56.7 (3.3)	64.7 (4.7)	48.0 (4.6)
Didn't have enough milk ^e	56.3 (4.8)	64.5 (5.5)	47.3 (6.3)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself ^e	34.5 (4.0)	43.1 (5.0)	25.2 (5.9)
Sick or had to take medicine	24.2 (4.3)	21.3 (4.6)	27.4 (7.1)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	21.7 (4.6)	28.9 (7.4)	15.0 (5.4)
Wanted or needed someone else to feed baby	17.4 (2.5)	12.4 (3.2)	22.7 (4.3)
Other Reason	16.5 (2.5)	17.2 (3.5)	15.9 (3.7)
Thought baby was not gaining enough weight	14.8 (2.6)	15.9 (4.2)	13.7 (3.2)
Breastfeeding was too painful	9.3 (2.2)	11.2 (2.8)	7.2 (2.8)
Did not want to breastfeed in public	7.3 (2.0)	7.5 (3.1)	7.1 (2.7)
Unweighted n ^c	255	118	137
Weighted n	64,191	33,516	30,674
Between 4-6 months			
Didn't have enough milk	55.9 (3.7)	52.4 (5.2)	60.1 (6.1)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	49.7 (4.4)	48.5 (6.1)	51.0 (5.8)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	46.7 (5.1)	50.4 (7.0)	42.4 (7.8)
Baby began to bite	19.2 (3.1)	21.5 (4.4)	16.6 (4.7)
Sick or had to take medicine	17.4 (4.1)	23.4 (5.9)	10.4 (4.2)
Other Reason	13.0 (2.2)	14.9 (2.9)	10.7 (3.2)
Wanted or needed someone else to feed baby	12.9 (2.4)	11.4 (3.1)	14.7 (3.4)

(Continued)

Table C4-10b: Frequency of the top ten reasons study mothers ceased breastfeeding by ethnicity (Month 1 - 13)

		Ethnicity	
Top Ten Reasons Ceased Breastfeeding	Study Mothers % (SE)	Hispanic % (SE)	Non-Hispanic % (SE)
Thought baby was not gaining enough weight	12.3 (3.0)	14.5 (4.7)	9.8 (3.4)
Breastfeeding was too painful	6.1 (2.3)	7.0 (3.6)	5.1 (2.7)
Breastfeeding was too inconvenient	5.4 (1.9)	5.6 (2.9)	5.1 (2.5)
Unweighted n ^d	176	84	92
Weighted n	44,667	24,098	20,570

^a n is the number of mothers who ceased breastfeeding within the first two weeks (i.e. infant age ≤ 14 days), n may differ slightly from 319 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers who ceased breastfeeding within the first eight weeks (i.e. infant age ≤ 56 days), n may differ slightly from 625 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers who ceased breastfeeding between 2-3 months (i.e. $56 < \text{infant age} \leq 120$ days), n may differ slightly from 255 due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of mothers who ceased breastfeeding between 4-6 months (i.e. $120 < \text{infant age} \leq 182.58$ days), n may differ slightly from 176 due to item nonresponse.

^e Chi-square statistic testing of ethnicity differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF1, CF30 and CF31a-l. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C4-10c: Frequency of the top ten reasons study mothers ceased breastfeeding by marital status of mother (Month 1 - 13)

		Current Marital Status of Mother	
Top Ten Reasons Ceased Breastfeeding	Study Mothers % (SE)	Married % (SE)	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed) % (SE)
Within the first two Weeks			
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	53.3 (3.6)	48.8 (7.6)	54.7 (4.3)
Didn't have enough milk	46.0 (3.7)	37.8 (7.5)	48.6 (4.5)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	40.1 (3.4)	40.9 (7.1)	39.9 (4.2)
Breastfeeding was too painful	30.0 (2.7)	30.5 (5.5)	29.8 (3.2)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	28.8 (3.3)	24.7 (5.6)	30.1 (4.3)
Thought baby was not gaining enough weight	21.5 (3.2)	18.0 (5.2)	22.6 (3.8)
Sick or had to take medicine	18.2 (3.1)	20.8 (4.8)	17.4 (3.5)
Breastfeeding was too inconvenient	9.9 (1.4)	15.6 (4.5)	8.1 (1.6)
Did not want to breastfeed in public	9.2 (2.0)	15.0 (5.2)	7.4 (2.2)
Wanted or needed someone else to feed baby	6.7 (1.7)	11.1 (4.2)	5.3 (1.7)
Unweighted n ^a	319	72	247
Weighted n	74,513	18,031	56,483
Within the first eight weeks			
Didn't have enough milk ^e	53.0 (2.6)	59.3 (3.7)	50.4 (3.0)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	46.7 (2.5)	43.7 (4.6)	47.9 (2.8)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby ^e	45.5 (2.4)	54.1 (4.5)	42.0 (3.2)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	26.7 (2.2)	27.1 (4.2)	26.5 (2.9)
Breastfeeding was too painful	22.8 (1.8)	20.7 (2.9)	23.7 (2.1)
Thought baby was not gaining enough weight	22.7 (2.3)	23.5 (4.6)	22.4 (2.6)
Sick or had to take medicine	17.6 (1.8)	16.8 (3.0)	17.9 (2.5)
Breastfeeding was too inconvenient	11.9 (1.6)	13.0 (2.7)	11.4 (1.8)
Other Reason	10.7 (1.3)	9.8 (2.3)	11.0 (1.7)
Did not want to breastfeed in public	9.6 (1.4)	14.2 (2.7)	7.8 (1.6)

(Continued)

Table C4-10c: Frequency of the top ten reasons study mothers ceased breastfeeding by marital status of mother (Month 1 - 13)

		Current Marital Status of Mother	
Top Ten Reasons Ceased Breastfeeding	Study Mothers % (SE)	Married % (SE)	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed) % (SE)
Unweighted n ^b	625	170	455
Weighted n	144,721	42,036	102,685
Between 2-3 months			
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	56.7 (3.3)	50.2 (5.4)	59.2 (3.7)
Didn't have enough milk	56.3 (4.8)	58.3 (9.3)	55.5 (5.3)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	34.5 (4.0)	30.7 (6.7)	36.0 (4.5)
Sick or had to take medicine	24.2 (4.3)	36.4 (9.5)	19.6 (4.3)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	21.7 (4.6)	28.6 (8.8)	18.5 (4.4)
Wanted or needed someone else to feed baby	17.4 (2.5)	14.0 (5.6)	18.7 (3.3)
Other Reason	16.5 (2.5)	15.9 (5.0)	16.8 (3.3)
Thought baby was not gaining enough weight	14.8 (2.6)	21.5 (5.5)	12.3 (2.6)
Breastfeeding was too painful	9.3 (2.2)	8.6 (4.4)	9.5 (2.2)
Did not want to breastfeed in public	7.3 (2.0)	4.3 (3.5)	8.4 (2.5)
Unweighted n ^c	255	69	186
Weighted n	64,191	17,826	46,365
Between 4-6 months			
Didn't have enough milk	55.9 (3.7)	58.6 (7.7)	54.2 (6.1)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	49.7 (4.4)	52.4 (7.0)	47.9 (5.5)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	46.7 (5.1)	45.9 (5.5)	47.3 (6.6)
Baby began to bite	19.2 (3.1)	16.8 (5.5)	20.8 (4.1)
Sick or had to take medicine ^e	17.4 (4.1)	28.4 (7.4)	10.3 (3.9)
Other Reason	13.0 (2.2)	12.5 (4.6)	13.3 (3.8)
Wanted or needed someone else to feed baby	12.9 (2.4)	9.8 (3.7)	15.0 (3.6)

(Continued)

Table C4-10c: Frequency of the top ten reasons study mothers ceased breastfeeding by marital status of mother (Month 1 - 13)

Top Ten Reasons Ceased Breastfeeding	Study Mothers % (SE)	Current Marital Status of Mother	
		Married % (SE)	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed) % (SE)
Thought baby was not gaining enough weight	12.3 (3.0)	20.0 (6.4)	7.4 (1.7)
Breastfeeding was too painful	6.1 (2.3)	9.6 (5.2)	3.9 (2.1)
Breastfeeding was too inconvenient	5.4 (1.9)	4.5 (2.8)	5.9 (2.5)
Unweighted n ^d	176	66	110
Weighted n	44,667	17,417	27,251

^a n is the number of mothers who ceased breastfeeding within the first two weeks (i.e. infant age ≤ 14 days), n may differ slightly from 319 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers who ceased breastfeeding within the first eight weeks (i.e. infant age ≤ 56 days), n may differ slightly from 625 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers who ceased breastfeeding between 2-3 months (i.e. 56 < infant age ≤ 120 days), n may differ slightly from 255 due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of mothers who ceased breastfeeding between 4-6 months (i.e. 120 < infant age ≤ 182.58 days), n may differ slightly from 176 due to item nonresponse.

^e Chi-square statistic testing of marital status of mother differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF1, CF30 and CF31a-l. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C4-10d: Frequency of the top ten reasons study mothers ceased breastfeeding by food security (Month 1 - 13)

		Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
Top Ten Reasons Ceased Breastfeeding	Study Mothers % (SE)	High or Marginal Food Security % (SE)	Low Food Security % (SE)	Very Low Food Security % (SE)
Within the first two Weeks				
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	53.3 (3.6)	53.0 (4.9)	50.3 (4.7)	60.5 (8.2)
Didn't have enough milk	46.0 (3.7)	41.9 (5.3)	49.2 (5.8)	51.0 (10.1)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	40.1 (3.4)	38.5 (5.2)	37.4 (5.9)	50.6 (9.1)
Breastfeeding was too painful	30.0 (2.7)	28.0 (4.0)	35.9 (5.7)	23.1 (7.8)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	28.8 (3.3)	29.0 (4.5)	22.0 (4.5)	42.4 (9.1)
Thought baby was not gaining enough weight	21.5 (3.2)	18.7 (4.0)	20.8 (6.0)	31.3 (10.0)
Sick or had to take medicine	18.2 (3.1)	18.8 (3.5)	14.4 (4.0)	24.5 (9.0)
Breastfeeding was too inconvenient	9.9 (1.4)	8.5 (2.6)	12.0 (3.4)	9.5 (3.7)
Did not want to breastfeed in public	9.2 (2.0)	7.4 (2.7)	8.2 (3.0)	16.7 (7.2)
Wanted or needed someone else to feed baby	6.7 (1.7)	5.0 (1.6)	7.0 (3.1)	11.0 (4.6)
Unweighted n ^a	319	165	99	55
Weighted n	74,513	36,197	25,943	12,373
Within the first eight weeks				
Didn't have enough milk	53.0 (2.6)	52.6 (3.2)	50.0 (4.9)	59.6 (6.5)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	46.7 (2.5)	46.0 (3.2)	45.9 (4.2)	50.3 (6.6)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	45.5 (2.4)	44.6 (3.9)	41.3 (3.7)	56.5 (5.4)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	26.7 (2.2)	26.2 (3.0)	24.8 (3.5)	31.7 (5.3)
Breastfeeding was too painful	22.8 (1.8)	20.3 (2.4)	29.6 (4.2)	17.7 (4.1)
Thought baby was not gaining enough weight	22.7 (2.3)	19.6 (2.7)	21.6 (4.1)	34.7 (5.9)

(Continued)

Table C4-10d: Frequency of the top ten reasons study mothers ceased breastfeeding by food security (Month 1 - 13)

Top Ten Reasons Ceased Breastfeeding	Study Mothers % (SE)	Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
		High or Marginal Food Security % (SE)	Low Food Security % (SE)	Very Low Food Security % (SE)
Sick or had to take medicine	17.6 (1.8)	17.2 (2.6)	14.7 (3.0)	24.0 (5.9)
Breastfeeding was too inconvenient	11.9 (1.6)	11.2 (2.3)	12.8 (2.8)	12.0 (3.0)
Other Reason ^e	10.7 (1.3)	7.4 (1.4)	12.6 (2.9)	17.5 (3.7)
Did not want to breastfeed in public	9.6 (1.4)	8.6 (1.8)	8.3 (2.2)	15.2 (4.2)
Unweighted n ^b	625	328	188	109
Weighted n	144,721	75,481	45,289	23,950
Between 2-3 months				
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	56.7 (3.3)	56.5 (5.2)	58.7 (6.5)	53.3 (8.6)
Didn't have enough milk	56.3 (4.8)	58.6 (6.6)	53.8 (7.5)	53.8 (9.7)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	34.5 (4.0)	30.9 (5.3)	39.5 (6.2)	36.7 (8.7)
Sick or had to take medicine	24.2 (4.3)	20.8 (4.6)	32.7 (8.5)	18.8 (7.6)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	21.7 (4.6)	15.8 (5.6)	22.4 (6.5)	47.2 (16.6)
Wanted or needed someone else to feed baby	17.4 (2.5)	14.5 (3.7)	18.9 (4.9)	23.9 (8.7)
Other Reason ^e	16.5 (2.5)	12.7 (3.0)	10.9 (4.8)	40.3 (8.8)
Thought baby was not gaining enough weight	14.8 (2.6)	13.0 (3.2)	14.8 (4.3)	20.9 (6.7)
Breastfeeding was too painful	9.3 (2.2)	11.7 (4.4)	7.5 (2.7)	--
Did not want to breastfeed in public	7.3 (2.0)	6.4 (2.8)	8.5 (4.1)	7.9 (6.0)
Unweighted n ^c	255	134	79	42
Weighted n	64,191	33,655	20,267	10,268
Between 4-6 months				
Didn't have enough milk	55.9 (3.7)	57.0 (5.3)	47.7 (6.5)	67.8 (9.9)

(Continued)

Table C4-10d: Frequency of the top ten reasons study mothers ceased breastfeeding by food security (Month 1 - 13)

Top Ten Reasons Ceased Breastfeeding	Study Mothers % (SE)	Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
		High or Marginal Food Security % (SE)	Low Food Security % (SE)	Very Low Food Security % (SE)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	49.7 (4.4)	54.3 (6.2)	45.7 (8.6)	43.8 (11.3)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	46.7 (5.1)	50.4 (7.2)	52.6 (6.4)	25.7 (10.0)
Baby began to bite	19.2 (3.1)	22.2 (6.0)	14.6 (5.0)	19.4 (8.4)
Sick or had to take medicine	17.4 (4.1)	21.1 (6.0)	13.3 (5.1)	14.6 (8.4)
Other Reason	13.0 (2.2)	9.3 (3.0)	17.2 (3.8)	15.8 (8.1)
Wanted or needed someone else to feed baby	12.9 (2.4)	12.0 (3.8)	12.9 (5.0)	15.6 (6.9)
Thought baby was not gaining enough weight	12.3 (3.0)	9.4 (4.4)	20.3 (6.0)	6.2 (5.1)
Breastfeeding was too painful	6.1 (2.3)	4.8 (2.3)	11.6 (5.3)	--
Breastfeeding was too inconvenient	5.4 (1.9)	4.7 (2.8)	8.6 (4.1)	--
Unweighted n ^d	176	80	66	30
Weighted n	44,667	21,993	14,691	7,983

^a n is the number of mothers who ceased breastfeeding within the first two weeks (i.e. infant age ≤ 14 days), n may differ slightly from 319 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers who ceased breastfeeding within the first eight weeks (i.e. infant age ≤ 56 days), n may differ slightly from 625 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers who ceased breastfeeding between 2-3 months (i.e. $56 < \text{infant age} \leq 120$ days), n may differ slightly from 255 due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of mothers who ceased breastfeeding between 4-6 months (i.e. $120 < \text{infant age} \leq 182.58$ days), n may differ slightly from 176 due to item nonresponse.

^e Chi-square statistic testing of food security differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF1, CF30 and CF31a-I. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C4-10e: Frequency of the top ten reasons study mothers ceased breastfeeding by participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Month 1 - 13)

		Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
Top Ten Reasons Ceased Breastfeeding	Study Mothers % (SE)	Does not Participate in Any Other Program % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP % (SE)
Within the first two Weeks				
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	53.3 (3.6)	62.4 (9.3)	56.0 (5.9)	44.3 (5.5)
Didn't have enough milk	46.0 (3.7)	49.6 (9.2)	45.0 (5.5)	45.7 (5.3)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	40.1 (3.4)	44.6 (9.5)	36.5 (4.9)	43.5 (5.0)
Breastfeeding was too painful	30.0 (2.7)	41.1 (10.1)	32.6 (3.9)	20.1 (4.7)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	28.8 (3.3)	46.9 (9.6)	26.0 (4.7)	24.1 (4.2)
Thought baby was not gaining enough weight	21.5 (3.2)	28.7 (10.4)	17.2 (4.4)	24.8 (5.3)
Sick or had to take medicine	18.2 (3.1)	29.8 (8.6)	15.7 (3.7)	16.4 (3.6)
Breastfeeding was too inconvenient	9.9 (1.4)	6.0 (3.2)	12.2 (2.3)	8.1 (2.0)
Did not want to breastfeed in public	9.2 (2.0)	7.0 (3.6)	10.4 (2.9)	8.3 (3.0)
Wanted or needed someone else to feed baby	6.7 (1.7)	3.7 (2.2)	7.1 (1.9)	7.5 (3.1)
Unweighted n ^a	319	44	168	107
Weighted n	74,513	12,156	38,204	24,153
Within the first eight weeks				
Didn't have enough milk	53.0 (2.6)	54.8 (6.5)	50.0 (3.9)	56.3 (4.1)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	46.7 (2.5)	46.0 (5.7)	47.2 (3.7)	46.3 (3.8)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	45.5 (2.4)	48.2 (7.2)	40.9 (3.0)	50.8 (4.1)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	26.7 (2.2)	34.8 (5.5)	25.3 (2.6)	24.7 (3.8)
Breastfeeding was too painful	22.8 (1.8)	24.3 (4.7)	27.0 (3.0)	16.0 (3.0)

(Continued)

Table C4-10e: Frequency of the top ten reasons study mothers ceased breastfeeding by participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Month 1 - 13)

Top Ten Reasons Ceased Breastfeeding	Study Mothers % (SE)	Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
		Does not Participate in Any Other Program % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP % (SE)
Thought baby was not gaining enough weight	22.7 (2.3)	22.7 (6.5)	20.2 (2.7)	26.3 (3.8)
Sick or had to take medicine	17.6 (1.8)	19.3 (4.6)	15.9 (2.6)	19.1 (3.2)
Breastfeeding was too inconvenient	11.9 (1.6)	7.1 (3.4)	13.4 (2.2)	12.0 (2.1)
Other Reason	10.7 (1.3)	7.5 (2.9)	11.8 (1.7)	10.6 (2.5)
Did not want to breastfeed in public	9.6 (1.4)	5.1 (2.2)	10.5 (2.0)	10.5 (2.5)
Unweighted n ^b	625	93	312	220
Weighted n	144,721	23,901	70,954	49,865
Between 2-3 months				
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	56.7 (3.3)	52.8 (8.9)	59.1 (4.9)	55.3 (6.2)
Didn't have enough milk	56.3 (4.8)	52.4 (12.9)	56.8 (4.8)	57.6 (7.2)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	34.5 (4.0)	37.7 (11.3)	40.2 (6.1)	25.0 (5.5)
Sick or had to take medicine	24.2 (4.3)	37.6 (13.1)	26.8 (5.6)	13.6 (4.3)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on ^e	21.7 (4.6)	35.9 (9.8)	23.5 (6.2)	9.2 (4.2)
Wanted or needed someone else to feed baby	17.4 (2.5)	15.2 (7.0)	21.2 (4.2)	13.0 (4.2)
Other Reason	16.5 (2.5)	14.6 (6.3)	15.0 (4.0)	19.7 (4.2)
Thought baby was not gaining enough weight	14.8 (2.6)	18.8 (6.0)	12.6 (3.2)	16.0 (4.4)
Breastfeeding was too painful	9.3 (2.2)	--	10.6 (3.3)	7.3 (3.3)
Did not want to breastfeed in public	7.3 (2.0)	--	3.3 (1.4)	15.5 (6.2)
Unweighted n ^c	255	42	122	91
Weighted n	64,191	11,493	30,787	21,910

(Continued)

Table C4-10e: Frequency of the top ten reasons study mothers ceased breastfeeding by participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Month 1 - 13)

		Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
Top Ten Reasons Ceased Breastfeeding	Study Mothers % (SE)	Does not Participate in Any Other Program % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP % (SE)
Between 4-6 months				
Didn't have enough milk	55.9 (3.7)	44.3 (9.3)	53.0 (6.9)	64.0 (5.6)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	49.7 (4.4)	51.7 (10.5)	46.8 (7.2)	51.8 (7.9)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	46.7 (5.1)	42.0 (15.9)	48.7 (7.1)	46.8 (5.7)
Baby began to bite	19.2 (3.1)	--	21.5 (5.5)	22.2 (6.6)
Sick or had to take medicine	17.4 (4.1)	25.9 (7.5)	16.7 (6.7)	14.4 (4.5)
Other Reason	13.0 (2.2)	18.1 (7.7)	12.3 (3.9)	11.5 (3.7)
Wanted or needed someone else to feed baby	12.9 (2.4)	15.6 (5.7)	8.5 (3.7)	16.4 (4.0)
Thought baby was not gaining enough weight ^e	12.3 (3.0)	35.1 (8.0)	10.5 (4.2)	4.4 (2.7)
Breastfeeding was too painful	6.1 (2.3)	--	6.4 (3.4)	7.5 (3.0)
Breastfeeding was too inconvenient	5.4 (1.9)	--	2.5 (1.8)	10.2 (4.8)
Unweighted n ^d	176	28	77	71
Weighted n	44,667	7,879	18,859	17,930

^a n is the number of mothers who ceased breastfeeding within the first two weeks (i.e. infant age ≤ 14 days), n may differ slightly from 319 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers who ceased breastfeeding within the first eight weeks (i.e. infant age ≤ 56 days), n may differ slightly from 625 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers who ceased breastfeeding between 2-3 months (i.e. 56 < infant age ≤ 120 days), n may differ slightly from 255 due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of mothers who ceased breastfeeding between 4-6 months (i.e. 120 < infant age ≤ 182.58 days), n may differ slightly from 176 due to item nonresponse.

^e Chi-square statistic testing of participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) differences is significant at p ≤ 0.05.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF1, CF30 and CF31a-l. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C4-10f: Frequency of the top ten reasons study mothers ceased breastfeeding by parity (Month 1 - 13)

		Parity		
Top Ten Reasons Ceased Breastfeeding	Study Mothers % (SE)	First Born % (SE)	Second Born % (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born % (SE)
Within the first two Weeks				
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	53.3 (3.6)	60.3 (5.5)	47.7 (8.2)	47.3 (5.1)
Didn't have enough milk	46.0 (3.7)	40.7 (4.8)	56.2 (7.4)	44.2 (6.4)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	40.1 (3.4)	36.3 (5.6)	47.5 (8.0)	38.6 (7.3)
Breastfeeding was too painful	30.0 (2.7)	30.8 (4.7)	26.3 (5.7)	32.5 (6.0)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	28.8 (3.3)	29.6 (5.6)	29.1 (6.5)	27.1 (5.5)
Thought baby was not gaining enough weight	21.5 (3.2)	26.4 (5.6)	18.4 (5.8)	16.5 (4.2)
Sick or had to take medicine	18.2 (3.1)	19.8 (5.2)	15.2 (5.2)	18.9 (4.6)
Breastfeeding was too inconvenient	9.9 (1.4)	7.5 (2.6)	12.1 (2.7)	11.5 (3.5)
Did not want to breastfeed in public	9.2 (2.0)	11.8 (3.9)	4.9 (2.5)	9.3 (2.5)
Wanted or needed someone else to feed baby	6.7 (1.7)	6.8 (2.5)	4.7 (2.1)	8.6 (3.6)
Unweighted n ^a	319	136	88	95
Weighted n	74,513	33,639	21,162	19,712
Within the first eight weeks				
Didn't have enough milk	53.0 (2.6)	47.0 (4.0)	58.6 (4.7)	56.8 (4.1)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on ^e	46.7 (2.5)	55.2 (3.8)	37.1 (4.5)	43.2 (3.1)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	45.5 (2.4)	43.2 (4.5)	47.5 (5.5)	47.2 (4.6)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	26.7 (2.2)	28.0 (4.1)	25.9 (5.2)	25.3 (3.9)
Breastfeeding was too painful	22.8 (1.8)	24.3 (3.2)	20.5 (3.5)	22.9 (3.6)
Thought baby was not gaining enough weight	22.7 (2.3)	24.6 (3.9)	22.1 (4.1)	20.3 (4.2)

(Continued)

Table C4-10f: Frequency of the top ten reasons study mothers ceased breastfeeding by parity (Month 1 - 13)

Top Ten Reasons Ceased Breastfeeding	Study Mothers % (SE)	Parity		
		First Born % (SE)	Second Born % (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born % (SE)
Sick or had to take medicine	17.6 (1.8)	19.5 (3.2)	14.5 (3.3)	17.6 (3.6)
Breastfeeding was too inconvenient	11.9 (1.6)	10.2 (2.5)	15.1 (2.9)	11.2 (2.3)
Other Reason	10.7 (1.3)	7.8 (2.0)	11.8 (3.2)	14.1 (2.8)
Did not want to breastfeed in public	9.6 (1.4)	9.0 (2.7)	7.9 (2.3)	12.4 (2.2)
Unweighted n ^b	625	268	175	182
Weighted n	144,721	64,059	40,914	39,748
Between 2-3 months				
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	56.7 (3.3)	56.2 (4.7)	48.3 (10.1)	67.2 (6.4)
Didn't have enough milk	56.3 (4.8)	54.6 (6.3)	53.2 (10.0)	63.3 (7.1)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	34.5 (4.0)	34.0 (5.2)	23.5 (7.1)	48.0 (7.0)
Sick or had to take medicine	24.2 (4.3)	26.2 (6.2)	27.0 (7.5)	17.1 (5.6)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	21.7 (4.6)	17.4 (4.4)	21.0 (8.3)	33.1 (9.7)
Wanted or needed someone else to feed baby	17.4 (2.5)	12.0 (3.7)	23.1 (4.7)	21.7 (6.0)
Other Reason	16.5 (2.5)	13.5 (3.8)	20.3 (6.5)	18.4 (5.2)
Thought baby was not gaining enough weight	14.8 (2.6)	14.7 (3.8)	13.4 (4.3)	16.7 (4.9)
Breastfeeding was too painful	9.3 (2.2)	6.7 (2.7)	9.9 (4.4)	13.8 (5.7)
Did not want to breastfeed in public	7.3 (2.0)	7.5 (3.5)	8.7 (3.6)	5.3 (3.1)
Unweighted n ^c	255	121	69	65
Weighted n	64,191	31,171	17,490	15,530
Between 4-6 months				
Didn't have enough milk	55.9 (3.7)	63.7 (7.0)	58.6 (9.1)	44.3 (7.1)

(Continued)

Table C4-10f: Frequency of the top ten reasons study mothers ceased breastfeeding by parity (Month 1 - 13)

Top Ten Reasons Ceased Breastfeeding	Study Mothers % (SE)	Parity		
		First Born % (SE)	Second Born % (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born % (SE)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	49.7 (4.4)	47.0 (7.0)	60.1 (8.9)	45.7 (8.9)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	46.7 (5.1)	50.7 (7.4)	50.1 (11.1)	39.4 (9.2)
Baby began to bite	19.2 (3.1)	21.3 (5.4)	7.5 (3.5)	24.9 (6.0)
Sick or had to take medicine	17.4 (4.1)	11.5 (5.1)	21.6 (6.6)	21.9 (7.1)
Other Reason	13.0 (2.2)	9.5 (3.2)	13.0 (5.9)	17.4 (6.2)
Wanted or needed someone else to feed baby	12.9 (2.4)	9.5 (2.1)	20.0 (6.9)	12.3 (5.5)
Thought baby was not gaining enough weight	12.3 (3.0)	9.5 (2.9)	13.1 (6.6)	15.3 (5.8)
Breastfeeding was too painful	6.1 (2.3)	6.3 (3.3)	--	8.5 (6.4)
Breastfeeding was too inconvenient	5.4 (1.9)	6.1 (3.3)	5.6 (3.0)	--
Unweighted n ^d	176	70	49	57
Weighted n	44,667	19,219	10,618	14,831

^a n is the number of mothers who ceased breastfeeding within the first two weeks (i.e. infant age ≤ 14 days), n may differ slightly from 319 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers who ceased breastfeeding within the first eight weeks (i.e. infant age ≤ 56 days), n may differ slightly from 625 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers who ceased breastfeeding between 2-3 months (i.e. $56 < \text{infant age} \leq 120$ days), n may differ slightly from 255 due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of mothers who ceased breastfeeding between 4-6 months (i.e. $120 < \text{infant age} \leq 182.58$ days), n may differ slightly from 176 due to item nonresponse.

^e Chi-square statistic testing of parity differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF1, CF30 and CF31a-I. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C4-10g: Frequency of the top ten reasons study mothers ceased breastfeeding by timing of WIC enrollment (Month 1 - 13)

		Timing of WIC Enrollment			
Top Ten Reasons Ceased Breastfeeding	Study Mothers % (SE)	1st Trimester % (SE)	2nd Trimester % (SE)	3rd Trimester % (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment % (SE)
Within the first two Weeks					
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	53.3 (3.6)	56.3 (5.4)	50.1 (5.7)	53.7 (10.0)	55.4 (12.7)
Didn't have enough milk	46.0 (3.7)	48.8 (6.5)	43.1 (5.4)	42.0 (10.6)	52.7 (11.7)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	40.1 (3.4)	49.8 (5.7)	35.1 (4.8)	30.2 (9.0)	41.0 (11.8)
Breastfeeding was too painful	30.0 (2.7)	31.6 (4.6)	28.2 (4.7)	27.4 (7.7)	34.7 (11.5)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	28.8 (3.3)	31.7 (5.5)	22.7 (3.7)	30.1 (8.4)	40.4 (11.8)
Thought baby was not gaining enough weight	21.5 (3.2)	24.8 (4.1)	19.6 (4.7)	17.5 (7.1)	23.4 (12.7)
Sick or had to take medicine	18.2 (3.1)	18.1 (3.9)	19.9 (4.2)	11.3 (6.6)	21.4 (10.6)
Breastfeeding was too inconvenient	9.9 (1.4)	10.3 (3.4)	11.5 (3.1)	8.6 (3.9)	4.2 (2.7)
Did not want to breastfeed in public	9.2 (2.0)	11.4 (3.5)	5.7 (2.0)	18.8 (9.1)	--
Wanted or needed someone else to feed baby	6.7 (1.7)	8.2 (3.0)	7.3 (3.1)	--	6.6 (4.8)
Unweighted n ^a	319	120	126	42	31
Weighted n	74,513	25,479	30,047	10,596	8,391
Within the first eight weeks					
Didn't have enough milk	53.0 (2.6)	56.2 (4.0)	54.3 (3.5)	41.6 (7.1)	52.0 (5.1)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	46.7 (2.5)	45.4 (4.1)	48.7 (2.5)	50.8 (8.4)	39.3 (7.1)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	45.5 (2.4)	51.6 (4.2)	46.3 (3.8)	32.6 (5.8)	41.0 (8.0)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	26.7 (2.2)	28.7 (4.1)	25.7 (3.4)	23.3 (6.5)	28.2 (6.7)

(Continued)

Table C4-10g: Frequency of the top ten reasons study mothers ceased breastfeeding by timing of WIC enrollment (Month 1 - 13)

Top Ten Reasons Ceased Breastfeeding	Study Mothers % (SE)	Timing of WIC Enrollment			
		1st Trimester % (SE)	2nd Trimester % (SE)	3rd Trimester % (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment % (SE)
Breastfeeding was too painful	22.8 (1.8)	24.5 (3.4)	21.4 (3.6)	23.8 (5.5)	22.3 (5.5)
Thought baby was not gaining enough weight	22.7 (2.3)	26.2 (3.5)	22.9 (3.7)	15.0 (4.3)	21.4 (6.7)
Sick or had to take medicine	17.6 (1.8)	16.2 (2.9)	18.8 (3.1)	16.9 (4.5)	17.5 (6.0)
Breastfeeding was too inconvenient	11.9 (1.6)	12.1 (2.5)	12.4 (2.5)	9.7 (2.6)	11.5 (4.9)
Other Reason	10.7 (1.3)	10.7 (2.0)	10.0 (2.4)	8.9 (3.0)	14.4 (4.9)
Did not want to breastfeed in public	9.6 (1.4)	10.8 (2.2)	7.9 (2.0)	12.7 (5.7)	9.3 (4.2)
Unweighted n ^b	625	218	262	76	69
Weighted n	144,721	44,609	62,354	18,455	19,302
Between 2-3 months					
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	56.7 (3.3)	54.7 (8.2)	52.5 (6.9)	66.9 (6.5)	61.3 (11.6)
Didn't have enough milk	56.3 (4.8)	57.7 (7.3)	54.1 (6.4)	64.2 (9.9)	43.8 (16.6)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	34.5 (4.0)	42.2 (7.8)	26.1 (5.3)	43.2 (8.2)	36.2 (16.1)
Sick or had to take medicine	24.2 (4.3)	19.6 (5.4)	20.8 (5.1)	35.6 (10.7)	29.8 (11.1)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	21.7 (4.6)	16.9 (6.4)	23.4 (6.8)	27.8 (12.3)	--
Wanted or needed someone else to feed baby	17.4 (2.5)	13.6 (3.5)	17.4 (4.3)	24.9 (9.0)	10.0 (6.8)
Other Reason	16.5 (2.5)	13.6 (5.5)	21.1 (5.2)	15.0 (6.4)	--
Thought baby was not gaining enough weight	14.8 (2.6)	11.0 (4.0)	13.6 (3.4)	18.7 (6.4)	25.2 (14.8)
Breastfeeding was too painful	9.3 (2.2)	10.2 (4.6)	8.4 (3.1)	8.6 (4.1)	--

(Continued)

Table C4-10g: Frequency of the top ten reasons study mothers ceased breastfeeding by timing of WIC enrollment (Month 1 - 13)

Top Ten Reasons Ceased Breastfeeding	Study Mothers % (SE)	Timing of WIC Enrollment			
		1st Trimester % (SE)	2nd Trimester % (SE)	3rd Trimester % (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment % (SE)
Did not want to breastfeed in public	7.3 (2.0)	7.4 (3.5)	9.3 (3.9)	5.4 (3.3)	--
Unweighted n ^c	255	80	110	46	19
Weighted n	64,191	16,461	29,565	13,176	4,990
Between 4-6 months					
Didn't have enough milk	55.9 (3.7)	54.5 (7.4)	45.6 (6.3)	49.6 (12.8)	76.8 (7.7)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	49.7 (4.4)	57.4 (6.3)	39.1 (7.4)	52.4 (12.1)	52.0 (9.0)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	46.7 (5.1)	54.1 (7.1)	45.3 (7.3)	51.4 (14.6)	35.0 (8.6)
Baby began to bite	19.2 (3.1)	26.4 (5.8)	13.4 (5.7)	28.4 (13.8)	--
Sick or had to take medicine	17.4 (4.1)	21.2 (6.9)	18.9 (7.7)	23.4 (11.7)	6.3 (3.5)
Other Reason	13.0 (2.2)	14.1 (5.0)	15.3 (5.0)	--	13.8 (7.4)
Wanted or needed someone else to feed baby	12.9 (2.4)	13.2 (4.5)	12.5 (4.9)	13.0 (8.6)	13.2 (9.0)
Thought baby was not gaining enough weight	12.3 (3.0)	15.6 (5.1)	4.6 (2.3)	--	23.4 (11.7)
Breastfeeding was too painful	6.1 (2.3)	10.4 (4.2)	--	--	--
Breastfeeding was too inconvenient	5.4 (1.9)	3.8 (2.1)	--	25.0 (11.2)	--
Unweighted n ^d	176	66	63	20	27
Weighted n	44,667	14,895	14,899	5,269	9,604

^a n is the number of respondents who ceased breastfeeding within the first two weeks (i.e. infant age ≤ 14 days), n may differ slightly from 319 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of respondents who ceased breastfeeding within the first eight weeks (i.e. infant age ≤ 56 days), n may differ slightly from 625 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of respondents who ceased breastfeeding between 2-3 months (i.e. 56 < infant age ≤ 120 days), n may differ slightly from 255 due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of respondents who ceased breastfeeding between 4-6 months (i.e. 120 < infant age ≤ 182.58 days), n may differ slightly from 176 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF1, CF30 and CF31a-l. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C4-10h: Frequency of the top ten reasons study mothers ceased breastfeeding by weight status of mother before pregnancy (Month 1 - 13)

		Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
Top Ten Reasons Ceased Breastfeeding	Study Mothers % (SE)	Normal or Underweight % (SE)	Overweight % (SE)	Obese % (SE)
Within the first two Weeks				
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	53.3 (3.6)	57.6 (5.8)	51.1 (6.1)	49.8 (5.4)
Didn't have enough milk	46.0 (3.7)	42.3 (6.3)	40.8 (6.2)	53.3 (5.9)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	40.1 (3.4)	39.8 (6.3)	41.6 (5.5)	39.6 (6.7)
Breastfeeding was too painful ^e	30.0 (2.7)	44.8 (5.0)	23.0 (5.3)	17.4 (3.8)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	28.8 (3.3)	29.0 (5.4)	28.2 (5.2)	28.9 (6.2)
Thought baby was not gaining enough weight	21.5 (3.2)	24.5 (6.3)	17.0 (5.9)	21.0 (4.4)
Sick or had to take medicine	18.2 (3.1)	20.2 (4.8)	20.8 (7.1)	14.5 (4.2)
Breastfeeding was too inconvenient	9.9 (1.4)	13.2 (2.8)	10.2 (3.1)	5.9 (2.0)
Did not want to breastfeed in public	9.2 (2.0)	11.6 (4.0)	5.9 (2.3)	8.4 (3.7)
Wanted or needed someone else to feed baby	6.7 (1.7)	9.6 (3.0)	6.1 (2.4)	3.8 (2.0)
Unweighted n ^a	319	133	73	113
Weighted n	74,513	30,802	16,657	27,054
Within the first eight weeks				
Didn't have enough milk	53.0 (2.6)	50.6 (3.8)	50.4 (4.3)	57.7 (4.8)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	46.7 (2.5)	47.0 (4.3)	49.2 (3.8)	44.4 (4.7)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	45.5 (2.4)	41.5 (4.4)	50.1 (3.5)	47.0 (5.1)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	26.7 (2.2)	27.9 (3.5)	25.6 (4.2)	25.9 (3.9)
Breastfeeding was too painful ^e	22.8 (1.8)	31.1 (3.2)	17.1 (3.1)	16.8 (2.7)

(Continued)

Table C4-10h: Frequency of the top ten reasons study mothers ceased breastfeeding by weight status of mother before pregnancy (Month 1 - 13)

Top Ten Reasons Ceased Breastfeeding	Study Mothers % (SE)	Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
		Normal or Underweight % (SE)	Overweight % (SE)	Obese % (SE)
Thought baby was not gaining enough weight	22.7 (2.3)	23.0 (3.9)	23.5 (4.3)	21.8 (3.6)
Sick or had to take medicine	17.6 (1.8)	20.0 (3.0)	16.6 (3.5)	15.3 (2.5)
Breastfeeding was too inconvenient	11.9 (1.6)	11.9 (1.7)	14.5 (3.5)	9.8 (2.2)
Other Reason ^e	10.7 (1.3)	8.8 (1.9)	18.1 (3.7)	7.4 (1.5)
Did not want to breastfeed in public	9.6 (1.4)	10.5 (2.6)	11.6 (3.0)	7.1 (2.2)
Unweighted n ^b	625	260	155	210
Weighted n	144,721	59,738	36,832	48,151
Between 2-3 months				
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	56.7 (3.3)	54.3 (7.0)	51.0 (6.0)	66.5 (4.0)
Didn't have enough milk	56.3 (4.8)	52.6 (6.2)	58.3 (6.5)	60.2 (8.6)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	34.5 (4.0)	35.5 (6.2)	36.6 (6.3)	30.8 (5.9)
Sick or had to take medicine	24.2 (4.3)	23.7 (5.4)	25.1 (7.8)	24.2 (6.8)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	21.7 (4.6)	24.2 (6.4)	16.0 (6.5)	23.7 (10.2)
Wanted or needed someone else to feed baby	17.4 (2.5)	15.4 (4.5)	23.9 (5.1)	14.0 (5.0)
Other Reason	16.5 (2.5)	11.7 (3.5)	16.8 (5.2)	24.2 (5.7)
Thought baby was not gaining enough weight	14.8 (2.6)	8.6 (2.5)	19.6 (5.9)	20.1 (6.1)
Breastfeeding was too painful	9.3 (2.2)	10.7 (3.9)	7.8 (2.8)	8.5 (3.9)
Did not want to breastfeed in public	7.3 (2.0)	3.3 (2.1)	10.2 (4.0)	10.8 (5.9)
Unweighted n ^c	255	108	74	73
Weighted n	64,191	28,617	18,069	17,505

(Continued)

Table C4-10h: Frequency of the top ten reasons study mothers ceased breastfeeding by weight status of mother before pregnancy (Month 1 - 13)

		Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
Top Ten Reasons Ceased Breastfeeding	Study Mothers % (SE)	Normal or Underweight % (SE)	Overweight % (SE)	Obese % (SE)
Between 4-6 months				
Didn't have enough milk	55.9 (3.7)	61.0 (6.5)	52.6 (8.5)	49.1 (6.9)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	49.7 (4.4)	49.0 (6.1)	52.2 (11.4)	48.8 (7.5)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	46.7 (5.1)	46.2 (7.5)	42.6 (10.7)	51.3 (10.9)
Baby began to bite	19.2 (3.1)	18.1 (4.9)	15.8 (9.0)	24.2 (7.5)
Sick or had to take medicine	17.4 (4.1)	14.9 (4.7)	22.0 (7.7)	18.3 (6.8)
Other Reason	13.0 (2.2)	10.3 (3.4)	22.4 (7.9)	10.1 (4.6)
Wanted or needed someone else to feed baby	12.9 (2.4)	8.5 (3.0)	22.3 (8.2)	13.4 (5.2)
Thought baby was not gaining enough weight	12.3 (3.0)	11.5 (3.3)	9.0 (5.8)	16.7 (6.6)
Breastfeeding was too painful	6.1 (2.3)	10.0 (4.3)	--	--
Breastfeeding was too inconvenient	5.4 (1.9)	4.9 (2.5)	--	4.1 (2.6)
Unweighted n ^d	176	89	38	49
Weighted n	44,667	22,821	10,161	11,686

^a n is the number of mothers who ceased breastfeeding within the first two weeks (i.e. infant age ≤ 14 days), n may differ slightly from 319 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers who ceased breastfeeding within the first eight weeks (i.e. infant age ≤ 56 days), n may differ slightly from 625 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers who ceased breastfeeding between 2-3 months (i.e. 56 < infant age ≤ 120 days), n may differ slightly from 255 due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of mothers who ceased breastfeeding between 4-6 months (i.e. 120 < infant age ≤ 182.58 days), n may differ slightly from 176 due to item nonresponse.

^e Chi-square statistic testing of weight status of mother before pregnancy differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF1, CF30 and CF31a-l. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C4-10i: Frequency of the top ten reasons study mothers ceased breastfeeding by income poverty (Month 1 - 13)

		Income Poverty		
Top Ten Reasons Ceased Breastfeeding	Study Mothers % (SE)	75% of Poverty Threshold or Below % (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)
Within the first two Weeks				
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	53.3 (3.6)	56.9 (4.2)	46.8 (6.3)	44.2 (13.8)
Didn't have enough milk	46.0 (3.7)	48.3 (4.8)	41.5 (7.8)	41.4 (12.0)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	40.1 (3.4)	42.0 (4.8)	38.2 (5.9)	29.6 (10.1)
Breastfeeding was too painful	30.0 (2.7)	31.6 (4.2)	29.0 (5.7)	--
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself ^e	28.8 (3.3)	33.2 (4.0)	20.3 (4.9)	19.4 (7.9)
Thought baby was not gaining enough weight	21.5 (3.2)	22.7 (4.3)	24.5 (5.5)	--
Sick or had to take medicine	18.2 (3.1)	19.7 (4.1)	11.6 (4.4)	28.3 (11.6)
Breastfeeding was too inconvenient	9.9 (1.4)	10.6 (2.1)	8.5 (3.2)	8.4 (5.6)
Did not want to breastfeed in public	9.2 (2.0)	9.4 (2.6)	10.8 (3.4)	--
Wanted or needed someone else to feed baby	6.7 (1.7)	6.5 (2.1)	7.6 (3.0)	--
Unweighted n ^a	319	215	82	22
Weighted n	74,513	49,359	19,765	5,390
Within the first eight weeks				
Didn't have enough milk	53.0 (2.6)	53.5 (3.1)	50.4 (5.2)	55.7 (7.9)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	46.7 (2.5)	48.7 (3.1)	44.8 (5.0)	36.9 (8.6)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	45.5 (2.4)	45.5 (3.3)	44.8 (4.3)	47.5 (7.2)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	26.7 (2.2)	26.3 (2.8)	28.4 (4.6)	24.2 (6.5)
Breastfeeding was too painful	22.8 (1.8)	25.1 (2.6)	19.1 (3.8)	16.0 (6.4)
Thought baby was not gaining enough weight	22.7 (2.3)	23.8 (2.8)	21.2 (4.5)	19.1 (6.8)

(Continued)

Table C4-10i: Frequency of the top ten reasons study mothers ceased breastfeeding by income poverty (Month 1 - 13)

Top Ten Reasons Ceased Breastfeeding	Study Mothers % (SE)	Income Poverty		
		75% of Poverty Threshold or Below % (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)
Sick or had to take medicine	17.6 (1.8)	20.3 (2.3)	11.7 (2.7)	13.2 (5.5)
Breastfeeding was too inconvenient	11.9 (1.6)	11.4 (2.0)	13.0 (4.0)	12.4 (4.6)
Other Reason	10.7 (1.3)	11.1 (1.6)	8.3 (2.9)	14.3 (6.6)
Did not want to breastfeed in public	9.6 (1.4)	9.5 (1.8)	9.4 (2.3)	11.2 (5.1)
Unweighted n ^b	625	411	160	54
Weighted n	144,721	96,100	35,890	12,731
Between 2-3 months				
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	56.7 (3.3)	62.8 (4.0)	45.2 (7.8)	54.9 (13.0)
Didn't have enough milk	56.3 (4.8)	58.1 (4.2)	57.2 (7.9)	41.7 (19.8)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	34.5 (4.0)	41.8 (5.1)	24.7 (5.0)	19.3 (12.1)
Sick or had to take medicine	24.2 (4.3)	20.8 (3.5)	23.4 (6.8)	49.6 (17.6)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	21.7 (4.6)	26.0 (5.6)	15.7 (7.8)	16.6 (12.0)
Wanted or needed someone else to feed baby ^e	17.4 (2.5)	22.2 (3.4)	12.4 (2.8)	--
Other Reason	16.5 (2.5)	16.0 (3.5)	19.1 (3.7)	--
Thought baby was not gaining enough weight	14.8 (2.6)	13.7 (3.1)	14.4 (4.5)	24.0 (9.0)
Breastfeeding was too painful	9.3 (2.2)	10.3 (2.7)	9.4 (3.9)	--
Did not want to breastfeed in public	7.3 (2.0)	8.6 (2.8)	--	11.6 (9.7)
Unweighted n ^c	255	157	76	22
Weighted n	64,191	38,764	19,541	5,885
Between 4-6 months				
Didn't have enough milk	55.9 (3.7)	51.9 (5.0)	63.3 (8.2)	52.6 (7.6)

(Continued)

Table C4-10i: Frequency of the top ten reasons study mothers ceased breastfeeding by income poverty (Month 1 - 13)

Top Ten Reasons Ceased Breastfeeding	Study Mothers % (SE)	Income Poverty		
		75% of Poverty Threshold or Below % (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	49.7 (4.4)	44.5 (6.2)	56.8 (7.9)	54.2 (7.6)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	46.7 (5.1)	40.9 (6.7)	57.8 (6.3)	40.7 (16.6)
Baby began to bite	19.2 (3.1)	17.8 (4.0)	26.6 (6.6)	--
Sick or had to take medicine	17.4 (4.1)	13.8 (5.2)	17.4 (3.8)	39.0 (13.4)
Other Reason	13.0 (2.2)	17.2 (3.7)	7.7 (3.0)	--
Wanted or needed someone else to feed baby	12.9 (2.4)	15.7 (4.2)	9.9 (3.1)	--
Thought baby was not gaining enough weight	12.3 (3.0)	9.1 (3.5)	16.0 (5.9)	--
Breastfeeding was too painful	6.1 (2.3)	6.4 (2.6)	7.3 (3.4)	--
Breastfeeding was too inconvenient	5.4 (1.9)	4.1 (1.9)	5.3 (2.7)	--
Unweighted n ^d	176	95	66	15
Weighted n	44,667	25,105	15,475	4,088

^a n is the number of mothers who ceased breastfeeding within the first two weeks (i.e. infant age ≤ 14 days), n may differ slightly from 319 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers who ceased breastfeeding within the first eight weeks (i.e. infant age ≤ 56 days), n may differ slightly from 625 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers who ceased breastfeeding between 2-3 months (i.e. $56 < \text{infant age} \leq 120$ days), n may differ slightly from 255 due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of mothers who ceased breastfeeding between 4-6 months (i.e. $120 < \text{infant age} \leq 182.58$ days), n may differ slightly from 176 due to item nonresponse.

^e Chi-square statistic testing of income poverty differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF1, CF30 and CF31a-I. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C4-10j: Frequency of the top ten reasons study mothers ceased breastfeeding by breastfeeding history (Month 1 - 13)

		Breastfeeding History		
Top Ten Reasons Ceased Breastfeeding	Study Mothers % (SE)	No History (includes first-time mothers) % (SE)	Three or Fewer Months % (SE)	More Than Three Months % (SE)
Within the first two Weeks				
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	53.3 (3.6)	55.4 (4.8)	47.0 (5.8)	60.0 (9.0)
Didn't have enough milk	46.0 (3.7)	43.8 (4.3)	42.5 (6.4)	65.3 (11.6)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	40.1 (3.4)	36.4 (4.9)	39.6 (6.3)	58.2 (8.2)
Breastfeeding was too painful	30.0 (2.7)	31.6 (3.9)	32.0 (6.5)	17.3 (5.1)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	28.8 (3.3)	28.4 (4.6)	25.1 (4.7)	40.3 (6.8)
Thought baby was not gaining enough weight	21.5 (3.2)	23.8 (4.8)	18.9 (5.2)	17.7 (6.6)
Sick or had to take medicine	18.2 (3.1)	18.0 (4.5)	18.1 (4.7)	19.8 (8.3)
Breastfeeding was too inconvenient	9.9 (1.4)	8.1 (2.4)	15.4 (3.1)	--
Did not want to breastfeed in public	9.2 (2.0)	11.3 (3.3)	6.4 (2.4)	6.7 (1.9)
Wanted or needed someone else to feed baby	6.7 (1.7)	6.5 (2.1)	7.5 (3.3)	5.3 (3.6)
Unweighted n ^a	319	178	100	41
Weighted n	74,513	41,835	23,323	9,355
Within the first eight weeks				
Didn't have enough milk	53.0 (2.6)	48.7 (3.5)	57.3 (4.7)	58.6 (6.7)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on ^e	46.7 (2.5)	51.9 (3.4)	39.9 (2.6)	44.3 (5.4)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	45.5 (2.4)	42.3 (4.0)	45.8 (4.3)	57.0 (5.5)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	26.7 (2.2)	27.2 (3.4)	21.7 (4.2)	37.3 (5.9)
Breastfeeding was too painful	22.8 (1.8)	24.6 (2.7)	22.8 (3.3)	15.7 (3.4)
Thought baby was not gaining enough weight	22.7 (2.3)	22.4 (3.3)	22.4 (3.9)	24.9 (5.6)

(Continued)

Table C4-10j: Frequency of the top ten reasons study mothers ceased breastfeeding by breastfeeding history (Month 1 - 13)

Top Ten Reasons Ceased Breastfeeding	Study Mothers % (SE)	Breastfeeding History		
		No History (includes first-time mothers) % (SE)	Three or Fewer Months % (SE)	More Than Three Months % (SE)
Sick or had to take medicine	17.6 (1.8)	18.1 (2.9)	16.9 (3.0)	17.2 (5.4)
Breastfeeding was too inconvenient	11.9 (1.6)	10.5 (2.3)	15.0 (2.9)	9.1 (3.9)
Other Reason	10.7 (1.3)	8.1 (1.9)	13.7 (2.8)	13.1 (4.0)
Did not want to breastfeed in public	9.6 (1.4)	9.1 (2.4)	9.1 (1.7)	12.9 (4.4)
Unweighted n ^b	625	330	205	90
Weighted n	144,721	75,652	49,427	19,642
Between 2-3 months				
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	56.7 (3.3)	53.2 (4.9)	66.9 (7.7)	54.2 (7.7)
Didn't have enough milk	56.3 (4.8)	52.0 (6.5)	67.6 (10.2)	54.6 (7.2)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	34.5 (4.0)	32.2 (5.3)	41.4 (8.6)	32.8 (5.6)
Sick or had to take medicine	24.2 (4.3)	27.3 (6.6)	24.5 (7.1)	17.3 (4.4)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	21.7 (4.6)	17.0 (4.4)	32.9 (11.7)	22.3 (8.7)
Wanted or needed someone else to feed baby	17.4 (2.5)	12.2 (3.7)	24.8 (7.4)	21.2 (6.1)
Other Reason	16.5 (2.5)	12.8 (3.5)	23.8 (7.5)	17.6 (5.1)
Thought baby was not gaining enough weight	14.8 (2.6)	15.9 (4.2)	11.9 (4.2)	15.4 (5.4)
Breastfeeding was too painful	9.3 (2.2)	8.1 (2.7)	12.5 (6.3)	8.5 (4.2)
Did not want to breastfeed in public	7.3 (2.0)	7.8 (3.2)	10.4 (4.5)	--
Unweighted n ^c	255	131	60	64
Weighted n	64,191	33,669	15,193	15,329
Between 4-6 months				
Didn't have enough milk	55.9 (3.7)	63.7 (6.6)	39.8 (11.1)	53.4 (4.9)

(Continued)

Table C4-10j: Frequency of the top ten reasons study mothers ceased breastfeeding by breastfeeding history (Month 1 - 13)

Top Ten Reasons Ceased Breastfeeding	Study Mothers % (SE)	Breastfeeding History		
		No History (includes first-time mothers) % (SE)	Three or Fewer Months % (SE)	More Than Three Months % (SE)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	49.7 (4.4)	48.1 (6.6)	51.7 (12.4)	50.6 (7.0)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	46.7 (5.1)	52.5 (7.0)	53.1 (11.9)	38.0 (7.4)
Baby began to bite	19.2 (3.1)	21.3 (5.2)	--	23.1 (5.2)
Sick or had to take medicine	17.4 (4.1)	11.5 (4.8)	28.1 (9.8)	19.9 (7.3)
Other Reason	13.0 (2.2)	9.1 (3.0)	18.0 (8.9)	15.4 (5.0)
Wanted or needed someone else to feed baby ^e	12.9 (2.4)	10.1 (2.2)	--	19.4 (4.7)
Thought baby was not gaining enough weight	12.3 (3.0)	9.6 (2.8)	16.7 (7.3)	13.7 (5.6)
Breastfeeding was too painful	6.1 (2.3)	6.5 (3.2)	--	7.7 (5.1)
Breastfeeding was too inconvenient	5.4 (1.9)	6.8 (3.3)	13.5 (7.3)	--
Unweighted n ^d	176	77	27	72
Weighted n	44,667	20,100	6,877	17,691

^a n is the number of mothers who ceased breastfeeding within the first two weeks (i.e. infant age ≤ 14 days), n may differ slightly from 319 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers who ceased breastfeeding within the first eight weeks (i.e. infant age ≤ 56 days), n may differ slightly from 625 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers who ceased breastfeeding between 2-3 months (i.e. $56 < \text{infant age} \leq 120$ days), n may differ slightly from 255 due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of mothers who ceased breastfeeding between 4-6 months (i.e. $120 < \text{infant age} \leq 182.58$ days), n may differ slightly from 176 due to item nonresponse.

^e Chi-square statistic testing of breastfeeding history differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF1, CF30 and CF31a-l. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C4-10k: Frequency of the top ten reasons study mothers ceased breastfeeding by age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Month 1 - 13)

		Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
Top Ten Reasons Ceased Breastfeeding	Study Mothers % (SE)	16-19 Years % (SE)	20-25 Years % (SE)	26 Years or Older % (SE)
Within the first two Weeks				
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	53.3 (3.6)	62.6 (7.8)	47.8 (5.8)	55.4 (4.2)
Didn't have enough milk ^e	46.0 (3.7)	29.9 (5.3)	44.5 (4.8)	53.6 (5.2)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	40.1 (3.4)	33.6 (8.7)	35.7 (5.3)	47.0 (3.9)
Breastfeeding was too painful	30.0 (2.7)	23.1 (6.1)	37.7 (4.7)	24.7 (3.5)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	28.8 (3.3)	29.0 (8.7)	24.3 (4.8)	33.2 (4.8)
Thought baby was not gaining enough weight	21.5 (3.2)	26.1 (8.1)	17.6 (4.6)	23.8 (4.1)
Sick or had to take medicine	18.2 (3.1)	15.9 (6.8)	13.6 (3.7)	23.7 (5.2)
Breastfeeding was too inconvenient	9.9 (1.4)	8.2 (5.3)	10.4 (2.4)	10.0 (2.8)
Did not want to breastfeed in public	9.2 (2.0)	19.3 (8.4)	6.0 (2.4)	8.6 (1.9)
Wanted or needed someone else to feed baby	6.7 (1.7)	5.7 (3.9)	4.8 (1.9)	9.0 (2.9)
Unweighted n ^a	319	50	128	141
Weighted n	74,513	11,710	31,371	31,433
Within the first eight weeks				
Didn't have enough milk ^e	53.0 (2.6)	42.2 (5.9)	47.6 (4.1)	62.2 (2.8)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on ^e	46.7 (2.5)	64.2 (7.3)	38.6 (4.5)	48.4 (3.0)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	45.5 (2.4)	33.1 (7.9)	44.6 (4.4)	50.9 (3.6)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	26.7 (2.2)	30.8 (7.5)	23.8 (3.4)	27.9 (3.4)
Breastfeeding was too painful	22.8 (1.8)	22.5 (4.8)	26.6 (2.9)	19.2 (2.5)

(Continued)

Table C4-10k: Frequency of the top ten reasons study mothers ceased breastfeeding by age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Month 1 - 13)

Top Ten Reasons Ceased Breastfeeding	Study Mothers % (SE)	Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
		16-19 Years % (SE)	20-25 Years % (SE)	26 Years or Older % (SE)
Thought baby was not gaining enough weight	22.7 (2.3)	21.9 (5.6)	19.8 (3.6)	25.9 (3.9)
Sick or had to take medicine	17.6 (1.8)	17.1 (5.6)	13.6 (2.2)	21.6 (3.0)
Breastfeeding was too inconvenient	11.9 (1.6)	12.5 (5.4)	12.5 (2.9)	11.0 (2.3)
Other Reason	10.7 (1.3)	5.8 (2.9)	12.4 (2.9)	10.7 (2.1)
Did not want to breastfeed in public	9.6 (1.4)	14.1 (6.2)	6.2 (1.9)	11.3 (1.7)
Unweighted n ^b	625	90	262	273
Weighted n	144,721	22,346	60,506	61,869
Between 2-3 months				
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	56.7 (3.3)	63.7 (9.4)	57.5 (5.0)	53.8 (4.8)
Didn't have enough milk	56.3 (4.8)	57.6 (8.7)	54.8 (7.1)	57.5 (7.2)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	34.5 (4.0)	38.6 (12.6)	30.3 (5.2)	37.9 (5.0)
Sick or had to take medicine	24.2 (4.3)	22.7 (11.5)	27.7 (6.3)	20.9 (4.6)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	21.7 (4.6)	14.9 (8.4)	20.4 (6.0)	25.0 (6.4)
Wanted or needed someone else to feed baby	17.4 (2.5)	14.2 (8.8)	19.0 (4.1)	16.6 (4.0)
Other Reason	16.5 (2.5)	9.4 (6.9)	13.6 (4.0)	21.7 (3.1)
Thought baby was not gaining enough weight	14.8 (2.6)	14.0 (6.9)	13.5 (4.2)	16.5 (3.6)
Breastfeeding was too painful	9.3 (2.2)	--	11.3 (3.8)	8.9 (4.1)
Did not want to breastfeed in public	7.3 (2.0)	--	9.3 (3.6)	6.0 (2.7)
Unweighted n ^c	255	27	110	118
Weighted n	64,191	7,679	29,270	27,241

(Continued)

Table C4-10k: Frequency of the top ten reasons study mothers ceased breastfeeding by age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Month 1 - 13)

		Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
Top Ten Reasons Ceased Breastfeeding	Study Mothers % (SE)	16-19 Years % (SE)	20-25 Years % (SE)	26 Years or Older % (SE)
Between 4-6 months				
Didn't have enough milk	55.9 (3.7)	70.6 (15.9)	52.7 (8.8)	55.1 (4.9)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	49.7 (4.4)	78.9 (12.7)	46.0 (5.9)	46.3 (7.1)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	46.7 (5.1)	53.6 (16.8)	54.9 (8.3)	40.3 (6.2)
Baby began to bite	19.2 (3.1)	35.5 (15.2)	16.1 (5.4)	18.0 (4.0)
Sick or had to take medicine	17.4 (4.1)	--	12.1 (5.8)	23.0 (5.8)
Other Reason	13.0 (2.2)	--	11.2 (4.1)	16.7 (3.0)
Wanted or needed someone else to feed baby	12.9 (2.4)	14.4 (9.3)	15.1 (4.9)	11.3 (3.3)
Thought baby was not gaining enough weight	12.3 (3.0)	--	7.9 (3.5)	14.8 (4.5)
Breastfeeding was too painful	6.1 (2.3)	--	--	7.7 (3.7)
Breastfeeding was too inconvenient	5.4 (1.9)	--	3.7 (2.5)	6.5 (3.1)
Unweighted n ^d	176	14	59	103
Weighted n	44,667	4,685	15,944	24,039

^a n is the number of mothers who ceased breastfeeding within the first two weeks (i.e. infant age ≤ 14 days), n may differ slightly from 319 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers who ceased breastfeeding within the first eight weeks (i.e. infant age ≤ 56 days), n may differ slightly from 625 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers who ceased breastfeeding between 2-3 months (i.e. 56 < infant age ≤ 120 days), n may differ slightly from 255 due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of mothers who ceased breastfeeding between 4-6 months (i.e. 120 < infant age ≤ 182.58 days), n may differ slightly from 176 due to item nonresponse.

^e Chi-square statistic testing of age of mother or caregiver at child's birth differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF1, CF30 and CF31a-l. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C4-10I: Frequency of the top ten reasons study mothers ceased breastfeeding by birth weight (Month 1 - 13)

		Birth Weight		
Top Ten Reasons Ceased Breastfeeding	Study Mothers % (SE)	Low % (SE)	Normal % (SE)	High % (SE)
Within the first two Weeks				
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	53.3 (3.6)	42.2 (13.7)	54.7 (3.5)	--
Didn't have enough milk	46.0 (3.7)	52.8 (14.2)	44.7 (3.8)	68.4 (24.6)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	40.1 (3.4)	19.2 (8.3)	42.0 (3.5)	68.4 (24.6)
Breastfeeding was too painful	30.0 (2.7)	14.1 (7.3)	31.8 (2.8)	--
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	28.8 (3.3)	15.6 (9.1)	29.9 (3.4)	--
Thought baby was not gaining enough weight	21.5 (3.2)	23.7 (11.0)	20.6 (3.5)	--
Sick or had to take medicine	18.2 (3.1)	11.1 (6.4)	18.6 (3.5)	--
Breastfeeding was too inconvenient	9.9 (1.4)	--	9.4 (1.4)	--
Did not want to breastfeed in public	9.2 (2.0)	11.0 (6.6)	9.0 (2.1)	--
Wanted or needed someone else to feed baby	6.7 (1.7)	--	6.5 (1.8)	--
Unweighted n ^a	319	25	288	6
Weighted n	74,513	7,819	65,432	1,263
Within the first eight weeks				
Didn't have enough milk	53.0 (2.6)	53.7 (9.8)	52.7 (3.0)	64.7 (21.7)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	46.7 (2.5)	47.2 (9.2)	46.7 (2.4)	--
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	45.5 (2.4)	33.3 (6.4)	46.5 (2.4)	64.7 (21.7)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	26.7 (2.2)	23.6 (7.0)	26.8 (2.3)	--
Breastfeeding was too painful	22.8 (1.8)	13.9 (5.6)	23.7 (1.7)	--
Thought baby was not gaining enough weight	22.7 (2.3)	23.3 (7.8)	22.3 (2.5)	52.1 (23.6)

(Continued)

Table C4-10I: Frequency of the top ten reasons study mothers ceased breastfeeding by birth weight (Month 1 - 13)

Top Ten Reasons Ceased Breastfeeding	Study Mothers % (SE)	Birth Weight		
		Low % (SE)	Normal % (SE)	High % (SE)
Sick or had to take medicine	17.6 (1.8)	20.1 (6.9)	17.0 (1.9)	--
Breastfeeding was too inconvenient	11.9 (1.6)	12.5 (6.0)	11.6 (1.8)	--
Other Reason	10.7 (1.3)	10.3 (5.4)	10.7 (1.3)	--
Did not want to breastfeed in public	9.6 (1.4)	11.0 (5.6)	9.5 (1.5)	--
Unweighted n ^b	625	52	565	8
Weighted n	144,721	13,118	129,908	1,694
Between 2-3 months				
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	56.7 (3.3)	43.4 (12.6)	58.2 (3.6)	--
Didn't have enough milk	56.3 (4.8)	57.1 (11.3)	56.5 (5.1)	--
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	34.5 (4.0)	--	35.7 (4.2)	--
Sick or had to take medicine	24.2 (4.3)	17.4 (11.0)	25.1 (4.5)	--
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	21.7 (4.6)	--	20.9 (4.6)	--
Wanted or needed someone else to feed baby	17.4 (2.5)	30.1 (12.1)	16.3 (2.6)	--
Other Reason	16.5 (2.5)	33.4 (11.5)	15.0 (2.5)	--
Thought baby was not gaining enough weight	14.8 (2.6)	--	16.2 (2.9)	--
Breastfeeding was too painful	9.3 (2.2)	--	8.1 (2.1)	--
Did not want to breastfeed in public	7.3 (2.0)	--	8.0 (2.2)	--
Unweighted n ^c	255	--	--	--
Weighted n	64,191	5,578	58,209	403
Between 4-6 months				
Didn't have enough milk	55.9 (3.7)	78.5 (13.2)	52.9 (4.0)	--

(Continued)

Table C4-10I: Frequency of the top ten reasons study mothers ceased breastfeeding by birth weight (Month 1 - 13)

Top Ten Reasons Ceased Breastfeeding	Study Mothers % (SE)	Birth Weight		
		Low % (SE)	Normal % (SE)	High % (SE)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	49.7 (4.4)	52.3 (16.4)	48.5 (4.7)	--
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	46.7 (5.1)	46.6 (17.2)	45.7 (5.4)	--
Baby began to bite	19.2 (3.1)	--	17.8 (3.4)	--
Sick or had to take medicine	17.4 (4.1)	--	19.3 (4.6)	--
Other Reason	13.0 (2.2)	--	13.4 (2.5)	--
Wanted or needed someone else to feed baby	12.9 (2.4)	--	13.8 (2.7)	--
Thought baby was not gaining enough weight	12.3 (3.0)	--	13.6 (3.3)	--
Breastfeeding was too painful	6.1 (2.3)	--	7.0 (2.7)	--
Breastfeeding was too inconvenient	5.4 (1.9)	--	5.8 (2.2)	--
Unweighted n ^d	176	14	158	4
Weighted n	44,667	3,944	39,505	1,218

^a n is the number of respondents who ceased breastfeeding within the first two weeks (i.e. infant age ≤ 14 days), n may differ slightly from 319 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of respondents who ceased breastfeeding within the first eight weeks (i.e. infant age ≤ 56 days), n may differ slightly from 625 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of respondents who ceased breastfeeding between 2-3 months (i.e. $56 < \text{infant age} \leq 120$ days), n may differ slightly from 255 due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of respondents who ceased breastfeeding between 4-6 months (i.e. $120 < \text{infant age} \leq 182.58$ days), n may differ slightly from 176 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF1, CF30 and CF31a-I. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C4-10m: Frequency of the top ten reasons study mothers ceased breastfeeding by delivery type (Month 1 - 13)

		Delivery Type	
Top Ten Reasons Ceased Breastfeeding	Study Mothers % (SE)	Vaginal % (SE)	Caesarean % (SE)
Within the first two Weeks			
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	53.3 (3.6)	51.7 (3.7)	56.2 (7.7)
Didn't have enough milk ^e	46.0 (3.7)	39.6 (4.6)	57.2 (5.3)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	40.1 (3.4)	38.7 (4.3)	42.5 (4.8)
Breastfeeding was too painful ^e	30.0 (2.7)	35.7 (3.6)	19.9 (5.5)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	28.8 (3.3)	25.2 (3.0)	35.1 (6.2)
Thought baby was not gaining enough weight	21.5 (3.2)	20.1 (4.0)	24.0 (5.6)
Sick or had to take medicine	18.2 (3.1)	16.2 (3.0)	21.8 (4.9)
Breastfeeding was too inconvenient ^e	9.9 (1.4)	13.1 (2.0)	4.3 (2.0)
Did not want to breastfeed in public	9.2 (2.0)	11.3 (2.7)	5.5 (2.3)
Wanted or needed someone else to feed baby ^e	6.7 (1.7)	8.5 (2.1)	3.5 (1.9)
Unweighted n ^a	319	203	116
Weighted n	74,513	47,388	27,125
Within the first eight weeks			
Didn't have enough milk	53.0 (2.6)	51.4 (3.1)	55.7 (3.5)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	46.7 (2.5)	48.1 (2.8)	44.1 (4.8)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	45.5 (2.4)	44.0 (3.0)	48.4 (4.1)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	26.7 (2.2)	25.4 (2.4)	28.9 (4.2)
Breastfeeding was too painful ^e	22.8 (1.8)	26.9 (2.8)	15.1 (2.8)
Thought baby was not gaining enough weight	22.7 (2.3)	22.2 (2.7)	23.8 (3.4)
Sick or had to take medicine ^e	17.6 (1.8)	14.8 (2.0)	22.8 (2.7)
Breastfeeding was too inconvenient	11.9 (1.6)	13.6 (1.8)	8.7 (2.8)
Other Reason	10.7 (1.3)	11.4 (1.7)	9.3 (2.4)
Did not want to breastfeed in public	9.6 (1.4)	9.6 (1.8)	9.6 (2.1)

(Continued)

Table C4-10m: Frequency of the top ten reasons study mothers ceased breastfeeding by delivery type (Month 1 - 13)

Top Ten Reasons Ceased Breastfeeding	Study Mothers % (SE)	Delivery Type	
		Vaginal % (SE)	Caesarean % (SE)
Unweighted n ^b	625	409	216
Weighted n	144,721	93,800	50,921
Between 2-3 months			
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	56.7 (3.3)	59.0 (4.5)	52.1 (5.5)
Didn't have enough milk	56.3 (4.8)	56.0 (4.2)	57.0 (9.2)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	34.5 (4.0)	33.6 (4.6)	36.3 (7.1)
Sick or had to take medicine	24.2 (4.3)	22.8 (4.0)	27.0 (7.4)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	21.7 (4.6)	19.9 (5.2)	25.1 (8.6)
Wanted or needed someone else to feed baby	17.4 (2.5)	20.9 (3.4)	10.5 (4.1)
Other Reason	16.5 (2.5)	13.5 (3.6)	22.5 (3.7)
Thought baby was not gaining enough weight	14.8 (2.6)	13.2 (3.5)	18.1 (4.5)
Breastfeeding was too painful	9.3 (2.2)	8.8 (2.4)	10.2 (3.9)
Did not want to breastfeed in public	7.3 (2.0)	8.6 (2.8)	4.7 (2.6)
Unweighted n ^c	255	175	80
Weighted n	64,191	42,384	21,807
Between 4-6 months			
Didn't have enough milk	55.9 (3.7)	57.4 (5.0)	52.7 (7.5)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	49.7 (4.4)	52.5 (5.3)	43.6 (8.8)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	46.7 (5.1)	46.4 (6.3)	47.4 (8.3)
Baby began to bite ^e	19.2 (3.1)	24.0 (4.0)	9.0 (4.4)
Sick or had to take medicine	17.4 (4.1)	17.8 (5.3)	16.5 (6.2)
Other Reason	13.0 (2.2)	14.1 (2.9)	10.7 (4.0)
Wanted or needed someone else to feed baby ^e	12.9 (2.4)	16.7 (3.2)	4.8 (2.2)

(Continued)

Table C4-10m: Frequency of the top ten reasons study mothers ceased breastfeeding by delivery type (Month 1 - 13)

Top Ten Reasons Ceased Breastfeeding	Study Mothers % (SE)	Delivery Type	
		Vaginal % (SE)	Caesarean % (SE)
Thought baby was not gaining enough weight	12.3 (3.0)	10.8 (2.8)	15.6 (5.9)
Breastfeeding was too painful	6.1 (2.3)	7.7 (3.3)	--
Breastfeeding was too inconvenient	5.4 (1.9)	3.4 (1.7)	9.5 (4.4)
Unweighted n ^d	176	118	58
Weighted n	44,667	30,617	14,050

^a n is the number of mothers who ceased breastfeeding within the first two weeks (i.e. infant age ≤ 14 days), n may differ slightly from 319 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers who ceased breastfeeding within the first eight weeks (i.e. infant age ≤ 56 days), n may differ slightly from 625 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers who ceased breastfeeding between 2-3 months (i.e. $56 < \text{infant age} \leq 120$ days), n may differ slightly from 255 due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of mothers who ceased breastfeeding between 4-6 months (i.e. $120 < \text{infant age} \leq 182.58$ days), n may differ slightly from 176 due to item nonresponse.

^e Chi-square statistic testing of delivery type differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF1, CF30 and CF31a-l. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C4-10n: Frequency of the top ten reasons study mothers ceased breastfeeding by birth complications (Month 1 - 13)

		Birth Complications of the Child	
Top Ten Reasons Ceased Breastfeeding	Study Mothers % (SE)	Child Had Birth Complications % (SE)	Child Did Not Have Birth Complications % (SE)
Within the first two Weeks			
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	53.3 (3.6)	43.7 (9.8)	54.6 (3.6)
Didn't have enough milk ^e	46.0 (3.7)	70.0 (8.9)	42.7 (3.7)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	40.1 (3.4)	34.1 (9.8)	40.9 (3.4)
Breastfeeding was too painful	30.0 (2.7)	17.9 (7.7)	31.6 (2.9)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	28.8 (3.3)	16.6 (6.9)	30.5 (3.5)
Thought baby was not gaining enough weight	21.5 (3.2)	18.2 (6.9)	22.0 (3.4)
Sick or had to take medicine	18.2 (3.1)	12.7 (5.7)	19.0 (3.3)
Breastfeeding was too inconvenient	9.9 (1.4)	4.2 (2.6)	10.6 (1.6)
Did not want to breastfeed in public	9.2 (2.0)	--	9.7 (2.1)
Wanted or needed someone else to feed baby	6.7 (1.7)	8.8 (5.6)	6.4 (1.8)
Unweighted n ^a	319	35	284
Weighted n	74,513	8,869	65,645
Within the first eight weeks			
Didn't have enough milk	53.0 (2.6)	62.1 (5.0)	51.4 (2.8)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	46.7 (2.5)	41.5 (6.7)	47.5 (2.5)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	45.5 (2.4)	39.5 (6.0)	46.5 (2.3)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself ^e	26.7 (2.2)	17.1 (4.1)	28.2 (2.5)
Breastfeeding was too painful	22.8 (1.8)	14.2 (5.9)	24.2 (1.7)
Thought baby was not gaining enough weight	22.7 (2.3)	18.9 (4.9)	23.4 (2.6)
Sick or had to take medicine	17.6 (1.8)	18.2 (5.1)	17.5 (1.9)
Breastfeeding was too inconvenient	11.9 (1.6)	10.0 (3.8)	12.2 (1.6)
Other Reason	10.7 (1.3)	17.8 (5.1)	9.5 (1.3)
Did not want to breastfeed in public	9.6 (1.4)	8.4 (4.0)	9.8 (1.6)

(Continued)

Table C4-10n: Frequency of the top ten reasons study mothers ceased breastfeeding by birth complications (Month 1 - 13)

Top Ten Reasons Ceased Breastfeeding	Study Mothers % (SE)	Birth Complications of the Child	
		Child Had Birth Complications % (SE)	Child Did Not Have Birth Complications % (SE)
Unweighted n ^b	625	84	541
Weighted n	144,721	20,459	124,262
Between 2-3 months			
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	56.7 (3.3)	45.0 (12.2)	58.5 (3.9)
Didn't have enough milk	56.3 (4.8)	50.0 (11.3)	57.3 (4.9)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	34.5 (4.0)	30.2 (10.3)	35.2 (4.1)
Sick or had to take medicine	24.2 (4.3)	12.9 (5.9)	26.0 (5.0)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	21.7 (4.6)	19.4 (9.9)	22.2 (4.7)
Wanted or needed someone else to feed baby	17.4 (2.5)	20.2 (9.2)	17.0 (2.6)
Other Reason	16.5 (2.5)	21.8 (8.5)	15.7 (2.9)
Thought baby was not gaining enough weight ^e	14.8 (2.6)	--	16.4 (2.8)
Breastfeeding was too painful	9.3 (2.2)	19.4 (11.2)	7.7 (2.5)
Did not want to breastfeed in public	7.3 (2.0)	--	6.5 (1.8)
Unweighted n ^c	255	30	225
Weighted n	64,191	8,455	55,735
Between 4-6 months			
Didn't have enough milk ^e	55.9 (3.7)	91.2 (6.8)	51.0 (4.1)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	49.7 (4.4)	63.7 (13.9)	47.7 (4.7)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	46.7 (5.1)	26.9 (11.1)	49.5 (5.1)
Baby began to bite	19.2 (3.1)	15.3 (10.3)	19.8 (3.5)
Sick or had to take medicine ^e	17.4 (4.1)	--	19.4 (4.5)
Other Reason	13.0 (2.2)	--	13.2 (2.4)
Wanted or needed someone else to feed baby	12.9 (2.4)	13.9 (7.5)	12.8 (2.7)

(Continued)

Table C4-10n: Frequency of the top ten reasons study mothers ceased breastfeeding by birth complications (Month 1 - 13)

Top Ten Reasons Ceased Breastfeeding	Study Mothers % (SE)	Birth Complications of the Child	
		Child Had Birth Complications % (SE)	Child Did Not Have Birth Complications % (SE)
Thought baby was not gaining enough weight	12.3 (3.0)	--	13.2 (3.2)
Breastfeeding was too painful	6.1 (2.3)	--	6.1 (2.6)
Breastfeeding was too inconvenient	5.4 (1.9)	--	5.2 (2.1)
Unweighted n ^d	176	22	154
Weighted n	44,667	5,596	39,072

^a n is the number of mothers who ceased breastfeeding within the first two weeks (i.e. infant age ≤ 14 days), n may differ slightly from 319 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers who ceased breastfeeding within the first eight weeks (i.e. infant age ≤ 56 days), n may differ slightly from 625 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers who ceased breastfeeding between 2-3 months (i.e. $56 < \text{infant age} \leq 120$ days), n may differ slightly from 255 due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of mothers who ceased breastfeeding between 4-6 months (i.e. $120 < \text{infant age} \leq 182.58$ days), n may differ slightly from 176 due to item nonresponse.

^e Chi-square statistic testing of birth complications differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF1, CF30 and CF31a-l. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C4-10o: Frequency of the top ten reasons study mothers ceased breastfeeding by length of mother's hospital stay (Month 1 - 13)

		Length of Mother's Hospital Stay	
Top Ten Reasons Ceased Breastfeeding	Study Mothers % (SE)	0-2 Nights % (SE)	3 or More Nights % (SE)
Within the first two Weeks			
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	53.3 (3.6)	49.4 (4.0)	61.1 (6.8)
Didn't have enough milk ^e	46.0 (3.7)	40.9 (4.4)	56.0 (4.8)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	40.1 (3.4)	37.8 (3.9)	44.6 (4.5)
Breastfeeding was too painful	30.0 (2.7)	32.6 (3.7)	24.7 (5.4)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	28.8 (3.3)	25.4 (3.3)	35.4 (6.0)
Thought baby was not gaining enough weight	21.5 (3.2)	19.7 (3.3)	25.0 (5.6)
Sick or had to take medicine	18.2 (3.1)	16.5 (3.2)	21.7 (6.9)
Breastfeeding was too inconvenient ^e	9.9 (1.4)	12.7 (1.9)	4.3 (2.1)
Did not want to breastfeed in public ^e	9.2 (2.0)	11.7 (2.6)	4.2 (2.2)
Wanted or needed someone else to feed baby	6.7 (1.7)	7.7 (2.0)	4.8 (2.3)
Unweighted n ^a	319	211	108
Weighted n	74,513	49,348	25,165
Within the first eight weeks			
Didn't have enough milk	53.0 (2.6)	50.7 (3.0)	57.3 (3.9)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	46.7 (2.5)	45.0 (3.0)	49.9 (4.3)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	45.5 (2.4)	43.7 (3.0)	49.0 (3.2)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	26.7 (2.2)	25.8 (2.5)	28.3 (3.7)
Breastfeeding was too painful	22.8 (1.8)	25.0 (2.5)	18.5 (3.1)
Thought baby was not gaining enough weight	22.7 (2.3)	21.4 (2.5)	25.3 (3.7)
Sick or had to take medicine	17.6 (1.8)	14.6 (2.0)	23.2 (3.9)
Breastfeeding was too inconvenient ^e	11.9 (1.6)	13.4 (1.7)	8.9 (2.2)
Other Reason	10.7 (1.3)	10.9 (1.5)	10.3 (2.4)
Did not want to breastfeed in public	9.6 (1.4)	9.6 (1.6)	9.6 (2.6)

(Continued)

Table C4-10o: Frequency of the top ten reasons study mothers ceased breastfeeding by length of mother's hospital stay (Month 1 - 13)

Top Ten Reasons Ceased Breastfeeding	Study Mothers % (SE)	Length of Mother's Hospital Stay	
		0-2 Nights % (SE)	3 or More Nights % (SE)
Unweighted n ^b	625	405	220
Weighted n	144,721	94,865	49,856
Between 2-3 months			
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	56.7 (3.3)	58.4 (5.1)	53.3 (6.8)
Didn't have enough milk	56.3 (4.8)	55.3 (4.8)	58.4 (7.3)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	34.5 (4.0)	35.5 (4.0)	32.6 (7.0)
Sick or had to take medicine	24.2 (4.3)	22.0 (3.7)	28.7 (8.1)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	21.7 (4.6)	17.8 (5.4)	28.9 (8.0)
Wanted or needed someone else to feed baby	17.4 (2.5)	18.0 (3.1)	16.1 (4.9)
Other Reason	16.5 (2.5)	12.3 (4.0)	24.9 (6.1)
Thought baby was not gaining enough weight	14.8 (2.6)	15.7 (3.6)	13.1 (3.8)
Breastfeeding was too painful	9.3 (2.2)	10.1 (3.6)	7.7 (4.2)
Did not want to breastfeed in public	7.3 (2.0)	9.1 (2.8)	3.6 (2.2)
Unweighted n ^c	255	176	79
Weighted n	64,191	42,710	21,481
Between 4-6 months			
Didn't have enough milk	55.9 (3.7)	56.1 (4.5)	55.4 (7.2)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	49.7 (4.4)	51.8 (5.2)	44.3 (9.1)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	46.7 (5.1)	48.8 (6.2)	41.6 (7.7)
Baby began to bite	19.2 (3.1)	20.1 (3.4)	17.1 (5.4)
Sick or had to take medicine	17.4 (4.1)	19.0 (4.9)	13.3 (6.4)
Other Reason ^e	13.0 (2.2)	15.8 (3.1)	6.0 (3.0)
Wanted or needed someone else to feed baby	12.9 (2.4)	13.5 (3.2)	11.5 (4.1)

(Continued)

Table C4-10o: Frequency of the top ten reasons study mothers ceased breastfeeding by length of mother's hospital stay (Month 1 - 13)

Top Ten Reasons Ceased Breastfeeding	Study Mothers % (SE)	Length of Mother's Hospital Stay	
		0-2 Nights % (SE)	3 or More Nights % (SE)
Thought baby was not gaining enough weight	12.3 (3.0)	13.9 (3.5)	8.4 (4.8)
Breastfeeding was too painful	6.1 (2.3)	7.4 (3.1)	--
Breastfeeding was too inconvenient	5.4 (1.9)	5.0 (2.2)	6.2 (3.5)
Unweighted n ^d	176	122	54
Weighted n	44,667	32,041	12,627

^a n is the number of mothers who ceased breastfeeding within the first two weeks (i.e. infant age ≤ 14 days), n may differ slightly from 319 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers who ceased breastfeeding within the first eight weeks (i.e. infant age ≤ 56 days), n may differ slightly from 625 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers who ceased breastfeeding between 2-3 months (i.e. 56 < infant age ≤ 120 days), n may differ slightly from 255 due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of mothers who ceased breastfeeding between 4-6 months (i.e. 120 < infant age ≤ 182.58 days), n may differ slightly from 176 due to item nonresponse.

^e Chi-square statistic testing of length of mother's hospital stay differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF1, CF30 and CF31a-l. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C4-10p: Frequency of the top ten reasons study mothers ceased breastfeeding by time between birth of reference child and previous child (Month 1 - 13)

		Time Between Birth of Reference Child and Previous Child		
Top Ten Reasons Ceased Breastfeeding	Study Mothers % (SE)	Less than 27 Months % (SE)	27-68 Months % (SE)	More than 68 Months or Only Child % (SE)
Within the first two Weeks				
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	53.3 (3.6)	32.2 (9.6)	61.5 (6.4)	53.6 (4.3)
Didn't have enough milk	46.0 (3.7)	41.2 (8.5)	57.3 (8.3)	42.2 (3.9)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	40.1 (3.4)	51.1 (10.5)	45.2 (7.0)	36.0 (3.8)
Breastfeeding was too painful	30.0 (2.7)	33.1 (9.6)	32.4 (6.2)	28.4 (3.6)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	28.8 (3.3)	23.9 (7.2)	36.5 (7.1)	26.5 (4.0)
Thought baby was not gaining enough weight	21.5 (3.2)	21.8 (8.5)	16.9 (5.7)	23.4 (3.7)
Sick or had to take medicine	18.2 (3.1)	12.7 (6.3)	15.7 (5.3)	20.3 (4.2)
Breastfeeding was too inconvenient	9.9 (1.4)	15.1 (6.4)	10.5 (3.9)	8.7 (2.1)
Did not want to breastfeed in public	9.2 (2.0)	8.1 (4.0)	5.8 (2.8)	10.8 (3.0)
Wanted or needed someone else to feed baby	6.7 (1.7)	14.2 (6.8)	--	6.8 (2.0)
Unweighted n ^a	319	40	83	196
Weighted n	74,513	8,370	19,306	46,837
Within the first eight weeks				
Didn't have enough milk	53.0 (2.6)	53.1 (6.2)	59.6 (4.7)	50.1 (3.1)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	46.7 (2.5)	32.4 (5.9)	47.3 (4.8)	49.7 (3.4)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	45.5 (2.4)	46.6 (7.3)	48.7 (4.2)	43.9 (3.0)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	26.7 (2.2)	16.6 (4.7)	32.5 (5.8)	26.4 (3.0)
Breastfeeding was too painful	22.8 (1.8)	23.7 (5.1)	22.7 (3.5)	22.6 (2.6)

(Continued)

Table C4-10p: Frequency of the top ten reasons study mothers ceased breastfeeding by time between birth of reference child and previous child (Month 1 - 13)

Top Ten Reasons Ceased Breastfeeding	Study Mothers % (SE)	Time Between Birth of Reference Child and Previous Child		
		Less than 27 Months % (SE)	27-68 Months % (SE)	More than 68 Months or Only Child % (SE)
Thought baby was not gaining enough weight	22.7 (2.3)	18.0 (4.1)	23.6 (4.6)	23.4 (2.8)
Sick or had to take medicine	17.6 (1.8)	12.8 (3.7)	16.1 (4.3)	19.3 (2.6)
Breastfeeding was too inconvenient	11.9 (1.6)	17.1 (4.6)	13.3 (3.7)	10.1 (1.9)
Other Reason	10.7 (1.3)	14.6 (4.7)	11.9 (3.7)	9.3 (1.7)
Did not want to breastfeed in public	9.6 (1.4)	8.9 (2.8)	11.6 (3.4)	8.9 (2.0)
Unweighted n ^b	625	92	154	379
Weighted n	144,721	19,735	37,171	87,814
Between 2-3 months				
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	56.7 (3.3)	57.9 (13.4)	59.2 (9.5)	55.5 (3.9)
Didn't have enough milk	56.3 (4.8)	65.7 (11.5)	61.7 (6.3)	52.7 (6.2)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	34.5 (4.0)	38.9 (10.0)	23.2 (7.4)	38.3 (4.6)
Sick or had to take medicine	24.2 (4.3)	21.4 (10.1)	21.5 (6.1)	25.8 (5.1)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	21.7 (4.6)	26.6 (14.2)	30.2 (11.9)	17.5 (4.2)
Wanted or needed someone else to feed baby	17.4 (2.5)	35.6 (12.5)	20.5 (5.3)	13.2 (3.2)
Other Reason	16.5 (2.5)	18.0 (9.4)	20.3 (8.0)	14.8 (2.9)
Thought baby was not gaining enough weight	14.8 (2.6)	11.6 (6.1)	11.9 (4.2)	16.5 (3.6)
Breastfeeding was too painful	9.3 (2.2)	--	8.6 (5.1)	8.8 (2.3)
Did not want to breastfeed in public	7.3 (2.0)	13.6 (8.7)	3.5 (1.9)	7.8 (2.9)
Unweighted n ^c	255	27	67	161
Weighted n	64,191	6,484	16,386	41,321

(Continued)

Table C4-10p: Frequency of the top ten reasons study mothers ceased breastfeeding by time between birth of reference child and previous child (Month 1 - 13)

		Time Between Birth of Reference Child and Previous Child		
Top Ten Reasons Ceased Breastfeeding	Study Mothers % (SE)	Less than 27 Months % (SE)	27-68 Months % (SE)	More than 68 Months or Only Child % (SE)
Between 4-6 months				
Didn't have enough milk	55.9 (3.7)	49.3 (14.9)	46.0 (6.4)	62.0 (4.6)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	49.7 (4.4)	48.7 (14.9)	53.7 (7.0)	47.9 (5.8)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	46.7 (5.1)	48.8 (18.1)	39.7 (7.5)	49.7 (6.0)
Baby began to bite	19.2 (3.1)	--	12.1 (5.3)	24.6 (4.1)
Sick or had to take medicine	17.4 (4.1)	4.9 (4.3)	26.4 (8.6)	15.6 (4.6)
Other Reason	13.0 (2.2)	22.9 (13.7)	17.7 (5.6)	8.8 (2.8)
Wanted or needed someone else to feed baby	12.9 (2.4)	27.0 (13.3)	12.9 (5.8)	10.1 (2.2)
Thought baby was not gaining enough weight	12.3 (3.0)	--	15.7 (7.4)	11.1 (3.0)
Breastfeeding was too painful	6.1 (2.3)	--	8.0 (7.0)	5.8 (2.5)
Breastfeeding was too inconvenient	5.4 (1.9)	--	7.1 (4.0)	5.1 (2.3)
Unweighted n ^d	176	19	52	105
Weighted n	44,667	5,167	12,810	26,691

^a n is the number of respondents who ceased breastfeeding within the first two weeks (i.e. infant age ≤ 14 days), n may differ slightly from 319 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of respondents who ceased breastfeeding within the first eight weeks (i.e. infant age ≤ 56 days), n may differ slightly from 625 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of respondents who ceased breastfeeding between 2-3 months (i.e. $56 < \text{infant age} \leq 120$ days), n may differ slightly from 255 due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of respondents who ceased breastfeeding between 4-6 months (i.e. $120 < \text{infant age} \leq 182.58$ days), n may differ slightly from 176 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF1, CF30 and CF31a-l. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C4-10q: Frequency of the top ten reasons study mothers ceased breastfeeding by nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital (Month 1 - 13)

		Nature of non-WIC Breastfeeding Support at Hospital		
Top Ten Reasons Ceased Breastfeeding	Study Mothers % (SE)	Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Within the first two Weeks				
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	53.3 (3.6)	54.1 (12.3)	52.5 (7.0)	53.6 (5.0)
Didn't have enough milk	46.0 (3.7)	56.9 (14.2)	44.1 (6.7)	45.9 (4.5)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	40.1 (3.4)	55.1 (12.2)	44.8 (6.3)	36.8 (4.1)
Breastfeeding was too painful	30.0 (2.7)	29.9 (13.3)	32.9 (5.6)	28.7 (3.3)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	28.8 (3.3)	54.6 (12.4)	29.2 (6.2)	26.5 (3.6)
Thought baby was not gaining enough weight	21.5 (3.2)	--	26.4 (5.5)	19.8 (3.8)
Sick or had to take medicine	18.2 (3.1)	24.6 (12.2)	20.3 (4.2)	16.8 (3.9)
Breastfeeding was too inconvenient	9.9 (1.4)	--	10.1 (3.7)	10.0 (1.9)
Did not want to breastfeed in public	9.2 (2.0)	--	15.1 (5.1)	7.4 (1.8)
Wanted or needed someone else to feed baby	6.7 (1.7)	--	4.5 (2.2)	8.0 (2.2)
Unweighted n ^a	319	20	84	214
Weighted n	74,513	4,097	20,955	49,264
Within the first eight weeks				
Didn't have enough milk	53.0 (2.6)	60.1 (11.6)	50.0 (5.7)	53.5 (3.0)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	46.7 (2.5)	41.7 (11.0)	51.4 (5.9)	45.2 (3.0)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	45.5 (2.4)	49.9 (11.1)	43.7 (5.3)	45.8 (2.6)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	26.7 (2.2)	41.8 (11.6)	27.8 (4.1)	25.5 (2.4)
Breastfeeding was too painful	22.8 (1.8)	33.0 (11.4)	26.6 (4.1)	20.9 (2.4)

(Continued)

Table C4-10q: Frequency of the top ten reasons study mothers ceased breastfeeding by nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital (Month 1 - 13)

Top Ten Reasons Ceased Breastfeeding	Study Mothers % (SE)	Nature of non-WIC Breastfeeding Support at Hospital		
		Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Thought baby was not gaining enough weight	22.7 (2.3)	13.8 (9.6)	26.5 (4.1)	21.9 (2.6)
Sick or had to take medicine	17.6 (1.8)	19.2 (9.2)	18.3 (3.2)	17.2 (2.3)
Breastfeeding was too inconvenient	11.9 (1.6)	10.3 (4.9)	7.7 (2.1)	13.4 (2.2)
Other Reason ^e	10.7 (1.3)	11.1 (5.9)	5.7 (1.6)	12.5 (1.8)
Did not want to breastfeed in public	9.6 (1.4)	--	11.7 (3.2)	9.3 (1.6)
Unweighted n ^b	625	28	140	455
Weighted n	144,721	5,551	36,427	102,422
Between 2-3 months				
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	56.7 (3.3)	61.8 (17.2)	58.4 (6.0)	55.7 (3.9)
Didn't have enough milk	56.3 (4.8)	47.5 (15.9)	56.0 (9.2)	56.9 (5.3)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself ^e	34.5 (4.0)	60.6 (15.9)	52.7 (6.8)	27.3 (4.2)
Sick or had to take medicine	24.2 (4.3)	--	39.2 (9.3)	20.8 (5.0)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	21.7 (4.6)	--	21.7 (10.4)	22.1 (5.2)
Wanted or needed someone else to feed baby	17.4 (2.5)	--	10.4 (4.5)	20.1 (3.4)
Other Reason	16.5 (2.5)	--	15.5 (6.4)	17.2 (3.3)
Thought baby was not gaining enough weight	14.8 (2.6)	27.5 (16.8)	11.9 (5.5)	14.9 (3.1)
Breastfeeding was too painful	9.3 (2.2)	--	--	10.8 (2.5)
Did not want to breastfeed in public	7.3 (2.0)	--	13.5 (5.8)	5.9 (1.8)
Unweighted n ^c	255	13	48	193
Weighted n	64,191	3,241	14,115	46,700

(Continued)

Table C4-10q: Frequency of the top ten reasons study mothers ceased breastfeeding by nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital (Month 1 - 13)

		Nature of non-WIC Breastfeeding Support at Hospital		
Top Ten Reasons Ceased Breastfeeding	Study Mothers % (SE)	Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Between 4-6 months				
Didn't have enough milk	55.9 (3.7)	53.4 (18.7)	53.9 (9.7)	57.3 (4.0)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	49.7 (4.4)	75.7 (17.9)	54.5 (10.7)	46.5 (4.5)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	46.7 (5.1)	77.0 (14.9)	50.9 (10.7)	43.3 (5.9)
Baby began to bite	19.2 (3.1)	29.2 (16.4)	22.7 (8.7)	17.5 (3.6)
Sick or had to take medicine	17.4 (4.1)	--	14.1 (7.1)	18.6 (4.4)
Other Reason	13.0 (2.2)	--	16.4 (7.4)	11.7 (2.4)
Wanted or needed someone else to feed baby	12.9 (2.4)	--	13.9 (5.3)	13.9 (2.9)
Thought baby was not gaining enough weight	12.3 (3.0)	--	20.7 (7.1)	9.9 (2.7)
Breastfeeding was too painful	6.1 (2.3)	--	11.4 (6.3)	4.4 (1.7)
Breastfeeding was too inconvenient	5.4 (1.9)	--	--	6.8 (2.6)
Unweighted n ^d	176	10	36	129
Weighted n	44,667	2,756	9,253	32,363

^a n is the number of mothers who ceased breastfeeding within the first two weeks (i.e. infant age ≤ 14 days), n may differ slightly from 319 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers who ceased breastfeeding within the first eight weeks (i.e. infant age ≤ 56 days), n may differ slightly from 625 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers who ceased breastfeeding between 2-3 months (i.e. 56 < infant age ≤ 120 days), n may differ slightly from 255 due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of mothers who ceased breastfeeding between 4-6 months (i.e. 120 < infant age ≤ 182.58 days), n may differ slightly from 176 due to item nonresponse.

^e Chi-square statistic testing of nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF1, CF30 and CF31a-l. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C4-10r: Frequency of the top ten reasons study mothers ceased breastfeeding by non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Month 1 - 13)

		Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
Top Ten Reasons Ceased Breastfeeding	Study Mothers % (SE)	Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
Within the first two Weeks					
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	53.3 (3.6)	52.3 (8.4)	58.8 (17.7)	52.6 (4.1)	56.8 (10.0)
Didn't have enough milk	46.0 (3.7)	45.9 (7.5)	41.4 (15.7)	44.4 (3.9)	51.7 (10.6)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	40.1 (3.4)	40.2 (7.3)	20.9 (12.8)	39.3 (4.6)	49.2 (9.7)
Breastfeeding was too painful	30.0 (2.7)	37.3 (7.4)	51.2 (16.4)	26.2 (3.3)	30.1 (13.6)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	28.8 (3.3)	35.4 (6.6)	--	26.5 (3.8)	32.7 (14.0)
Thought baby was not gaining enough weight	21.5 (3.2)	28.5 (7.8)	38.9 (18.5)	14.9 (3.3)	39.6 (10.6)
Sick or had to take medicine	18.2 (3.1)	10.9 (4.3)	17.8 (11.6)	19.0 (3.6)	33.4 (14.0)
Breastfeeding was too inconvenient	9.9 (1.4)	9.1 (3.7)	24.1 (12.9)	10.2 (2.0)	--
Did not want to breastfeed in public	9.2 (2.0)	13.0 (4.9)	20.2 (11.1)	8.1 (2.4)	--
Wanted or needed someone else to feed baby	6.7 (1.7)	8.9 (4.3)	28.5 (14.7)	3.5 (1.1)	14.4 (7.8)
Unweighted n ^a	319	68	12	200	36
Weighted n	74,513	18,877	2,224	45,079	7,660
Within the first eight weeks					
Didn't have enough milk	53.0 (2.6)	56.9 (5.0)	52.1 (11.2)	49.3 (2.6)	57.4 (5.7)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	46.7 (2.5)	50.6 (6.0)	42.3 (11.2)	44.1 (3.4)	55.1 (6.5)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	45.5 (2.4)	48.6 (5.1)	30.1 (8.3)	43.1 (3.3)	55.9 (8.1)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	26.7 (2.2)	32.1 (4.6)	10.7 (4.3)	26.4 (3.1)	24.3 (7.3)

(Continued)

Table C4-10r: Frequency of the top ten reasons study mothers ceased breastfeeding by non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Month 1 - 13)

Top Ten Reasons Ceased Breastfeeding	Study Mothers % (SE)	Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
		Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
Breastfeeding was too painful	22.8 (1.8)	25.9 (4.6)	34.3 (10.8)	21.5 (2.3)	22.4 (7.1)
Thought baby was not gaining enough weight	22.7 (2.3)	27.4 (4.9)	16.4 (10.2)	20.1 (2.9)	30.2 (6.3)
Sick or had to take medicine	17.6 (1.8)	13.2 (2.9)	17.4 (6.4)	18.8 (2.6)	23.4 (5.9)
Breastfeeding was too inconvenient	11.9 (1.6)	9.9 (3.2)	16.7 (6.7)	11.9 (1.7)	15.0 (5.3)
Other Reason	10.7 (1.3)	10.2 (3.3)	15.5 (9.5)	9.0 (1.6)	18.5 (3.9)
Did not want to breastfeed in public	9.6 (1.4)	13.6 (3.6)	13.9 (7.1)	8.3 (2.0)	6.4 (2.8)
Unweighted n ^b	625	142	27	367	78
Weighted n	144,721	36,821	5,290	82,279	17,692
Between 2-3 months					
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	56.7 (3.3)	65.7 (8.5)	56.1 (13.5)	54.4 (4.1)	49.5 (11.2)
Didn't have enough milk	56.3 (4.8)	66.5 (7.0)	72.6 (10.5)	50.9 (7.0)	50.8 (9.6)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	34.5 (4.0)	38.9 (6.8)	30.7 (15.1)	34.8 (6.5)	33.2 (9.0)
Sick or had to take medicine	24.2 (4.3)	22.9 (6.0)	28.1 (14.9)	29.4 (6.6)	8.1 (6.6)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	21.7 (4.6)	19.6 (9.5)	61.4 (24.3)	18.1 (5.3)	29.3 (14.5)
Wanted or needed someone else to feed baby	17.4 (2.5)	20.6 (5.8)	10.8 (8.1)	15.9 (3.0)	20.8 (7.9)
Other Reason	16.5 (2.5)	14.8 (4.2)	--	15.6 (3.1)	19.9 (8.3)
Thought baby was not gaining enough weight	14.8 (2.6)	16.5 (5.9)	17.1 (11.3)	12.5 (3.7)	19.9 (6.5)
Breastfeeding was too painful	9.3 (2.2)	9.1 (5.2)	--	9.3 (2.4)	10.9 (7.6)

(Continued)

Table C4-10r: Frequency of the top ten reasons study mothers ceased breastfeeding by non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Month 1 - 13)

Top Ten Reasons Ceased Breastfeeding	Study Mothers % (SE)	Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
		Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
Did not want to breastfeed in public	7.3 (2.0)	--	--	6.8 (2.5)	10.7 (6.7)
Unweighted n ^c	255	54	17	137	39
Weighted n	64,191	15,732	3,717	34,095	9,157
Between 4-6 months					
Didn't have enough milk	55.9 (3.7)	59.1 (8.3)	60.3 (10.1)	52.7 (8.9)	63.9 (9.1)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	49.7 (4.4)	60.7 (9.0)	51.7 (12.2)	46.4 (7.1)	45.7 (9.1)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	46.7 (5.1)	54.1 (8.9)	41.5 (11.9)	55.0 (8.2)	32.0 (9.8)
Baby began to bite	19.2 (3.1)	28.3 (8.7)	--	25.2 (7.2)	12.6 (6.8)
Sick or had to take medicine	17.4 (4.1)	24.9 (8.8)	6.8 (5.2)	12.2 (4.9)	20.2 (7.1)
Other Reason	13.0 (2.2)	19.7 (6.3)	10.7 (6.9)	7.0 (2.6)	14.1 (6.3)
Wanted or needed someone else to feed baby	12.9 (2.4)	9.0 (5.9)	25.2 (9.6)	6.6 (2.9)	9.7 (5.3)
Thought baby was not gaining enough weight	12.3 (3.0)	8.7 (5.6)	26.5 (13.4)	12.7 (3.7)	7.3 (4.1)
Breastfeeding was too painful	6.1 (2.3)	--	--	9.0 (3.7)	--
Breastfeeding was too inconvenient	5.4 (1.9)	--	--	6.2 (2.8)	--
Unweighted n ^d	176	41	26	65	36
Weighted n	44,667	10,898	7,269	15,531	8,776

^a n is the number of respondents who ceased breastfeeding within the first two weeks (i.e. infant age ≤ 14 days), n may differ slightly from 319 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of respondents who ceased breastfeeding within the first eight weeks (i.e. infant age ≤ 56 days), n may differ slightly from 625 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of respondents who ceased breastfeeding between 2-3 months (i.e. 56 < infant age ≤ 120 days), n may differ slightly from 255 due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of respondents who ceased breastfeeding between 4-6 months (i.e. 120 < infant age ≤ 182.58 days), n may differ slightly from 176 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF1, CF30 and CF31a-l. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C4-10s: Frequency of the top ten reasons study mothers ceased breastfeeding by nature of breastfeeding support at home (Month 1 - 13)

		Nature of Breastfeeding Support at Home		
Top Ten Reasons Ceased Breastfeeding	Study Mothers % (SE)	Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Within the first two Weeks				
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	53.3 (3.6)	--	50.2 (4.6)	56.2 (4.7)
Didn't have enough milk	46.0 (3.7)	--	44.1 (4.7)	47.8 (4.9)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	40.1 (3.4)	--	45.1 (5.3)	35.8 (4.0)
Breastfeeding was too painful ^e	30.0 (2.7)	--	40.4 (4.9)	20.0 (3.1)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	28.8 (3.3)	--	27.6 (4.8)	30.2 (4.2)
Thought baby was not gaining enough weight	21.5 (3.2)	--	23.5 (5.5)	19.8 (4.1)
Sick or had to take medicine	18.2 (3.1)	--	13.0 (3.9)	23.3 (4.1)
Breastfeeding was too inconvenient	9.9 (1.4)	--	15.3 (2.5)	4.9 (2.0)
Did not want to breastfeed in public	9.2 (2.0)	--	12.6 (3.1)	6.1 (2.0)
Wanted or needed someone else to feed baby	6.7 (1.7)	--	9.5 (2.6)	4.1 (1.8)
Unweighted n ^a	319	3	163	152
Weighted n	74,513	384	35,846	38,087
Within the first eight weeks				
Didn't have enough milk	53.0 (2.6)	--	49.4 (3.7)	56.1 (3.2)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	46.7 (2.5)	--	44.9 (3.0)	48.5 (3.0)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	45.5 (2.4)	--	47.0 (3.9)	44.8 (2.8)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	26.7 (2.2)	--	23.7 (3.1)	29.3 (3.3)
Breastfeeding was too painful ^e	22.8 (1.8)	--	29.6 (2.9)	17.2 (2.2)

(Continued)

Table C4-10s: Frequency of the top ten reasons study mothers ceased breastfeeding by nature of breastfeeding support at home (Month 1 - 13)

Top Ten Reasons Ceased Breastfeeding	Study Mothers % (SE)	Nature of Breastfeeding Support at Home		
		Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Thought baby was not gaining enough weight	22.7 (2.3)	--	22.4 (3.5)	23.1 (3.0)
Sick or had to take medicine	17.6 (1.8)	--	16.5 (2.5)	18.4 (2.5)
Breastfeeding was too inconvenient	11.9 (1.6)	--	16.0 (3.2)	8.4 (2.0)
Other Reason	10.7 (1.3)	--	10.0 (2.0)	11.2 (1.8)
Did not want to breastfeed in public	9.6 (1.4)	--	12.6 (2.3)	7.2 (1.5)
Unweighted n ^b	625	7	275	342
Weighted n	144,721	1,021	62,921	80,582
Between 2-3 months				
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	56.7 (3.3)	--	55.3 (5.9)	57.6 (3.8)
Didn't have enough milk	56.3 (4.8)	--	47.9 (8.0)	59.8 (4.4)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	34.5 (4.0)	--	37.1 (6.5)	33.4 (5.1)
Sick or had to take medicine	24.2 (4.3)	--	25.2 (7.1)	24.1 (5.1)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	21.7 (4.6)	25.0 (8.9)	20.4 (4.6)	
Wanted or needed someone else to feed baby	17.4 (2.5)	--	7.3 (2.9)	21.3 (3.4)
Other Reason	16.5 (2.5)	--	18.3 (4.7)	16.0 (2.9)
Thought baby was not gaining enough weight	14.8 (2.6)	--	11.7 (4.0)	16.3 (3.6)
Breastfeeding was too painful	9.3 (2.2)	--	7.1 (3.3)	10.3 (3.6)
Did not want to breastfeed in public	7.3 (2.0)	--	12.2 (5.7)	5.3 (2.2)
Unweighted n ^c	255	--	--	--
Weighted n	64,191	376	18,835	44,845

(Continued)

Table C4-10s: Frequency of the top ten reasons study mothers ceased breastfeeding by nature of breastfeeding support at home (Month 1 - 13)

		Nature of Breastfeeding Support at Home		
Top Ten Reasons Ceased Breastfeeding	Study Mothers % (SE)	Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Between 4-6 months				
Didn't have enough milk	55.9 (3.7)	--	48.3 (5.3)	61.0 (5.9)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	49.7 (4.4)	--	52.4 (7.1)	47.6 (5.1)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	46.7 (5.1)	--	51.6 (7.1)	43.2 (6.5)
Baby began to bite	19.2 (3.1)	--	17.1 (5.6)	21.2 (4.7)
Sick or had to take medicine	17.4 (4.1)	--	21.2 (7.5)	15.3 (5.1)
Other Reason	13.0 (2.2)	--	11.7 (3.5)	13.1 (3.1)
Wanted or needed someone else to feed baby	12.9 (2.4)	--	11.4 (4.2)	14.4 (3.5)
Thought baby was not gaining enough weight	12.3 (3.0)	--	9.5 (4.0)	14.6 (5.5)
Breastfeeding was too painful	6.1 (2.3)	--	5.0 (2.9)	7.0 (3.3)
Breastfeeding was too inconvenient	5.4 (1.9)	--	6.5 (3.8)	4.7 (2.3)
Unweighted n ^d	176	--	--	--
Weighted n	44,667	413	17,523	26,437

^a n is the number of mothers who ceased breastfeeding within the first two weeks (i.e. infant age ≤ 14 days), n may differ slightly from 319 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers who ceased breastfeeding within the first eight weeks (i.e. infant age ≤ 56 days), n may differ slightly from 625 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers who ceased breastfeeding between 2-3 months (i.e. 56 < infant age ≤ 120 days), n may differ slightly from 255 due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of mothers who ceased breastfeeding between 4-6 months (i.e. 120 < infant age ≤ 182.58 days), n may differ slightly from 176 due to item nonresponse.

^e Chi-square statistic testing of nature of breastfeeding support at home differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF1, CF30 and CF31a-l. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C4-10t: Frequency of the top ten reasons study mothers ceased breastfeeding by nature of breastfeeding support from WIC (Month 1 - 13)

		Nature of Breastfeeding Support From WIC		
Top Ten Reasons Ceased Breastfeeding	Study Mothers % (SE)	Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Within the first two Weeks				
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	53.3 (3.6)	49.9 (4.1)	51.5 (5.6)	65.4 (7.9)
Didn't have enough milk	46.0 (3.7)	45.3 (4.7)	44.2 (7.1)	47.3 (8.8)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	40.1 (3.4)	34.6 (3.6)	48.5 (8.0)	44.1 (8.6)
Breastfeeding was too painful	30.0 (2.7)	31.5 (4.5)	35.7 (7.0)	18.8 (5.3)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself ^e	28.8 (3.3)	22.8 (3.4)	38.4 (5.4)	34.9 (8.2)
Thought baby was not gaining enough weight	21.5 (3.2)	21.6 (3.8)	21.6 (6.6)	21.3 (6.9)
Sick or had to take medicine	18.2 (3.1)	17.4 (4.1)	15.9 (4.2)	25.3 (7.9)
Breastfeeding was too inconvenient	9.9 (1.4)	12.0 (2.8)	3.2 (2.0)	13.3 (6.3)
Did not want to breastfeed in public	9.2 (2.0)	9.9 (2.6)	7.6 (3.3)	--
Wanted or needed someone else to feed baby	6.7 (1.7)	8.0 (2.4)	4.8 (2.6)	5.6 (2.9)
Unweighted n ^a	319	180	81	53
Weighted n	74,513	41,696	18,561	13,233
Within the first eight weeks				
Didn't have enough milk	53.0 (2.6)	49.3 (2.8)	55.0 (5.4)	58.4 (5.4)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	46.7 (2.5)	45.7 (2.9)	42.6 (5.0)	57.8 (5.2)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	45.5 (2.4)	43.7 (2.8)	51.8 (5.0)	42.9 (5.8)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	26.7 (2.2)	23.1 (2.4)	32.7 (4.5)	31.7 (5.8)
Breastfeeding was too painful	22.8 (1.8)	24.1 (2.8)	26.9 (4.7)	15.1 (3.6)

(Continued)

Table C4-10t: Frequency of the top ten reasons study mothers ceased breastfeeding by nature of breastfeeding support from WIC (Month 1 - 13)

Top Ten Reasons Ceased Breastfeeding	Study Mothers % (SE)	Nature of Breastfeeding Support From WIC		
		Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Thought baby was not gaining enough weight	22.7 (2.3)	24.1 (3.1)	20.8 (4.2)	23.0 (4.6)
Sick or had to take medicine	17.6 (1.8)	18.4 (2.6)	13.0 (3.3)	23.3 (3.2)
Breastfeeding was too inconvenient ^e	11.9 (1.6)	15.8 (2.9)	2.6 (1.1)	12.8 (4.4)
Other Reason	10.7 (1.3)	11.6 (2.1)	11.1 (2.9)	7.4 (2.6)
Did not want to breastfeed in public	9.6 (1.4)	10.4 (1.9)	4.7 (1.9)	14.5 (5.9)
Unweighted n ^b	625	346	162	104
Weighted n	144,721	81,766	35,546	24,418
Between 2-3 months				
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	56.7 (3.3)	58.1 (5.1)	52.8 (5.9)	59.8 (8.1)
Didn't have enough milk	56.3 (4.8)	53.0 (6.5)	59.9 (8.2)	59.0 (8.1)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	34.5 (4.0)	37.4 (5.7)	34.8 (8.4)	29.0 (8.7)
Sick or had to take medicine	24.2 (4.3)	25.4 (5.8)	24.6 (7.1)	21.3 (8.0)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	21.7 (4.6)	26.3 (7.1)	14.6 (6.6)	14.0 (9.7)
Wanted or needed someone else to feed baby	17.4 (2.5)	18.6 (3.6)	19.2 (5.5)	9.4 (5.6)
Other Reason	16.5 (2.5)	13.1 (3.7)	23.4 (5.2)	13.9 (5.8)
Thought baby was not gaining enough weight	14.8 (2.6)	15.4 (3.6)	18.5 (4.9)	4.2 (2.7)
Breastfeeding was too painful	9.3 (2.2)	10.8 (3.1)	8.0 (3.4)	8.2 (4.5)
Did not want to breastfeed in public	7.3 (2.0)	8.0 (3.1)	9.0 (4.2)	--
Unweighted n ^c	255	130	77	40
Weighted n	64,191	33,448	20,407	8,848

(Continued)

Table C4-10t: Frequency of the top ten reasons study mothers ceased breastfeeding by nature of breastfeeding support from WIC (Month 1 - 13)

		Nature of Breastfeeding Support From WIC		
Top Ten Reasons Ceased Breastfeeding	Study Mothers % (SE)	Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Between 4-6 months				
Didn't have enough milk	55.9 (3.7)	66.7 (5.3)	55.8 (8.0)	38.5 (11.9)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	49.7 (4.4)	55.2 (5.5)	54.2 (9.0)	34.5 (10.3)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	46.7 (5.1)	39.1 (6.9)	56.2 (9.6)	57.3 (12.9)
Baby began to bite	19.2 (3.1)	16.5 (4.4)	22.3 (7.4)	23.2 (8.8)
Sick or had to take medicine ^e	17.4 (4.1)	14.7 (4.3)	26.4 (8.5)	--
Other Reason	13.0 (2.2)	13.6 (4.3)	13.2 (6.5)	--
Wanted or needed someone else to feed baby	12.9 (2.4)	11.7 (4.4)	10.9 (5.1)	--
Thought baby was not gaining enough weight	12.3 (3.0)	12.3 (5.7)	18.6 (6.6)	--
Breastfeeding was too painful	6.1 (2.3)	6.0 (2.9)	7.6 (4.2)	--
Breastfeeding was too inconvenient	5.4 (1.9)	7.7 (3.4)	--	--
Unweighted n ^d	176	81	53	33
Weighted n	44,667	21,460	12,821	8,000

^a n is the number of mothers who ceased breastfeeding within the first two weeks (i.e. infant age ≤ 14 days), n may differ slightly from 319 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers who ceased breastfeeding within the first eight weeks (i.e. infant age ≤ 56 days), n may differ slightly from 625 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers who ceased breastfeeding between 2-3 months (i.e. 56 < infant age ≤ 120 days), n may differ slightly from 255 due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of mothers who ceased breastfeeding between 4-6 months (i.e. 120 < infant age ≤ 182.58 days), n may differ slightly from 176 due to item nonresponse.

^e Chi-square statistic testing of nature of breastfeeding support from WIC differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF1, CF30 and CF31a-l. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C4-11a: Frequency of top five reasons study mothers ceased breastfeeding within six weeks by infant health status, household demographics, and race (Month 1 - 13)

		Race		
Top Five Reasons Ceased Breastfeeding Within Six Weeks	Study Mothers % (SE)	Black or African American % (SE)	White % (SE)	Other % (SE)
Infant has a health condition that may affect eating ^a				
Didn't have enough milk	63.8 (6.4)	65.8 (14.1)	68.7 (9.2)	43.1 (22.8)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	55.3 (6.7)	71.5 (12.0)	47.0 (7.9)	59.0 (22.8)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	54.1 (6.0)	68.1 (12.4)	47.8 (10.6)	50.2 (24.4)
Thought baby was not gaining enough weight	31.4 (10.2)	33.2 (22.3)	26.5 (9.2)	46.1 (23.3)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	28.7 (5.5)	38.3 (10.5)	19.9 (8.1)	45.0 (21.9)
Unweighted n ^b	69	19	43	7
Weighted n	14,623	3,777	8,474	2,372
Additional children in household				
Didn't have enough milk	54.4 (3.1)	42.2 (5.2)	60.5 (4.5)	49.4 (8.6)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	47.1 (3.0)	47.9 (5.9)	47.8 (4.3)	44.3 (8.3)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	45.8 (3.0)	38.9 (7.6)	46.2 (4.1)	51.2 (9.8)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	26.5 (2.9)	21.9 (4.2)	25.3 (3.3)	34.0 (7.6)
Breastfeeding was too painful	22.7 (2.3)	28.0 (7.1)	21.2 (2.4)	22.1 (5.1)
Unweighted n ^c	413	105	244	64
Weighted n	97,419	19,335	57,126	20,959
Father of the child does not live in household				
Didn't have enough milk ^e	58.9 (3.1)	34.4 (7.3)	60.9 (3.8)	67.6 (6.6)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	49.2 (2.8)	41.4 (9.0)	47.4 (2.8)	60.2 (9.9)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	46.5 (3.5)	44.5 (9.0)	47.2 (4.4)	45.3 (8.1)

(Continued)

Table C4-11a: Frequency of top five reasons study mothers ceased breastfeeding within six weeks by infant health status, household demographics, and race (Month 1 - 13)

Top Five Reasons Ceased Breastfeeding Within Six Weeks	Study Mothers % (SE)	Race		
		Black or African American % (SE)	White % (SE)	Other % (SE)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	29.1 (3.2)	22.0 (6.5)	26.2 (3.2)	43.4 (8.9)
Breastfeeding was too painful	23.3 (1.6)	28.4 (7.0)	19.3 (2.2)	33.6 (7.3)
Unweighted n ^d	326	47	225	54
Weighted n	77,845	9,718	52,815	15,312

^a Health conditions may not be reported at the same time as breastfeeding cessation.

^b n is the number of mothers whose infant has a health condition and who ceased breastfeeding within the first six weeks. n may differ slightly from 69 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers who have additional children and who ceased breastfeeding within the first six weeks. n may differ slightly from 413 due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of mothers who reported the child's father is not living in the household and who ceased breastfeeding within the first six weeks. n may differ slightly from 326 due to item nonresponse.

^e Chi-square statistic testing of race differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: Baseline SD43 and SD20; 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CH2, CF1, CF30 and CF31a-l. 2. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core sample is used for this table

Table C4-11b: Frequency of top five reasons study mothers ceased breastfeeding within six weeks by infant health status, household demographics, and ethnicity (Month 1 - 13)

		Ethnicity	
Top Five Reasons Ceased Breastfeeding Within Six Weeks	Study Mothers % (SE)	Hispanic % (SE)	Non-Hispanic % (SE)
Infant has a health condition that may affect eating ^a			
Didn't have enough milk	63.8 (6.4)	48.8 (13.6)	70.8 (5.4)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	55.3 (6.7)	52.7 (13.1)	56.5 (7.5)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	54.1 (6.0)	56.9 (12.4)	52.8 (8.4)
Thought baby was not gaining enough weight	31.4 (10.2)	17.1 (8.5)	38.1 (13.7)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	28.7 (5.5)	28.7 (11.3)	28.8 (6.9)
Unweighted n ^b	69	22	47
Weighted n	14,623	4,650	9,973
Additional children in household			
Didn't have enough milk	54.4 (3.1)	55.3 (4.5)	53.6 (4.7)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	47.1 (3.0)	51.4 (5.0)	43.0 (3.7)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	45.8 (3.0)	50.9 (3.8)	40.8 (4.6)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself ^e	26.5 (2.9)	33.6 (4.7)	19.5 (2.8)
Breastfeeding was too painful	22.7 (2.3)	21.5 (3.1)	23.9 (3.7)
Unweighted n ^c	413	175	238
Weighted n	97,419	48,319	49,101
Father of the child does not live in household			
Didn't have enough milk	58.9 (3.1)	59.1 (4.1)	58.7 (4.4)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	49.2 (2.8)	53.7 (4.5)	44.7 (4.6)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	46.5 (3.5)	51.7 (5.0)	41.6 (4.5)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself ^e	29.1 (3.2)	38.2 (4.5)	20.0 (3.8)
Breastfeeding was too painful	23.3 (1.6)	23.8 (3.8)	22.7 (3.5)
Unweighted n ^d	326	144	182
Weighted n	77,845	39,031	38,814

Table C4-11b: Frequency of top five reasons study mothers ceased breastfeeding within six weeks by infant health status, household demographics, and ethnicity (Month 1 - 13)

^a Health conditions may not be reported at the same time as breastfeeding cessation.

^b n is the number of mothers whose infant has a health condition and who ceased breastfeeding within the first six weeks. n may differ slightly from 69 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers who have additional children and who ceased breastfeeding within the first six weeks. n may differ slightly from 413 due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of mothers who reported the child's father is not living in the household and who ceased breastfeeding within the first six weeks. n may differ slightly from 326 due to item nonresponse.

^e Chi-square statistic testing of ethnicity differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: Baseline SD43 and SD20; 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CH2, CF1, CF30 and CF31a-l. 2. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core sample is used for this table

Table C4-11c: Frequency of top five reasons study mothers ceased breastfeeding within six weeks by infant health status, household demographics, and marital status of mother (Month 1 - 13)

		Current Marital Status of Mother	
Top Five Reasons Ceased Breastfeeding Within Six Weeks	Study Mothers % (SE)	Married % (SE)	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed) % (SE)
Infant has a health condition that may affect eating ^a			
Didn't have enough milk	63.8 (6.4)	59.5 (15.1)	65.4 (5.9)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	55.3 (6.7)	38.1 (11.9)	61.6 (7.1)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	54.1 (6.0)	35.2 (19.9)	60.5 (7.1)
Thought baby was not gaining enough weight	31.4 (10.2)	23.1 (11.5)	34.4 (13.2)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	28.7 (5.5)	20.5 (10.0)	31.8 (6.6)
Unweighted n ^b	69	18	51
Weighted n	14,623	3,950	10,673
Additional children in household			
Didn't have enough milk	54.4 (3.1)	60.9 (4.4)	51.4 (3.5)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	47.1 (3.0)	45.9 (5.4)	47.6 (3.3)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby ^e	45.8 (3.0)	57.5 (5.7)	40.3 (3.4)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	26.5 (2.9)	27.3 (5.1)	26.1 (3.4)
Breastfeeding was too painful	22.7 (2.3)	21.7 (3.1)	23.2 (3.0)
Unweighted n ^c	413	122	291
Weighted n	97,419	31,533	65,887
Father of the child does not live in household			
Didn't have enough milk	58.9 (3.1)	59.1 (3.8)	58.7 (5.3)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby ^e	49.2 (2.8)	56.3 (4.3)	42.9 (4.1)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	46.5 (3.5)	44.1 (4.6)	48.4 (5.6)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	29.1 (3.2)	30.0 (4.7)	28.3 (4.8)
Breastfeeding was too painful	23.3 (1.6)	23.5 (3.2)	23.1 (2.7)
Unweighted n ^d	326	150	176
Weighted n	77,845	36,677	41,168

Table C4-11c: Frequency of top five reasons study mothers ceased breastfeeding within six weeks by infant health status, household demographics, and marital status of mother (Month 1 - 13)

^a Health conditions may not be reported at the same time as breastfeeding cessation.

^b n is the number of mothers whose infant has a health condition and who ceased breastfeeding within the first six weeks. n may differ slightly from 69 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers who have additional children and who ceased breastfeeding within the first six weeks. n may differ slightly from 413 due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of mothers who reported the child's father is not living in the household and who ceased breastfeeding within the first six weeks. n may differ slightly from 326 due to item nonresponse.

^e Chi-square statistic testing of marital status of mother differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: Baseline SD43 and SD20; 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CH2, CF1, CF30 and CF31a-l. 2. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core sample is used for this table

Table C4-11d: Frequency of top five reasons study mothers ceased breastfeeding within six weeks by infant health status, household demographics, and food security (Month 1 - 13)

		Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
Top Five Reasons Ceased Breastfeeding Within Six Weeks	Study Mothers % (SE)	High or Marginal Food Security % (SE)	Low Food Security % (SE)	Very Low Food Security % (SE)
Infant has a health condition that may affect eating ^a				
Didn't have enough milk	63.8 (6.4)	53.0 (10.9)	72.6 (10.5)	68.7 (12.7)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	55.3 (6.7)	54.3 (9.7)	56.2 (13.8)	55.6 (12.5)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	54.1 (6.0)	49.3 (10.6)	51.0 (14.6)	61.9 (9.6)
Thought baby was not gaining enough weight	31.4 (10.2)	23.7 (10.9)	23.0 (11.6)	48.4 (18.9)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	28.7 (5.5)	24.6 (11.2)	41.6 (12.2)	21.8 (14.0)
Unweighted n ^b	69	30	21	18
Weighted n	14,623	5,616	4,330	4,677
Additional children in household				
Didn't have enough milk	54.4 (3.1)	55.3 (4.2)	52.8 (5.3)	54.8 (6.1)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	47.1 (3.0)	48.9 (4.2)	44.4 (5.1)	45.9 (7.1)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	45.8 (3.0)	44.0 (4.7)	46.7 (4.4)	50.8 (6.9)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	26.5 (2.9)	24.8 (3.8)	28.3 (4.9)	28.9 (7.5)
Breastfeeding was too painful ^e	22.7 (2.3)	18.8 (2.8)	31.1 (4.7)	20.0 (4.7)
Unweighted n ^c	413	229	116	68
Weighted n	97,419	53,416	29,676	14,328
Father of the child does not live in household				
Didn't have enough milk	58.9 (3.1)	60.0 (3.8)	51.4 (5.9)	69.0 (6.7)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	49.2 (2.8)	50.3 (4.6)	41.7 (6.3)	59.5 (6.7)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	46.5 (3.5)	44.4 (4.0)	45.4 (6.4)	54.0 (10.1)

(Continued)

Table C4-11d: Frequency of top five reasons study mothers ceased breastfeeding within six weeks by infant health status, household demographics, and food security (Month 1 - 13)

		Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
Top Five Reasons Ceased Breastfeeding Within Six Weeks	Study Mothers % (SE)	High or Marginal Food Security % (SE)	Low Food Security % (SE)	Very Low Food Security % (SE)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	29.1 (3.2)	29.1 (4.0)	25.0 (4.3)	36.2 (8.7)
Breastfeeding was too painful	23.3 (1.6)	21.3 (3.3)	26.9 (5.1)	22.3 (6.2)
Unweighted n ^d	326	173	96	57
Weighted n	77,845	39,659	24,427	13,759

^a Health conditions may not be reported at the same time as breastfeeding cessation.

^b n is the number of mothers whose infant has a health condition and who ceased breastfeeding within the first six weeks. n may differ slightly from 69 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers who have additional children and who ceased breastfeeding within the first six weeks. n may differ slightly from 413 due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of mothers who reported the child's father is not living in the household and who ceased breastfeeding within the first six weeks. n may differ slightly from 326 due to item nonresponse.

^e Chi-square statistic testing of food security differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: Baseline SD43 and SD20; 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CH2, CF1, CF30 and CF31a-l. 2. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core sample is used for this table

Table C4-11e: Frequency of top five reasons study mothers ceased breastfeeding within six weeks by infant health status, household demographics, and participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Month 1 - 13)

		Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
Top Five Reasons Ceased Breastfeeding Within Six Weeks	Study Mothers % (SE)	Does not Participate in Any Other Program % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP % (SE)
Infant has a health condition that may affect eating ^a				
Didn't have enough milk	63.8 (6.4)	53.3 (16.7)	62.8 (9.0)	70.8 (10.8)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	55.3 (6.7)	47.1 (17.0)	48.9 (8.8)	70.5 (11.3)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	54.1 (6.0)	22.0 (11.3)	51.5 (10.8)	75.2 (9.3)
Thought baby was not gaining enough weight	31.4 (10.2)	--	34.9 (13.2)	38.9 (14.2)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	28.7 (5.5)	23.4 (13.5)	19.2 (8.7)	48.0 (13.8)
Unweighted n ^b	69	11	35	23
Weighted n	14,623	2,226	7,897	4,500
Additional children in household				
Didn't have enough milk	54.4 (3.1)	58.9 (7.9)	51.7 (4.6)	56.8 (5.2)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	47.1 (3.0)	42.5 (8.6)	47.4 (4.0)	48.5 (4.9)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	45.8 (3.0)	38.1 (8.7)	42.0 (3.6)	54.7 (5.2)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	26.5 (2.9)	37.8 (8.2)	23.5 (3.3)	26.7 (5.5)
Breastfeeding was too painful	22.7 (2.3)	21.4 (6.6)	25.1 (3.5)	19.6 (4.1)
Unweighted n ^c	413	48	230	135
Weighted n	97,419	12,955	51,171	33,293
Father of the child does not live in household				
Didn't have enough milk	58.9 (3.1)	64.1 (7.8)	57.8 (5.7)	58.0 (3.8)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	49.2 (2.8)	52.5 (8.7)	45.9 (4.4)	51.7 (4.8)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	46.5 (3.5)	54.7 (9.3)	46.1 (5.6)	43.0 (4.8)

(Continued)

Table C4-11e: Frequency of top five reasons study mothers ceased breastfeeding within six weeks by infant health status, household demographics, and participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Month 1 - 13)

Top Five Reasons Ceased Breastfeeding Within Six Weeks	Study Mothers % (SE)	Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
		Does not Participate in Any Other Program % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP % (SE)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	29.1 (3.2)	35.0 (10.3)	31.1 (4.4)	24.0 (3.6)
Breastfeeding was too painful	23.3 (1.6)	34.5 (8.0)	24.6 (3.6)	16.5 (4.6)
Unweighted n ^d	326	50	151	125
Weighted n	77,845	13,180	35,390	29,274

^a Health conditions may not be reported at the same time as breastfeeding cessation.

^b n is the number of mothers whose infant has a health condition and who ceased breastfeeding within the first six weeks. n may differ slightly from 69 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers who have additional children and who ceased breastfeeding within the first six weeks. n may differ slightly from 413 due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of mothers who reported the child's father is not living in the household and who ceased breastfeeding within the first six weeks. n may differ slightly from 326 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: Baseline SD43 and SD20; 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CH2, CF1, CF30 and CF31a-l. 2. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core sample is used for this table

Table C4-11f: Frequency of top five reasons study mothers ceased breastfeeding within six weeks by infant health status, household demographics, and parity (Month 1 - 13)

		Parity		
Top Five Reasons Ceased Breastfeeding Within Six Weeks	Study Mothers % (SE)	First Born % (SE)	Second Born % (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born % (SE)
Infant has a health condition that may affect eating ^a				
Didn't have enough milk	63.8 (6.4)	60.3 (11.5)	72.1 (13.5)	60.4 (13.9)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	55.3 (6.7)	65.6 (11.7)	54.0 (15.7)	43.0 (16.0)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	54.1 (6.0)	72.6 (12.0)	34.8 (13.8)	50.2 (9.5)
Thought baby was not gaining enough weight	31.4 (10.2)	27.7 (16.0)	45.7 (16.1)	22.4 (10.0)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	28.7 (5.5)	31.6 (9.1)	37.9 (13.8)	16.1 (8.4)
Unweighted n ^b	69	29	20	20
Weighted n	14,623	5,838	4,331	4,454
Additional children in household				
Didn't have enough milk	54.4 (3.1)	46.0 (6.7)	58.2 (5.1)	56.8 (4.1)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on ^e	47.1 (3.0)	62.3 (6.7)	38.6 (5.0)	45.1 (3.2)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	45.8 (3.0)	42.1 (5.1)	46.8 (5.9)	47.5 (5.0)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	26.5 (2.9)	27.9 (6.4)	26.8 (5.6)	25.2 (4.1)
Breastfeeding was too painful	22.7 (2.3)	24.8 (5.4)	19.2 (3.7)	24.7 (4.1)
Unweighted n ^c	413	98	149	166
Weighted n	97,419	25,696	34,998	36,726
Father of the child does not live in household				
Didn't have enough milk	58.9 (3.1)	54.3 (6.0)	68.3 (6.1)	56.4 (4.9)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	49.2 (2.8)	43.4 (5.9)	56.6 (7.2)	49.6 (5.6)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	46.5 (3.5)	53.6 (6.0)	37.9 (6.3)	45.8 (4.4)

(Continued)

Table C4-11f: Frequency of top five reasons study mothers ceased breastfeeding within six weeks by infant health status, household demographics, and parity (Month 1 - 13)

Top Five Reasons Ceased Breastfeeding Within Six Weeks	Study Mothers % (SE)	Parity		
		First Born % (SE)	Second Born % (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born % (SE)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	29.1 (3.2)	30.5 (5.9)	31.4 (7.2)	25.6 (4.9)
Breastfeeding was too painful	23.3 (1.6)	22.7 (5.5)	19.4 (4.2)	27.1 (4.7)
Unweighted n ^d	326	121	96	109
Weighted n	77,845	29,639	21,726	26,479

^a Health conditions may not be reported at the same time as breastfeeding cessation.

^b n is the number of mothers whose infant has a health condition and who ceased breastfeeding within the first six weeks. n may differ slightly from 69 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers who have additional children and who ceased breastfeeding within the first six weeks. n may differ slightly from 413 due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of mothers who reported the child's father is not living in the household and who ceased breastfeeding within the first six weeks. n may differ slightly from 326 due to item nonresponse.

^e Chi-square statistic testing of parity differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: Baseline SD43 and SD20; 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CH2, CF1, CF30 and CF31a-l. 2. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core sample is used for this table

Table C4-11g: Frequency of top five reasons study mothers ceased breastfeeding within six weeks by infant health status, household demographics, and timing of WIC enrollment (Month 1 - 13)

		Timing of WIC Enrollment			
Top Five Reasons Ceased Breastfeeding Within Six Weeks	Study Mothers % (SE)	1st Trimester % (SE)	2nd Trimester % (SE)	3rd Trimester % (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment % (SE)
Infant has a health condition that may affect eating ^a					
Didn't have enough milk	63.8 (6.4)	49.7 (12.6)	67.4 (7.8)	58.1 (23.7)	82.9 (14.7)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	55.3 (6.7)	50.0 (13.9)	67.9 (6.6)	30.7 (19.7)	35.4 (21.1)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	54.1 (6.0)	49.5 (15.0)	54.0 (8.0)	43.4 (20.7)	78.2 (20.0)
Thought baby was not gaining enough weight	31.4 (10.2)	35.9 (14.0)	30.8 (17.8)	--	--
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	28.7 (5.5)	18.6 (11.0)	30.5 (6.8)	--	--
Unweighted n ^b	69	20	35	7	7
Weighted n	14,623	3,683	7,510	1,626	1,804
Additional children in household					
Didn't have enough milk	54.4 (3.1)	54.6 (5.0)	58.4 (4.3)	40.4 (8.9)	55.0 (6.9)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	47.1 (3.0)	46.5 (5.3)	51.2 (4.4)	46.4 (9.5)	36.2 (8.5)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby ^e	45.8 (3.0)	52.5 (5.3)	49.5 (4.8)	28.8 (6.6)	34.9 (8.2)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	26.5 (2.9)	31.8 (5.2)	27.5 (4.3)	10.9 (3.8)	26.1 (8.3)
Breastfeeding was too painful	22.7 (2.3)	27.7 (4.7)	22.1 (4.5)	17.7 (5.6)	18.0 (5.8)
Unweighted n ^c	413	140	173	52	48
Weighted n	97,419	30,198	41,738	12,512	12,972
Father of the child does not live in household					
Didn't have enough milk	58.9 (3.1)	60.2 (5.5)	59.2 (4.6)	48.6 (10.1)	63.7 (7.7)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	49.2 (2.8)	55.7 (4.5)	48.3 (4.9)	33.6 (7.9)	49.1 (9.5)

(Continued)

Table C4-11g: Frequency of top five reasons study mothers ceased breastfeeding within six weeks by infant health status, household demographics, and timing of WIC enrollment (Month 1 - 13)

Top Five Reasons Ceased Breastfeeding Within Six Weeks	Study Mothers % (SE)	Timing of WIC Enrollment			
		1st Trimester % (SE)	2nd Trimester % (SE)	3rd Trimester % (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment % (SE)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	46.5 (3.5)	46.4 (5.7)	44.9 (4.1)	45.3 (11.2)	51.6 (9.1)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	29.1 (3.2)	28.4 (4.8)	29.1 (4.3)	19.5 (6.6)	38.6 (10.0)
Breastfeeding was too painful	23.3 (1.6)	26.4 (3.6)	18.4 (3.7)	23.0 (7.9)	28.8 (9.3)
Unweighted n ^d	326	120	126	36	44
Weighted n	77,845	26,808	30,245	9,224	11,567

^a Health conditions may not be reported at the same time as breastfeeding cessation.

^b n is the number of mothers whose infant has a health condition and who ceased breastfeeding within the first six weeks. n may differ slightly from 69 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers who have additional children and who ceased breastfeeding within the first six weeks. n may differ slightly from 413 due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of mothers who reported the child's father is not living in the household and who ceased breastfeeding within the first six weeks. n may differ slightly from 326 due to item nonresponse.

^e Chi-square statistic testing of timing of WIC enrollment differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: Baseline SD43 and SD20; 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CH2, CF1, CF30 and CF31a-l. 2. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core sample is used for this table

Table C4-11h: Frequency of top five reasons study mothers ceased breastfeeding within six weeks by infant health status, household demographics, and weight status of mother before pregnancy (Month 1 - 13)

		Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
Top Five Reasons Ceased Breastfeeding Within Six Weeks	Study Mothers % (SE)	Normal or Underweight % (SE)	Overweight % (SE)	Obese % (SE)
Infant has a health condition that may affect eating ^a				
Didn't have enough milk	63.8 (6.4)	69.4 (12.6)	50.3 (12.8)	68.3 (9.7)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	55.3 (6.7)	62.4 (11.7)	42.4 (12.4)	57.9 (10.5)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	54.1 (6.0)	52.9 (13.9)	41.5 (14.9)	64.8 (11.6)
Thought baby was not gaining enough weight	31.4 (10.2)	37.5 (13.3)	24.4 (13.5)	30.8 (11.9)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	28.7 (5.5)	32.9 (12.4)	30.0 (10.9)	24.2 (10.6)
Unweighted n ^b	69	22	20	27
Weighted n	14,623	5,010	3,944	5,669
Additional children in household				
Didn't have enough milk	54.4 (3.1)	51.4 (4.3)	54.8 (5.7)	57.5 (5.0)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	47.1 (3.0)	44.9 (5.1)	49.0 (4.8)	48.0 (5.3)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	45.8 (3.0)	37.5 (5.2)	51.1 (4.5)	50.7 (5.9)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	26.5 (2.9)	24.8 (4.3)	27.9 (5.3)	27.1 (5.0)
Breastfeeding was too painful ^e	22.7 (2.3)	29.7 (3.7)	15.6 (3.1)	20.9 (3.8)
Unweighted n ^c	413	156	109	148
Weighted n	97,419	36,803	27,526	33,090
Father of the child does not live in household				
Didn't have enough milk	58.9 (3.1)	54.2 (5.1)	53.2 (6.1)	69.0 (5.2)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	49.2 (2.8)	44.5 (5.8)	59.3 (6.5)	48.8 (7.3)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on ^e	46.5 (3.5)	47.9 (6.0)	59.0 (5.6)	36.3 (5.1)

(Continued)

Table C4-11h: Frequency of top five reasons study mothers ceased breastfeeding within six weeks by infant health status, household demographics, and weight status of mother before pregnancy (Month 1 - 13)

Top Five Reasons Ceased Breastfeeding Within Six Weeks	Study Mothers % (SE)	Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
		Normal or Underweight % (SE)	Overweight % (SE)	Obese % (SE)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	29.1 (3.2)	32.2 (5.6)	25.6 (5.8)	27.3 (5.5)
Breastfeeding was too painful ^e	23.3 (1.6)	33.5 (3.8)	17.2 (4.5)	13.5 (3.5)
Unweighted n ^d	326	141	80	105
Weighted n	77,845	34,867	17,064	25,914

^a Health conditions may not be reported at the same time as breastfeeding cessation.

^b n is the number of mothers whose infant has a health condition and who ceased breastfeeding within the first six weeks. n may differ slightly from 69 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers who have additional children and who ceased breastfeeding within the first six weeks. n may differ slightly from 413 due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of mothers who reported the child's father is not living in the household and who ceased breastfeeding within the first six weeks. n may differ slightly from 326 due to item nonresponse.

^e Chi-square statistic testing of weight status of mother before pregnancy differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: Baseline SD43 and SD20; 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CH2, CF1, CF30 and CF31a-l. 2. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core sample is used for this table

Table C4-11i: Frequency of top five reasons study mothers ceased breastfeeding within six weeks by infant health status, household demographics, and income poverty (Month 1 - 13)

		Income Poverty		
Top Five Reasons Ceased Breastfeeding Within Six Weeks	Study Mothers % (SE)	75% of Poverty Threshold or Below % (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)
Infant has a health condition that may affect eating ^a				
Didn't have enough milk	63.8 (6.4)	70.6 (5.2)	53.4 (15.7)	--
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	55.3 (6.7)	65.8 (7.2)	32.0 (13.6)	41.0 (20.6)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	54.1 (6.0)	56.1 (8.0)	47.7 (16.6)	55.7 (21.8)
Thought baby was not gaining enough weight	31.4 (10.2)	38.5 (14.1)	17.9 (12.2)	--
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	28.7 (5.5)	30.1 (6.6)	34.7 (15.1)	--
Unweighted n ^b	69	46	17	6
Weighted n	14,623	9,736	3,662	1,225
Additional children in household				
Didn't have enough milk	54.4 (3.1)	54.7 (3.9)	53.5 (6.3)	55.4 (10.4)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	47.1 (3.0)	49.2 (3.4)	45.2 (6.5)	35.4 (10.2)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	45.8 (3.0)	44.5 (4.0)	48.1 (6.5)	50.5 (9.6)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	26.5 (2.9)	25.8 (3.3)	30.3 (6.0)	21.3 (7.4)
Breastfeeding was too painful	22.7 (2.3)	25.1 (3.2)	19.1 (5.1)	--
Unweighted n ^c	413	286	94	33
Weighted n	97,419	65,982	23,510	7,927
Father of the child does not live in household				
Didn't have enough milk	58.9 (3.1)	58.9 (4.3)	56.6 (6.3)	64.7 (9.4)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	49.2 (2.8)	48.2 (4.5)	50.7 (6.8)	51.1 (9.3)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	46.5 (3.5)	48.3 (4.7)	48.4 (6.5)	32.6 (9.7)

(Continued)

Table C4-11i: Frequency of top five reasons study mothers ceased breastfeeding within six weeks by infant health status, household demographics, and income poverty (Month 1 - 13)

Top Five Reasons Ceased Breastfeeding Within Six Weeks	Study Mothers % (SE)	Income Poverty		
		75% of Poverty Threshold or Below % (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	29.1 (3.2)	30.8 (4.5)	28.7 (4.8)	20.4 (7.8)
Breastfeeding was too painful	23.3 (1.6)	25.7 (3.6)	20.6 (5.3)	15.9 (8.1)
Unweighted n ^d	326	197	92	37
Weighted n	77,845	48,001	21,266	8,578

^a Health conditions may not be reported at the same time as breastfeeding cessation.

^b n is the number of mothers whose infant has a health condition and who ceased breastfeeding within the first six weeks. n may differ slightly from 69 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers who have additional children and who ceased breastfeeding within the first six weeks. n may differ slightly from 413 due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of mothers who reported the child's father is not living in the household and who ceased breastfeeding within the first six weeks. n may differ slightly from 326 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: Baseline SD43 and SD20; 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CH2, CF1, CF30 and CF31a-l. 2. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core sample is used for this table

Table C4-11j: Frequency of top five reasons study mothers ceased breastfeeding within six weeks by infant health status, household demographics, and breastfeeding history (Month 1 - 13)

		Breastfeeding History		
Top Five Reasons Ceased Breastfeeding Within Six Weeks	Study Mothers % (SE)	No History (includes first-time mothers) % (SE)	Three or Fewer Months % (SE)	More Than Three Months % (SE)
Infant has a health condition that may affect eating ^a				
Didn't have enough milk	63.8 (6.4)	64.3 (9.6)	59.6 (11.1)	75.0 (26.2)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	55.3 (6.7)	60.8 (11.8)	47.9 (10.9)	59.5 (28.6)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	54.1 (6.0)	67.5 (12.5)	54.9 (10.7)	--
Thought baby was not gaining enough weight	31.4 (10.2)	29.2 (14.7)	41.6 (12.0)	--
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	28.7 (5.5)	28.3 (8.5)	36.2 (11.3)	--
Unweighted n ^b	69	33	29	7
Weighted n	14,623	6,503	6,098	2,022
Additional children in household				
Didn't have enough milk	54.4 (3.1)	49.1 (5.4)	57.0 (4.9)	59.5 (6.9)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on ^e	47.1 (3.0)	53.5 (5.1)	41.0 (3.0)	50.7 (5.8)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	45.8 (3.0)	40.2 (4.2)	48.0 (4.9)	52.4 (6.6)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	26.5 (2.9)	26.1 (4.5)	23.3 (4.7)	36.3 (6.1)
Breastfeeding was too painful	22.7 (2.3)	25.5 (4.2)	23.2 (3.2)	15.2 (3.8)
Unweighted n ^c	413	152	188	73
Weighted n	97,419	36,243	45,031	16,145
Father of the child does not live in household				
Didn't have enough milk	58.9 (3.1)	56.0 (5.5)	61.5 (5.6)	60.9 (7.3)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	49.2 (2.8)	42.4 (5.5)	55.6 (5.7)	52.1 (8.5)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	46.5 (3.5)	48.5 (5.6)	43.5 (4.4)	49.2 (8.0)

(Continued)

Table C4-11j: Frequency of top five reasons study mothers ceased breastfeeding within six weeks by infant health status, household demographics, and breastfeeding history (Month 1 - 13)

Top Five Reasons Ceased Breastfeeding Within Six Weeks	Study Mothers % (SE)	Breastfeeding History		
		No History (includes first-time mothers) % (SE)	Three or Fewer Months % (SE)	More Than Three Months % (SE)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	29.1 (3.2)	28.8 (5.0)	25.1 (5.9)	41.9 (8.9)
Breastfeeding was too painful	23.3 (1.6)	24.0 (4.5)	25.2 (3.8)	15.2 (4.2)
Unweighted n ^d	326	149	124	53
Weighted n	77,845	34,862	31,971	11,012

^a Health conditions may not be reported at the same time as breastfeeding cessation.

^b n is the number of mothers whose infant has a health condition and who ceased breastfeeding within the first six weeks. n may differ slightly from 69 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers who have additional children and who ceased breastfeeding within the first six weeks. n may differ slightly from 413 due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of mothers who reported the child's father is not living in the household and who ceased breastfeeding within the first six weeks. n may differ slightly from 326 due to item nonresponse.

^e Chi-square statistic testing of breastfeeding history differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: Baseline SD43 and SD20; 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CH2, CF1, CF30 and CF31a-l. 2. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core sample is used for this table

Table C4-11k: Frequency of top five reasons study mothers ceased breastfeeding within six weeks by infant health status, household demographics, and age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Month 1 - 13)

		Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
Top Five Reasons Ceased Breastfeeding Within Six Weeks	Study Mothers % (SE)	16-19 Years % (SE)	20-25 Years % (SE)	26 Years or Older % (SE)
Infant has a health condition that may affect eating ^a				
Didn't have enough milk	63.8 (6.4)	59.8 (22.6)	61.5 (11.3)	67.2 (10.3)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	55.3 (6.7)	73.3 (19.6)	39.8 (12.3)	60.0 (11.4)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	54.1 (6.0)	75.9 (24.0)	55.0 (14.0)	46.9 (7.8)
Thought baby was not gaining enough weight	31.4 (10.2)	46.1 (27.4)	25.6 (12.6)	30.0 (8.9)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	28.7 (5.5)	33.0 (15.4)	36.4 (11.8)	21.2 (7.8)
Unweighted n ^b	69	10	27	32
Weighted n	14,623	2,668	5,184	6,772
Additional children in household				
Didn't have enough milk ^e	54.4 (3.1)	44.3 (7.7)	47.2 (5.1)	63.1 (3.6)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on ^e	47.1 (3.0)	67.7 (7.5)	37.1 (5.6)	48.1 (3.1)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	45.8 (3.0)	33.2 (7.7)	45.2 (5.6)	50.4 (4.5)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	26.5 (2.9)	33.7 (8.9)	22.7 (4.7)	26.8 (4.3)
Breastfeeding was too painful	22.7 (2.3)	23.3 (7.3)	25.2 (3.8)	20.7 (2.8)
Unweighted n ^c	413	59	146	208
Weighted n	97,419	15,493	34,437	47,489
Father of the child does not live in household				
Didn't have enough milk	58.9 (3.1)	40.2 (11.2)	57.1 (4.5)	64.2 (3.7)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby ^e	49.2 (2.8)	22.9 (7.4)	46.0 (5.1)	57.2 (4.3)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on ^e	46.5 (3.5)	66.4 (11.1)	36.1 (5.8)	51.8 (4.0)

(Continued)

Table C4-11k: Frequency of top five reasons study mothers ceased breastfeeding within six weeks by infant health status, household demographics, and age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Month 1 - 13)

Top Five Reasons Ceased Breastfeeding Within Six Weeks	Study Mothers % (SE)	Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
		16-19 Years % (SE)	20-25 Years % (SE)	26 Years or Older % (SE)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	29.1 (3.2)	18.4 (8.5)	29.5 (4.6)	30.8 (5.2)
Breastfeeding was too painful	23.3 (1.6)	17.7 (8.3)	24.6 (3.3)	23.1 (3.4)
Unweighted n ^d	326	31	138	157
Weighted n	77,845	7,332	32,921	37,592

^a Health conditions may not be reported at the same time as breastfeeding cessation.

^b n is the number of mothers whose infant has a health condition and who ceased breastfeeding within the first six weeks. n may differ slightly from 69 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers who have additional children and who ceased breastfeeding within the first six weeks. n may differ slightly from 413 due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of mothers who reported the child's father is not living in the household and who ceased breastfeeding within the first six weeks. n may differ slightly from 326 due to item nonresponse.

^e Chi-square statistic testing of age of mother or caregiver at child's birth differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: Baseline SD43 and SD20; 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CH2, CF1, CF30 and CF31a-l. 2. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core sample is used for this table

Table C4-11I: Frequency of top five reasons study mothers ceased breastfeeding within six weeks by infant health status, household demographics, and birth weight (Month 1 - 13)

		Birth Weight		
Top Five Reasons Ceased Breastfeeding Within Six Weeks	Study Mothers % (SE)	Low % (SE)	Normal % (SE)	High % (SE)
Infant has a health condition that may affect eating ^a				
Didn't have enough milk	63.8 (6.4)	92.6 (7.6)	60.8 (7.2)	
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	55.3 (6.7)	69.4 (24.9)	53.8 (6.9)	
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	54.1 (6.0)	79.4 (17.8)	51.0 (6.3)	
Thought baby was not gaining enough weight	31.4 (10.2)	--	29.7 (9.0)	
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	28.7 (5.5)	--	31.0 (6.2)	
Unweighted n ^b	69	--	--	--
Weighted n	14,623	1,396	13,227	
Additional children in household				
Didn't have enough milk	54.4 (3.1)	49.4 (11.0)	55.1 (3.6)	47.2 (23.5)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	47.1 (3.0)	53.1 (8.5)	46.9 (3.0)	--
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	45.8 (3.0)	33.2 (8.2)	47.1 (3.1)	47.2 (23.5)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	26.5 (2.9)	23.2 (7.2)	27.1 (3.1)	--
Breastfeeding was too painful	22.7 (2.3)	18.1 (7.6)	23.0 (2.3)	--
Unweighted n ^c	413	32	374	7
Weighted n	97,419	9,124	87,161	1,134
Father of the child does not live in household				
Didn't have enough milk	58.9 (3.1)	50.5 (13.1)	59.6 (3.5)	62.6 (23.1)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	49.2 (2.8)	24.4 (9.6)	51.3 (2.7)	62.6 (23.1)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	46.5 (3.5)	27.1 (12.9)	48.3 (3.7)	--

(Continued)

Table C4-11I: Frequency of top five reasons study mothers ceased breastfeeding within six weeks by infant health status, household demographics, and birth weight (Month 1 - 13)

Top Five Reasons Ceased Breastfeeding Within Six Weeks	Study Mothers % (SE)	Birth Weight		
		Low % (SE)	Normal % (SE)	High % (SE)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	29.1 (3.2)	26.8 (10.9)	29.0 (3.4)	--
Breastfeeding was too painful ^e	23.3 (1.6)	--	25.3 (2.1)	--
Unweighted n ^d	326	24	295	7
Weighted n	77,845	6,839	69,405	1,601

^a Health conditions may not be reported at the same time as breastfeeding cessation.

^b n is the number of mothers whose infant has a health condition and who ceased breastfeeding within the first six weeks. n may differ slightly from 69 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers who have additional children and who ceased breastfeeding within the first six weeks. n may differ slightly from 413 due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of mothers who reported the child's father is not living in the household and who ceased breastfeeding within the first six weeks. n may differ slightly from 326 due to item nonresponse.

^e Chi-square statistic testing of birth weight differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: Baseline SD43 and SD20; 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CH2, CF1, CF30 and CF31a-l. 2. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core sample is used for this table

Table C4-11m: Frequency of top five reasons study mothers ceased breastfeeding within six weeks by infant health status, household demographics, and delivery type (Month 1 - 13)

		Delivery Type	
Top Five Reasons Ceased Breastfeeding Within Six Weeks	Study Mothers % (SE)	Vaginal % (SE)	Caesarean % (SE)
Infant has a health condition that may affect eating ^a			
Didn't have enough milk	63.8 (6.4)	68.6 (9.4)	56.6 (12.1)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	55.3 (6.7)	61.6 (10.5)	45.7 (9.2)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	54.1 (6.0)	59.2 (9.4)	45.8 (11.6)
Thought baby was not gaining enough weight	31.4 (10.2)	33.6 (11.5)	28.1 (11.3)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	28.7 (5.5)	36.2 (8.3)	17.4 (8.1)
Unweighted n ^b	69	39	30
Weighted n	14,623	8,799	5,824
Additional children in household			
Didn't have enough milk	54.4 (3.1)	54.0 (3.7)	55.3 (4.6)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	47.1 (3.0)	47.5 (3.8)	46.2 (5.3)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	45.8 (3.0)	44.5 (3.6)	48.4 (4.4)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	26.5 (2.9)	24.8 (3.1)	29.8 (4.7)
Breastfeeding was too painful ^e	22.7 (2.3)	27.1 (3.4)	14.3 (3.3)
Unweighted n ^c	413	273	140
Weighted n	97,419	63,935	33,485
Father of the child does not live in household			
Didn't have enough milk	58.9 (3.1)	54.6 (4.3)	66.5 (4.9)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	49.2 (2.8)	48.4 (3.8)	50.5 (4.8)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	46.5 (3.5)	45.6 (3.6)	48.0 (6.6)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	29.1 (3.2)	26.8 (3.5)	33.2 (6.0)
Breastfeeding was too painful	23.3 (1.6)	26.9 (2.9)	16.8 (4.2)
Unweighted n ^d	326	212	114
Weighted n	77,845	49,735	28,110

Table C4-11m: Frequency of top five reasons study mothers ceased breastfeeding within six weeks by infant health status, household demographics, and delivery type (Month 1 - 13)

^a Health conditions may not be reported at the same time as breastfeeding cessation.

^b n is the number of mothers whose infant has a health condition and who ceased breastfeeding within the first six weeks. n may differ slightly from 69 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers who have additional children and who ceased breastfeeding within the first six weeks. n may differ slightly from 413 due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of mothers who reported the child's father is not living in the household and who ceased breastfeeding within the first six weeks. n may differ slightly from 326 due to item nonresponse.

^e Chi-square statistic testing of delivery type differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: Baseline SD43 and SD20; 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CH2, CF1, CF30 and CF31a-l. 2. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core sample is used for this table

Table C4-11n: Frequency of top five reasons study mothers ceased breastfeeding within six weeks by infant health status, household demographics, and birth complications (Month 1 - 13)

		Birth Complications of the Child	
Top Five Reasons Ceased Breastfeeding Within Six Weeks	Study Mothers % (SE)	Child Had Birth Complications % (SE)	Child Did Not Have Birth Complications % (SE)
Infant has a health condition that may affect eating ^a			
Didn't have enough milk	63.8 (6.4)	74.5 (11.3)	60.5 (7.4)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	55.3 (6.7)	59.6 (13.3)	53.9 (6.7)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	54.1 (6.0)	34.9 (17.7)	59.9 (6.5)
Thought baby was not gaining enough weight	31.4 (10.2)	25.8 (15.1)	33.1 (10.3)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	28.7 (5.5)	14.3 (8.7)	33.2 (7.4)
Unweighted n ^b	69	15	54
Weighted n	14,623	3,481	11,142
Additional children in household			
Didn't have enough milk	54.4 (3.1)	60.7 (5.6)	53.5 (3.2)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	47.1 (3.0)	45.5 (8.5)	47.3 (3.4)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	45.8 (3.0)	51.3 (7.7)	45.0 (3.0)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	26.5 (2.9)	17.4 (4.4)	27.9 (3.4)
Breastfeeding was too painful	22.7 (2.3)	15.6 (8.8)	23.8 (2.3)
Unweighted n ^c	413	50	363
Weighted n	97,419	12,764	84,655
Father of the child does not live in household			
Didn't have enough milk	58.9 (3.1)	63.2 (8.1)	58.2 (3.5)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby ^e	49.2 (2.8)	34.5 (8.5)	51.6 (2.8)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	46.5 (3.5)	36.8 (9.3)	48.0 (3.5)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	29.1 (3.2)	21.9 (6.5)	30.3 (3.5)
Breastfeeding was too painful ^e	23.3 (1.6)	11.1 (6.3)	25.3 (1.7)
Unweighted n ^d	326	43	283
Weighted n	77,845	11,089	66,755

Table C4-11n: Frequency of top five reasons study mothers ceased breastfeeding within six weeks by infant health status, household demographics, and birth complications (Month 1 - 13)

^a Health conditions may not be reported at the same time as breastfeeding cessation.

^b n is the number of mothers whose infant has a health condition and who ceased breastfeeding within the first six weeks. n may differ slightly from 69 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers who have additional children and who ceased breastfeeding within the first six weeks. n may differ slightly from 413 due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of mothers who reported the child's father is not living in the household and who ceased breastfeeding within the first six weeks. n may differ slightly from 326 due to item nonresponse.

^e Chi-square statistic testing of birth complications differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: Baseline SD43 and SD20; 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CH2, CF1, CF30 and CF31a-l. 2. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core sample is used for this table

Table C4-11o: Frequency of top five reasons study mothers ceased breastfeeding within six weeks by infant health status, household demographics, and length of mother's hospital stay (Month 1 - 13)

		Length of Mother's Hospital Stay	
Top Five Reasons Ceased Breastfeeding Within Six Weeks	Study Mothers % (SE)	0-2 Nights % (SE)	3 or More Nights % (SE)
Infant has a health condition that may affect eating ^a			
Didn't have enough milk	63.8 (6.4)	72.0 (7.7)	52.3 (9.5)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	55.3 (6.7)	60.2 (8.8)	48.3 (8.9)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	54.1 (6.0)	57.9 (9.6)	49.3 (9.9)
Thought baby was not gaining enough weight	31.4 (10.2)	27.7 (9.3)	36.5 (15.1)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	28.7 (5.5)	26.2 (8.5)	32.3 (9.5)
Unweighted n ^b	69	41	28
Weighted n	14,623	8,545	6,078
Additional children in household			
Didn't have enough milk	54.4 (3.1)	51.2 (3.5)	60.9 (4.9)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	47.1 (3.0)	46.3 (3.5)	48.7 (4.8)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	45.8 (3.0)	44.1 (3.3)	49.3 (4.3)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	26.5 (2.9)	25.0 (3.5)	29.5 (4.4)
Breastfeeding was too painful ^e	22.7 (2.3)	26.8 (3.1)	14.7 (3.4)
Unweighted n ^c	413	274	139
Weighted n	97,419	64,773	32,646
Father of the child does not live in household			
Didn't have enough milk	58.9 (3.1)	55.3 (4.3)	65.8 (4.4)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	49.2 (2.8)	48.2 (3.9)	51.0 (4.4)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	46.5 (3.5)	43.5 (3.9)	52.0 (6.1)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	29.1 (3.2)	26.6 (3.9)	33.9 (5.7)
Breastfeeding was too painful	23.3 (1.6)	25.0 (2.5)	20.0 (4.8)
Unweighted n ^d	326	212	114
Weighted n	77,845	51,127	26,718

Table C4-11o: Frequency of top five reasons study mothers ceased breastfeeding within six weeks by infant health status, household demographics, and length of mother's hospital stay (Month 1 - 13)

^a Health conditions may not be reported at the same time as breastfeeding cessation.

^b n is the number of mothers whose infant has a health condition and who ceased breastfeeding within the first six weeks. n may differ slightly from 69 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers who have additional children and who ceased breastfeeding within the first six weeks. n may differ slightly from 413 due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of mothers who reported the child's father is not living in the household and who ceased breastfeeding within the first six weeks. n may differ slightly from 326 due to item nonresponse.

^e Chi-square statistic testing of length of mother's hospital stay differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: Baseline SD43 and SD20; 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CH2, CF1, CF30 and CF31a-l. 2. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core sample is used for this table

Table C4-11p: Frequency of top five reasons study mothers ceased breastfeeding within six weeks by infant health status, household demographics, and time between birth of reference child and previous child (Month 1 - 13)

		Time Between Birth of Reference Child and Previous Child		
Top Five Reasons Ceased Breastfeeding Within Six Weeks	Study Mothers % (SE)	Less than 27 Months % (SE)	27-68 Months % (SE)	More than 68 Months or Only Child % (SE)
Infant has a health condition that may affect eating ^a				
Didn't have enough milk	63.8 (6.4)	86.9 (11.4)	67.2 (14.8)	58.2 (10.6)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	55.3 (6.7)	63.6 (21.9)	40.5 (15.4)	59.0 (10.7)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	54.1 (6.0)	46.5 (16.5)	64.2 (14.7)	51.1 (9.6)
Thought baby was not gaining enough weight	31.4 (10.2)	--	54.1 (16.3)	26.2 (10.8)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	28.7 (5.5)	50.8 (18.0)	--	26.4 (6.8)
Unweighted n ^b	69	10	15	44
Weighted n	14,623	1,796	3,424	9,403
Additional children in household				
Didn't have enough milk	54.4 (3.1)	55.1 (7.2)	59.4 (4.8)	50.6 (4.0)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	47.1 (3.0)	35.8 (7.2)	47.8 (4.8)	50.8 (5.1)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	45.8 (3.0)	49.8 (7.6)	48.9 (4.5)	42.1 (3.9)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	26.5 (2.9)	18.1 (5.2)	31.8 (5.8)	25.7 (3.9)
Breastfeeding was too painful	22.7 (2.3)	21.7 (5.6)	22.8 (4.0)	23.1 (3.8)
Unweighted n ^c	413	81	139	193
Weighted n	97,419	17,136	33,908	46,375
Father of the child does not live in household				
Didn't have enough milk	58.9 (3.1)	58.1 (7.9)	68.2 (5.4)	54.7 (4.1)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	49.2 (2.8)	55.0 (8.2)	56.4 (5.7)	43.8 (3.8)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	46.5 (3.5)	30.6 (8.4)	54.7 (7.1)	47.7 (4.6)

(Continued)

Table C4-11p: Frequency of top five reasons study mothers ceased breastfeeding within six weeks by infant health status, household demographics, and time between birth of reference child and previous child (Month 1 - 13)

Top Five Reasons Ceased Breastfeeding Within Six Weeks	Study Mothers % (SE)	Time Between Birth of Reference Child and Previous Child		
		Less than 27 Months % (SE)	27-68 Months % (SE)	More than 68 Months or Only Child % (SE)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	29.1 (3.2)	19.5 (5.5)	39.2 (8.0)	27.4 (4.0)
Breastfeeding was too painful	23.3 (1.6)	22.2 (6.4)	23.0 (4.7)	23.7 (4.1)
Unweighted n ^d	326	63	85	178
Weighted n	77,845	14,174	20,778	42,892

^a Health conditions may not be reported at the same time as breastfeeding cessation.

^b n is the number of mothers whose infant has a health condition and who ceased breastfeeding within the first six weeks. n may differ slightly from 69 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers who have additional children and who ceased breastfeeding within the first six weeks. n may differ slightly from 413 due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of mothers who reported the child's father is not living in the household and who ceased breastfeeding within the first six weeks. n may differ slightly from 326 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: Baseline SD43 and SD20; 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CH2, CF1, CF30 and CF31a-l. 2. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core sample is used for this table

Table C4-11q: Frequency of top five reasons study mothers ceased breastfeeding within six weeks by infant health status, household demographics, and nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital (Month 1 - 13)

		Nature of non-WIC Breastfeeding Support at Hospital		
Top Five Reasons Ceased Breastfeeding Within Six Weeks	Study Mothers % (SE)	Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Infant has a health condition that may affect eating ^a				
Didn't have enough milk	63.8 (6.4)	41.3 (14.3)	67.2 (6.4)	
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	55.3 (6.7)	61.6 (15.1)	54.3 (7.2)	
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	54.1 (6.0)	52.3 (17.2)	54.3 (6.4)	
Thought baby was not gaining enough weight	31.4 (10.2)	--	34.1 (11.2)	
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	28.7 (5.5)	32.8 (15.0)	28.1 (6.1)	
Unweighted n ^b	69	--	--	--
Weighted n	14,623		1,902	12,721
Additional children in household				
Didn't have enough milk	54.4 (3.1)	58.0 (15.5)	53.3 (6.1)	54.6 (3.5)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	47.1 (3.0)	43.3 (14.7)	45.9 (7.9)	47.6 (3.5)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	45.8 (3.0)	43.4 (14.7)	41.8 (7.1)	47.3 (3.5)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	26.5 (2.9)	41.0 (15.0)	23.6 (4.6)	26.9 (3.2)
Breastfeeding was too painful	22.7 (2.3)	54.0 (14.8)	24.0 (4.8)	20.8 (3.0)
Unweighted n ^c	413	18	96	297
Weighted n	97,419	3,389	24,445	69,265
Father of the child does not live in household				
Didn't have enough milk	58.9 (3.1)	67.3 (14.8)	51.3 (6.0)	60.8 (3.4)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	49.2 (2.8)	59.1 (16.4)	46.1 (6.3)	49.6 (2.8)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	46.5 (3.5)	68.4 (15.0)	42.8 (6.4)	46.3 (4.0)

(Continued)

Table C4-11q: Frequency of top five reasons study mothers ceased breastfeeding within six weeks by infant health status, household demographics, and nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital (Month 1 - 13)

		Nature of non-WIC Breastfeeding Support at Hospital		
Top Five Reasons Ceased Breastfeeding Within Six Weeks	Study Mothers % (SE)	Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	29.1 (3.2)	56.3 (17.1)	34.1 (5.9)	26.1 (3.3)
Breastfeeding was too painful	23.3 (1.6)	33.1 (17.9)	32.2 (6.5)	19.9 (2.3)
Unweighted n ^d	326	14	71	239
Weighted n	77,845	2,963	17,986	56,575

^a Health conditions may not be reported at the same time as breastfeeding cessation.

^b n is the number of mothers whose infant has a health condition and who ceased breastfeeding within the first six weeks. n may differ slightly from 69 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers who have additional children and who ceased breastfeeding within the first six weeks. n may differ slightly from 413 due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of mothers who reported the child's father is not living in the household and who ceased breastfeeding within the first six weeks. n may differ slightly from 326 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: Baseline SD43 and SD20; 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CH2, CF1, CF30 and CF31a-l. 2. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core sample is used for this table

Table C4-11r: Frequency of top five reasons study mothers ceased breastfeeding within six weeks by infant health status, household demographics, and non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Month 1 - 13)

		Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
Top Five Reasons Ceased Breastfeeding Within Six Weeks	Study Mothers % (SE)	Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
Infant has a health condition that may affect eating ^a					
Didn't have enough milk	63.8 (6.4)	68.3 (12.5)	100.0 (0.0)	54.6 (9.8)	82.8 (14.0)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	55.3 (6.7)	73.1 (10.8)	--	52.3 (10.6)	--
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	54.1 (6.0)	72.3 (10.7)	--	44.2 (6.8)	--
Thought baby was not gaining enough weight	31.4 (10.2)	32.0 (13.5)	--	33.5 (12.8)	--
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	28.7 (5.5)	40.1 (11.4)	--	25.5 (7.6)	--
Unweighted n ^b	69	19	4	36	7
Weighted n	14,623	3,815	591	7,846	1,820
Additional children in household					
Didn't have enough milk	54.4 (3.1)	56.7 (5.8)	55.8 (13.0)	50.3 (3.4)	67.7 (7.5)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	47.1 (3.0)	51.7 (7.2)	43.9 (12.6)	44.3 (3.8)	58.4 (9.7)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	45.8 (3.0)	51.8 (6.9)	24.3 (12.0)	43.2 (4.6)	55.3 (7.3)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	26.5 (2.9)	34.0 (5.7)	--	25.6 (4.1)	23.3 (7.9)
Breastfeeding was too painful	22.7 (2.3)	30.3 (5.6)	27.4 (8.9)	21.2 (3.2)	17.0 (7.0)
Unweighted n ^c	413	90	18	248	51
Weighted n	97,419	23,358	3,299	58,105	11,049
Father of the child does not live in household					
Didn't have enough milk ^e	58.9 (3.1)	64.3 (5.2)	66.5 (12.6)	50.7 (3.8)	72.2 (7.5)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	49.2 (2.8)	53.8 (5.7)	35.1 (15.5)	46.6 (4.5)	54.2 (7.9)

(Continued)

Table C4-11r: Frequency of top five reasons study mothers ceased breastfeeding within six weeks by infant health status, household demographics, and non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Month 1 - 13)

Top Five Reasons Ceased Breastfeeding Within Six Weeks	Study Mothers % (SE)	Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
		Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	46.5 (3.5)	52.6 (6.7)	44.2 (13.5)	40.9 (4.7)	64.6 (10.3)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	29.1 (3.2)	35.3 (6.4)	--	26.1 (4.5)	35.6 (10.6)
Breastfeeding was too painful	23.3 (1.6)	25.4 (5.3)	30.1 (12.1)	23.0 (2.9)	21.9 (10.5)
Unweighted n ^d	326	86	15	175	42
Weighted n	77,845	23,502	2,479	40,511	9,415

^a Health conditions may not be reported at the same time as breastfeeding cessation.

^b n is the number of mothers whose infant has a health condition and who ceased breastfeeding within the first six weeks. n may differ slightly from 69 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers who have additional children and who ceased breastfeeding within the first six weeks. n may differ slightly from 413 due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of mothers who reported the child's father is not living in the household and who ceased breastfeeding within the first six weeks. n may differ slightly from 326 due to item nonresponse.

^e Chi-square statistic testing of non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: Baseline SD43 and SD20; 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CH2, CF1, CF30 and CF31a-l. 2. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core sample is used for this table

Table C4-11s: Frequency of top five reasons study mothers ceased breastfeeding within six weeks by infant health status, household demographics, and nature of breastfeeding support at home (Month 1 - 13)

		Nature of Breastfeeding Support at Home		
Top Five Reasons Ceased Breastfeeding Within Six Weeks	Study Mothers % (SE)	Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Infant has a health condition that may affect eating ^a				
Didn't have enough milk	63.8 (6.4)	--	59.2 (8.1)	67.6 (10.3)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	55.3 (6.7)	--	53.2 (8.7)	56.6 (9.7)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	54.1 (6.0)	--	51.7 (10.6)	57.5 (8.8)
Thought baby was not gaining enough weight	31.4 (10.2)	--	43.7 (12.8)	19.1 (8.9)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	28.7 (5.5)	--	21.3 (8.4)	36.0 (10.3)
Unweighted n ^b	69	--	--	--
Weighted n	14,623	105	6,961	7,557
Additional children in household				
Didn't have enough milk	54.4 (3.1)	--	49.3 (4.2)	59.0 (4.4)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	47.1 (3.0)	--	43.1 (3.2)	50.8 (4.1)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	45.8 (3.0)	--	44.3 (3.9)	47.4 (3.9)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	26.5 (2.9)	--	21.1 (3.2)	31.4 (4.4)
Breastfeeding was too painful	22.7 (2.3)	--	28.4 (4.2)	17.7 (2.9)
Unweighted n ^c	413	4	196	212
Weighted n	97,419	531	44,744	51,948
Father of the child does not live in household				
Didn't have enough milk	58.9 (3.1)	--	60.1 (5.4)	58.4 (3.7)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	49.2 (2.8)	--	53.6 (4.5)	46.4 (3.4)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	46.5 (3.5)	--	45.3 (5.9)	47.5 (4.2)

(Continued)

Table C4-11s: Frequency of top five reasons study mothers ceased breastfeeding within six weeks by infant health status, household demographics, and nature of breastfeeding support at home (Month 1 - 13)

Top Five Reasons Ceased Breastfeeding Within Six Weeks	Study Mothers % (SE)	Nature of Breastfeeding Support at Home		
		Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	29.1 (3.2)	--	25.3 (5.1)	31.7 (4.4)
Breastfeeding was too painful	23.3 (1.6)	--	35.0 (4.0)	15.6 (2.3)
Unweighted n ^d	326	--	--	--
Weighted n	77,845	178	30,957	46,513

^a Health conditions may not be reported at the same time as breastfeeding cessation.

^b n is the number of mothers whose infant has a health condition and who ceased breastfeeding within the first six weeks. n may differ slightly from 69 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers who have additional children and who ceased breastfeeding within the first six weeks. n may differ slightly from 413 due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of mothers who reported the child's father is not living in the household and who ceased breastfeeding within the first six weeks. n may differ slightly from 326 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: Baseline SD43 and SD20; 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CH2, CF1, CF30 and CF31a-l. 2. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core sample is used for this table

Table C4-11t: Frequency of top five reasons study mothers ceased breastfeeding within six weeks by infant health status, household demographics, and nature of breastfeeding support from WIC (Month 1 - 13)

		Nature of Breastfeeding Support From WIC		
Top Five Reasons Ceased Breastfeeding Within Six Weeks	Study Mothers % (SE)	Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Infant has a health condition that may affect eating ^a				
Didn't have enough milk	63.8 (6.4)	53.9 (10.5)	73.7 (10.8)	76.7 (17.6)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	55.3 (6.7)	48.3 (7.7)	60.5 (10.9)	72.7 (16.1)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	54.1 (6.0)	58.8 (10.4)	37.7 (9.8)	77.5 (15.3)
Thought baby was not gaining enough weight	31.4 (10.2)	32.9 (12.8)	18.4 (8.6)	59.5 (22.8)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	28.7 (5.5)	22.2 (9.4)	24.2 (10.1)	67.3 (17.9)
Unweighted n ^b	69	31	25	9
Weighted n	14,623	7,480	4,512	1,925
Additional children in household				
Didn't have enough milk ^e	54.4 (3.1)	48.7 (3.5)	54.8 (6.7)	70.0 (6.0)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	47.1 (3.0)	48.5 (3.5)	44.1 (6.0)	50.6 (7.1)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	45.8 (3.0)	43.3 (3.4)	51.8 (6.5)	45.3 (6.5)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	26.5 (2.9)	24.4 (3.3)	30.5 (5.0)	28.8 (6.5)
Breastfeeding was too painful	22.7 (2.3)	23.5 (3.3)	26.2 (5.2)	17.2 (5.9)
Unweighted n ^c	413	229	106	70
Weighted n	97,419	53,366	25,844	16,249
Father of the child does not live in household				
Didn't have enough milk	58.9 (3.1)	56.4 (3.7)	59.6 (6.7)	62.4 (9.1)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	49.2 (2.8)	48.8 (3.8)	54.2 (6.9)	42.7 (8.8)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	46.5 (3.5)	51.1 (4.3)	40.2 (6.6)	43.6 (7.5)

(Continued)

Table C4-11t: Frequency of top five reasons study mothers ceased breastfeeding within six weeks by infant health status, household demographics, and nature of breastfeeding support from WIC (Month 1 - 13)

Top Five Reasons Ceased Breastfeeding Within Six Weeks	Study Mothers % (SE)	Nature of Breastfeeding Support From WIC		
		Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	29.1 (3.2)	27.7 (3.6)	32.8 (6.0)	30.8 (7.9)
Breastfeeding was too painful ^e	23.3 (1.6)	29.5 (3.1)	18.8 (5.5)	9.3 (5.4)
Unweighted n ^d	326	188	83	45
Weighted n	77,845	45,737	19,068	10,750

^a Health conditions may not be reported at the same time as breastfeeding cessation.

^b n is the number of mothers whose infant has a health condition and who ceased breastfeeding within the first six weeks. n may differ slightly from 69 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers who have additional children and who ceased breastfeeding within the first six weeks. n may differ slightly from 413 due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of mothers who reported the child's father is not living in the household and who ceased breastfeeding within the first six weeks. n may differ slightly from 326 due to item nonresponse.

^e Chi-square statistic testing of nature of breastfeeding support from WIC differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: Baseline SD43 and SD20; 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CH2, CF1, CF30 and CF31a-l. 2. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core sample is used for this table

Table C4-12a: Among study mothers who ceased breastfeeding by their 13 Month Interview, the frequency of the top five reasons ceased breastfeeding by the difference between intended and actual breastfeeding duration and race (Month 1 - 13)

		Race		
Top Five Reasons Ceased Breastfeeding	Study Mothers % (SE)	Black or African American % (SE)	White % (SE)	Other % (SE)
Less than half of their intended duration ^a				
Didn't have enough milk	60.8 (2.9)	46.2 (7.5)	67.3 (3.7)	58.6 (10.1)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	51.4 (2.8)	50.1 (8.1)	51.8 (3.4)	51.5 (6.9)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	33.4 (2.5)	30.3 (4.8)	35.1 (2.5)	32.0 (7.3)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	32.2 (3.6)	27.9 (6.2)	32.6 (5.2)	38.5 (11.0)
Thought baby was not gaining enough weight	19.6 (2.8)	16.6 (4.0)	21.6 (3.7)	17.0 (6.4)
Unweighted n ^b	460	117	272	71
Weighted n	110,730	26,071	63,923	20,736
At least half as long as intended				
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	51.0 (3.1)	52.4 (8.8)	48.4 (4.4)	57.1 (4.4)
Didn't have enough milk	48.3 (2.3)	40.4 (3.6)	48.5 (3.2)	55.1 (5.6)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself ^d	43.2 (3.8)	35.5 (6.6)	40.8 (4.9)	57.2 (5.5)
Baby began to bite	23.7 (2.6)	22.3 (6.7)	23.2 (3.3)	26.5 (4.4)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	21.2 (8.3)	--	35.1 (15.7)	--
Unweighted n ^c	302	70	176	56
Weighted n	70,601	13,572	42,453	14,577

^a Half of the intended duration yielded a sample size sufficient for analysis.

^b n is the number of mothers who breastfed less than half of their intended duration. For any given reason, n may differ slightly from 460 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers who breastfed at least half as long as intended. For any given reason, n may differ slightly from 302 due to item nonresponse.

^d Chi-square statistic testing of race differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Question KA21; 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF1, CF30 and CF31a-l. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-12b: Among study mothers who ceased breastfeeding by their 13 Month Interview, the frequency of the top five reasons ceased breastfeeding by the difference between intended and actual breastfeeding duration and ethnicity (Month 1 - 13)

		Ethnicity	
Top Five Reasons Ceased Breastfeeding	Study Mothers % (SE)	Hispanic % (SE)	Non-Hispanic % (SE)
Less than half of their intended duration ^a			
Didn't have enough milk	60.8 (2.9)	65.7 (3.7)	55.7 (4.4)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby ^d	51.4 (2.8)	58.0 (4.5)	44.7 (3.4)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself ^d	33.4 (2.5)	41.0 (4.0)	25.7 (2.8)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	32.2 (3.6)	34.3 (6.2)	30.3 (4.1)
Thought baby was not gaining enough weight	19.6 (2.8)	21.4 (4.4)	17.7 (3.2)
Unweighted n ^b	460	201	259
Weighted n	110,730	55,753	54,977
At least half as long as intended			
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	51.0 (3.1)	53.9 (4.0)	48.1 (4.4)
Didn't have enough milk	48.3 (2.3)	49.4 (3.7)	47.2 (4.0)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself ^d	43.2 (3.8)	49.6 (5.0)	36.6 (4.5)
Baby began to bite	23.7 (2.6)	23.6 (3.5)	23.8 (3.9)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	21.2 (8.3)	23.1 (12.8)	20.3 (10.8)
Unweighted n ^c	302	137	165
Weighted n	70,601	35,558	35,043

^a Half of the intended duration yielded a sample size sufficient for analysis.

^b n is the number of mothers who breastfed less than half of their intended duration. For any given reason, n may differ slightly from 460 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers who breastfed at least half as long as intended. For any given reason, n may differ slightly from 302 due to item nonresponse.

^d Chi-square statistic testing of ethnicity differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Question KA21; 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF1, CF30 and CF31a-l. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-12c: Among study mothers who ceased breastfeeding by their 13 Month Interview, the frequency of the top five reasons ceased breastfeeding by the difference between intended and actual breastfeeding duration and marital status of mother (Month 1 - 13)

		Current Marital Status of Mother	
Top Five Reasons Ceased Breastfeeding	Study Mothers % (SE)	Married % (SE)	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed) % (SE)
Less than half of their intended duration ^a			
Didn't have enough milk	60.8 (2.9)	66.4 (6.0)	58.2 (3.4)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	51.4 (2.8)	54.0 (4.0)	50.2 (3.4)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	33.4 (2.5)	32.6 (3.8)	33.7 (3.3)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on ^d	32.2 (3.6)	24.2 (4.4)	35.7 (4.4)
Thought baby was not gaining enough weight	19.6 (2.8)	25.3 (6.1)	16.9 (3.0)
Unweighted n ^b	460	141	319
Weighted n	110,730	34,958	75,772
At least half as long as intended			
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	51.0 (3.1)	47.6 (4.4)	54.0 (5.0)
Didn't have enough milk	48.3 (2.3)	53.2 (5.5)	44.0 (4.3)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	43.2 (3.8)	45.0 (5.5)	41.6 (4.6)
Baby began to bite	23.7 (2.6)	25.3 (3.9)	22.3 (3.5)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	21.2 (8.3)	--	11.7 (6.5)
Unweighted n ^c	302	131	171
Weighted n	70,601	33,130	37,471

^a Half of the intended duration yielded a sample size sufficient for analysis.

^b n is the number of mothers who breastfed less than half of their intended duration. For any given reason, n may differ slightly from 460 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers who breastfed at least half as long as intended. For any given reason, n may differ slightly from 302 due to item nonresponse.

^d Chi-square statistic testing of marital status of mother differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Question KA21; 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF1, CF30 and CF31a-l. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-12d: Among study mothers who ceased breastfeeding by their 13 Month Interview, the frequency of the top five reasons ceased breastfeeding by the difference between intended and actual breastfeeding duration and food security (Month 1 - 13)

		Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
Top Five Reasons Ceased Breastfeeding	Study Mothers % (SE)	High or Marginal Food Security % (SE)	Low Food Security % (SE)	Very Low Food Security % (SE)
Less than half of their intended duration ^a				
Didn't have enough milk	60.8 (2.9)	62.2 (3.6)	54.1 (6.6)	67.7 (7.0)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	51.4 (2.8)	50.7 (3.7)	47.7 (4.5)	60.9 (6.0)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	33.4 (2.5)	32.4 (3.3)	38.5 (4.9)	27.3 (5.5)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	32.2 (3.6)	33.6 (4.7)	29.8 (5.5)	30.6 (8.8)
Thought baby was not gaining enough weight	19.6 (2.8)	16.5 (3.2)	21.6 (4.2)	27.4 (5.9)
Unweighted n ^b	460	241	144	75
Weighted n	110,730	62,525	31,370	16,835
At least half as long as intended				
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	51.0 (3.1)	50.3 (4.9)	54.4 (7.0)	47.6 (8.9)
Didn't have enough milk	48.3 (2.3)	48.4 (3.8)	45.6 (6.6)	52.2 (8.5)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	43.2 (3.8)	40.6 (4.4)	50.6 (6.5)	38.7 (7.8)
Baby began to bite	23.7 (2.6)	23.5 (4.3)	19.8 (5.1)	30.1 (7.3)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	21.2 (8.3)	--	--	64.4 (23.6)
Unweighted n ^c	302	152	91	59
Weighted n	70,601	36,038	20,668	13,894

^a Half of the intended duration yielded a sample size sufficient for analysis.

^b n is the number of mothers who breastfed less than half of their intended duration. For any given reason, n may differ slightly from 460 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers who breastfed at least half as long as intended. For any given reason, n may differ slightly from 302 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Question KA21; 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF1, CF30 and CF31a-l. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-12e: Among study mothers who ceased breastfeeding by their 13 Month Interview, the frequency of the top five reasons ceased breastfeeding by the difference between intended and actual breastfeeding duration and participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Month 1 - 13)

		Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
Top Five Reasons Ceased Breastfeeding	Study Mothers % (SE)	Does not Participate in Any Other Program % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP % (SE)
Less than half of their intended duration ^a				
Didn't have enough milk	60.8 (2.9)	58.6 (8.3)	57.2 (4.2)	66.2 (4.2)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	51.4 (2.8)	51.7 (6.3)	47.4 (4.5)	56.1 (4.2)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	33.4 (2.5)	36.3 (5.8)	33.9 (4.2)	31.3 (3.8)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	32.2 (3.6)	34.1 (8.0)	29.0 (4.4)	34.8 (5.7)
Thought baby was not gaining enough weight	19.6 (2.8)	21.6 (6.6)	17.3 (3.1)	21.4 (3.7)
Unweighted n ^b	460	77	205	178
Weighted n	110,730	19,834	50,029	40,866
At least half as long as intended				
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	51.0 (3.1)	50.2 (7.0)	53.7 (5.1)	48.9 (4.9)
Didn't have enough milk	48.3 (2.3)	58.2 (8.4)	46.3 (5.1)	45.2 (4.8)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	43.2 (3.8)	41.8 (8.0)	46.8 (6.1)	40.5 (4.8)
Baby began to bite	23.7 (2.6)	16.1 (6.6)	22.5 (3.8)	28.7 (4.5)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	21.2 (8.3)	--	40.5 (14.3)	--
Unweighted n ^c	302	54	128	120
Weighted n	70,601	14,683	26,937	28,981

^a Half of the intended duration yielded a sample size sufficient for analysis.

^b n is the number of mothers who breastfed less than half of their intended duration. For any given reason, n may differ slightly from 460 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers who breastfed at least half as long as intended. For any given reason, n may differ slightly from 302 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Question KA21; 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF1, CF30 and CF31a-l. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-12f: Among study mothers who ceased breastfeeding by their 13 Month Interview, the frequency of the top five reasons ceased breastfeeding by the difference between intended and actual breastfeeding duration and parity (Month 1 - 13)

		Parity		
Top Five Reasons Ceased Breastfeeding	Study Mothers % (SE)	First Born % (SE)	Second Born % (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born % (SE)
Less than half of their intended duration ^a				
Didn't have enough milk	60.8 (2.9)	61.5 (4.8)	61.0 (4.3)	59.2 (4.9)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	51.4 (2.8)	51.0 (3.2)	47.7 (5.1)	55.8 (5.4)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	33.4 (2.5)	34.5 (3.5)	27.1 (4.5)	37.3 (5.2)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on ^d	32.2 (3.6)	41.9 (6.3)	25.6 (6.3)	19.4 (5.8)
Thought baby was not gaining enough weight	19.6 (2.8)	19.2 (3.5)	19.4 (3.8)	20.5 (5.4)
Unweighted n ^b	460	220	120	120
Weighted n	110,730	54,379	28,089	28,262
At least half as long as intended				
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	51.0 (3.1)	49.6 (6.7)	55.5 (4.9)	48.2 (4.3)
Didn't have enough milk	48.3 (2.3)	50.4 (5.0)	46.6 (5.1)	47.5 (5.2)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	43.2 (3.8)	43.2 (6.5)	40.3 (5.2)	45.8 (7.6)
Baby began to bite ^d	23.7 (2.6)	14.0 (3.6)	30.9 (4.6)	28.0 (4.3)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	21.2 (8.3)	--	--	40.6 (15.9)
Unweighted n ^c	302	106	103	93
Weighted n	70,601	26,207	21,795	22,599

^a Half of the intended duration yielded a sample size sufficient for analysis.

^b n is the number of mothers who breastfed less than half of their intended duration. For any given reason, n may differ slightly from 460 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers who breastfed at least half as long as intended. For any given reason, n may differ slightly from 302 due to item nonresponse.

^d Chi-square statistic testing of parity differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Question KA21; 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF1, CF30 and CF31a-l. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-12g: Among study mothers who ceased breastfeeding by their 13 Month Interview, the frequency of the top five reasons ceased breastfeeding by the difference between intended and actual breastfeeding duration and timing of WIC enrollment (Month 1 - 13)

		Timing of WIC Enrollment			
Top Five Reasons Ceased Breastfeeding	Study Mothers % (SE)	1st Trimester % (SE)	2nd Trimester % (SE)	3rd Trimester % (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment % (SE)
Less than half of their intended duration ^a					
Didn't have enough milk	60.8 (2.9)	60.6 (5.0)	58.7 (3.9)	59.5 (8.5)	73.8 (7.7)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	51.4 (2.8)	53.9 (6.3)	50.7 (5.3)	54.5 (6.6)	41.0 (8.5)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	33.4 (2.5)	36.3 (4.2)	29.2 (4.3)	38.7 (7.4)	35.1 (10.9)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	32.2 (3.6)	22.4 (6.1)	36.3 (6.0)	37.7 (8.0)	26.3 (15.4)
Thought baby was not gaining enough weight	19.6 (2.8)	18.8 (3.8)	19.4 (3.3)	16.8 (5.0)	27.8 (13.7)
Unweighted n ^b	460	164	202	64	30
Weighted n	110,730	33,841	50,310	16,581	9,997
At least half as long as intended					
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	51.0 (3.1)	55.6 (4.6)	42.6 (5.1)	58.0 (9.8)	61.9 (10.4)
Didn't have enough milk	48.3 (2.3)	50.9 (4.6)	43.3 (5.3)	47.5 (8.0)	60.7 (9.2)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	43.2 (3.8)	47.0 (6.2)	41.4 (5.7)	54.3 (9.1)	28.9 (9.3)
Baby began to bite	23.7 (2.6)	27.6 (4.3)	20.7 (3.8)	26.4 (8.0)	22.6 (9.1)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	21.2 (8.3)	--	32.3 (15.3)	--	--
Unweighted n ^c	302	101	132	39	30
Weighted n	70,601	19,988	31,421	9,900	9,292

^a Half of the intended duration yielded a sample size sufficient for analysis.

^b n is the number of mothers who breastfed less than half of their intended duration. For any given reason, n may differ slightly from 460 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers who breastfed at least half as long as intended. For any given reason, n may differ slightly from 302 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Question KA21; 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF1, CF30 and CF31a-l. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-12h: Among study mothers who ceased breastfeeding by their 13 Month Interview, the frequency of the top five reasons ceased breastfeeding by the difference between intended and actual breastfeeding duration and weight status of mother before pregnancy (Month 1 - 13)

		Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
Top Five Reasons Ceased Breastfeeding	Study Mothers % (SE)	Normal or Underweight % (SE)	Overweight % (SE)	Obese % (SE)
Less than half of their intended duration ^a				
Didn't have enough milk	60.8 (2.9)	59.4 (4.2)	60.9 (5.7)	63.1 (6.6)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	51.4 (2.8)	46.4 (4.7)	53.1 (4.1)	58.3 (5.0)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	33.4 (2.5)	32.9 (3.5)	36.3 (5.3)	31.4 (3.8)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	32.2 (3.6)	35.2 (6.7)	36.5 (6.7)	24.7 (5.8)
Thought baby was not gaining enough weight	19.6 (2.8)	14.4 (3.1)	25.7 (4.7)	22.5 (5.7)
Unweighted n ^b	460	209	121	130
Weighted n	110,730	51,932	28,611	30,187
At least half as long as intended				
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	51.0 (3.1)	51.3 (4.3)	49.6 (6.3)	52.0 (6.1)
Didn't have enough milk	48.3 (2.3)	47.4 (4.5)	52.8 (5.5)	45.3 (5.9)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	43.2 (3.8)	48.7 (4.6)	40.5 (6.3)	36.6 (7.6)
Baby began to bite	23.7 (2.6)	21.4 (4.3)	27.7 (4.9)	23.5 (4.1)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	21.2 (8.3)	--	--	21.7 (14.3)
Unweighted n ^c	302	133	79	90
Weighted n	70,601	31,988	19,416	19,197

^a Half of the intended duration yielded a sample size sufficient for analysis.

^b n is the number of mothers who breastfed less than half of their intended duration. For any given reason, n may differ slightly from 460 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers who breastfed at least half as long as intended. For any given reason, n may differ slightly from 302 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Question KA21; 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF1, CF30 and CF31a-l. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-12i: Among study mothers who ceased breastfeeding by their 13 Month Interview, the frequency of the top five reasons ceased breastfeeding by the difference between intended and actual breastfeeding duration and income poverty (Month 1 - 13)

		Income Poverty		
Top Five Reasons Ceased Breastfeeding	Study Mothers % (SE)	75% of Poverty Threshold or Below % (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)
Less than half of their intended duration ^a				
Didn't have enough milk	60.8 (2.9)	59.9 (3.5)	67.7 (5.1)	44.2 (8.6)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	51.4 (2.8)	53.8 (3.6)	47.2 (4.3)	48.5 (8.7)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	33.4 (2.5)	31.8 (3.3)	36.5 (4.2)	34.2 (8.6)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	32.2 (3.6)	33.3 (4.4)	33.3 (7.6)	22.0 (11.1)
Thought baby was not gaining enough weight	19.6 (2.8)	19.6 (3.1)	16.5 (4.5)	29.4 (9.4)
Unweighted n ^b	460	279	142	39
Weighted n	110,730	68,595	32,302	9,833
At least half as long as intended				
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	51.0 (3.1)	51.3 (4.4)	57.1 (5.7)	36.7 (8.1)
Didn't have enough milk	48.3 (2.3)	48.5 (4.2)	44.9 (4.0)	55.0 (7.9)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	43.2 (3.8)	42.6 (5.2)	42.9 (6.2)	46.0 (9.9)
Baby began to bite	23.7 (2.6)	22.2 (3.7)	27.3 (3.7)	21.6 (8.1)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	21.2 (8.3)	28.7 (14.6)	--	--
Unweighted n ^c	302	166	100	36
Weighted n	70,601	37,662	22,527	10,412

^a Half of the intended duration yielded a sample size sufficient for analysis.

^b n is the number of mothers who breastfed less than half of their intended duration. For any given reason, n may differ slightly from 460 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers who breastfed at least half as long as intended. For any given reason, n may differ slightly from 302 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Question KA21; 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF1, CF30 and CF31a-l. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-12j: Among study mothers who ceased breastfeeding by their 13 Month Interview, the frequency of the top five reasons ceased breastfeeding by the difference between intended and actual breastfeeding duration and breastfeeding history (Month 1 - 13)

		Breastfeeding History		
Top Five Reasons Ceased Breastfeeding	Study Mothers % (SE)	No History (includes first-time mothers) % (SE)	Three or Fewer Months % (SE)	More Than Three Months % (SE)
Less than half of their intended duration ^a				
Didn't have enough milk	60.8 (2.9)	60.5 (4.8)	61.5 (6.6)	60.6 (4.8)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	51.4 (2.8)	49.5 (3.2)	49.5 (6.1)	57.7 (5.7)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	33.4 (2.5)	33.6 (3.3)	31.3 (5.2)	34.8 (4.5)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on ^d	32.2 (3.6)	40.8 (5.9)	25.0 (5.9)	15.9 (6.7)
Thought baby was not gaining enough weight	19.6 (2.8)	18.0 (3.1)	22.0 (6.2)	20.8 (4.8)
Unweighted n ^b	460	249	102	109
Weighted n	110,730	59,972	25,512	25,246
At least half as long as intended				
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	51.0 (3.1)	48.4 (6.6)	60.1 (8.0)	48.7 (3.5)
Didn't have enough milk	48.3 (2.3)	49.4 (5.0)	55.6 (5.6)	43.5 (4.8)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	43.2 (3.8)	42.1 (6.4)	34.2 (7.5)	48.8 (5.2)
Baby began to bite ^d	23.7 (2.6)	13.6 (3.5)	16.6 (4.8)	36.9 (3.5)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	21.2 (8.3)	--	36.9 (16.9)	25.4 (14.6)
Unweighted n ^c	302	112	61	129
Weighted n	70,601	26,976	14,971	28,654

^a Half of the intended duration yielded a sample size sufficient for analysis.

^b n is the number of mothers who breastfed less than half of their intended duration. For any given reason, n may differ slightly from 460 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers who breastfed at least half as long as intended. For any given reason, n may differ slightly from 302 due to item nonresponse.

^d Chi-square statistic testing of breastfeeding history differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Table C4-12j: Among study mothers who ceased breastfeeding by their 13 Month Interview, the frequency of the top five reasons ceased breastfeeding by the difference between intended and actual breastfeeding duration and breastfeeding history (Month 1 - 13)

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Question KA21; 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF1, CF30 and CF31a-l. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-12k: Among study mothers who ceased breastfeeding by their 13 Month Interview, the frequency of the top five reasons ceased breastfeeding by the difference between intended and actual breastfeeding duration and age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Month 1 - 13)

		Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
Top Five Reasons Ceased Breastfeeding	Study Mothers % (SE)	16-19 Years % (SE)	20-25 Years % (SE)	26 Years or Older % (SE)
Less than half of their intended duration ^a				
Didn't have enough milk	60.8 (2.9)	62.5 (7.6)	59.6 (4.7)	61.4 (3.6)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	51.4 (2.8)	51.6 (8.5)	53.9 (2.9)	48.6 (4.5)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	33.4 (2.5)	40.0 (8.7)	32.3 (4.2)	31.9 (3.4)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	32.2 (3.6)	52.2 (11.4)	31.1 (6.1)	25.0 (4.0)
Thought baby was not gaining enough weight	19.6 (2.8)	14.2 (5.8)	19.3 (3.5)	21.9 (4.7)
Unweighted n ^b	460	62	200	198
Weighted n	110,730	17,572	48,760	44,398
At least half as long as intended				
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	51.0 (3.1)	42.6 (15.7)	47.2 (5.7)	54.2 (3.7)
Didn't have enough milk	48.3 (2.3)	51.4 (8.5)	40.6 (5.0)	52.4 (3.3)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	43.2 (3.8)	39.9 (18.2)	43.1 (5.1)	43.6 (5.3)
Baby began to bite	23.7 (2.6)	--	21.0 (4.6)	26.3 (3.1)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	21.2 (8.3)	--	--	36.5 (15.4)
Unweighted n ^c	302	16	104	182
Weighted n	70,601	5,018	24,176	41,407

^a Half of the intended duration yielded a sample size sufficient for analysis.

^b n is the number of mothers who breastfed less than half of their intended duration. For any given reason, n may differ slightly from 460 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers who breastfed at least half as long as intended. For any given reason, n may differ slightly from 302 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Question KA21; 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF1, CF30 and CF31a-l. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-12I: Among study mothers who ceased breastfeeding by their 13 Month Interview, the frequency of the top five reasons ceased breastfeeding by the difference between intended and actual breastfeeding duration and birth weight (Month 1 - 13)

		Birth Weight		
Top Five Reasons Ceased Breastfeeding	Study Mothers % (SE)	Low % (SE)	Normal % (SE)	High % (SE)
Less than half of their intended duration ^a				
Didn't have enough milk	60.8 (2.9)	57.7 (7.0)	60.6 (3.4)	89.9 (11.1)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby ^d	51.4 (2.8)	40.6 (7.3)	52.1 (2.7)	89.9 (11.1)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	33.4 (2.5)	29.9 (7.2)	33.4 (2.5)	52.6 (20.6)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	32.2 (3.6)	39.7 (9.2)	31.2 (3.8)	--
Thought baby was not gaining enough weight ^d	19.6 (2.8)	6.7 (4.6)	21.4 (3.1)	--
Unweighted n ^b	460	51	403	6
Weighted n	110,730	13,006	95,741	1,982
At least half as long as intended				
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	51.0 (3.1)	70.6 (13.6)	49.8 (3.4)	--
Didn't have enough milk	48.3 (2.3)	88.2 (8.5)	45.7 (2.7)	--
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	43.2 (3.8)	60.3 (12.5)	42.1 (4.0)	--
Baby began to bite	23.7 (2.6)	22.0 (13.0)	23.9 (2.6)	--
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	21.2 (8.3)	--	15.9 (6.8)	
Unweighted n ^c	302	--	--	--
Weighted n	70,601	4,468	65,962	172

^a Half of the intended duration yielded a sample size sufficient for analysis.

^b n is the number of mothers who breastfed less than half of their intended duration. For any given reason, n may differ slightly from 460 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers who breastfed at least half as long as intended. For any given reason, n may differ slightly from 302 due to item nonresponse.

^d Chi-square statistic testing of birth weight differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Table C4-12I: Among study mothers who ceased breastfeeding by their 13 Month Interview, the frequency of the top five reasons ceased breastfeeding by the difference between intended and actual breastfeeding duration and birth weight (Month 1 - 13)

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Question KA21; 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF1, CF30 and CF31a-l. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-12m: Among study mothers who ceased breastfeeding by their 13 Month Interview, the frequency of the top five reasons ceased breastfeeding by the difference between intended and actual breastfeeding duration and delivery type (Month 1 - 13)

		Delivery Type	
Top Five Reasons Ceased Breastfeeding	Study Mothers % (SE)	Vaginal % (SE)	Caesarean % (SE)
Less than half of their intended duration ^a			
Didn't have enough milk	60.8 (2.9)	61.2 (3.4)	59.8 (4.7)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	51.4 (2.8)	50.8 (4.0)	52.7 (5.5)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	33.4 (2.5)	32.6 (3.1)	35.1 (5.6)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	32.2 (3.6)	35.5 (4.1)	25.0 (6.1)
Thought baby was not gaining enough weight	19.6 (2.8)	19.7 (3.0)	19.2 (4.1)
Unweighted n ^b	460	318	142
Weighted n	110,730	76,700	34,029
At least half as long as intended			
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	51.0 (3.1)	52.4 (3.3)	47.5 (7.9)
Didn't have enough milk	48.3 (2.3)	49.7 (3.4)	45.0 (6.3)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	43.2 (3.8)	45.9 (4.0)	36.6 (6.7)
Baby began to bite ^d	23.7 (2.6)	26.9 (3.3)	16.0 (2.7)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	21.2 (8.3)	26.4 (12.3)	--
Unweighted n ^c	302	214	88
Weighted n	70,601	49,684	20,917

^a Half of the intended duration yielded a sample size sufficient for analysis.

^b n is the number of mothers who breastfed less than half of their intended duration. For any given reason, n may differ slightly from 460 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers who breastfed at least half as long as intended. For any given reason, n may differ slightly from 302 due to item nonresponse.

^d Chi-square statistic testing of delivery type differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Question KA21; 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF1, CF30 and CF31a-l. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-12n: Among study mothers who ceased breastfeeding by their 13 Month Interview, the frequency of the top five reasons ceased breastfeeding by the difference between intended and actual breastfeeding duration and birth complications (Month 1 - 13)

		Birth Complications of the Child	
Top Five Reasons Ceased Breastfeeding	Study Mothers % (SE)	Child Had Birth Complications % (SE)	Child Did Not Have Birth Complications % (SE)
Less than half of their intended duration ^a			
Didn't have enough milk	60.8 (2.9)	59.2 (6.3)	61.1 (3.1)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	51.4 (2.8)	45.1 (6.7)	52.5 (3.3)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	33.4 (2.5)	23.4 (6.3)	35.1 (2.8)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	32.2 (3.6)	32.6 (8.9)	32.1 (3.9)
Thought baby was not gaining enough weight ^d	19.6 (2.8)	10.0 (4.2)	21.3 (3.1)
Unweighted n ^b	460	69	391
Weighted n	110,730	16,938	93,791
At least half as long as intended			
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	51.0 (3.1)	58.5 (13.4)	50.0 (3.3)
Didn't have enough milk ^d	48.3 (2.3)	73.3 (9.2)	45.2 (3.0)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	43.2 (3.8)	40.3 (10.2)	43.5 (4.0)
Baby began to bite	23.7 (2.6)	19.5 (9.6)	24.2 (2.9)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	21.2 (8.3)	--	20.9 (8.6)
Unweighted n ^c	302	34	268
Weighted n	70,601	7,937	62,664

^a Half of the intended duration yielded a sample size sufficient for analysis.

^b n is the number of mothers who breastfed less than half of their intended duration. For any given reason, n may differ slightly from 460 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers who breastfed at least half as long as intended. For any given reason, n may differ slightly from 302 due to item nonresponse.

^d Chi-square statistic testing of birth complications differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Question KA21; 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF1, CF30 and CF31a-l. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-12o: Among study mothers who ceased breastfeeding by their 13 Month Interview, the frequency of the top five reasons ceased breastfeeding by the difference between intended and actual breastfeeding duration and length of mother's hospital stay (Month 1 - 13)

		Length of Mother's Hospital Stay	
Top Five Reasons Ceased Breastfeeding	Study Mothers % (SE)	0-2 Nights % (SE)	3 or More Nights % (SE)
Less than half of their intended duration ^a			
Didn't have enough milk	60.8 (2.9)	59.7 (3.4)	63.0 (4.3)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	51.4 (2.8)	52.3 (3.8)	49.4 (4.6)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	33.4 (2.5)	36.2 (2.6)	27.4 (4.7)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	32.2 (3.6)	32.5 (4.8)	31.7 (6.2)
Thought baby was not gaining enough weight	19.6 (2.8)	21.0 (3.3)	16.5 (3.9)
Unweighted n ^b	460	309	151
Weighted n	110,730	75,516	35,214
At least half as long as intended			
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	51.0 (3.1)	48.3 (3.7)	57.4 (7.8)
Didn't have enough milk	48.3 (2.3)	46.0 (3.5)	54.0 (4.3)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	43.2 (3.8)	45.0 (4.1)	38.7 (6.0)
Baby began to bite	23.7 (2.6)	23.9 (3.4)	23.3 (4.1)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	21.2 (8.3)	18.4 (9.8)	--
Unweighted n ^c	302	216	86
Weighted n	70,601	49,854	20,747

^a Half of the intended duration yielded a sample size sufficient for analysis.

^b n is the number of mothers who breastfed less than half of their intended duration. For any given reason, n may differ slightly from 460 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers who breastfed at least half as long as intended. For any given reason, n may differ slightly from 302 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Question KA21; 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF1, CF30 and CF31a-l. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-12p: Among study mothers who ceased breastfeeding by their 13 Month Interview, the frequency of the top five reasons ceased breastfeeding by the difference between intended and actual breastfeeding duration and time between birth of reference child and previous child (Month 1 - 13)

		Time Between Birth of Reference Child and Previous Child		
Top Five Reasons Ceased Breastfeeding	Study Mothers % (SE)	Less than 27 Months % (SE)	27-68 Months % (SE)	More than 68 Months or Only Child % (SE)
Less than half of their intended duration ^a				
Didn't have enough milk	60.8 (2.9)	50.3 (8.7)	62.6 (4.1)	61.7 (3.9)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	51.4 (2.8)	44.7 (7.8)	53.7 (4.9)	51.5 (3.2)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	33.4 (2.5)	35.7 (9.6)	28.0 (5.3)	35.2 (3.2)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	32.2 (3.6)	15.4 (7.0)	24.7 (8.0)	37.6 (5.5)
Thought baby was not gaining enough weight	19.6 (2.8)	10.3 (5.6)	23.0 (5.4)	19.6 (3.1)
Unweighted n ^b	460	48	116	296
Weighted n	110,730	10,893	28,638	71,199
At least half as long as intended				
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	51.0 (3.1)	48.5 (10.0)	55.4 (5.3)	49.2 (4.8)
Didn't have enough milk	48.3 (2.3)	48.3 (9.7)	47.2 (4.8)	48.9 (3.4)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	43.2 (3.8)	48.5 (9.2)	35.8 (6.4)	45.8 (4.5)
Baby began to bite	23.7 (2.6)	22.1 (8.2)	32.8 (5.6)	19.3 (3.0)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	21.2 (8.3)	49.3 (23.5)	33.8 (16.8)	--
Unweighted n ^c	302	43	90	169
Weighted n	70,601	9,353	21,266	39,983

^a Half of the intended duration yielded a sample size sufficient for analysis.

^b n is the number of mothers who breastfed less than half of their intended duration. For any given reason, n may differ slightly from 460 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers who breastfed at least half as long as intended. For any given reason, n may differ slightly from 302 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Question KA21; 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF1, CF30 and CF31a-l. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-12q: Among study mothers who ceased breastfeeding by their 13 Month Interview, the frequency of the top five reasons ceased breastfeeding by the difference between intended and actual breastfeeding duration and nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital (Month 1 - 13)

		Nature of non-WIC Breastfeeding Support at Hospital		
Top Five Reasons Ceased Breastfeeding	Study Mothers % (SE)	Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Less than half of their intended duration ^a				
Didn't have enough milk	60.8 (2.9)	68.4 (16.0)	61.7 (6.5)	60.2 (3.1)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	51.4 (2.8)	76.2 (9.6)	44.1 (7.1)	52.8 (2.5)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	33.4 (2.5)	61.5 (14.1)	36.5 (6.9)	31.5 (2.4)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	32.2 (3.6)	--	35.0 (8.8)	31.7 (3.3)
Thought baby was not gaining enough weight	19.6 (2.8)	--	20.2 (6.0)	19.9 (2.6)
Unweighted n ^b	460	15	91	354
Weighted n	110,730	2,928	25,378	82,423
At least half as long as intended				
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	51.0 (3.1)	54.3 (15.0)	62.5 (6.1)	47.9 (3.7)
Didn't have enough milk	48.3 (2.3)	37.0 (15.0)	49.5 (7.0)	48.8 (2.8)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself ^d	43.2 (3.8)	62.1 (18.5)	67.6 (6.3)	35.8 (4.1)
Baby began to bite	23.7 (2.6)	42.6 (15.3)	27.5 (5.8)	21.5 (2.8)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	21.2 (8.3)	48.2 (26.1)	15.0 (7.7)	
Unweighted n ^c	302	13	56	233
Weighted n	70,601	3,494	13,454	53,653

^a Half of the intended duration yielded a sample size sufficient for analysis.

^b n is the number of mothers who breastfed less than half of their intended duration. For any given reason, n may differ slightly from 460 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers who breastfed at least half as long as intended. For any given reason, n may differ slightly from 302 due to item nonresponse.

^d Chi-square statistic testing of nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Table C4-12q: Among study mothers who ceased breastfeeding by their 13 Month Interview, the frequency of the top five reasons ceased breastfeeding by the difference between intended and actual breastfeeding duration and nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital (Month 1 - 13)

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Question KA21; 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF1, CF30 and CF31a-l. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-12r: Among study mothers who ceased breastfeeding by their 13 Month Interview, the frequency of the top five reasons ceased breastfeeding by the difference between intended and actual breastfeeding duration and non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Month 1 - 13)

		Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
Top Five Reasons Ceased Breastfeeding	Study Mothers % (SE)	Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
Less than half of their intended duration ^a					
Didn't have enough milk	60.8 (2.9)	64.2 (5.4)	65.2 (8.7)	57.7 (4.2)	61.9 (5.7)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	51.4 (2.8)	59.5 (5.5)	45.5 (9.3)	50.0 (3.8)	48.9 (8.1)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	33.4 (2.5)	37.6 (5.3)	25.4 (8.6)	35.2 (4.3)	29.1 (5.0)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	32.2 (3.6)	36.9 (8.0)	23.9 (13.3)	29.8 (4.9)	44.2 (11.1)
Thought baby was not gaining enough weight	19.6 (2.8)	21.6 (5.9)	22.7 (10.9)	18.2 (3.5)	21.1 (5.4)
Unweighted n ^b	460	98	42	227	79
Weighted n	110,730	24,905	9,844	54,983	18,223
At least half as long as intended					
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	51.0 (3.1)	65.0 (7.9)	51.2 (8.7)	44.1 (4.8)	51.4 (6.6)
Didn't have enough milk	48.3 (2.3)	57.3 (8.8)	48.7 (8.5)	41.5 (4.8)	51.8 (5.3)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	43.2 (3.8)	48.1 (5.6)	52.2 (8.4)	41.8 (5.4)	36.9 (6.2)
Baby began to bite	23.7 (2.6)	23.7 (6.5)	23.6 (4.7)	24.2 (4.6)	22.4 (6.3)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	21.2 (8.3)	--	--	--	--
Unweighted n ^c	302	61	46	117	67
Weighted n	70,601	15,792	9,486	26,109	15,853

^a Half of the intended duration yielded a sample size sufficient for analysis.

^b n is the number of mothers who breastfed less than half of their intended duration. For any given reason, n may differ slightly from 460 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers who breastfed at least half as long as intended. For any given reason, n may differ slightly from 302 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Question KA21; 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF1, CF30 and CF31a-l. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-12s: Among study mothers who ceased breastfeeding by their 13 Month Interview, the frequency of the top five reasons ceased breastfeeding by the difference between intended and actual breastfeeding duration and nature of breastfeeding support at home (Month 1 - 13)

		Nature of Breastfeeding Support at Home		
Top Five Reasons Ceased Breastfeeding	Study Mothers % (SE)	Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Less than half of their intended duration ^a				
Didn't have enough milk	60.8 (2.9)	--	57.3 (4.4)	62.8 (3.5)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	51.4 (2.8)	--	50.6 (5.6)	52.2 (3.2)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	33.4 (2.5)	--	30.8 (3.7)	34.5 (3.4)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	32.2 (3.6)	--	31.0 (5.0)	33.2 (4.5)
Thought baby was not gaining enough weight	19.6 (2.8)	--	18.7 (3.6)	20.1 (3.4)
Unweighted n ^b	460	4	148	308
Weighted n	110,730	760	32,656	77,313
At least half as long as intended				
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	51.0 (3.1)	--	53.5 (4.3)	49.5 (4.3)
Didn't have enough milk	48.3 (2.3)	--	44.6 (5.1)	50.5 (4.1)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	43.2 (3.8)	--	51.0 (5.2)	38.0 (4.9)
Baby began to bite	23.7 (2.6)	--	22.6 (3.4)	25.0 (3.4)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	21.2 (8.3)	33.5 (12.9)	--	
Unweighted n ^c	302	3	121	178
Weighted n	70,601	934	27,722	41,945

^a Half of the intended duration yielded a sample size sufficient for analysis.

^b n is the number of mothers who breastfed less than half of their intended duration. For any given reason, n may differ slightly from 460 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers who breastfed at least half as long as intended. For any given reason, n may differ slightly from 302 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Question KA21; 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF1, CF30 and CF31a-l. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-12t: Among study mothers who ceased breastfeeding by their 13 Month Interview, the frequency of the top five reasons ceased breastfeeding by the difference between intended and actual breastfeeding duration and nature of breastfeeding support from WIC (Month 1 - 13)

		Nature of Breastfeeding Support From WIC		
Top Five Reasons Ceased Breastfeeding	Study Mothers % (SE)	Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Less than half of their intended duration ^a				
Didn't have enough milk	60.8 (2.9)	57.4 (3.8)	66.7 (6.2)	59.8 (6.7)
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	51.4 (2.8)	50.4 (3.9)	58.6 (5.8)	41.2 (5.4)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	33.4 (2.5)	28.7 (3.4)	40.2 (6.4)	39.2 (5.6)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	32.2 (3.6)	32.0 (4.1)	26.3 (6.6)	48.2 (8.9)
Thought baby was not gaining enough weight	19.6 (2.8)	21.9 (4.3)	18.5 (3.4)	14.2 (5.4)
Unweighted n ^b	460	241	136	67
Weighted n	110,730	59,344	32,609	15,653
At least half as long as intended				
Breastmilk alone did not satisfy baby	51.0 (3.1)	54.8 (5.0)	43.6 (5.8)	53.6 (8.0)
Didn't have enough milk	48.3 (2.3)	51.8 (3.8)	44.4 (4.6)	45.2 (7.7)
Baby lost interest in nursing or began to stop nursing by him or herself	43.2 (3.8)	44.6 (5.4)	39.5 (6.5)	46.1 (7.4)
Baby began to bite	23.7 (2.6)	25.6 (4.0)	18.3 (5.1)	24.5 (6.1)
Baby had trouble sucking or latching on	21.2 (8.3)	37.5 (12.1)	--	--
Unweighted n ^c	302	154	76	61
Weighted n	70,601	37,100	17,013	13,127

^a Half of the intended duration yielded a sample size sufficient for analysis.

^b n is the number of mothers who breastfed less than half of their intended duration. For any given reason, n may differ slightly from 460 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers who breastfed at least half as long as intended. For any given reason, n may differ slightly from 302 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 1 Month Interview, Question KA21; 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF1, CF30 and CF31a-l. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-13a: Percentage of study mothers at risk for depression^a by breastfeeding status and race (Month 3)

Breastfeeding Status	Study Mothers With EPDS Score of 10 or Higher % (SE)	Race		
		Black or African American % (SE)	White % (SE)	Other % (SE)
Only breastmilk	4.8 (0.8)	5.4 (2.7)	4.8 (1.2)	4.3 (2.0)
Unweighted n ^b	548	85	375	88
Weighted n	87,509	12,881	57,743	16,884
Only formula	12.9 (1.2)	15.7 (2.8)	11.6 (1.1)	13.6 (2.9)
Unweighted n ^c	1,647	414	1,013	220
Weighted n	254,059	60,298	150,208	43,553
Both breastmilk and formula	9.2 (1.1)	13.9 (4.1)	9.0 (1.6)	6.1 (2.0)
Unweighted n ^d	565	125	307	133
Weighted n	95,890	19,306	51,349	25,236

^a Scores of 10 or higher on the Edinburgh Postnatal Depression Scale indicate risk for depression. Cox, J. L., Holden, J. M., & Sagovsky, R. (1987). Detection of postnatal depression. Development of the 10-item Edinburgh Postnatal Depression Scale. The British Journal of Psychiatry, 150(6), 782-786.

^b n is the number of mothers who were exclusively breastfeeding at the 3 Month Interview. n maybe less than 549 due to missing EPDS score.

^c n is the number of mothers who were exclusively formula feeding at the 3 Month Interview. n maybe less than 1667 due to missing EPDS score.

^d n is the number of mothers who were combination feeding at the 3 Month Interview. n maybe less than 572 due to missing EPDS score.

Data source: 3 Month Interviews, Question CF1 and MH16a-j. 3 Month Interview weight for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-13b: Percentage of study mothers at risk for depression^a by breastfeeding status and ethnicity (Month 3)

Breastfeeding Status	Study Mothers With EPDS Score of 10 or Higher % (SE)	Ethnicity	
		Hispanic % (SE)	Non-Hispanic % (SE)
Only breastmilk	4.8 (0.8)	3.3 (1.2)	6.0 (1.3)
Unweighted n ^b	548	222	326
Weighted n	87,509	39,716	47,793
Only formula	12.9 (1.2)	11.1 (2.1)	14.2 (1.7)
Unweighted n ^c	1,647	571	1,076
Weighted n	254,059	106,724	147,335
Both breastmilk and formula	9.2 (1.1)	8.0 (1.5)	11.1 (2.3)
Unweighted n ^d	565	312	253
Weighted n	95,890	58,216	37,674

^a Scores of 10 or higher on the Edinburgh Postnatal Depression Scale indicate risk for depression. Cox, J. L., Holden, J. M., & Sagovsky, R. (1987). Detection of postnatal depression. Development of the 10-item Edinburgh Postnatal Depression Scale. The British Journal of Psychiatry, 150(6), 782-786.

^b n is the number of mothers who were exclusively breastfeeding at the 3 Month Interview. n maybe less than 549 due to missing EPDS score.

^c n is the number of mothers who were exclusively formula feeding at the 3 Month Interview. n maybe less than 1667 due to missing EPDS score.

^d n is the number of mothers who were combination feeding at the 3 Month Interview. n maybe less than 572 due to missing EPDS score.

Data source: 3 Month Interviews, Question CF1 and MH16a-j. 3 Month Interview weight for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-13c: Percentage of study mothers at risk for depression^a by breastfeeding status and marital status of mother (Month 3)

Breastfeeding Status	Study Mothers With EPDS Score of 10 or Higher % (SE)	Current Marital Status of Mother	
		Married % (SE)	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed) % (SE)
Only breastmilk ^e	4.8 (0.8)	1.4 (0.7)	8.1 (1.4)
Unweighted n ^b	548	260	288
Weighted n	87,509	43,217	44,291
Only formula	12.9 (1.2)	12.7 (2.7)	13.0 (1.3)
Unweighted n ^c	1,647	373	1,274
Weighted n	254,059	62,081	191,978
Both breastmilk and formula	9.2 (1.1)	7.1 (1.9)	10.6 (1.6)
Unweighted n ^d	565	215	350
Weighted n	95,890	37,912	57,978

^a Scores of 10 or higher on the Edinburgh Postnatal Depression Scale indicate risk for depression. Cox, J. L., Holden, J. M., & Sagovsky, R. (1987). Detection of postnatal depression. Development of the 10-item Edinburgh Postnatal Depression Scale. The British Journal of Psychiatry, 150(6), 782-786.

^b n is the number of mothers who were exclusively breastfeeding at the 3 Month Interview. n maybe less than 549 due to missing EPDS score.

^c n is the number of mothers who were exclusively formula feeding at the 3 Month Interview. n maybe less than 1667 due to missing EPDS score.

^d n is the number of mothers who were combination feeding at the 3 Month Interview. n maybe less than 572 due to missing EPDS score.

^e Chi-square statistic testing of marital status of mother differences, given breastfeeding decision, is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 3 Month Interviews, Question CF1 and MH16a-j. 3 Month Interview weight for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-13d: Percentage of study mothers at risk for depression^a by breastfeeding status and food security (Month 3)

Breastfeeding Status	Study Mothers With EPDS Score of 10 or Higher % (SE)	Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
		High or Marginal Food Security % (SE)	Low Food Security % (SE)	Very Low Food Security % (SE)
Only breastmilk	4.8 (0.8)	2.9 (1.1)	5.3 (1.9)	10.1 (3.1)
Unweighted n ^b	548	290	171	87
Weighted n	87,509	47,137	26,188	14,183
Only formula ^e	12.9 (1.2)	9.3 (1.4)	14.0 (1.8)	23.3 (3.2)
Unweighted n ^c	1,647	871	500	276
Weighted n	254,059	135,814	78,863	39,382
Both breastmilk and formula	9.2 (1.1)	6.5 (2.0)	11.6 (2.2)	12.5 (3.8)
Unweighted n ^d	565	267	189	109
Weighted n	95,890	47,550	30,044	18,297

^a Scores of 10 or higher on the Edinburgh Postnatal Depression Scale indicate risk for depression. Cox, J. L., Holden, J. M., & Sagovsky, R. (1987). Detection of postnatal depression. Development of the 10-item Edinburgh Postnatal Depression Scale. The British Journal of Psychiatry, 150(6), 782-786.

^b n is the number of mothers who were exclusively breastfeeding at the 3 Month Interview. n maybe less than 549 due to missing EPDS score.

^c n is the number of mothers who were exclusively formula feeding at the 3 Month Interview. n maybe less than 1667 due to missing EPDS score.

^d n is the number of mothers who were combination feeding at the 3 Month Interview. n maybe less than 572 due to missing EPDS score.

^e Chi-square statistic testing of food security differences, given breastfeeding decision, is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 3 Month Interviews, Question CF1 and MH16a-j. 3 Month Interview weight for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-13e: Percentage of study mothers at risk for depression^a by breastfeeding status and participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Month 3)

Breastfeeding Status	Study Mothers With EPDS Score of 10 or Higher % (SE)	Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
		Does not Participate in Any Other Program % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP % (SE)
Only breastmilk	4.8 (0.8)	3.5 (1.4)	6.3 (1.4)	4.4 (1.8)
Unweighted n ^b	548	150	196	202
Weighted n	87,509	25,377	29,075	33,057
Only formula	12.9 (1.2)	10.6 (2.3)	15.1 (1.7)	10.5 (1.7)
Unweighted n ^c	1,647	245	867	535
Weighted n	254,059	40,953	131,888	81,218
Both breastmilk and formula	9.2 (1.1)	10.1 (4.0)	10.7 (2.3)	7.2 (1.5)
Unweighted n ^d	565	79	262	224
Weighted n	95,890	14,187	43,854	37,849

^a Scores of 10 or higher on the Edinburgh Postnatal Depression Scale indicate risk for depression. Cox, J. L., Holden, J. M., & Sagovsky, R. (1987). Detection of postnatal depression. Development of the 10-item Edinburgh Postnatal Depression Scale. The British Journal of Psychiatry, 150(6), 782-786.

^b n is the number of mothers who were exclusively breastfeeding at the 3 Month Interview. n maybe less than 549 due to missing EPDS score.

^c n is the number of mothers who were exclusively formula feeding at the 3 Month Interview. n maybe less than 1667 due to missing EPDS score.

^d n is the number of mothers who were combination feeding at the 3 Month Interview. n maybe less than 572 due to missing EPDS score.

Data source: 3 Month Interviews, Question CF1 and MH16a-j. 3 Month Interview weight for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-13f: Percentage of study mothers at risk for depression^a by breastfeeding status and parity (Month 3)

Breastfeeding Status	Study Mothers With EPDS Score of 10 or Higher % (SE)	Parity		
		First Born % (SE)	Second Born % (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born % (SE)
Only breastmilk	4.8 (0.8)	5.8 (1.7)	5.2 (1.9)	2.9 (1.2)
Unweighted n ^b	548	233	160	155
Weighted n	87,509	36,853	24,560	26,096
Only formula	12.9 (1.2)	10.6 (1.4)	13.9 (1.9)	15.1 (2.1)
Unweighted n ^c	1,647	686	447	514
Weighted n	254,059	105,341	69,172	79,546
Both breastmilk and formula	9.2 (1.1)	10.6 (2.0)	6.7 (2.1)	9.7 (2.6)
Unweighted n ^d	565	217	151	197
Weighted n	95,890	36,116	25,982	33,792

^a Scores of 10 or higher on the Edinburgh Postnatal Depression Scale indicate risk for depression. Cox, J. L., Holden, J. M., & Sagovsky, R. (1987). Detection of postnatal depression. Development of the 10-item Edinburgh Postnatal Depression Scale. The British Journal of Psychiatry, 150(6), 782-786.

^b n is the number of mothers who were exclusively breastfeeding at the 3 Month Interview. n maybe less than 549 due to missing EPDS score.

^c n is the number of mothers who were exclusively formula feeding at the 3 Month Interview. n maybe less than 1667 due to missing EPDS score.

^d n is the number of mothers who were combination feeding at the 3 Month Interview. n maybe less than 572 due to missing EPDS score.

Data source: 3 Month Interviews, Question CF1 and MH16a-j. 3 Month Interview weight for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-13g: Percentage of study mothers at risk for depression^a by breastfeeding status and timing of WIC enrollment (Month 3)

Breastfeeding Status	Study Mothers With EPDS Score of 10 or Higher % (SE)	Timing of WIC Enrollment			
		1st Trimester % (SE)	2nd Trimester % (SE)	3rd Trimester % (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment % (SE)
Only breastmilk	4.8 (0.8)	3.2 (1.4)	5.7 (1.6)	5.8 (3.0)	5.0 (2.2)
Unweighted n ^b	548	185	210	84	69
Weighted n	87,509	29,189	32,256	14,776	11,288
Only formula	12.9 (1.2)	13.3 (1.9)	11.2 (1.9)	14.8 (3.0)	14.7 (3.2)
Unweighted n ^c	1,647	494	653	274	226
Weighted n	254,059	73,736	102,618	40,957	36,748
Both breastmilk and formula	9.2 (1.1)	9.6 (2.4)	9.0 (2.4)	12.1 (4.6)	6.6 (3.1)
Unweighted n ^d	565	197	216	73	79
Weighted n	95,890	32,107	36,917	12,585	14,282

^a Scores of 10 or higher on the Edinburgh Postnatal Depression Scale indicate risk for depression. Cox, J. L., Holden, J. M., & Sagovsky, R. (1987). Detection of postnatal depression. Development of the 10-item Edinburgh Postnatal Depression Scale. The British Journal of Psychiatry, 150(6), 782-786.

^b n is the number of mothers who were exclusively breastfeeding at the 3 Month Interview. n maybe less than 549 due to missing EPDS score.

^c n is the number of mothers who were exclusively formula feeding at the 3 Month Interview. n maybe less than 1667 due to missing EPDS score.

^d n is the number of mothers who were combination feeding at the 3 Month Interview. n maybe less than 572 due to missing EPDS score.

Data source: 3 Month Interviews, Question CF1 and MH16a-j. 3 Month Interview weight for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-13h: Percentage of study mothers at risk for depression^a by breastfeeding status and weight status of mother before pregnancy (Month 3)

Breastfeeding Status	Study Mothers With EPDS Score of 10 or Higher % (SE)	Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
		Normal or Underweight % (SE)	Overweight % (SE)	Obese % (SE)
Only breastmilk ^e	4.8 (0.8)	2.4 (0.8)	3.5 (1.1)	11.4 (3.1)
Unweighted n ^b	548	294	123	131
Weighted n	87,509	45,135	21,701	20,673
Only formula	12.9 (1.2)	14.2 (1.5)	10.3 (2.0)	13.2 (2.2)
Unweighted n ^c	1,647	731	380	536
Weighted n	254,059	112,451	60,641	80,967
Both breastmilk and formula	9.2 (1.1)	9.4 (2.1)	5.6 (2.3)	12.8 (2.9)
Unweighted n ^d	565	243	161	161
Weighted n	95,890	43,187	26,995	25,708

^a Scores of 10 or higher on the Edinburgh Postnatal Depression Scale indicate risk for depression. Cox, J. L., Holden, J. M., & Sagovsky, R. (1987). Detection of postnatal depression. Development of the 10-item Edinburgh Postnatal Depression Scale. The British Journal of Psychiatry, 150(6), 782-786.

^b n is the number of mothers who were exclusively breastfeeding at the 3 Month Interview. n maybe less than 549 due to missing EPDS score.

^c n is the number of mothers who were exclusively formula feeding at the 3 Month Interview. n maybe less than 1667 due to missing EPDS score.

^d n is the number of mothers who were combination feeding at the 3 Month Interview. n maybe less than 572 due to missing EPDS score.

^e Chi-square statistic testing of weight status of mother before pregnancy differences, given breastfeeding decision, is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 3 Month Interviews, Question CF1 and MH16a-j. 3 Month Interview weight for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-13i: Percentage of study mothers at risk for depression^a by breastfeeding status and income poverty (Month 3)

Breastfeeding Status	Study Mothers With EPDS Score of 10 or Higher % (SE)	Income Poverty		
		75% of Poverty Threshold or Below % (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)
Only breastmilk	4.8 (0.8)	5.4 (1.1)	4.2 (1.6)	3.9 (2.5)
Unweighted n ^b	548	284	179	85
Weighted n	87,509	43,599	28,771	15,140
Only formula	12.9 (1.2)	13.8 (1.2)	11.1 (2.3)	11.6 (3.2)
Unweighted n ^c	1,647	1,080	412	155
Weighted n	254,059	167,980	61,539	24,541
Both breastmilk and formula	9.2 (1.1)	11.0 (1.7)	7.2 (2.3)	--
Unweighted n ^d	565	354	164	47
Weighted n	95,890	62,663	25,673	7,555

^a Scores of 10 or higher on the Edinburgh Postnatal Depression Scale indicate risk for depression. Cox, J. L., Holden, J. M., & Sagovsky, R. (1987). Detection of postnatal depression. Development of the 10-item Edinburgh Postnatal Depression Scale. The British Journal of Psychiatry, 150(6), 782-786.

^b n is the number of mothers who were exclusively breastfeeding at the 3 Month Interview. n maybe less than 549 due to missing EPDS score.

^c n is the number of mothers who were exclusively formula feeding at the 3 Month Interview. n maybe less than 1667 due to missing EPDS score.

^d n is the number of mothers who were combination feeding at the 3 Month Interview. n maybe less than 572 due to missing EPDS score.

Data source: 3 Month Interviews, Question CF1 and MH16a-j. 3 Month Interview weight for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-13j: Percentage of study mothers at risk for depression^a by breastfeeding status and breastfeeding history (Month 3)

Breastfeeding Status	Study Mothers With EPDS Score of 10 or Higher % (SE)	Breastfeeding History		
		No History (includes first-time mothers) % (SE)	Three or Fewer Months % (SE)	More Than Three Months % (SE)
Only breastmilk	4.8 (0.8)	5.3 (1.6)	--	5.0 (1.5)
Unweighted n ^b	548	251	58	239
Weighted n	87,509	40,123	8,989	38,397
Only formula	12.9 (1.2)	11.8 (1.3)	13.5 (1.8)	16.4 (2.6)
Unweighted n ^c	1,647	981	456	210
Weighted n	254,059	148,362	72,505	33,192
Both breastmilk and formula	9.2 (1.1)	11.3 (1.8)	8.5 (3.3)	7.6 (1.9)
Unweighted n ^d	565	236	91	238
Weighted n	95,890	38,304	16,352	41,235

^a Scores of 10 or higher on the Edinburgh Postnatal Depression Scale indicate risk for depression. Cox, J. L., Holden, J. M., & Sagovsky, R. (1987). Detection of postnatal depression. Development of the 10-item Edinburgh Postnatal Depression Scale. The British Journal of Psychiatry, 150(6), 782-786.

^b n is the number of mothers who were exclusively breastfeeding at the 3 Month Interview. n maybe less than 549 due to missing EPDS score.

^c n is the number of mothers who were exclusively formula feeding at the 3 Month Interview. n maybe less than 1667 due to missing EPDS score.

^d n is the number of mothers who were combination feeding at the 3 Month Interview. n maybe less than 572 due to missing EPDS score.

Data source: 3 Month Interviews, Question CF1 and MH16a-j. 3 Month Interview weight for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-13k: Percentage of study mothers at risk for depression^a by breastfeeding status and age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Month 3)

Breastfeeding Status	Study Mothers With EPDS Score of 10 or Higher % (SE)	Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
		16-19 Years % (SE)	20-25 Years % (SE)	26 Years or Older % (SE)
Only breastmilk	4.8 (0.8)	--	5.1 (1.5)	4.9 (1.1)
Unweighted n ^b	548	41	218	289
Weighted n	87,509	5,811	33,680	48,017
Only formula	12.9 (1.2)	12.0 (2.2)	12.1 (2.0)	14.0 (1.8)
Unweighted n ^c	1,647	229	720	698
Weighted n	254,059	36,310	105,377	112,372
Both breastmilk and formula	9.2 (1.1)	12.9 (5.7)	9.9 (2.2)	8.2 (1.7)
Unweighted n ^d	565	42	204	319
Weighted n	95,890	7,789	34,921	53,181

^a Scores of 10 or higher on the Edinburgh Postnatal Depression Scale indicate risk for depression. Cox, J. L., Holden, J. M., & Sagovsky, R. (1987). Detection of postnatal depression. Development of the 10-item Edinburgh Postnatal Depression Scale. The British Journal of Psychiatry, 150(6), 782-786.

^b n is the number of mothers who were exclusively breastfeeding at the 3 Month Interview. n maybe less than 549 due to missing EPDS score.

^c n is the number of mothers who were exclusively formula feeding at the 3 Month Interview. n maybe less than 1667 due to missing EPDS score.

^d n is the number of mothers who were combination feeding at the 3 Month Interview. n maybe less than 572 due to missing EPDS score.

Data source: 3 Month Interviews, Question CF1 and MH16a-j. 3 Month Interview weight for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-13I: Percentage of study mothers at risk for depression^a by breastfeeding status and birth weight (Month 3)

Breastfeeding Status	Study Mothers With EPDS Score of 10 or Higher % (SE)	Birth Weight		
		Low % (SE)	Normal % (SE)	High % (SE)
Only breastmilk	4.8 (0.8)	--	4.8 (0.8)	--
Unweighted n ^b	548	27	517	4
Weighted n	87,509	4,019	83,024	467
Only formula	12.9 (1.2)	17.0 (4.4)	12.5 (1.3)	--
Unweighted n ^c	1,647	134	1,492	21
Weighted n	254,059	23,038	228,098	2,923
Both breastmilk and formula	9.2 (1.1)	8.2 (5.7)	9.5 (1.3)	--
Unweighted n ^d	565	39	514	12
Weighted n	95,890	6,234	87,348	2,309

^a Scores of 10 or higher on the Edinburgh Postnatal Depression Scale indicate risk for depression. Cox, J. L., Holden, J. M., & Sagovsky, R. (1987). Detection of postnatal depression. Development of the 10-item Edinburgh Postnatal Depression Scale. The British Journal of Psychiatry, 150(6), 782-786.

^b n is the number of mothers who were exclusively breastfeeding at the 3 Month Interview. n maybe less than 549 due to missing EPDS score.

^c n is the number of mothers who were exclusively formula feeding at the 3 Month Interview. n maybe less than 1667 due to missing EPDS score.

^d n is the number of mothers who were combination feeding at the 3 Month Interview. n maybe less than 572 due to missing EPDS score.

Data source: 3 Month Interviews, Question CF1 and MH16a-j. 3 Month Interview weight for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-13m: Percentage of study mothers at risk for depression^a by breastfeeding status and delivery type (Month 3)

Breastfeeding Status	Study Mothers With EPDS Score of 10 or Higher % (SE)	Delivery Type	
		Vaginal % (SE)	Caesarean % (SE)
Only breastmilk	4.8 (0.8)	5.0 (0.9)	4.3 (1.7)
Unweighted n ^b	548	404	144
Weighted n	87,509	63,666	23,843
Only formula	12.9 (1.2)	13.9 (1.3)	11.1 (2.0)
Unweighted n ^c	1,647	1,080	567
Weighted n	254,059	163,930	90,129
Both breastmilk and formula	9.2 (1.1)	8.7 (1.3)	10.2 (2.3)
Unweighted n ^d	565	378	187
Weighted n	95,890	63,222	32,668

^a Scores of 10 or higher on the Edinburgh Postnatal Depression Scale indicate risk for depression. Cox, J. L., Holden, J. M., & Sagovsky, R. (1987). Detection of postnatal depression. Development of the 10-item Edinburgh Postnatal Depression Scale. The British Journal of Psychiatry, 150(6), 782-786.

^b n is the number of mothers who were exclusively breastfeeding at the 3 Month Interview. n maybe less than 549 due to missing EPDS score.

^c n is the number of mothers who were exclusively formula feeding at the 3 Month Interview. n maybe less than 1667 due to missing EPDS score.

^d n is the number of mothers who were combination feeding at the 3 Month Interview. n maybe less than 572 due to missing EPDS score.

Data source: 3 Month Interviews, Question CF1 and MH16a-j. 3 Month Interview weight for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-13n: Percentage of study mothers at risk for depression^a by breastfeeding status and birth complications (Month 3)

Breastfeeding Status	Study Mothers With EPDS Score of 10 or Higher % (SE)	Birth Complications of the Child	
		Child Had Birth Complications % (SE)	Child Did Not Have Birth Complications % (SE)
Only breastmilk	4.8 (0.8)	--	4.9 (0.9)
Unweighted n ^b	548	45	503
Weighted n	87,509	6,913	80,596
Only formula	12.9 (1.2)	15.6 (2.9)	12.5 (1.3)
Unweighted n ^c	1,647	211	1,436
Weighted n	254,059	34,965	219,094
Both breastmilk and formula	9.2 (1.1)	9.9 (3.8)	9.1 (1.2)
Unweighted n ^d	565	65	500
Weighted n	95,890	10,424	85,467

^a Scores of 10 or higher on the Edinburgh Postnatal Depression Scale indicate risk for depression. Cox, J. L., Holden, J. M., & Sagovsky, R. (1987). Detection of postnatal depression. Development of the 10-item Edinburgh Postnatal Depression Scale. The British Journal of Psychiatry, 150(6), 782-786.

^b n is the number of mothers who were exclusively breastfeeding at the 3 Month Interview. n maybe less than 549 due to missing EPDS score.

^c n is the number of mothers who were exclusively formula feeding at the 3 Month Interview. n maybe less than 1667 due to missing EPDS score.

^d n is the number of mothers who were combination feeding at the 3 Month Interview. n maybe less than 572 due to missing EPDS score.

Data source: 3 Month Interviews, Question CF1 and MH16a-j. 3 Month Interview weight for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-13o: Percentage of study mothers at risk for depression^a by breastfeeding status and length of mother's hospital stay (Month 3)

Breastfeeding Status	Study Mothers With EPDS Score of 10 or Higher % (SE)	Length of Mother's Hospital Stay	
		0-2 Nights % (SE)	3 or More Nights % (SE)
Only breastmilk	4.8 (0.8)	5.0 (0.9)	4.2 (1.9)
Unweighted n ^b	548	409	139
Weighted n	87,509	65,907	21,602
Only formula	12.9 (1.2)	12.7 (1.4)	13.3 (1.7)
Unweighted n ^c	1,647	1,088	559
Weighted n	254,059	165,798	88,261
Both breastmilk and formula	9.2 (1.1)	9.0 (1.6)	9.7 (2.5)
Unweighted n ^d	565	388	177
Weighted n	95,890	66,008	29,883

^a Scores of 10 or higher on the Edinburgh Postnatal Depression Scale indicate risk for depression. Cox, J. L., Holden, J. M., & Sagovsky, R. (1987). Detection of postnatal depression. Development of the 10-item Edinburgh Postnatal Depression Scale. The British Journal of Psychiatry, 150(6), 782-786.

^b n is the number of mothers who were exclusively breastfeeding at the 3 Month Interview. n maybe less than 549 due to missing EPDS score.

^c n is the number of mothers who were exclusively formula feeding at the 3 Month Interview. n maybe less than 1667 due to missing EPDS score.

^d n is the number of mothers who were combination feeding at the 3 Month Interview. n maybe less than 572 due to missing EPDS score.

Data source: 3 Month Interviews, Question CF1 and MH16a-j. 3 Month Interview weight for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-13p: Percentage of study mothers at risk for depression^a by breastfeeding status and time between birth of reference child and previous child (Month 3)

Breastfeeding Status	Study Mothers With EPDS Score of 10 or Higher % (SE)	Time Between Birth of Reference Child and Previous Child		
		Less than 27 Months % (SE)	27-68 Months % (SE)	More than 68 Months or Only Child % (SE)
Only breastmilk	4.8 (0.8)	--	2.1 (1.3)	6.3 (1.3)
Unweighted n ^b	548	80	145	323
Weighted n	87,509	11,820	24,060	51,629
Only formula	12.9 (1.2)	18.4 (2.8)	13.9 (2.4)	11.1 (1.3)
Unweighted n ^c	1,647	244	442	961
Weighted n	254,059	36,719	68,754	148,586
Both breastmilk and formula	9.2 (1.1)	11.0 (4.9)	8.6 (2.4)	9.3 (1.4)
Unweighted n ^d	565	56	163	346
Weighted n	95,890	9,344	28,821	57,725

^a Scores of 10 or higher on the Edinburgh Postnatal Depression Scale indicate risk for depression. Cox, J. L., Holden, J. M., & Sagovsky, R. (1987). Detection of postnatal depression. Development of the 10-item Edinburgh Postnatal Depression Scale. The British Journal of Psychiatry, 150(6), 782-786.

^b n is the number of mothers who were exclusively breastfeeding at the 3 Month Interview. n maybe less than 549 due to missing EPDS score.

^c n is the number of mothers who were exclusively formula feeding at the 3 Month Interview. n maybe less than 1667 due to missing EPDS score.

^d n is the number of mothers who were combination feeding at the 3 Month Interview. n maybe less than 572 due to missing EPDS score.

Data source: 3 Month Interviews, Question CF1 and MH16a-j. 3 Month Interview weight for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-13q: Percentage of study mothers at risk for depression^a by breastfeeding status and nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital (Month 3)

Breastfeeding Status	Study Mothers With EPDS Score of 10 or Higher % (SE)	Nature of non-WIC Breastfeeding Support at Hospital		
		Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Only breastmilk	4.8 (0.8)	--	3.6 (1.2)	5.4 (1.1)
Unweighted n ^b	539	22	103	414
Weighted n	86,247	3,860	15,589	66,799
Only formula	12.9 (1.2)	16.7 (2.8)	11.7 (2.1)	12.8 (1.4)
Unweighted n ^c	1,635	198	428	1,009
Weighted n	252,330	27,632	68,399	156,300
Both breastmilk and formula ^e	9.3 (1.1)	8.1 (4.1)	17.5 (3.6)	6.1 (1.1)
Unweighted n ^d	561	34	129	398
Weighted n	95,232	5,756	25,661	63,815

^a Scores of 10 or higher on the Edinburgh Postnatal Depression Scale indicate risk for depression. Cox, J. L., Holden, J. M., & Sagovsky, R. (1987). Detection of postnatal depression. Development of the 10-item Edinburgh Postnatal Depression Scale. The British Journal of Psychiatry, 150(6), 782-786.

^b n is the number of mothers who were exclusively breastfeeding at the 3 Month Interview. n maybe less than 549 due to missing EPDS score.

^c n is the number of mothers who were exclusively formula feeding at the 3 Month Interview. n maybe less than 1667 due to missing EPDS score.

^d n is the number of mothers who were combination feeding at the 3 Month Interview. n maybe less than 572 due to missing EPDS score.

^e Chi-square statistic testing of nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital differences, given breastfeeding decision, is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 3 Month Interviews, Question CF1 and MH16a-j. 3 Month Interview weight for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-13r: Percentage of study mothers at risk for depression^a by breastfeeding status and non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Month 3)

Breastfeeding Status	Study Mothers With EPDS Score of 10 or Higher % (SE)	Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
		Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
Only breastmilk	5.1 (0.9)	9.2 (4.8)	3.6 (1.6)	4.9 (1.7)	5.5 (1.9)
Unweighted n ^b	511	41	151	136	183
Weighted n	81,192	6,920	23,658	20,671	29,943
Only formula	12.8 (1.2)	10.9 (2.0)	14.5 (3.3)	12.5 (1.3)	16.6 (2.9)
Unweighted n ^c	1,606	322	69	1,013	202
Weighted n	248,096	51,652	10,393	152,924	33,128
Both breastmilk and formula	9.5 (1.1)	7.2 (2.1)	11.9 (5.3)	10.6 (2.1)	8.9 (2.9)
Unweighted n ^d	545	137	41	267	100
Weighted n	92,941	23,174	6,287	45,887	17,593

^a Scores of 10 or higher on the Edinburgh Postnatal Depression Scale indicate risk for depression. Cox, J. L., Holden, J. M., & Sagovsky, R. (1987). Detection of postnatal depression. Development of the 10-item Edinburgh Postnatal Depression Scale. The British Journal of Psychiatry, 150(6), 782-786.

^b n is the number of mothers who were exclusively breastfeeding at the 3 Month Interview. n maybe less than 549 due to missing EPDS score.

^c n is the number of mothers who were exclusively formula feeding at the 3 Month Interview. n maybe less than 1667 due to missing EPDS score.

^d n is the number of mothers who were combination feeding at the 3 Month Interview. n maybe less than 572 due to missing EPDS score.

Data source: 3 Month Interviews, Question CF1 and MH16a-j. 3 Month Interview weight for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-13s: Percentage of study mothers at risk for depression^a by breastfeeding status and nature of breastfeeding support at home (Month 3)

Breastfeeding Status	Study Mothers With EPDS Score of 10 or Higher % (SE)	Nature of Breastfeeding Support at Home		
		Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Only breastmilk	4.8 (0.8)	--	3.3 (1.5)	5.5 (1.2)
Unweighted n ^b	546	3	165	378
Weighted n	87,233	657	25,531	61,044
Only formula	12.9 (1.2)	13.5 (6.8)	12.7 (1.6)	13.2 (1.5)
Unweighted n ^c	1,638	27	857	754
Weighted n	252,611	3,707	131,017	117,886
Both breastmilk and formula	9.3 (1.1)	--	11.6 (2.4)	7.6 (1.4)
Unweighted n ^d	563	7	231	325
Weighted n	95,387	1,112	37,908	56,367

^a Scores of 10 or higher on the Edinburgh Postnatal Depression Scale indicate risk for depression. Cox, J. L., Holden, J. M., & Sagovsky, R. (1987). Detection of postnatal depression. Development of the 10-item Edinburgh Postnatal Depression Scale. The British Journal of Psychiatry, 150(6), 782-786.

^b n is the number of mothers who were exclusively breastfeeding at the 3 Month Interview. n maybe less than 549 due to missing EPDS score.

^c n is the number of mothers who were exclusively formula feeding at the 3 Month Interview. n maybe less than 1667 due to missing EPDS score.

^d n is the number of mothers who were combination feeding at the 3 Month Interview. n maybe less than 572 due to missing EPDS score.

Data source: 3 Month Interviews, Question CF1 and MH16a-j. 3 Month Interview weight for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-13t: Percentage of study mothers at risk for depression^a by breastfeeding status and nature of breastfeeding support from WIC (Month 3)

Breastfeeding Status	Study Mothers With EPDS Score of 10 or Higher % (SE)	Nature of Breastfeeding Support From WIC		
		Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Only breastmilk	5.1 (0.9)	6.1 (1.4)	3.7 (1.7)	3.4 (2.2)
Unweighted n ^b	511	292	155	64
Weighted n	81,192	48,229	23,642	9,322
Only formula	12.8 (1.2)	12.6 (1.6)	14.0 (2.2)	12.0 (2.4)
Unweighted n ^c	1,606	1,019	360	227
Weighted n	248,096	160,242	54,997	32,857
Both breastmilk and formula	9.5 (1.1)	8.2 (1.4)	11.2 (3.2)	10.7 (2.9)
Unweighted n ^d	545	282	156	107
Weighted n	92,941	47,709	26,566	18,666

^a Scores of 10 or higher on the Edinburgh Postnatal Depression Scale indicate risk for depression. Cox, J. L., Holden, J. M., & Sagovsky, R. (1987). Detection of postnatal depression. Development of the 10-item Edinburgh Postnatal Depression Scale. The British Journal of Psychiatry, 150(6), 782-786.

^b n is the number of mothers who were exclusively breastfeeding at the 3 Month Interview. n maybe less than 549 due to missing EPDS score.

^c n is the number of mothers who were exclusively formula feeding at the 3 Month Interview. n maybe less than 1667 due to missing EPDS score.

^d n is the number of mothers who were combination feeding at the 3 Month Interview. n maybe less than 572 due to missing EPDS score.

Data source: 3 Month Interviews, Question CF1 and MH16a-j. 3 Month Interview weight for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-14a: Characteristics and circumstances of breastfeeding mothers by race (Month 1, 7 and 13)

		Race		
Characteristics/Circumstances	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	Black or African American % (SE)	White % (SE)	Other % (SE)
Month 1				
Pumped breastmilk	58.7 (1.8)	62.6 (2.7)	59.7 (1.9)	52.8 (3.7)
Has previous breastfeeding experience (Baseline)	53.5 (2.2)	47.0 (2.1)	55.0 (2.0)	55.0 (6.2)
There are additional children in household (Baseline)	67.4 (1.9)	64.4 (2.4)	67.8 (2.0)	68.9 (4.8)
Father of infant lives with mother (Baseline) ^d	60.7 (1.6)	38.7 (2.2)	66.0 (2.2)	65.2 (3.6)
Unweighted n ^a	2,027	467	1,196	364
Weighted n	275,390	52,017	162,128	61,245
Month 7				
Pumped breastmilk	41.6 (2.3)	47.1 (5.8)	39.6 (2.7)	43.0 (4.1)
Has previous breastfeeding experience (Baseline)	56.3 (2.3)	50.7 (4.2)	57.5 (2.4)	56.7 (5.7)
There are additional children in household (Baseline)	68.0 (2.1)	67.0 (3.3)	68.6 (2.5)	67.3 (4.3)
Father of infant lives with mother (Baseline) ^d	69.6 (2.0)	53.4 (4.4)	70.8 (3.0)	76.2 (4.3)
Unweighted n ^b	804	142	501	161
Weighted n	115,616	16,788	70,060	28,768
Month 13				
Pumped breastmilk	14.5 (2.0)	15.2 (4.7)	14.7 (2.0)	13.7 (5.2)
Has previous breastfeeding experience (Baseline)	59.4 (4.0)	60.0 (6.6)	60.3 (4.1)	57.0 (7.4)
There are additional children in household (Baseline)	69.3 (3.1)	80.0 (5.1)	67.5 (3.5)	68.4 (6.2)
Father of infant lives with mother	75.8 (2.5)	64.1 (6.4)	74.3 (3.8)	84.7 (5.0)
Unweighted n ^c	419	65	269	85
Weighted n	71,085	8,728	43,155	19,202

Table C4-14a: Characteristics and circumstances of breastfeeding mothers by race (Month 1, 7 and 13)

^a n is the number of breastfeeding mothers at the 1 Month Interview. For some questions, n may differ slightly from 2028 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of breastfeeding mothers at the 7 Month Interview. For some questions, n may differ slightly from 804 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of breastfeeding mothers at the 13 Month Interview. For some questions, n may differ slightly from 419 due to item nonresponse.

^d Chi-square statistic testing of race differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: Prenatal, 1, and 3 Month Interview, Questions KA1, SD43, and SD20. 1, 7 and 13 Month Interview, Question CF6. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 7, and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-14b: Characteristics and circumstances of breastfeeding mothers by ethnicity (Month 1, 7 and 13)

		Ethnicity	
Characteristics/Circumstances	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	Hispanic % (SE)	Non-Hispanic % (SE)
Month 1			
Pumped breastmilk ^d	58.7 (1.8)	52.1 (2.1)	66.2 (1.8)
Has previous breastfeeding experience (Baseline)	53.5 (2.2)	56.3 (4.1)	50.4 (1.8)
There are additional children in household (Baseline) ^d	67.4 (1.9)	71.7 (3.6)	62.6 (1.8)
Father of infant lives with mother (Baseline)	60.7 (1.6)	60.8 (2.4)	60.5 (2.7)
Unweighted n ^a	2,027	904	1,123
Weighted n	275,390	145,456	129,934
Month 7			
Pumped breastmilk ^d	41.6 (2.3)	34.2 (4.2)	49.1 (2.5)
Has previous breastfeeding experience (Baseline)	56.3 (2.3)	57.0 (4.4)	55.6 (2.2)
There are additional children in household (Baseline)	68.0 (2.1)	71.4 (3.5)	64.6 (2.1)
Father of infant lives with mother (Baseline)	69.6 (2.0)	69.0 (2.6)	70.3 (3.5)
Unweighted n ^b	804	370	434
Weighted n	115,616	58,434	57,182
Month 13			
Pumped breastmilk	14.5 (2.0)	12.7 (3.0)	16.6 (2.9)
Has previous breastfeeding experience (Baseline)	59.4 (4.0)	59.0 (5.4)	59.8 (5.5)
There are additional children in household (Baseline)	69.3 (3.1)	70.9 (4.7)	67.4 (4.7)
Father of infant lives with mother	75.8 (2.5)	76.5 (3.1)	75.1 (3.8)
Unweighted n ^c	419	197	222
Weighted n	71,085	37,961	33,124

^a n is the number of breastfeeding mothers at the 1 Month Interview. For some questions, n may differ slightly from 2028 due to item nonresponse.

Table C4-14b: Characteristics and circumstances of breastfeeding mothers by ethnicity (Month 1, 7 and 13)

^b n is the number of breastfeeding mothers at the 7 Month Interview. For some questions, n may differ slightly from 804 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of breastfeeding mothers at the 13 Month Interview. For some questions, n may differ slightly from 419 due to item nonresponse.

^d Chi-square statistic testing of ethnicity differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: Prenatal, 1, and 3 Month Interview, Questions KA1, SD43, and SD20. 1, 7 and 13 Month Interview, Question CF6. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 7, and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-14c: Characteristics and circumstances of breastfeeding mothers by marital status of mother (Month 1, 7 and 13)

		Current Marital Status of Mother	
Characteristics/Circumstances	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	Married % (SE)	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed) % (SE)
Month 1			
Pumped breastmilk	58.7 (1.8)	57.7 (2.6)	59.4 (2.5)
Has previous breastfeeding experience (Baseline) ^d	53.5 (2.2)	66.8 (2.9)	45.4 (2.6)
There are additional children in household (Baseline) ^d	67.4 (1.9)	72.6 (2.9)	64.3 (1.9)
Father of infant lives with mother (Baseline) ^d	60.7 (1.6)	95.2 (0.9)	39.6 (1.8)
Unweighted n ^a	2,027	734	1,293
Weighted n	275,390	104,174	171,216
Month 7			
Pumped breastmilk	41.6 (2.3)	39.6 (2.6)	43.6 (3.6)
Has previous breastfeeding experience (Baseline) ^d	56.3 (2.3)	68.9 (2.7)	43.1 (3.2)
There are additional children in household (Baseline) ^d	68.0 (2.1)	73.6 (2.6)	62.2 (3.1)
Father of infant lives with mother (Baseline) ^d	69.6 (2.0)	97.4 (0.9)	40.6 (2.4)
Unweighted n ^b	804	396	408
Weighted n	115,616	59,216	56,401
Month 13			
Pumped breastmilk ^d	14.5 (2.0)	9.6 (1.9)	20.0 (3.7)
Has previous breastfeeding experience (Baseline) ^d	59.4 (4.0)	68.8 (4.2)	48.9 (6.1)
There are additional children in household (Baseline)	69.3 (3.1)	74.0 (3.9)	64.1 (4.8)
Father of infant lives with mother ^d	75.8 (2.5)	96.4 (1.0)	52.8 (4.1)
Unweighted n ^c	419	212	207
Weighted n	71,085	37,495	33,590

^a n is the number of breastfeeding mothers at the 1 Month Interview. For some questions, n may differ slightly from 2028 due to item nonresponse.

Table C4-14c: Characteristics and circumstances of breastfeeding mothers by marital status of mother (Month 1, 7 and 13)

^b n is the number of breastfeeding mothers at the 7 Month Interview. For some questions, n may differ slightly from 804 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of breastfeeding mothers at the 13 Month Interview. For some questions, n may differ slightly from 419 due to item nonresponse.

^d Chi-square statistic testing of marital status of mother differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: Prenatal, 1, and 3 Month Interview, Questions KA1, SD43, and SD20. 1, 7 and 13 Month Interview, Question CF6. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 7, and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-14d: Characteristics and circumstances of breastfeeding mothers by food security (Month 1, 7 and 13)

		Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
Characteristics/Circumstances	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	High or Marginal Food Security % (SE)	Low Food Security % (SE)	Very Low Food Security % (SE)
Month 1				
Pumped breastmilk	58.7 (1.8)	57.8 (1.8)	58.3 (2.9)	62.6 (4.2)
Has previous breastfeeding experience (Baseline)	53.5 (2.2)	53.2 (2.2)	52.2 (3.3)	56.8 (4.1)
There are additional children in household (Baseline)	67.4 (1.9)	69.1 (2.0)	66.0 (3.0)	64.4 (3.1)
Father of infant lives with mother (Baseline)	60.7 (1.6)	61.6 (2.1)	61.2 (2.5)	56.5 (3.5)
Unweighted n ^a	2,027	1,049	633	345
Weighted n	275,390	146,959	83,637	44,794
Month 7				
Pumped breastmilk	41.6 (2.3)	39.5 (3.2)	41.4 (3.5)	48.7 (5.1)
Has previous breastfeeding experience (Baseline)	56.3 (2.3)	56.5 (3.7)	52.6 (4.2)	62.1 (4.8)
There are additional children in household (Baseline)	68.0 (2.1)	69.7 (3.4)	63.6 (3.6)	70.2 (3.3)
Father of infant lives with mother (Baseline)	69.6 (2.0)	72.2 (2.0)	67.6 (3.9)	64.7 (3.4)
Unweighted n ^b	804	423	245	136
Weighted n	115,616	63,230	33,208	19,178
Month 13				
Pumped breastmilk	14.5 (2.0)	15.8 (3.7)	15.3 (4.0)	9.1 (3.7)
Has previous breastfeeding experience (Baseline) ^d	59.4 (4.0)	58.1 (5.6)	52.2 (6.5)	76.4 (5.5)
There are additional children in household (Baseline)	69.3 (3.1)	68.8 (5.0)	64.5 (4.5)	79.4 (4.7)
Father of infant lives with mother	75.8 (2.5)	78.8 (2.6)	72.3 (4.8)	72.7 (6.2)
Unweighted n ^c	419	218	134	67
Weighted n	71,085	37,604	21,492	11,990

Table C4-14d: Characteristics and circumstances of breastfeeding mothers by food security (Month 1, 7 and 13)

^a n is the number of breastfeeding mothers at the 1 Month Interview. For some questions, n may differ slightly from 2028 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of breastfeeding mothers at the 7 Month Interview. For some questions, n may differ slightly from 804 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of breastfeeding mothers at the 13 Month Interview. For some questions, n may differ slightly from 419 due to item nonresponse.

^d Chi-square statistic testing of food security differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: Prenatal, 1, and 3 Month Interview, Questions KA1, SD43, and SD20. 1, 7 and 13 Month Interview, Question CF6. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 7, and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-14e: Characteristics and circumstances of breastfeeding mothers by participation in non-WIC benefit program(s)
(Month 1, 7 and 13)

		Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
Characteristics/Circumstances	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	Does not Participate in Any Other Program % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP % (SE)
Month 1				
Pumped breastmilk	58.7 (1.8)	59.7 (2.8)	57.7 (3.1)	59.4 (2.4)
Has previous breastfeeding experience (Baseline) ^d	53.5 (2.2)	37.9 (3.8)	63.1 (3.0)	51.3 (2.2)
There are additional children in household (Baseline) ^d	67.4 (1.9)	45.3 (3.4)	77.7 (2.3)	68.1 (2.3)
Father of infant lives with mother (Baseline) ^d	60.7 (1.6)	70.8 (3.6)	52.8 (2.3)	63.8 (2.3)
Unweighted n ^a	2,027	391	871	765
Weighted n	275,390	56,592	114,504	104,294
Month 7				
Pumped breastmilk	41.6 (2.3)	47.9 (3.9)	39.4 (3.5)	39.8 (3.1)
Has previous breastfeeding experience (Baseline) ^d	56.3 (2.3)	40.7 (4.8)	64.6 (3.5)	58.2 (3.4)
There are additional children in household (Baseline) ^d	68.0 (2.1)	44.9 (4.2)	79.0 (2.6)	72.0 (3.4)
Father of infant lives with mother (Baseline) ^d	69.6 (2.0)	76.6 (4.9)	62.1 (3.2)	72.3 (2.5)
Unweighted n ^b	804	180	308	316
Weighted n	115,616	27,593	41,833	46,190
Month 13				
Pumped breastmilk	14.5 (2.0)	17.0 (3.5)	16.9 (3.5)	10.4 (2.5)
Has previous breastfeeding experience (Baseline) ^d	59.4 (4.0)	40.0 (5.7)	66.6 (5.3)	64.8 (5.1)
There are additional children in household (Baseline) ^d	69.3 (3.1)	42.6 (5.6)	79.9 (4.3)	76.1 (4.1)
Father of infant lives with mother	75.8 (2.5)	82.2 (5.3)	68.6 (4.6)	79.2 (3.4)
Unweighted n ^c	419	97	168	154
Weighted n	71,085	17,531	27,346	26,208

Table C4-14e: Characteristics and circumstances of breastfeeding mothers by participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Month 1, 7 and 13)

^a n is the number of breastfeeding mothers at the 1 Month Interview. For some questions, n may differ slightly from 2028 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of breastfeeding mothers at the 7 Month Interview. For some questions, n may differ slightly from 804 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of breastfeeding mothers at the 13 Month Interview. For some questions, n may differ slightly from 419 due to item nonresponse.

^d Chi-square statistic testing of participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: Prenatal, 1, and 3 Month Interview, Questions KA1, SD43, and SD20. 1, 7 and 13 Month Interview, Question CF6. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 7, and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-14f: Characteristics and circumstances of breastfeeding mothers by parity (Month 1, 7 and 13)

		Parity		
Characteristics/Circumstances	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	First Born % (SE)	Second Born % (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born % (SE)
Month 1				
Pumped breastmilk ^d	58.7 (1.8)	69.8 (1.7)	55.2 (2.5)	46.4 (3.0)
Has previous breastfeeding experience (Baseline)	53.5 (2.2)	--	91.8 (1.4)	95.1 (1.1)
There are additional children in household (Baseline) ^d	67.4 (1.9)	29.3 (2.5)	94.6 (1.0)	97.0 (0.8)
Father of infant lives with mother (Baseline) ^d	60.7 (1.6)	51.2 (2.8)	66.3 (2.6)	69.0 (2.4)
Unweighted n ^a	2,027	876	555	596
Weighted n	275,390	117,926	73,147	84,317
Month 7				
Pumped breastmilk ^d	41.6 (2.3)	49.6 (3.6)	37.7 (3.6)	34.6 (4.4)
Has previous breastfeeding experience (Baseline)	56.3 (2.3)	--	94.5 (1.2)	95.7 (1.6)
There are additional children in household (Baseline) ^d	68.0 (2.1)	26.4 (3.1)	95.7 (1.4)	97.6 (1.5)
Father of infant lives with mother (Baseline) ^d	69.6 (2.0)	59.8 (3.0)	73.8 (3.0)	78.7 (3.1)
Unweighted n ^b	804	319	230	255
Weighted n	115,616	47,212	31,741	36,663
Month 13				
Pumped breastmilk	14.5 (2.0)	18.5 (3.9)	11.5 (3.6)	12.6 (3.1)
Has previous breastfeeding experience (Baseline)	59.4 (4.0)	--	95.1 (1.7)	95.1 (2.6)
There are additional children in household (Baseline) ^d	69.3 (3.1)	22.9 (3.6)	95.8 (1.8)	98.3 (1.7)
Father of infant lives with mother ^d	75.8 (2.5)	63.8 (4.5)	84.3 (3.2)	82.1 (4.9)
Unweighted n ^c	419	156	114	149
Weighted n	71,085	26,693	19,650	24,743

Table C4-14f: Characteristics and circumstances of breastfeeding mothers by parity (Month 1, 7 and 13)

^a n is the number of breastfeeding mothers at the 1 Month Interview. For some questions, n may differ slightly from 2028 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of breastfeeding mothers at the 7 Month Interview. For some questions, n may differ slightly from 804 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of breastfeeding mothers at the 13 Month Interview. For some questions, n may differ slightly from 419 due to item nonresponse.

^d Chi-square statistic testing of parity differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: Prenatal, 1, and 3 Month Interview, Questions KA1, SD43, and SD20. 1, 7 and 13 Month Interview, Question CF6. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 7, and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-14g: Characteristics and circumstances of breastfeeding mothers by timing of WIC enrollment (Month 1, 7 and 13)

		Timing of WIC Enrollment			
Characteristics/ Circumstances	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	1st Trimester % (SE)	2nd Trimester % (SE)	3rd Trimester % (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment % (SE)
Month 1					
Pumped breastmilk	58.7 (1.8)	57.2 (2.5)	61.6 (2.6)	58.7 (3.2)	53.3 (4.7)
Has previous breastfeeding experience (Baseline)	53.5 (2.2)	56.6 (3.8)	52.8 (2.6)	49.5 (3.8)	52.6 (4.0)
There are additional children in household (Baseline)	67.4 (1.9)	69.2 (3.8)	68.3 (2.2)	65.3 (3.2)	62.0 (4.8)
Father of infant lives with mother (Baseline)	60.7 (1.6)	65.1 (2.3)	57.5 (2.1)	61.2 (3.3)	58.0 (5.8)
Unweighted n ^a	2,027	635	841	352	199
Weighted n	275,390	90,503	109,675	44,677	30,534
Month 7					
Pumped breastmilk	41.6 (2.3)	42.5 (3.5)	36.5 (3.7)	47.2 (5.9)	46.9 (3.8)
Has previous breastfeeding experience (Baseline) ^d	56.3 (2.3)	65.5 (3.7)	54.3 (3.7)	51.9 (7.7)	44.0 (5.0)
There are additional children in household (Baseline)	68.0 (2.1)	74.8 (3.6)	66.2 (3.0)	62.2 (7.0)	63.1 (6.0)
Father of infant lives with mother (Baseline)	69.6 (2.0)	70.6 (3.4)	67.4 (3.1)	68.8 (5.7)	74.8 (5.5)
Unweighted n ^b	804	272	311	117	104
Weighted n	115,616	38,269	43,844	18,616	14,888
Month 13					
Pumped breastmilk	14.5 (2.0)	10.3 (3.8)	17.3 (3.3)	14.4 (5.2)	19.3 (6.2)
Has previous breastfeeding experience (Baseline) ^d	59.4 (4.0)	72.5 (4.7)	57.7 (4.8)	45.8 (10.8)	43.4 (9.2)
There are additional children in household (Baseline)	69.3 (3.1)	78.1 (4.6)	66.7 (4.5)	63.4 (7.8)	58.4 (9.9)

(Continued)

Table C4-14g: Characteristics and circumstances of breastfeeding mothers by timing of WIC enrollment (Month 1, 7 and 13)

Characteristics/ Circumstances	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	Timing of WIC Enrollment			
		1st Trimester % (SE)	2nd Trimester % (SE)	3rd Trimester % (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment % (SE)
Father of infant lives with mother	75.8 (2.5)	76.6 (4.3)	74.5 (4.6)	71.9 (8.0)	84.3 (5.4)
Unweighted n ^c	419	148	165	61	45
Weighted n	71,085	25,206	26,154	12,260	7,466

^a n is the number of breastfeeding mothers at the 1 Month Interview. For some questions, n may differ slightly from 2028 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of breastfeeding mothers at the 7 Month Interview. For some questions, n may differ slightly from 804 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of breastfeeding mothers at the 13 Month Interview. For some questions, n may differ slightly from 419 due to item nonresponse.

^d Chi-square statistic testing of timing of WIC enrollment differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: Prenatal, 1, and 3 Month Interview, Questions KA1, SD43, and SD20. 1, 7 and 13 Month Interview, Question CF6. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 7, and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-14h: Characteristics and circumstances of breastfeeding mothers by weight status of mother before pregnancy (Month 1, 7 and 13)

		Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
Characteristics/Circumstances	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	Normal or Underweight % (SE)	Overweight % (SE)	Obese % (SE)
Month 1				
Pumped breastmilk	58.7 (1.8)	59.0 (2.1)	59.7 (2.9)	57.4 (3.0)
Has previous breastfeeding experience (Baseline) ^d	53.5 (2.2)	47.6 (2.1)	57.8 (3.3)	59.1 (3.2)
There are additional children in household (Baseline) ^d	67.4 (1.9)	62.9 (1.8)	70.3 (3.6)	72.1 (2.3)
Father of infant lives with mother (Baseline)	60.7 (1.6)	60.4 (2.1)	65.1 (3.1)	56.7 (2.9)
Unweighted n ^a	2,027	906	577	544
Weighted n	275,390	125,597	74,437	75,356
Month 7				
Pumped breastmilk	41.6 (2.3)	40.8 (3.2)	42.8 (4.1)	41.9 (4.1)
Has previous breastfeeding experience (Baseline) ^d	56.3 (2.3)	50.2 (3.1)	60.2 (4.0)	64.8 (4.0)
There are additional children in household (Baseline) ^d	68.0 (2.1)	63.6 (2.8)	71.3 (3.8)	73.6 (3.6)
Father of infant lives with mother (Baseline) ^d	69.6 (2.0)	67.3 (2.8)	77.9 (3.4)	66.2 (3.6)
Unweighted n ^b	804	383	230	191
Weighted n	115,616	57,880	28,586	29,150
Month 13				
Pumped breastmilk	14.5 (2.0)	15.2 (3.7)	18.6 (3.2)	9.1 (2.9)
Has previous breastfeeding experience (Baseline) ^d	59.4 (4.0)	52.8 (5.1)	59.5 (5.6)	70.6 (5.5)
There are additional children in household (Baseline) ^d	69.3 (3.1)	63.5 (4.3)	69.7 (5.0)	78.8 (4.5)
Father of infant lives with mother	75.8 (2.5)	72.6 (3.1)	84.6 (4.1)	72.6 (5.3)
Unweighted n ^c	419	186	124	109
Weighted n	71,085	32,768	19,219	19,098

Table C4-14h: Characteristics and circumstances of breastfeeding mothers by weight status of mother before pregnancy (Month 1, 7 and 13)

^a n is the number of breastfeeding mothers at the 1 Month Interview. For some questions, n may differ slightly from 2028 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of breastfeeding mothers at the 7 Month Interview. For some questions, n may differ slightly from 804 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of breastfeeding mothers at the 13 Month Interview. For some questions, n may differ slightly from 419 due to item nonresponse.

^d Chi-square statistic testing of weight status of mother before pregnancy differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: Prenatal, 1, and 3 Month Interview, Questions KA1, SD43, and SD20. 1, 7 and 13 Month Interview, Question CF6. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 7, and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-14i: Characteristics and circumstances of breastfeeding mothers by income poverty (Month 1, 7 and 13)

		Income Poverty		
Characteristics/Circumstances	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	75% of Poverty Threshold or Below % (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)
Month 1				
Pumped breastmilk	58.7 (1.8)	56.7 (2.1)	61.4 (2.1)	62.2 (3.6)
Has previous breastfeeding experience (Baseline)	53.5 (2.2)	55.2 (2.8)	52.5 (2.3)	47.2 (4.1)
There are additional children in household (Baseline) ^d	67.4 (1.9)	71.7 (2.4)	61.8 (2.1)	59.8 (3.3)
Father of infant lives with mother (Baseline) ^d	60.7 (1.6)	53.3 (1.9)	69.3 (2.4)	76.0 (4.2)
Unweighted n ^a	2,027	1,183	620	224
Weighted n	275,390	162,019	82,215	31,155
Month 7				
Pumped breastmilk ^d	41.6 (2.3)	36.7 (3.2)	44.9 (3.2)	53.0 (5.2)
Has previous breastfeeding experience (Baseline)	56.3 (2.3)	56.8 (3.2)	58.3 (3.0)	51.2 (4.4)
There are additional children in household (Baseline)	68.0 (2.1)	71.6 (2.6)	63.9 (3.1)	62.6 (5.0)
Father of infant lives with mother (Baseline) ^d	69.6 (2.0)	63.8 (2.5)	76.8 (2.9)	77.4 (4.6)
Unweighted n ^b	804	449	240	115
Weighted n	115,616	64,709	32,931	17,976
Month 13				
Pumped breastmilk	14.5 (2.0)	13.2 (2.6)	14.8 (3.6)	18.4 (6.2)
Has previous breastfeeding experience (Baseline)	59.4 (4.0)	60.2 (4.5)	59.1 (5.4)	57.1 (7.7)
There are additional children in household (Baseline)	69.3 (3.1)	74.3 (3.4)	64.7 (5.2)	60.5 (7.5)
Father of infant lives with mother	75.8 (2.5)	70.4 (4.3)	83.3 (3.8)	80.4 (6.7)
Unweighted n ^c	419	237	126	56
Weighted n	71,085	38,877	21,154	11,055

Table C4-14i: Characteristics and circumstances of breastfeeding mothers by income poverty (Month 1, 7 and 13)

^a n is the number of breastfeeding mothers at the 1 Month Interview. For some questions, n may differ slightly from 2028 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of breastfeeding mothers at the 7 Month Interview. For some questions, n may differ slightly from 804 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of breastfeeding mothers at the 13 Month Interview. For some questions, n may differ slightly from 419 due to item nonresponse.

^d Chi-square statistic testing of income poverty differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: Prenatal, 1, and 3 Month Interview, Questions KA1, SD43, and SD20. 1, 7 and 13 Month Interview, Question CF6. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 7, and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-14j: Characteristics and circumstances of breastfeeding mothers by breastfeeding history (Month 1, 7 and 13)

		Breastfeeding History		
Characteristics/Circumstances	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	No History (includes first-time mothers) % (SE)	Three or Fewer Months % (SE)	More Than Three Months % (SE)
Month 1				
Pumped breastmilk ^d	58.7 (1.8)	68.7 (1.5)	59.7 (2.9)	44.6 (2.6)
Has previous breastfeeding experience (Baseline)	53.5 (2.2)	--	100.0 (0.0)	100.0 (0.0)
There are additional children in household (Baseline) ^d	67.4 (1.9)	34.3 (2.5)	96.3 (0.7)	96.1 (0.9)
Father of infant lives with mother (Baseline) ^d	60.7 (1.6)	52.1 (2.5)	65.8 (3.3)	69.4 (2.9)
Unweighted n ^a	2,027	966	380	681
Weighted n	275,390	128,042	53,744	93,604
Month 7				
Pumped breastmilk ^d	41.6 (2.3)	49.1 (3.4)	34.0 (7.1)	36.2 (2.8)
Has previous breastfeeding experience (Baseline)	56.3 (2.3)	--	100.0 (0.0)	100.0 (0.0)
There are additional children in household (Baseline) ^d	68.0 (2.1)	30.3 (3.0)	96.3 (1.9)	97.5 (1.0)
Father of infant lives with mother (Baseline) ^d	69.6 (2.0)	60.9 (2.9)	72.2 (6.0)	77.4 (2.8)
Unweighted n ^b	804	340	87	377
Weighted n	115,616	50,501	12,026	53,089
Month 13				
Pumped breastmilk	14.5 (2.0)	18.5 (3.8)	6.0 (3.9)	13.1 (2.1)
Has previous breastfeeding experience (Baseline)	59.4 (4.0)	--	100.0 (0.0)	100.0 (0.0)
There are additional children in household (Baseline) ^d	69.3 (3.1)	27.3 (4.1)	98.2 (1.8)	98.0 (1.0)
Father of infant lives with mother ^d	75.8 (2.5)	66.6 (4.5)	79.2 (6.4)	82.9 (3.7)
Unweighted n ^c	419	167	45	207
Weighted n	71,085	28,873	7,651	34,562

Table C4-14j: Characteristics and circumstances of breastfeeding mothers by breastfeeding history (Month 1, 7 and 13)

^a n is the number of breastfeeding mothers at the 1 Month Interview. For some questions, n may differ slightly from 2028 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of breastfeeding mothers at the 7 Month Interview. For some questions, n may differ slightly from 804 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of breastfeeding mothers at the 13 Month Interview. For some questions, n may differ slightly from 419 due to item nonresponse.

^d Chi-square statistic testing of breastfeeding history differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: Prenatal, 1, and 3 Month Interview, Questions KA1, SD43, and SD20. 1, 7 and 13 Month Interview, Question CF6. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 7, and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-14k: Characteristics and circumstances of breastfeeding mothers by age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Month 1, 7 and 13)

		Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
Characteristics/Circumstances	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	16-19 Years % (SE)	20-25 Years % (SE)	26 Years or Older % (SE)
Month 1				
Pumped breastmilk ^d	58.7 (1.8)	67.0 (3.6)	66.5 (1.8)	51.0 (2.6)
Has previous breastfeeding experience (Baseline) ^d	53.5 (2.2)	13.0 (2.9)	36.8 (2.6)	75.2 (2.2)
There are additional children in household (Baseline) ^d	67.4 (1.9)	59.1 (6.1)	51.9 (2.4)	81.1 (1.9)
Father of infant lives with mother (Baseline) ^d	60.7 (1.6)	41.9 (5.3)	58.9 (3.3)	66.1 (2.0)
Unweighted n ^a	2,027	207	818	1,002
Weighted n	275,390	30,750	105,779	138,861
Month 7				
Pumped breastmilk	41.6 (2.3)	45.8 (7.5)	45.8 (3.5)	38.6 (2.8)
Has previous breastfeeding experience (Baseline) ^d	56.3 (2.3)	7.3 (3.8)	37.6 (3.2)	73.2 (2.6)
There are additional children in household (Baseline) ^d	68.0 (2.1)	66.2 (6.9)	50.1 (3.0)	79.0 (2.3)
Father of infant lives with mother (Baseline) ^d	69.6 (2.0)	46.7 (8.1)	67.9 (3.2)	73.4 (3.0)
Unweighted n ^b	804	54	286	464
Weighted n	115,616	7,917	40,262	67,437
Month 13				
Pumped breastmilk	14.5 (2.0)	21.8 (10.4)	16.8 (3.8)	12.3 (2.4)
Has previous breastfeeding experience (Baseline) ^d	59.4 (4.0)	15.7 (9.3)	35.9 (5.8)	78.4 (3.9)
There are additional children in household (Baseline) ^d	69.3 (3.1)	61.8 (11.2)	47.6 (5.6)	82.9 (2.7)
Father of infant lives with mother ^d	75.8 (2.5)	46.7 (10.5)	76.9 (3.8)	78.8 (3.3)
Unweighted n ^c	419	29	141	249
Weighted n	71,085	5,086	24,319	41,681

Table C4-14k: Characteristics and circumstances of breastfeeding mothers by age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Month 1, 7 and 13)

^a n is the number of breastfeeding mothers at the 1 Month Interview. For some questions, n may differ slightly from 2028 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of breastfeeding mothers at the 7 Month Interview. For some questions, n may differ slightly from 804 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of breastfeeding mothers at the 13 Month Interview. For some questions, n may differ slightly from 419 due to item nonresponse.

^d Chi-square statistic testing of age of mother or caregiver at child's birth differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: Prenatal, 1, and 3 Month Interview, Questions KA1, SD43, and SD20. 1, 7 and 13 Month Interview, Question CF6. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 7, and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-14I: Characteristics and circumstances of breastfeeding mothers by birth weight (Month 1, 7 and 13)

		Birth Weight		
Characteristics/Circumstances	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	Low % (SE)	Normal % (SE)	High % (SE)
Month 1				
Pumped breastmilk ^d	58.7 (1.8)	72.1 (4.1)	57.7 (1.9)	55.2 (11.8)
Has previous breastfeeding experience (Baseline) ^d	53.5 (2.2)	63.4 (4.9)	52.5 (2.3)	77.2 (9.6)
There are additional children in household (Baseline)	67.4 (1.9)	71.4 (3.3)	67.0 (2.0)	78.8 (10.1)
Father of infant lives with mother (Baseline)	60.7 (1.6)	59.8 (4.7)	60.7 (1.6)	65.5 (12.7)
Unweighted n ^a	2,027	146	1,860	21
Weighted n	275,390	19,630	252,912	2,848
Month 7				
Pumped breastmilk	41.6 (2.3)	52.2 (11.6)	41.4 (2.2)	20.6 (14.2)
Has previous breastfeeding experience (Baseline)	56.3 (2.3)	48.3 (10.0)	56.2 (2.2)	92.9 (8.3)
There are additional children in household (Baseline)	68.0 (2.1)	64.4 (9.1)	68.0 (2.0)	84.3 (12.8)
Father of infant lives with mother (Baseline)	69.6 (2.0)	57.0 (8.8)	69.9 (1.9)	89.8 (9.8)
Unweighted n ^b	804	36	758	10
Weighted n	115,616	4,551	109,594	1,471
Month 13				
Pumped breastmilk	14.5 (2.0)	19.0 (12.2)	14.4 (2.0)	--
Has previous breastfeeding experience (Baseline)	59.4 (4.0)	49.9 (15.5)	59.6 (3.9)	100.0 (0.0)
There are additional children in household (Baseline)	69.3 (3.1)	65.2 (14.8)	69.3 (3.1)	100.0 (0.0)
Father of infant lives with mother	75.8 (2.5)	65.6 (11.6)	76.1 (2.5)	100.0 (0.0)
Unweighted n ^c	419	19	395	5
Weighted n	71,085	2,988	67,692	405

Table C4-14I: Characteristics and circumstances of breastfeeding mothers by birth weight (Month 1, 7 and 13)

^a n is the number of breastfeeding mothers at the 1 Month Interview. For some questions, n may differ slightly from 2028 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of breastfeeding mothers at the 7 Month Interview. For some questions, n may differ slightly from 804 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of breastfeeding mothers at the 13 Month Interview. For some questions, n may differ slightly from 419 due to item nonresponse.

^d Chi-square statistic testing of birth weight differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: Prenatal, 1, and 3 Month Interview, Questions KA1, SD43, and SD20. 1, 7 and 13 Month Interview, Question CF6. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 7, and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-14m: Characteristics and circumstances of breastfeeding mothers by delivery type (Month 1, 7 and 13)

		Delivery Type	
Characteristics/Circumstances	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	Vaginal % (SE)	Caesarean % (SE)
Month 1			
Pumped breastmilk	58.7 (1.8)	58.1 (1.8)	60.0 (2.5)
Has previous breastfeeding experience (Baseline)	53.5 (2.2)	53.5 (2.0)	53.4 (3.9)
There are additional children in household (Baseline)	67.4 (1.9)	69.1 (1.9)	63.9 (3.6)
Father of infant lives with mother (Baseline)	60.7 (1.6)	60.9 (1.9)	60.2 (2.9)
Unweighted n ^a	2,027	1,403	624
Weighted n	275,390	184,628	90,761
Month 7			
Pumped breastmilk	41.6 (2.3)	42.4 (2.4)	39.5 (3.9)
Has previous breastfeeding experience (Baseline)	56.3 (2.3)	56.2 (2.5)	56.6 (4.6)
There are additional children in household (Baseline)	68.0 (2.1)	69.4 (2.1)	64.6 (3.8)
Father of infant lives with mother (Baseline)	69.6 (2.0)	70.0 (2.2)	68.7 (4.2)
Unweighted n ^b	804	572	232
Weighted n	115,616	81,871	33,745
Month 13			
Pumped breastmilk	14.5 (2.0)	14.9 (2.6)	13.5 (3.9)
Has previous breastfeeding experience (Baseline)	59.4 (4.0)	59.7 (4.2)	58.7 (7.6)
There are additional children in household (Baseline)	69.3 (3.1)	71.7 (3.3)	63.6 (6.1)
Father of infant lives with mother	75.8 (2.5)	75.3 (2.7)	77.0 (4.8)
Unweighted n ^c	419	297	122
Weighted n	71,085	50,142	20,943

^a n is the number of breastfeeding mothers at the 1 Month Interview. For some questions, n may be slightly differ from 2028 due to item nonresponse.

Table C4-14m: Characteristics and circumstances of breastfeeding mothers by delivery type (Month 1, 7 and 13)

^b n is the number of breastfeeding mothers at the 7 Month Interview. For some questions, n may be slightly differ from 804 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of breastfeeding mothers at the 13 Month Interview. For some questions, n may be slightly differ from 419 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: Prenatal, 1, and 3 Month Interview, Questions KA1, SD43, and SD20. 1 , 7 and 13 Month Interview, Question CF6. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 7, and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-14n: Characteristics and circumstances of breastfeeding mothers by birth complications (Month 1, 7 and 13)

		Birth Complications of the Child	
Characteristics/Circumstances	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	Child Had Birth Complications % (SE)	Child Did Not Have Birth Complications % (SE)
Month 1			
Pumped breastmilk ^d	58.7 (1.8)	77.9 (2.6)	56.2 (1.8)
Has previous breastfeeding experience (Baseline) ^d	53.5 (2.2)	40.3 (3.8)	55.3 (2.3)
There are additional children in household (Baseline) ^d	67.4 (1.9)	53.1 (3.8)	69.3 (1.9)
Father of infant lives with mother (Baseline) ^d	60.7 (1.6)	49.3 (3.9)	62.2 (1.5)
Unweighted n ^a	2,027	246	1,781
Weighted n	275,390	32,649	242,741
Month 7			
Pumped breastmilk	41.6 (2.3)	46.5 (6.8)	41.1 (2.2)
Has previous breastfeeding experience (Baseline) ^d	56.3 (2.3)	40.7 (6.2)	57.8 (2.4)
There are additional children in household (Baseline) ^d	68.0 (2.1)	50.1 (6.1)	69.7 (2.0)
Father of infant lives with mother (Baseline) ^d	69.6 (2.0)	54.3 (8.3)	71.1 (1.9)
Unweighted n ^b	804	77	727
Weighted n	115,616	9,981	105,635
Month 13			
Pumped breastmilk	14.5 (2.0)	34.6 (14.6)	13.0 (1.7)
Has previous breastfeeding experience (Baseline)	59.4 (4.0)	48.6 (10.6)	60.2 (4.1)
There are additional children in household (Baseline) ^d	69.3 (3.1)	45.6 (10.3)	71.1 (3.0)
Father of infant lives with mother	75.8 (2.5)	61.9 (10.2)	76.9 (2.4)
Unweighted n ^c	419	34	385
Weighted n	71,085	4,940	66,146

^a n is the number of breastfeeding mothers at the 1 Month Interview. For some questions, n may differ slightly from 2028 due to item nonresponse.

Table C4-14n: Characteristics and circumstances of breastfeeding mothers by birth complications (Month 1, 7 and 13)

^b n is the number of breastfeeding mothers at the 7 Month Interview. For some questions, n may differ slightly from 804 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of breastfeeding mothers at the 13 Month Interview. For some questions, n may differ slightly from 419 due to item nonresponse.

^d Chi-square statistic testing of birth complications differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: Prenatal, 1, and 3 Month Interview, Questions KA1, SD43, and SD20. 1, 7 and 13 Month Interview, Question CF6. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 7, and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-14o: Characteristics and circumstances of breastfeeding mothers by length of mother's hospital stay (Month 1, 7 and 13)

		Length of Mother's Hospital Stay	
Characteristics/Circumstances	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	0-2 Nights % (SE)	3 or More Nights % (SE)
Month 1			
Pumped breastmilk ^d	58.7 (1.8)	55.9 (2.0)	65.2 (2.2)
Has previous breastfeeding experience (Baseline) ^d	53.5 (2.2)	57.9 (2.0)	43.5 (3.9)
There are additional children in household (Baseline) ^d	67.4 (1.9)	71.7 (1.8)	57.8 (3.5)
Father of infant lives with mother (Baseline) ^d	60.7 (1.6)	63.4 (1.9)	54.5 (2.4)
Unweighted n ^a	2,027	1,424	603
Weighted n	275,390	190,870	84,520
Month 7			
Pumped breastmilk	41.6 (2.3)	42.1 (2.3)	40.2 (3.7)
Has previous breastfeeding experience (Baseline) ^d	56.3 (2.3)	60.4 (2.7)	45.3 (4.7)
There are additional children in household (Baseline) ^d	68.0 (2.1)	72.0 (2.2)	57.2 (4.5)
Father of infant lives with mother (Baseline) ^d	69.6 (2.0)	73.3 (2.3)	59.6 (4.7)
Unweighted n ^b	804	583	221
Weighted n	115,616	84,738	30,879
Month 13			
Pumped breastmilk	14.5 (2.0)	13.5 (2.4)	17.4 (5.4)
Has previous breastfeeding experience (Baseline) ^d	59.4 (4.0)	64.7 (4.1)	43.9 (6.9)
There are additional children in household (Baseline) ^d	69.3 (3.1)	75.0 (3.2)	52.8 (6.9)
Father of infant lives with mother ^d	75.8 (2.5)	80.5 (2.5)	62.1 (6.3)
Unweighted n ^c	419	303	116
Weighted n	71,085	52,925	18,160

Table C4-14o: Characteristics and circumstances of breastfeeding mothers by length of mother's hospital stay (Month 1, 7 and 13)

^a n is the number of breastfeeding mothers at the 1 Month Interview. For some questions, n may differ slightly from 2028 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of breastfeeding mothers at the 7 Month Interview. For some questions, n may differ slightly from 804 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of breastfeeding mothers at the 13 Month Interview. For some questions, n may differ slightly from 419 due to item nonresponse.

^d Chi-square statistic testing of length of mother's hospital stay differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: Prenatal, 1, and 3 Month Interview, Questions KA1, SD43, and SD20. 1, 7 and 13 Month Interview, Question CF6. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 7, and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-14p: Characteristics and circumstances of breastfeeding mothers by time between birth of reference child and previous child (Month 1, 7 and 13)

		Time Between Birth of Reference Child and Previous Child		
Characteristics/Circumstances	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	Less than 27 Months % (SE)	27-68 Months % (SE)	More than 68 Months or Only Child % (SE)
Month 1				
Pumped breastmilk ^d	58.7 (1.8)	53.2 (4.5)	51.7 (3.1)	62.9 (1.6)
Has previous breastfeeding experience (Baseline) ^d	53.5 (2.2)	96.5 (1.2)	93.9 (0.9)	27.2 (2.7)
There are additional children in household (Baseline) ^d	67.4 (1.9)	96.0 (1.4)	97.1 (0.9)	48.7 (2.3)
Father of infant lives with mother (Baseline) ^d	60.7 (1.6)	70.1 (4.2)	67.9 (2.7)	55.6 (2.1)
Unweighted n ^a	2,027	260	531	1,236
Weighted n	275,390	33,994	73,122	168,274
Month 7				
Pumped breastmilk	41.6 (2.3)	37.4 (5.3)	35.8 (4.6)	45.0 (3.2)
Has previous breastfeeding experience (Baseline) ^d	56.3 (2.3)	98.4 (1.6)	96.3 (1.2)	30.2 (2.4)
There are additional children in household (Baseline)	68.0 (2.1)	100.0 (0.0)	97.6 (1.7)	48.6 (3.0)
Father of infant lives with mother (Baseline) ^d	69.6 (2.0)	85.1 (5.2)	80.3 (3.2)	61.8 (2.3)
Unweighted n ^b	804	99	215	490
Weighted n	115,616	13,966	31,276	70,375
Month 13				
Pumped breastmilk	14.5 (2.0)	5.3 (3.7)	15.3 (3.2)	15.9 (2.9)
Has previous breastfeeding experience (Baseline)	59.4 (4.0)	100.0 (0.0)	96.3 (2.1)	32.8 (4.7)
There are additional children in household (Baseline)	69.3 (3.1)	100.0 (0.0)	96.4 (2.3)	49.6 (4.4)
Father of infant lives with mother ^d	75.8 (2.5)	91.5 (3.8)	81.2 (5.2)	70.1 (3.6)
Unweighted n ^c	419	48	122	249
Weighted n	71,085	8,198	21,068	41,820

Table C4-14p: Characteristics and circumstances of breastfeeding mothers by time between birth of reference child and previous child (Month 1, 7 and 13)

^a n is the number of breastfeeding mothers at the 1 Month Interview. For some questions, n may differ slightly from 2028 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of breastfeeding mothers at the 7 Month Interview. For some questions, n may differ slightly from 804 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of breastfeeding mothers at the 13 Month Interview. For some questions, n may differ slightly from 419 due to item nonresponse.

^d Chi-square statistic testing of time between birth of reference child and previous child differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: Prenatal, 1, and 3 Month Interview, Questions KA1, SD43, and SD20. 1, 7 and 13 Month Interview, Question CF6. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 7, and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-14q: Characteristics and circumstances of breastfeeding mothers by nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital (Month 1, 7 and 13)

		Nature of non-WIC Breastfeeding Support at Hospital		
Characteristics/Circumstances	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Month 1				
Pumped breastmilk ^d	58.7 (1.8)	37.4 (7.1)	49.7 (3.2)	62.7 (2.0)
Has previous breastfeeding experience (Baseline) ^d	53.5 (2.2)	76.2 (4.8)	61.4 (2.9)	49.8 (2.4)
There are additional children in household (Baseline) ^d	67.4 (1.9)	87.4 (3.7)	73.8 (2.7)	64.4 (2.0)
Father of infant lives with mother (Baseline)	60.7 (1.6)	70.4 (6.0)	56.4 (3.6)	61.2 (1.8)
Unweighted n ^a	2,027	81	412	1,526
Weighted n	275,390	11,575	58,108	204,759
Month 7				
Pumped breastmilk	41.6 (2.3)	26.9 (7.5)	36.5 (4.2)	43.6 (2.7)
Has previous breastfeeding experience (Baseline) ^d	56.3 (2.3)	72.9 (7.6)	63.5 (4.7)	52.2 (2.5)
There are additional children in household (Baseline) ^d	68.0 (2.1)	79.7 (7.6)	74.6 (3.8)	64.7 (2.4)
Father of infant lives with mother (Baseline)	69.6 (2.0)	79.4 (5.8)	62.7 (4.4)	70.5 (2.3)
Unweighted n ^b	804	40	180	577
Weighted n	115,616	6,313	25,319	82,459
Month 13				
Pumped breastmilk	14.5 (2.0)	--	12.4 (4.8)	15.8 (2.7)
Has previous breastfeeding experience (Baseline)	59.4 (4.0)	71.3 (11.0)	66.4 (6.8)	54.5 (4.6)
There are additional children in household (Baseline)	69.3 (3.1)	75.5 (12.3)	78.5 (5.3)	64.5 (3.9)
Father of infant lives with mother ^d	75.8 (2.5)	93.3 (5.1)	65.9 (5.5)	77.1 (3.0)
Unweighted n ^c	419	22	98	293
Weighted n	71,085	4,312	17,837	47,190

Table C4-14q: Characteristics and circumstances of breastfeeding mothers by nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital (Month 1, 7 and 13)

^a n is the number of breastfeeding mothers at the 1 Month Interview. For some questions, n may differ slightly from 2028 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of breastfeeding mothers at the 7 Month Interview. For some questions, n may differ slightly from 804 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of breastfeeding mothers at the 13 Month Interview. For some questions, n may differ slightly from 419 due to item nonresponse.

^d Chi-square statistic testing of nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: Prenatal, 1, and 3 Month Interview, Questions KA1, SD43, and SD20. 1, 7 and 13 Month Interview, Question CF6. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 7, and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-14r: Characteristics and circumstances of breastfeeding mothers by non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Month 1, 7 and 13)

		Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
Characteristics/ Circumstances	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
Month 1					
Pumped breastmilk	58.7 (1.8)	57.1 (2.8)	59.4 (4.3)	61.3 (2.0)	54.6 (2.9)
Has previous breastfeeding experience (Baseline)	53.5 (2.2)	52.0 (3.4)	57.0 (4.2)	55.2 (2.5)	50.7 (4.2)
There are additional children in household (Baseline)	67.4 (1.9)	65.7 (3.0)	69.2 (3.9)	69.7 (2.6)	65.1 (3.2)
Father of infant lives with mother (Baseline) ^d	60.7 (1.6)	58.0 (2.5)	72.6 (3.6)	58.2 (2.4)	61.5 (3.5)
Unweighted n ^a	2,027	364	239	927	426
Weighted n	275,390	50,927	32,923	121,407	60,758
Month 7					
Pumped breastmilk ^d	41.6 (2.3)	31.6 (4.8)	56.4 (3.3)	33.7 (3.2)	46.0 (3.8)
Has previous breastfeeding experience (Baseline)	56.3 (2.3)	59.7 (4.6)	53.5 (4.2)	62.1 (3.8)	51.9 (4.9)
There are additional children in household (Baseline) ^d	68.0 (2.1)	66.3 (4.8)	70.0 (3.7)	76.7 (3.3)	59.6 (4.2)
Father of infant lives with mother (Baseline)	69.6 (2.0)	64.3 (5.4)	74.2 (5.8)	70.3 (3.2)	69.3 (3.4)
Unweighted n ^b	804	105	156	282	231
Weighted n	115,616	14,321	21,204	39,573	35,489
Month 13					
Pumped breastmilk	14.5 (2.0)	11.7 (5.6)	15.1 (4.1)	12.9 (2.8)	19.4 (5.2)
Has previous breastfeeding experience (Baseline) ^d	59.4 (4.0)	68.0 (7.7)	51.9 (4.9)	72.7 (5.0)	50.1 (6.9)
There are additional children in household (Baseline) ^d	69.3 (3.1)	77.2 (6.7)	68.7 (4.6)	79.3 (4.2)	58.6 (6.4)

(Continued)

Table C4-14r: Characteristics and circumstances of breastfeeding mothers by non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Month 1, 7 and 13)

Characteristics/ Circumstances	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
		Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
Father of infant lives with mother	75.8 (2.5)	60.3 (8.9)	78.1 (6.0)	82.1 (3.6)	75.3 (5.4)
Unweighted n ^c	419	58	91	130	122
Weighted n	71,085	8,804	14,611	21,079	22,519

^a n is the number of breastfeeding mothers at the 1 Month Interview. For some questions, n may differ slightly from 2028 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of breastfeeding mothers at the 7 Month Interview. For some questions, n may differ slightly from 804 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of breastfeeding mothers at the 13 Month Interview. For some questions, n may differ slightly from 419 due to item nonresponse.

^d Chi-square statistic testing of non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: Prenatal, 1, and 3 Month Interview, Questions KA1, SD43, and SD20. 1, 7 and 13 Month Interview, Question CF6. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 7, and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-14s: Characteristics and circumstances of breastfeeding mothers by nature of breastfeeding support at home (Month 1, 7 and 13)

		Nature of Breastfeeding Support at Home		
Characteristics/Circumstances	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Month 1				
Pumped breastmilk	58.7 (1.8)	60.7 (17.5)	55.9 (2.5)	60.2 (2.0)
Has previous breastfeeding experience (Baseline) ^d	53.5 (2.2)	57.4 (14.9)	59.6 (2.7)	50.3 (2.4)
There are additional children in household (Baseline)	67.4 (1.9)	54.7 (14.6)	70.6 (2.4)	65.9 (2.0)
Father of infant lives with mother (Baseline) ^d	60.7 (1.6)	58.4 (17.3)	52.4 (2.8)	64.9 (1.7)
Unweighted n ^a	2,027	15	694	1,318
Weighted n	275,390	1,586	93,072	180,732
Month 7				
Pumped breastmilk	41.6 (2.3)	--	42.4 (3.4)	40.4 (3.0)
Has previous breastfeeding experience (Baseline)	56.3 (2.3)	--	58.6 (4.1)	54.6 (2.8)
There are additional children in household (Baseline)	68.0 (2.1)	--	70.0 (3.3)	66.6 (2.8)
Father of infant lives with mother (Baseline)	69.6 (2.0)	--	63.5 (3.2)	72.2 (2.5)
Unweighted n ^b	804	--	--	--
Weighted n	115,616	403	37,383	77,147
Month 13				
Pumped breastmilk	14.5 (2.0)	--	17.9 (4.6)	13.2 (1.9)
Has previous breastfeeding experience (Baseline)	59.4 (4.0)	--	57.0 (6.5)	59.5 (4.2)
There are additional children in household (Baseline)	69.3 (3.1)	--	72.0 (5.5)	67.2 (3.4)
Father of infant lives with mother	75.8 (2.5)	--	68.3 (4.7)	79.0 (3.0)
Unweighted n ^c	419	--	--	--
Weighted n	71,085	371	23,198	46,669

Table C4-14s: Characteristics and circumstances of breastfeeding mothers by nature of breastfeeding support at home (Month 1, 7 and 13)

^a n is the number of breastfeeding mothers at the 1 Month Interview. For some questions, n may differ slightly from 2028 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of breastfeeding mothers at the 7 Month Interview. For some questions, n may differ slightly from 804 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of breastfeeding mothers at the 13 Month Interview. For some questions, n may differ slightly from 419 due to item nonresponse.

^d Chi-square statistic testing of nature of breastfeeding support at home differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: Prenatal, 1, and 3 Month Interview, Questions KA1, SD43, and SD20. 1, 7 and 13 Month Interview, Question CF6. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 7, and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-14t: Characteristics and circumstances of breastfeeding mothers by nature of breastfeeding support from WIC (Month 1, 7 and 13)

		Nature of Breastfeeding Support From WIC		
Characteristics/Circumstances	Breastfeeding Mothers % (SE)	Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Month 1				
Pumped breastmilk	58.7 (1.8)	58.9 (2.7)	57.5 (1.9)	60.1 (3.6)
Has previous breastfeeding experience (Baseline)	53.5 (2.2)	54.0 (2.3)	51.3 (4.0)	57.0 (3.3)
There are additional children in household (Baseline)	67.4 (1.9)	68.0 (1.8)	65.9 (4.3)	70.8 (3.4)
Father of infant lives with mother (Baseline)	60.7 (1.6)	60.9 (2.0)	64.3 (2.1)	54.5 (4.0)
Unweighted n ^a	2,027	1,055	560	309
Weighted n	275,390	146,838	73,621	41,213
Month 7				
Pumped breastmilk	41.6 (2.3)	44.1 (2.8)	38.6 (4.4)	36.5 (6.5)
Has previous breastfeeding experience (Baseline)	56.3 (2.3)	55.6 (2.6)	56.1 (4.6)	63.0 (5.1)
There are additional children in household (Baseline)	68.0 (2.1)	67.6 (2.9)	68.0 (4.3)	72.5 (5.1)
Father of infant lives with mother (Baseline)	69.6 (2.0)	69.2 (2.9)	71.7 (4.0)	71.0 (5.4)
Unweighted n ^b	804	435	222	111
Weighted n	115,616	64,007	29,820	16,035
Month 13				
Pumped breastmilk	14.5 (2.0)	14.8 (2.9)	14.9 (3.8)	15.0 (8.1)
Has previous breastfeeding experience (Baseline)	59.4 (4.0)	61.4 (5.3)	55.9 (6.0)	60.6 (7.3)
There are additional children in household (Baseline)	69.3 (3.1)	73.1 (4.4)	62.2 (5.6)	67.8 (7.4)
Father of infant lives with mother	75.8 (2.5)	75.7 (3.7)	77.3 (4.4)	81.2 (6.3)
Unweighted n ^c	419	219	124	53
Weighted n	71,085	38,656	18,870	8,539

Table C4-14t: Characteristics and circumstances of breastfeeding mothers by nature of breastfeeding support from WIC (Month 1, 7 and 13)

^a n is the number of breastfeeding mothers at the 1 Month Interview. For some questions, n may be slightly differ from 2028 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of breastfeeding mothers at the 7 Month Interview. For some questions, n may be slightly differ from 804 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of breastfeeding mothers at the 13 Month Interview. For some questions, n may be slightly differ from 419 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: Prenatal, 1, and 3 Month Interview, Questions KA1, SD43, and SD20. 1 , 7 and 13 Month Interview, Question CF6. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 7, and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-15a: Infant age when 25, 50, 75 percent of breastfeeding mothers have ceased breastfeeding by race (Month 1 - 13)

Percentage of Mothers Who Have Ceased Breastfeeding	Age of Infant (in days)	Race		
		Black or African American	White	Other
25 percent	22.3	19.4	24.4	22.9
50 percent	91.1	59.3	91.1	84.4
75 percent	300.0	182.2	309.7	368.2
Unweighted n ^a	1,549	350	926	273
Weighted n	372,084	71,975	217,919	82,190

^a n is number of mothers who initiated breastfeeding.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF1 and CF30. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-15b: Infant age when 25, 50, 75 percent of breastfeeding mothers have ceased breastfeeding by ethnicity (Month 1 - 13)

		Ethnicity	
Percentage of Mothers Who Have Ceased Breastfeeding	Age of Infant (in days)	Hispanic	Non-Hispanic
25 percent	22.3	28.1	20.8
50 percent	91.1	91.1	91.0
75 percent	300.0	312.9	294.8
Unweighted n ^a	1,549	679	870
Weighted n	372,084	188,117	183,968

^a n is number of mothers who initiated breastfeeding.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF1 and CF30. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-15c: Infant age when 25, 50, 75 percent of breastfeeding mothers have ceased breastfeeding by marital status of mother (Month 1 - 13)

		Current Marital Status of Mother	
Percentage of Mothers Who Have Ceased Breastfeeding	Age of Infant (in days)	Married	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed)
25 percent	22.3	40.5	15.7
50 percent	91.1	145.3	58.9
75 percent	300.0	381.0	182.3
Unweighted n ^a	1,549	559	990
Weighted n	372,084	140,212	231,872

^a n is number of mothers who initiated breastfeeding.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF1 and CF30. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-15d: Infant age when 25, 50, 75 percent of breastfeeding mothers have ceased breastfeeding by food security (Month 1 - 13)

		Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
Percentage of Mothers Who Have Ceased Breastfeeding	Age of Infant (in days)	High or Marginal Food Security	Low Food Security	Very Low Food Security
25 percent	22.3	27.8	20.2	28.6
50 percent	91.1	82.3	81.2	86.3
75 percent	300.0	287.4	298.1	314.3
Unweighted n ^a	1,549	793	487	269
Weighted n	372,084	192,510	116,249	63,325

^a n is number of mothers who initiated breastfeeding.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF1 and CF30. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-15e: Infant age when 25, 50, 75 percent of breastfeeding mothers have ceased breastfeeding by participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Month 1 - 13)

Percentage of Mothers Who Have Ceased Breastfeeding	Age of Infant (in days)	Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
		Does not Participate in Any Other Program	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP
25 percent	22.3	29.8	17.3	28.6
50 percent	91.1	120.3	59.4	91.2
75 percent	300.0	381.0	182.5	346.7
Unweighted n ^a	1,549	283	697	569
Weighted n	372,084	74,222	161,327	136,535

^a n is number of mothers who initiated breastfeeding.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF1 and CF30. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-15f: Infant age when 25, 50, 75 percent of breastfeeding mothers have ceased breastfeeding by parity (Month 1 - 13)

Percentage of Mothers Who Have Ceased Breastfeeding	Age of Infant (in days)	Parity		
		First Born	Second Born	Third or Subsequent Born
25 percent	22.3	20.7	20.5	28.5
50 percent	91.1	66.1	91.0	95.6
75 percent	300.0	240.5	311.9	365.8
Unweighted n ^a	1,549	632	446	471
Weighted n	372,084	157,304	105,061	109,720

^a n is number of mothers who initiated breastfeeding.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF1 and CF30. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-15g: Infant age when 25, 50, 75 percent of breastfeeding mothers have ceased breastfeeding by timing of WIC enrollment (Month 1 - 13)

Percentage of Mothers Who Have Ceased Breastfeeding	Age of Infant (in days)	Timing of WIC Enrollment			
		1st Trimester	2nd Trimester	3rd Trimester	Postnatal Enrollment
25 percent	22.3	20.3	26.9	27.0	28.3
50 percent	91.1	85.5	60.5	87.8	106.8
75 percent	300.0	364.4	267.3	354.6	272.6
Unweighted n ^a	1,549	545	628	205	171
Weighted n	372,084	115,882	151,738	54,804	49,660

^a n is number of mothers who initiated breastfeeding.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF1 and CF30. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-15h: Infant age when 25, 50, 75 percent of breastfeeding mothers have ceased breastfeeding by weight status of mother before pregnancy (Month 1 - 13)

Percentage of Mothers Who Have Ceased Breastfeeding	Age of Infant (in days)	Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
		Normal or Underweight	Overweight	Obese
25 percent	22.3	27.8	28.9	13.6
50 percent	91.1	91.2	87.1	58.9
75 percent	300.0	305.6	326.3	219.2
Unweighted n ^a	1,549	695	400	454
Weighted n	372,084	168,272	98,885	104,927

^a n is number of mothers who initiated breastfeeding.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF1 and CF30. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-15i: Infant age when 25, 50, 75 percent of breastfeeding mothers have ceased breastfeeding by income poverty (Month 1 - 13)

Percentage of Mothers Who Have Ceased Breastfeeding	Age of Infant (in days)	Income Poverty		
		75% of Poverty Threshold or Below	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Threshold	Above 130% of Poverty Threshold
25 percent	22.3	20.4	28.8	32.5
50 percent	91.1	62.7	89.0	152.6
75 percent	300.0	248.8	295.3	378.4
Unweighted n ^a	1,549	940	445	164
Weighted n	372,084	226,413	102,843	42,828

^a n is number of mothers who initiated breastfeeding.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF1 and CF30. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-15j: Infant age when 25, 50, 75 percent of breastfeeding mothers have ceased breastfeeding by breastfeeding history (Month 1 - 13)

Percentage of Mothers Who Have Ceased Breastfeeding	Age of Infant (in days)	Breastfeeding History		
		No History (includes first-time mothers)	Three or Fewer Months	More Than Three Months
25 percent	22.3	20.2	13.2	72.7
50 percent	91.1	60.7	40.2	205.9
75 percent	300.0	238.9	90.2	381.7
Unweighted n ^a	1,549	727	344	478
Weighted n	372,084	177,235	83,726	111,123

^a n is number of mothers who initiated breastfeeding.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF1 and CF30. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-15k: Infant age when 25, 50, 75 percent of breastfeeding mothers have ceased breastfeeding by age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Month 1 - 13)

Percentage of Mothers Who Have Ceased Breastfeeding	Age of Infant (in days)	Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
		16-19 Years	20-25 Years	26 Years or Older
25 percent	22.3	12.7	20.4	30.0
50 percent	91.1	39.4	60.2	119.9
75 percent	300.0	120.7	209.2	365.2
Unweighted n ^a	1,549	161	589	799
Weighted n	372,084	42,218	144,327	185,539

^a n is number of mothers who initiated breastfeeding.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF1 and CF30. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-15I: Infant age when 25, 50, 75 percent of breastfeeding mothers have ceased breastfeeding by birth weight (Month 1 - 13)

		Birth Weight		
Percentage of Mothers Who Have Ceased Breastfeeding	Age of Infant (in days)	Low	Normal	High
25 percent	22.3	12.9	26.3	7.9
50 percent	91.1	57.8	91.1	79.3
75 percent	300.0	148.9	314.6	181.5
Unweighted n ^a	1,549	115	1,414	20
Weighted n	372,084	29,174	338,529	4,382

^a n is number of mothers who initiated breastfeeding.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF1 and CF30. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-15m: Infant age when 25, 50, 75 percent of breastfeeding mothers have ceased breastfeeding by delivery type (Month 1 - 13)

		Delivery Type	
Percentage of Mothers Who Have Ceased Breastfeeding	Age of Infant (in days)	Vaginal	Caesarean
25 percent	22.3	28.4	20.1
50 percent	91.1	91.2	60.1
75 percent	300.0	318.2	241.6
Unweighted n ^a	1,549	1,064	485
Weighted n	372,084	252,072	120,013

^a n is number of mothers who initiated breastfeeding.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF1 and CF30. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-15n: Infant age when 25, 50, 75 percent of breastfeeding mothers have ceased breastfeeding by birth complications (Month 1 - 13)

		Birth Complications of the Child	
Percentage of Mothers Who Have Ceased Breastfeeding	Age of Infant (in days)	Child Had Birth Complications	Child Did Not Have Birth Complications
25 percent	22.3	20.4	26.5
50 percent	91.1	57.8	91.1
75 percent	300.0	182.1	320.6
Unweighted n ^a	1,549	182	1,367
Weighted n	372,084	44,978	327,106

^a n is number of mothers who initiated breastfeeding.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF1 and CF30. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-15o: Infant age when 25, 50, 75 percent of breastfeeding mothers have ceased breastfeeding by length of mother's hospital stay (Month 1 - 13)

		Length of Mother's Hospital Stay	
Percentage of Mothers Who Have Ceased Breastfeeding	Age of Infant (in days)	0-2 Nights	3 or More Nights
25 percent	22.3	28.1	20.3
50 percent	91.1	91.2	61.0
75 percent	300.0	326.4	266.0
Unweighted n ^a	1,549	1,060	489
Weighted n	372,084	253,742	118,342

^a n is number of mothers who initiated breastfeeding.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF1 and CF30. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-15p: Infant age when 25, 50, 75 percent of breastfeeding mothers have ceased breastfeeding by time between birth of reference child and previous child (Month 1 - 13)

Percentage of Mothers Who Have Ceased Breastfeeding	Age of Infant (in days)	Time Between Birth of Reference Child and Previous Child		
		Less than 27 Months	27-68 Months	More than 68 Months or Only Child
25 percent	22.3	21.4	21.0	21.4
50 percent	91.1	60.5	91.2	91.1
75 percent	300.0	300.7	350.8	273.4
Unweighted n ^a	1,549	203	416	930
Weighted n	372,084	45,574	101,565	224,945

^a n is number of mothers who initiated breastfeeding.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF1 and CF30. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-15q: Infant age when 25, 50, 75 percent of breastfeeding mothers have ceased breastfeeding by nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital (Month 1 - 13)

		Nature of non-WIC Breastfeeding Support at Hospital		
Percentage of Mothers Who Have Ceased Breastfeeding	Age of Infant (in days)	Weak	Moderate	Strong
25 percent	22.3	71.2	32.7	14.8
50 percent	91.1	203.3	114.0	91.0
75 percent	300.0	382.5	354.0	329.3
Unweighted n ^a	1,549	78	336	1,126
Weighted n	372,084	19,247	87,485	263,497

^a n is number of mothers who initiated breastfeeding.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF1 and CF30. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-15r: Infant age when 25, 50, 75 percent of breastfeeding mothers have ceased breastfeeding by non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Month 1 - 13)

Percentage of Mothers Who Have Ceased Breastfeeding	Age of Infant (in days)	Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
		Received Training on Formula Only	Received Training on Cereal Only	Received Training on Both	Received Training on Neither
25 percent	22.3	53.9	14.8	120.1	12.8
50 percent	91.1	165.4	57.0	297.8	54.3
75 percent	300.0	375.0	142.2	383.4	140.9
Unweighted n ^a	1,549	298	185	708	312
Weighted n	372,084	77,565	41,312	164,173	77,584

^a n is number of mothers who initiated breastfeeding.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF1 and CF30. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-15s: Infant age when 25, 50, 75 percent of breastfeeding mothers have ceased breastfeeding by nature of breastfeeding support at home (Month 1 - 13)

		Nature of Breastfeeding Support at Home		
Percentage of Mothers Who Have Ceased Breastfeeding	Age of Infant (in days)	Weak	Moderate	Strong
25 percent	22.3	4.0	35.6	13.4
50 percent	91.1	60.8	108.5	59.2
75 percent	300.0	94.2	234.2	241.0
Unweighted n ^a	1,549	13	592	941
Weighted n	372,084	2,950	137,772	230,735

^a n is number of mothers who initiated breastfeeding.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF1 and CF30. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-15t: Infant age when 25, 50, 75 percent of breastfeeding mothers have ceased breastfeeding by nature of breastfeeding support from WIC (Month 1 - 13)

Percentage of Mothers Who Have Ceased Breastfeeding	Age of Infant (in days)	Nature of Breastfeeding Support From WIC		
		Weak	Moderate	Strong
25 percent	22.3	42.4	20.7	28.2
50 percent	91.1	159.0	91.0	80.9
75 percent	300.0	372.8	312.5	300.4
Unweighted n ^a	1,549	837	423	240
Weighted n	372,084	206,093	98,139	55,857

^a n is number of mothers who initiated breastfeeding.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF1 and CF30. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples is used for this table.

Initiation of Supplemental Foods Tables

Table C4-16: Percentage of study infants by feeding decision at each interview (Month 1 - 13)

Interview Month	Feeding Decision				Unweighted n ^a	Weighted n
	Only Breastmilk % (SE)	Only Formula % (SE)	Both Breastmilk and Formula % (SE)	Neither Breastmilk nor Formula % (SE)		
Month 1	30.3 (1.4)	39.0 (1.7)	30.7 (1.5)	N/A	3,394	451,456
Month 3	19.8 (1.3)	58.3 (1.5)	21.9 (1.6)	N/A	2,788	442,248
Month 5	15.9 (1.2)	68.4 (1.4)	15.7 (1.2)	N/A	2,615	442,754
Month 7	14.5 (1.0)	72.7 (1.2)	11.6 (1.0)	1.2 (0.2)	3,134	442,719
Month 9	13.7 (1.1)	75.7 (1.2)	8.4 (0.8)	2.1 (0.4)	2,451	442,681
Month 11	13.0 (1.0)	75.1 (1.2)	6.8 (0.8)	5.1 (0.7)	2,322	442,681
Month 13	14.1 (0.9)	20.0 (0.8)	2.0 (0.3)	63.9 (1.1)	2,807	442,574

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the interview.

n may differ slightly from 3397 (Month1) / 2788 (Month 3) / 2615 (Month 5) / 3134 (Month 7) / 2451 (Month 9) / 2322 (Month 11) / 2807 (Month 13) due to item non-response.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Question CF1. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-16a: Percentage of study infants by feeding decision and race (Month 1 - 13)

		Race		
Interview Month and Feeding Decision	Study Infants % (SE)	Black or African American % (SE)	White % (SE)	Other % (SE)
Month 1 ^b				
Only breastmilk	30.3 (1.4)	26.0 (2.2)	32.1 (2.0)	29.5 (2.4)
Only formula	39.0 (1.7)	45.0 (2.7)	39.7 (1.9)	30.3 (2.5)
Both breastmilk and formula	30.7 (1.5)	29.0 (1.7)	28.2 (1.7)	40.2 (2.9)
Unweighted n ^a	3,394	872	1,990	532
Weighted n	451,456	94,576	269,015	87,864
Month 3 ^b				
Only breastmilk	19.8 (1.3)	13.7 (1.7)	22.1 (1.7)	19.4 (1.8)
Only formula	58.3 (1.5)	65.4 (2.3)	58.0 (2.0)	51.2 (3.0)
Both breastmilk and formula	21.9 (1.6)	20.8 (2.8)	19.8 (1.8)	29.4 (2.8)
Unweighted n ^a	2,788	631	1,709	448
Weighted n	442,248	94,079	261,250	86,919
Month 5 ^b				
Only breastmilk	15.9 (1.2)	9.0 (1.4)	17.9 (1.5)	17.3 (2.2)
Only formula	68.4 (1.4)	76.3 (2.3)	67.1 (1.9)	63.5 (2.5)
Both breastmilk and formula	15.7 (1.2)	14.6 (2.4)	15.0 (1.4)	19.3 (2.1)
Unweighted n ^a	2,615	597	1,600	418
Weighted n	442,754	95,509	263,508	83,737
Month 7 ^b				
Only breastmilk	14.5 (1.0)	7.2 (0.9)	15.8 (1.4)	18.7 (2.4)
Only formula	72.7 (1.2)	80.3 (1.7)	72.2 (1.4)	65.6 (2.8)
Both breastmilk and formula	11.6 (1.0)	10.6 (1.7)	11.0 (1.1)	14.5 (1.7)
Neither breastmilk nor formula	1.2 (0.2)	1.9 (0.5)	1.0 (0.3)	1.1 (0.7)
Unweighted n ^a	3,134	814	1,848	472
Weighted n	442,719	94,318	261,978	86,422
Month 9 ^b				
Only breastmilk	13.7 (1.1)	6.1 (1.4)	15.3 (1.3)	17.4 (2.3)

(Continued)

Table C4-16a: Percentage of study infants by feeding decision and race (Month 1 - 13)

Interview Month and Feeding Decision	Study Infants % (SE)	Race		
		Black or African American % (SE)	White % (SE)	Other % (SE)
Only formula	75.7 (1.2)	82.2 (1.8)	74.9 (1.5)	70.9 (2.2)
Both breastmilk and formula	8.4 (0.8)	8.9 (1.5)	7.5 (1.0)	10.7 (1.2)
Neither breastmilk nor formula	2.1 (0.4)	2.8 (0.8)	2.2 (0.5)	1.0 (0.5)
Unweighted n ^a	2,451	565	1,499	387
Weighted n	442,681	95,553	261,651	85,476
Month 11 ^b				
Only breastmilk	13.0 (1.0)	6.0 (1.5)	15.0 (1.2)	14.6 (2.3)
Only formula	75.1 (1.2)	80.7 (1.9)	74.0 (1.8)	72.5 (2.7)
Both breastmilk and formula	6.8 (0.8)	7.7 (1.6)	5.8 (0.9)	9.0 (1.6)
Neither breastmilk nor formula	5.1 (0.7)	5.6 (1.2)	5.2 (0.9)	4.0 (1.7)
Unweighted n ^a	2,322	540	1,407	375
Weighted n	442,681	94,939	263,141	84,600
Month 13 ^b				
Only breastmilk	14.1 (0.9)	7.6 (1.1)	14.3 (1.1)	20.8 (2.4)
Only formula	20.0 (0.8)	21.8 (2.0)	19.2 (1.2)	20.8 (3.5)
Both breastmilk and formula	2.0 (0.3)	1.7 (0.6)	2.0 (0.4)	1.9 (0.8)
Neither breastmilk nor formula	63.9 (1.1)	69.0 (2.1)	64.5 (1.5)	56.5 (2.9)
Unweighted n ^a	2,807	769	1,620	418
Weighted n	442,574	94,281	263,831	84,462

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the 1 Month interview. n may differ slightly from 3397 due to item non-response.

n may differ slightly from 3397 (Month1) / 2788 (Month 3) / 2615 (Month 5) / 3134 (Month 7) / 2451 (Month 9) / 2322 (Month 11) / 2807 (Month 13) due to item non-response.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of race differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Question CF1. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-16b: Percentage of study infants by feeding decision and ethnicity (Month 1-7)

		Ethnicity	
Interview Month and Feeding Decision	Study Infants % (SE)	Hispanic % (SE)	Non-Hispanic % (SE)
Month 1 ^b			
Only breastmilk	30.3 (1.4)	29.1 (1.7)	31.4 (2.1)
Only formula	39.0 (1.7)	31.8 (2.0)	45.4 (2.2)
Both breastmilk and formula	30.7 (1.5)	39.1 (2.1)	23.1 (1.3)
Unweighted n ^a	3,394	1,311	2,083
Weighted n	451,456	213,429	238,027
Month 3 ^b			
Only breastmilk	19.8 (1.3)	19.2 (1.7)	20.3 (1.9)
Only formula	58.3 (1.5)	52.4 (2.1)	63.5 (2.0)
Both breastmilk and formula	21.9 (1.6)	28.4 (2.2)	16.2 (1.6)
Unweighted n ^a	2,788	1,117	1,671
Weighted n	442,248	206,982	235,266
Month 5 ^b			
Only breastmilk	15.9 (1.2)	16.2 (1.6)	15.6 (1.4)
Only formula	68.4 (1.4)	64.3 (1.8)	72.0 (1.8)
Both breastmilk and formula	15.7 (1.2)	19.5 (1.8)	12.5 (1.2)
Unweighted n ^a	2,615	1,053	1,562
Weighted n	442,754	205,701	237,053
Month 7 ^b			
Only breastmilk	14.5 (1.0)	13.8 (1.4)	15.2 (1.3)
Only formula	72.7 (1.2)	70.7 (1.6)	74.4 (1.7)
Both breastmilk and formula	11.6 (1.0)	14.6 (1.5)	8.9 (0.9)
Neither breastmilk nor formula	1.2 (0.2)	1.0 (0.4)	1.4 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	3,134	1,208	1,926
Weighted n	442,719	206,135	236,583
Month 9			
Only breastmilk	13.7 (1.1)	14.8 (1.3)	12.8 (1.4)

(Continued)

Table C4-16b: Percentage of study infants by feeding decision and ethnicity (Month 1-7)

Interview Month and Feeding Decision	Study Infants % (SE)	Ethnicity	
		Hispanic % (SE)	Non-Hispanic % (SE)
Only formula	75.7 (1.2)	74.4 (1.6)	76.9 (1.7)
Both breastmilk and formula	8.4 (0.8)	9.3 (1.3)	7.7 (0.8)
Neither breastmilk nor formula	2.1 (0.4)	1.6 (0.4)	2.6 (0.5)
Unweighted n ^a	2,451	989	1,462
Weighted n	442,681	204,544	238,137
Month 11			
Only breastmilk	13.0 (1.0)	13.8 (1.3)	12.3 (1.4)
Only formula	75.1 (1.2)	74.2 (1.6)	75.9 (1.6)
Both breastmilk and formula	6.8 (0.8)	8.1 (1.1)	5.6 (0.9)
Neither breastmilk nor formula	5.1 (0.7)	3.8 (0.7)	6.1 (1.0)
Unweighted n ^a	2,322	940	1,382
Weighted n	442,681	205,450	237,231
Month 13 ^b			
Only breastmilk	14.1 (0.9)	15.3 (1.3)	13.0 (1.1)
Only formula	20.0 (0.8)	20.9 (1.1)	19.3 (1.2)
Both breastmilk and formula	2.0 (0.3)	3.2 (0.5)	0.9 (0.2)
Neither breastmilk nor formula	63.9 (1.1)	60.6 (1.6)	66.8 (1.4)
Unweighted n ^a	2,807	1,054	1,753
Weighted n	442,574	204,780	237,793

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the 1 Month interview. n may differ slightly from 3397 due to item non-response.

n may differ slightly from 3397 (Month1) / 2788 (Month 3) / 2615 (Month 5) / 3134 (Month 7) / 2451 (Month 9) / 2322 (Month 11) / 2807 (Month 13) due to item non-response.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of ethnicity differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Question CF1. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-16c: Percentage of study infants by feeding decision and marital status of mother (Month 1-7)

		Current Marital Status of Mother	
Interview Month and Feeding Decision	Study Infants % (SE)	Married % (SE)	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed) % (SE)
Month 1 ^b			
Only breastmilk	30.3 (1.4)	38.5 (2.4)	26.5 (1.4)
Only formula	39.0 (1.7)	27.5 (1.9)	44.4 (2.0)
Both breastmilk and formula	30.7 (1.5)	34.0 (2.4)	29.1 (1.4)
Unweighted n ^a	3,394	1,006	2,388
Weighted n	451,456	143,625	307,831
Month 3 ^b			
Only breastmilk	19.8 (1.3)	29.7 (2.1)	14.9 (1.1)
Only formula	58.3 (1.5)	43.8 (2.0)	65.4 (1.5)
Both breastmilk and formula	21.9 (1.6)	26.5 (2.3)	19.7 (1.5)
Unweighted n ^a	2,788	859	1,929
Weighted n	442,248	145,542	296,706
Month 5 ^b			
Only breastmilk	15.9 (1.2)	25.5 (1.8)	11.1 (1.0)
Only formula	68.4 (1.4)	52.8 (1.7)	76.1 (1.4)
Both breastmilk and formula	15.7 (1.2)	21.7 (1.9)	12.8 (1.0)
Unweighted n ^a	2,615	814	1,801
Weighted n	442,754	146,508	296,246
Month 7 ^b			
Only breastmilk	14.5 (1.0)	23.6 (1.9)	10.0 (0.9)
Only formula	72.7 (1.2)	58.8 (1.9)	79.6 (1.3)
Both breastmilk and formula	11.6 (1.0)	16.7 (1.7)	9.0 (0.9)
Neither breastmilk nor formula	1.2 (0.2)	0.9 (0.4)	1.4 (0.3)
Unweighted n ^a	3,134	980	2,154
Weighted n	442,719	146,974	295,744
Month 9 ^b			
Only breastmilk	13.7 (1.1)	22.5 (1.9)	9.3 (1.1)

(Continued)

Table C4-16c: Percentage of study infants by feeding decision and marital status of mother (Month 1-7)

Interview Month and Feeding Decision	Study Infants % (SE)	Current Marital Status of Mother	
		Married % (SE)	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed) % (SE)
Only formula	75.7 (1.2)	62.6 (1.7)	82.3 (1.1)
Both breastmilk and formula	8.4 (0.8)	13.6 (1.5)	5.9 (0.6)
Neither breastmilk nor formula	2.1 (0.4)	1.4 (0.4)	2.5 (0.5)
Unweighted n ^a	2,451	769	1,682
Weighted n	442,681	147,910	294,771
Month 11 ^b			
Only breastmilk	13.0 (1.0)	21.0 (1.7)	8.8 (1.0)
Only formula	75.1 (1.2)	64.4 (2.0)	80.7 (1.2)
Both breastmilk and formula	6.8 (0.8)	9.5 (1.3)	5.4 (0.7)
Neither breastmilk nor formula	5.1 (0.7)	5.1 (0.9)	5.1 (0.7)
Unweighted n ^a	2,322	746	1,576
Weighted n	442,681	152,085	290,595
Month 13 ^b			
Only breastmilk	14.1 (0.9)	23.0 (2.0)	9.7 (0.9)
Only formula	20.0 (0.8)	17.6 (1.4)	21.2 (1.0)
Both breastmilk and formula	2.0 (0.3)	2.7 (0.7)	1.6 (0.4)
Neither breastmilk nor formula	63.9 (1.1)	56.7 (2.3)	67.5 (1.2)
Unweighted n ^a	2,807	867	1,940
Weighted n	442,574	146,071	296,503

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the 1 Month interview. n may differ slightly from 3397 due to item non-response.

n may differ slightly from 3397 (Month1) / 2788 (Month 3) / 2615 (Month 5) / 3134 (Month 7) / 2451 (Month 9) / 2322 (Month 11) / 2807 (Month 13) due to item non-response.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of marital status of mother differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Question CF1. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-16d: Percentage of study infants by feeding decision and food security (Month 1 - 13)

		Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
Interview Month and Feeding Decision	Study Infants % (SE)	High or Marginal Food Security % (SE)	Low Food Security % (SE)	Very Low Food Security % (SE)
Month 1				
Only breastmilk	30.3 (1.4)	30.4 (1.5)	28.6 (2.1)	33.7 (2.0)
Only formula	39.0 (1.7)	38.4 (1.9)	40.8 (2.4)	37.4 (2.8)
Both breastmilk and formula	30.7 (1.5)	31.3 (1.6)	30.6 (2.6)	28.9 (2.5)
Unweighted n ^a	3,394	1,761	1,056	577
Weighted n	451,456	238,525	141,233	71,698
Month 3				
Only breastmilk	19.8 (1.3)	20.3 (1.6)	19.1 (1.7)	19.7 (2.2)
Only formula	58.3 (1.5)	59.0 (2.1)	58.9 (2.5)	54.8 (2.4)
Both breastmilk and formula	21.9 (1.6)	20.8 (1.8)	22.0 (2.3)	25.6 (3.0)
Unweighted n ^a	2,788	1,444	869	475
Weighted n	442,248	232,734	137,338	72,176
Month 5				
Only breastmilk	15.9 (1.2)	16.1 (1.4)	15.2 (1.6)	16.5 (2.4)
Only formula	68.4 (1.4)	68.5 (1.7)	68.8 (1.9)	67.2 (2.6)
Both breastmilk and formula	15.7 (1.2)	15.4 (1.3)	16.0 (2.0)	16.3 (2.1)
Unweighted n ^a	2,615	1,361	814	440
Weighted n	442,754	231,598	139,704	71,452
Month 7				
Only breastmilk	14.5 (1.0)	15.3 (1.2)	12.9 (1.5)	15.4 (2.1)
Only formula	72.7 (1.2)	71.6 (1.5)	74.6 (2.0)	72.2 (2.1)
Both breastmilk and formula	11.6 (1.0)	11.8 (1.1)	11.2 (1.5)	11.5 (1.4)
Neither breastmilk nor formula	1.2 (0.2)	1.3 (0.2)	1.3 (0.5)	0.9 (0.4)
Unweighted n ^a	3,134	1,628	961	545
Weighted n	442,719	233,304	138,173	71,242
Month 9				
Only breastmilk	13.7 (1.1)	14.1 (1.3)	13.3 (1.6)	13.5 (2.3)
Only formula	75.7 (1.2)	74.5 (1.3)	77.2 (2.0)	76.9 (2.3)

(Continued)

Table C4-16d: Percentage of study infants by feeding decision and food security (Month 1 - 13)

Interview Month and Feeding Decision	Study Infants % (SE)	Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
		High or Marginal Food Security % (SE)	Low Food Security % (SE)	Very Low Food Security % (SE)
Both breastmilk and formula	8.4 (0.8)	9.1 (1.0)	7.7 (1.2)	7.7 (1.6)
Neither breastmilk nor formula	2.1 (0.4)	2.3 (0.6)	1.8 (0.6)	1.9 (0.6)
Unweighted n ^a	2,451	1,266	770	415
Weighted n	442,681	229,761	140,005	72,915
Month 11				
Only breastmilk	13.0 (1.0)	13.1 (1.2)	12.3 (1.4)	14.0 (2.2)
Only formula	75.1 (1.2)	74.9 (1.5)	76.4 (1.8)	73.2 (2.9)
Both breastmilk and formula	6.8 (0.8)	7.4 (1.0)	6.1 (1.1)	6.3 (1.6)
Neither breastmilk nor formula	5.1 (0.7)	4.6 (0.8)	5.2 (1.0)	6.5 (1.7)
Unweighted n ^a	2,322	1,200	727	395
Weighted n	442,681	231,420	139,158	72,103
Month 13				
Only breastmilk	14.1 (0.9)	14.1 (1.3)	13.6 (1.7)	15.1 (2.2)
Only formula	20.0 (0.8)	19.0 (1.1)	21.8 (2.0)	19.8 (1.9)
Both breastmilk and formula	2.0 (0.3)	2.2 (0.5)	1.9 (0.5)	1.3 (0.7)
Neither breastmilk nor formula	63.9 (1.1)	64.7 (1.6)	62.7 (2.2)	63.7 (2.5)
Unweighted n ^a	2,807	1,437	880	490
Weighted n	442,574	231,100	138,632	72,842

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the interview.

n may differ slightly from 3397 (Month1) / 2788 (Month 3) / 2615 (Month 5) / 3134 (Month 7) / 2451 (Month 9) / 2322 (Month 11) / 2807 (Month 13) due to item non-response.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Question CF1. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-16e: Percentage of study infants by feeding decision and participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Month 1 - 13)

		Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
Interview Month and Feeding Decision	Study Infants % (SE)	Does not Participate in Any Other Program % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP % (SE)
Month 1 ^b				
Only breastmilk	30.3 (1.4)	40.0 (2.8)	25.4 (1.9)	32.1 (1.8)
Only formula	39.0 (1.7)	28.7 (2.6)	46.2 (2.3)	34.5 (1.7)
Both breastmilk and formula	30.7 (1.5)	31.4 (3.3)	28.4 (1.7)	33.3 (1.9)
Unweighted n ^a	3,394	542	1,668	1,184
Weighted n	451,456	79,316	212,793	159,346
Month 3 ^b				
Only breastmilk	19.8 (1.3)	31.4 (2.9)	14.0 (1.1)	21.6 (1.5)
Only formula	58.3 (1.5)	50.9 (2.9)	64.7 (2.0)	53.4 (1.9)
Both breastmilk and formula	21.9 (1.6)	17.8 (2.3)	21.2 (1.9)	25.1 (2.1)
Unweighted n ^a	2,788	477	1,343	968
Weighted n	442,248	80,945	207,922	153,381
Month 5 ^b				
Only breastmilk	15.9 (1.2)	24.1 (2.8)	11.6 (1.3)	17.4 (1.5)
Only formula	68.4 (1.4)	57.1 (3.0)	76.0 (1.6)	63.9 (1.9)
Both breastmilk and formula	15.7 (1.2)	18.9 (1.9)	12.4 (1.4)	18.7 (1.8)
Unweighted n ^a	2,615	443	1,273	899
Weighted n	442,754	80,757	211,242	150,755
Month 7 ^b				
Only breastmilk	14.5 (1.0)	18.9 (2.5)	12.1 (1.3)	15.6 (1.3)
Only formula	72.7 (1.2)	64.7 (2.9)	78.4 (1.5)	69.1 (1.6)
Both breastmilk and formula	11.6 (1.0)	15.9 (2.1)	8.1 (1.1)	14.0 (1.6)
Neither breastmilk nor formula	1.2 (0.2)	0.5 (0.3)	1.4 (0.3)	1.3 (0.4)
Unweighted n ^a	3,134	501	1,531	1,102
Weighted n	442,719	79,306	207,479	155,934
Month 9 ^b				
Only breastmilk	13.7 (1.1)	18.8 (2.7)	10.4 (1.2)	15.7 (1.6)

(Continued)

Table C4-16e: Percentage of study infants by feeding decision and participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Month 1 - 13)

Interview Month and Feeding Decision	Study Infants % (SE)	Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
		Does not Participate in Any Other Program % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP % (SE)
Only formula	75.7 (1.2)	67.2 (2.6)	82.1 (1.3)	71.4 (1.7)
Both breastmilk and formula	8.4 (0.8)	12.5 (1.6)	5.5 (0.8)	10.3 (1.4)
Neither breastmilk nor formula	2.1 (0.4)	1.4 (0.7)	2.0 (0.5)	2.6 (0.7)
Unweighted n ^a	2,451	405	1,190	856
Weighted n	442,681	79,353	210,081	153,248
Month 11 ^b				
Only breastmilk	13.0 (1.0)	17.6 (2.4)	10.5 (1.3)	14.3 (1.5)
Only formula	75.1 (1.2)	67.7 (2.3)	78.7 (1.3)	73.8 (2.1)
Both breastmilk and formula	6.8 (0.8)	10.5 (1.8)	5.2 (0.9)	7.2 (1.2)
Neither breastmilk nor formula	5.1 (0.7)	4.2 (1.2)	5.6 (0.9)	4.8 (0.9)
Unweighted n ^a	2,322	381	1,154	787
Weighted n	442,681	77,936	213,700	151,045
Month 13 ^b				
Only breastmilk	14.1 (0.9)	19.9 (2.3)	11.5 (1.1)	14.7 (1.4)
Only formula	20.0 (0.8)	18.2 (1.7)	18.5 (1.4)	23.0 (1.9)
Both breastmilk and formula	2.0 (0.3)	2.6 (0.8)	1.5 (0.4)	2.3 (0.6)
Neither breastmilk nor formula	63.9 (1.1)	59.3 (2.6)	68.5 (1.7)	60.0 (2.2)
Unweighted n ^a	2,807	433	1,409	965
Weighted n	442,574	77,805	210,360	154,408

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the 1 Month interview. n may differ slightly from 3397 due to item non-response.

n may differ slightly from 3397 (Month1) / 2788 (Month 3) / 2615 (Month 5) / 3134 (Month 7) / 2451 (Month 9) / 2322 (Month 11) / 2807 (Month 13) due to item non-response.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Question CF1. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-16f: Percentage of study infants by feeding decision and parity (Month 1 - 13)

		Parity		
Interview Month and Feeding Decision	Study Infants % (SE)	First Born % (SE)	Second Born % (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born % (SE)
Month 1				
Only breastmilk	30.3 (1.4)	32.1 (1.9)	30.8 (2.4)	27.6 (1.8)
Only formula	39.0 (1.7)	36.8 (2.0)	39.4 (2.6)	41.4 (2.5)
Both breastmilk and formula	30.7 (1.5)	31.1 (1.7)	29.8 (2.2)	30.9 (2.5)
Unweighted n ^a	3,394	1,409	920	1,065
Weighted n	451,456	186,709	120,799	143,948
Month 3				
Only breastmilk	19.8 (1.3)	20.5 (1.7)	20.3 (2.2)	18.5 (1.7)
Only formula	58.3 (1.5)	59.1 (1.8)	58.1 (3.0)	57.4 (1.5)
Both breastmilk and formula	21.9 (1.6)	20.4 (1.5)	21.7 (2.4)	24.1 (2.2)
Unweighted n ^a	2,788	1,145	770	873
Weighted n	442,248	179,608	121,391	141,249
Month 5				
Only breastmilk	15.9 (1.2)	15.7 (1.8)	16.3 (1.9)	15.6 (1.4)
Only formula	68.4 (1.4)	69.9 (2.0)	68.5 (2.3)	66.3 (1.5)
Both breastmilk and formula	15.7 (1.2)	14.3 (1.3)	15.1 (2.0)	18.0 (1.6)
Unweighted n ^a	2,615	1,071	721	823
Weighted n	442,754	178,660	121,789	142,305
Month 7				
Only breastmilk	14.5 (1.0)	14.2 (1.5)	15.0 (1.6)	14.7 (1.4)
Only formula	72.7 (1.2)	73.0 (1.6)	71.9 (1.9)	72.8 (1.7)
Both breastmilk and formula	11.6 (1.0)	11.2 (1.2)	11.8 (1.6)	11.9 (1.3)
Neither breastmilk nor formula	1.2 (0.2)	1.6 (0.3)	1.3 (0.4)	0.6 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	3,134	1,312	854	968
Weighted n	442,719	186,098	118,481	138,140
Month 9				
Only breastmilk	13.7 (1.1)	13.0 (1.6)	12.8 (1.5)	15.5 (1.6)
Only formula	75.7 (1.2)	77.5 (1.7)	74.5 (1.9)	74.6 (1.8)

(Continued)

Table C4-16f: Percentage of study infants by feeding decision and parity (Month 1 - 13)

Interview Month and Feeding Decision	Study Infants % (SE)	Parity		
		First Born % (SE)	Second Born % (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born % (SE)
Both breastmilk and formula	8.4 (0.8)	8.3 (1.0)	9.9 (1.5)	7.4 (1.0)
Neither breastmilk nor formula	2.1 (0.4)	1.2 (0.4)	2.9 (0.9)	2.5 (0.7)
Unweighted n ^a	2,451	1,012	687	752
Weighted n	442,681	180,683	123,880	138,118
Month 11 ^b				
Only breastmilk	13.0 (1.0)	11.6 (1.5)	13.2 (1.4)	14.6 (1.6)
Only formula	75.1 (1.2)	78.7 (1.8)	72.3 (2.1)	73.1 (1.8)
Both breastmilk and formula	6.8 (0.8)	6.2 (0.9)	7.1 (1.4)	7.3 (1.1)
Neither breastmilk nor formula	5.1 (0.7)	3.4 (0.7)	7.5 (1.4)	5.0 (1.0)
Unweighted n ^a	2,322	957	647	718
Weighted n	442,681	178,858	124,284	139,539
Month 13 ^b				
Only breastmilk	14.1 (0.9)	13.1 (1.7)	15.3 (1.3)	14.5 (1.1)
Only formula	20.0 (0.8)	22.6 (1.3)	17.2 (2.0)	18.9 (1.6)
Both breastmilk and formula	2.0 (0.3)	1.3 (0.3)	1.6 (0.5)	3.1 (0.6)
Neither breastmilk nor formula	63.9 (1.1)	63.0 (1.9)	65.9 (2.3)	63.5 (2.1)
Unweighted n ^a	2,807	1,164	760	883
Weighted n	442,574	185,726	116,336	140,512

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the 1 Month interview. n may differ slightly from 3397 due to item non-response.

n may differ slightly from 3397 (Month1) / 2788 (Month 3) / 2615 (Month 5) / 3134 (Month 7) / 2451 (Month 9) / 2322 (Month 11) / 2807 (Month 13) due to item non-response.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of parity differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Question CF1. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-16g: Percentage of study infants by feeding decision and timing of WIC enrollment (Month 1 - 13)

		Timing of WIC Enrollment			
Interview Month and Feeding Decision	Study Infants % (SE)	1st Trimester % (SE)	2nd Trimester % (SE)	3rd Trimester % (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment % (SE)
Month 1 ^b					
Only breastmilk	30.3 (1.4)	31.4 (2.2)	30.6 (1.6)	34.6 (2.5)	22.6 (3.0)
Only formula	39.0 (1.7)	36.5 (2.8)	37.3 (2.0)	36.7 (2.4)	51.9 (3.4)
Both breastmilk and formula	30.7 (1.5)	32.1 (2.8)	32.2 (2.0)	28.7 (2.3)	25.6 (2.7)
Unweighted n ^a	3,394	1,015	1,385	579	415
Weighted n	451,456	142,564	174,794	70,656	63,440
Month 3					
Only breastmilk	19.8 (1.3)	21.4 (1.8)	18.7 (1.8)	21.5 (2.8)	17.6 (3.2)
Only formula	58.3 (1.5)	54.8 (2.3)	59.7 (1.9)	60.1 (2.9)	59.9 (3.4)
Both breastmilk and formula	21.9 (1.6)	23.8 (2.5)	21.6 (2.0)	18.4 (2.3)	22.5 (2.6)
Unweighted n ^a	2,788	883	1,087	437	381
Weighted n	442,248	136,366	172,784	69,040	64,057
Month 5 ^b					
Only breastmilk	15.9 (1.2)	17.8 (1.7)	14.6 (1.4)	18.5 (2.6)	12.3 (1.9)
Only formula	68.4 (1.4)	64.7 (2.0)	71.1 (1.9)	69.0 (2.7)	68.3 (3.9)
Both breastmilk and formula	15.7 (1.2)	17.5 (2.0)	14.3 (1.6)	12.5 (1.7)	19.4 (2.8)
Unweighted n ^a	2,615	837	1,043	394	341
Weighted n	442,754	136,643	173,291	69,468	63,352
Month 7 ^b					
Only breastmilk	14.5 (1.0)	16.3 (1.6)	12.9 (1.3)	--	--
Only formula	72.7 (1.2)	69.4 (1.9)	74.1 (1.7)	--	--
Both breastmilk and formula	11.6 (1.0)	11.7 (1.5)	12.2 (1.5)	--	--
Neither breastmilk nor formula	1.2 (0.2)	2.5 (0.6)	0.8 (0.3)	--	--
Unweighted n ^a	3,134	992	1,240	471	431
Weighted n	442,719	136,464	174,469	69,183	62,603

(Continued)

Table C4-16g: Percentage of study infants by feeding decision and timing of WIC enrollment (Month 1 - 13)

		Timing of WIC Enrollment			
Interview Month and Feeding Decision	Study Infants % (SE)	1st Trimester % (SE)	2nd Trimester % (SE)	3rd Trimester % (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment % (SE)
Month 9					
Only breastmilk	13.7 (1.1)	16.1 (1.7)	12.1 (1.3)	15.5 (2.5)	11.0 (2.0)
Only formula	75.7 (1.2)	72.4 (1.6)	78.4 (1.7)	72.8 (3.1)	79.0 (2.7)
Both breastmilk and formula	8.4 (0.8)	8.2 (1.3)	7.7 (1.1)	10.5 (1.9)	8.7 (2.0)
Neither breastmilk nor formula	2.1 (0.4)	3.3 (0.7)	1.9 (0.6)	1.1 (0.5)	1.3 (0.7)
Unweighted n ^a	2,451	809	971	368	303
Weighted n	442,681	136,526	176,478	69,893	59,783
Month 11					
Only breastmilk	13.0 (1.0)	15.5 (1.7)	11.0 (1.4)	15.7 (2.5)	10.2 (1.6)
Only formula	75.1 (1.2)	72.5 (1.8)	76.5 (2.2)	73.2 (3.3)	79.0 (3.0)
Both breastmilk and formula	6.8 (0.8)	7.5 (1.3)	6.9 (1.1)	6.6 (2.0)	5.3 (1.5)
Neither breastmilk nor formula	5.1 (0.7)	4.5 (0.7)	5.6 (1.2)	4.5 (2.0)	5.5 (1.9)
Unweighted n ^a	2,322	782	924	344	272
Weighted n	442,681	135,970	177,183	67,449	62,079
Month 13 ^b					
Only breastmilk	14.1 (0.9)	16.2 (1.7)	12.4 (1.1)	16.4 (2.5)	--
Only formula	20.0 (0.8)	21.6 (1.5)	20.7 (1.2)	16.7 (2.2)	--
Both breastmilk and formula	2.0 (0.3)	2.1 (0.5)	2.8 (0.7)	1.1 (0.5)	--
Neither breastmilk nor formula	63.9 (1.1)	60.1 (1.9)	64.2 (1.7)	65.9 (3.2)	--
Unweighted n ^a	2,807	895	1,112	417	383
Weighted n	442,574	138,156	172,821	70,343	61,253

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the 1 Month interview. n may differ slightly from 3397 due to item non-response.

n may differ slightly from 3397 (Month1) / 2788 (Month 3) / 2615 (Month 5) / 3134 (Month 7) / 2451 (Month 9) / 2322 (Month 11) / 2807 (Month 13) due to item non-response.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of timing of WIC enrollment differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Table C4-16g: Percentage of study infants by feeding decision and timing of WIC enrollment (Month 1 - 13)

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Question CF1. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-16h: Percentage of study infants by feeding decision and weight status of mother before pregnancy (Month 1 - 13)

		Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
Interview Month and Feeding Decision	Study Infants % (SE)	Normal or Underweight % (SE)	Overweight % (SE)	Obese % (SE)
Month 1 ^b				
Only breastmilk	30.3 (1.4)	34.3 (2.0)	28.9 (2.2)	25.4 (1.5)
Only formula	39.0 (1.7)	38.0 (2.3)	38.2 (2.7)	41.3 (2.0)
Both breastmilk and formula	30.7 (1.5)	27.7 (1.9)	33.0 (2.6)	33.2 (1.9)
Unweighted n ^a	3,394	1,510	923	961
Weighted n	451,456	202,544	120,360	128,552
Month 3 ^b				
Only breastmilk	19.8 (1.3)	22.3 (1.7)	19.4 (1.9)	16.1 (1.5)
Only formula	58.3 (1.5)	56.0 (1.7)	55.8 (2.3)	63.9 (2.2)
Both breastmilk and formula	21.9 (1.6)	21.6 (1.7)	24.7 (2.0)	20.0 (2.1)
Unweighted n ^a	2,788	1,276	675	837
Weighted n	442,248	202,023	111,675	128,551
Month 5				
Only breastmilk	15.9 (1.2)	17.2 (1.5)	16.2 (1.9)	13.4 (1.5)
Only formula	68.4 (1.4)	66.8 (1.9)	67.4 (1.9)	71.9 (2.0)
Both breastmilk and formula	15.7 (1.2)	16.0 (1.4)	16.4 (1.6)	14.7 (1.8)
Unweighted n ^a	2,615	1,194	636	785
Weighted n	442,754	203,016	112,497	127,241
Month 7 ^b				
Only breastmilk	14.5 (1.0)	15.7 (1.4)	14.9 (1.7)	12.4 (1.3)
Only formula	72.7 (1.2)	70.6 (1.6)	73.4 (1.7)	75.2 (1.5)
Both breastmilk and formula	11.6 (1.0)	12.9 (1.2)	10.5 (1.3)	10.4 (1.5)
Neither breastmilk nor formula	1.2 (0.2)	0.7 (0.2)	1.2 (0.4)	2.0 (0.5)
Unweighted n ^a	3,134	1,376	869	889
Weighted n	442,719	202,093	112,536	128,090
Month 9				
Only breastmilk	13.7 (1.1)	14.5 (1.5)	14.0 (1.7)	12.3 (1.5)

(Continued)

Table C4-16h: Percentage of study infants by feeding decision and weight status of mother before pregnancy (Month 1 - 13)

Interview Month and Feeding Decision	Study Infants % (SE)	Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
		Normal or Underweight % (SE)	Overweight % (SE)	Obese % (SE)
Only formula	75.7 (1.2)	74.0 (1.7)	76.0 (1.6)	78.1 (1.5)
Both breastmilk and formula	8.4 (0.8)	9.1 (1.1)	9.0 (1.2)	7.0 (1.2)
Neither breastmilk nor formula	2.1 (0.4)	2.4 (0.7)	1.1 (0.4)	2.5 (0.6)
Unweighted n ^a	2,451	1,112	609	730
Weighted n	442,681	198,663	113,441	130,577
Month 11				
Only breastmilk	13.0 (1.0)	13.8 (1.5)	13.7 (1.7)	11.1 (1.4)
Only formula	75.1 (1.2)	73.8 (2.0)	74.7 (1.6)	77.6 (1.4)
Both breastmilk and formula	6.8 (0.8)	6.8 (1.0)	7.3 (1.2)	6.3 (1.2)
Neither breastmilk nor formula	5.1 (0.7)	5.5 (1.2)	4.3 (0.9)	5.1 (1.0)
Unweighted n ^a	2,322	1,052	568	702
Weighted n	442,681	201,448	114,255	126,977
Month 13				
Only breastmilk	14.1 (0.9)	14.0 (1.5)	15.7 (1.5)	12.9 (1.2)
Only formula	20.0 (0.8)	20.1 (1.5)	19.6 (1.8)	20.3 (1.4)
Both breastmilk and formula	2.0 (0.3)	2.1 (0.5)	1.6 (0.4)	2.0 (0.6)
Neither breastmilk nor formula	63.9 (1.1)	63.8 (1.8)	63.2 (2.3)	64.8 (1.9)
Unweighted n ^a	2,807	1,219	776	812
Weighted n	442,574	203,047	111,449	128,078

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the 1 Month interview. n may differ slightly from 3397 due to item non-response.

n may differ slightly from 3397 (Month1) / 2788 (Month 3) / 2615 (Month 5) / 3134 (Month 7) / 2451 (Month 9) / 2322 (Month 11) / 2807 (Month 13) due to item non-response.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of weight status of mother before pregnancy differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Question CF1. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-16i: Percentage of study infants by feeding decision and income poverty (Month 1 - 13)

		Income Poverty		
Interview Month and Feeding Decision	Study Infants % (SE)	75% of Poverty Threshold or Below % (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)
Month 1 ^b				
Only breastmilk	30.3 (1.4)	26.9 (1.6)	33.6 (1.9)	42.8 (3.5)
Only formula	39.0 (1.7)	42.4 (2.0)	33.9 (2.4)	32.1 (3.3)
Both breastmilk and formula	30.7 (1.5)	30.8 (1.7)	32.5 (2.5)	25.1 (2.4)
Unweighted n ^a	3,394	2,115	937	342
Weighted n	451,456	281,226	124,353	45,877
Month 3 ^b				
Only breastmilk	19.8 (1.3)	15.7 (1.3)	24.5 (2.4)	31.9 (3.2)
Only formula	58.3 (1.5)	61.4 (1.9)	53.4 (2.1)	52.1 (3.9)
Both breastmilk and formula	21.9 (1.6)	22.9 (2.0)	22.1 (2.3)	15.9 (3.1)
Unweighted n ^a	2,788	1,740	760	288
Weighted n	442,248	277,422	117,414	47,412
Month 5 ^b				
Only breastmilk	15.9 (1.2)	12.8 (1.2)	19.4 (1.8)	24.8 (3.1)
Only formula	68.4 (1.4)	71.7 (1.4)	65.5 (2.1)	56.4 (4.0)
Both breastmilk and formula	15.7 (1.2)	15.5 (1.2)	15.2 (1.9)	18.8 (2.6)
Unweighted n ^a	2,615	1,633	714	268
Weighted n	442,754	277,598	117,519	47,638
Month 7 ^b				
Only breastmilk	14.5 (1.0)	12.2 (1.0)	16.7 (1.5)	22.7 (2.6)
Only formula	72.7 (1.2)	75.3 (1.5)	71.5 (1.9)	60.1 (3.6)
Both breastmilk and formula	11.6 (1.0)	11.4 (1.1)	10.4 (1.3)	15.7 (2.2)
Neither breastmilk nor formula	1.2 (0.2)	1.1 (0.2)	1.4 (0.5)	1.5 (1.0)
Unweighted n ^a	3,134	1,959	856	319
Weighted n	442,719	274,417	121,504	46,798
Month 9 ^b				
Only breastmilk	13.7 (1.1)	11.6 (1.2)	15.9 (1.6)	20.6 (2.9)

(Continued)

Table C4-16i: Percentage of study infants by feeding decision and income poverty (Month 1 - 13)

Interview Month and Feeding Decision	Study Infants % (SE)	Income Poverty		
		75% of Poverty Threshold or Below % (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)
Only formula	75.7 (1.2)	78.8 (1.4)	73.5 (2.1)	63.6 (3.4)
Both breastmilk and formula	8.4 (0.8)	7.8 (1.0)	8.0 (1.3)	13.4 (2.1)
Neither breastmilk nor formula	2.1 (0.4)	1.9 (0.4)	2.5 (0.8)	2.4 (1.1)
Unweighted n ^a	2,451	1,528	671	252
Weighted n	442,681	275,815	119,704	47,163
Month 11 ^b				
Only breastmilk	13.0 (1.0)	10.8 (1.1)	15.1 (1.4)	20.4 (2.6)
Only formula	75.1 (1.2)	76.8 (1.5)	74.2 (1.9)	67.6 (3.3)
Both breastmilk and formula	6.8 (0.8)	7.1 (1.2)	6.3 (1.2)	6.3 (1.5)
Neither breastmilk nor formula	5.1 (0.7)	5.3 (0.7)	4.3 (1.0)	5.7 (1.7)
Unweighted n ^a	2,322	1,449	638	235
Weighted n	442,681	275,210	119,994	47,477
Month 13 ^b				
Only breastmilk	14.1 (0.9)	12.1 (1.0)	15.5 (1.8)	22.2 (2.9)
Only formula	20.0 (0.8)	20.0 (1.1)	20.4 (1.8)	19.2 (3.0)
Both breastmilk and formula	2.0 (0.3)	2.0 (0.4)	2.2 (0.6)	0.9 (0.5)
Neither breastmilk nor formula	63.9 (1.1)	65.9 (1.5)	61.9 (2.4)	57.7 (3.3)
Unweighted n ^a	2,807	1,786	742	279
Weighted n	442,574	275,408	119,250	47,916

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the 1 Month interview. n may differ slightly from 3397 due to item non-response.

n may differ slightly from 3397 (Month1) / 2788 (Month 3) / 2615 (Month 5) / 3134 (Month 7) / 2451 (Month 9) / 2322 (Month 11) / 2807 (Month 13) due to item non-response.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of income poverty differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Question CF1. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-16j: Percentage of study infants by feeding decision and breastfeeding history (Month 1 - 13)

		Breastfeeding History		
Interview Month and Feeding Decision	Study Infants % (SE)	No History (includes first-time mothers) % (SE)	Three or Fewer Months % (SE)	More Than Three Months % (SE)
Month 1 ^b				
Only breastmilk	30.3 (1.4)	26.9 (1.8)	21.2 (2.6)	46.2 (2.5)
Only formula	39.0 (1.7)	46.7 (2.6)	46.6 (3.6)	15.4 (1.1)
Both breastmilk and formula	30.7 (1.5)	26.5 (1.7)	32.2 (3.2)	38.4 (2.6)
Unweighted n ^a	3,394	1,849	738	807
Weighted n	451,456	240,149	100,706	110,601
Month 3 ^b				
Only breastmilk	19.8 (1.3)	17.5 (1.4)	9.1 (1.5)	33.5 (2.9)
Only formula	58.3 (1.5)	65.5 (2.0)	74.1 (3.1)	30.2 (1.3)
Both breastmilk and formula	21.9 (1.6)	17.0 (1.5)	16.8 (2.5)	36.2 (2.8)
Unweighted n ^a	2,788	1,482	612	694
Weighted n	442,248	228,748	98,892	114,607
Month 5 ^b				
Only breastmilk	15.9 (1.2)	13.5 (1.5)	6.1 (1.0)	28.4 (2.5)
Only formula	68.4 (1.4)	74.7 (1.9)	85.0 (1.8)	42.5 (2.1)
Both breastmilk and formula	15.7 (1.2)	11.8 (1.2)	8.9 (1.3)	29.1 (2.3)
Unweighted n ^a	2,615	1,380	567	668
Weighted n	442,754	228,826	96,300	117,628
Month 7 ^b				
Only breastmilk	14.5 (1.0)	12.1 (1.3)	7.3 (1.4)	26.3 (2.7)
Only formula	72.7 (1.2)	77.2 (1.5)	86.2 (1.5)	50.9 (2.3)
Both breastmilk and formula	11.6 (1.0)	9.3 (1.0)	5.0 (0.9)	22.3 (2.0)
Neither breastmilk nor formula	1.2 (0.2)	1.4 (0.3)	1.5 (0.5)	0.6 (0.3)
Unweighted n ^a	3,134	1,692	677	765
Weighted n	442,719	235,642	97,675	109,402
Month 9 ^b				
Only breastmilk	13.7 (1.1)	11.3 (1.4)	4.4 (1.1)	26.3 (2.4)

(Continued)

Table C4-16j: Percentage of study infants by feeding decision and breastfeeding history (Month 1 - 13)

Interview Month and Feeding Decision	Study Infants % (SE)	Breastfeeding History		
		No History (includes first-time mothers) % (SE)	Three or Fewer Months % (SE)	More Than Three Months % (SE)
Only formula	75.7 (1.2)	79.8 (1.4)	87.4 (1.9)	57.8 (2.1)
Both breastmilk and formula	8.4 (0.8)	6.8 (0.8)	4.7 (1.1)	14.8 (1.8)
Neither breastmilk nor formula	2.1 (0.4)	2.0 (0.5)	3.4 (1.0)	1.1 (0.4)
Unweighted n ^a	2,451	1,300	527	624
Weighted n	442,681	230,099	97,210	115,371
Month 11 ^b				
Only breastmilk	13.0 (1.0)	10.4 (1.4)	4.9 (1.0)	24.8 (2.3)
Only formula	75.1 (1.2)	80.4 (1.5)	82.9 (2.0)	58.5 (2.2)
Both breastmilk and formula	6.8 (0.8)	5.2 (0.7)	3.3 (1.2)	12.8 (1.8)
Neither breastmilk nor formula	5.1 (0.7)	4.1 (0.6)	8.9 (1.7)	3.8 (1.1)
Unweighted n ^a	2,322	1,220	505	597
Weighted n	442,681	226,992	97,294	118,396
Month 13 ^b				
Only breastmilk	14.1 (0.9)	11.2 (1.4)	7.6 (1.4)	25.7 (1.9)
Only formula	20.0 (0.8)	21.5 (1.1)	22.5 (1.7)	14.8 (1.7)
Both breastmilk and formula	2.0 (0.3)	1.0 (0.3)	0.5 (0.2)	5.1 (0.9)
Neither breastmilk nor formula	63.9 (1.1)	66.3 (1.7)	69.4 (2.4)	54.4 (2.5)
Unweighted n ^a	2,807	1,510	598	699
Weighted n	442,574	235,630	94,846	112,097

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the 1 Month interview. n may differ slightly from 3397 due to item non-response.

n may differ slightly from 3397 (Month1) / 2788 (Month 3) / 2615 (Month 5) / 3134 (Month 7) / 2451 (Month 9) / 2322 (Month 11) / 2807 (Month 13) due to item non-response.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of breastfeeding history differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Question CF1. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-16k: Percentage of study infants by feeding decision and age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Month 1 - 13)

		Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
Interview Month and Feeding Decision	Study Infants % (SE)	16-19 Years % (SE)	20-25 Years % (SE)	26 Years or Older % (SE)
Month 1 ^b				
Only breastmilk	30.3 (1.4)	23.5 (2.7)	33.3 (1.7)	29.7 (1.6)
Only formula	39.0 (1.7)	44.7 (4.6)	41.0 (2.1)	35.8 (1.9)
Both breastmilk and formula	30.7 (1.5)	31.8 (4.0)	25.7 (1.5)	34.5 (2.1)
Unweighted n ^a	3,394	396	1,411	1,587
Weighted n	451,456	55,648	179,340	216,468
Month 3 ^b				
Only breastmilk	19.8 (1.3)	11.5 (2.4)	19.2 (1.6)	22.2 (1.5)
Only formula	58.3 (1.5)	72.7 (3.9)	60.7 (1.9)	52.9 (1.9)
Both breastmilk and formula	21.9 (1.6)	15.8 (3.5)	20.1 (1.9)	24.9 (2.0)
Unweighted n ^a	2,788	316	1,149	1,323
Weighted n	442,248	50,549	175,396	216,303
Month 5 ^b				
Only breastmilk	15.9 (1.2)	10.2 (2.3)	15.0 (1.5)	17.8 (1.3)
Only formula	68.4 (1.4)	80.6 (3.1)	73.0 (1.7)	61.9 (1.5)
Both breastmilk and formula	15.7 (1.2)	9.2 (2.2)	11.9 (1.3)	20.3 (1.7)
Unweighted n ^a	2,615	297	1,063	1,255
Weighted n	442,754	49,784	175,005	217,965
Month 7 ^b				
Only breastmilk	14.5 (1.0)	7.8 (1.5)	14.8 (1.6)	16.1 (1.3)
Only formula	72.7 (1.2)	84.2 (2.4)	75.4 (1.8)	67.5 (1.3)
Both breastmilk and formula	11.6 (1.0)	6.9 (1.8)	8.2 (1.1)	15.5 (1.4)
Neither breastmilk nor formula	1.2 (0.2)	1.1 (0.6)	1.6 (0.2)	0.9 (0.3)
Unweighted n ^a	3,134	363	1,279	1,492
Weighted n	442,719	53,823	175,211	213,685
Month 9 ^b				
Only breastmilk	13.7 (1.1)	7.6 (1.9)	12.2 (1.5)	16.4 (1.3)

(Continued)

Table C4-16k: Percentage of study infants by feeding decision and age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Month 1 - 13)

Interview Month and Feeding Decision	Study Infants % (SE)	Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
		16-19 Years % (SE)	20-25 Years % (SE)	26 Years or Older % (SE)
Only formula	75.7 (1.2)	84.6 (2.4)	80.1 (1.7)	70.2 (1.4)
Both breastmilk and formula	8.4 (0.8)	4.9 (1.4)	6.4 (1.1)	10.9 (1.0)
Neither breastmilk nor formula	2.1 (0.4)	2.9 (1.4)	1.3 (0.4)	2.5 (0.5)
Unweighted n ^a	2,451	275	1,000	1,176
Weighted n	442,681	49,119	176,312	217,250
Month 11 ^b				
Only breastmilk	13.0 (1.0)	8.2 (1.9)	10.3 (1.3)	16.3 (1.3)
Only formula	75.1 (1.2)	81.2 (2.5)	78.7 (1.8)	70.8 (1.5)
Both breastmilk and formula	6.8 (0.8)	5.9 (1.6)	5.2 (1.0)	8.3 (1.0)
Neither breastmilk nor formula	5.1 (0.7)	4.8 (1.4)	5.8 (1.1)	4.6 (0.7)
Unweighted n ^a	2,322	256	948	1,118
Weighted n	442,681	47,870	178,163	216,647
Month 13 ^b				
Only breastmilk	14.1 (0.9)	--	12.6 (1.6)	16.5 (1.1)
Only formula	20.0 (0.8)	--	20.3 (1.4)	21.0 (1.5)
Both breastmilk and formula	2.0 (0.3)	--	1.0 (0.3)	3.1 (0.5)
Neither breastmilk nor formula	63.9 (1.1)	--	66.0 (1.8)	59.3 (1.6)
Unweighted n ^a	2,807	300	1,158	1,349
Weighted n	442,574	51,996	178,060	212,517

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the 1 Month interview. n may differ slightly from 3397 due to item non-response.

n may differ slightly from 3397 (Month 1) / 2788 (Month 3) / 2615 (Month 5) / 3134 (Month 7) / 2451 (Month 9) / 2322 (Month 11) / 2807 (Month 13) due to item non-response.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of age of mother or caregiver at child's birth differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Question CF1. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-16I: Percentage of study infants by feeding decision and birth weight (Month 1 - 13)

		Birth Weight		
Interview Month and Feeding Decision	Study Infants % (SE)	Low % (SE)	Normal % (SE)	High % (SE)
Month 1				
Only breastmilk	30.3 (1.4)	25.5 (2.9)	30.8 (1.5)	25.0 (9.0)
Only formula	39.0 (1.7)	41.1 (3.5)	38.6 (1.7)	50.8 (8.5)
Both breastmilk and formula	30.7 (1.5)	33.4 (3.5)	30.5 (1.6)	24.1 (7.3)
Unweighted n ^a	3,394	245	3,107	42
Weighted n	451,456	33,338	412,325	5,793
Month 3 ^b				
Only breastmilk	19.8 (1.3)	11.8 (2.5)	20.6 (1.3)	8.2 (5.1)
Only formula	58.3 (1.5)	69.5 (4.8)	57.4 (1.5)	51.3 (9.5)
Both breastmilk and formula	21.9 (1.6)	18.7 (4.2)	21.9 (1.6)	40.5 (9.9)
Unweighted n ^a	2,788	206	2,545	37
Weighted n	442,248	34,053	402,496	5,699
Month 5 ^b				
Only breastmilk	15.9 (1.2)	7.6 (2.0)	16.7 (1.1)	7.3 (5.1)
Only formula	68.4 (1.4)	75.9 (3.4)	68.0 (1.4)	57.1 (10.5)
Both breastmilk and formula	15.7 (1.2)	16.5 (3.2)	15.4 (1.2)	35.7 (10.7)
Unweighted n ^a	2,615	184	2,395	36
Weighted n	442,754	32,443	404,291	6,020
Month 7 ^b				
Only breastmilk	14.5 (1.0)	7.3 (1.8)	15.3 (1.0)	--
Only formula	72.7 (1.2)	84.7 (2.7)	71.7 (1.2)	--
Both breastmilk and formula	11.6 (1.0)	6.7 (1.8)	11.9 (1.0)	--
Neither breastmilk nor formula	1.2 (0.2)	1.3 (0.8)	1.2 (0.2)	--
Unweighted n ^a	3,134	229	2,863	42
Weighted n	442,719	32,628	404,358	5,733
Month 9				
Only breastmilk	13.7 (1.1)	6.9 (1.6)	14.4 (1.1)	--

(Continued)

Table C4-16l: Percentage of study infants by feeding decision and birth weight (Month 1 - 13)

Interview Month and Feeding Decision	Study Infants % (SE)	Birth Weight		
		Low % (SE)	Normal % (SE)	High % (SE)
Only formula	75.7 (1.2)	83.9 (2.1)	75.1 (1.2)	--
Both breastmilk and formula	8.4 (0.8)	6.5 (1.9)	8.4 (0.8)	--
Neither breastmilk nor formula	2.1 (0.4)	2.7 (1.3)	2.1 (0.4)	--
Unweighted n ^a	2,451	177	2,245	29
Weighted n	442,681	33,903	403,747	5,032
Month 11				
Only breastmilk	13.0 (1.0)	7.3 (1.9)	13.6 (1.0)	--
Only formula	75.1 (1.2)	84.0 (2.9)	74.5 (1.3)	--
Both breastmilk and formula	6.8 (0.8)	3.5 (1.7)	6.9 (0.8)	--
Neither breastmilk nor formula	5.1 (0.7)	5.2 (2.1)	5.0 (0.6)	--
Unweighted n ^a	2,322	167	2,126	29
Weighted n	442,681	34,179	403,268	5,234
Month 13 ^b				
Only breastmilk	14.1 (0.9)	--	14.7 (0.9)	--
Only formula	20.0 (0.8)	--	19.3 (0.9)	--
Both breastmilk and formula	2.0 (0.3)	--	2.0 (0.3)	--
Neither breastmilk nor formula	63.9 (1.1)	--	64.0 (1.2)	--
Unweighted n ^a	2,807	209	2,564	34
Weighted n	442,574	33,538	404,039	4,997

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the 1 Month interview. n may differ slightly from 3397 due to item non-response.

n may differ slightly from 3397 (Month1) / 2788 (Month 3) / 2615 (Month 5) / 3134 (Month 7) / 2451 (Month 9) / 2322 (Month 11) / 2807 (Month 13) due to item non-response.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of birth weight differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Question CF1. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-16m: Percentage of study infants by feeding decision and delivery type (Month 1-7)

		Delivery Type	
Interview Month and Feeding Decision	Study Infants % (SE)	Vaginal % (SE)	Caesarean % (SE)
Month 1			
Only breastmilk	30.3 (1.4)	31.9 (1.7)	27.3 (2.0)
Only formula	39.0 (1.7)	38.0 (2.0)	40.9 (2.4)
Both breastmilk and formula	30.7 (1.5)	30.1 (1.8)	31.8 (1.8)
Unweighted n ^a	3,394	2,299	1,095
Weighted n	451,456	297,739	153,716
Month 3 ^b			
Only breastmilk	19.8 (1.3)	21.6 (1.7)	16.1 (1.3)
Only formula	58.3 (1.5)	56.6 (1.7)	61.6 (2.6)
Both breastmilk and formula	21.9 (1.6)	21.8 (1.5)	22.3 (2.4)
Unweighted n ^a	2,788	1,880	908
Weighted n	442,248	294,098	148,149
Month 5 ^b			
Only breastmilk	15.9 (1.2)	17.6 (1.6)	12.5 (1.2)
Only formula	68.4 (1.4)	66.9 (1.7)	71.3 (2.1)
Both breastmilk and formula	15.7 (1.2)	15.5 (1.4)	16.1 (2.0)
Unweighted n ^a	2,615	1,752	863
Weighted n	442,754	292,049	150,705
Month 7 ^b			
Only breastmilk	14.5 (1.0)	16.6 (1.4)	10.5 (1.1)
Only formula	72.7 (1.2)	71.1 (1.5)	75.7 (1.9)
Both breastmilk and formula	11.6 (1.0)	11.2 (1.2)	12.3 (1.6)
Neither breastmilk nor formula	1.2 (0.2)	1.0 (0.3)	1.6 (0.4)
Unweighted n ^a	3,134	2,122	1,012
Weighted n	442,719	294,384	148,335
Month 9			
Only breastmilk	13.7 (1.1)	15.3 (1.5)	10.5 (1.2)

(Continued)

Table C4-16m: Percentage of study infants by feeding decision and delivery type (Month 1-7)

Interview Month and Feeding Decision	Study Infants % (SE)	Delivery Type	
		Vaginal % (SE)	Caesarean % (SE)
Only formula	75.7 (1.2)	74.2 (1.4)	78.8 (1.6)
Both breastmilk and formula	8.4 (0.8)	8.4 (0.9)	8.4 (1.4)
Neither breastmilk nor formula	2.1 (0.4)	2.0 (0.5)	2.2 (0.6)
Unweighted n ^a	2,451	1,652	799
Weighted n	442,681	295,268	147,413
Month 11			
Only breastmilk	13.0 (1.0)	14.0 (1.4)	11.0 (1.4)
Only formula	75.1 (1.2)	74.7 (1.5)	76.0 (2.1)
Both breastmilk and formula	6.8 (0.8)	6.5 (0.8)	7.4 (1.3)
Neither breastmilk nor formula	5.1 (0.7)	4.8 (0.8)	5.6 (0.9)
Unweighted n ^a	2,322	1,567	755
Weighted n	442,681	296,416	146,265
Month 13			
Only breastmilk	14.1 (0.9)	15.2 (1.3)	12.0 (1.3)
Only formula	20.0 (0.8)	18.2 (1.2)	23.7 (2.0)
Both breastmilk and formula	2.0 (0.3)	1.9 (0.3)	2.0 (0.5)
Neither breastmilk nor formula	63.9 (1.1)	64.7 (1.5)	62.3 (2.2)
Unweighted n ^a	2,807	1,892	915
Weighted n	442,574	293,287	149,287

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the 1 Month interview. n may differ slightly from 3397 due to item non-response.

n may differ slightly from 3397 (Month1) / 2788 (Month 3) / 2615 (Month 5) / 3134 (Month 7) / 2451 (Month 9) / 2322 (Month 11) / 2807 (Month 13) due to item non-response.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of delivery type differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Question CF1. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-16n: Percentage of study infants by feeding decision and birth complications (Month 1-7)

		Birth Complications of the Child	
Interview Month and Feeding Decision	Study Infants % (SE)	Child Had Birth Complications % (SE)	Child Did Not Have Birth Complications % (SE)
Month 1			
Only breastmilk	30.3 (1.4)	25.8 (2.5)	31.0 (1.5)
Only formula	39.0 (1.7)	40.2 (3.3)	38.8 (1.7)
Both breastmilk and formula	30.7 (1.5)	34.1 (3.3)	30.2 (1.6)
Unweighted n ^a	3,394	396	2,998
Weighted n	451,456	54,556	396,899
Month 3 ^b			
Only breastmilk	19.8 (1.3)	13.0 (2.5)	20.7 (1.4)
Only formula	58.3 (1.5)	67.3 (3.1)	57.0 (1.6)
Both breastmilk and formula	21.9 (1.6)	19.7 (3.1)	22.2 (1.6)
Unweighted n ^a	2,788	327	2,461
Weighted n	442,248	53,609	388,639
Month 5 ^b			
Only breastmilk	15.9 (1.2)	9.9 (1.8)	16.7 (1.3)
Only formula	68.4 (1.4)	75.4 (2.8)	67.5 (1.4)
Both breastmilk and formula	15.7 (1.2)	14.6 (2.1)	15.9 (1.3)
Unweighted n ^a	2,615	298	2,317
Weighted n	442,754	52,449	390,305
Month 7 ^b			
Only breastmilk	14.5 (1.0)	9.9 (1.8)	15.2 (1.1)
Only formula	72.7 (1.2)	79.4 (2.1)	71.7 (1.2)
Both breastmilk and formula	11.6 (1.0)	8.7 (1.4)	12.0 (1.0)
Neither breastmilk nor formula	1.2 (0.2)	2.1 (0.6)	1.1 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	3,134	383	2,751
Weighted n	442,719	53,887	388,832
Month 9 ^b			
Only breastmilk	13.7 (1.1)	8.1 (2.0)	14.5 (1.2)

(Continued)

Table C4-16n: Percentage of study infants by feeding decision and birth complications (Month 1-7)

Interview Month and Feeding Decision	Study Infants % (SE)	Birth Complications of the Child	
		Child Had Birth Complications % (SE)	Child Did Not Have Birth Complications % (SE)
Only formula	75.7 (1.2)	82.1 (2.5)	74.9 (1.3)
Both breastmilk and formula	8.4 (0.8)	8.7 (1.7)	8.4 (0.8)
Neither breastmilk nor formula	2.1 (0.4)	1.1 (0.6)	2.2 (0.4)
Unweighted n ^a	2,451	283	2,168
Weighted n	442,681	53,722	388,959
Month 11 ^b			
Only breastmilk	13.0 (1.0)	7.2 (1.9)	13.8 (1.1)
Only formula	75.1 (1.2)	83.9 (3.2)	73.9 (1.2)
Both breastmilk and formula	6.8 (0.8)	5.9 (1.4)	6.9 (0.8)
Neither breastmilk nor formula	5.1 (0.7)	3.0 (1.3)	5.3 (0.7)
Unweighted n ^a	2,322	264	2,058
Weighted n	442,681	51,615	391,066
Month 13 ^b			
Only breastmilk	14.1 (0.9)	8.2 (2.0)	14.9 (1.0)
Only formula	20.0 (0.8)	30.1 (2.4)	18.6 (0.9)
Both breastmilk and formula	2.0 (0.3)	1.1 (0.7)	2.1 (0.3)
Neither breastmilk nor formula	63.9 (1.1)	60.6 (2.9)	64.4 (1.3)
Unweighted n ^a	2,807	336	2,471
Weighted n	442,574	53,016	389,557

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the 1 Month interview. n may differ slightly from 3397 due to item non-response.

n may differ slightly from 3397 (Month1) / 2788 (Month 3) / 2615 (Month 5) / 3134 (Month 7) / 2451 (Month 9) / 2322 (Month 11) / 2807 (Month 13) due to item non-response.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of birth complications differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Question CF1. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-16o: Percentage of study infants by feeding decision and length of mother's hospital stay (Month 1-7)

		Length of Mother's Hospital Stay	
Interview Month and Feeding Decision	Study Infants % (SE)	0-2 Nights % (SE)	3 or More Nights % (SE)
Month 1 ^b			
Only breastmilk	30.3 (1.4)	32.6 (1.7)	25.6 (1.6)
Only formula	39.0 (1.7)	37.7 (1.9)	41.6 (2.1)
Both breastmilk and formula	30.7 (1.5)	29.7 (1.8)	32.8 (1.8)
Unweighted n ^a	3,394	2,334	1,060
Weighted n	451,456	306,671	144,785
Month 3 ^b			
Only breastmilk	19.8 (1.3)	21.9 (1.8)	15.3 (1.4)
Only formula	58.3 (1.5)	55.9 (1.8)	63.4 (2.2)
Both breastmilk and formula	21.9 (1.6)	22.2 (1.5)	21.3 (2.1)
Unweighted n ^a	2,788	1,905	883
Weighted n	442,248	301,135	141,112
Month 5 ^b			
Only breastmilk	15.9 (1.2)	17.8 (1.5)	11.9 (1.4)
Only formula	68.4 (1.4)	66.2 (1.7)	73.0 (1.9)
Both breastmilk and formula	15.7 (1.2)	16.1 (1.2)	15.1 (1.8)
Unweighted n ^a	2,615	1,776	839
Weighted n	442,754	298,741	144,013
Month 7 ^b			
Only breastmilk	14.5 (1.0)	16.8 (1.3)	9.6 (1.1)
Only formula	72.7 (1.2)	71.0 (1.4)	76.2 (1.8)
Both breastmilk and formula	11.6 (1.0)	11.1 (0.9)	12.5 (1.7)
Neither breastmilk nor formula	1.2 (0.2)	1.0 (0.3)	1.7 (0.4)
Unweighted n ^a	3,134	2,159	975
Weighted n	442,719	303,128	139,591
Month 9 ^b			
Only breastmilk	13.7 (1.1)	16.1 (1.5)	8.7 (1.4)

(Continued)

Table C4-16o: Percentage of study infants by feeding decision and length of mother's hospital stay (Month 1-7)

Interview Month and Feeding Decision	Study Infants % (SE)	Length of Mother's Hospital Stay	
		0-2 Nights % (SE)	3 or More Nights % (SE)
Only formula	75.7 (1.2)	73.9 (1.3)	79.7 (1.8)
Both breastmilk and formula	8.4 (0.8)	7.9 (0.8)	9.5 (1.3)
Neither breastmilk nor formula	2.1 (0.4)	2.1 (0.5)	2.1 (0.6)
Unweighted n ^a	2,451	1,673	778
Weighted n	442,681	300,699	141,982
Month 11 ^b			
Only breastmilk	13.0 (1.0)	14.6 (1.4)	9.6 (1.6)
Only formula	75.1 (1.2)	74.4 (1.6)	76.6 (2.1)
Both breastmilk and formula	6.8 (0.8)	6.4 (0.8)	7.6 (1.3)
Neither breastmilk nor formula	5.1 (0.7)	4.5 (0.7)	6.2 (1.0)
Unweighted n ^a	2,322	1,577	745
Weighted n	442,681	301,863	140,818
Month 13			
Only breastmilk	14.1 (0.9)	15.5 (1.3)	11.1 (1.6)
Only formula	20.0 (0.8)	18.4 (1.5)	23.4 (2.4)
Both breastmilk and formula	2.0 (0.3)	2.1 (0.4)	1.7 (0.5)
Neither breastmilk nor formula	63.9 (1.1)	64.0 (1.5)	63.8 (2.2)
Unweighted n ^a	2,807	1,926	881
Weighted n	442,574	301,067	141,507

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the 1 Month interview. n may differ slightly from 3397 due to item non-response.

n may differ slightly from 3397 (Month1) / 2788 (Month 3) / 2615 (Month 5) / 3134 (Month 7) / 2451 (Month 9) / 2322 (Month 11) / 2807 (Month 13) due to item non-response.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of length of mother's hospital stay differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Question CF1. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-16p: Percentage of study infants by feeding decision and time between birth of reference child and previous child (Month 1 - 13)

		Time Between Birth of Reference Child and Previous Child		
Interview Month and Feeding Decision	Study Infants % (SE)	Less than 27 Months % (SE)	27-68 Months % (SE)	More than 68 Months or Only Child % (SE)
Month 1				
Only breastmilk	30.3 (1.4)	32.4 (3.6)	30.2 (2.2)	30.0 (1.5)
Only formula	39.0 (1.7)	42.7 (3.8)	40.1 (2.5)	37.7 (1.8)
Both breastmilk and formula	30.7 (1.5)	24.9 (2.8)	29.7 (2.1)	32.4 (1.6)
Unweighted n ^a	3,394	472	912	2,010
Weighted n	451,456	59,369	122,063	270,023
Month 3				
Only breastmilk	19.8 (1.3)	20.2 (3.0)	19.4 (2.2)	19.9 (1.4)
Only formula	58.3 (1.5)	63.6 (3.7)	57.4 (2.4)	57.5 (1.6)
Both breastmilk and formula	21.9 (1.6)	16.2 (3.2)	23.2 (1.8)	22.6 (1.5)
Unweighted n ^a	2,788	384	761	1,643
Weighted n	442,248	58,509	123,990	259,749
Month 5				
Only breastmilk	15.9 (1.2)	17.2 (2.6)	15.5 (1.5)	15.8 (1.5)
Only formula	68.4 (1.4)	70.9 (2.7)	68.3 (2.2)	67.9 (1.8)
Both breastmilk and formula	15.7 (1.2)	11.9 (2.5)	16.3 (1.6)	16.3 (1.4)
Unweighted n ^a	2,615	356	712	1,547
Weighted n	442,754	58,296	124,281	260,177
Month 7				
Only breastmilk	14.5 (1.0)	18.0 (3.0)	13.8 (1.4)	14.1 (1.3)
Only formula	72.7 (1.2)	73.7 (3.1)	72.9 (2.0)	72.3 (1.5)
Both breastmilk and formula	11.6 (1.0)	6.6 (1.6)	12.5 (1.4)	12.2 (1.2)
Neither breastmilk nor formula	1.2 (0.2)	1.8 (0.8)	0.8 (0.2)	1.3 (0.3)
Unweighted n ^a	3,134	418	839	1,877
Weighted n	442,719	56,811	118,883	267,024
Month 9				

(Continued)

Table C4-16p: Percentage of study infants by feeding decision and time between birth of reference child and previous child (Month 1 - 13)

Interview Month and Feeding Decision	Study Infants % (SE)	Time Between Birth of Reference Child and Previous Child		
		Less than 27 Months % (SE)	27-68 Months % (SE)	More than 68 Months or Only Child % (SE)
Only breastmilk	13.7 (1.1)	15.3 (2.6)	13.2 (1.7)	13.6 (1.4)
Only formula	75.7 (1.2)	73.8 (2.8)	75.5 (1.9)	76.3 (1.5)
Both breastmilk and formula	8.4 (0.8)	6.6 (1.4)	8.9 (1.3)	8.7 (1.0)
Neither breastmilk nor formula	2.1 (0.4)	4.3 (1.2)	2.4 (0.8)	1.5 (0.3)
Unweighted n ^a	2,451	342	656	1,453
Weighted n	442,681	59,949	121,952	260,780
Month 11				
Only breastmilk	13.0 (1.0)	14.3 (2.6)	12.6 (1.4)	12.9 (1.4)
Only formula	75.1 (1.2)	73.4 (2.7)	73.3 (1.8)	76.3 (1.5)
Both breastmilk and formula	6.8 (0.8)	4.5 (1.2)	7.9 (1.3)	6.8 (0.9)
Neither breastmilk nor formula	5.1 (0.7)	7.8 (1.5)	6.1 (1.3)	3.9 (0.6)
Unweighted n ^a	2,322	322	624	1,376
Weighted n	442,681	59,991	123,034	259,656
Month 13				
Only breastmilk	14.1 (0.9)	13.2 (2.7)	15.1 (1.4)	13.9 (1.3)
Only formula	20.0 (0.8)	18.1 (2.1)	17.2 (2.4)	21.7 (1.3)
Both breastmilk and formula	2.0 (0.3)	1.0 (0.6)	2.8 (0.8)	1.8 (0.4)
Neither breastmilk nor formula	63.9 (1.1)	67.7 (3.7)	64.9 (2.5)	62.7 (1.5)
Unweighted n ^a	2,807	386	742	1,679
Weighted n	442,574	57,669	117,559	267,346

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the interview.

n may differ slightly from 3397 (Month1) / 2788 (Month 3) / 2615 (Month 5) / 3134 (Month 7) / 2451 (Month 9) / 2322 (Month 11) / 2807 (Month 13) due to item non-response.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Question CF1. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-16q: Percentage of study infants by feeding decision and nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital (Month 1 - 13)

		Nature of non-WIC Breastfeeding Support at Hospital		
Interview Month and Feeding Decision	Study Infants % (SE)	Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Month 1 ^b				
Only breastmilk	30.3 (1.4)	13.5 (2.9)	23.8 (1.9)	35.1 (1.8)
Only formula	39.0 (1.7)	71.2 (3.2)	49.1 (3.0)	30.6 (1.6)
Both breastmilk and formula	30.7 (1.5)	15.3 (2.5)	27.1 (2.4)	34.3 (1.5)
Unweighted n ^a	3,394	325	838	2,215
Weighted n	451,456	40,235	114,166	294,937
Month 3 ^b				
Only breastmilk	19.8 (1.3)	10.1 (2.6)	14.1 (1.8)	23.2 (1.6)
Only formula	58.3 (1.5)	74.5 (3.1)	62.4 (3.2)	54.5 (1.8)
Both breastmilk and formula	21.9 (1.6)	15.4 (2.3)	23.4 (2.9)	22.3 (1.6)
Unweighted n ^a	2,788	260	663	1,832
Weighted n	442,248	38,342	110,236	288,470
Month 5 ^b				
Only breastmilk	15.9 (1.2)	8.5 (2.5)	12.1 (1.6)	18.3 (1.6)
Only formula	68.4 (1.4)	81.2 (3.4)	72.8 (2.7)	64.9 (1.7)
Both breastmilk and formula	15.7 (1.2)	10.4 (2.6)	15.1 (2.3)	16.9 (1.2)
Unweighted n ^a	2,615	241	624	1,725
Weighted n	442,754	37,901	112,850	287,301
Month 7 ^b				
Only breastmilk	14.5 (1.0)	8.4 (2.5)	11.6 (1.7)	16.1 (1.3)
Only formula	72.7 (1.2)	82.8 (3.0)	75.4 (2.4)	70.4 (1.2)
Both breastmilk and formula	11.6 (1.0)	7.9 (2.0)	11.5 (1.9)	12.2 (1.0)
Neither breastmilk nor formula	1.2 (0.2)	0.8 (0.4)	1.5 (0.6)	1.2 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	3,134	297	762	2,050
Weighted n	442,719	38,600	109,400	290,496
Month 9 ^b				

(Continued)

Table C4-16q: Percentage of study infants by feeding decision and nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital (Month 1 - 13)

Interview Month and Feeding Decision	Study Infants % (SE)	Nature of non-WIC Breastfeeding Support at Hospital		
		Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Only breastmilk	13.7 (1.1)	8.0 (2.5)	10.2 (1.5)	15.8 (1.6)
Only formula	75.7 (1.2)	82.5 (3.2)	79.2 (1.7)	73.5 (1.5)
Both breastmilk and formula	8.4 (0.8)	8.2 (2.4)	7.8 (1.2)	8.8 (0.8)
Neither breastmilk nor formula	2.1 (0.4)	1.3 (0.6)	2.9 (1.0)	1.9 (0.4)
Unweighted n ^a	2,451	228	593	1,609
Weighted n	442,681	38,616	114,132	285,973
Month 11				
Only breastmilk	13.0 (1.0)	6.7 (2.3)	10.8 (1.6)	14.6 (1.4)
Only formula	75.1 (1.2)	82.3 (2.9)	75.7 (2.3)	74.1 (1.5)
Both breastmilk and formula	6.8 (0.8)	5.9 (1.7)	7.7 (1.3)	6.7 (0.9)
Neither breastmilk nor formula	5.1 (0.7)	5.2 (1.2)	5.8 (1.3)	4.7 (0.6)
Unweighted n ^a	2,322	209	561	1,532
Weighted n	442,681	37,147	114,865	286,628
Month 13				
Only breastmilk	14.1 (0.9)	9.1 (2.8)	13.2 (1.7)	14.7 (1.1)
Only formula	20.0 (0.8)	25.2 (3.3)	20.0 (1.7)	19.2 (1.1)
Both breastmilk and formula	2.0 (0.3)	1.7 (1.0)	2.7 (0.7)	1.7 (0.3)
Neither breastmilk nor formula	63.9 (1.1)	64.0 (4.0)	64.2 (2.2)	64.3 (1.2)
Unweighted n ^a	2,807	274	688	1,826
Weighted n	442,574	39,866	112,664	286,312

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the 1 Month interview. n may differ slightly from 3397 due to item non-response.

n may differ slightly from 3397 (Month1) / 2788 (Month 3) / 2615 (Month 5) / 3134 (Month 7) / 2451 (Month 9) / 2322 (Month 11) / 2807 (Month 13) due to item non-response.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Question CF1. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-16r: Percentage of study infants by feeding decision and non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Month 1 - 13)

		Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
Interview Month and Feeding Decision	Study Infants % (SE)	Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
Month 1 ^b					
Only breastmilk	30.3 (1.4)	22.5 (1.8)	60.6 (5.2)	22.2 (1.4)	42.4 (2.9)
Only formula	39.0 (1.7)	42.3 (2.9)	19.4 (3.2)	46.2 (2.2)	29.1 (2.8)
Both breastmilk and formula	30.7 (1.5)	35.2 (3.0)	20.0 (4.4)	31.6 (2.0)	28.6 (2.5)
Unweighted n ^a	3,394	619	307	1,781	605
Weighted n	451,456	88,328	40,851	225,868	85,647
Month 3 ^b					
Only breastmilk	19.8 (1.3)	8.4 (1.2)	58.7 (4.2)	9.3 (1.0)	36.9 (2.6)
Only formula	58.3 (1.5)	63.4 (3.1)	25.7 (4.3)	69.9 (1.6)	40.8 (2.7)
Both breastmilk and formula	21.9 (1.6)	28.3 (3.3)	15.6 (2.1)	20.8 (1.5)	22.3 (2.2)
Unweighted n ^a	2,788	506	262	1,434	488
Weighted n	442,248	82,652	40,372	222,840	81,154
Month 5 ^b					
Only breastmilk	15.9 (1.2)	5.8 (1.1)	48.3 (3.9)	7.5 (1.0)	31.3 (2.6)
Only formula	68.4 (1.4)	76.1 (2.7)	34.9 (4.4)	80.0 (1.6)	49.1 (2.5)
Both breastmilk and formula	15.7 (1.2)	18.2 (2.7)	16.8 (2.9)	12.4 (1.2)	19.6 (1.9)
Unweighted n ^a	2,615	478	249	1,338	467
Weighted n	442,754	83,195	40,848	221,902	82,321
Month 7 ^b					
Only breastmilk	14.5 (1.0)	6.3 (1.0)	--	8.4 (0.9)	25.5 (2.5)
Only formula	72.7 (1.2)	81.9 (1.9)	--	80.6 (1.5)	57.5 (2.5)
Both breastmilk and formula	11.6 (1.0)	10.5 (1.8)	--	9.6 (1.1)	16.2 (1.8)
Neither breastmilk nor formula	1.2 (0.2)	1.3 (0.4)	--	1.4 (0.4)	0.7 (0.3)

(Continued)

Table C4-16r: Percentage of study infants by feeding decision and non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Month 1 - 13)

		Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
Interview Month and Feeding Decision	Study Infants % (SE)	Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
Unweighted n ^a	3,134	562	293	1,633	572
Weighted n	442,719	85,038	40,651	220,426	84,961
Month 9 ^b					
Only breastmilk	13.7 (1.1)	5.3 (1.2)	39.4 (4.6)	6.6 (0.9)	--
Only formula	75.7 (1.2)	86.2 (2.1)	47.5 (4.5)	83.9 (1.3)	--
Both breastmilk and formula	8.4 (0.8)	6.6 (1.7)	11.7 (3.0)	6.5 (0.7)	--
Neither breastmilk nor formula	2.1 (0.4)	1.9 (1.0)	1.4 (0.6)	3.0 (0.6)	--
Unweighted n ^a	2,451	455	236	1,247	443
Weighted n	442,681	85,074	40,940	220,019	83,543
Month 11 ^b					
Only breastmilk	13.0 (1.0)	5.4 (1.0)	37.5 (4.2)	6.4 (0.9)	25.5 (2.7)
Only formula	75.1 (1.2)	83.8 (2.2)	49.6 (5.4)	82.7 (1.2)	61.7 (2.8)
Both breastmilk and formula	6.8 (0.8)	5.7 (1.5)	7.1 (1.9)	5.3 (0.9)	10.7 (2.0)
Neither breastmilk nor formula	5.1 (0.7)	5.1 (1.2)	5.9 (2.3)	5.6 (0.9)	2.1 (0.8)
Unweighted n ^a	2,322	425	226	1,186	417
Weighted n	442,681	83,831	41,894	219,934	83,515
Month 13 ^b					
Only breastmilk	14.1 (0.9)	6.9 (1.3)	33.1 (4.3)	8.5 (0.8)	24.4 (2.2)
Only formula	20.0 (0.8)	20.6 (2.2)	24.3 (6.0)	18.8 (1.3)	20.5 (2.5)
Both breastmilk and formula	2.0 (0.3)	3.3 (1.0)	2.7 (1.2)	1.1 (0.3)	2.0 (0.7)
Neither breastmilk nor formula	63.9 (1.1)	69.3 (2.6)	39.9 (3.0)	71.5 (1.5)	53.1 (2.2)
Unweighted n ^a	2,807	516	262	1,449	520

(Continued)

Table C4-16r: Percentage of study infants by feeding decision and non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Month 1 - 13)

		Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
Interview Month and Feeding Decision	Study Infants % (SE)	Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
Weighted n	442,574	86,676	40,796	217,715	85,355

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the 1 Month interview. n may differ slightly from 3397 due to item non-response.

n may differ slightly from 3397 (Month1) / 2788 (Month 3) / 2615 (Month 5) / 3134 (Month 7) / 2451 (Month 9) / 2322 (Month 11) / 2807 (Month 13) due to item non-response.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Question CF1. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-16s: Percentage of study infants by feeding decision and nature of breastfeeding support at home (Month 1 - 13)

		Nature of Breastfeeding Support at Home		
Interview Month and Feeding Decision	Study Infants % (SE)	Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Month 1 ^b				
Only breastmilk	30.3 (1.4)	16.1 (7.9)	21.5 (1.6)	38.1 (2.0)
Only formula	39.0 (1.7)	69.5 (8.6)	54.0 (2.1)	25.6 (1.4)
Both breastmilk and formula	30.7 (1.5)	14.4 (4.6)	24.5 (1.5)	36.3 (1.9)
Unweighted n ^a	3,394	46	1,569	1,772
Weighted n	451,456	5,194	202,330	242,832
Month 3 ^b				
Only breastmilk	19.8 (1.3)	12.0 (7.1)	13.0 (1.2)	25.8 (2.1)
Only formula	58.3 (1.5)	67.7 (9.5)	67.6 (2.2)	50.0 (1.8)
Both breastmilk and formula	21.9 (1.6)	20.3 (7.2)	19.4 (1.7)	24.1 (2.0)
Unweighted n ^a	2,788	37	1,268	1,463
Weighted n	442,248	5,477	196,747	236,321
Month 5 ^b				
Only breastmilk	15.9 (1.2)	--	10.8 (1.1)	20.6 (1.8)
Only formula	68.4 (1.4)	--	76.8 (1.9)	60.7 (1.8)
Both breastmilk and formula	15.7 (1.2)	--	12.4 (1.4)	18.7 (1.6)
Unweighted n ^a	2,615	37	1,187	1,374
Weighted n	442,754	5,890	196,287	236,969
Month 7 ^b				
Only breastmilk	14.5 (1.0)	--	9.5 (1.0)	18.9 (1.6)
Only formula	72.7 (1.2)	--	80.1 (1.5)	65.9 (1.5)
Both breastmilk and formula	11.6 (1.0)	--	9.4 (1.0)	13.8 (1.4)
Neither breastmilk nor formula	1.2 (0.2)	--	1.0 (0.2)	1.4 (0.3)
Unweighted n ^a	3,134	47	1,440	1,633
Weighted n	442,719	5,721	197,929	236,062
Month 9				
Only breastmilk	13.7 (1.1)	--	8.8 (1.0)	18.2 (1.7)

(Continued)

Table C4-16s: Percentage of study infants by feeding decision and nature of breastfeeding support at home (Month 1 - 13)

Interview Month and Feeding Decision	Study Infants % (SE)	Nature of Breastfeeding Support at Home		
		Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Only formula	75.7 (1.2)	--	81.4 (1.4)	70.4 (1.6)
Both breastmilk and formula	8.4 (0.8)	--	7.2 (0.9)	9.7 (0.9)
Neither breastmilk nor formula	2.1 (0.4)	--	2.6 (0.6)	1.8 (0.4)
Unweighted n ^a	2,451	34	1,113	1,293
Weighted n	442,681	5,995	196,505	237,564
Month 11				
Only breastmilk	13.0 (1.0)	--	9.0 (1.1)	16.5 (1.5)
Only formula	75.1 (1.2)	--	80.5 (1.2)	70.3 (1.8)
Both breastmilk and formula	6.8 (0.8)	--	5.4 (0.9)	8.2 (1.0)
Neither breastmilk nor formula	5.1 (0.7)	--	5.0 (0.9)	5.1 (0.7)
Unweighted n ^a	2,322	31	1,040	1,240
Weighted n	442,681	5,634	192,551	241,770
Month 13				
Only breastmilk	14.1 (0.9)	--	11.4 (1.2)	16.3 (1.3)
Only formula	20.0 (0.8)	--	21.1 (1.4)	18.8 (1.1)
Both breastmilk and formula	2.0 (0.3)	--	0.5 (0.2)	3.2 (0.5)
Neither breastmilk nor formula	63.9 (1.1)	--	67.0 (1.5)	61.7 (1.5)
Unweighted n ^a	2,807	41	1,287	1,469
Weighted n	442,574	5,943	194,677	239,438

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the 1 Month interview. n may differ slightly from 3397 due to item non-response.

n may differ slightly from 3397 (Month1) / 2788 (Month 3) / 2615 (Month 5) / 3134 (Month 7) / 2451 (Month 9) / 2322 (Month 11) / 2807 (Month 13) due to item non-response.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of nature of breastfeeding support at home differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Question CF1. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-16t: Percentage of study infants by feeding decision and nature of breastfeeding support from WIC (Month 1 - 13)

		Nature of Breastfeeding Support From WIC		
Interview Month and Feeding Decision	Study Infants % (SE)	Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Month 1 ^b				
Only breastmilk	30.3 (1.4)	28.6 (1.6)	31.3 (2.2)	31.4 (3.2)
Only formula	39.0 (1.7)	42.8 (2.2)	35.2 (2.7)	33.7 (2.4)
Both breastmilk and formula	30.7 (1.5)	28.6 (1.8)	33.4 (2.5)	34.9 (2.6)
Unweighted n ^a	3,394	1,906	857	490
Weighted n	451,456	256,608	113,643	62,158
Month 3 ^b				
Only breastmilk	19.8 (1.3)	18.7 (1.4)	22.3 (2.7)	15.2 (2.4)
Only formula	58.3 (1.5)	62.5 (2.0)	52.6 (2.5)	54.4 (3.0)
Both breastmilk and formula	21.9 (1.6)	18.8 (1.6)	25.1 (3.2)	30.4 (3.0)
Unweighted n ^a	2,788	1,602	678	400
Weighted n	442,248	257,552	106,267	61,353
Month 5				
Only breastmilk	15.9 (1.2)	15.2 (1.3)	17.9 (2.3)	14.6 (2.5)
Only formula	68.4 (1.4)	71.0 (1.9)	64.5 (2.0)	67.3 (3.8)
Both breastmilk and formula	15.7 (1.2)	13.8 (1.6)	17.6 (2.1)	18.1 (2.6)
Unweighted n ^a	2,615	1,493	649	373
Weighted n	442,754	255,660	107,975	61,240
Month 7				
Only breastmilk	14.5 (1.0)	14.3 (1.2)	15.0 (2.0)	14.0 (2.3)
Only formula	72.7 (1.2)	73.7 (1.4)	71.9 (2.3)	71.8 (3.7)
Both breastmilk and formula	11.6 (1.0)	11.0 (1.1)	11.7 (1.8)	12.9 (2.3)
Neither breastmilk nor formula	1.2 (0.2)	1.0 (0.2)	1.3 (0.4)	1.3 (0.6)
Unweighted n ^a	3,134	1,782	783	449
Weighted n	442,719	253,068	111,576	59,533
Month 9				
Only breastmilk	13.7 (1.1)	13.9 (1.3)	14.0 (2.2)	11.5 (2.1)
Only formula	75.7 (1.2)	76.0 (1.4)	73.8 (2.6)	80.3 (2.9)

(Continued)

Table C4-16t: Percentage of study infants by feeding decision and nature of breastfeeding support from WIC (Month 1 - 13)

Interview Month and Feeding Decision	Study Infants % (SE)	Nature of Breastfeeding Support From WIC		
		Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Both breastmilk and formula	8.4 (0.8)	7.8 (0.8)	10.2 (1.7)	6.5 (1.8)
Neither breastmilk nor formula	2.1 (0.4)	2.3 (0.5)	1.9 (0.5)	1.8 (0.8)
Unweighted n ^a	2,451	1,397	611	359
Weighted n	442,681	257,521	105,878	62,851
Month 11				
Only breastmilk	13.0 (1.0)	13.3 (1.1)	13.9 (2.0)	10.4 (2.1)
Only formula	75.1 (1.2)	75.5 (1.6)	72.7 (2.4)	80.0 (2.5)
Both breastmilk and formula	6.8 (0.8)	6.0 (0.8)	8.7 (1.7)	5.8 (1.7)
Neither breastmilk nor formula	5.1 (0.7)	5.3 (1.0)	4.6 (1.0)	3.8 (0.9)
Unweighted n ^a	2,322	1,306	599	337
Weighted n	442,681	254,082	110,571	61,604
Month 13				
Only breastmilk	14.1 (0.9)	13.2 (1.1)	15.3 (1.7)	12.9 (2.0)
Only formula	20.0 (0.8)	19.9 (1.3)	19.0 (2.1)	21.9 (2.5)
Both breastmilk and formula	2.0 (0.3)	2.1 (0.4)	1.8 (0.6)	1.5 (0.6)
Neither breastmilk nor formula	63.9 (1.1)	64.9 (1.5)	63.9 (3.1)	63.6 (3.0)
Unweighted n ^a	2,807	1,600	705	400
Weighted n	442,574	253,779	109,916	59,132

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the 1 Month interview. n may differ slightly from 3397 due to item non-response.

n may differ slightly from 3397 (Month1) / 2788 (Month 3) / 2615 (Month 5) / 3134 (Month 7) / 2451 (Month 9) / 2322 (Month 11) / 2807 (Month 13) due to item non-response.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of nature of breastfeeding support from WIC differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Question CF1. Cross-sectional weights for 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-17a: Median age of infants (in days) when study mothers initiated solid foods by race (Month 1 - 13)

Type of Food	Median Age of Initiation (in days)	Race		
		Black or African American	White	Other
Baby cereals	149.3	121.4	149.6	182.1
Fruits	182.1	176.2	182.1	182.2
Vegetables	182.1	182.1	182.1	173.0
Meats	238.5	238.1	238.2	239.8
Salty snacks	248.0	241.5	252.6	243.8
Dairy foods other than cow's milk	299.4	317.7	296.3	296.6
High protein foods other than meats	243.1	279.5	242.7	227.4
Sweet foods	344.9	346.0	346.3	337.0
Unweighted n ^a	1,851	450	1,109	292
Weighted n	442,452	96,135	259,562	86,755

^a n is number of mothers who completed the 1 or 3 Month Interview and 5, 7, 9, 11, and 13 Month Interviews in the core sample group.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF33. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-17b: Median age of infants (in days) when study mothers initiated solid foods by ethnicity (Month 1 - 13)

		Ethnicity	
Type of Food	Median Age of Initiation (in days)	Hispanic	Non-Hispanic
Baby cereals	149.3	182.1	121.7
Fruits	182.1	182.2	182.0
Vegetables	182.1	182.2	182.1
Meats	238.5	239.3	218.7
Salty snacks	248.0	261.9	242.6
Dairy foods other than cow's milk	299.4	302.4	297.1
High protein foods other than meats	243.1	240.2	270.9
Sweet foods	344.9	362.3	336.4
Unweighted n ^a	1,851	733	1,118
Weighted n	442,452	201,522	240,930

^a n is number of mothers who completed the 1 or 3 Month Interview and 5, 7, 9, 11, and 13 Month Interviews in the core sample group.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF33. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-17c: Median age of infants (in days) when study mothers initiated solid foods by marital status of mother (Month 1 - 13)

		Current Marital Status of Mother	
Type of Food	Median Age of Initiation (in days)	Married	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed)
Baby cereals	149.3	177.0	143.0
Fruits	182.1	182.2	182.1
Vegetables	182.1	182.1	182.1
Meats	238.5	238.1	238.8
Salty snacks	248.0	253.2	245.2
Dairy foods other than cow's milk	299.4	295.8	301.3
High protein foods other than meats	243.1	241.7	267.1
Sweet foods	344.9	348.3	342.8
Unweighted n ^a	1,851	620	1,231
Weighted n	442,452	155,228	287,223

^a n is number of mothers who completed the 1 or 3 Month Interview and 5, 7, 9, 11, and 13 Month Interviews in the core sample group.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF33. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-17d: Median age of infants (in days) when study mothers initiated solid foods by food security (Month 1 - 13)

Type of Food	Median Age of Initiation (in days)	Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
		High or Marginal Food Security	Low Food Security	Very Low Food Security
Baby cereals	149.3	151.9	144.8	141.0
Fruits	182.1	182.1	182.1	182.1
Vegetables	182.1	182.2	182.1	182.1
Meats	238.5	239.3	213.0	212.4
Salty snacks	248.0	247.5	248.3	248.7
Dairy foods other than cow's milk	299.4	300.3	298.4	298.3
High protein foods other than meats	243.1	266.5	236.8	239.7
Sweet foods	344.9	349.7	340.4	338.4
Unweighted n ^a	1,851	965	565	321
Weighted n	442,452	231,950	137,227	73,274

^a n is number of mothers who completed the 1 or 3 Month Interview and 5, 7, 9, 11, and 13 Month Interviews in the core sample group.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF33. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-17e: Median age of infants (in days) when study mothers initiated solid foods by participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Month 1 - 13)

Type of Food	Median Age of Initiation (in days)	Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
		Does not Participate in Any Other Program	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP
Baby cereals	149.3	148.9	145.6	150.0
Fruits	182.1	182.2	182.1	182.1
Vegetables	182.1	182.2	182.1	182.1
Meats	238.5	212.8	240.1	212.6
Salty snacks	248.0	265.0	245.1	243.1
Dairy foods other than cow's milk	299.4	297.0	302.4	282.4
High protein foods other than meats	243.1	238.5	267.9	241.9
Sweet foods	344.9	347.7	343.7	344.2
Unweighted n ^a	1,851	309	900	642
Weighted n	442,452	80,309	210,400	151,743

^a n is number of mothers who completed the 1 or 3 Month Interview and 5, 7, 9, 11, and 13 Month Interviews in the core sample group.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF33. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-17f: Median age of infants (in days) when study mothers initiated solid foods by parity (Month 1 - 13)

Type of Food	Median Age of Initiation (in days)	Parity		
		First Born	Second Born	Third or Subsequent Born
Baby cereals	149.3	141.2	153.5	153.3
Fruits	182.1	182.0	182.2	182.1
Vegetables	182.1	182.1	182.2	182.2
Meats	238.5	231.4	238.1	239.5
Salty snacks	248.0	246.9	242.3	257.4
Dairy foods other than cow's milk	299.4	299.5	291.6	287.4
High protein foods other than meats	243.1	242.8	266.7	242.8
Sweet foods	344.9	345.1	347.5	341.4
Unweighted n ^a	1,851	757	522	572
Weighted n	442,452	183,820	124,038	134,593

^a n is number of mothers who completed the 1 or 3 Month Interview and 5, 7, 9, 11, and 13 Month Interviews in the core sample group.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF33. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-17g: Median age of infants (in days) when study mothers initiated solid foods by timing of WIC enrollment (Month 1 - 13)

Type of Food	Median Age of Initiation (in days)	Timing of WIC Enrollment			
		1st Trimester	2nd Trimester	3rd Trimester	Postnatal Enrollment
Baby cereals	149.3	152.2	147.1	143.7	146.1
Fruits	182.1	182.1	182.1	182.1	182.1
Vegetables	182.1	182.1	182.1	182.1	182.1
Meats	238.5	239.1	238.7	212.1	239.0
Salty snacks	248.0	264.8	244.9	238.6	246.2
Dairy foods other than cow's milk	299.4	292.4	301.7	282.7	295.4
High protein foods other than meats	243.1	242.2	241.5	246.6	249.6
Sweet foods	344.9	351.5	338.6	344.8	342.5
Unweighted n ^a	1,851	641	738	261	211
Weighted n	442,452	135,826	175,536	69,090	62,000

^a n is number of respondents who completed the 1 or 3 Month Interview and 5, 7, 9, 11, and 13 Month Interviews in the core sample group.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF33. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-17h: Median age of infants (in days) when study mothers initiated solid foods by weight status of mother before pregnancy (Month 1 - 13)

Type of Food	Median Age of Initiation (in days)	Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
		Normal or Underweight	Overweight	Obese
Baby cereals	149.3	147.1	150.0	147.3
Fruits	182.1	182.1	182.1	182.1
Vegetables	182.1	182.1	182.1	182.1
Meats	238.5	238.5	239.7	212.6
Salty snacks	248.0	248.8	261.9	240.4
Dairy foods other than cow's milk	299.4	301.4	290.3	295.6
High protein foods other than meats	243.1	248.1	267.4	232.9
Sweet foods	344.9	351.6	343.5	335.5
Unweighted n ^a	1,851	830	469	552
Weighted n	442,452	201,167	115,584	125,701

^a n is number of mothers who completed the 1 or 3 Month Interview and 5, 7, 9, 11, and 13 Month Interviews in the core sample group.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF33. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-17i: Median age of infants (in days) when study mothers initiated solid foods by income poverty (Month 1 - 13)

Type of Food	Median Age of Initiation (in days)	Income Poverty		
		75% of Poverty Threshold or Below	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Threshold	Above 130% of Poverty Threshold
Baby cereals	149.3	149.4	146.9	149.6
Fruits	182.1	182.1	182.1	182.1
Vegetables	182.1	182.1	182.1	171.9
Meats	238.5	239.5	212.6	206.7
Salty snacks	248.0	253.8	242.6	256.9
Dairy foods other than cow's milk	299.4	302.6	270.8	297.1
High protein foods other than meats	243.1	243.0	239.6	254.2
Sweet foods	344.9	348.3	339.7	342.1
Unweighted n ^a	1,851	1,158	510	183
Weighted n	442,452	276,755	118,010	47,687

^a n is number of mothers who completed the 1 or 3 Month Interview and 5, 7, 9, 11, and 13 Month Interviews in the core sample group.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF33. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-17j: Median age of infants (in days) when study mothers initiated solid foods by breastfeeding history (Month 1 - 13)

Type of Food	Median Age of Initiation (in days)	Breastfeeding History		
		No History (includes first-time mothers)	Three or Fewer Months	More Than Three Months
Baby cereals	149.3	140.2	150.9	170.0
Fruits	182.1	182.1	177.3	182.1
Vegetables	182.1	182.1	182.2	182.2
Meats	238.5	238.6	239.6	212.8
Salty snacks	248.0	245.0	247.3	253.4
Dairy foods other than cow's milk	299.4	300.2	302.5	274.6
High protein foods other than meats	243.1	266.3	269.9	240.3
Sweet foods	344.9	344.2	353.5	335.7
Unweighted n ^a	1,851	963	395	493
Weighted n	442,452	230,934	95,510	116,008

^a n is number of mothers who completed the 1 or 3 Month Interview and 5, 7, 9, 11, and 13 Month Interviews in the core sample group.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF33. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-17k: Median age of infants (in days) when study mothers initiated solid foods by age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Month 1 - 13)

Type of Food	Median Age of Initiation (in days)	Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
		16-19 Years	20-25 Years	26 Years or Older
Baby cereals	149.3	141.0	135.5	153.7
Fruits	182.1	168.2	182.1	182.2
Vegetables	182.1	157.5	182.1	182.2
Meats	238.5	238.3	213.0	239.0
Salty snacks	248.0	234.9	242.0	269.3
Dairy foods other than cow's milk	299.4	300.0	299.9	287.9
High protein foods other than meats	243.1	239.2	243.3	243.1
Sweet foods	344.9	334.8	344.1	348.8
Unweighted n ^a	1,851	191	730	930
Weighted n	442,452	49,108	177,823	215,521

^a n is number of mothers who completed the 1 or 3 Month Interview and 5, 7, 9, 11, and 13 Month Interviews in the core sample group.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF33. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-17I: Median age of infants (in days) when study mothers initiated solid foods by birth weight (Month 1 - 13)

Type of Food	Median Age of Initiation (in days)	Birth Weight		
		Low	Normal	High
Baby cereals	149.3	147.4	147.3	174.0
Fruits	182.1	182.2	182.1	182.3
Vegetables	182.1	182.2	182.1	182.3
Meats	238.5	242.6	238.0	251.6
Salty snacks	248.0	258.1	246.2	297.3
Dairy foods other than cow's milk	299.4	275.2	299.7	365.1
High protein foods other than meats	243.1	237.0	243.2	263.4
Sweet foods	344.9	346.1	344.1	374.5
Unweighted n ^a	1,851	136	1,691	24
Weighted n	442,452	36,150	401,104	5,198

^a n is number of mothers who completed the 1 or 3 Month Interview and 5, 7, 9, 11, and 13 Month Interviews in the core sample group.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF33. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-17m: Median age of infants (in days) when study mothers initiated solid foods by delivery type (Month 1 - 13)

		Delivery Type	
Type of Food	Median Age of Initiation (in days)	Vaginal	Caesarean
Baby cereals	149.3	148.5	150.0
Fruits	182.1	182.1	182.1
Vegetables	182.1	182.1	182.1
Meats	238.5	226.2	224.0
Salty snacks	248.0	243.0	263.8
Dairy foods other than cow's milk	299.4	298.5	300.9
High protein foods other than meats	243.1	242.5	268.3
Sweet foods	344.9	341.3	352.3
Unweighted n ^a	1,851	1,253	598
Weighted n	442,452	297,331	145,121

^a n is number of mothers who completed the 1 or 3 Month Interview and 5, 7, 9, 11, and 13 Month Interviews in the core sample group.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF33. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-17n: Median age of infants (in days) when study mothers initiated solid foods by birth complications (Month 1 - 13)

		Birth Complications of the Child	
Type of Food	Median Age of Initiation (in days)	Child Had Birth Complications	Child Did Not Have Birth Complications
Baby cereals	149.3	139.3	149.8
Fruits	182.1	182.2	182.1
Vegetables	182.1	182.2	182.1
Meats	238.5	239.5	238.4
Salty snacks	248.0	271.5	243.5
Dairy foods other than cow's milk	299.4	300.6	298.6
High protein foods other than meats	243.1	268.9	243.0
Sweet foods	344.9	350.1	344.2
Unweighted n ^a	1,851	216	1,635
Weighted n	442,452	53,357	389,095

^a n is number of mothers who completed the 1 or 3 Month Interview and 5, 7, 9, 11, and 13 Month Interviews in the core sample group.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF33. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-17o: Median age of infants (in days) when study mothers initiated solid foods by length of mother's hospital stay (Month 1 - 13)

		Length of Mother's Hospital Stay	
Type of Food	Median Age of Initiation (in days)	0-2 Nights	3 or More Nights
Baby cereals	149.3	149.1	148.2
Fruits	182.1	182.1	182.1
Vegetables	182.1	182.1	182.1
Meats	238.5	238.3	238.9
Salty snacks	248.0	246.3	251.2
Dairy foods other than cow's milk	299.4	284.2	303.4
High protein foods other than meats	243.1	242.5	256.9
Sweet foods	344.9	341.9	350.4
Unweighted n ^a	1,851	1,260	591
Weighted n	442,452	301,164	141,287

^a n is number of mothers who completed the 1 or 3 Month Interview and 5, 7, 9, 11, and 13 Month Interviews in the core sample group.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF33. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-17p: Median age of infants (in days) when study mothers initiated solid foods by time between birth of reference child and previous child (Month 1 - 13)

		Time Between Birth of Reference Child and Previous Child		
Type of Food	Median Age of Initiation (in days)	Less than 27 Months	27-68 Months	More than 68 Months or Only Child
Baby cereals	149.3	152.5	182.0	146.4
Fruits	182.1	182.2	182.2	182.0
Vegetables	182.1	182.2	182.2	182.1
Meats	238.5	238.1	239.8	231.3
Salty snacks	248.0	243.2	248.1	249.1
Dairy foods other than cow's milk	299.4	285.1	288.0	300.0
High protein foods other than meats	243.1	269.0	243.3	242.6
Sweet foods	344.9	333.6	349.5	344.6
Unweighted n ^a	1,851	249	501	1,101
Weighted n	442,452	56,124	124,828	261,500

^a n is number of mothers who completed the 1 or 3 Month Interview and 5, 7, 9, 11, and 13 Month Interviews in the core sample group.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF33. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-17q: Median age of infants (in days) when study mothers initiated solid foods by nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital (Month 1 - 13)

Type of Food	Median Age of Initiation (in days)	Nature of non-WIC Breastfeeding Support at Hospital		
		Weak	Moderate	Strong
Baby cereals	149.3	171.1	152.0	176.0
Fruits	182.1	167.5	182.2	182.1
Vegetables	182.1	167.5	182.1	182.2
Meats	238.5	274.4	241.4	227.5
Salty snacks	248.0	263.1	253.8	251.0
Dairy foods other than cow's milk	299.4	254.7	294.3	298.9
High protein foods other than meats	243.1	279.9	270.1	236.6
Sweet foods	344.9	295.1	361.9	346.4
Unweighted n ^a	1,851	168	450	1,221
Weighted n	442,452	38,671	115,977	284,361

^a n is number of mothers who completed the 1 or 3 Month Interview and 5, 7, 9, 11, and 13 Month Interviews in the core sample group.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF33. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-17r: Median age of infants (in days) when study mothers initiated solid foods by non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Month 1 - 13)

Type of Food	Median Age of Initiation (in days)	Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
		Received Training on Formula Only	Received Training on Cereal Only	Received Training on Both	Received Training on Neither
Baby cereals	149.3	130.9	149.3	145.9	144.5
Fruits	182.1	151.9	182.1	182.2	182.1
Vegetables	182.1	182.1	182.1	182.2	182.1
Meats	238.5	212.8	238.6	212.6	239.9
Salty snacks	248.0	249.0	253.8	241.5	247.0
Dairy foods other than cow's milk	299.4	296.7	299.4	272.4	297.6
High protein foods other than meats	243.1	235.4	238.5	243.2	266.3
Sweet foods	344.9	346.0	345.4	335.0	347.6
Unweighted n ^a	1,851	346	197	909	352
Weighted n	442,452	88,201	43,909	211,166	87,611

^a n is number of respondents who completed the 1 or 3 Month Interview and 5, 7, 9, 11, and 13 Month Interviews in the core sample group.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF33. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-17s: Median age of infants (in days) when study mothers initiated solid foods by nature of breastfeeding support at home (Month 1 - 13)

		Nature of Breastfeeding Support at Home		
Type of Food	Median Age of Initiation (in days)	Weak	Moderate	Strong
Baby cereals	149.3	162.1	140.3	141.2
Fruits	182.1	169.6	161.0	182.1
Vegetables	182.1	167.7	157.9	182.1
Meats	238.5	287.6	181.2	238.8
Salty snacks	248.0	256.6	207.5	254.0
Dairy foods other than cow's milk	299.4	261.1	239.4	300.1
High protein foods other than meats	243.1	280.3	211.5	268.8
Sweet foods	344.9	304.3	290.0	342.3
Unweighted n ^a	1,851	28	827	990
Weighted n	442,452	6,554	193,128	240,554

^a n is number of mothers who completed the 1 or 3 Month Interview and 5, 7, 9, 11, and 13 Month Interviews in the core sample group.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF33. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-17t: Median age of infants (in days) when study mothers initiated solid foods by nature of breastfeeding support from WIC (Month 1 - 13)

		Nature of Breastfeeding Support From WIC		
Type of Food	Median Age of Initiation (in days)	Weak	Moderate	Strong
Baby cereals	149.3	136.6	146.5	153.2
Fruits	182.1	182.1	182.1	182.2
Vegetables	182.1	182.2	182.1	182.2
Meats	238.5	225.2	238.1	238.2
Salty snacks	248.0	256.2	242.8	258.8
Dairy foods other than cow's milk	299.4	294.7	297.6	300.2
High protein foods other than meats	243.1	241.3	243.2	238.2
Sweet foods	344.9	341.5	339.4	351.5
Unweighted n ^a	1,851	1,060	466	271
Weighted n	442,452	258,747	106,342	63,505

^a n is number of mothers who completed the 1 or 3 Month Interview and 5, 7, 9, 11, and 13 Month Interviews in the core sample group.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF33. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-18a: Percentage of study infants and toddlers consuming different types of milk by interview month and race (Month 1 - 13)

		Race		
Type of Milk	Study Infants % (SE)	Black or African American % (SE)	White % (SE)	Other % (SE)
Month 1				
Breast milk ^h	57.9 (1.8)	48.7 (2.9)	58.3 (1.9)	66.5 (2.7)
Formula	68.1 (1.6)	73.3 (2.3)	66.9 (2.1)	66.2 (3.5)
Unweighted n ^a	3,371	866	1,978	527
Weighted n	448,693	94,023	267,783	86,887
Month 3				
Breast milk ^h	39.0 (1.5)	30.3 (2.6)	40.1 (2.0)	45.2 (2.6)
Formula ^h	79.3 (1.3)	84.9 (1.7)	77.4 (1.7)	79.3 (1.7)
Unweighted n ^b	2,773	626	1,701	446
Weighted n	439,616	93,263	259,937	86,415
Month 5				
Breast milk ^h	30.2 (1.4)	21.0 (2.2)	31.9 (2.0)	35.2 (2.5)
Formula ^h	82.6 (1.2)	89.6 (1.4)	80.5 (1.6)	81.4 (2.4)
Unweighted n ^c	2,596	590	1,594	412
Weighted n	438,284	94,486	261,929	81,868
Month 7				
Breast milk ^h	25.1 (1.2)	16.5 (1.8)	25.5 (1.4)	32.9 (2.4)
Formula ^h	84.3 (1.0)	91.9 (1.0)	82.8 (1.3)	80.8 (2.7)
Unweighted n ^d	3,081	798	1,820	463
Weighted n	435,294	92,243	258,292	84,759
Month 9				
Breast milk ^h	21.5 (1.2)	13.4 (1.8)	22.4 (1.4)	27.7 (2.2)
Formula ^h	85.7 (1.2)	92.7 (1.5)	83.7 (1.3)	84.4 (2.3)
Cow's milk	2.0 (0.4)	1.5 (0.6)	2.4 (0.5)	1.4 (0.7)
Unweighted n ^e	2,412	553	1,477	382
Weighted n	435,705	93,751	257,351	84,602
Month 11				

(Continued)

Table C4-18a: Percentage of study infants and toddlers consuming different types of milk by interview month and race (Month 1 - 13)

Type of Milk	Study Infants % (SE)	Race		
		Black or African American % (SE)	White % (SE)	Other % (SE)
Breast milk ^h	19.0 (1.2)	12.5 (2.1)	20.0 (1.4)	22.9 (3.0)
Formula ^h	83.4 (1.1)	89.7 (1.6)	81.3 (1.5)	82.7 (2.4)
Cow's milk ^h	8.9 (1.0)	5.7 (1.3)	10.4 (1.3)	7.9 (1.7)
Unweighted n ^f	2,285	527	1,392	366
Weighted n	435,281	92,536	260,686	82,058
Month 13				
Breast milk ^h	15.7 (1.0)	8.7 (1.0)	16.2 (1.2)	22.1 (2.9)
Formula	21.8 (1.1)	23.9 (2.3)	20.4 (1.2)	23.9 (4.1)
Cow's milk	76.5 (0.9)	77.0 (2.5)	77.5 (1.0)	72.6 (2.8)
Unweighted n ^g	2,763	755	1,598	410
Weighted n	434,035	92,455	258,964	82,616

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the 1 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^b n is the number of respondents who completed the 3 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^c n is the number of respondents who completed the 5 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^d n is the number of respondents who completed the 7 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^e n is the number of respondents who completed the 9 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^f n is the number of respondents who completed the 11 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^g n is the number of respondents who completed the 13 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^h Chi-square statistic testing of race differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: AM/PM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1 - 13. 1, 7 and 13 Month Interview weights for the combined samples, and 3, 5, 9, and 11 Month weights for the core samples, are used for this table.

Table C4-18b: Percentage of study infants and toddlers consuming different types of milk by interview month and ethnicity (Month 1 - 13)

		Ethnicity	
Type of Milk	Study Infants % (SE)	Hispanic % (SE)	Non-Hispanic % (SE)
Month 1			
Breast milk ^h	57.9 (1.8)	65.7 (2.0)	50.9 (2.4)
Formula	68.1 (1.6)	69.0 (2.0)	67.3 (2.3)
Unweighted n ^a	3,371	1,297	2,074
Weighted n	448,693	211,439	237,254
Month 3			
Breast milk ^h	39.0 (1.5)	44.7 (2.0)	34.1 (2.1)
Formula	79.3 (1.3)	80.3 (1.6)	78.6 (1.8)
Unweighted n ^b	2,773	1,110	1,663
Weighted n	439,616	205,405	234,211
Month 5			
Breast milk ^h	30.2 (1.4)	34.0 (2.0)	26.8 (1.9)
Formula	82.6 (1.2)	82.7 (1.7)	82.6 (1.4)
Unweighted n ^c	2,596	1,043	1,553
Weighted n	438,284	203,243	235,040
Month 7			
Breast milk	25.1 (1.2)	27.3 (1.6)	23.1 (1.6)
Formula	84.3 (1.0)	84.7 (1.3)	84.0 (1.4)
Unweighted n ^d	3,081	1,186	1,895
Weighted n	435,294	202,597	232,697
Month 9			
Breast milk	21.5 (1.2)	23.7 (1.5)	19.6 (1.8)
Formula	85.7 (1.2)	85.9 (1.4)	85.7 (1.6)
Cow's milk	2.0 (0.4)	1.8 (0.5)	2.1 (0.4)
Unweighted n ^e	2,412	975	1,437
Weighted n	435,705	201,193	234,512
Month 11			

(Continued)

Table C4-18b: Percentage of study infants and toddlers consuming different types of milk by interview month and ethnicity (Month 1 - 13)

Type of Milk	Study Infants % (SE)	Ethnicity	
		Hispanic % (SE)	Non-Hispanic % (SE)
Breast milk	19.0 (1.2)	21.2 (1.7)	17.1 (1.7)
Formula	83.4 (1.1)	84.4 (1.5)	82.5 (1.4)
Cow's milk	8.9 (1.0)	7.4 (1.1)	10.2 (1.3)
Unweighted n ^f	2,285	931	1,354
Weighted n	435,281	203,352	231,928
Month 13			
Breast milk ^h	15.7 (1.0)	18.2 (1.2)	13.7 (1.1)
Formula	21.8 (1.1)	23.0 (1.6)	20.7 (1.6)
Cow's milk ^h	76.5 (0.9)	74.4 (1.3)	78.2 (1.3)
Unweighted n ^g	2,763	1,030	1,733
Weighted n	434,035	199,216	234,819

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the 1 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^b n is the number of respondents who completed the 3 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^c n is the number of respondents who completed the 5 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^d n is the number of respondents who completed the 7 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^e n is the number of respondents who completed the 9 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^f n is the number of respondents who completed the 11 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^g n is the number of respondents who completed the 13 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^h Chi-square statistic testing of ethnicity differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: AM/PM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1 - 13. 1, 7 and 13 Month Interview weights for the combined samples, and 3, 5, 9, and 11 Month weights for the core samples, are used for this table.

Table C4-18c: Percentage of study infants and toddlers consuming different types of milk by interview month and marital status of mother (Month 1 - 13)

		Current Marital Status of Mother	
Type of Milk	Study Infants % (SE)	Married % (SE)	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed) % (SE)
Month 1			
Breast milk ^h	57.9 (1.8)	70.8 (2.0)	51.8 (2.1)
Formula ^h	68.1 (1.6)	59.6 (2.5)	72.1 (1.5)
Unweighted n ^a	3,371	1,000	2,371
Weighted n	448,693	143,156	305,537
Month 3			
Breast milk ^h	39.0 (1.5)	54.0 (1.8)	31.6 (1.6)
Formula ^h	79.3 (1.3)	70.0 (2.0)	84.0 (1.1)
Unweighted n ^b	2,773	855	1,918
Weighted n	439,616	144,875	294,741
Month 5			
Breast milk ^h	30.2 (1.4)	45.8 (1.8)	22.4 (1.3)
Formula ^h	82.6 (1.2)	72.7 (1.9)	87.6 (1.0)
Unweighted n ^c	2,596	808	1,788
Weighted n	438,284	145,151	293,132
Month 7			
Breast milk ^h	25.1 (1.2)	39.3 (1.8)	18.0 (1.3)
Formula ^h	84.3 (1.0)	75.2 (1.7)	88.9 (0.9)
Unweighted n ^d	3,081	966	2,115
Weighted n	435,294	144,683	290,610
Month 9			
Breast milk ^h	21.5 (1.2)	35.4 (1.6)	14.6 (1.2)
Formula ^h	85.7 (1.2)	77.1 (1.9)	90.1 (1.1)
Cow's milk	2.0 (0.4)	2.8 (0.8)	1.6 (0.3)
Unweighted n ^e	2,412	757	1,655
Weighted n	435,705	145,068	290,637

(Continued)

Table C4-18c: Percentage of study infants and toddlers consuming different types of milk by interview month and marital status of mother (Month 1 - 13)

		Current Marital Status of Mother	
Type of Milk	Study Infants % (SE)	Married % (SE)	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed) % (SE)
Month 11			
Breast milk ^h	19.0 (1.2)	29.6 (2.0)	13.5 (1.1)
Formula ^h	83.4 (1.1)	75.2 (1.9)	87.6 (1.1)
Cow's milk	8.9 (1.0)	8.6 (1.1)	9.1 (1.3)
Unweighted n ^f	2,285	731	1,554
Weighted n	435,281	148,961	286,319
Month 13			
Breast milk ^h	15.7 (1.0)	24.8 (2.3)	11.2 (1.0)
Formula	21.8 (1.1)	21.5 (1.9)	21.9 (1.3)
Cow's milk	76.5 (0.9)	73.8 (1.9)	77.8 (1.1)
Unweighted n ^g	2,763	855	1,908
Weighted n	434,035	144,287	289,748

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the 1 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^b n is the number of respondents who completed the 3 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^c n is the number of respondents who completed the 5 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^d n is the number of respondents who completed the 7 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^e n is the number of respondents who completed the 9 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^f n is the number of respondents who completed the 11 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^g n is the number of respondents who completed the 13 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^h Chi-square statistic testing of marital status of mother differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: AM/PM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1 - 13. 1, 7 and 13 Month Interview weights for the combined samples, and 3, 5, 9, and 11 Month weights for the core samples, are used for this table.

Table C4-18d: Percentage of study infants and toddlers consuming different types of milk by interview month and food security (Month 1 - 13)

		Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
Type of Milk	Study Infants % (SE)	High or Marginal Food Security % (SE)	Low Food Security % (SE)	Very Low Food Security % (SE)
Month 1				
Breast milk	57.9 (1.8)	58.2 (1.9)	56.4 (2.6)	59.8 (3.1)
Formula	68.1 (1.6)	68.8 (1.5)	69.0 (2.7)	64.0 (2.1)
Unweighted n ^a	3,371	1,747	1,052	572
Weighted n	448,693	236,724	141,013	70,956
Month 3				
Breast milk	39.0 (1.5)	39.1 (1.9)	37.6 (2.5)	41.4 (2.2)
Formula	79.3 (1.3)	79.1 (1.4)	79.6 (1.8)	79.7 (2.5)
Unweighted n ^b	2,773	1,434	866	473
Weighted n	439,616	231,140	136,691	71,785
Month 5				
Breast milk	30.2 (1.4)	29.7 (1.8)	30.2 (2.0)	31.5 (2.5)
Formula	82.6 (1.2)	83.1 (1.5)	82.8 (1.6)	80.9 (2.3)
Unweighted n ^c	2,596	1,351	808	437
Weighted n	438,284	228,937	138,951	70,395
Month 7				
Breast milk	25.1 (1.2)	26.1 (1.5)	22.5 (1.8)	26.4 (2.1)
Formula	84.3 (1.0)	83.5 (1.1)	86.6 (1.5)	82.8 (2.1)
Unweighted n ^d	3,081	1,602	939	540
Weighted n	435,294	229,923	134,770	70,600
Month 9				
Breast milk	21.5 (1.2)	22.4 (1.4)	20.5 (1.8)	20.4 (2.6)
Formula	85.7 (1.2)	85.3 (1.3)	86.3 (1.7)	86.0 (2.1)
Cow's milk	2.0 (0.4)	2.1 (0.5)	1.8 (0.5)	1.9 (0.8)
Unweighted n ^e	2,412	1,240	762	410
Weighted n	435,705	225,184	138,557	71,964
Month 11				

(Continued)

Table C4-18d: Percentage of study infants and toddlers consuming different types of milk by interview month and food security (Month 1 - 13)

Type of Milk	Study Infants % (SE)	Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
		High or Marginal Food Security % (SE)	Low Food Security % (SE)	Very Low Food Security % (SE)
Breast milk	19.0 (1.2)	19.2 (1.4)	18.5 (1.7)	19.5 (2.7)
Formula	83.4 (1.1)	84.0 (1.2)	83.7 (1.6)	80.6 (2.5)
Cow's milk	8.9 (1.0)	8.4 (1.0)	9.0 (1.4)	10.3 (2.3)
Unweighted n ^f	2,285	1,178	719	388
Weighted n	435,281	226,673	137,243	71,365
Month 13				
Breast milk	15.7 (1.0)	15.8 (1.4)	15.2 (1.7)	16.5 (2.4)
Formula	21.8 (1.1)	21.1 (1.1)	23.2 (2.1)	21.2 (2.0)
Cow's milk	76.5 (0.9)	76.9 (1.3)	75.1 (2.1)	77.7 (2.3)
Unweighted n ^g	2,763	1,421	862	480
Weighted n	434,035	227,361	135,305	71,369

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the 1 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^b n is the number of respondents who completed the 3 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^c n is the number of respondents who completed the 5 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^d n is the number of respondents who completed the 7 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^e n is the number of respondents who completed the 9 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^f n is the number of respondents who completed the 11 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^g n is the number of respondents who completed the 13 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

Data source: AM/PM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1-13. 1, 7 and 13 Month Interview weights for the combined samples, and 3, 5, 9, and 11 Month weights for the core samples, are used for this table.

Table C4-18e: Percentage of study infants and toddlers consuming different types of milk by interview month and participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Month 1 - 13)

		Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
Type of Milk	Study Infants % (SE)	Does not Participate in Any Other Program % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP % (SE)
Month 1				
Breast milk ^h	57.9 (1.8)	69.0 (2.6)	50.5 (2.1)	62.2 (1.9)
Formula ^h	68.1 (1.6)	56.0 (3.2)	73.5 (1.9)	66.8 (1.7)
Unweighted n ^a	3,371	540	1,655	1,176
Weighted n	448,693	78,961	211,183	158,549
Month 3				
Breast milk ^h	39.0 (1.5)	46.6 (2.9)	31.8 (1.8)	44.8 (1.9)
Formula ^h	79.3 (1.3)	68.1 (2.9)	85.2 (1.2)	77.3 (1.5)
Unweighted n ^b	2,773	476	1,334	963
Weighted n	439,616	80,663	206,340	152,612
Month 5				
Breast milk ^h	30.2 (1.4)	40.9 (3.2)	22.4 (1.7)	35.3 (1.9)
Formula ^h	82.6 (1.2)	75.0 (2.9)	86.9 (1.3)	80.7 (1.6)
Unweighted n ^c	2,596	440	1,264	892
Weighted n	438,284	79,895	208,927	149,461
Month 7				
Breast milk ^h	25.1 (1.2)	32.8 (2.6)	19.2 (1.4)	29.0 (1.7)
Formula ^h	84.3 (1.0)	79.4 (2.5)	87.5 (1.4)	82.6 (1.3)
Unweighted n ^d	3,081	490	1,504	1,087
Weighted n	435,294	77,301	203,743	154,250
Month 9				
Breast milk ^h	21.5 (1.2)	30.3 (2.6)	15.3 (1.4)	25.5 (1.8)
Formula ^h	85.7 (1.2)	80.3 (2.8)	89.2 (1.4)	83.8 (1.5)
Cow's milk	2.0 (0.4)	1.6 (0.7)	1.7 (0.5)	2.5 (0.6)
Unweighted n ^e	2,412	396	1,172	844
Weighted n	435,705	77,433	207,361	150,911

(Continued)

Table C4-18e: Percentage of study infants and toddlers consuming different types of milk by interview month and participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Month 1 - 13)

		Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
Type of Milk	Study Infants % (SE)	Does not Participate in Any Other Program % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP % (SE)
Month 11				
Breast milk ^h	19.0 (1.2)	27.4 (2.5)	14.7 (1.3)	20.7 (1.8)
Formula ^h	83.4 (1.1)	78.0 (2.4)	85.8 (1.2)	82.7 (1.6)
Cow's milk	8.9 (1.0)	9.9 (1.7)	9.0 (1.4)	8.3 (1.1)
Unweighted n ^f	2,285	377	1,132	776
Weighted n	435,281	76,893	209,541	148,846
Month 13				
Breast milk ^h	15.7 (1.0)	22.7 (2.4)	12.6 (1.1)	16.5 (1.4)
Formula	21.8 (1.1)	20.3 (2.2)	20.3 (1.7)	24.6 (1.8)
Cow's milk	76.5 (0.9)	75.9 (2.1)	77.9 (1.6)	74.8 (1.4)
Unweighted n ^g	2,763	428	1,388	947
Weighted n	434,035	77,038	206,921	150,075

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the 1 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^b n is the number of respondents who completed the 3 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^c n is the number of respondents who completed the 5 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^d n is the number of respondents who completed the 7 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^e n is the number of respondents who completed the 9 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^f n is the number of respondents who completed the 11 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^g n is the number of respondents who completed the 13 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^h Chi-square statistic testing of participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: AM/PM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1 - 13. 1, 7 and 13 Month Interview weights for the combined samples, and 3, 5, 9, and 11 Month weights for the core samples, are used for this table.

Table C4-18f: Percentage of study infants and toddlers consuming different types of milk by interview month and parity (Month 1 - 13)

		Parity		
Type of Milk	Study Infants % (SE)	First Born % (SE)	Second Born % (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born % (SE)
Month 1				
Breast milk	57.9 (1.8)	59.4 (2.2)	57.7 (2.8)	56.1 (2.5)
Formula ^h	68.1 (1.6)	64.0 (2.3)	68.6 (2.4)	72.9 (1.7)
Unweighted n ^a	3,371	1,397	917	1,057
Weighted n	448,693	185,469	120,571	142,653
Month 3				
Breast milk	39.0 (1.5)	37.7 (1.9)	39.1 (2.7)	40.6 (1.6)
Formula	79.3 (1.3)	78.4 (1.6)	78.9 (2.0)	80.9 (1.6)
Unweighted n ^b	2,773	1,137	765	871
Weighted n	439,616	178,092	120,726	140,799
Month 5				
Breast milk	30.2 (1.4)	28.3 (1.9)	30.4 (2.5)	32.2 (1.7)
Formula	82.6 (1.2)	82.6 (1.6)	82.1 (2.0)	83.2 (1.6)
Unweighted n ^c	2,596	1,065	714	817
Weighted n	438,284	177,383	119,878	141,022
Month 7				
Breast milk	25.1 (1.2)	24.0 (1.5)	26.0 (1.9)	25.7 (1.6)
Formula	84.3 (1.0)	85.0 (1.4)	83.5 (1.8)	84.2 (1.5)
Unweighted n ^d	3,081	1,296	837	948
Weighted n	435,294	183,971	116,252	135,070
Month 9				
Breast milk	21.5 (1.2)	20.3 (1.8)	21.9 (1.8)	22.7 (1.6)
Formula	85.7 (1.2)	85.8 (1.6)	86.7 (1.8)	84.8 (1.6)
Cow's milk	2.0 (0.4)	1.7 (0.4)	1.7 (0.6)	2.6 (0.8)
Unweighted n ^e	2,412	999	677	736
Weighted n	435,705	178,373	122,196	135,136
Month 11				

(Continued)

Table C4-18f: Percentage of study infants and toddlers consuming different types of milk by interview month and parity (Month 1 - 13)

Type of Milk	Study Infants % (SE)	Parity		
		First Born % (SE)	Second Born % (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born % (SE)
Breast milk	19.0 (1.2)	16.5 (1.6)	20.0 (2.0)	21.3 (1.8)
Formula	83.4 (1.1)	85.3 (1.4)	82.5 (1.7)	81.7 (1.8)
Cow's milk	8.9 (1.0)	7.2 (1.1)	10.6 (1.6)	9.6 (1.6)
Unweighted n ^f	2,285	952	630	703
Weighted n	435,281	177,894	121,039	136,348
Month 13				
Breast milk	15.7 (1.0)	14.3 (1.7)	16.6 (1.6)	16.9 (1.2)
Formula	21.8 (1.1)	23.0 (1.2)	20.2 (2.3)	21.5 (1.8)
Cow's milk	76.5 (0.9)	75.6 (1.1)	77.2 (2.3)	77.0 (1.7)
Unweighted n ^g	2,763	1,145	746	872
Weighted n	434,035	181,322	114,117	138,596

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the 1 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^b n is the number of respondents who completed the 3 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^c n is the number of respondents who completed the 5 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^d n is the number of respondents who completed the 7 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^e n is the number of respondents who completed the 9 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^f n is the number of respondents who completed the 11 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^g n is the number of respondents who completed the 13 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^h Chi-square statistic testing of parity differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: AM/PM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1 - 13. 1, 7 and 13 Month Interview weights for the combined samples, and 3, 5, 9, and 11 Month weights for the core samples, are used for this table.

Table C4-18g: Percentage of study infants and toddlers consuming different types of milk by interview month and timing of WIC enrollment (Month 1 - 13)

		Timing of WIC Enrollment			
Type of Milk	Study Infants % (SE)	1st Trimester % (SE)	2nd Trimester % (SE)	3rd Trimester % (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment % (SE)
Month 1					
Breast milk ^h	57.9 (1.8)	60.3 (2.9)	59.2 (2.1)	61.3 (2.7)	44.9 (3.5)
Formula ^h	68.1 (1.6)	66.0 (2.5)	67.6 (1.7)	64.5 (2.7)	78.1 (3.0)
Unweighted n ^a	3,371	1,008	1,381	575	407
Weighted n	448,693	141,560	174,272	70,365	62,496
Month 3					
Breast milk	39.0 (1.5)	42.7 (2.1)	37.3 (2.0)	36.6 (3.1)	38.4 (3.6)
Formula	79.3 (1.3)	78.3 (1.9)	79.8 (1.8)	78.0 (2.5)	81.9 (3.3)
Unweighted n ^b	2,773	875	1,083	435	380
Weighted n	439,616	135,392	171,720	68,593	63,910
Month 5					
Breast milk	30.2 (1.4)	33.6 (2.1)	27.4 (1.9)	29.2 (2.8)	31.3 (3.9)
Formula	82.6 (1.2)	81.4 (1.8)	83.8 (1.4)	79.4 (2.7)	85.7 (2.1)
Unweighted n ^c	2,596	831	1,034	392	339
Weighted n	438,284	134,745	171,173	69,318	63,047
Month 7					
Breast milk	25.1 (1.2)	27.2 (1.8)	23.6 (1.7)	26.2 (2.2)	23.3 (2.1)
Formula	84.3 (1.0)	83.9 (1.5)	85.9 (1.3)	80.5 (2.3)	85.0 (1.8)
Unweighted n ^d	3,081	982	1,212	459	428
Weighted n	435,294	134,968	171,036	67,207	62,082
Month 9					
Breast milk	21.5 (1.2)	22.8 (1.7)	19.9 (1.6)	24.8 (3.1)	19.2 (2.9)
Formula	85.7 (1.2)	85.2 (1.8)	87.7 (1.3)	81.8 (2.7)	85.6 (2.9)
Cow's milk	2.0 (0.4)	2.5 (0.6)	2.0 (0.5)	1.3 (0.5)	1.5 (0.7)
Unweighted n ^e	2,412	804	954	357	297
Weighted n	435,705	135,679	173,374	67,756	58,895
Month 11					

(Continued)

Table C4-18g: Percentage of study infants and toddlers consuming different types of milk by interview month and timing of WIC enrollment (Month 1 - 13)

Type of Milk	Study Infants % (SE)	Timing of WIC Enrollment			
		1st Trimester % (SE)	2nd Trimester % (SE)	3rd Trimester % (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment % (SE)
Breast milk ^h	19.0 (1.2)	22.4 (1.9)	17.0 (1.7)	20.7 (2.9)	15.2 (2.1)
Formula	83.4 (1.1)	81.1 (1.4)	85.8 (1.8)	80.8 (3.1)	84.1 (2.5)
Cow's milk	8.9 (1.0)	8.8 (1.5)	8.2 (1.4)	9.6 (2.3)	10.7 (2.5)
Unweighted n ^f	2,285	769	917	336	263
Weighted n	435,281	134,377	176,170	64,939	59,794
Month 13					
Breast milk	15.7 (1.0)	17.7 (1.5)	14.7 (1.3)	17.2 (2.5)	12.7 (1.8)
Formula	21.8 (1.1)	23.6 (2.3)	22.5 (1.5)	18.4 (2.2)	19.6 (3.2)
Cow's milk	76.5 (0.9)	75.8 (1.9)	76.2 (1.5)	77.7 (2.5)	77.3 (2.9)
Unweighted n ^g	2,763	880	1,098	411	374
Weighted n	434,035	134,592	170,534	69,062	59,846

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the 1 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^b n is the number of respondents who completed the 3 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^c n is the number of respondents who completed the 5 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^d n is the number of respondents who completed the 7 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^e n is the number of respondents who completed the 9 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^f n is the number of respondents who completed the 11 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^g n is the number of respondents who completed the 13 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^h Chi-square statistic testing of timing of WIC enrollment differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: AM/PM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1 - 13. 1, 7 and 13 Month Interview weights for the combined samples, and 3, 5, 9, and 11 Month weights for the core samples, are used for this table.

Table C4-18h: Percentage of study infants and toddlers consuming different types of milk by interview month and weight status of mother before pregnancy (Month 1 - 13)

		Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
Type of Milk	Study Infants % (SE)	Normal or Underweight % (SE)	Overweight % (SE)	Obese % (SE)
Month 1				
Breast milk	57.9 (1.8)	59.2 (2.3)	58.8 (2.8)	55.0 (2.0)
Formula ^h	68.1 (1.6)	64.3 (1.9)	68.3 (2.9)	73.9 (1.7)
Unweighted n ^a	3,371	1,503	917	951
Weighted n	448,693	201,547	119,884	127,261
Month 3				
Breast milk ^h	39.0 (1.5)	41.8 (1.7)	40.8 (2.5)	33.1 (2.3)
Formula ^h	79.3 (1.3)	76.5 (1.8)	79.8 (2.0)	83.4 (1.5)
Unweighted n ^b	2,773	1,268	671	834
Weighted n	439,616	200,842	110,821	127,953
Month 5				
Breast milk ^h	30.2 (1.4)	32.1 (2.0)	30.7 (1.9)	26.7 (1.8)
Formula	82.6 (1.2)	81.3 (1.5)	82.4 (2.2)	85.0 (1.6)
Unweighted n ^c	2,596	1,185	630	781
Weighted n	438,284	200,891	110,970	126,422
Month 7				
Breast milk ^h	25.1 (1.2)	27.3 (1.5)	24.7 (1.8)	21.8 (1.5)
Formula ^h	84.3 (1.0)	82.4 (1.3)	84.4 (1.6)	87.2 (1.4)
Unweighted n ^d	3,081	1,348	857	876
Weighted n	435,294	198,146	110,831	126,317
Month 9				
Breast milk	21.5 (1.2)	22.7 (1.6)	22.2 (1.8)	19.0 (1.5)
Formula	85.7 (1.2)	84.8 (1.5)	84.7 (1.8)	88.1 (1.6)
Cow's milk	2.0 (0.4)	2.0 (0.5)	1.9 (0.6)	2.0 (0.7)
Unweighted n ^e	2,412	1,089	603	720
Weighted n	435,705	194,941	111,889	128,874
Month 11				

(Continued)

Table C4-18h: Percentage of study infants and toddlers consuming different types of milk by interview month and weight status of mother before pregnancy (Month 1 - 13)

Type of Milk	Study Infants % (SE)	Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
		Normal or Underweight % (SE)	Overweight % (SE)	Obese % (SE)
Breast milk	19.0 (1.2)	19.7 (1.6)	19.6 (2.0)	17.3 (1.3)
Formula	83.4 (1.1)	81.6 (1.8)	84.5 (1.6)	85.1 (1.5)
Cow's milk	8.9 (1.0)	10.0 (1.3)	6.5 (1.2)	9.3 (1.6)
Unweighted n ^f	2,285	1,039	554	692
Weighted n	435,281	199,309	111,096	124,875
Month 13				
Breast milk	15.7 (1.0)	16.0 (1.5)	17.2 (1.6)	14.2 (1.3)
Formula	21.8 (1.1)	21.0 (1.6)	22.0 (2.1)	22.7 (1.7)
Cow's milk	76.5 (0.9)	76.3 (1.4)	74.9 (2.5)	78.1 (1.8)
Unweighted n ^g	2,763	1,201	760	802
Weighted n	434,035	199,610	107,677	126,748

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the 1 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^b n is the number of respondents who completed the 3 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^c n is the number of respondents who completed the 5 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^d n is the number of respondents who completed the 7 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^e n is the number of respondents who completed the 9 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^f n is the number of respondents who completed the 11 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^g n is the number of respondents who completed the 13 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^h Chi-square statistic testing of weight status of mother before pregnancy differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: AM/PM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1 - 13. 1, 7 and 13 Month Interview weights for the combined samples, and 3, 5, 9, and 11 Month weights for the core samples, are used for this table.

Table C4-18i: Percentage of study infants and toddlers consuming different types of milk by interview month and income poverty (Month 1 - 13)

		Income Poverty		
Type of Milk	Study Infants % (SE)	75% of Poverty Threshold or Below % (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)
Month 1				
Breast milk ^h	57.9 (1.8)	54.3 (2.0)	63.1 (2.7)	66.0 (3.6)
Formula ^h	68.1 (1.6)	71.9 (1.8)	64.0 (2.0)	55.7 (3.6)
Unweighted n ^a	3,371	2,102	928	341
Weighted n	448,693	279,902	123,016	45,775
Month 3				
Breast milk ^h	39.0 (1.5)	35.5 (1.8)	44.1 (2.1)	46.8 (3.6)
Formula ^h	79.3 (1.3)	83.1 (1.2)	75.4 (2.3)	67.5 (3.0)
Unweighted n ^b	2,773	1,728	757	288
Weighted n	439,616	275,308	116,896	47,412
Month 5				
Breast milk ^h	30.2 (1.4)	26.7 (1.5)	33.1 (2.2)	43.2 (4.1)
Formula ^h	82.6 (1.2)	85.6 (1.2)	80.2 (1.8)	71.6 (3.4)
Unweighted n ^c	2,596	1,618	710	268
Weighted n	438,284	274,168	116,478	47,638
Month 7				
Breast milk ^h	25.1 (1.2)	22.5 (1.4)	26.2 (1.5)	37.1 (3.4)
Formula ^h	84.3 (1.0)	86.9 (1.1)	82.4 (1.4)	74.5 (2.8)
Unweighted n ^d	3,081	1,922	843	316
Weighted n	435,294	269,009	120,080	46,205
Month 9				
Breast milk ^h	21.5 (1.2)	18.9 (1.5)	22.7 (2.0)	33.5 (3.6)
Formula ^h	85.7 (1.2)	88.3 (1.1)	82.9 (2.0)	77.9 (2.9)
Cow's milk	2.0 (0.4)	1.9 (0.5)	2.6 (0.7)	0.8 (0.5)
Unweighted n ^e	2,412	1,502	663	247
Weighted n	435,705	271,601	118,298	45,806

(Continued)

Table C4-18i: Percentage of study infants and toddlers consuming different types of milk by interview month and income poverty (Month 1 - 13)

		Income Poverty		
Type of Milk	Study Infants % (SE)	75% of Poverty Threshold or Below % (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)
Month 11				
Breast milk ^h	19.0 (1.2)	17.1 (1.5)	21.1 (1.8)	24.5 (2.7)
Formula ^h	83.4 (1.1)	85.9 (1.2)	80.9 (1.9)	75.0 (2.9)
Cow's milk	8.9 (1.0)	9.2 (1.2)	8.0 (1.4)	9.7 (2.0)
Unweighted n ^f	2,285	1,427	627	231
Weighted n	435,281	271,321	117,938	46,021
Month 13				
Breast milk ^h	15.7 (1.0)	13.7 (1.1)	17.5 (1.9)	22.9 (2.8)
Formula	21.8 (1.1)	21.8 (1.5)	22.5 (2.1)	19.7 (2.9)
Cow's milk	76.5 (0.9)	76.8 (1.5)	74.4 (1.8)	80.0 (2.6)
Unweighted n ^g	2,763	1,753	733	277
Weighted n	434,035	268,996	117,577	47,462

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the 1 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^b n is the number of respondents who completed the 3 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^c n is the number of respondents who completed the 5 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^d n is the number of respondents who completed the 7 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^e n is the number of respondents who completed the 9 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^f n is the number of respondents who completed the 11 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^g n is the number of respondents who completed the 13 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^h Chi-square statistic testing of income poverty differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: AM/PM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1 - 13. 1, 7 and 13 Month Interview weights for the combined samples, and 3, 5, 9, and 11 Month weights for the core samples, are used for this table.

Table C4-18j: Percentage of study infants and toddlers consuming different types of milk by interview month and breastfeeding history (Month 1 - 13)

		Breastfeeding History		
Type of Milk	Study Infants % (SE)	No History (includes first-time mothers) % (SE)	Three or Fewer Months % (SE)	More Than Three Months % (SE)
Month 1				
Breast milk ^h	57.9 (1.8)	49.8 (2.7)	49.7 (3.7)	83.0 (1.2)
Formula ^h	68.1 (1.6)	70.2 (2.1)	79.5 (2.4)	53.1 (2.4)
Unweighted n ^a	3,371	1,836	733	802
Weighted n	448,693	238,825	100,127	109,740
Month 3				
Breast milk ^h	39.0 (1.5)	31.9 (2.0)	21.8 (2.3)	68.0 (1.3)
Formula ^h	79.3 (1.3)	81.5 (1.4)	91.0 (1.5)	65.0 (2.7)
Unweighted n ^b	2,773	1,472	609	692
Weighted n	439,616	227,011	98,298	114,307
Month 5				
Breast milk ^h	30.2 (1.4)	24.0 (1.8)	13.7 (1.8)	55.8 (2.3)
Formula ^h	82.6 (1.2)	85.0 (1.4)	92.8 (1.1)	69.7 (2.7)
Unweighted n ^c	2,596	1,372	563	661
Weighted n	438,284	227,388	95,030	115,865
Month 7				
Breast milk ^h	25.1 (1.2)	20.3 (1.5)	12.2 (1.6)	47.1 (2.2)
Formula ^h	84.3 (1.0)	87.1 (1.3)	92.2 (1.3)	71.2 (2.7)
Unweighted n ^d	3,081	1,668	668	745
Weighted n	435,294	232,533	96,395	106,365
Month 9				
Breast milk ^h	21.5 (1.2)	17.3 (1.6)	8.5 (1.4)	40.9 (2.1)
Formula ^h	85.7 (1.2)	87.6 (1.3)	94.2 (1.3)	74.9 (2.8)
Cow's milk	2.0 (0.4)	1.7 (0.4)	1.7 (0.7)	2.8 (0.9)
Unweighted n ^e	2,412	1,281	520	611
Weighted n	435,705	226,932	95,968	112,805

(Continued)

Table C4-18j: Percentage of study infants and toddlers consuming different types of milk by interview month and breastfeeding history (Month 1 - 13)

		Breastfeeding History		
Type of Milk	Study Infants % (SE)	No History (includes first-time mothers) % (SE)	Three or Fewer Months % (SE)	More Than Three Months % (SE)
Month 11				
Breast milk ^h	19.0 (1.2)	14.4 (1.5)	7.9 (1.8)	37.0 (2.2)
Formula ^h	83.4 (1.1)	86.1 (1.3)	89.9 (1.4)	72.6 (2.4)
Cow's milk	8.9 (1.0)	8.7 (1.0)	11.0 (1.7)	7.6 (1.9)
Unweighted n ^f	2,285	1,212	492	581
Weighted n	435,281	225,791	94,233	115,257
Month 13				
Breast milk ^h	15.7 (1.0)	12.1 (1.5)	8.1 (1.4)	29.7 (2.0)
Formula	21.8 (1.1)	21.9 (1.1)	22.7 (2.2)	20.7 (2.1)
Cow's milk	76.5 (0.9)	77.4 (1.2)	78.0 (2.4)	73.3 (2.4)
Unweighted n ^g	2,763	1,486	589	688
Weighted n	434,035	230,665	92,732	110,637

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the 1 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^b n is the number of respondents who completed the 3 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^c n is the number of respondents who completed the 5 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^d n is the number of respondents who completed the 7 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^e n is the number of respondents who completed the 9 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^f n is the number of respondents who completed the 11 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^g n is the number of respondents who completed the 13 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^h Chi-square statistic testing of breastfeeding history differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: AM/PM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1 - 13. 1, 7 and 13 Month Interview weights for the combined samples, and 3, 5, 9, and 11 Month weights for the core samples, are used for this table.

Table C4-18k: Percentage of study infants and toddlers consuming different types of milk by interview month and age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Month 1 - 13)

		Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
Type of Milk	Study Infants % (SE)	16-19 Years % (SE)	20-25 Years % (SE)	26 Years or Older % (SE)
Month 1				
Breast milk ^h	57.9 (1.8)	50.1 (4.7)	56.1 (2.2)	61.4 (2.1)
Formula	68.1 (1.6)	67.9 (4.4)	65.9 (1.8)	69.9 (1.6)
Unweighted n ^a	3,371	395	1,403	1,573
Weighted n	448,693	55,555	178,339	214,798
Month 3				
Breast milk ^h	39.0 (1.5)	25.8 (4.1)	36.0 (1.7)	44.5 (1.8)
Formula ^h	79.3 (1.3)	86.8 (2.4)	80.0 (1.5)	77.1 (1.5)
Unweighted n ^b	2,773	312	1,144	1,317
Weighted n	439,616	49,838	174,459	215,320
Month 5				
Breast milk ^h	30.2 (1.4)	18.2 (3.0)	25.6 (1.8)	36.6 (1.5)
Formula ^h	82.6 (1.2)	88.8 (2.3)	83.5 (1.5)	80.5 (1.4)
Unweighted n ^c	2,596	295	1,055	1,246
Weighted n	438,284	49,509	172,962	215,812
Month 7				
Breast milk ^h	25.1 (1.2)	13.4 (2.2)	22.3 (1.8)	30.3 (1.3)
Formula ^h	84.3 (1.0)	90.7 (1.5)	84.0 (1.6)	83.0 (1.2)
Unweighted n ^d	3,081	358	1,256	1,467
Weighted n	435,294	53,144	172,302	209,848
Month 9				
Breast milk ^h	21.5 (1.2)	11.7 (2.3)	18.2 (1.8)	26.3 (1.4)
Formula ^h	85.7 (1.2)	89.9 (1.9)	86.8 (1.6)	83.9 (1.4)
Cow's milk	2.0 (0.4)	1.8 (0.9)	1.5 (0.4)	2.4 (0.6)
Unweighted n ^e	2,412	272	980	1,160
Weighted n	435,705	48,799	172,993	213,913
Month 11				

(Continued)

Table C4-18k: Percentage of study infants and toddlers consuming different types of milk by interview month and age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Month 1 - 13)

Type of Milk	Study Infants % (SE)	Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
		16-19 Years % (SE)	20-25 Years % (SE)	26 Years or Older % (SE)
Breast milk ^h	19.0 (1.2)	11.1 (2.0)	15.0 (1.6)	24.0 (1.5)
Formula ^h	83.4 (1.1)	85.6 (2.5)	85.2 (1.5)	81.3 (1.4)
Cow's milk	8.9 (1.0)	8.9 (2.1)	10.3 (1.3)	7.8 (1.2)
Unweighted n ^f	2,285	255	931	1,099
Weighted n	435,281	47,783	174,532	212,966
Month 13				
Breast milk ^h	15.7 (1.0)	10.2 (2.0)	13.4 (1.6)	19.1 (1.2)
Formula ^h	21.8 (1.1)	14.0 (1.9)	20.5 (1.5)	24.7 (1.7)
Cow's milk ^h	76.5 (0.9)	82.5 (1.9)	76.5 (1.4)	75.0 (1.5)
Unweighted n ^g	2,763	295	1,139	1,329
Weighted n	434,035	49,972	175,390	208,673

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the 1 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^b n is the number of respondents who completed the 3 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^c n is the number of respondents who completed the 5 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^d n is the number of respondents who completed the 7 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^e n is the number of respondents who completed the 9 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^f n is the number of respondents who completed the 11 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^g n is the number of respondents who completed the 13 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^h Chi-square statistic testing of age of mother or caregiver at child's birth differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: AM/PM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1 - 13. 1, 7 and 13 Month Interview weights for the combined samples, and 3, 5, 9, and 11 Month weights for the core samples, are used for this table.

Table C4-18I: Percentage of study infants and toddlers consuming different types of milk by interview month and birth weight (Month 1 - 13)

		Birth Weight		
Type of Milk	Study Infants % (SE)	Low % (SE)	Normal % (SE)	High % (SE)
Month 1				
Breast milk	57.9 (1.8)	54.8 (3.8)	58.3 (1.8)	47.3 (8.6)
Formula	68.1 (1.6)	73.7 (3.0)	67.5 (1.6)	76.4 (9.0)
Unweighted n ^a	3,371	241	3,090	40
Weighted n	448,693	32,965	410,128	5,600
Month 3				
Breast milk ^h	39.0 (1.5)	28.2 (4.4)	39.8 (1.5)	45.5 (9.4)
Formula ^h	79.3 (1.3)	87.6 (2.5)	78.5 (1.3)	91.8 (5.1)
Unweighted n ^b	2,773	205	2,531	37
Weighted n	439,616	33,795	400,122	5,699
Month 5				
Breast milk	30.2 (1.4)	23.6 (3.0)	30.5 (1.5)	40.5 (10.5)
Formula ^h	82.6 (1.2)	89.0 (2.3)	82.0 (1.2)	89.9 (5.8)
Unweighted n ^c	2,596	181	2,379	36
Weighted n	438,284	31,745	400,519	6,020
Month 7				
Breast milk ^h	25.1 (1.2)	14.9 (2.7)	25.9 (1.1)	21.9 (9.1)
Formula ^h	84.3 (1.0)	92.4 (1.9)	83.6 (1.0)	90.8 (5.9)
Unweighted n ^d	3,081	224	2,816	41
Weighted n	435,294	31,816	397,813	5,664
Month 9				
Breast milk ^h	21.5 (1.2)	11.7 (2.1)	22.4 (1.2)	--
Formula ^h	85.7 (1.2)	92.7 (1.8)	85.1 (1.2)	--
Cow's milk	2.0 (0.4)	1.6 (1.1)	2.0 (0.4)	--
Unweighted n ^e	2,412	175	2,209	28
Weighted n	435,705	33,495	397,359	4,851
Month 11				

(Continued)

Table C4-18I: Percentage of study infants and toddlers consuming different types of milk by interview month and birth weight (Month 1 - 13)

Type of Milk	Study Infants % (SE)	Birth Weight		
		Low % (SE)	Normal % (SE)	High % (SE)
Breast milk ^h	19.0 (1.2)	10.5 (2.2)	19.7 (1.2)	--
Formula ^h	83.4 (1.1)	90.1 (2.2)	82.7 (1.1)	--
Cow's milk	8.9 (1.0)	7.6 (2.4)	9.1 (1.1)	--
Unweighted n ^f	2,285	164	2,092	29
Weighted n	435,281	33,156	396,891	5,234
Month 13				
Breast milk ^h	15.7 (1.0)	9.1 (2.0)	16.4 (1.0)	8.5 (4.0)
Formula ^h	21.8 (1.1)	32.0 (4.0)	20.8 (1.0)	31.2 (10.7)
Cow's milk	76.5 (0.9)	69.2 (3.4)	77.1 (0.9)	71.6 (10.8)
Unweighted n ^g	2,763	207	2,523	33
Weighted n	434,035	32,931	396,336	4,768

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the 1 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^b n is the number of respondents who completed the 3 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^c n is the number of respondents who completed the 5 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^d n is the number of respondents who completed the 7 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^e n is the number of respondents who completed the 9 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^f n is the number of respondents who completed the 11 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^g n is the number of respondents who completed the 13 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^h Chi-square statistic testing of birth weight differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: AM/PM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1 - 13. 1, 7 and 13 Month Interview weights for the combined samples, and 3, 5, 9, and 11 Month weights for the core samples, are used for this table.

Table C4-18m: Percentage of study infants and toddlers consuming different types of milk by interview month and delivery type (Month 1 - 13)

		Delivery Type	
Type of Milk	Study Infants % (SE)	Vaginal % (SE)	Caesarean % (SE)
Month 1			
Breast milk	57.9 (1.8)	59.2 (2.0)	55.3 (2.4)
Formula	68.1 (1.6)	66.8 (1.8)	70.7 (2.4)
Unweighted n ^a	3,371	2,291	1,080
Weighted n	448,693	296,599	152,094
Month 3			
Breast milk ^h	39.0 (1.5)	40.9 (1.8)	35.4 (2.4)
Formula ^h	79.3 (1.3)	77.4 (1.6)	83.1 (1.4)
Unweighted n ^b	2,773	1,870	903
Weighted n	439,616	292,266	147,350
Month 5			
Breast milk	30.2 (1.4)	31.5 (1.8)	27.6 (2.0)
Formula ^h	82.6 (1.2)	81.2 (1.5)	85.4 (1.4)
Unweighted n ^c	2,596	1,739	857
Weighted n	438,284	289,317	148,967
Month 7			
Breast milk ^h	25.1 (1.2)	26.8 (1.5)	21.7 (1.8)
Formula ^h	84.3 (1.0)	82.1 (1.4)	88.8 (0.9)
Unweighted n ^d	3,081	2,086	995
Weighted n	435,294	289,740	145,554
Month 9			
Breast milk ^h	21.5 (1.2)	23.1 (1.6)	18.2 (1.7)
Formula ^h	85.7 (1.2)	84.0 (1.5)	89.2 (1.0)
Cow's milk	2.0 (0.4)	2.3 (0.4)	1.4 (0.4)
Unweighted n ^e	2,412	1,623	789
Weighted n	435,705	290,511	145,194
Month 11			

(Continued)

Table C4-18m: Percentage of study infants and toddlers consuming different types of milk by interview month and delivery type (Month 1 - 13)

Type of Milk	Study Infants % (SE)	Delivery Type	
		Vaginal % (SE)	Caesarean % (SE)
Breast milk	19.0 (1.2)	19.5 (1.5)	17.9 (1.9)
Formula	83.4 (1.1)	82.6 (1.4)	85.0 (1.6)
Cow's milk	8.9 (1.0)	8.8 (1.1)	9.1 (1.4)
Unweighted n ^f	2,285	1,542	743
Weighted n	435,281	291,218	144,063
Month 13			
Breast milk ^h	15.7 (1.0)	17.1 (1.3)	13.1 (1.3)
Formula	21.8 (1.1)	20.2 (1.3)	24.8 (2.0)
Cow's milk	76.5 (0.9)	77.2 (0.8)	75.0 (2.2)
Unweighted n ^g	2,763	1,860	903
Weighted n	434,035	286,815	147,220

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the 1 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^b n is the number of respondents who completed the 3 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^c n is the number of respondents who completed the 5 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^d n is the number of respondents who completed the 7 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^e n is the number of respondents who completed the 9 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^f n is the number of respondents who completed the 11 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^g n is the number of respondents who completed the 13 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^h Chi-square statistic testing of delivery type differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: AM/PM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1 - 13. 1, 7 and 13 Month Interview weights for the combined samples, and 3, 5, 9, and 11 Month weights for the core samples, are used for this table.

Table C4-18n: Percentage of study infants and toddlers consuming different types of milk by interview month and birth complications (Month 1 - 13)

		Birth Complications of the Child	
Type of Milk	Study Infants % (SE)	Child Had Birth Complications % (SE)	Child Did Not Have Birth Complications % (SE)
Month 1			
Breast milk	57.9 (1.8)	53.9 (3.6)	58.4 (1.8)
Formula ^h	68.1 (1.6)	73.5 (2.6)	67.4 (1.6)
Unweighted n ^a	3,371	391	2,980
Weighted n	448,693	53,945	394,748
Month 3			
Breast milk ^h	39.0 (1.5)	29.7 (3.1)	40.3 (1.5)
Formula ^h	79.3 (1.3)	85.1 (2.5)	78.6 (1.4)
Unweighted n ^b	2,773	324	2,449
Weighted n	439,616	53,238	386,378
Month 5			
Breast milk ^h	30.2 (1.4)	22.5 (2.5)	31.2 (1.5)
Formula ^h	82.6 (1.2)	88.4 (2.0)	81.9 (1.3)
Unweighted n ^c	2,596	292	2,304
Weighted n	438,284	50,978	387,305
Month 7			
Breast milk ^h	25.1 (1.2)	16.8 (1.8)	26.2 (1.2)
Formula ^h	84.3 (1.0)	90.4 (1.6)	83.5 (1.1)
Unweighted n ^d	3,081	372	2,709
Weighted n	435,294	51,681	383,612
Month 9			
Breast milk ^h	21.5 (1.2)	14.9 (2.4)	22.4 (1.3)
Formula ^h	85.7 (1.2)	91.1 (2.3)	85.0 (1.3)
Cow's milk	2.0 (0.4)	1.5 (0.7)	2.1 (0.4)
Unweighted n ^e	2,412	279	2,133
Weighted n	435,705	52,719	382,985
Month 11			

(Continued)

Table C4-18n: Percentage of study infants and toddlers consuming different types of milk by interview month and birth complications (Month 1 - 13)

Type of Milk	Study Infants % (SE)	Birth Complications of the Child	
		Child Had Birth Complications % (SE)	Child Did Not Have Birth Complications % (SE)
Breast milk ^h	19.0 (1.2)	12.1 (2.2)	19.9 (1.3)
Formula ^h	83.4 (1.1)	90.4 (2.4)	82.5 (1.2)
Cow's milk	8.9 (1.0)	6.9 (1.6)	9.2 (1.1)
Unweighted n ^f	2,285	258	2,027
Weighted n	435,281	50,125	385,156
Month 13			
Breast milk ^h	15.7 (1.0)	9.1 (2.1)	16.6 (1.0)
Formula ^h	21.8 (1.1)	31.8 (2.6)	20.4 (1.2)
Cow's milk	76.5 (0.9)	72.8 (2.5)	77.0 (0.9)
Unweighted n ^g	2,763	332	2,431
Weighted n	434,035	52,091	381,944

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the 1 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^b n is the number of respondents who completed the 3 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^c n is the number of respondents who completed the 5 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^d n is the number of respondents who completed the 7 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^e n is the number of respondents who completed the 9 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^f n is the number of respondents who completed the 11 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^g n is the number of respondents who completed the 13 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^h Chi-square statistic testing of birth complications differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: AM/PM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1 - 13. 1, 7 and 13 Month Interview weights for the combined samples, and 3, 5, 9, and 11 Month weights for the core samples, are used for this table.

Table C4-18o: Percentage of study infants and toddlers consuming different types of milk by interview month and length of mother's hospital stay (Month 1 - 13)

		Length of Mother's Hospital Stay	
Type of Milk	Study Infants % (SE)	0-2 Nights % (SE)	3 or More Nights % (SE)
Month 1			
Breast milk ^h	57.9 (1.8)	60.0 (1.9)	53.3 (2.4)
Formula ^h	68.1 (1.6)	66.4 (1.7)	71.6 (2.3)
Unweighted n ^a	3,371	2,324	1,047
Weighted n	448,693	305,361	143,332
Month 3			
Breast milk ^h	39.0 (1.5)	41.7 (1.8)	33.2 (2.2)
Formula ^h	79.3 (1.3)	77.2 (1.7)	83.9 (1.4)
Unweighted n ^b	2,773	1,895	878
Weighted n	439,616	299,519	140,097
Month 5			
Breast milk ^h	30.2 (1.4)	31.9 (1.7)	26.5 (2.0)
Formula ^h	82.6 (1.2)	80.8 (1.6)	86.4 (1.3)
Unweighted n ^c	2,596	1,764	832
Weighted n	438,284	296,476	141,807
Month 7			
Breast milk ^h	25.1 (1.2)	27.1 (1.4)	20.6 (1.8)
Formula ^h	84.3 (1.0)	81.8 (1.3)	89.9 (1.2)
Unweighted n ^d	3,081	2,124	957
Weighted n	435,294	298,254	137,039
Month 9			
Breast milk ^h	21.5 (1.2)	23.2 (1.5)	17.8 (1.8)
Formula ^h	85.7 (1.2)	83.5 (1.6)	90.5 (1.3)
Cow's milk	2.0 (0.4)	2.3 (0.5)	1.3 (0.4)
Unweighted n ^e	2,412	1,646	766
Weighted n	435,705	296,428	139,276
Month 11			

(Continued)

Table C4-18o: Percentage of study infants and toddlers consuming different types of milk by interview month and length of mother's hospital stay (Month 1 - 13)

Type of Milk	Study Infants % (SE)	Length of Mother's Hospital Stay	
		0-2 Nights % (SE)	3 or More Nights % (SE)
Breast milk	19.0 (1.2)	20.4 (1.5)	16.0 (2.0)
Formula ^h	83.4 (1.1)	81.7 (1.6)	87.0 (1.6)
Cow's milk	8.9 (1.0)	9.3 (1.1)	8.0 (1.4)
Unweighted n ^f	2,285	1,556	729
Weighted n	435,281	296,773	138,508
Month 13			
Breast milk ^h	15.7 (1.0)	17.4 (1.4)	12.3 (1.5)
Formula	21.8 (1.1)	20.2 (1.6)	25.1 (2.0)
Cow's milk	76.5 (0.9)	76.8 (1.0)	75.8 (1.7)
Unweighted n ^g	2,763	1,897	866
Weighted n	434,035	295,458	138,576

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the 1 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^b n is the number of respondents who completed the 3 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^c n is the number of respondents who completed the 5 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^d n is the number of respondents who completed the 7 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^e n is the number of respondents who completed the 9 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^f n is the number of respondents who completed the 11 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^g n is the number of respondents who completed the 13 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^h Chi-square statistic testing of length of mother's hospital stay differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: AM/PM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1 - 13. 1, 7 and 13 Month Interview weights for the combined samples, and 3, 5, 9, and 11 Month weights for the core samples, are used for this table.

Table C4-18p: Percentage of study infants and toddlers consuming different types of milk by interview month and time between birth of reference child and previous child (Month 1 - 13)

		Time Between Birth of Reference Child and Previous Child		
Type of Milk	Study Infants % (SE)	Less than 27 Months % (SE)	27-68 Months % (SE)	More than 68 Months or Only Child % (SE)
Month 1				
Breast milk	57.9 (1.8)	54.1 (4.1)	57.6 (2.5)	58.9 (1.9)
Formula	68.1 (1.6)	67.5 (3.5)	70.0 (2.3)	67.4 (1.8)
Unweighted n ^a	3,371	471	908	1,992
Weighted n	448,693	59,308	121,198	268,187
Month 3				
Breast milk	39.0 (1.5)	35.0 (3.5)	40.2 (2.7)	39.3 (1.7)
Formula	79.3 (1.3)	77.1 (3.3)	80.4 (2.0)	79.4 (1.4)
Unweighted n ^b	2,773	382	758	1,633
Weighted n	439,616	58,245	123,439	257,932
Month 5				
Breast milk	30.2 (1.4)	27.6 (2.8)	30.6 (2.4)	30.5 (1.8)
Formula	82.6 (1.2)	82.4 (2.7)	83.0 (1.9)	82.5 (1.4)
Unweighted n ^c	2,596	352	705	1,539
Weighted n	438,284	57,707	122,285	258,292
Month 7				
Breast milk	25.1 (1.2)	23.8 (3.0)	25.4 (1.8)	25.2 (1.4)
Formula	84.3 (1.0)	80.2 (3.3)	84.8 (1.6)	85.0 (1.2)
Unweighted n ^d	3,081	410	824	1,847
Weighted n	435,294	55,514	116,773	263,007
Month 9				
Breast milk	21.5 (1.2)	21.1 (2.9)	21.9 (1.9)	21.4 (1.6)
Formula	85.7 (1.2)	83.5 (2.8)	86.3 (1.9)	86.0 (1.5)
Cow's milk	2.0 (0.4)	4.5 (1.8)	1.4 (0.4)	1.7 (0.4)
Unweighted n ^e	2,412	335	646	1,431
Weighted n	435,705	58,709	120,344	256,652

(Continued)

Table C4-18p: Percentage of study infants and toddlers consuming different types of milk by interview month and time between birth of reference child and previous child (Month 1 - 13)

		Time Between Birth of Reference Child and Previous Child		
Type of Milk	Study Infants % (SE)	Less than 27 Months % (SE)	27-68 Months % (SE)	More than 68 Months or Only Child % (SE)
Month 11				
Breast milk	19.0 (1.2)	18.7 (2.5)	19.9 (1.7)	18.7 (1.5)
Formula	83.4 (1.1)	79.7 (2.7)	83.7 (1.9)	84.1 (1.3)
Cow's milk ^h	8.9 (1.0)	13.0 (2.5)	10.0 (1.5)	7.5 (1.0)
Unweighted n ^f	2,285	317	601	1,367
Weighted n	435,281	58,908	118,308	258,065
Month 13				
Breast milk	15.7 (1.0)	14.7 (2.7)	16.7 (1.6)	15.5 (1.4)
Formula	21.8 (1.1)	19.1 (2.4)	20.9 (2.2)	22.7 (1.2)
Cow's milk	76.5 (0.9)	79.5 (2.1)	77.4 (2.3)	75.4 (1.0)
Unweighted n ^g	2,763	378	732	1,653
Weighted n	434,035	56,293	116,104	261,638

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the 1 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^b n is the number of respondents who completed the 3 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^c n is the number of respondents who completed the 5 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^d n is the number of respondents who completed the 7 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^e n is the number of respondents who completed the 9 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^f n is the number of respondents who completed the 11 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^g n is the number of respondents who completed the 13 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^h Chi-square statistic testing of time between birth of reference child and previous child differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: AM/PM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1 - 13. 1, 7 and 13 Month Interview weights for the combined samples, and 3, 5, 9, and 11 Month weights for the core samples, are used for this table.

Table C4-18q: Percentage of study infants and toddlers consuming different types of milk by interview month and nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital (Month 1 - 13)

		Nature of non-WIC Breastfeeding Support at Hospital		
Type of Milk	Study Infants % (SE)	Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Month 1				
Breast milk ^h	57.9 (1.8)	27.0 (3.3)	48.0 (2.9)	66.0 (1.8)
Formula ^h	68.1 (1.6)	86.6 (2.7)	76.5 (2.0)	62.4 (2.0)
Unweighted n ^a	3,371	321	833	2,202
Weighted n	448,693	39,793	113,560	293,294
Month 3				
Breast milk ^h	39.0 (1.5)	23.8 (3.1)	34.4 (2.8)	42.8 (1.8)
Formula ^h	79.3 (1.3)	90.0 (2.9)	84.5 (2.0)	76.1 (1.6)
Unweighted n ^b	2,773	260	659	1,821
Weighted n	439,616	38,342	109,396	286,678
Month 5				
Breast milk ^h	30.2 (1.4)	16.9 (3.1)	25.7 (2.6)	33.8 (1.8)
Formula ^h	82.6 (1.2)	91.4 (2.5)	87.2 (1.7)	79.7 (1.6)
Unweighted n ^c	2,596	239	619	1,713
Weighted n	438,284	37,463	111,866	284,252
Month 7				
Breast milk ^h	25.1 (1.2)	14.8 (2.8)	22.3 (2.3)	27.3 (1.1)
Formula ^h	84.3 (1.0)	90.8 (2.6)	87.1 (1.6)	82.7 (1.2)
Unweighted n ^d	3,081	294	749	2,015
Weighted n	435,294	38,077	107,314	285,786
Month 9				
Breast milk ^h	21.5 (1.2)	16.7 (3.3)	17.9 (1.9)	23.5 (1.5)
Formula ^h	85.7 (1.2)	90.5 (2.8)	89.1 (1.9)	83.9 (1.5)
Cow's milk	2.0 (0.4)	1.2 (0.5)	1.5 (0.6)	2.3 (0.5)
Unweighted n ^e	2,412	223	582	1,586
Weighted n	435,705	37,583	112,005	282,158
Month 11				

(Continued)

Table C4-18q: Percentage of study infants and toddlers consuming different types of milk by interview month and nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital (Month 1 - 13)

Type of Milk	Study Infants % (SE)	Nature of non-WIC Breastfeeding Support at Hospital		
		Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Breast milk	19.0 (1.2)	12.5 (2.9)	17.8 (1.9)	20.2 (1.6)
Formula ^h	83.4 (1.1)	89.9 (2.4)	85.5 (1.9)	81.9 (1.4)
Cow's milk	8.9 (1.0)	6.5 (2.3)	10.4 (1.9)	8.6 (1.0)
Unweighted n ^f	2,285	206	552	1,507
Weighted n	435,281	36,451	112,692	282,097
Month 13				
Breast milk	15.7 (1.0)	10.8 (3.0)	15.0 (1.8)	16.3 (1.2)
Formula	21.8 (1.1)	26.7 (3.6)	21.7 (2.1)	21.1 (1.3)
Cow's milk	76.5 (0.9)	77.0 (3.4)	76.8 (2.0)	76.8 (1.1)
Unweighted n ^g	2,763	270	677	1,798
Weighted n	434,035	38,818	111,063	280,478

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the 1 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^b n is the number of respondents who completed the 3 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^c n is the number of respondents who completed the 5 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^d n is the number of respondents who completed the 7 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^e n is the number of respondents who completed the 9 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^f n is the number of respondents who completed the 11 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^g n is the number of respondents who completed the 13 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^h Chi-square statistic testing of nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: AM/PM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1 - 13. 1, 7 and 13 Month Interview weights for the combined samples, and 3, 5, 9, and 11 Month weights for the core samples, are used for this table.

Table C4-18r: Percentage of study infants and toddlers consuming different types of milk by interview month and non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Month 1 - 13)

		Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
Type of Milk	Study Infants % (SE)	Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
Month 1					
Breast milk ^h	57.9 (1.8)	56.0 (2.9)	79.4 (3.3)	49.3 (2.1)	69.0 (2.8)
Formula ^h	68.1 (1.6)	76.3 (1.9)	38.7 (5.1)	76.3 (1.7)	55.2 (2.9)
Unweighted n ^a	3,371	618	305	1,768	601
Weighted n	448,693	88,337	40,617	224,192	85,153
Month 3					
Breast milk ^h	39.0 (1.5)	33.8 (2.8)	73.8 (4.3)	26.3 (1.6)	57.9 (2.6)
Formula ^h	79.3 (1.3)	92.5 (1.2)	40.3 (4.2)	89.2 (0.9)	62.6 (2.9)
Unweighted n ^b	2,773	503	261	1,427	485
Weighted n	439,616	81,933	40,229	221,632	80,735
Month 5					
Breast milk ^h	30.2 (1.4)	22.5 (2.6)	64.2 (4.4)	18.7 (1.6)	48.9 (2.5)
Formula ^h	82.6 (1.2)	92.4 (1.4)	49.6 (3.7)	91.1 (1.0)	67.4 (2.7)
Unweighted n ^c	2,596	477	247	1,329	460
Weighted n	438,284	83,023	40,106	220,086	80,581
Month 7					
Breast milk ^h	25.1 (1.2)	16.0 (2.0)	50.5 (5.2)	16.9 (1.4)	40.7 (2.5)
Formula ^h	84.3 (1.0)	92.3 (1.2)	59.2 (5.1)	90.9 (1.0)	72.8 (2.5)
Unweighted n ^d	3,081	551	290	1,609	561
Weighted n	435,294	83,612	40,333	216,665	83,426
Month 9					
Breast milk ^h	21.5 (1.2)	11.5 (1.9)	49.1 (4.6)	12.6 (1.3)	39.2 (2.7)
Formula ^h	85.7 (1.2)	94.9 (1.0)	59.3 (4.5)	92.6 (0.9)	73.0 (2.6)
Cow's milk	2.0 (0.4)	2.1 (0.8)	4.0 (2.0)	1.7 (0.5)	1.6 (0.6)
Unweighted n ^e	2,412	448	233	1,226	437
Weighted n	435,705	83,814	40,258	216,797	81,918

(Continued)

Table C4-18r: Percentage of study infants and toddlers consuming different types of milk by interview month and non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Month 1 - 13)

		Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
Type of Milk	Study Infants % (SE)	Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
Month 11					
Breast milk ^h	19.0 (1.2)	11.1 (2.0)	42.5 (4.6)	10.7 (1.2)	35.4 (3.1)
Formula ^h	83.4 (1.1)	92.1 (1.4)	58.9 (5.5)	89.5 (0.9)	73.0 (2.8)
Cow's milk ^h	8.9 (1.0)	8.5 (1.6)	8.8 (2.4)	10.2 (1.3)	5.1 (1.5)
Unweighted n ^f	2,285	419	224	1,164	411
Weighted n	435,281	83,013	41,645	215,969	81,759
Month 13					
Breast milk ^h	15.7 (1.0)	9.6 (1.5)	35.8 (5.1)	9.3 (0.9)	26.0 (2.3)
Formula	21.8 (1.1)	24.9 (2.3)	27.0 (5.1)	19.7 (1.4)	21.5 (2.4)
Cow's milk ^h	76.5 (0.9)	78.8 (2.0)	68.3 (3.8)	79.8 (1.1)	70.9 (2.4)
Unweighted n ^g	2,763	508	258	1,423	515
Weighted n	434,035	83,687	40,273	213,645	84,454

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the 1 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^b n is the number of respondents who completed the 3 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^c n is the number of respondents who completed the 5 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^d n is the number of respondents who completed the 7 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^e n is the number of respondents who completed the 9 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^f n is the number of respondents who completed the 11 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^g n is the number of respondents who completed the 13 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^h Chi-square statistic testing of non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: AM/PM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1 - 13. 1, 7 and 13 Month Interview weights for the combined samples, and 3, 5, 9, and 11 Month weights for the core samples, are used for this table.

Table C4-18s: Percentage of study infants and toddlers consuming different types of milk by interview month and nature of breastfeeding support at home (Month 1 - 13)

		Nature of Breastfeeding Support at Home		
Type of Milk	Study Infants % (SE)	Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Month 1				
Breast milk ^h	57.9 (1.8)	28.3 (8.2)	43.0 (2.2)	71.2 (1.5)
Formula ^h	68.1 (1.6)	87.7 (5.0)	77.9 (1.4)	59.3 (2.2)
Unweighted n ^a	3,371	46	1,559	1,760
Weighted n	448,693	5,194	201,341	241,130
Month 3				
Breast milk ^h	39.0 (1.5)	26.0 (9.9)	29.8 (2.1)	47.2 (1.7)
Formula ^h	79.3 (1.3)	91.3 (6.1)	86.1 (1.2)	73.2 (2.0)
Unweighted n ^b	2,773	37	1,260	1,456
Weighted n	439,616	5,477	195,389	235,047
Month 5				
Breast milk ^h	30.2 (1.4)	17.2 (8.6)	21.8 (1.8)	37.8 (1.8)
Formula ^h	82.6 (1.2)	91.1 (6.2)	87.9 (1.2)	77.8 (1.7)
Unweighted n ^c	2,596	37	1,180	1,362
Weighted n	438,284	5,890	194,305	234,481
Month 7				
Breast milk ^h	25.1 (1.2)	--	18.2 (1.5)	31.3 (1.5)
Formula ^h	84.3 (1.0)	--	89.3 (1.1)	80.0 (1.5)
Unweighted n ^d	3,081	47	1,419	1,601
Weighted n	435,294	5,721	195,170	231,396
Month 9				
Breast milk ^h	21.5 (1.2)	--	15.5 (1.4)	27.0 (1.6)
Formula	85.7 (1.2)	--	89.9 (1.2)	81.7 (1.6)
Cow's milk	2.0 (0.4)	--	1.6 (0.5)	2.3 (0.5)
Unweighted n ^e	2,412	34	1,100	1,267
Weighted n	435,705	5,995	194,371	232,721
Month 11				

(Continued)

Table C4-18s: Percentage of study infants and toddlers consuming different types of milk by interview month and nature of breastfeeding support at home (Month 1 - 13)

Type of Milk	Study Infants % (SE)	Nature of Breastfeeding Support at Home		
		Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Breast milk ^h	19.0 (1.2)	--	14.1 (1.4)	23.4 (1.5)
Formula ^h	83.4 (1.1)	--	87.3 (1.1)	80.0 (1.7)
Cow's milk	8.9 (1.0)	--	8.8 (1.4)	8.9 (1.2)
Unweighted n ^f	2,285	31	1,021	1,222
Weighted n	435,281	5,634	188,481	238,439
Month 13				
Breast milk ^h	15.7 (1.0)	--	12.1 (1.3)	18.7 (1.4)
Formula	21.8 (1.1)	--	22.4 (1.9)	20.9 (1.5)
Cow's milk	76.5 (0.9)	--	77.6 (1.8)	75.9 (1.2)
Unweighted n ^g	2,763	41	1,264	1,448
Weighted n	434,035	5,943	189,480	236,095

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the 1 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^b n is the number of respondents who completed the 3 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^c n is the number of respondents who completed the 5 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^d n is the number of respondents who completed the 7 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^e n is the number of respondents who completed the 9 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^f n is the number of respondents who completed the 11 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^g n is the number of respondents who completed the 13 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^h Chi-square statistic testing of nature of breastfeeding support at home differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: AM/PM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1 - 13. 1, 7 and 13 Month Interview weights for the combined samples, and 3, 5, 9, and 11 Month weights for the core samples, are used for this table.

Table C4-18t: Percentage of study infants and toddlers consuming different types of milk by interview month and nature of breastfeeding support from WIC (Month 1 - 13)

		Nature of Breastfeeding Support From WIC		
Type of Milk	Study Infants % (SE)	Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Month 1				
Breast milk ^h	57.9 (1.8)	54.0 (2.2)	62.1 (2.8)	62.9 (2.4)
Formula	68.1 (1.6)	70.1 (1.7)	65.3 (2.5)	68.9 (3.1)
Unweighted n ^a	3,371	1,898	851	485
Weighted n	448,693	255,437	113,095	61,553
Month 3				
Breast milk ^h	39.0 (1.5)	35.6 (2.0)	44.4 (2.5)	39.2 (3.1)
Formula	79.3 (1.3)	80.7 (1.4)	76.2 (2.8)	84.1 (2.4)
Unweighted n ^b	2,773	1,595	672	399
Weighted n	439,616	256,373	105,112	61,196
Month 5				
Breast milk	30.2 (1.4)	27.9 (1.9)	33.1 (2.1)	31.4 (3.5)
Formula	82.6 (1.2)	83.7 (1.3)	80.6 (2.3)	82.9 (2.8)
Unweighted n ^c	2,596	1,484	643	369
Weighted n	438,284	253,477	106,676	60,251
Month 7				
Breast milk	25.1 (1.2)	24.1 (1.4)	25.9 (2.1)	25.9 (3.5)
Formula	84.3 (1.0)	84.8 (1.1)	83.5 (2.0)	85.5 (2.2)
Unweighted n ^d	3,081	1,753	771	441
Weighted n	435,294	249,015	109,537	58,586
Month 9				
Breast milk	21.5 (1.2)	21.2 (1.6)	23.2 (2.6)	17.9 (2.8)
Formula	85.7 (1.2)	85.6 (1.4)	85.4 (2.0)	88.5 (2.3)
Cow's milk	2.0 (0.4)	1.8 (0.4)	2.8 (0.7)	1.6 (0.5)
Unweighted n ^e	2,412	1,376	599	355
Weighted n	435,705	253,349	103,917	62,194
Month 11				

(Continued)

Table C4-18t: Percentage of study infants and toddlers consuming different types of milk by interview month and nature of breastfeeding support from WIC (Month 1 - 13)

Type of Milk	Study Infants % (SE)	Nature of Breastfeeding Support From WIC		
		Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Breast milk	19.0 (1.2)	18.8 (1.3)	21.1 (3.1)	15.2 (2.2)
Formula	83.4 (1.1)	83.1 (1.3)	83.0 (2.0)	87.4 (2.2)
Cow's milk	8.9 (1.0)	8.9 (1.3)	9.6 (1.8)	7.3 (1.7)
Unweighted n ^f	2,285	1,286	589	331
Weighted n	435,281	250,386	108,291	60,791
Month 13				
Breast milk	15.7 (1.0)	15.0 (1.2)	16.6 (2.0)	14.3 (2.0)
Formula	21.8 (1.1)	21.9 (1.5)	21.3 (2.0)	21.5 (2.5)
Cow's milk	76.5 (0.9)	77.7 (1.4)	77.3 (1.4)	71.6 (3.1)
Unweighted n ^g	2,763	1,581	692	391
Weighted n	434,035	250,587	106,041	57,967

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the 1 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^b n is the number of respondents who completed the 3 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^c n is the number of respondents who completed the 5 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^d n is the number of respondents who completed the 7 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^e n is the number of respondents who completed the 9 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^f n is the number of respondents who completed the 11 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^g n is the number of respondents who completed the 13 Month AM/PM 24 Hour Recall.

^h Chi-square statistic testing of nature of breastfeeding support from WIC differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: AM/PM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Month 1 - 13. 1, 7 and 13 Month Interview weights for the combined samples, and 3, 5, 9, and 11 Month weights for the core samples, are used for this table.

Table C4-19a: Percentage of study mothers by order of select complementary foods and race (Month 1 - 13)

		Race		
Complementary Food and Order of Initiation	Study Mothers % (SE)	Black or African American % (SE)	White % (SE)	Other % (SE)
Cereals				
First	82.3 (1.3)	86.5 (1.9)	81.8 (1.6)	79.2 (3.3)
Second	7.2 (0.7)	5.3 (1.2)	7.7 (0.9)	7.9 (2.3)
Third	8.1 (1.0)	6.1 (1.4)	8.4 (1.1)	9.9 (2.2)
Fourth	2.0 (0.4)	0.8 (0.5)	2.1 (0.5)	3.0 (1.3)
Unweighted n ^a	1,686	423	1,008	255
Weighted n	404,483	89,865	236,647	77,971
Fruits				
First	16.7 (1.2)	12.6 (1.8)	17.2 (1.7)	19.6 (2.3)
Second ^e	68.5 (1.8)	73.8 (1.8)	66.7 (2.4)	68.1 (2.6)
Third	13.0 (1.2)	12.0 (1.7)	13.8 (1.4)	11.5 (2.1)
Fourth	1.9 (0.3)	1.5 (0.4)	2.3 (0.6)	0.8 (0.5)
Unweighted n ^b	1,756	426	1,058	272
Weighted n	421,113	90,539	248,162	82,411
Vegetables				
First	4.5 (0.6)	3.0 (1.1)	4.7 (0.7)	5.6 (1.9)
Second ^e	22.6 (1.7)	17.4 (2.8)	24.6 (2.1)	22.6 (2.0)
Third	70.0 (1.9)	75.4 (2.4)	68.2 (2.4)	69.5 (2.9)
Fourth	2.6 (0.4)	2.8 (1.0)	2.6 (0.5)	2.3 (0.7)
Unweighted n ^c	1,750	425	1,053	272
Weighted n	420,254	91,077	247,242	81,935
Meats				
First	0.7 (0.2)	--	0.7 (0.3)	0.7 (0.5)
Second	2.6 (0.5)	--	1.7 (0.5)	2.7 (1.1)
Third	9.0 (0.9)	--	10.2 (1.4)	9.3 (2.3)
Fourth	87.6 (1.0)	--	87.3 (1.6)	87.3 (2.4)
Unweighted n ^d	1,652	395	997	260
Weighted n	397,305	85,060	232,925	79,320

Table C4-19a: Percentage of study mothers by order of select complementary foods and race (Month 1 - 13)

^a n is the number of mothers who started feeding cereals by 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 1687 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers who started feeding fruits by 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 1757 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers who started feeding vegetables by 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 1751 due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of mothers who started feeding meats by 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 1653 due to item nonresponse.

^e Chi-square statistic testing of differences within race is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interview, Questions CF33. Longitudinal weight (1 or 3) through 13 Month Interview for core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-19b: Percentage of study mothers by order of select complementary foods and ethnicity (Month 1 - 13)

		Ethnicity	
Complementary Food and Order of Initiation	Study Mothers % (SE)	Hispanic % (SE)	Non-Hispanic % (SE)
Cereals			
First ^e	82.3 (1.3)	75.3 (1.9)	87.8 (0.7)
Second ^e	7.2 (0.7)	9.6 (1.3)	5.4 (0.6)
Third ^e	8.1 (1.0)	12.0 (1.9)	5.1 (0.7)
Fourth ^e	2.0 (0.4)	3.2 (0.7)	1.1 (0.3)
Unweighted n ^a	1,686	635	1,051
Weighted n	404,483	178,353	226,130
Fruits			
First ^e	16.7 (1.2)	22.1 (1.8)	12.2 (0.8)
Second ^e	68.5 (1.8)	61.5 (2.2)	74.2 (1.5)
Third	13.0 (1.2)	13.7 (1.5)	12.4 (1.4)
Fourth ^e	1.9 (0.3)	2.8 (0.5)	1.1 (0.4)
Unweighted n ^b	1,756	679	1,077
Weighted n	421,113	189,466	231,646
Vegetables			
First ^e	4.5 (0.6)	6.9 (1.0)	2.6 (0.6)
Second ^e	22.6 (1.7)	27.3 (2.1)	18.9 (1.8)
Third ^e	70.0 (1.9)	63.2 (2.5)	75.5 (1.7)
Fourth	2.6 (0.4)	2.6 (0.7)	2.5 (0.5)
Unweighted n ^c	1,750	670	1,080
Weighted n	420,254	187,155	233,100
Meats			
First	0.7 (0.2)	0.5 (0.3)	0.8 (0.3)
Second	2.6 (0.5)	2.5 (0.7)	2.7 (0.8)
Third ^e	9.0 (0.9)	12.3 (1.6)	6.4 (0.8)
Fourth ^e	87.6 (1.0)	84.6 (1.7)	90.0 (1.1)
Unweighted n ^d	1,652	638	1,014
Weighted n	397,305	178,297	219,008

Table C4-19b: Percentage of study mothers by order of select complementary foods and ethnicity (Month 1 - 13)

^a n is the number of mothers who started feeding cereals by 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 1687 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers who started feeding fruits by 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 1757 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers who started feeding vegetables by 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 1751 due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of mothers who started feeding meats by 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 1653 due to item nonresponse.

^e Chi-square statistic testing of differences within ethnicity is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interview, Questions CF33. Longitudinal weight (1 or 3) through 13 Month Interview for core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-19c: Percentage of study mothers by order of select complementary foods and marital status of mother (Month 1 - 13)

		Current Marital Status of Mother	
Complementary Food and Order of Initiation	Study Mothers % (SE)	Married % (SE)	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed) % (SE)
Cereals			
First	82.3 (1.3)	84.3 (1.7)	81.3 (1.6)
Second ^e	7.2 (0.7)	5.0 (0.9)	8.4 (1.0)
Third	8.1 (1.0)	8.4 (1.6)	8.0 (1.2)
Fourth	2.0 (0.4)	1.6 (0.6)	2.2 (0.6)
Unweighted n ^a	1,686	556	1,130
Weighted n	404,483	139,837	264,645
Fruits			
First	16.7 (1.2)	15.4 (1.6)	17.4 (1.4)
Second	68.5 (1.8)	66.9 (2.3)	69.3 (2.1)
Third ^e	13.0 (1.2)	15.9 (2.1)	11.3 (1.2)
Fourth	1.9 (0.3)	1.8 (0.5)	1.9 (0.5)
Unweighted n ^b	1,756	592	1,164
Weighted n	421,113	150,023	271,089
Vegetables			
First	4.5 (0.6)	5.2 (1.2)	4.1 (0.6)
Second ^e	22.6 (1.7)	25.8 (2.3)	20.9 (1.9)
Third ^e	70.0 (1.9)	65.2 (2.3)	72.6 (2.2)
Fourth	2.6 (0.4)	3.1 (0.9)	2.3 (0.5)
Unweighted n ^c	1,750	589	1,161
Weighted n	420,254	149,503	270,752
Meats			
First	0.7 (0.2)	1.2 (0.5)	0.3 (0.2)
Second	2.6 (0.5)	2.8 (0.7)	2.5 (0.7)
Third	9.0 (0.9)	10.0 (1.4)	8.5 (1.1)
Fourth	87.6 (1.0)	86.0 (1.6)	88.5 (1.4)

(Continued)

Table C4-19c: Percentage of study mothers by order of select complementary foods and marital status of mother (Month 1 - 13)

		Current Marital Status of Mother	
Complementary Food and Order of Initiation	Study Mothers % (SE)	Married % (SE)	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed) % (SE)
Unweighted n ^d	1,652	567	1,085
Weighted n	397,305	144,331	252,973

^a n is the number of mothers who started feeding cereals by 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 1687 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers who started feeding fruits by 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 1757 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers who started feeding vegetables by 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 1751 due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of mothers who started feeding meats by 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 1653 due to item nonresponse.

^e Chi-square statistic testing of differences within marital status of mother is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interview, Questions CF33. Longitudinal weight (1 or 3) through 13 Month Interview for core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-19d: Percentage of study mothers by order of select complementary foods and food security (Month 1 - 13)

		Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
Complementary Food and Order of Initiation	Study Mothers % (SE)	High or Marginal Food Security % (SE)	Low Food Security % (SE)	Very Low Food Security % (SE)
Cereals				
First	82.3 (1.3)	82.6 (1.9)	79.4 (2.2)	--
Second	7.2 (0.7)	7.2 (1.1)	7.4 (1.3)	--
Third	8.1 (1.0)	8.0 (1.3)	9.9 (1.4)	--
Fourth	2.0 (0.4)	2.2 (0.6)	2.5 (0.8)	--
Unweighted n ^a	1,686	882	511	293
Weighted n	404,483	212,967	124,532	66,985
Fruits				
First	16.7 (1.2)	16.3 (1.7)	19.6 (2.0)	12.7 (1.9)
Second ^e	68.5 (1.8)	69.1 (2.3)	64.4 (2.8)	73.9 (2.6)
Third	13.0 (1.2)	12.7 (1.5)	13.9 (2.0)	12.0 (2.3)
Fourth	1.9 (0.3)	1.8 (0.4)	2.2 (0.6)	1.4 (0.8)
Unweighted n ^b	1,756	921	529	306
Weighted n	421,113	222,118	128,500	70,495
Vegetables				
First	4.5 (0.6)	4.7 (0.7)	4.3 (1.0)	4.3 (1.4)
Second	22.6 (1.7)	22.1 (1.9)	25.2 (2.9)	19.4 (2.7)
Third	70.0 (1.9)	70.2 (2.1)	66.9 (2.7)	75.2 (2.9)
Fourth	2.6 (0.4)	3.0 (0.7)	2.6 (0.8)	1.1 (0.6)
Unweighted n ^c	1,750	918	529	303
Weighted n	420,254	220,960	129,292	70,003
Meats				
First	0.7 (0.2)	0.5 (0.2)	1.1 (0.6)	--
Second ^e	2.6 (0.5)	2.3 (0.6)	4.4 (1.2)	--
Third	9.0 (0.9)	9.6 (1.1)	8.9 (1.5)	--
Fourth	87.6 (1.0)	87.6 (1.4)	85.5 (1.9)	--
Unweighted n ^d	1,652	871	498	283
Weighted n	397,305	210,360	120,890	66,055

Table C4-19d: Percentage of study mothers by order of select complementary foods and food security (Month 1 - 13)

^a n is the number of mothers who started feeding cereals by 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 1687 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers who started feeding fruits by 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 1757 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers who started feeding vegetables by 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 1751 due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of mothers who started feeding meats by 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 1653 due to item nonresponse.

^e Chi-square statistic testing of differences within food security is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interview, Questions CF33. Longitudinal weight (1 or 3) through 13 Month Interview for core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-19e: Percentage of study mothers by order of select complementary foods and participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Month 1 - 13)

		Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
Complementary Food and Order of Initiation	Study Mothers % (SE)	Does not Participate in Any Other Program % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP % (SE)
Cereals				
First	82.3 (1.3)	82.4 (2.2)	82.5 (1.9)	82.0 (2.3)
Second	7.2 (0.7)	6.4 (1.1)	7.2 (0.8)	7.8 (1.6)
Third	8.1 (1.0)	9.4 (1.9)	8.2 (1.5)	7.4 (1.3)
Fourth	2.0 (0.4)	1.9 (0.8)	1.5 (0.6)	2.8 (0.7)
Unweighted n ^a	1,686	287	809	590
Weighted n	404,483	75,199	190,204	139,080
Fruits				
First	16.7 (1.2)	16.7 (2.6)	16.4 (1.7)	17.0 (2.2)
Second	68.5 (1.8)	63.7 (3.2)	69.7 (2.2)	69.4 (3.3)
Third	13.0 (1.2)	16.3 (3.6)	12.0 (1.4)	12.5 (1.7)
Fourth	1.9 (0.3)	3.3 (1.1)	1.8 (0.6)	1.2 (0.4)
Unweighted n ^b	1,756	301	846	609
Weighted n	421,113	78,554	197,484	145,075
Vegetables				
First	4.5 (0.6)	3.4 (1.2)	4.7 (1.0)	4.8 (0.8)
Second	22.6 (1.7)	27.2 (3.2)	21.3 (2.1)	22.0 (2.6)
Third	70.0 (1.9)	65.2 (3.4)	71.2 (2.5)	70.9 (2.7)
Fourth	2.6 (0.4)	4.2 (1.0)	2.2 (0.6)	2.1 (0.6)
Unweighted n ^c	1,750	301	839	610
Weighted n	420,254	78,421	196,305	145,529
Meats				
First	0.7 (0.2)	--	0.8 (0.3)	--
Second	2.6 (0.5)	--	3.3 (0.9)	--
Third	9.0 (0.9)	--	8.9 (1.1)	--
Fourth	87.6 (1.0)	--	87.0 (1.5)	--

(Continued)

Table C4-19e: Percentage of study mothers by order of select complementary foods and participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Month 1 - 13)

Complementary Food and Order of Initiation	Study Mothers % (SE)	Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
		Does not Participate in Any Other Program % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP % (SE)
Unweighted n ^d	1,652	285	782	585
Weighted n	397,305	74,342	182,536	140,427

^a n is the number of mothers who started feeding cereals by 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 1687 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers who started feeding fruits by 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 1757 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers who started feeding vegetables by 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 1751 due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of mothers who started feeding meats by 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 1653 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interview, Questions CF33. Longitudinal weight (1 or 3) through 13 Month Interview for core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-19f: Percentage of study mothers by order of select complementary foods and parity (Month 1 - 13)

		Parity		
Complementary Food and Order of Initiation	Study Mothers % (SE)	First Born % (SE)	Second Born % (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born % (SE)
Cereals				
First	82.3 (1.3)	80.7 (1.9)	82.6 (2.2)	84.4 (2.1)
Second	7.2 (0.7)	8.0 (1.3)	7.9 (1.3)	5.5 (1.1)
Third	8.1 (1.0)	9.2 (1.8)	7.7 (1.7)	7.1 (1.5)
Fourth	2.0 (0.4)	2.1 (0.5)	1.8 (0.7)	2.1 (0.7)
Unweighted n ^a	1,686	705	470	511
Weighted n	404,483	171,854	112,065	120,565
Fruits				
First	16.7 (1.2)	17.6 (1.8)	15.4 (1.9)	16.5 (1.9)
Second	68.5 (1.8)	66.9 (2.5)	67.9 (3.3)	71.2 (2.3)
Third	13.0 (1.2)	13.4 (1.3)	14.8 (2.9)	10.6 (1.5)
Fourth	1.9 (0.3)	2.0 (0.5)	1.8 (0.7)	1.7 (0.5)
Unweighted n ^b	1,756	736	488	532
Weighted n	421,113	178,751	115,908	126,453
Vegetables				
First	4.5 (0.6)	4.8 (0.9)	4.9 (1.4)	3.7 (1.0)
Second	22.6 (1.7)	22.5 (2.4)	23.9 (2.6)	21.6 (2.3)
Third	70.0 (1.9)	69.9 (2.8)	68.3 (3.4)	71.8 (2.1)
Fourth	2.6 (0.4)	2.8 (0.7)	2.7 (0.9)	2.1 (0.5)
Unweighted n ^c	1,750	731	489	530
Weighted n	420,254	177,577	117,062	125,615
Meats				
First	0.7 (0.2)	0.4 (0.2)	1.2 (0.6)	0.6 (0.4)
Second	2.6 (0.5)	3.2 (0.9)	1.5 (1.0)	2.7 (1.0)
Third	9.0 (0.9)	7.9 (1.3)	9.1 (1.6)	10.7 (1.6)
Fourth	87.6 (1.0)	88.5 (1.8)	88.2 (1.7)	85.8 (1.9)
Unweighted n ^d	1,652	697	456	499
Weighted n	397,305	169,356	108,794	119,154

Table C4-19f: Percentage of study mothers by order of select complementary foods and parity (Month 1 - 13)

^a n is the number of mothers who started feeding cereals by 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 1687 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers who started feeding fruits by 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 1757 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers who started feeding vegetables by 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 1751 due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of mothers who started feeding meats by 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 1653 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interview, Questions CF33. Longitudinal weight (1 or 3) through 13 Month Interview for core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-19g: Percentage of study mothers by order of select complementary foods and timing of WIC enrollment (Month 1 - 13)

		Timing of WIC Enrollment			
Complementary Food and Order of Initiation	Study Mothers % (SE)	1st Trimester % (SE)	2nd Trimester % (SE)	3rd Trimester % (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment % (SE)
Cereals					
First	82.3 (1.3)	78.8 (2.5)	84.1 (2.1)	83.1 (3.0)	83.8 (2.2)
Second	7.2 (0.7)	7.6 (1.5)	6.9 (1.4)	8.2 (1.5)	6.3 (1.1)
Third	8.1 (1.0)	10.8 (1.5)	7.5 (1.3)	6.8 (2.3)	6.0 (2.2)
Fourth	2.0 (0.4)	2.7 (0.7)	1.5 (0.5)	1.9 (0.9)	2.1 (1.0)
Unweighted n ^a	1,686	565	671	252	198
Weighted n	404,483	119,427	159,310	66,914	58,832
Fruits					
First	16.7 (1.2)	20.8 (2.3)	14.9 (1.8)	14.8 (3.3)	15.2 (2.5)
Second	68.5 (1.8)	65.1 (2.9)	71.9 (2.4)	66.5 (3.4)	68.1 (4.6)
Third	13.0 (1.2)	12.1 (1.8)	11.5 (1.5)	16.1 (2.7)	15.2 (3.5)
Fourth	1.9 (0.3)	2.1 (0.6)	1.6 (0.4)	2.6 (1.3)	1.5 (0.8)
Unweighted n ^b	1,756	594	700	256	206
Weighted n	421,113	125,813	167,124	67,149	61,026
Vegetables					
First	4.5 (0.6)	4.5 (1.0)	5.2 (1.1)	4.4 (1.3)	2.9 (1.2)
Second	22.6 (1.7)	25.8 (2.0)	20.1 (2.1)	24.1 (3.4)	21.4 (4.8)
Third	70.0 (1.9)	67.1 (2.3)	73.0 (2.4)	68.7 (3.5)	69.1 (5.2)
Fourth	2.6 (0.4)	2.7 (0.9)	1.5 (0.4)	2.9 (1.2)	4.9 (1.7)
Unweighted n ^c	1,750	589	699	257	205
Weighted n	420,254	124,647	166,758	68,124	60,725
Meats					
First	0.7 (0.2)	0.7 (0.4)	0.5 (0.3)	--	1.5 (1.0)
Second	2.6 (0.5)	2.4 (0.8)	1.8 (0.7)	--	4.4 (1.5)
Third	9.0 (0.9)	10.6 (1.5)	8.3 (1.3)	--	7.6 (2.4)
Fourth	87.6 (1.0)	86.2 (1.8)	89.4 (1.6)	--	86.3 (2.9)
Unweighted n ^d	1,652	569	650	241	192

(Continued)

Table C4-19g: Percentage of study mothers by order of select complementary foods and timing of WIC enrollment (Month 1 - 13)

		Timing of WIC Enrollment			
Complementary Food and Order of Initiation	Study Mothers % (SE)	1st Trimester % (SE)	2nd Trimester % (SE)	3rd Trimester % (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment % (SE)
Weighted n	397,305	120,932	155,349	63,743	57,281

^a n is the number of mothers who started feeding cereals by 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 1687 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers who started feeding fruits by 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 1757 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers who started feeding vegetables by 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 1751 due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of mothers who started feeding meats by 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 1653 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interview, Questions CF33. Longitudinal weight (1 or 3) through 13 Month Interview for core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-19h: Percentage of study mothers by order of select complementary foods and weight status of mother before pregnancy (Month 1 - 13)

		Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
Complementary Food and Order of Initiation	Study Mothers % (SE)	Normal or Underweight % (SE)	Overweight % (SE)	Obese % (SE)
Cereals				
First	82.3 (1.3)	82.4 (2.0)	80.3 (2.4)	84.0 (1.7)
Second	7.2 (0.7)	6.3 (0.9)	8.6 (1.8)	7.5 (1.5)
Third	8.1 (1.0)	8.3 (1.3)	9.0 (2.0)	7.2 (1.0)
Fourth ^e	2.0 (0.4)	3.0 (0.6)	1.1 (0.6)	1.3 (0.5)
Unweighted n ^a	1,686	752	430	504
Weighted n	404,483	182,175	106,511	115,796
Fruits				
First	16.7 (1.2)	17.2 (2.0)	17.4 (1.9)	15.3 (1.4)
Second	68.5 (1.8)	67.1 (2.7)	69.1 (2.8)	70.0 (2.4)
Third	13.0 (1.2)	13.7 (1.7)	11.6 (1.7)	13.0 (2.2)
Fourth	1.9 (0.3)	2.0 (0.5)	1.8 (0.7)	1.7 (0.6)
Unweighted n ^b	1,756	784	446	526
Weighted n	421,113	189,528	110,310	121,275
Vegetables				
First	4.5 (0.6)	4.4 (0.8)	5.4 (1.4)	3.9 (1.0)
Second	22.6 (1.7)	24.5 (2.5)	20.7 (2.3)	21.4 (2.2)
Third	70.0 (1.9)	67.9 (2.9)	71.5 (2.7)	72.0 (2.4)
Fourth	2.6 (0.4)	3.3 (0.7)	1.3 (0.5)	2.6 (0.7)
Unweighted n ^c	1,750	784	443	523
Weighted n	420,254	190,283	109,079	120,893
Meats				
First	0.7 (0.2)	0.6 (0.3)	0.4 (0.3)	0.9 (0.5)
Second	2.6 (0.5)	3.5 (1.0)	2.1 (1.0)	1.7 (0.7)
Third	9.0 (0.9)	10.6 (1.4)	7.5 (1.2)	8.0 (1.5)
Fourth	87.6 (1.0)	85.2 (1.8)	89.9 (1.4)	89.3 (1.6)
Unweighted n ^d	1,652	737	413	502

(Continued)

Table C4-19h: Percentage of study mothers by order of select complementary foods and weight status of mother before pregnancy (Month 1 - 13)

		Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
Complementary Food and Order of Initiation	Study Mothers % (SE)	Normal or Underweight % (SE)	Overweight % (SE)	Obese % (SE)
Weighted n	397,305	177,998	103,124	116,183

^a n is the number of mothers who started feeding cereals by 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 1687 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers who started feeding fruits by 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 1757 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers who started feeding vegetables by 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 1751 due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of mothers who started feeding meats by 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 1653 due to item nonresponse.

^e Chi-square statistic testing of differences within weight status of mother before pregnancy is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interview, Questions CF33. Longitudinal weight (1 or 3) through 13 Month Interview for core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-19i: Percentage of study mothers by order of select complementary foods and income poverty (Month 1 - 13)

		Income Poverty		
Complementary Food and Order of Initiation	Study Mothers % (SE)	75% of Poverty Threshold or Below % (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)
Cereals				
First	82.3 (1.3)	81.4 (1.6)	82.2 (2.2)	87.2 (3.1)
Second	7.2 (0.7)	7.5 (0.8)	6.9 (1.8)	7.1 (1.9)
Third	8.1 (1.0)	8.7 (1.0)	8.7 (1.8)	4.0 (1.8)
Fourth	2.0 (0.4)	2.4 (0.6)	1.2 (0.5)	1.7 (1.0)
Unweighted n ^a	1,686	1,030	481	175
Weighted n	404,483	247,436	111,050	45,997
Fruits				
First	16.7 (1.2)	17.1 (1.7)	17.6 (2.0)	11.8 (3.5)
Second	68.5 (1.8)	68.9 (2.2)	66.6 (3.3)	70.9 (3.4)
Third	13.0 (1.2)	12.2 (1.1)	13.4 (2.4)	16.1 (4.3)
Fourth	1.9 (0.3)	1.8 (0.4)	2.4 (0.7)	1.1 (0.8)
Unweighted n ^b	1,756	1,081	496	179
Weighted n	421,113	259,349	114,773	46,991
Vegetables				
First ^e	4.5 (0.6)	5.6 (0.8)	3.2 (0.9)	1.5 (0.7)
Second	22.6 (1.7)	22.5 (1.9)	23.5 (2.8)	21.3 (3.3)
Third	70.0 (1.9)	69.2 (2.0)	69.9 (2.8)	74.8 (3.8)
Fourth	2.6 (0.4)	2.7 (0.6)	2.3 (0.8)	2.4 (1.4)
Unweighted n ^c	1,750	1,074	496	180
Weighted n	420,254	258,433	114,682	47,140
Meats				
First	0.7 (0.2)	0.6 (0.2)	--	--
Second	2.6 (0.5)	2.5 (0.7)	--	--
Third ^e	9.0 (0.9)	10.5 (1.2)	--	--
Fourth ^e	87.6 (1.0)	86.3 (1.4)	--	--
Unweighted n ^d	1,652	1,006	473	173

(Continued)

Table C4-19i: Percentage of study mothers by order of select complementary foods and income poverty (Month 1 - 13)

Complementary Food and Order of Initiation	Study Mothers % (SE)	Income Poverty		
		75% of Poverty Threshold or Below % (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)
Weighted n	397,305	241,502	110,274	45,529

^a n is the number of mothers who started feeding cereals by 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 1687 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers who started feeding fruits by 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 1757 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers who started feeding vegetables by 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 1751 due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of mothers who started feeding meats by 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 1653 due to item nonresponse.

^e Chi-square statistic testing of differences within income poverty is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interview, Questions CF33. Longitudinal weight (1 or 3) through 13 Month Interview for core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-19j: Percentage of study mothers by order of select complementary foods and breastfeeding history (Month 1 - 13)

		Breastfeeding History		
Complementary Food and Order of Initiation	Study Mothers % (SE)	No History (includes first-time mothers) % (SE)	Three or Fewer Months % (SE)	More Than Three Months % (SE)
Cereals				
First ^e	82.3 (1.3)	82.1 (1.7)	87.3 (2.3)	78.8 (2.4)
Second	7.2 (0.7)	7.4 (1.1)	5.3 (1.1)	8.4 (1.5)
Third	8.1 (1.0)	8.6 (1.4)	6.6 (2.0)	8.6 (1.9)
Fourth ^e	2.0 (0.4)	1.9 (0.5)	0.8 (0.4)	3.2 (0.9)
Unweighted n ^a	1,686	893	352	441
Weighted n	404,483	215,083	84,891	104,508
Fruits				
First	16.7 (1.2)	17.0 (1.8)	14.2 (2.2)	18.0 (1.8)
Second	68.5 (1.8)	67.8 (2.3)	73.6 (3.2)	65.6 (2.7)
Third	13.0 (1.2)	13.4 (1.3)	9.5 (2.0)	14.9 (2.1)
Fourth	1.9 (0.3)	1.8 (0.4)	2.5 (1.0)	1.5 (0.6)
Unweighted n ^b	1,756	924	368	464
Weighted n	421,113	221,938	89,212	109,963
Vegetables				
First	4.5 (0.6)	4.2 (0.7)	3.0 (1.1)	6.3 (1.5)
Second	22.6 (1.7)	22.8 (2.1)	20.0 (3.0)	24.4 (2.5)
Third	70.0 (1.9)	70.6 (2.4)	74.4 (3.5)	65.1 (2.6)
Fourth	2.6 (0.4)	2.4 (0.6)	2.5 (0.9)	3.0 (0.9)
Unweighted n ^c	1,750	920	368	462
Weighted n	420,254	221,934	88,885	109,436
Meats				
First	0.7 (0.2)	0.4 (0.2)	--	1.6 (0.7)
Second	2.6 (0.5)	3.1 (0.8)	--	2.2 (1.1)
Third	9.0 (0.9)	7.7 (1.1)	--	10.7 (1.9)
Fourth	87.6 (1.0)	88.7 (1.6)	--	85.5 (2.0)
Unweighted n ^d	1,652	867	346	439

(Continued)

Table C4-19j: Percentage of study mothers by order of select complementary foods and breastfeeding history (Month 1 - 13)

Complementary Food and Order of Initiation	Study Mothers % (SE)	Breastfeeding History		
		No History (includes first-time mothers) % (SE)	Three or Fewer Months % (SE)	More Than Three Months % (SE)
Weighted n	397,305	208,357	83,860	105,088

^a n is the number of mothers who started feeding cereals by 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 1687 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers who started feeding fruits by 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 1757 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers who started feeding vegetables by 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 1751 due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of mothers who started feeding meats by 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 1653 due to item nonresponse.

^e Chi-square statistic testing of differences within breastfeeding history is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interview, Questions CF33. Longitudinal weight (1 or 3) through 13 Month Interview for core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-19k: Percentage of study mothers by order of select complementary foods and age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Month 1 - 13)

		Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
Complementary Food and Order of Initiation	Study Mothers % (SE)	16-19 Years % (SE)	20-25 Years % (SE)	26 Years or Older % (SE)
Cereals				
First	82.3 (1.3)	72.2 (5.7)	83.4 (1.7)	83.7 (1.5)
Second	7.2 (0.7)	10.8 (3.2)	7.4 (1.2)	6.3 (0.9)
Third	8.1 (1.0)	14.1 (4.9)	7.7 (1.4)	7.1 (1.0)
Fourth	2.0 (0.4)	2.7 (1.3)	1.4 (0.4)	2.4 (0.6)
Unweighted n ^a	1,686	175	679	832
Weighted n	404,483	44,966	166,369	193,148
Fruits				
First	16.7 (1.2)	--	14.5 (1.6)	16.2 (1.5)
Second	68.5 (1.8)	--	68.5 (2.4)	70.1 (2.0)
Third	13.0 (1.2)	--	14.9 (1.6)	11.7 (1.6)
Fourth	1.9 (0.3)	--	2.0 (0.5)	2.0 (0.5)
Unweighted n ^b	1,756	183	702	871
Weighted n	421,113	47,381	170,445	203,287
Vegetables				
First	4.5 (0.6)	6.0 (1.9)	4.5 (1.0)	4.1 (0.8)
Second	22.6 (1.7)	24.5 (4.8)	22.6 (2.4)	22.2 (1.8)
Third	70.0 (1.9)	64.4 (4.9)	70.0 (2.6)	71.3 (1.9)
Fourth	2.6 (0.4)	5.2 (2.0)	2.7 (0.6)	1.8 (0.6)
Unweighted n ^c	1,750	182	703	865
Weighted n	420,254	47,184	171,263	201,808
Meats				
First	0.7 (0.2)	--	0.6 (0.3)	0.8 (0.4)
Second	2.6 (0.5)	--	2.4 (0.8)	2.3 (0.6)
Third	9.0 (0.9)	--	7.6 (1.2)	10.0 (1.4)
Fourth	87.6 (1.0)	--	89.4 (1.6)	86.8 (1.5)
Unweighted n ^d	1,652	168	659	825

(Continued)

Table C4-19k: Percentage of study mothers by order of select complementary foods and age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Month 1 - 13)

		Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
Complementary Food and Order of Initiation	Study Mothers % (SE)	16-19 Years % (SE)	20-25 Years % (SE)	26 Years or Older % (SE)
Weighted n	397,305	43,615	161,029	192,662

^a n is the number of mothers who started feeding cereals by 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 1687 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers who started feeding fruits by 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 1757 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers who started feeding vegetables by 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 1751 due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of mothers who started feeding meats by 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 1653 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interview, Questions CF33. Longitudinal weight (1 or 3) through 13 Month Interview for core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-19I: Percentage of study mothers by order of select complementary foods and birth weight (Month 1 - 13)

		Birth Weight		
Complementary Food and Order of Initiation	Study Mothers % (SE)	Low % (SE)	Normal % (SE)	High % (SE)
Cereals				
First	82.3 (1.3)	81.7 (5.5)	82.6 (1.4)	--
Second	7.2 (0.7)	4.9 (2.2)	7.5 (0.8)	--
Third	8.1 (1.0)	10.8 (4.1)	7.6 (1.1)	--
Fourth	2.0 (0.4)	2.6 (1.7)	2.0 (0.4)	--
Unweighted n ^a	1,686	122	1,544	20
Weighted n	404,483	32,680	367,920	3,883
Fruits				
First	16.7 (1.2)	--	16.0 (1.3)	--
Second	68.5 (1.8)	--	68.5 (2.0)	--
Third ^e	13.0 (1.2)	--	13.6 (1.3)	--
Fourth	1.9 (0.3)	--	2.0 (0.3)	--
Unweighted n ^b	1,756	130	1,604	22
Weighted n	421,113	34,394	382,169	4,549
Vegetables				
First	4.5 (0.6)	--	4.5 (0.6)	--
Second	22.6 (1.7)	--	22.4 (1.8)	--
Third	70.0 (1.9)	--	70.0 (2.0)	--
Fourth	2.6 (0.4)	--	2.8 (0.4)	--
Unweighted n ^c	1,750	131	1,597	22
Weighted n	420,254	35,448	380,257	4,549
Meats				
First	0.7 (0.2)	--	0.7 (0.2)	--
Second	2.6 (0.5)	--	2.4 (0.5)	--
Third	9.0 (0.9)	--	8.8 (0.8)	--
Fourth	87.6 (1.0)	--	88.1 (1.0)	--
Unweighted n ^d	1,652	116	1,516	20
Weighted n	397,305	30,883	362,285	4,137

Table C4-19I: Percentage of study mothers by order of select complementary foods and birth weight (Month 1 - 13)

^a n is the number of mothers who started feeding cereals by 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 1687 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers who started feeding fruits by 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 1757 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers who started feeding vegetables by 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 1751 due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of mothers who started feeding meats by 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 1653 due to item nonresponse.

^e Chi-square statistic testing of differences within birth weight is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interview, Questions CF33. Longitudinal weight (1 or 3) through 13 Month Interview for core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-19m: Percentage of study mothers by order of select complementary foods and delivery type (Month 1 - 13)

		Delivery Type	
Complementary Food and Order of Initiation	Study Mothers % (SE)	Vaginal % (SE)	Caesarean % (SE)
Cereals			
First	82.3 (1.3)	82.7 (1.4)	81.5 (1.9)
Second	7.2 (0.7)	7.3 (1.0)	7.2 (1.1)
Third	8.1 (1.0)	7.5 (1.2)	9.6 (1.6)
Fourth	2.0 (0.4)	2.2 (0.5)	1.7 (0.6)
Unweighted n ^a	1,686	1,144	542
Weighted n	404,483	272,283	132,200
Fruits			
First	16.7 (1.2)	17.0 (1.4)	16.1 (1.6)
Second	68.5 (1.8)	69.6 (1.6)	66.1 (3.4)
Third	13.0 (1.2)	11.8 (1.0)	15.2 (2.2)
Fourth	1.9 (0.3)	1.5 (0.4)	2.5 (0.8)
Unweighted n ^b	1,756	1,183	573
Weighted n	421,113	281,659	139,453
Vegetables			
First ^e	4.5 (0.6)	3.7 (0.6)	6.2 (1.2)
Second	22.6 (1.7)	21.6 (1.8)	24.8 (3.0)
Third	70.0 (1.9)	71.9 (1.8)	66.2 (3.4)
Fourth	2.6 (0.4)	2.5 (0.5)	2.7 (0.7)
Unweighted n ^c	1,750	1,182	568
Weighted n	420,254	282,375	137,879
Meats			
First	0.7 (0.2)	0.4 (0.2)	1.2 (0.6)
Second	2.6 (0.5)	2.5 (0.6)	2.8 (1.0)
Third	9.0 (0.9)	8.8 (0.9)	9.6 (1.5)
Fourth	87.6 (1.0)	88.2 (1.1)	86.4 (1.7)
Unweighted n ^d	1,652	1,122	530
Weighted n	397,305	267,900	129,405

Table C4-19m: Percentage of study mothers by order of select complementary foods and delivery type (Month 1 - 13)

^a n is the number of mothers who started feeding cereals by 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 1687 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers who started feeding fruits by 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 1757 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers who started feeding vegetables by 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 1751 due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of mothers who started feeding meats by 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 1653 due to item nonresponse.

^e Chi-square statistic testing of differences within delivery type is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interview, Questions CF33. Longitudinal weight (1 or 3) through 13 Month Interview for core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-19n: Percentage of study mothers by order of select complementary foods and birth complications (Month 1 - 13)

		Birth Complications of the Child	
Complementary Food and Order of Initiation	Study Mothers % (SE)	Child Had Birth Complications % (SE)	Child Did Not Have Birth Complications % (SE)
Cereals			
First	82.3 (1.3)	86.7 (4.5)	81.7 (1.6)
Second ^e	7.2 (0.7)	2.4 (1.2)	7.9 (0.8)
Third	8.1 (1.0)	6.9 (2.5)	8.3 (1.2)
Fourth	2.0 (0.4)	1.6 (1.2)	2.0 (0.4)
Unweighted n ^a	1,686	192	1,494
Weighted n	404,483	47,177	357,306
Fruits			
First	16.7 (1.2)	--	16.6 (1.4)
Second	68.5 (1.8)	--	68.2 (2.3)
Third	13.0 (1.2)	--	13.2 (1.4)
Fourth	1.9 (0.3)	--	2.0 (0.3)
Unweighted n ^b	1,756	202	1,554
Weighted n	421,113	50,064	371,048
Vegetables			
First	4.5 (0.6)	2.5 (1.1)	4.8 (0.7)
Second	22.6 (1.7)	23.1 (2.7)	22.6 (2.0)
Third	70.0 (1.9)	69.2 (4.1)	70.1 (2.4)
Fourth	2.6 (0.4)	3.0 (0.9)	2.5 (0.4)
Unweighted n ^c	1,750	204	1,546
Weighted n	420,254	50,448	369,806
Meats			
First	0.7 (0.2)	--	0.7 (0.2)
Second	2.6 (0.5)	--	2.2 (0.6)
Third	9.0 (0.9)	--	8.8 (0.9)
Fourth	87.6 (1.0)	--	88.2 (1.1)
Unweighted n ^d	1,652	188	1,464
Weighted n	397,305	46,956	350,349

Table C4-19n: Percentage of study mothers by order of select complementary foods and birth complications (Month 1 - 13)

^a n is the number of mothers who started feeding cereals by 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 1687 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers who started feeding fruits by 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 1757 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers who started feeding vegetables by 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 1751 due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of mothers who started feeding meats by 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 1653 due to item nonresponse.

^e Chi-square statistic testing of differences within birth complications is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interview, Questions CF33. Longitudinal weight (1 or 3) through 13 Month Interview for core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-19o: Percentage of study mothers by order of select complementary foods and length of mother's hospital stay (Month 1 - 13)

		Length of Mother's Hospital Stay	
Complementary Food and Order of Initiation	Study Mothers % (SE)	0-2 Nights % (SE)	3 or More Nights % (SE)
Cereals			
First	82.3 (1.3)	81.4 (1.5)	84.2 (1.4)
Second	7.2 (0.7)	7.3 (0.9)	7.1 (1.1)
Third	8.1 (1.0)	8.3 (1.2)	7.9 (1.1)
Fourth ^e	2.0 (0.4)	2.6 (0.6)	0.8 (0.3)
Unweighted n ^a	1,686	1,148	538
Weighted n	404,483	275,237	129,246
Fruits			
First	16.7 (1.2)	17.5 (1.5)	15.0 (1.3)
Second	68.5 (1.8)	68.2 (1.9)	69.0 (2.6)
Third	13.0 (1.2)	12.4 (1.2)	14.1 (2.1)
Fourth	1.9 (0.3)	1.9 (0.4)	1.8 (0.7)
Unweighted n ^b	1,756	1,194	562
Weighted n	421,113	285,476	135,636
Vegetables			
First	4.5 (0.6)	4.2 (0.8)	5.1 (1.1)
Second	22.6 (1.7)	22.4 (1.8)	23.1 (2.5)
Third	70.0 (1.9)	70.1 (2.1)	69.8 (3.1)
Fourth	2.6 (0.4)	2.9 (0.5)	1.9 (0.5)
Unweighted n ^c	1,750	1,188	562
Weighted n	420,254	285,173	135,081
Meats			
First	0.7 (0.2)	0.7 (0.3)	0.5 (0.3)
Second	2.6 (0.5)	2.9 (0.6)	1.9 (0.8)
Third	9.0 (0.9)	9.2 (1.1)	8.7 (1.3)
Fourth	87.6 (1.0)	87.0 (1.3)	88.9 (1.4)
Unweighted n ^d	1,652	1,132	520

(Continued)

Table C4-19o: Percentage of study mothers by order of select complementary foods and length of mother's hospital stay (Month 1 - 13)

		Length of Mother's Hospital Stay	
Complementary Food and Order of Initiation	Study Mothers % (SE)	0-2 Nights % (SE)	3 or More Nights % (SE)
Weighted n	397,305	271,528	125,777

^a n is the number of mothers who started feeding cereals by 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 1687 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers who started feeding fruits by 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 1757 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers who started feeding vegetables by 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 1751 due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of mothers who started feeding meats by 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 1653 due to item nonresponse.

^e Chi-square statistic testing of differences within length of mother's hospital stay is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interview, Questions CF33. Longitudinal weight (1 or 3) through 13 Month Interview for core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-19p: Percentage of study mothers by order of select complementary foods and time between birth of reference child and previous child (Month 1 - 13)

		Time Between Birth of Reference Child and Previous Child		
Complementary Food and Order of Initiation	Study Mothers % (SE)	Less than 27 Months % (SE)	27-68 Months % (SE)	More than 68 Months or Only Child % (SE)
Cereals				
First	82.3 (1.3)	86.2 (2.8)	83.0 (2.4)	81.2 (1.6)
Second	7.2 (0.7)	4.1 (1.6)	7.4 (1.3)	7.8 (1.0)
Third	8.1 (1.0)	7.4 (2.2)	7.7 (1.8)	8.5 (1.3)
Fourth	2.0 (0.4)	2.3 (1.0)	1.0 (0.5)	2.4 (0.5)
Unweighted n ^a	1,686	222	445	1,019
Weighted n	404,483	49,332	111,258	243,892
Fruits				
First	16.7 (1.2)	15.6 (3.0)	16.0 (1.7)	17.2 (1.6)
Second	68.5 (1.8)	69.2 (3.4)	68.8 (2.8)	68.2 (2.1)
Third	13.0 (1.2)	12.4 (2.9)	14.4 (2.4)	12.4 (1.3)
Fourth	1.9 (0.3)	2.6 (1.4)	0.9 (0.5)	2.2 (0.4)
Unweighted n ^b	1,756	232	467	1,057
Weighted n	421,113	51,376	116,935	252,801
Vegetables				
First	4.5 (0.6)	2.5 (1.1)	5.7 (1.5)	4.3 (0.7)
Second	22.6 (1.7)	25.6 (3.1)	22.6 (2.5)	22.1 (1.9)
Third	70.0 (1.9)	70.7 (3.3)	68.0 (3.0)	70.8 (2.4)
Fourth	2.6 (0.4)	1.1 (0.8)	2.7 (0.8)	2.8 (0.6)
Unweighted n ^c	1,750	230	468	1,052
Weighted n	420,254	51,161	117,466	251,627
Meats				
First	0.7 (0.2)	--	1.2 (0.6)	0.5 (0.2)
Second	2.6 (0.5)	--	3.1 (1.2)	2.5 (0.7)
Third	9.0 (0.9)	--	9.2 (1.7)	8.7 (1.2)
Fourth	87.6 (1.0)	--	86.3 (2.2)	88.3 (1.6)

(Continued)

Table C4-19p: Percentage of study mothers by order of select complementary foods and time between birth of reference child and previous child (Month 1 - 13)

		Time Between Birth of Reference Child and Previous Child		
Complementary Food and Order of Initiation	Study Mothers % (SE)	Less than 27 Months % (SE)	27-68 Months % (SE)	More than 68 Months or Only Child % (SE)
Unweighted n ^d	1,652	215	436	1,001
Weighted n	397,305	46,539	111,107	239,659

^a n is the number of mothers who started feeding cereals by 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 1687 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers who started feeding fruits by 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 1757 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers who started feeding vegetables by 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 1751 due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of mothers who started feeding meats by 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 1653 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interview, Questions CF33. Longitudinal weight (1 or 3) through 13 Month Interview for core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-19q: Percentage of study mothers by order of select complementary foods and nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital (Month 1 - 13)

		Nature of non-WIC Breastfeeding Support at Hospital		
Complementary Food and Order of Initiation	Study Mothers % (SE)	Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Cereals				
First	82.3 (1.3)	80.9 (3.1)	79.4 (2.3)	84.0 (1.4)
Second	7.2 (0.7)	5.9 (2.5)	9.2 (1.6)	6.7 (0.8)
Third	8.1 (1.0)	10.9 (2.2)	9.6 (1.8)	7.3 (0.9)
Fourth	2.0 (0.4)	2.4 (0.6)	1.7 (0.6)	2.0 (0.5)
Unweighted n ^a	1,686	151	411	1,115
Weighted n	404,483	34,884	106,411	260,287
Fruits				
First ^e	16.7 (1.2)	12.8 (2.5)	19.2 (1.9)	15.7 (1.2)
Second	68.5 (1.8)	65.1 (5.3)	67.0 (2.6)	69.8 (2.1)
Third	13.0 (1.2)	19.1 (4.6)	12.4 (2.1)	12.4 (1.3)
Fourth	1.9 (0.3)	3.0 (1.4)	1.2 (0.3)	2.0 (0.5)
Unweighted n ^b	1,756	155	424	1,165
Weighted n	421,113	35,849	109,309	272,512
Vegetables				
First	4.5 (0.6)	--	5.9 (1.6)	3.7 (0.6)
Second	22.6 (1.7)	--	23.2 (2.1)	21.7 (1.9)
Third	70.0 (1.9)	--	69.4 (2.6)	71.4 (2.4)
Fourth	2.6 (0.4)	--	1.4 (0.6)	3.1 (0.6)
Unweighted n ^c	1,750	154	424	1,160
Weighted n	420,254	35,634	109,899	271,278
Meats				
First	0.7 (0.2)	--	--	0.7 (0.3)
Second	2.6 (0.5)	--	--	2.2 (0.6)
Third	9.0 (0.9)	--	--	8.9 (1.1)
Fourth	87.6 (1.0)	--	--	88.1 (1.3)
Unweighted n ^d	1,652	140	396	1,104

(Continued)

Table C4-19q: Percentage of study mothers by order of select complementary foods and nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital (Month 1 - 13)

		Nature of non-WIC Breastfeeding Support at Hospital		
Complementary Food and Order of Initiation	Study Mothers % (SE)	Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Weighted n	397,305	32,625	101,836	259,400

^a n is the number of mothers who started feeding cereals by 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 1687 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers who started feeding fruits by 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 1757 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers who started feeding vegetables by 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 1751 due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of mothers who started feeding meats by 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 1653 due to item nonresponse.

^e Chi-square statistic testing of differences within nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interview, Questions CF33. Longitudinal weight (1 or 3) through 13 Month Interview for core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-19r: Percentage of study mothers by order of select complementary foods and non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Month 1 - 13)

		Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
Complementary Food and Order of Initiation	Study Mothers % (SE)	Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
Cereals					
First	82.3 (1.3)	84.0 (2.6)	87.5 (2.5)	81.5 (1.6)	78.3 (3.3)
Second ^e	7.2 (0.7)	8.6 (2.1)	2.2 (1.3)	6.2 (0.9)	11.7 (2.3)
Third	8.1 (1.0)	6.2 (2.0)	5.8 (2.0)	10.0 (1.3)	7.5 (2.0)
Fourth	2.0 (0.4)	1.2 (0.7)	4.5 (1.4)	1.7 (0.5)	2.5 (0.9)
Unweighted n ^a	1,686	314	183	824	323
Weighted n	404,483	81,443	40,526	191,732	80,159
Fruits					
First	16.7 (1.2)	14.0 (2.0)	--	17.7 (1.8)	20.4 (2.5)
Second	68.5 (1.8)	70.7 (3.2)	--	68.4 (2.1)	63.3 (3.9)
Third	13.0 (1.2)	12.0 (2.1)	--	12.9 (1.4)	14.0 (2.4)
Fourth	1.9 (0.3)	3.3 (0.9)	--	1.0 (0.4)	2.3 (0.9)
Unweighted n ^b	1,756	324	190	854	343
Weighted n	421,113	83,949	42,187	198,451	85,427
Vegetables					
First	4.5 (0.6)	4.4 (1.3)	3.5 (1.3)	4.3 (0.9)	5.8 (1.7)
Second	22.6 (1.7)	19.0 (2.5)	21.2 (4.9)	23.4 (2.0)	24.3 (3.5)
Third	70.0 (1.9)	73.1 (3.5)	72.6 (5.2)	69.2 (1.9)	68.0 (4.2)
Fourth	2.6 (0.4)	3.2 (1.0)	2.8 (1.3)	2.6 (0.6)	1.9 (0.6)
Unweighted n ^c	1,750	324	189	851	341
Weighted n	420,254	83,867	41,938	198,125	85,226
Meats					
First	0.7 (0.2)	--	--	0.8 (0.4)	--
Second	2.6 (0.5)	--	--	3.7 (0.9)	--
Third	9.0 (0.9)	--	--	8.1 (1.0)	--
Fourth	87.6 (1.0)	--	--	87.3 (1.2)	--

(Continued)

Table C4-19r: Percentage of study mothers by order of select complementary foods and non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Month 1 - 13)

		Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
Complementary Food and Order of Initiation	Study Mothers % (SE)	Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
Unweighted n ^d	1,652	301	185	796	327
Weighted n	397,305	77,960	41,321	184,604	82,585

^a n is the number of mothers who started feeding cereals by 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 1687 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers who started feeding fruits by 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 1757 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers who started feeding vegetables by 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 1751 due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of mothers who started feeding meats by 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 1653 due to item nonresponse.

^e Chi-square statistic testing of differences within non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interview, Questions CF33. Longitudinal weight (1 or 3) through 13 Month Interview for core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-19s: Percentage of study mothers by order of select complementary foods and nature of breastfeeding support at home (Month 1 - 13)

		Nature of Breastfeeding Support at Home		
Complementary Food and Order of Initiation	Study Mothers % (SE)	Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Cereals				
First ^e	82.3 (1.3)	--	85.3 (1.6)	80.0 (1.9)
Second	7.2 (0.7)	--	7.2 (1.0)	7.4 (1.0)
Third ^e	8.1 (1.0)	--	6.0 (1.0)	10.1 (1.4)
Fourth	2.0 (0.4)	--	1.5 (0.5)	2.5 (0.5)
Unweighted n ^a	1,686	27	754	899
Weighted n	404,483	6,295	177,249	218,722
Fruits				
First ^e	16.7 (1.2)	--	13.9 (1.3)	18.9 (1.8)
Second	68.5 (1.8)	--	69.8 (2.5)	67.3 (2.1)
Third	13.0 (1.2)	--	13.6 (1.9)	12.5 (1.2)
Fourth	1.9 (0.3)	--	2.6 (0.6)	1.3 (0.4)
Unweighted n ^b	1,756	27	777	946
Weighted n	421,113	6,295	182,245	230,356
Vegetables				
First	4.5 (0.6)	--	4.0 (1.0)	4.9 (0.8)
Second	22.6 (1.7)	--	22.3 (2.3)	23.3 (2.0)
Third	70.0 (1.9)	--	71.7 (2.8)	68.6 (2.2)
Fourth	2.6 (0.4)	--	1.9 (0.6)	3.2 (0.7)
Unweighted n ^c	1,750	27	776	941
Weighted n	420,254	6,295	182,530	229,213
Meats				
First	0.7 (0.2)	--	1.0 (0.4)	0.4 (0.2)
Second	2.6 (0.5)	--	2.3 (0.9)	2.5 (0.7)
Third	9.0 (0.9)	--	9.5 (1.2)	9.0 (1.3)
Fourth	87.6 (1.0)	--	87.1 (1.7)	88.1 (1.5)
Unweighted n ^d	1,652	26	724	896

(Continued)

Table C4-19s: Percentage of study mothers by order of select complementary foods and nature of breastfeeding support at home (Month 1 - 13)

		Nature of Breastfeeding Support at Home		
Complementary Food and Order of Initiation	Study Mothers % (SE)	Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Weighted n	397,305	6,067	170,021	219,001

^a n is the number of mothers who started feeding cereals by 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 1687 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers who started feeding fruits by 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 1757 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers who started feeding vegetables by 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 1751 due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of mothers who started feeding meats by 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 1653 due to item nonresponse.

^e Chi-square statistic testing of differences within nature of breastfeeding support at home is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interview, Questions CF33. Longitudinal weight (1 or 3) through 13 Month Interview for core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-19t: Percentage of study mothers by order of select complementary foods and nature of breastfeeding support from WIC (Month 1 - 13)

		Nature of Breastfeeding Support From WIC		
Complementary Food and Order of Initiation	Study Mothers % (SE)	Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Cereals				
First	82.3 (1.3)	82.9 (1.5)	81.4 (2.1)	80.4 (3.5)
Second	7.2 (0.7)	7.7 (0.9)	6.6 (1.4)	8.1 (2.2)
Third	8.1 (1.0)	7.9 (1.3)	8.6 (1.3)	9.2 (2.3)
Fourth	2.0 (0.4)	1.5 (0.5)	3.4 (0.9)	2.2 (1.2)
Unweighted n ^a	1,686	978	421	239
Weighted n	404,483	240,175	96,236	55,315
Fruits				
First	16.7 (1.2)	15.8 (1.5)	18.4 (2.2)	18.1 (2.6)
Second	68.5 (1.8)	69.2 (2.3)	68.1 (2.7)	66.7 (4.0)
Third	13.0 (1.2)	13.1 (1.6)	12.4 (2.2)	13.0 (2.4)
Fourth	1.9 (0.3)	1.9 (0.4)	1.0 (0.4)	2.3 (1.1)
Unweighted n ^b	1,756	1,013	443	249
Weighted n	421,113	248,247	100,983	58,650
Vegetables				
First	4.5 (0.6)	4.3 (0.7)	4.7 (1.1)	5.5 (2.1)
Second	22.6 (1.7)	21.8 (2.0)	23.8 (2.6)	23.5 (3.5)
Third	70.0 (1.9)	71.3 (2.6)	69.1 (2.7)	67.5 (3.6)
Fourth	2.6 (0.4)	2.6 (0.6)	2.3 (0.9)	3.1 (1.1)
Unweighted n ^c	1,750	1,013	440	246
Weighted n	420,254	249,162	100,512	57,348
Meats				
First	0.7 (0.2)	0.7 (0.3)	--	1.1 (0.6)
Second	2.6 (0.5)	2.3 (0.7)	--	2.9 (1.3)
Third	9.0 (0.9)	7.9 (0.9)	--	11.2 (2.6)
Fourth	87.6 (1.0)	89.0 (1.3)	--	84.8 (2.6)
Unweighted n ^d	1,652	965	414	224

(Continued)

Table C4-19t: Percentage of study mothers by order of select complementary foods and nature of breastfeeding support from WIC (Month 1 - 13)

		Nature of Breastfeeding Support From WIC		
Complementary Food and Order of Initiation	Study Mothers % (SE)	Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Weighted n	397,305	236,093	94,724	53,519

^a n is the number of mothers who started feeding cereals by 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 1687 due to item nonresponse.

^b n is the number of mothers who started feeding fruits by 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 1757 due to item nonresponse.

^c n is the number of mothers who started feeding vegetables by 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 1751 due to item nonresponse.

^d n is the number of mothers who started feeding meats by 13 Month Interview. n may be less than 1653 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interview, Questions CF33. Longitudinal weight (1 or 3) through 13 Month Interview for core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-20a: Median age of the infant (in days) when study mothers initiated fruit juice or sweet drinks by race (Month 1 - 13)

Type of Drink	Median Age of Initiation (in days)	Race		
		Black or African American	White	Other
100% Fruit juice	211.3	182.5	212.1	211.5
Sweetened beverage ^b	382.1	382.0	382.1	382.1
Soda	383.8	383.4	384.5	383.5
Unweighted n ^a	1,851	450	1,109	292
Weighted n	442,452	96,135	259,562	86,755

^a n is number of respondents who completed the 1 or 3 Month Interview and 5, 7, 9, 11, and 13 Month Interviews in the core sample group.

^b Does not include soda.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF33c-h. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-20b: Median age of the infant (in days) when study mothers initiated fruit juice or sweet drinks by ethnicity (Month 1 - 13)

		Ethnicity	
Type of Drink	Median Age of Initiation (in days)	Hispanic	Non-Hispanic
100% Fruit juice	211.3	211.8	210.8
Sweetened beverage ^b	382.1	382.1	382.1
Soda	383.8	383.8	383.9
Unweighted n ^a	1,851	733	1,118
Weighted n	442,452	201,522	240,930

^a n is number of respondents who completed the 1 or 3 Month Interview and 5, 7, 9, 11, and 13 Month Interviews in the core sample group.

^b Does not include soda.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF33c-h. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-20c: Median age of the infant (in days) when study mothers initiated fruit juice or sweet drinks by marital status of mother (Month 1 - 13)

		Current Marital Status of Mother	
Type of Drink	Median Age of Initiation (in days)	Married	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed)
100% Fruit juice	211.3	238.7	182.6
Sweetened beverage ^b	382.1	382.4	381.7
Soda	383.8	384.0	383.7
Unweighted n ^a	1,851	620	1,231
Weighted n	442,452	155,228	287,223

^a n is number of respondents who completed the 1 or 3 Month Interview and 5, 7, 9, 11, and 13 Month Interviews in the core sample group.

^b Does not include soda.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF33c-h. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-20d: Median age of the infant (in days) when study mothers initiated fruit juice or sweet drinks by food security (Month 1 - 13)

		Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
Type of Drink	Median Age of Initiation (in days)	High or Marginal Food Security	Low Food Security	Very Low Food Security
100% Fruit juice	211.3	211.9	182.6	212.4
Sweetened beverage ^b	382.1	382.0	382.1	382.2
Soda	383.8	384.2	383.7	383.5
Unweighted n ^a	1,851	965	565	321
Weighted n	442,452	231,950	137,227	73,274

^a n is number of respondents who completed the 1 or 3 Month Interview and 5, 7, 9, 11, and 13 Month Interviews in the core sample group.

^b Does not include soda.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF33c-h. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-20e: Median age of the infant (in days) when study mothers initiated fruit juice or sweet drinks by participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Month 1 - 13)

Type of Drink	Median Age of Initiation (in days)	Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
		Does not Participate in Any Other Program	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP
100% Fruit juice	211.3	238.3	210.2	211.6
Sweetened beverage ^b	382.1	382.9	381.2	382.0
Soda	383.8	384.8	383.4	384.1
Unweighted n ^a	1,851	309	900	642
Weighted n	442,452	80,309	210,400	151,743

^a n is number of respondents who completed the 1 or 3 Month Interview and 5, 7, 9, 11, and 13 Month Interviews in the core sample group.

^b Does not include soda.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF33c-h. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-20f: Median age of the infant (in days) when study mothers initiated fruit juice or sweet drinks by parity (Month 1 - 13)

Type of Drink	Median Age of Initiation (in days)	Parity		
		First Born	Second Born	Third or Subsequent Born
100% Fruit juice	211.3	210.2	211.7	212.0
Sweetened beverage ^b	382.1	382.3	382.0	381.6
Soda	383.8	383.9	384.2	383.6
Unweighted n ^a	1,851	757	522	572
Weighted n	442,452	183,820	124,038	134,593

^a n is number of respondents who completed the 1 or 3 Month Interview and 5, 7, 9, 11, and 13 Month Interviews in the core sample group.

^b Does not include soda.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF33c-h. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-20g: Median age of the infant (in days) when study mothers initiated fruit juice or sweet drinks by timing of WIC enrollment (Month 1 - 13)

		Timing of WIC Enrollment			
Type of Drink	Median Age of Initiation (in days)	1st Trimester	2nd Trimester	3rd Trimester	Postnatal Enrollment
100% Fruit juice	211.3	211.8	210.0	203.6	205.3
Sweetened beverage ^b	382.1	381.0	382.1	382.2	382.8
Soda	383.8	383.5	383.8	384.6	384.3
Unweighted n ^a	1,851	641	738	261	211
Weighted n	442,452	135,826	175,536	69,090	62,000

^a n is number of respondents who completed the 1 or 3 Month Interview and 5, 7, 9, 11, and 13 Month Interviews in the core sample group.

^b Does not include soda.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF33c-h. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-20h: Median age of the infant (in days) when study mothers initiated fruit juice or sweet drinks by weight status of mother before pregnancy (Month 1 - 13)

		Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
Type of Drink	Median Age of Initiation (in days)	Normal or Underweight	Overweight	Obese
100% Fruit juice	211.3	211.3	211.7	210.8
Sweetened beverage ^b	382.1	382.3	382.1	381.2
Soda	383.8	384.3	383.5	383.7
Unweighted n ^a	1,851	830	469	552
Weighted n	442,452	201,167	115,584	125,701

^a n is number of respondents who completed the 1 or 3 Month Interview and 5, 7, 9, 11, and 13 Month Interviews in the core sample group.

^b Does not include soda.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF33c-h. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-20i: Median age of the infant (in days) when study mothers initiated fruit juice or sweet drinks by income poverty (Month 1 - 13)

Type of Drink	Median Age of Initiation (in days)	Income Poverty		
		75% of Poverty Threshold or Below	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Threshold	Above 130% of Poverty Threshold
100% Fruit juice	211.3	210.6	211.6	224.5
Sweetened beverage ^b	382.1	381.9	382.0	382.9
Soda	383.8	383.7	384.2	385.0
Unweighted n ^a	1,851	1,158	510	183
Weighted n	442,452	276,755	118,010	47,687

^a n is number of respondents who completed the 1 or 3 Month Interview and 5, 7, 9, 11, and 13 Month Interviews in the core sample group.

^b Does not include soda.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF33c-h. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-20j: Median age of the infant (in days) when study mothers initiated fruit juice or sweet drinks by breastfeeding history (Month 1 - 13)

Type of Drink	Median Age of Initiation (in days)	Breastfeeding History		
		No History (includes first-time mothers)	Three or Fewer Months	More Than Three Months
100% Fruit juice	211.3	210.6	212.4	211.6
Sweetened beverage ^b	382.1	382.2	382.1	381.5
Soda	383.8	383.8	383.9	384.0
Unweighted n ^a	1,851	963	395	493
Weighted n	442,452	230,934	95,510	116,008

^a n is number of respondents who completed the 1 or 3 Month Interview and 5, 7, 9, 11, and 13 Month Interviews in the core sample group.

^b Does not include soda.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF33c-h. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-20k: Median age of the infant (in days) when study mothers initiated fruit juice or sweet drinks by age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Month 1 - 13)

		Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
Type of Drink	Median Age of Initiation (in days)	16-19 Years	20-25 Years	26 Years or Older
100% Fruit juice	211.3	182.5	210.0	212.9
Sweetened beverage ^b	382.1	322.7	381.5	382.4
Soda	383.8	383.7	383.8	383.9
Unweighted n ^a	1,851	191	730	930
Weighted n	442,452	49,108	177,823	215,521

^a n is number of respondents who completed the 1 or 3 Month Interview and 5, 7, 9, 11, and 13 Month Interviews in the core sample group.

^b Does not include soda.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF33c-h. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-20I: Median age of the infant (in days) when study mothers initiated fruit juice or sweet drinks by birth weight (Month 1 - 13)

Type of Drink	Median Age of Initiation (in days)	Birth Weight		
		Low	Normal	High
100% Fruit juice	211.3	182.5	211.3	292.1
Sweetened beverage ^b	382.1	382.1	382.1	383.5
Soda	383.8	384.8	383.7	385.0
Unweighted n ^a	1,851	136	1,691	24
Weighted n	442,452	36,150	401,104	5,198

^a n is number of respondents who completed the 1 or 3 Month Interview and 5, 7, 9, 11, and 13 Month Interviews in the core sample group.

^b Does not include soda.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF33c-h. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-20m: Median age of the infant (in days) when study mothers initiated fruit juice or sweet drinks by delivery type (Month 1 - 13)

		Delivery Type	
Type of Drink	Median Age of Initiation (in days)	Vaginal	Caesarean
100% Fruit juice	211.3	210.7	212.3
Sweetened beverage ^b	382.1	381.7	382.4
Soda	383.8	383.7	384.0
Unweighted n ^a	1,851	1,253	598
Weighted n	442,452	297,331	145,121

^a n is number of respondents who completed the 1 or 3 Month Interview and 5, 7, 9, 11, and 13 Month Interviews in the core sample group.

^b Does not include soda.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF33c-h. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-20n: Median age of the infant (in days) when study mothers initiated fruit juice or sweet drinks by birth complications (Month 1 - 13)

		Birth Complications of the Child	
Type of Drink	Median Age of Initiation (in days)	Child Had Birth Complications	Child Did Not Have Birth Complications
100% Fruit juice	211.3	197.1	211.3
Sweetened beverage ^b	382.1	382.5	382.0
Soda	383.8	383.8	383.9
Unweighted n ^a	1,851	216	1,635
Weighted n	442,452	53,357	389,095

^a n is number of respondents who completed the 1 or 3 Month Interview and 5, 7, 9, 11, and 13 Month Interviews in the core sample group.

^b Does not include soda.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF33c-h. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-20o: Median age of the infant (in days) when study mothers initiated fruit juice or sweet drinks by length of mother's hospital stay (Month 1 - 13)

		Length of Mother's Hospital Stay	
Type of Drink	Median Age of Initiation (in days)	0-2 Nights	3 or More Nights
100% Fruit juice	211.3	210.9	211.9
Sweetened beverage ^b	382.1	381.7	382.4
Soda	383.8	383.7	384.0
Unweighted n ^a	1,851	1,260	591
Weighted n	442,452	301,164	141,287

^a n is number of respondents who completed the 1 or 3 Month Interview and 5, 7, 9, 11, and 13 Month Interviews in the core sample group.

^b Does not include soda.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF33c-h. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-20p: Median age of the infant (in days) when study mothers initiated fruit juice or sweet drinks by time between birth of reference child and previous child (Month 1 - 13)

		Time Between Birth of Reference Child and Previous Child		
Type of Drink	Median Age of Initiation (in days)	Less than 27 Months	27-68 Months	More than 68 Months or Only Child
100% Fruit juice	211.3	198.0	212.6	210.3
Sweetened beverage ^b	382.1	381.6	381.4	382.2
Soda	383.8	384.2	383.7	383.9
Unweighted n ^a	1,851	249	501	1,101
Weighted n	442,452	56,124	124,828	261,500

^a n is number of respondents who completed the 1 or 3 Month Interview and 5, 7, 9, 11, and 13 Month Interviews in the core sample group.

^b Does not include soda.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF33c-h. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-20q: Median age of the infant (in days) when study mothers initiated fruit juice or sweet drinks by nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital (Month 1 - 13)

		Nature of non-WIC Breastfeeding Support at Hospital		
Type of Drink	Median Age of Initiation (in days)	Weak	Moderate	Strong
100% Fruit juice	211.3	227.7	211.9	182.5
Sweetened beverage ^b	382.1	349.8	378.9	382.2
Soda	383.8	382.8	383.6	383.8
Unweighted n ^a	1,851	168	450	1,221
Weighted n	442,452	38,671	115,977	284,361

^a n is number of respondents who completed the 1 or 3 Month Interview and 5, 7, 9, 11, and 13 Month Interviews in the core sample group.

^b Does not include soda.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF33c-h. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-20r: Median age of the infant (in days) when study mothers initiated fruit juice or sweet drinks by non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Month 1 - 13)

		Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
Type of Drink	Median Age of Initiation (in days)	Received Training on Formula Only	Received Training on Cereal Only	Received Training on Both	Received Training on Neither
100% Fruit juice	211.3	217.3	210.8	242.1	210.4
Sweetened beverage ^b	382.1	383.0	381.7	382.4	382.0
Soda	383.8	385.6	383.6	384.8	383.7
Unweighted n ^a	1,851	346	197	909	352
Weighted n	442,452	88,201	43,909	211,166	87,611

^a n is number of respondents who completed the 1 or 3 Month Interview and 5, 7, 9, 11, and 13 Month Interviews in the core sample group.

^b Does not include soda.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF33c-h. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-20s: Median age of the infant (in days) when study mothers initiated fruit juice or sweet drinks by nature of breastfeeding support at home (Month 1 - 13)

		Nature of Breastfeeding Support at Home		
Type of Drink	Median Age of Initiation (in days)	Weak	Moderate	Strong
100% Fruit juice	211.3	223.5	169.2	211.1
Sweetened beverage ^b	382.1	323.9	373.2	381.8
Soda	383.8	382.7	384.4	383.4
Unweighted n ^a	1,851	28	827	990
Weighted n	442,452	6,554	193,128	240,554

^a n is number of respondents who completed the 1 or 3 Month Interview and 5, 7, 9, 11, and 13 Month Interviews in the core sample group.

^b Does not include soda.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF33c-h. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-20t: Median age of the infant (in days) when study mothers initiated fruit juice or sweet drinks by nature of breastfeeding support from WIC (Month 1 - 13)

		Nature of Breastfeeding Support From WIC		
Type of Drink	Median Age of Initiation (in days)	Weak	Moderate	Strong
100% Fruit juice	211.3	219.7	211.2	211.3
Sweetened beverage ^b	382.1	382.5	381.9	382.3
Soda	383.8	384.1	383.8	384.3
Unweighted n ^a	1,851	1,060	466	271
Weighted n	442,452	258,747	106,342	63,505

^a n is number of respondents who completed the 1 or 3 Month Interview and 5, 7, 9, 11, and 13 Month Interviews in the core sample group.

^b Does not include soda.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF33c-h. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-21a: Median infant age (in days) when study mothers previously introduced select foods (cereal and other) to older siblings by race (Baseline)

		Race		
Type of Solid Foods	Median Sibling Age (in days)	Black or African American	White	Other
Infant cereal, store-bought baby food, or homemade pureed baby food	147.4	145.5	136.9	156.9
Table foods (fruits, vegetables)	224.4	244.6	219.5	219.0
Unweighted n ^a	2,201	531	1,327	343
Weighted n	257,434	51,262	156,012	50,160

^a n is number of mothers who have previous child(ren).

Data source: Prenatal, 1 and 3 Month Interviews, Questions SD15, KA3, KA4, KA7, and KA8. 1 or 3 Month Interview weight for the combined samples is used for this table.

Table C4-21b: Median infant age (in days) when study mothers previously introduced select foods (cereal and other) to older siblings by ethnicity (Baseline)

		Ethnicity	
Type of Solid Foods	Median Sibling Age (in days)	Hispanic	Non-Hispanic
Infant cereal, store-bought baby food, or homemade pureed baby food	147.4	182.0	120.7
Table foods (fruits, vegetables)	224.4	217.3	230.7
Unweighted n ^a	2,201	890	1,311
Weighted n	257,434	121,972	135,461

^a n is number of mothers who have previous child(ren).

Data source: Prenatal, 1 and 3 Month Interviews, Questions SD15, KA3, KA4, KA7, and KA8. 1 or 3 Month Interview weight for the combined samples is used for this table.

Table C4-21c: Median infant age (in days) when study mothers previously introduced select foods (cereal and other) to older siblings by marital status of mother (Baseline)

		Current Marital Status of Mother	
Type of Solid Foods	Median Sibling Age (in days)	Married	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed)
Infant cereal, store-bought baby food, or homemade pureed baby food	147.4	148.9	140.1
Table foods (fruits, vegetables)	224.4	217.4	228.8
Unweighted n ^a	2,201	811	1,390
Weighted n	257,434	98,906	158,528

^a n is number of mothers who have previous child(ren).

Data source: Prenatal, 1 and 3 Month Interviews, Questions SD15, KA3, KA4, KA7, and KA8. 1 or 3 Month Interview weight for the combined samples is used for this table.

Table C4-21d: Median infant age (in days) when study mothers previously introduced select foods (cereal and other) to older siblings by food security (Baseline)

		Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
Type of Solid Foods	Median Sibling Age (in days)	High or Marginal Food Security	Low Food Security	Very Low Food Security
Infant cereal, store-bought baby food, or homemade pureed baby food	147.4	149.1	137.6	134.9
Table foods (fruits, vegetables)	224.4	225.8	229.2	212.8
Unweighted n ^a	2,201	1,135	667	399
Weighted n	257,434	133,794	79,213	44,427

^a n is number of mothers who have previous child(ren).

Data source: Prenatal, 1 and 3 Month Interviews, Questions SD15, KA3, KA4, KA7, and KA8. 1 or 3 Month Interview weight for the combined samples is used for this table.

Table C4-21e: Median infant age (in days) when study mothers previously introduced select foods (cereal and other) to older siblings by participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Baseline)

Type of Solid Foods	Median Sibling Age (in days)	Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
		Does not Participate in Any Other Program	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP
Infant cereal, store-bought baby food, or homemade pureed baby food	147.4	126.0	147.0	147.5
Table foods (fruits, vegetables)	224.4	212.5	229.0	221.1
Unweighted n ^a	2,201	238	1,259	704
Weighted n	257,434	29,797	143,754	83,882

^a n is number of mothers who have previous child(ren).

Data source: Prenatal, 1 and 3 Month Interviews, Questions SD15, KA3, KA4, KA7, and KA8. 1 or 3 Month Interview weight for the combined samples is used for this table.

Table C4-21f: Median infant age (in days) when study mothers previously introduced select foods (cereal and other) to older siblings by parity (Baseline)

		Parity		
Type of Solid Foods	Median Sibling Age (in days)	First Born	Second Born	Third or Subsequent Born
Infant cereal, store-bought baby food, or homemade pureed baby food	147.4	N/A	148.9	136.9
Table foods (fruits, vegetables)	224.4	N/A	229.3	219.3
Unweighted n ^a	2,201	N/A	1,018	1,183
Weighted n	257,434	N/A	118,279	139,155

^a n is number of mothers who have previous child(ren).

Data source: Prenatal, 1 and 3 Month Interviews, Questions SD15, KA3, KA4, KA7, and KA8. 1 or 3 Month Interview weight for the combined samples is used for this table.

Table C4-21g: Median infant age (in days) when study mothers previously introduced select foods (cereal and other) to older siblings by timing of WIC enrollment (Baseline)

Type of Solid Foods	Median Sibling Age (in days)	Timing of WIC Enrollment			
		1st Trimester	2nd Trimester	3rd Trimester	Postnatal Enrollment
Infant cereal, store-bought baby food, or homemade pureed baby food	147.4	147.9	139.3	127.2	147.1
Table foods (fruits, vegetables)	224.4	221.9	230.0	212.5	230.3
Unweighted n ^a	2,201	631	852	346	372
Weighted n	257,434	78,345	98,876	40,739	39,473

^a n is number of mothers who have previous child(ren).

Data source: Prenatal, 1 and 3 Month Interviews, Questions SD15, KA3, KA4, KA7, and KA8. 1 or 3 Month Interview weight for the combined samples is used for this table.

Table C4-21h: Median infant age (in days) when study mothers previously introduced select foods (cereal and other) to older siblings by weight status of mother before pregnancy (Baseline)

		Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
Type of Solid Foods	Median Sibling Age (in days)	Normal or Underweight	Overweight	Obese
Infant cereal, store-bought baby food, or homemade pureed baby food	147.4	136.5	148.9	141.7
Table foods (fruits, vegetables)	224.4	225.8	213.3	229.9
Unweighted n ^a	2,201	856	674	671
Weighted n	257,434	104,577	72,320	80,537

^a n is number of mothers who have previous child(ren).

Data source: Prenatal, 1 and 3 Month Interviews, Questions SD15, KA3, KA4, KA7, and KA8. 1 or 3 Month Interview weight for the combined samples is used for this table.

Table C4-21i: Median infant age (in days) when study mothers previously introduced select foods (cereal and other) to older siblings by income poverty (Baseline)

		Income Poverty		
Type of Solid Foods	Median Sibling Age (in days)	75% of Poverty Threshold or Below	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Threshold	Above 130% of Poverty Threshold
Infant cereal, store-bought baby food, or homemade pureed baby food	147.4	149.6	136.6	122.7
Table foods (fruits, vegetables)	224.4	225.2	228.1	207.2
Unweighted n ^a	2,201	1,416	594	191
Weighted n	257,434	163,461	69,336	24,637

^a n is number of mothers who have previous child(ren).

Data source: Prenatal, 1 and 3 Month Interviews, Questions SD15, KA3, KA4, KA7, and KA8. 1 or 3 Month Interview weight for the combined samples is used for this table.

Table C4-21j: Median infant age (in days) when study mothers previously introduced select foods (cereal and other) to older siblings by breastfeeding history (Baseline)

Type of Solid Foods	Median Sibling Age (in days)	Breastfeeding History		
		No History (includes first-time mothers)	Three or Fewer Months	More Than Three Months
Infant cereal, store-bought baby food, or homemade pureed baby food	147.4	131.2	136.2	152.0
Table foods (fruits, vegetables)	224.4	238.0	227.0	213.8
Unweighted n ^a	2,201	488	821	892
Weighted n	257,434	51,830	98,315	107,288

^a n is number of mothers who have previous child(ren).

Data source: Prenatal, 1 and 3 Month Interviews, Questions SD15, KA3, KA4, KA7, and KA8. 1 or 3 Month Interview weight for the combined samples is used for this table.

Table C4-21k: Median infant age (in days) when study mothers previously introduced select foods (cereal and other) to older siblings by age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Baseline)

		Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
Type of Solid Foods	Median Sibling Age (in days)	16-19 Years	20-25 Years	26 Years or Older
Infant cereal, store-bought baby food, or homemade pureed baby food	147.4	149.0	146.6	140.6
Table foods (fruits, vegetables)	224.4	244.0	228.8	221.0
Unweighted n ^a	2,201	69	730	1,402
Weighted n	257,434	7,877	80,708	168,849

^a n is number of mothers who have previous child(ren).

Data source: Prenatal, 1 and 3 Month Interviews, Questions SD15, KA3, KA4, KA7, and KA8. 1 or 3 Month Interview weight for the combined samples is used for this table.

Table C4-211: Median infant age (in days) when study mothers previously introduced select foods (cereal and other) to older siblings by birth weight (Baseline)

		Birth Weight		
Type of Solid Foods	Median Sibling Age (in days)	Low	Normal	High
Infant cereal, store-bought baby food, or homemade pureed baby food	147.4	148.2	147.1	150.0
Table foods (fruits, vegetables)	224.4	225.4	224.4	223.5
Unweighted n ^a	2,201	165	2,000	36
Weighted n	257,434	19,890	233,582	3,962

^a n is number of mothers who have previous child(ren).

Data source: Prenatal, 1 and 3 Month Interviews, Questions SD15, KA3, KA4, KA7, and KA8. 1 or 3 Month Interview weight for the combined samples is used for this table.

Table C4-21m: Median infant age (in days) when study mothers previously introduced select foods (cereal and other) to older siblings by delivery type (Baseline)

		Delivery Type	
Type of Solid Foods	Median Sibling Age (in days)	Vaginal	Caesarean
Infant cereal, store-bought baby food, or homemade pureed baby food	147.4	147.8	138.9
Table foods (fruits, vegetables)	224.4	226.3	220.3
Unweighted n ^a	2,201	1,469	732
Weighted n	257,434	167,524	89,910

^a n is number of mothers who have previous child(ren).

Data source: Prenatal, 1 and 3 Month Interviews, Questions SD15, KA3, KA4, KA7, and KA8. 1 or 3 Month Interview weight for the combined samples is used for this table.

Table C4-21n: Median infant age (in days) when study mothers previously introduced select foods (cereal and other) to older siblings by birth complications (Baseline)

		Birth Complications of the Child	
Type of Solid Foods	Median Sibling Age (in days)	Child Had Birth Complications	Child Did Not Have Birth Complications
Infant cereal, store-bought baby food, or homemade pureed baby food	147.4	137.2	147.5
Table foods (fruits, vegetables)	224.4	220.1	224.9
Unweighted n ^a	2,201	233	1,968
Weighted n	257,434	27,696	229,737

^a n is number of mothers who have previous child(ren).

Data source: Prenatal, 1 and 3 Month Interviews, Questions SD15, KA3, KA4, KA7, and KA8. 1 or 3 Month Interview weight for the combined samples is used for this table.

Table C4-21o: Median infant age (in days) when study mothers previously introduced select foods (cereal and other) to older siblings by length of mother's hospital stay (Baseline)

		Length of Mother's Hospital Stay	
Type of Solid Foods	Median Sibling Age (in days)	0-2 Nights	3 or More Nights
Infant cereal, store-bought baby food, or homemade pureed baby food	147.4	148.2	136.4
Table foods (fruits, vegetables)	224.4	223.3	228.2
Unweighted n ^a	2,201	1,585	616
Weighted n	257,434	184,906	72,528

^a n is number of mothers who have previous child(ren).

Data source: Prenatal, 1 and 3 Month Interviews, Questions SD15, KA3, KA4, KA7, and KA8. 1 or 3 Month Interview weight for the combined samples is used for this table.

Table C4-21p: Median infant age (in days) when study mothers previously introduced select foods (cereal and other) to older siblings by time between birth of reference child and previous child (Baseline)

		Time Between Birth of Reference Child and Previous Child		
Type of Solid Foods	Median Sibling Age (in days)	Less than 27 Months	27-68 Months	More than 68 Months or Only Child
Infant cereal, store-bought baby food, or homemade pureed baby food	147.4	134.8	148.5	142.5
Table foods (fruits, vegetables)	224.4	214.9	227.7	228.9
Unweighted n ^a	2,201	531	1,004	666
Weighted n	257,434	59,736	117,757	79,941

^a n is number of mothers who have previous child(ren).

Data source: Prenatal, 1 and 3 Month Interviews, Questions SD15, KA3, KA4, KA7, and KA8. 1 or 3 Month Interview weight for the combined samples is used for this table.

Table C4-21q: Median infant age (in days) when study mothers previously introduced select foods (cereal and other) to older siblings by nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital (Baseline)

		Nature of non-WIC Breastfeeding Support at Hospital		
Type of Solid Foods	Median Sibling Age (in days)	Weak	Moderate	Strong
Infant cereal, store-bought baby food, or homemade pureed baby food	147.4	137.1	144.8	142.9
Table foods (fruits, vegetables)	224.4	225.3	231.9	226.1
Unweighted n ^a	2,201	232	585	1,360
Weighted n	257,434	26,119	70,411	157,762

^a n is number of mothers who have previous child(ren).

Data source: Prenatal, 1 and 3 Month Interviews, Questions SD15, KA3, KA4, KA7, and KA8. 1 or 3 Month Interview weight for the combined samples is used for this table.

Table C4-21r: Median infant age (in days) when study mothers previously introduced select foods (cereal and other) to older siblings by non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Baseline)

Type of Solid Foods	Median Sibling Age (in days)	Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
		Received Training on Formula Only	Received Training on Cereal Only	Received Training on Both	Received Training on Neither
Infant cereal, store-bought baby food, or homemade pureed baby food	147.4	110.3	143.2	142.2	146.8
Table foods (fruits, vegetables)	224.4	199.4	227.2	194.5	227.9
Unweighted n ^a	2,201	389	196	1,194	373
Weighted n	257,434	48,016	24,008	133,553	45,524

^a n is number of mothers who have previous child(ren).

Data source: Prenatal, 1 and 3 Month Interviews, Questions SD15, KA3, KA4, KA7, and KA8. 1 or 3 Month Interview weight for the combined samples is used for this table.

Table C4-21s: Median infant age (in days) when study mothers previously introduced select foods (cereal and other) to older siblings by nature of breastfeeding support at home (Baseline)

		Nature of Breastfeeding Support at Home		
Type of Solid Foods	Median Sibling Age (in days)	Weak	Moderate	Strong
Infant cereal, store-bought baby food, or homemade pureed baby food	147.4	139.7	109.2	129.1
Table foods (fruits, vegetables)	224.4	204.4	240.2	223.6
Unweighted n ^a	2,201	27	1,108	1,054
Weighted n	257,434	3,069	125,359	127,035

^a n is number of mothers who have previous child(ren).

Data source: Prenatal, 1 and 3 Month Interviews, Questions SD15, KA3, KA4, KA7, and KA8. 1 or 3 Month Interview weight for the combined samples is used for this table.

Table C4-21t: Median infant age (in days) when study mothers previously introduced select foods (cereal and other) to older siblings by nature of breastfeeding support from WIC (Baseline)

		Nature of Breastfeeding Support From WIC		
Type of Solid Foods	Median Sibling Age (in days)	Weak	Moderate	Strong
Infant cereal, store-bought baby food, or homemade pureed baby food	147.4	118.6	145.9	144.9
Table foods (fruits, vegetables)	224.4	192.6	222.2	226.6
Unweighted n ^a	2,201	1,258	525	333
Weighted n	257,434	147,475	61,480	37,731

^a n is number of mothers who have previous child(ren).

Data source: Prenatal, 1 and 3 Month Interviews, Questions SD15, KA3, KA4, KA7, and KA8. 1 or 3 Month Interview weight for the combined samples is used for this table.

Table C4-22a: Consumption of select foods by WIC participation status and race (Month 1 - 13)

		Race		
WIC Status ^c and Food Item Fed by the 13 Month Interview	Study Infants	Black or African American	White	Other
WIC participants				
Infant formula				
Percent ever fed - % (SE) ^d	94.1 (0.7)	98.1 (0.9)	93.4 (0.9)	91.9 (1.7)
Median age (in days) introduced	4.5	3.5	4.7	5.0
Infant cereal				
Percent ever fed - % (SE)	91.4 (0.9)	93.6 (1.7)	91.2 (1.2)	89.7 (2.2)
Median age (in days) introduced	149.2	121.4	149.5	182.1
Cow's milk				
Percent ever fed - % (SE)	81.7 (1.3)	79.0 (2.4)	82.6 (1.7)	81.6 (3.0)
Median age (in days) introduced	356.9	355.1	355.5	348.7
Unweighted n ^a	1,782	430	1,064	288
Weighted n	427,873	92,292	249,928	85,653
Non-WIC participants				
Infant formula				
Percent ever fed - % (SE)	92.4 (3.0)	97.0 (3.2)	89.7 (4.4)	100.0 (0.0)
Median age (in days) introduced	6.6	4.6	6.8	14.8
Infant cereal				
Percent ever fed - % (SE)	92.0 (3.5)	91.7 (8.3)	91.2 (4.6)	100.0 (0.0)
Median age (in days) introduced	149.3	132.8	152.2	183.3
Cow's milk				
Percent ever fed - % (SE)	89.4 (4.8)	93.2 (4.1)	86.6 (7.7)	100.0 (0.0)
Median age (in days) introduced	343.6	342.2	340.3	365.0
Unweighted n ^b	69	20	45	4
Weighted n	14,579	3,843	9,634	1,101

Table C4-22a: Consumption of select foods by WIC participation status and race (Month 1 - 13)

^a n is the number of WIC participants in the longitudinal cohort.

^b n is the number of non-WIC participants in the longitudinal cohort.

^c WIC status is determined as of the 13 Month Interview

^d Chi-square statistic testing of race differences given WIC participation status, is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF52 and CF33. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-22b: Consumption of select foods by WIC participation status and ethnicity (Month 1 - 13)

		Ethnicity	
WIC Status ^c and Food Item Fed by the 13 Month Interview	Study Infants	Hispanic	Non-Hispanic
WIC participants			
Infant formula			
Percent ever fed - % (SE)	94.1 (0.7)	94.8 (1.1)	93.5 (1.0)
Median age (in days) introduced	4.5	4.8	4.0
Infant cereal			
Percent ever fed - % (SE) ^d	91.4 (0.9)	88.5 (1.5)	93.9 (1.1)
Median age (in days) introduced	149.2	182.1	121.6
Cow's milk			
Percent ever fed - % (SE) ^d	81.7 (1.3)	77.9 (2.1)	84.8 (1.6)
Median age (in days) introduced	356.9	358.9	355.0
Unweighted n ^a	1,782	711	1,071
Weighted n	427,873	195,219	232,653
Non-WIC participants			
Infant formula			
Percent ever fed - % (SE)	92.4 (3.0)	91.7 (6.0)	92.9 (3.4)
Median age (in days) introduced	6.6	7.6	6.0
Infant cereal			
Percent ever fed - % (SE)	92.0 (3.5)	87.5 (6.6)	95.4 (3.1)
Median age (in days) introduced	149.3	156.4	135.4
Cow's milk			
Percent ever fed - % (SE)	89.4 (4.8)	83.7 (10.2)	93.7 (3.3)
Median age (in days) introduced	343.6	351.9	333.2
Unweighted n ^b	69	22	47
Weighted n	14,579	6,303	8,276

^a n is the number of WIC participants in the longitudinal cohort.^b n is the number of non-WIC participants in the longitudinal cohort.^c WIC status is determined as of the 13 Month Interview^d Chi-square statistic testing of ethnicity differences given WIC participation status, is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Table C4-22b: Consumption of select foods by WIC participation status and ethnicity (Month 1 - 13)

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF52 and CF33. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-22c: Consumption of select foods by WIC participation status and marital status of mother (Month 1 - 13)

		Current Marital Status of Mother	
WIC Status ^c and Food Item Fed by the 13 Month Interview	Study Infants	Married	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed)
WIC participants			
Infant formula			
Percent ever fed - % (SE) ^d	94.1 (0.7)	90.3 (1.2)	96.1 (0.8)
Median age (in days) introduced	4.5	6.3	3.9
Infant cereal			
Percent ever fed - % (SE)	91.4 (0.9)	89.8 (1.3)	92.3 (1.2)
Median age (in days) introduced	149.2	169.6	142.9
Cow's milk			
Percent ever fed - % (SE)	81.7 (1.3)	81.1 (1.2)	81.9 (1.8)
Median age (in days) introduced	356.9	358.6	356.2
Unweighted n ^a	1,782	602	1,180
Weighted n	427,873	151,241	276,632
Non-WIC participants			
Infant formula			
Percent ever fed - % (SE)	92.4 (3.0)	80.5 (9.2)	96.9 (2.4)
Median age (in days) introduced	6.6	25.6	5.3
Infant cereal			
Percent ever fed - % (SE)	92.0 (3.5)	100.0 (0.0)	89.0 (5.0)
Median age (in days) introduced	149.3	158.4	140.8
Cow's milk			
Percent ever fed - % (SE)	89.4 (4.8)	93.7 (6.3)	87.7 (6.6)
Median age (in days) introduced	343.6	361.3	339.3
Unweighted n ^b	69	18	51
Weighted n	14,579	3,988	10,591

^a n is the number of WIC participants in the longitudinal cohort.^b n is the number of non-WIC participants in the longitudinal cohort.^c WIC status is determined as of the 13 Month Interview^d Chi-square statistic testing of marital status of mother differences given WIC participation status, is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Table C4-22c: Consumption of select foods by WIC participation status and marital status of mother (Month 1 - 13)

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF52 and CF33. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-22d: Consumption of select foods by WIC participation status and food security (Month 1 - 13)

		Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
WIC Status ^c and Food Item Fed by the 13 Month Interview	Study Infants	High or Marginal Food Security	Low Food Security	Very Low Food Security
WIC participants				
Infant formula				
Percent ever fed - % (SE)	94.1 (0.7)	94.6 (0.9)	93.5 (1.1)	93.7 (1.6)
Median age (in days) introduced	4.5	4.6	4.2	4.3
Infant cereal				
Percent ever fed - % (SE)	91.4 (0.9)	92.0 (1.1)	90.6 (1.8)	91.3 (1.8)
Median age (in days) introduced	149.2	151.8	144.8	141.2
Cow's milk				
Percent ever fed - % (SE)	81.7 (1.3)	82.8 (1.8)	78.1 (1.9)	84.7 (2.8)
Median age (in days) introduced	356.9	356.7	357.6	347.7
Unweighted n ^a	1,782	931	542	309
Weighted n	427,873	224,899	132,046	70,928
Non-WIC participants				
Infant formula				
Percent ever fed - % (SE)	92.4 (3.0)	89.5 (5.6)	93.9 (4.7)	97.9 (2.4)
Median age (in days) introduced	6.6	10.8	4.3	36.6
Infant cereal				
Percent ever fed - % (SE)	92.0 (3.5)	87.5 (6.8)	94.6 (5.6)	100.0 (0.0)
Median age (in days) introduced	149.3	156.5	140.1	123.6
Cow's milk				
Percent ever fed - % (SE)	89.4 (4.8)	91.1 (4.6)	93.6 (4.6)	74.7 (21.4)
Median age (in days) introduced	343.6	345.2	344.4	334.4
Unweighted n ^b	69	34	23	12
Weighted n	14,579	7,052	5,181	2,346

Table C4-22d: Consumption of select foods by WIC participation status and food security (Month 1 - 13)

^a n is the number of WIC participants in the longitudinal cohort.

^b n is the number of non-WIC participants in the longitudinal cohort.

^c WIC status is determined as of the 13 Month Interview

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF52 and CF33. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-22e: Consumption of select foods by WIC participation status and participation in non-WIC benefit program(s)
(Month 1 - 13)

		Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
WIC Status ^c and Food Item Fed by the 13 Month Interview	Study Infants	Does not Participate in Any Other Program	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP
WIC participants				
Infant formula				
Percent ever fed - % (SE)	94.1 (0.7)	91.5 (1.7)	95.0 (0.9)	94.1 (1.1)
Median age (in days) introduced	4.5	6.8	3.4	6.1
Infant cereal				
Percent ever fed - % (SE)	91.4 (0.9)	93.6 (1.6)	90.4 (1.2)	91.7 (1.5)
Median age (in days) introduced	149.2	148.2	145.5	150.1
Cow's milk				
Percent ever fed - % (SE)	81.7 (1.3)	81.3 (2.7)	81.9 (1.5)	81.5 (2.1)
Median age (in days) introduced	356.9	351.2	355.8	358.0
Unweighted n ^a	1,782	292	872	618
Weighted n	427,873	75,928	204,947	146,998
Non-WIC participants				
Infant formula				
Percent ever fed - % (SE)	92.4 (3.0)	89.6 (7.2)	97.4 (2.0)	89.3 (6.7)
Median age (in days) introduced	6.6	13.9	3.4	8.5
Infant cereal				
Percent ever fed - % (SE)	92.0 (3.5)	93.6 (6.4)	92.0 (5.6)	90.6 (7.1)
Median age (in days) introduced	149.3	155.4	146.6	136.1
Cow's milk				
Percent ever fed - % (SE)	89.4 (4.8)	86.4 (12.7)	98.5 (1.5)	81.6 (8.8)
Median age (in days) introduced	343.6	365.0	337.4	334.3
Unweighted n ^b	69	17	28	24
Weighted n	14,579	4,381	5,453	4,745

Table C4-22e: Consumption of select foods by WIC participation status and participation in non-WIC benefit program(s)
(Month 1 - 13)

^a n is the number of WIC participants in the longitudinal cohort.

^b n is the number of non-WIC participants in the longitudinal cohort.

^c WIC status is determined as of the 13 Month Interview

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF52 and CF33. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-22f: Consumption of select foods by WIC participation status and parity (Month 1 - 13)

		Parity		
WIC Status ^c and Food Item Fed by the 13 Month Interview	Study Infants	First Born	Second Born	Third or Subsequent Born
WIC participants				
Infant formula				
Percent ever fed - % (SE)	94.1 (0.7)	94.7 (1.1)	94.0 (1.3)	93.3 (1.1)
Median age (in days) introduced	4.5	5.1	4.8	3.7
Infant cereal				
Percent ever fed - % (SE)	91.4 (0.9)	93.6 (1.0)	90.2 (1.7)	89.6 (1.7)
Median age (in days) introduced	149.2	140.9	153.4	153.1
Cow's milk				
Percent ever fed - % (SE)	81.7 (1.3)	82.6 (1.7)	81.6 (2.6)	80.4 (2.4)
Median age (in days) introduced	356.9	357.4	346.8	357.1
Unweighted n ^a	1,782	718	507	557
Weighted n	427,873	175,406	120,097	132,370
Non-WIC participants				
Infant formula				
Percent ever fed - % (SE)	92.4 (3.0)	96.0 (3.3)	90.4 (7.5)	82.4 (11.2)
Median age (in days) introduced	6.6	5.9	18.8	6.9
Infant cereal				
Percent ever fed - % (SE)	92.0 (3.5)	92.9 (4.7)	93.4 (6.7)	86.4 (9.8)
Median age (in days) introduced	149.3	142.6	129.0	160.7
Cow's milk				
Percent ever fed - % (SE)	89.4 (4.8)	92.9 (6.8)	91.3 (7.1)	72.3 (13.6)
Median age (in days) introduced	343.6	330.3	349.3	350.4
Unweighted n ^b	69	39	15	15
Weighted n	14,579	8,414	3,941	2,224

Table C4-22f: Consumption of select foods by WIC participation status and parity (Month 1 - 13)

^a n is the number of WIC participants in the longitudinal cohort.

^b n is the number of non-WIC participants in the longitudinal cohort.

^c WIC status is determined as of the 13 Month Interview

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF52 and CF33. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-22g: Consumption of select foods by WIC participation status and timing of WIC enrollment (Month 1 - 13)

		Timing of WIC Enrollment			
WIC Status ^c and Food Item Fed by the 13 Month Interview	Study Infants	1st Trimester	2nd Trimester	3rd Trimester	Postnatal Enrollment
WIC participants					
Infant formula					
Percent ever fed - % (SE)	94.1 (0.7)	94.0 (1.3)	93.8 (1.1)	93.5 (1.9)	95.7 (1.6)
Median age (in days) introduced	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.1	6.2
Infant cereal					
Percent ever fed - % (SE) ^d	91.4 (0.9)	88.1 (1.4)	90.6 (1.6)	96.7 (1.5)	95.3 (2.3)
Median age (in days) introduced	149.2	152.2	147.3	143.4	145.6
Cow's milk					
Percent ever fed - % (SE) ^d	81.7 (1.3)	77.5 (1.9)	81.7 (1.8)	87.7 (2.2)	84.1 (3.1)
Median age (in days) introduced	356.9	348.7	358.4	354.0	346.7
Unweighted n ^a	1,782	625	697	252	208
Weighted n	427,873	133,593	166,257	66,752	61,272
Non-WIC participants					
Infant formula					
Percent ever fed - % (SE)	92.4 (3.0)	90.7 (6.6)	93.0 (3.9)	100.0 (0.0)	--
Median age (in days) introduced	6.6	5.4	7.4	4.3	2.6
Infant cereal					
Percent ever fed - % (SE)	92.0 (3.5)	85.7 (11.8)	93.9 (3.7)	100.0 (0.0)	--
Median age (in days) introduced	149.3	142.8	140.9	136.7	182.6
Cow's milk					
Percent ever fed - % (SE)	89.4 (4.8)	100.0 (0.0)	86.0 (7.4)	100.0 (0.0)	--
Median age (in days) introduced	343.6	331.6	345.0	337.4	365.0
Unweighted n ^b	69	16	41	9	3
Weighted n	14,579	2,233	9,279	2,338	728

Table C4-22g: Consumption of select foods by WIC participation status and timing of WIC enrollment (Month 1 - 13)

^a n is the number of WIC participants in the longitudinal cohort.

^b n is the number of non-WIC participants in the longitudinal cohort.

^c WIC status is determined as of the 13 Month Interview

^d Chi-square statistic testing of timing of WIC enrollment differences given WIC participation status, is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF52 and CF33. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-22h: Consumption of select foods by WIC participation status and weight status of mother before pregnancy (Month 1 - 13)

		Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
WIC Status ^c and Food Item Fed by the 13 Month Interview	Study Infants	Normal or Underweight	Overweight	Obese
WIC participants				
Infant formula				
Percent ever fed - % (SE) ^d	94.1 (0.7)	92.1 (1.2)	94.8 (1.3)	96.6 (0.9)
Median age (in days) introduced	4.5	6.0	4.7	3.8
Infant cereal				
Percent ever fed - % (SE)	91.4 (0.9)	90.4 (1.2)	92.6 (1.6)	92.0 (1.4)
Median age (in days) introduced	149.2	147.5	149.6	147.0
Cow's milk				
Percent ever fed - % (SE) ^d	81.7 (1.3)	79.7 (1.8)	80.3 (2.4)	86.0 (1.5)
Median age (in days) introduced	356.9	350.9	357.7	354.4
Unweighted n ^a	1,782	790	455	537
Weighted n	427,873	193,360	112,078	122,435
Non-WIC participants				
Infant formula				
Percent ever fed - % (SE)	92.4 (3.0)	92.6 (3.8)	84.8 (9.2)	100.0 (0.0)
Median age (in days) introduced	6.6	5.8	7.4	62.2
Infant cereal				
Percent ever fed - % (SE)	92.0 (3.5)	95.9 (3.8)	79.3 (12.6)	96.4 (3.9)
Median age (in days) introduced	149.3	131.5	165.2	137.8
Cow's milk				
Percent ever fed - % (SE)	89.4 (4.8)	95.7 (3.1)	87.3 (8.6)	76.3 (17.6)
Median age (in days) introduced	343.6	332.9	361.4	352.2
Unweighted n ^b	69	40	14	15
Weighted n	14,579	7,808	3,505	3,266

Table C4-22h: Consumption of select foods by WIC participation status and weight status of mother before pregnancy (Month 1 - 13)

^a n is the number of WIC participants in the longitudinal cohort.

^b n is the number of non-WIC participants in the longitudinal cohort.

^c WIC status is determined as of the 13 Month Interview

^d Chi-square statistic testing of weight status of mother before pregnancy differences given WIC participation status, is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF52 and CF33. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-22i: Consumption of select foods by WIC participation status and income poverty (Month 1 - 13)

		Income Poverty		
WIC Status ^c and Food Item Fed by the 13 Month Interview	Study Infants	75% of Poverty Threshold or Below	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Threshold	Above 130% of Poverty Threshold
WIC participants				
Infant formula				
Percent ever fed - % (SE) ^d	94.1 (0.7)	95.3 (0.8)	93.1 (1.3)	89.2 (2.1)
Median age (in days) introduced	4.5	3.8	6.2	7.0
Infant cereal				
Percent ever fed - % (SE) ^d	91.4 (0.9)	89.5 (1.3)	94.0 (1.5)	96.2 (1.5)
Median age (in days) introduced	149.2	149.4	146.9	148.8
Cow's milk				
Percent ever fed - % (SE)	81.7 (1.3)	80.0 (1.9)	83.7 (1.8)	86.1 (2.1)
Median age (in days) introduced	356.9	357.0	349.1	347.9
Unweighted n ^a	1,782	1,120	490	172
Weighted n	427,873	268,759	114,630	44,485
Non-WIC participants				
Infant formula				
Percent ever fed - % (SE)	92.4 (3.0)	91.6 (4.4)	95.1 (3.8)	91.5 (9.8)
Median age (in days) introduced	6.6	5.0	4.9	29.8
Infant cereal				
Percent ever fed - % (SE)	92.0 (3.5)	86.9 (6.2)	96.5 (3.5)	100.0 (0.0)
Median age (in days) introduced	149.3	152.0	134.1	159.1
Cow's milk				
Percent ever fed - % (SE)	89.4 (4.8)	89.1 (5.4)	97.6 (2.6)	81.4 (16.6)
Median age (in days) introduced	343.6	340.8	359.2	351.1
Unweighted n ^b	69	38	20	11
Weighted n	14,579	7,996	3,380	3,202

Table C4-22i: Consumption of select foods by WIC participation status and income poverty (Month 1 - 13)

^a n is the number of WIC participants in the longitudinal cohort.

^b n is the number of non-WIC participants in the longitudinal cohort.

^c WIC status is determined as of the 13 Month Interview

^d Chi-square statistic testing of income poverty differences given WIC participation status, is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF52 and CF33. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-22j: Consumption of select foods by WIC participation status and breastfeeding history (Month 1 - 13)

		Breastfeeding History		
WIC Status ^c and Food Item Fed by the 13 Month Interview	Study Infants	No History (includes first-time mothers)	Three or Fewer Months	More Than Three Months
WIC participants				
Infant formula				
Percent ever fed - % (SE) ^d	94.1 (0.7)	95.2 (0.9)	98.1 (1.0)	88.6 (1.6)
Median age (in days) introduced	4.5	3.9	3.7	6.9
Infant cereal				
Percent ever fed - % (SE)	91.4 (0.9)	93.2 (0.7)	88.8 (2.5)	90.2 (2.1)
Median age (in days) introduced	149.2	140.2	150.6	169.8
Cow's milk				
Percent ever fed - % (SE)	81.7 (1.3)	82.8 (1.7)	80.3 (2.6)	80.5 (2.4)
Median age (in days) introduced	356.9	356.8	347.1	357.9
Unweighted n ^a	1,782	920	386	476
Weighted n	427,873	221,586	93,924	112,363
Non-WIC participants				
Infant formula				
Percent ever fed - % (SE)	92.4 (3.0)	96.4 (2.9)	100.0 (0.0)	78.9 (9.7)
Median age (in days) introduced	6.6	5.6	4.8	52.5
Infant cereal				
Percent ever fed - % (SE)	92.0 (3.5)	93.6 (4.2)	92.6 (8.5)	87.8 (7.8)
Median age (in days) introduced	149.3	133.0	157.5	168.2
Cow's milk				
Percent ever fed - % (SE)	89.4 (4.8)	93.6 (6.3)	94.8 (7.7)	76.0 (10.6)
Median age (in days) introduced	343.6	324.7	328.5	365.0
Unweighted n ^b	69	43	9	17
Weighted n	14,579	9,348	1,586	3,645

Table C4-22j: Consumption of select foods by WIC participation status and breastfeeding history (Month 1 - 13)

^a n is the number of WIC participants in the longitudinal cohort.

^b n is the number of non-WIC participants in the longitudinal cohort.

^c WIC status is determined as of the 13 Month Interview

^d Chi-square statistic testing of breastfeeding history differences given WIC participation status, is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF52 and CF33. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-22k: Consumption of select foods by WIC participation status and age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Month 1 - 13)

		Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
WIC Status ^c and Food Item Fed by the 13 Month Interview	Study Infants	16-19 Years	20-25 Years	26 Years or Older
WIC participants				
Infant formula				
Percent ever fed - % (SE) ^d	94.1 (0.7)	96.7 (1.2)	94.8 (1.0)	92.9 (0.9)
Median age (in days) introduced	4.5	5.0	4.7	4.2
Infant cereal				
Percent ever fed - % (SE)	91.4 (0.9)	92.5 (2.7)	93.4 (1.2)	89.6 (1.7)
Median age (in days) introduced	149.2	140.1	135.5	153.6
Cow's milk				
Percent ever fed - % (SE) ^d	81.7 (1.3)	82.8 (3.5)	85.6 (1.4)	78.2 (1.9)
Median age (in days) introduced	356.9	355.0	344.2	359.4
Unweighted n ^a	1,782	175	702	905
Weighted n	427,873	45,531	172,145	210,197
Non-WIC participants				
Infant formula				
Percent ever fed - % (SE)	92.4 (3.0)	100.0 (0.0)	94.0 (4.5)	85.6 (7.1)
Median age (in days) introduced	6.6	2.7	9.3	21.6
Infant cereal				
Percent ever fed - % (SE)	92.0 (3.5)	79.9 (9.9)	100.0 (0.0)	91.6 (6.1)
Median age (in days) introduced	149.3	153.0	132.2	159.1
Cow's milk				
Percent ever fed - % (SE)	89.4 (4.8)	100.0 (0.0)	88.1 (10.4)	83.6 (7.7)
Median age (in days) introduced	343.6	318.4	342.1	358.5
Unweighted n ^b	69	16	28	25
Weighted n	14,579	3,577	5,677	5,324

Table C4-22k: Consumption of select foods by WIC participation status and age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Month 1 - 13)

^a n is the number of WIC participants in the longitudinal cohort.

^b n is the number of non-WIC participants in the longitudinal cohort.

^c WIC status is determined as of the 13 Month Interview

^d Chi-square statistic testing of age of mother or caregiver at child's birth differences given WIC participation status, is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF52 and CF33. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-22I: Consumption of select foods by WIC participation status and birth weight (Month 1 - 13)

		Birth Weight		
WIC Status ^c and Food Item Fed by the 13 Month Interview	Study Infants	Low	Normal	High
WIC participants				
Infant formula				
Percent ever fed - % (SE)	94.1 (0.7)	99.9 (0.1)	93.5 (0.7)	100.0 (0.0)
Median age (in days) introduced	4.5	5.4	4.5	2.7
Infant cereal				
Percent ever fed - % (SE)	91.4 (0.9)	90.6 (2.4)	91.7 (0.9)	74.5 (10.9)
Median age (in days) introduced	149.2	146.3	147.4	173.5
Cow's milk				
Percent ever fed - % (SE)	81.7 (1.3)	80.3 (3.9)	82.0 (1.3)	67.7 (11.0)
Median age (in days) introduced	356.9	357.2	356.9	352.6
Unweighted n ^a	1,782	130	1,629	23
Weighted n	427,873	35,090	387,636	5,147
Non-WIC participants				
Infant formula				
Percent ever fed - % (SE)	92.4 (3.0)	100.0 (0.0)	92.2 (3.3)	--
Median age (in days) introduced	6.6	11.8	6.6	411.0
Infant cereal				
Percent ever fed - % (SE)	92.0 (3.5)	82.6 (21.6)	92.7 (3.5)	--
Median age (in days) introduced	149.3	110.7	142.2	213.0
Cow's milk				
Percent ever fed - % (SE)	89.4 (4.8)	82.6 (21.6)	89.9 (5.0)	--
Median age (in days) introduced	343.6	339.1	341.6	334.7
Unweighted n ^b	69	--	--	--
Weighted n	14,579	1,061	13,467	50

Table C4-22I: Consumption of select foods by WIC participation status and birth weight (Month 1 - 13)

^a n is the number of WIC participants in the longitudinal cohort.

^b n is the number of non-WIC participants in the longitudinal cohort.

^c WIC status is determined as of the 13 Month Interview

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF52 and CF33. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-22m: Consumption of select foods by WIC participation status and delivery type (Month 1 - 13)

		Delivery Type	
WIC Status ^c and Food Item Fed by the 13 Month Interview	Study Infants	Vaginal	Caesarean
WIC participants			
Infant formula			
Percent ever fed - % (SE) ^d	94.1 (0.7)	92.8 (0.9)	96.8 (0.8)
Median age (in days) introduced	4.5	4.9	4.1
Infant cereal			
Percent ever fed - % (SE)	91.4 (0.9)	91.5 (1.1)	91.4 (1.5)
Median age (in days) introduced	149.2	148.5	149.8
Cow's milk			
Percent ever fed - % (SE)	81.7 (1.3)	83.4 (1.2)	78.1 (2.7)
Median age (in days) introduced	356.9	356.3	358.5
Unweighted n ^a	1,782	1,212	570
Weighted n	427,873	288,922	138,951
Non-WIC participants			
Infant formula			
Percent ever fed - % (SE)	92.4 (3.0)	88.5 (4.9)	97.7 (1.9)
Median age (in days) introduced	6.6	11.8	4.2
Infant cereal			
Percent ever fed - % (SE)	92.0 (3.5)	96.9 (2.8)	85.4 (6.8)
Median age (in days) introduced	149.3	145.4	152.5
Cow's milk			
Percent ever fed - % (SE)	89.4 (4.8)	91.8 (4.2)	86.0 (9.7)
Median age (in days) introduced	343.6	345.1	341.3
Unweighted n ^b	69	41	28
Weighted n	14,579	8,409	6,169

^a n is the number of WIC participants in the longitudinal cohort.^b n is the number of non-WIC participants in the longitudinal cohort.^c WIC status is determined as of the 13 Month Interview^d Chi-square statistic testing of delivery type differences given WIC participation status, is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Table C4-22m: Consumption of select foods by WIC participation status and delivery type (Month 1 - 13)

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF52 and CF33. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-22n: Consumption of select foods by WIC participation status and birth complications (Month 1 - 13)

		Birth Complications of the Child	
WIC Status ^c and Food Item Fed by the 13 Month Interview	Study Infants	Child Had Birth Complications	Child Did Not Have Birth Complications
WIC participants			
Infant formula			
Percent ever fed - % (SE) ^d	94.1 (0.7)	97.8 (1.4)	93.6 (0.8)
Median age (in days) introduced	4.5	6.7	4.0
Infant cereal			
Percent ever fed - % (SE)	91.4 (0.9)	88.3 (2.9)	91.9 (0.9)
Median age (in days) introduced	149.2	140.7	149.6
Cow's milk			
Percent ever fed - % (SE)	81.7 (1.3)	77.7 (4.0)	82.2 (1.3)
Median age (in days) introduced	356.9	357.4	356.9
Unweighted n ^a	1,782	205	1,577
Weighted n	427,873	51,040	376,833
Non-WIC participants			
Infant formula			
Percent ever fed - % (SE)	92.4 (3.0)	89.2 (10.1)	93.0 (3.3)
Median age (in days) introduced	6.6	5.7	6.9
Infant cereal			
Percent ever fed - % (SE)	92.0 (3.5)	92.0 (12.1)	92.0 (3.8)
Median age (in days) introduced	149.3	111.8	153.4
Cow's milk			
Percent ever fed - % (SE)	89.4 (4.8)	81.2 (15.6)	90.9 (5.2)
Median age (in days) introduced	343.6	342.1	343.7
Unweighted n ^b	69	11	58
Weighted n	14,579	2,316	12,262

^a n is the number of WIC participants in the longitudinal cohort.^b n is the number of non-WIC participants in the longitudinal cohort.^c WIC status is determined as of the 13 Month Interview^d Chi-square statistic testing of birth complications differences given WIC participation status, is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Table C4-22n: Consumption of select foods by WIC participation status and birth complications (Month 1 - 13)

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF52 and CF33. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-22o: Consumption of select foods by WIC participation status and length of mother's hospital stay (Month 1 - 13)

		Length of Mother's Hospital Stay	
WIC Status ^c and Food Item Fed by the 13 Month Interview	Study Infants	0-2 Nights	3 or More Nights
WIC participants			
Infant formula			
Percent ever fed - % (SE) ^d	94.1 (0.7)	92.6 (1.0)	97.2 (0.8)
Median age (in days) introduced	4.5	4.3	4.6
Infant cereal			
Percent ever fed - % (SE)	91.4 (0.9)	91.4 (1.1)	91.4 (1.1)
Median age (in days) introduced	149.2	148.8	149.0
Cow's milk			
Percent ever fed - % (SE)	81.7 (1.3)	83.3 (1.3)	78.2 (2.8)
Median age (in days) introduced	356.9	356.1	358.8
Unweighted n ^a	1,782	1,221	561
Weighted n	427,873	292,689	135,184
Non-WIC participants			
Infant formula			
Percent ever fed - % (SE)	92.4 (3.0)	88.3 (5.0)	98.1 (1.4)
Median age (in days) introduced	6.6	9.0	5.9
Infant cereal			
Percent ever fed - % (SE)	92.0 (3.5)	89.8 (4.9)	95.0 (3.7)
Median age (in days) introduced	149.3	156.4	119.0
Cow's milk			
Percent ever fed - % (SE)	89.4 (4.8)	94.0 (3.7)	82.9 (9.8)
Median age (in days) introduced	343.6	340.2	357.8
Unweighted n ^b	69	39	30
Weighted n	14,579	8,475	6,103

^a n is the number of WIC participants in the longitudinal cohort.^b n is the number of non-WIC participants in the longitudinal cohort.^c WIC status is determined as of the 13 Month Interview^d Chi-square statistic testing of length of mother's hospital stay differences given WIC participation status, is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Table C4-22o: Consumption of select foods by WIC participation status and length of mother's hospital stay (Month 1 - 13)

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF52 and CF33. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-22p: Consumption of select foods by WIC participation status and time between birth of reference child and previous child (Month 1 - 13)

		Time Between Birth of Reference Child and Previous Child		
WIC Status ^c and Food Item Fed by the 13 Month Interview	Study Infants	Less than 27 Months	27-68 Months	More than 68 Months or Only Child
WIC participants				
Infant formula				
Percent ever fed - % (SE)	94.1 (0.7)	93.4 (2.3)	93.4 (1.4)	94.6 (0.9)
Median age (in days) introduced	4.5	6.0	3.9	4.7
Infant cereal				
Percent ever fed - % (SE)	91.4 (0.9)	88.1 (3.4)	89.1 (1.8)	93.3 (0.9)
Median age (in days) introduced	149.2	152.7	182.0	146.3
Cow's milk				
Percent ever fed - % (SE)	81.7 (1.3)	78.4 (4.0)	81.7 (2.0)	82.4 (1.4)
Median age (in days) introduced	356.9	343.5	357.4	357.1
Unweighted n ^a	1,782	242	489	1,051
Weighted n	427,873	54,926	122,031	250,917
Non-WIC participants				
Infant formula				
Percent ever fed - % (SE)	92.4 (3.0)	70.7 (21.0)	95.8 (4.4)	94.0 (3.3)
Median age (in days) introduced	6.6	5.9	14.2	6.4
Infant cereal				
Percent ever fed - % (SE)	92.0 (3.5)	78.3 (20.3)	89.2 (10.1)	94.3 (3.8)
Median age (in days) introduced	149.3	114.8	147.4	145.9
Cow's milk				
Percent ever fed - % (SE)	89.4 (4.8)	63.3 (21.7)	93.4 (8.5)	91.2 (5.7)
Median age (in days) introduced	343.6	281.2	364.8	337.4
Unweighted n ^b	69	7	12	50
Weighted n	14,579	1,198	2,797	10,583

Table C4-22p: Consumption of select foods by WIC participation status and time between birth of reference child and previous child (Month 1 - 13)

^a n is the number of WIC participants in the longitudinal cohort.

^b n is the number of non-WIC participants in the longitudinal cohort.

^c WIC status is determined as of the 13 Month Interview

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF52 and CF33. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-22q: Consumption of select foods by WIC participation status and nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital (Month 1 - 13)

		Nature of non-WIC Breastfeeding Support at Hospital		
WIC Status ^c and Food Item Fed by the 13 Month Interview	Study Infants	Weak	Moderate	Strong
WIC participants				
Infant formula				
Percent ever fed - % (SE)	94.3 (0.7)	96.1 (2.0)	94.7 (1.4)	93.8 (0.9)
Median age (in days) introduced	4.5	144.6	1.0	3.3
Infant cereal				
Percent ever fed - % (SE)	91.5 (0.9)	90.4 (2.9)	91.6 (1.5)	91.6 (1.1)
Median age (in days) introduced	149.2	171.9	152.9	182.0
Cow's milk				
Percent ever fed - % (SE)	81.7 (1.4)	75.4 (4.0)	81.4 (1.8)	82.6 (1.6)
Median age (in days) introduced	356.9	358.0	348.4	350.0
Unweighted n ^a	1,771	158	438	1,175
Weighted n	424,627	36,529	113,385	274,713
Non-WIC participants				
Infant formula				
Percent ever fed - % (SE)	92.3 (3.0)	88.3 (10.4)	100.0 (0.0)	91.1 (3.9)
Median age (in days) introduced	6.6	2.0	1.4	2.8
Infant cereal				
Percent ever fed - % (SE)	91.9 (3.6)	86.9 (14.0)	100.0 (0.0)	90.9 (4.7)
Median age (in days) introduced	149.3	182.6	133.5	142.4
Cow's milk				
Percent ever fed - % (SE)	89.2 (4.9)	88.3 (10.4)	96.8 (3.7)	87.4 (7.0)
Median age (in days) introduced	343.6	365.0	330.0	334.9
Unweighted n ^b	68	10	12	46
Weighted n	14,382	2,142	2,591	9,648

Table C4-22q: Consumption of select foods by WIC participation status and nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital (Month 1 - 13)

^a n is the number of WIC participants in the longitudinal cohort.

^b n is the number of non-WIC participants in the longitudinal cohort.

^c WIC status is determined as of the 13 Month Interview

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF52 and CF33. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-22r: Consumption of select foods by WIC participation status and non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Month 1 - 13)

		Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
WIC Status ^c and Food Item Fed by the 13 Month Interview	Study Infants	Received Training on Formula Only	Received Training on Cereal Only	Received Training on Both	Received Training on Neither
WIC participants					
Infant formula					
Percent ever fed - % (SE) ^d	94.3 (0.7)	98.8 (0.7)	82.7 (2.4)	99.0 (0.4)	84.3 (2.2)
Median age (in days) introduced	4.5	16.9	4.2	29.7	3.4
Infant cereal					
Percent ever fed - % (SE)	91.4 (0.9)	92.6 (1.6)	92.1 (2.3)	90.9 (1.3)	91.3 (2.1)
Median age (in days) introduced	149.2	127.4	149.3	146.3	144.1
Cow's milk					
Percent ever fed - % (SE)	81.7 (1.3)	82.4 (2.6)	78.8 (3.1)	83.4 (1.5)	78.6 (2.7)
Median age (in days) introduced	356.9	350.0	358.4	357.8	350.8
Unweighted n ^a	1,759	337	192	887	343
Weighted n	422,109	86,202	43,053	207,162	85,693
Non-WIC participants					
Infant formula					
Percent ever fed - % (SE)	94.8 (3.2)	100.0 (0.0)	75.7 (22.5)	93.8 (6.4)	100.0 (0.0)
Median age (in days) introduced	6.6	16.9	8.1	1.5	3.4
Infant cereal					
Percent ever fed - % (SE)	91.0 (5.1)	85.9 (15.6)	100.0 (0.0)	87.4 (7.2)	100.0 (0.0)
Median age (in days) introduced	149.3	126.0	144.3	76.0	152.5
Cow's milk					
Percent ever fed - % (SE)	93.0 (3.8)	100.0 (0.0)	100.0 (0.0)	89.1 (7.5)	90.6 (8.5)
Median age (in days) introduced	343.6	348.2	354.4	291.8	337.8
Unweighted n ^b	45	9	5	22	9

(Continued)

Table C4-22r: Consumption of select foods by WIC participation status and non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Month 1 - 13)

		Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
WIC Status ^c and Food Item Fed by the 13 Month Interview	Study Infants	Received Training on Formula Only	Received Training on Cereal Only	Received Training on Both	Received Training on Neither
Weighted n	8,778	1,999	856	4,004	1,919

^a n is the number of WIC participants in the longitudinal cohort.

^b n is the number of non-WIC participants in the longitudinal cohort.

^c WIC status is determined as of the 13 Month Interview

^d Chi-square statistic testing of non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC differences given WIC participation status, is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF52 and CF33. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-22s: Consumption of select foods by WIC participation status and nature of breastfeeding support at home (Month 1 - 13)

		Nature of Breastfeeding Support at Home		
WIC Status ^c and Food Item Fed by the 13 Month Interview	Study Infants	Weak	Moderate	Strong
WIC participants				
Infant formula				
Percent ever fed - % (SE)	94.1 (0.7)	100.0 (0.0)	95.8 (1.0)	92.5 (1.1)
Median age (in days) introduced	4.5	31.6	1.0	3.1
Infant cereal				
Percent ever fed - % (SE)	91.4 (0.9)	95.7 (4.3)	91.8 (1.3)	91.0 (1.3)
Median age (in days) introduced	149.2	160.6	146.7	140.7
Cow's milk				
Percent ever fed - % (SE)	81.6 (1.4)	82.8 (8.8)	80.4 (1.8)	82.5 (1.8)
Median age (in days) introduced	356.9	332.8	338.5	356.2
Unweighted n ^a	1,777	26	794	957
Weighted n	425,854	6,088	185,891	233,875
Non-WIC participants				
Infant formula				
Percent ever fed - % (SE)	92.3 (3.0)	--	91.5 (4.7)	92.6 (4.3)
Median age (in days) introduced	6.6	2.0	1.0	6.9
Infant cereal				
Percent ever fed - % (SE)	91.9 (3.6)	--	93.6 (4.7)	89.6 (5.4)
Median age (in days) introduced	149.3	182.6	60.9	152.8
Cow's milk				
Percent ever fed - % (SE)	89.2 (4.9)	--	83.3 (8.8)	94.9 (4.0)
Median age (in days) introduced	343.6	365.0	304.3	350.8
Unweighted n ^b	68	--	--	--
Weighted n	14,382	466	7,237	6,679

Table C4-22s: Consumption of select foods by WIC participation status and nature of breastfeeding support at home (Month 1 - 13)

^a n is the number of WIC participants in the longitudinal cohort.

^b n is the number of non-WIC participants in the longitudinal cohort.

^c WIC status is determined as of the 13 Month Interview

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF52 and CF33. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-22t: Consumption of select foods by WIC participation status and nature of breastfeeding support from WIC (Month 1 - 13)

		Nature of Breastfeeding Support From WIC		
WIC Status ^c and Food Item Fed by the 13 Month Interview	Study Infants	Weak	Moderate	Strong
WIC participants				
Infant formula				
Percent ever fed - % (SE)	94.3 (0.7)	95.0 (0.8)	92.3 (1.5)	94.7 (1.8)
Median age (in days) introduced	4.5	12.6	4.0	6.1
Infant cereal				
Percent ever fed - % (SE)	91.4 (0.9)	92.8 (1.0)	90.6 (1.6)	87.5 (2.6)
Median age (in days) introduced	149.2	132.5	146.5	152.9
Cow's milk				
Percent ever fed - % (SE) ^d	81.7 (1.4)	83.3 (1.9)	83.0 (2.3)	73.5 (3.5)
Median age (in days) introduced	356.9	348.3	347.1	357.6
Unweighted n ^a	1,753	1,025	462	266
Weighted n	420,013	251,720	105,483	62,810
Non-WIC participants				
Infant formula				
Percent ever fed - % (SE)	94.7 (3.2)	93.5 (3.9)	100.0 (0.0)	100.0 (0.0)
Median age (in days) introduced	6.6	14.9	4.2	70.2
Infant cereal				
Percent ever fed - % (SE)	90.8 (5.4)	96.0 (4.2)	78.5 (23.8)	54.0 (32.1)
Median age (in days) introduced	149.3	128.8	141.6	163.7
Cow's milk				
Percent ever fed - % (SE)	92.8 (3.9)	93.9 (3.7)	78.5 (23.8)	100.0 (0.0)
Median age (in days) introduced	343.6	348.5	339.8	289.6
Unweighted n ^b	44	35	4	5
Weighted n	8,581	7,027	859	694

Table C4-22t: Consumption of select foods by WIC participation status and nature of breastfeeding support from WIC (Month 1 - 13)

^a n is the number of WIC participants in the longitudinal cohort.

^b n is the number of non-WIC participants in the longitudinal cohort.

^c WIC status is determined as of the 13 Month Interview

^d Chi-square statistic testing of nature of breastfeeding support from WIC differences given WIC participation status, is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions CF52 and CF33. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C4-23a: Use of pureed food by interview month, WIC participation status, and race (Month 7 - 13)

		Race		
Interview Month	Study Mothers % (SE)	Black or African American % (SE)	White % (SE)	Other % (SE)
Month 7				
WIC participants				
Fed pureed food in past week	75.4 (1.0)	74.5 (2.1)	76.6 (1.2)	72.9 (3.0)
Unweighted n ^a	2,971	783	1,739	449
Weighted n	419,671	90,748	246,836	82,087
Non-WIC participants				
Fed pureed food in past week	71.8 (4.1)	70.9 (8.9)	74.6 (4.8)	62.4 (13.7)
Unweighted n ^b	154	27	106	21
Weighted n	22,109	3,262	14,661	4,186
Month 9				
WIC participants				
Fed pureed food in past week	85.3 (1.1)	84.4 (1.8)	86.0 (1.1)	84.3 (2.8)
Unweighted n ^a	2,315	540	1,405	370
Weighted n	418,909	91,498	245,796	81,616
Non-WIC participants				
Fed pureed food in past week	85.9 (2.8)	84.8 (6.7)	88.5 (3.5)	76.3 (13.1)
Unweighted n ^b	134	24	93	17
Weighted n	23,576	3,904	15,811	3,861
Month 11				
WIC participants				
Fed pureed food in past week	85.9 (0.8)	86.2 (1.6)	85.8 (1.0)	86.0 (1.8)
Unweighted n ^a	2,160	512	1,289	359
Weighted n	411,652	89,171	241,866	80,615
Non-WIC participants				
Fed pureed food in past week	82.8 (2.5)	81.8 (8.3)	80.6 (2.8)	96.7 (4.0)
Unweighted n ^b	160	27	118	15
Weighted n	30,715	5,636	21,275	3,804

(Continued)

Table C4-23a: Use of pureed food by interview month, WIC participation status, and race (Month 7 - 13)

		Race		
Interview Month	Study Mothers % (SE)	Black or African American % (SE)	White % (SE)	Other % (SE)
Month 13				
WIC participants				
Fed pureed food in past week ^c	77.0 (1.1)	80.0 (1.3)	74.1 (1.6)	81.9 (2.2)
Unweighted n ^a	2,398	658	1,360	380
Weighted n	380,119	80,712	221,985	77,423
Non-WIC participants				
Fed pureed food in past week	73.8 (2.5)	76.2 (5.5)	74.2 (2.9)	66.5 (10.3)
Unweighted n ^b	408	110	260	38
Weighted n	62,351	13,465	41,846	7,039

^a n is the number of WIC participants who have fed the infant store-bought food or homemade pureed food at the time of the interview.

^b n is the number of Non-WIC participants who have fed the infant store-bought food or homemade pureed food at the time of the interview.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of race differences given WIC participation status is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 7 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions SD31, CF37, and CF39a. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-23b: Use of pureed food by interview month, WIC participation status, and ethnicity (Month 7 - 13)

		Ethnicity	
Interview Month	Study Mothers % (SE)	Hispanic % (SE)	Non-Hispanic % (SE)
Month 7			
WIC participants			
Fed pureed food in past week ^c	75.4 (1.0)	73.3 (1.4)	77.3 (1.2)
Unweighted n ^a	2,971	1,159	1,812
Weighted n	419,671	198,332	221,339
Non-WIC participants			
Fed pureed food in past week	71.8 (4.1)	67.7 (8.5)	73.8 (4.4)
Unweighted n ^b	154	47	107
Weighted n	22,109	7,408	14,701
Month 9			
WIC participants			
Fed pureed food in past week	85.3 (1.1)	83.4 (1.8)	87.0 (1.2)
Unweighted n ^a	2,315	953	1,362
Weighted n	418,909	197,364	221,545
Non-WIC participants			
Fed pureed food in past week	85.9 (2.8)	83.7 (6.4)	86.8 (3.5)
Unweighted n ^b	134	35	99
Weighted n	23,576	7,135	16,441
Month 11			
WIC participants			
Fed pureed food in past week	85.9 (0.8)	85.0 (1.6)	86.8 (1.2)
Unweighted n ^a	2,160	899	1,261
Weighted n	411,652	197,380	214,272
Non-WIC participants			
Fed pureed food in past week	82.8 (2.5)	86.0 (6.4)	81.7 (2.9)
Unweighted n ^b	160	40	120
Weighted n	30,715	7,888	22,827

(Continued)

Table C4-23b: Use of pureed food by interview month, WIC participation status, and ethnicity (Month 7 - 13)

		Ethnicity	
Interview Month	Study Mothers % (SE)	Hispanic % (SE)	Non-Hispanic % (SE)
Month 13			
WIC participants			
Fed pureed food in past week ^c	77.0 (1.1)	80.6 (1.5)	73.5 (1.7)
Unweighted n ^a	2,398	951	1,447
Weighted n	380,119	185,742	194,377
Non-WIC participants			
Fed pureed food in past week	73.8 (2.5)	80.2 (5.6)	71.0 (3.0)
Unweighted n ^b	408	103	305
Weighted n	62,351	19,038	43,313

^a n is the number of WIC participants who have fed the infant store-bought food or homemade pureed food at the time of the interview.

^b n is the number of Non-WIC participants who have fed the infant store-bought food or homemade pureed food at the time of the interview.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of ethnicity differences given WIC participation status is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 7 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions SD31, CF37, and CF39a. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-23c: Use of pureed food by interview month, WIC participation status, and marital status of mother (Month 7 - 13)

		Current Marital Status of Mother	
Interview Month	Study Mothers % (SE)	Married % (SE)	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed) % (SE)
Month 7			
WIC participants			
Fed pureed food in past week	75.4 (1.0)	73.9 (1.5)	76.2 (1.1)
Unweighted n ^a	2,971	917	2,054
Weighted n	419,671	137,378	282,293
Non-WIC participants			
Fed pureed food in past week ^c	71.8 (4.1)	79.7 (5.5)	65.7 (4.7)
Unweighted n ^b	154	62	92
Weighted n	22,109	9,558	12,551
Month 9			
WIC participants			
Fed pureed food in past week	85.3 (1.1)	86.5 (1.8)	84.8 (1.3)
Unweighted n ^a	2,315	716	1,599
Weighted n	418,909	137,290	281,619
Non-WIC participants			
Fed pureed food in past week ^c	85.9 (2.8)	94.6 (2.7)	78.7 (3.9)
Unweighted n ^b	134	52	82
Weighted n	23,576	10,575	13,001
Month 11			
WIC participants			
Fed pureed food in past week	85.9 (0.8)	87.2 (1.6)	85.3 (1.0)
Unweighted n ^a	2,160	685	1,475
Weighted n	411,652	138,782	272,870
Non-WIC participants			
Fed pureed food in past week	82.8 (2.5)	87.9 (2.7)	79.0 (3.7)
Unweighted n ^b	160	60	100
Weighted n	30,715	13,121	17,593

(Continued)

Table C4-23c: Use of pureed food by interview month, WIC participation status, and marital status of mother (Month 7 - 13)

		Current Marital Status of Mother	
Interview Month	Study Mothers % (SE)	Married % (SE)	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed) % (SE)
Month 13			
WIC participants			
Fed pureed food in past week	77.0 (1.1)	77.0 (2.1)	77.0 (1.1)
Unweighted n ^a	2,398	722	1,676
Weighted n	380,119	122,578	257,541
Non-WIC participants			
Fed pureed food in past week ^c	73.8 (2.5)	67.5 (3.3)	77.6 (3.2)
Unweighted n ^b	408	145	263
Weighted n	62,351	23,493	38,859

^a n is the number of WIC participants who have fed the infant store-bought food or homemade pureed food at the time of the interview.

^b n is the number of Non-WIC participants who have fed the infant store-bought food or homemade pureed food at the time of the interview.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of marital status of mother differences given WIC participation status is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 7 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions SD31, CF37, and CF39a. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-23d: Use of pureed food by interview month, WIC participation status, and food security (Month 7 - 13)

		Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
Interview Month	Study Mothers % (SE)	High or Marginal Food Security % (SE)	Low Food Security % (SE)	Very Low Food Security % (SE)
Month 7				
WIC participants				
Fed pureed food in past week	75.4 (1.0)	75.3 (1.2)	75.6 (1.9)	75.6 (2.5)
Unweighted n ^a	2,971	1,540	922	509
Weighted n	419,671	219,661	133,637	66,374
Non-WIC participants				
Fed pureed food in past week	71.8 (4.1)	72.6 (5.0)	62.4 (7.5)	78.1 (8.6)
Unweighted n ^b	154	83	37	34
Weighted n	22,109	12,982	4,397	4,730
Month 9				
WIC participants				
Fed pureed food in past week	85.3 (1.1)	85.4 (1.1)	84.6 (1.6)	86.8 (2.5)
Unweighted n ^a	2,315	1,198	736	381
Weighted n	418,909	216,883	135,103	66,923
Non-WIC participants				
Fed pureed food in past week	85.9 (2.8)	83.2 (4.4)	91.9 (4.5)	86.8 (5.9)
Unweighted n ^b	134	67	34	33
Weighted n	23,576	12,833	4,902	5,841
Month 11				
WIC participants				
Fed pureed food in past week	85.9 (0.8)	87.5 (1.0)	84.4 (1.5)	83.8 (2.1)
Unweighted n ^a	2,160	1,125	674	361
Weighted n	411,652	215,381	130,293	65,978
Non-WIC participants				
Fed pureed food in past week	82.8 (2.5)	86.3 (3.5)	76.8 (6.2)	82.6 (6.7)
Unweighted n ^b	160	74	53	33
Weighted n	30,715	15,857	8,865	5,992

(Continued)

Table C4-23d: Use of pureed food by interview month, WIC participation status, and food security (Month 7 - 13)

		Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
Interview Month	Study Mothers % (SE)	High or Marginal Food Security % (SE)	Low Food Security % (SE)	Very Low Food Security % (SE)
Month 13				
WIC participants				
Fed pureed food in past week ^c	77.0 (1.1)	77.9 (1.6)	79.6 (1.4)	68.6 (2.7)
Unweighted n ^a	2,398	1,232	751	415
Weighted n	380,119	198,427	120,863	60,829
Non-WIC participants				
Fed pureed food in past week ^c	73.8 (2.5)	69.8 (3.5)	82.3 (3.1)	72.2 (5.3)
Unweighted n ^b	408	205	128	75
Weighted n	62,351	32,673	17,666	12,012

^a n is the number of WIC participants who have fed the infant store-bought food or homemade pureed food at the time of the interview.

^b n is the number of Non-WIC participants who have fed the infant store-bought food or homemade pureed food at the time of the interview.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of food security differences given WIC participation status is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 7 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions SD31, CF37, and CF39a. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-23e: Use of pureed food by interview month, WIC participation status, and participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Month 7 - 13)

		Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
Interview Month	Study Mothers % (SE)	Does not Participate in Any Other Program % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP % (SE)
Month 7				
WIC participants				
Fed pureed food in past week ^c	75.4 (1.0)	79.8 (2.3)	72.6 (1.4)	77.1 (1.7)
Unweighted n ^a	2,971	448	1,476	1,047
Weighted n	419,671	70,396	200,328	148,947
Non-WIC participants				
Fed pureed food in past week	71.8 (4.1)	68.0 (6.2)	72.1 (8.8)	76.4 (6.4)
Unweighted n ^b	154	52	50	52
Weighted n	22,109	8,809	6,480	6,819
Month 9				
WIC participants				
Fed pureed food in past week ^c	85.3 (1.1)	90.7 (1.5)	82.9 (1.7)	86.1 (1.4)
Unweighted n ^a	2,315	364	1,131	820
Weighted n	418,909	70,145	200,657	148,107
Non-WIC participants				
Fed pureed food in past week	85.9 (2.8)	83.9 (5.6)	90.6 (4.4)	80.9 (6.8)
Unweighted n ^b	134	41	57	36
Weighted n	23,576	9,208	9,227	5,141
Month 11				
WIC participants				
Fed pureed food in past week ^c	85.9 (0.8)	90.7 (2.0)	84.2 (1.1)	86.2 (1.6)
Unweighted n ^a	2,160	335	1,086	739
Weighted n	411,652	67,347	201,412	142,893
Non-WIC participants				
Fed pureed food in past week	82.8 (2.5)	84.9 (5.1)	85.2 (4.5)	76.5 (8.2)
Unweighted n ^b	160	46	67	47

(Continued)

Table C4-23e: Use of pureed food by interview month, WIC participation status, and participation in non-WIC benefit program (s) (Month 7 - 13)

Interview Month	Study Mothers % (SE)	Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
		Does not Participate in Any Other Program % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP % (SE)
Weighted n	30,715	10,589	12,156	7,970
Month 13				
WIC participants				
Fed pureed food in past week	77.0 (1.1)	77.6 (3.0)	76.9 (1.4)	76.8 (1.8)
Unweighted n ^a	2,398	336	1,224	838
Weighted n	380,119	60,205	183,441	136,473
Non-WIC participants				
Fed pureed food in past week	73.8 (2.5)	71.9 (4.2)	75.6 (4.1)	73.0 (2.7)
Unweighted n ^b	408	97	184	127
Weighted n	62,351	17,601	26,816	17,935

^a n is the number of WIC participants who have fed the infant store-bought food or homemade pureed food at the time of the interview.

^b n is the number of Non-WIC participants who have fed the infant store-bought food or homemade pureed food at the time of the interview.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) differences given WIC participation status is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 7 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions SD31, CF37, and CF39a. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-23f: Use of pureed food by interview month, WIC participation status, and parity (Month 7 - 13)

		Parity		
Interview Month	Study Mothers % (SE)	First Born % (SE)	Second Born % (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born % (SE)
Month 7				
WIC participants				
Fed pureed food in past week ^c	75.4 (1.0)	77.6 (1.3)	77.0 (2.5)	71.2 (1.6)
Unweighted n ^a	2,971	1,239	806	926
Weighted n	419,671	175,782	111,740	132,149
Non-WIC participants				
Fed pureed food in past week	71.8 (4.1)	72.2 (6.9)	66.0 (10.2)	77.4 (6.1)
Unweighted n ^b	154	68	46	40
Weighted n	22,109	9,720	6,525	5,864
Month 9				
WIC participants				
Fed pureed food in past week	85.3 (1.1)	87.0 (1.2)	86.1 (1.8)	82.5 (1.8)
Unweighted n ^a	2,315	956	646	713
Weighted n	418,909	170,765	116,175	131,969
Non-WIC participants				
Fed pureed food in past week	85.9 (2.8)	86.5 (5.3)	91.0 (4.0)	78.4 (6.2)
Unweighted n ^b	134	55	41	38
Weighted n	23,576	9,766	7,705	6,105
Month 11				
WIC participants				
Fed pureed food in past week ^c	85.9 (0.8)	89.0 (1.0)	84.8 (1.5)	83.1 (1.7)
Unweighted n ^a	2,160	887	602	671
Weighted n	411,652	165,940	114,776	130,935
Non-WIC participants				
Fed pureed food in past week	82.8 (2.5)	84.2 (4.5)	79.8 (6.7)	84.0 (4.9)
Unweighted n ^b	160	69	44	47
Weighted n	30,715	12,786	9,326	8,603

(Continued)

Table C4-23f: Use of pureed food by interview month, WIC participation status, and parity (Month 7 - 13)

		Parity		
Interview Month	Study Mothers % (SE)	First Born % (SE)	Second Born % (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born % (SE)
Month 13				
WIC participants				
Fed pureed food in past week ^c	77.0 (1.1)	81.8 (1.5)	72.2 (2.4)	74.7 (1.4)
Unweighted n ^a	2,398	981	647	770
Weighted n	380,119	155,639	99,744	124,736
Non-WIC participants				
Fed pureed food in past week ^c	73.8 (2.5)	81.4 (3.2)	62.2 (7.0)	71.4 (4.6)
Unweighted n ^b	408	183	113	112
Weighted n	62,351	30,088	16,592	15,672

^a n is the number of WIC participants who have fed the infant store-bought food or homemade pureed food at the time of the interview.

^b n is the number of Non-WIC participants who have fed the infant store-bought food or homemade pureed food at the time of the interview.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of parity differences given WIC participation status is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 7 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions SD31, CF37, and CF39a. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-23g: Use of pureed food by interview month, WIC participation status, and timing of WIC enrollment (Month 7 - 13)

		Timing of WIC Enrollment			
Interview Month	Study Mothers % (SE)	1st Trimester % (SE)	2nd Trimester % (SE)	3rd Trimester % (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment % (SE)
Month 7					
WIC participants					
Fed pureed food in past week	75.4 (1.0)	72.3 (1.9)	77.2 (1.4)	75.7 (2.2)	77.0 (2.3)
Unweighted n ^a	2,971	966	1,175	435	395
Weighted n	419,671	133,287	165,788	62,748	57,848
Non-WIC participants					
Fed pureed food in past week	71.8 (4.1)	81.4 (9.6)	69.4 (6.1)	64.4 (11.5)	78.8 (8.3)
Unweighted n ^b	154	25	61	33	35
Weighted n	22,109	3,138	8,378	5,923	4,670
Month 9					
WIC participants					
Fed pureed food in past week ^c	85.3 (1.1)	82.1 (1.7)	85.6 (1.3)	87.9 (2.2)	89.1 (1.8)
Unweighted n ^a	2,315	793	907	340	275
Weighted n	418,909	133,864	165,900	64,236	54,909
Non-WIC participants					
Fed pureed food in past week	85.9 (2.8)	87.7 (9.4)	78.4 (5.7)	88.4 (6.2)	98.0 (2.2)
Unweighted n ^b	134	16	62	28	28
Weighted n	23,576	2,662	10,382	5,657	4,874
Month 11					
WIC participants					
Fed pureed food in past week ^c	85.9 (0.8)	83.5 (1.4)	85.4 (1.3)	89.4 (1.7)	89.8 (2.2)
Unweighted n ^a	2,160	755	859	304	242
Weighted n	411,652	131,441	165,198	59,140	55,872
Non-WIC participants					

(Continued)

Table C4-23g: Use of pureed food by interview month, WIC participation status, and timing of WIC enrollment (Month 7 - 13)

		Timing of WIC Enrollment			
Interview Month	Study Mothers % (SE)	1st Trimester % (SE)	2nd Trimester % (SE)	3rd Trimester % (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment % (SE)
Fed pureed food in past week	82.8 (2.5)	76.3 (6.3)	84.8 (4.2)	83.5 (7.4)	82.8 (6.7)
Unweighted n ^b	160	26	65	39	30
Weighted n	30,715	4,347	11,985	8,176	6,207
Month 13					
WIC participants					
Fed pureed food in past week	77.0 (1.1)	75.7 (2.1)	78.2 (1.7)	77.7 (3.2)	75.8 (3.7)
Unweighted n ^a	2,398	819	952	336	291
Weighted n	380,119	128,507	148,163	56,519	46,930
Non-WIC participants					
Fed pureed food in past week	73.8 (2.5)	65.7 (6.7)	75.2 (3.9)	67.6 (7.2)	82.7 (4.4)
Unweighted n ^b	408	76	160	81	91
Weighted n	62,351	9,649	24,658	13,825	14,220

^a n is the number of WIC participants who have fed the infant store-bought food or homemade pureed food at the time of the interview.

^b n is the number of Non-WIC participants who have fed the infant store-bought food or homemade pureed food at the time of the interview.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of timing of WIC enrollment differences given WIC participation status is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 7 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions SD31, CF37, and CF39a. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-23h: Use of pureed food by interview month, WIC participation status, and weight status of mother before pregnancy (Month 7 - 13)

		Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
Interview Month	Study Mothers % (SE)	Normal or Underweight % (SE)	Overweight % (SE)	Obese % (SE)
Month 7				
WIC participants				
Fed pureed food in past week	75.4 (1.0)	74.8 (1.1)	76.2 (1.8)	75.8 (2.2)
Unweighted n ^a	2,971	1,293	833	845
Weighted n	419,671	189,285	107,528	122,857
Non-WIC participants				
Fed pureed food in past week	71.8 (4.1)	73.6 (7.0)	67.9 (9.6)	71.0 (9.2)
Unweighted n ^b	154	76	36	42
Weighted n	22,109	12,264	5,008	4,837
Month 9				
WIC participants				
Fed pureed food in past week	85.3 (1.1)	85.5 (1.1)	83.0 (1.8)	87.2 (2.0)
Unweighted n ^a	2,315	1,041	582	692
Weighted n	418,909	185,919	108,569	124,421
Non-WIC participants				
Fed pureed food in past week	85.9 (2.8)	86.8 (4.6)	79.1 (8.8)	89.2 (3.2)
Unweighted n ^b	134	70	26	38
Weighted n	23,576	12,700	4,721	6,156
Month 11				
WIC participants				
Fed pureed food in past week ^c	85.9 (0.8)	84.7 (1.0)	84.5 (1.9)	89.1 (1.2)
Unweighted n ^a	2,160	965	537	658
Weighted n	411,652	184,085	108,223	119,344
Non-WIC participants				
Fed pureed food in past week	82.8 (2.5)	84.7 (3.6)	77.5 (8.3)	83.0 (5.0)
Unweighted n ^b	160	85	31	44

(Continued)

Table C4-23h: Use of pureed food by interview month, WIC participation status, and weight status of mother before pregnancy (Month 7 - 13)

		Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
Interview Month	Study Mothers % (SE)	Normal or Underweight % (SE)	Overweight % (SE)	Obese % (SE)
Weighted n	30,715	17,050	6,033	7,633
Month 13				
WIC participants				
Fed pureed food in past week ^c	77.0 (1.1)	77.5 (1.4)	80.3 (1.9)	73.3 (2.0)
Unweighted n ^a	2,398	1,032	667	699
Weighted n	380,119	171,488	96,310	112,321
Non-WIC participants				
Fed pureed food in past week ^c	73.8 (2.5)	77.5 (3.6)	78.7 (4.4)	61.5 (5.2)
Unweighted n ^b	408	187	108	113
Weighted n	62,351	31,559	15,035	15,756

^a n is the number of WIC participants who have fed the infant store-bought food or homemade pureed food at the time of the interview.

^b n is the number of Non-WIC participants who have fed the infant store-bought food or homemade pureed food at the time of the interview.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of weight status of mother before pregnancy differences given WIC participation status is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 7 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions SD31, CF37, and CF39a. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-23i: Use of pureed food by interview month, WIC participation status, and income poverty (Month 7 - 13)

		Income Poverty		
Interview Month	Study Mothers % (SE)	75% of Poverty Threshold or Below % (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)
Month 7				
WIC participants				
Fed pureed food in past week ^c	75.4 (1.0)	72.4 (1.2)	80.5 (1.8)	80.7 (2.4)
Unweighted n ^a	2,971	1,886	804	281
Weighted n	419,671	264,885	113,438	41,348
Non-WIC participants				
Fed pureed food in past week	71.8 (4.1)	69.7 (6.2)	71.9 (8.1)	75.2 (8.9)
Unweighted n ^b	154	65	52	37
Weighted n	22,109	8,936	8,065	5,107
Month 9				
WIC participants				
Fed pureed food in past week ^c	85.3 (1.1)	82.8 (1.3)	89.7 (1.0)	89.3 (2.0)
Unweighted n ^a	2,315	1,459	626	230
Weighted n	418,909	263,591	112,172	43,146
Non-WIC participants				
Fed pureed food in past week	85.9 (2.8)	85.7 (4.5)	81.7 (6.5)	94.3 (5.5)
Unweighted n ^b	134	67	45	22
Weighted n	23,576	12,027	7,532	4,017
Month 11				
WIC participants				
Fed pureed food in past week	85.9 (0.8)	85.1 (1.2)	85.9 (1.5)	91.2 (1.9)
Unweighted n ^a	2,160	1,372	582	206
Weighted n	411,652	260,184	109,912	41,556
Non-WIC participants				
Fed pureed food in past week	82.8 (2.5)	83.0 (4.7)	76.7 (5.4)	92.8 (6.3)
Unweighted n ^b	160	75	56	29
Weighted n	30,715	14,713	10,081	5,921

(Continued)

Table C4-23i: Use of pureed food by interview month, WIC participation status, and income poverty (Month 7 - 13)

		Income Poverty		
Interview Month	Study Mothers % (SE)	75% of Poverty Threshold or Below % (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Threshold % (SE)
Month 13				
WIC participants				
Fed pureed food in past week	77.0 (1.1)	77.8 (1.4)	74.5 (2.9)	78.4 (3.0)
Unweighted n ^a	2,398	1,558	632	208
Weighted n	380,119	240,889	102,668	36,563
Non-WIC participants				
Fed pureed food in past week	73.8 (2.5)	75.1 (3.9)	69.9 (4.8)	75.5 (7.1)
Unweighted n ^b	408	227	110	71
Weighted n	62,351	34,415	16,582	11,353

^a n is the number of WIC participants who have fed the infant store-bought food or homemade pureed food at the time of the interview.

^b n is the number of Non-WIC participants who have fed the infant store-bought food or homemade pureed food at the time of the interview.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of income poverty differences given WIC participation status is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 7 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions SD31, CF37, and CF39a. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-23j: Use of pureed food by interview month, WIC participation status, and breastfeeding history (Month 7 - 13)

		Breastfeeding History		
Interview Month	Study Mothers % (SE)	No History (includes first-time mothers) % (SE)	Three or Fewer Months % (SE)	More Than Three Months % (SE)
Month 7				
WIC participants				
Fed pureed food in past week	75.4 (1.0)	76.2 (1.1)	75.4 (3.1)	73.8 (2.3)
Unweighted n ^a	2,971	1,604	648	719
Weighted n	419,671	223,531	92,908	103,233
Non-WIC participants				
Fed pureed food in past week	71.8 (4.1)	76.9 (5.5)	63.8 (9.8)	68.2 (7.2)
Unweighted n ^b	154	82	29	43
Weighted n	22,109	11,400	4,767	5,941
Month 9				
WIC participants				
Fed pureed food in past week	85.3 (1.1)	86.6 (1.0)	83.8 (2.4)	84.1 (1.8)
Unweighted n ^a	2,315	1,231	495	589
Weighted n	418,909	217,512	91,948	109,449
Non-WIC participants				
Fed pureed food in past week	85.9 (2.8)	84.9 (4.8)	87.1 (6.1)	86.9 (4.8)
Unweighted n ^b	134	68	31	35
Weighted n	23,576	12,436	5,218	5,922
Month 11				
WIC participants				
Fed pureed food in past week	85.9 (0.8)	87.3 (1.0)	84.1 (1.9)	84.9 (2.0)
Unweighted n ^a	2,160	1,138	467	555
Weighted n	411,652	211,365	89,388	110,900
Non-WIC participants				
Fed pureed food in past week	82.8 (2.5)	82.2 (3.7)	81.7 (5.3)	85.5 (6.9)
Unweighted n ^b	160	81	38	41
Weighted n	30,715	15,495	7,906	7,314

(Continued)

Table C4-23j: Use of pureed food by interview month, WIC participation status, and breastfeeding history (Month 7 - 13)

		Breastfeeding History		
Interview Month	Study Mothers % (SE)	No History (includes first-time mothers) % (SE)	Three or Fewer Months % (SE)	More Than Three Months % (SE)
Month 13				
WIC participants				
Fed pureed food in past week	77.0 (1.1)	78.4 (1.3)	76.2 (2.3)	74.8 (2.3)
Unweighted n ^a	2,398	1,284	497	617
Weighted n	380,119	199,280	80,038	100,801
Non-WIC participants				
Fed pureed food in past week	73.8 (2.5)	78.0 (3.4)	66.7 (5.4)	69.3 (6.6)
Unweighted n ^b	408	226	101	81
Weighted n	62,351	36,350	14,808	11,193

^a n is the number of WIC participants who have fed the infant store-bought food or homemade pureed food at the time of the interview.

^b n is the number of Non-WIC participants who have fed the infant store-bought food or homemade pureed food at the time of the interview.

Data source: 7 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions SD31, CF37, and CF39a. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-23k: Use of pureed food by interview month, WIC participation status, and age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Month 7 - 13)

		Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
Interview Month	Study Mothers % (SE)	16-19 Years % (SE)	20-25 Years % (SE)	26 Years or Older % (SE)
Month 7				
WIC participants				
Fed pureed food in past week	75.4 (1.0)	76.5 (3.0)	77.1 (1.4)	73.8 (1.8)
Unweighted n ^a	2,971	341	1,215	1,415
Weighted n	419,671	50,028	167,295	202,348
Non-WIC participants				
Fed pureed food in past week	71.8 (4.1)	59.5 (14.6)	76.4 (6.4)	72.7 (5.8)
Unweighted n ^b	154	21	60	73
Weighted n	22,109	3,719	7,576	10,813
Month 9				
WIC participants				
Fed pureed food in past week	85.3 (1.1)	83.7 (2.9)	87.3 (1.0)	84.1 (1.5)
Unweighted n ^a	2,315	259	941	1,115
Weighted n	418,909	45,947	166,510	206,452
Non-WIC participants				
Fed pureed food in past week	85.9 (2.8)	78.1 (12.7)	91.0 (3.8)	83.4 (4.0)
Unweighted n ^b	134	16	59	59
Weighted n	23,576	3,172	9,802	10,602
Month 11				
WIC participants				
Fed pureed food in past week	85.9 (0.8)	85.7 (2.5)	87.8 (0.8)	84.5 (1.5)
Unweighted n ^a	2,160	236	870	1,054
Weighted n	411,652	43,561	163,179	204,913
Non-WIC participants				
Fed pureed food in past week	82.8 (2.5)	88.6 (8.2)	80.7 (4.0)	83.4 (5.2)
Unweighted n ^b	160	20	77	63

(Continued)

Table C4-23k: Use of pureed food by interview month, WIC participation status, and age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Month 7 - 13)

		Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
Interview Month	Study Mothers % (SE)	16-19 Years % (SE)	20-25 Years % (SE)	26 Years or Older % (SE)
Weighted n	30,715	4,309	14,852	11,553
Month 13				
WIC participants				
Fed pureed food in past week ^c	77.0 (1.1)	82.9 (2.8)	77.8 (1.4)	75.0 (1.6)
Unweighted n ^a	2,398	247	973	1,178
Weighted n	380,119	41,946	151,753	186,421
Non-WIC participants				
Fed pureed food in past week	73.8 (2.5)	83.2 (6.1)	69.7 (3.8)	74.2 (3.7)
Unweighted n ^b	408	53	184	171
Weighted n	62,351	10,051	26,204	26,096

^a n is the number of WIC participants who have fed the infant store-bought food or homemade pureed food at the time of the interview.

^b n is the number of Non-WIC participants who have fed the infant store-bought food or homemade pureed food at the time of the interview.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of age of mother or caregiver at child's birth differences given WIC participation status is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 7 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions SD31, CF37, and CF39a. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-23I: Use of pureed food by interview month, WIC participation status, and birth weight (Month 7 - 13)

		Birth Weight		
Interview Month	Study Mothers % (SE)	Low % (SE)	Normal % (SE)	High % (SE)
Month 7				
WIC participants				
Fed pureed food in past week	75.4 (1.0)	71.6 (3.3)	75.9 (1.0)	64.6 (10.3)
Unweighted n ^a	2,971	218	2,713	40
Weighted n	419,671	30,977	383,043	5,651
Non-WIC participants				
Fed pureed food in past week	71.8 (4.1)	51.8 (15.3)	73.3 (4.5)	--
Unweighted n ^b	154	--	--	--
Weighted n	22,109	1,651	20,375	82
Month 9				
WIC participants				
Fed pureed food in past week	85.3 (1.1)	85.6 (2.4)	85.5 (1.1)	72.5 (11.7)
Unweighted n ^a	2,315	167	2,121	27
Weighted n	418,909	31,821	382,160	4,928
Non-WIC participants				
Fed pureed food in past week	85.9 (2.8)	92.7 (7.7)	85.1 (3.2)	--
Unweighted n ^b	134	--	--	--
Weighted n	23,576	2,082	21,390	104
Month 11				
WIC participants				
Fed pureed food in past week	85.9 (0.8)	90.1 (2.2)	85.5 (0.8)	90.6 (6.2)
Unweighted n ^a	2,160	157	1,976	27
Weighted n	411,652	31,422	375,106	5,125
Non-WIC participants				
Fed pureed food in past week	82.8 (2.5)	72.4 (17.5)	83.9 (2.7)	--
Unweighted n ^b	160	--	--	--
Weighted n	30,715	2,757	27,848	110

(Continued)

Table C4-23I: Use of pureed food by interview month, WIC participation status, and birth weight (Month 7 - 13)

		Birth Weight		
Interview Month	Study Mothers % (SE)	Low % (SE)	Normal % (SE)	High % (SE)
Month 13				
WIC participants				
Fed pureed food in past week	77.0 (1.1)	82.3 (3.7)	76.5 (1.1)	77.4 (9.2)
Unweighted n ^a	2,398	182	2,186	30
Weighted n	380,119	28,507	346,957	4,655
Non-WIC participants				
Fed pureed food in past week	73.8 (2.5)	75.6 (11.3)	73.7 (2.4)	--
Unweighted n ^b	408	27	377	4
Weighted n	62,351	5,031	56,978	342

^a n is the number of WIC participants who have fed the infant store-bought food or homemade pureed food at the time of the interview.

^b n is the number of Non-WIC participants who have fed the infant store-bought food or homemade pureed food at the time of the interview.

Data source: 7 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions SD31, CF37, and CF39a. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-23m: Use of pureed food by interview month, WIC participation status, and delivery type (Month 7 - 13)

		Delivery Type	
Interview Month	Study Mothers % (SE)	Vaginal % (SE)	Caesarean % (SE)
Month 7			
WIC participants			
Fed pureed food in past week	75.4 (1.0)	75.6 (1.1)	75.0 (1.5)
Unweighted n ^a	2,971	2,013	958
Weighted n	419,671	278,971	140,700
Non-WIC participants			
Fed pureed food in past week	71.8 (4.1)	76.7 (5.0)	61.8 (6.5)
Unweighted n ^b	154	101	53
Weighted n	22,109	14,816	7,292
Month 9			
WIC participants			
Fed pureed food in past week	85.3 (1.1)	86.1 (1.1)	83.8 (1.8)
Unweighted n ^a	2,315	1,564	751
Weighted n	418,909	279,705	139,204
Non-WIC participants			
Fed pureed food in past week	85.9 (2.8)	90.7 (3.2)	76.8 (6.9)
Unweighted n ^b	134	86	48
Weighted n	23,576	15,367	8,209
Month 11			
WIC participants			
Fed pureed food in past week	85.9 (0.8)	86.0 (1.0)	85.8 (1.4)
Unweighted n ^a	2,160	1,453	707
Weighted n	411,652	274,520	137,132
Non-WIC participants			
Fed pureed food in past week	82.8 (2.5)	83.2 (3.8)	82.0 (6.4)
Unweighted n ^b	160	113	47
Weighted n	30,715	21,763	8,952

(Continued)

Table C4-23m: Use of pureed food by interview month, WIC participation status, and delivery type (Month 7 - 13)

		Delivery Type	
Interview Month	Study Mothers % (SE)	Vaginal % (SE)	Caesarean % (SE)
Month 13			
WIC participants			
Fed pureed food in past week	77.0 (1.1)	75.9 (1.1)	78.9 (1.6)
Unweighted n ^a	2,398	1,612	786
Weighted n	380,119	249,657	130,462
Non-WIC participants			
Fed pureed food in past week	73.8 (2.5)	74.1 (2.8)	73.0 (5.3)
Unweighted n ^b	408	280	128
Weighted n	62,351	43,630	18,721

^a n is the number of WIC participants who have fed the infant store-bought food or homemade pureed food at the time of the interview.

^b n is the number of Non-WIC participants who have fed the infant store-bought food or homemade pureed food at the time of the interview.

Data source: 7 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions SD31, CF37, and CF39a. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-23n: Use of pureed food by interview month, WIC participation status, and birth complications (Month 7 - 13)

		Birth Complications of the Child	
Interview Month	Study Mothers % (SE)	Child Had Birth Complications % (SE)	Child Did Not Have Birth Complications % (SE)
Month 7			
WIC participants			
Fed pureed food in past week ^c	75.4 (1.0)	69.0 (2.1)	76.3 (1.0)
Unweighted n ^a	2,971	362	2,609
Weighted n	419,671	50,845	368,826
Non-WIC participants			
Fed pureed food in past week ^c	71.8 (4.1)	48.0 (13.2)	75.5 (4.3)
Unweighted n ^b	154	20	134
Weighted n	22,109	2,989	19,120
Month 9			
WIC participants			
Fed pureed food in past week	85.3 (1.1)	85.7 (2.6)	85.3 (1.0)
Unweighted n ^a	2,315	269	2,046
Weighted n	418,909	51,082	367,827
Non-WIC participants			
Fed pureed food in past week	85.9 (2.8)	75.7 (15.2)	87.1 (3.0)
Unweighted n ^b	134	14	120
Weighted n	23,576	2,640	20,936
Month 11			
WIC participants			
Fed pureed food in past week	85.9 (0.8)	87.8 (2.6)	85.7 (0.7)
Unweighted n ^a	2,160	253	1,907
Weighted n	411,652	49,674	361,978
Non-WIC participants			
Fed pureed food in past week	82.8 (2.5)	79.2 (15.3)	83.1 (3.0)
Unweighted n ^b	160	11	149
Weighted n	30,715	1,940	28,774

(Continued)

Table C4-23n: Use of pureed food by interview month, WIC participation status, and birth complications (Month 7 - 13)

		Birth Complications of the Child	
Interview Month	Study Mothers % (SE)	Child Had Birth Complications % (SE)	Child Did Not Have Birth Complications % (SE)
Month 13			
WIC participants			
Fed pureed food in past week	77.0 (1.1)	81.5 (2.6)	76.3 (1.2)
Unweighted n ^a	2,398	301	2,097
Weighted n	380,119	46,837	333,282
Non-WIC participants			
Fed pureed food in past week	73.8 (2.5)	81.2 (9.0)	73.0 (2.6)
Unweighted n ^b	408	35	373
Weighted n	62,351	6,179	56,172

^a n is the number of WIC participants who have fed the infant store-bought food or homemade pureed food at the time of the interview.

^b n is the number of Non-WIC participants who have fed the infant store-bought food or homemade pureed food at the time of the interview.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of birth complications differences given WIC participation status is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 7 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions SD31, CF37, and CF39a. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-23o: Use of pureed food by interview month, WIC participation status, and length of mother's hospital stay (Month 7 - 13)

		Length of Mother's Hospital Stay	
Interview Month	Study Mothers % (SE)	0-2 Nights % (SE)	3 or More Nights % (SE)
Month 7			
WIC participants			
Fed pureed food in past week	75.4 (1.0)	76.0 (1.2)	74.2 (1.7)
Unweighted n ^a	2,971	2,051	920
Weighted n	419,671	287,751	131,921
Non-WIC participants			
Fed pureed food in past week	71.8 (4.1)	75.4 (5.2)	64.7 (7.3)
Unweighted n ^b	154	101	53
Weighted n	22,109	14,552	7,556
Month 9			
WIC participants			
Fed pureed food in past week	85.3 (1.1)	86.2 (1.2)	83.6 (1.5)
Unweighted n ^a	2,315	1,584	731
Weighted n	418,909	284,673	134,236
Non-WIC participants			
Fed pureed food in past week	85.9 (2.8)	84.6 (3.7)	88.5 (5.0)
Unweighted n ^b	134	87	47
Weighted n	23,576	15,830	7,746
Month 11			
WIC participants			
Fed pureed food in past week	85.9 (0.8)	85.9 (0.9)	86.0 (1.5)
Unweighted n ^a	2,160	1,469	691
Weighted n	411,652	280,865	130,787
Non-WIC participants			
Fed pureed food in past week	82.8 (2.5)	80.9 (4.0)	86.8 (4.7)
Unweighted n ^b	160	106	54

(Continued)

Table C4-23o: Use of pureed food by interview month, WIC participation status, and length of mother's hospital stay (Month 7 - 13)

		Length of Mother's Hospital Stay	
Interview Month	Study Mothers % (SE)	0-2 Nights % (SE)	3 or More Nights % (SE)
Weighted n	30,715	20,684	10,031
Month 13			
WIC participants			
Fed pureed food in past week	77.0 (1.1)	76.0 (1.1)	79.0 (1.7)
Unweighted n ^a	2,398	1,645	753
Weighted n	380,119	258,417	121,702
Non-WIC participants			
Fed pureed food in past week	73.8 (2.5)	73.5 (2.8)	74.5 (4.5)
Unweighted n ^b	408	281	127
Weighted n	62,351	42,649	19,702

^a n is the number of WIC participants who have fed the infant store-bought food or homemade pureed food at the time of the interview.

^b n is the number of Non-WIC participants who have fed the infant store-bought food or homemade pureed food at the time of the interview.

Data source: 7 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions SD31, CF37, and CF39a. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-23p: Use of pureed food by interview month, WIC participation status, and time between birth of reference child and previous child (Month 7 - 13)

		Time Between Birth of Reference Child and Previous Child		
Interview Month	Study Mothers % (SE)	Less than 27 Months % (SE)	27-68 Months % (SE)	More than 68 Months or Only Child % (SE)
Month 7				
WIC participants				
Fed pureed food in past week ^c	75.4 (1.0)	70.4 (3.0)	72.6 (1.4)	77.7 (1.2)
Unweighted n ^a	2,971	391	800	1,780
Weighted n	419,671	52,713	113,002	253,957
Non-WIC participants				
Fed pureed food in past week	71.8 (4.1)	69.8 (11.2)	78.2 (8.3)	69.4 (5.8)
Unweighted n ^b	154	26	38	90
Weighted n	22,109	4,025	5,781	12,303
Month 9				
WIC participants				
Fed pureed food in past week ^c	85.3 (1.1)	79.1 (3.1)	84.0 (1.7)	87.3 (1.1)
Unweighted n ^a	2,315	316	622	1,377
Weighted n	418,909	54,964	116,007	247,937
Non-WIC participants				
Fed pureed food in past week	85.9 (2.8)	94.3 (4.1)	84.5 (7.0)	83.2 (4.2)
Unweighted n ^b	134	26	33	75
Weighted n	23,576	4,984	5,900	12,691
Month 11				
WIC participants				
Fed pureed food in past week ^c	85.9 (0.8)	77.0 (3.4)	85.5 (1.8)	88.1 (1.0)
Unweighted n ^a	2,160	290	583	1,287
Weighted n	411,652	54,001	114,075	243,576
Non-WIC participants				
Fed pureed food in past week	82.8 (2.5)	84.6 (6.1)	82.8 (7.6)	82.2 (4.2)
Unweighted n ^b	160	32	40	88

(Continued)

Table C4-23p: Use of pureed food by interview month, WIC participation status, and time between birth of reference child and previous child (Month 7 - 13)

		Time Between Birth of Reference Child and Previous Child		
Interview Month	Study Mothers % (SE)	Less than 27 Months % (SE)	27-68 Months % (SE)	More than 68 Months or Only Child % (SE)
Weighted n	30,715	5,989	8,777	15,949
Month 13				
WIC participants				
Fed pureed food in past week ^c	77.0 (1.1)	65.0 (3.6)	73.5 (1.8)	81.2 (1.3)
Unweighted n ^a	2,398	324	645	1,429
Weighted n	380,119	49,530	103,581	227,007
Non-WIC participants				
Fed pureed food in past week ^c	73.8 (2.5)	64.0 (7.5)	61.2 (5.9)	80.1 (2.7)
Unweighted n ^b	408	62	96	250
Weighted n	62,351	8,139	13,874	40,339

^a n is the number of WIC participants who have fed the infant store-bought food or homemade pureed food at the time of the interview.

^b n is the number of Non-WIC participants who have fed the infant store-bought food or homemade pureed food at the time of the interview.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of time between birth of reference child and previous child differences given WIC participation status is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 7 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions SD31, CF37, and CF39a. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-23q: Use of pureed food by interview month, WIC participation status, and nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital (Month 7 - 13)

		Nature of non-WIC Breastfeeding Support at Hospital		
Interview Month	Study Mothers % (SE)	Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Month 7				
WIC participants				
Fed pureed food in past week	75.5 (1.0)	70.1 (3.7)	72.5 (2.1)	77.3 (1.4)
Unweighted n ^a	2,951	288	731	1,932
Weighted n	416,901	37,320	105,285	274,297
Non-WIC participants				
Fed pureed food in past week	71.6 (4.4)	77.4 (17.1)	59.6 (11.5)	74.2 (5.0)
Unweighted n ^b	149	8	28	113
Weighted n	20,655	1,164	3,918	15,574
Month 9				
WIC participants				
Fed pureed food in past week	85.4 (1.1)	81.9 (3.1)	85.0 (1.8)	86.0 (1.1)
Unweighted n ^a	2,298	222	563	1,513
Weighted n	415,369	37,485	109,027	268,857
Non-WIC participants				
Fed pureed food in past week	85.8 (2.9)	57.4 (28.4)	79.7 (8.3)	89.3 (3.1)
Unweighted n ^b	130	5	30	95
Weighted n	23,156	980	5,105	17,071
Month 11				
WIC participants				
Fed pureed food in past week	86.0 (0.8)	82.2 (3.2)	88.3 (1.4)	85.6 (1.0)
Unweighted n ^a	2,144	200	523	1,421
Weighted n	408,320	35,510	106,528	266,282
Non-WIC participants				
Fed pureed food in past week	84.1 (2.5)	95.8 (6.1)	84.8 (7.6)	83.0 (3.6)
Unweighted n ^b	156	8	37	111

(Continued)

Table C4-23q: Use of pureed food by interview month, WIC participation status, and nature of non-WIC breastfeeding support at hospital (Month 7 - 13)

		Nature of non-WIC Breastfeeding Support at Hospital		
Interview Month	Study Mothers % (SE)	Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Weighted n	30,006	1,505	8,155	20,346
Month 13				
WIC participants				
Fed pureed food in past week	77.0 (1.1)	70.4 (3.8)	78.1 (1.9)	77.5 (1.3)
Unweighted n ^a	2,385	239	596	1,550
Weighted n	377,331	34,525	98,275	244,530
Non-WIC participants				
Fed pureed food in past week	73.8 (2.5)	84.6 (6.3)	74.6 (4.7)	72.2 (3.3)
Unweighted n ^b	402	35	92	275
Weighted n	61,408	5,340	14,389	41,679

^a n is the number of WIC participants who have fed the infant store-bought food or homemade pureed food at the time of the interview.

^b n is the number of Non-WIC participants who have fed the infant store-bought food or homemade pureed food at the time of the interview.

Data source: 7 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions SD31, CF37, and CF39a. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-23r: Use of pureed food by interview month, WIC participation status, and non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Month 7 - 13)

		Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
Interview Month	Study Mothers % (SE)	Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
Month 7					
WIC participants					
Fed pureed food in past week	75.2 (1.0)	74.4 (2.3)	76.5 (3.0)	76.0 (1.4)	73.6 (3.3)
Unweighted n ^a	2,941	545	274	1,581	541
Weighted n	415,495	82,685	38,394	213,743	80,673
Non-WIC participants					
Fed pureed food in past week	70.3 (5.6)	58.5 (15.2)	79.7 (11.9)	72.0 (7.1)	69.5 (10.1)
Unweighted n ^b	110	16	18	47	29
Weighted n	14,642	2,278	2,203	6,012	4,150
Month 9					
WIC participants					
Fed pureed food in past week	85.3 (1.0)	86.5 (1.8)	85.0 (2.9)	85.3 (1.3)	84.1 (2.6)
Unweighted n ^a	2,280	444	219	1,205	412
Weighted n	412,253	83,564	38,351	212,574	77,763
Non-WIC participants					
Fed pureed food in past week	86.8 (3.5)	100.0 (0.0)	90.2 (7.1)	86.0 (5.0)	83.0 (7.6)
Unweighted n ^b	99	10	17	42	30
Weighted n	17,127	1,465	2,589	7,445	5,628
Month 11					
WIC participants					
Fed pureed food in past week	86.0 (0.8)	89.3 (1.8)	84.1 (3.0)	85.1 (1.2)	85.9 (1.9)
Unweighted n ^a	2,129	410	206	1,132	381
Weighted n	405,587	81,590	37,875	209,728	76,394
Non-WIC participants					

(Continued)

Table C4-23r: Use of pureed food by interview month, WIC participation status, and non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Month 7 - 13)

		Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
Interview Month	Study Mothers % (SE)	Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
Fed pureed food in past week	86.2 (2.6)	96.6 (4.2)	88.0 (6.7)	83.3 (5.0)	86.4 (5.1)
Unweighted n ^b	123	13	20	54	36
Weighted n	23,273	1,927	4,019	10,207	7,121
Month 13					
WIC participants					
Fed pureed food in past week ^c	77.0 (1.1)	79.7 (1.5)	74.6 (3.7)	78.9 (1.4)	70.2 (2.7)
Unweighted n ^a	2,374	449	211	1,277	437
Weighted n	374,968	76,608	32,854	193,623	71,883
Non-WIC participants					
Fed pureed food in past week	74.8 (2.7)	71.3 (4.9)	66.9 (5.0)	77.8 (3.9)	76.8 (4.2)
Unweighted n ^b	372	67	51	171	83
Weighted n	55,470	10,068	7,941	23,989	13,472

^a n is the number of WIC participants who have fed the infant store-bought food or homemade pureed food at the time of the interview.

^b n is the number of Non-WIC participants who have fed the infant store-bought food or homemade pureed food at the time of the interview.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC differences given WIC participation status is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 7 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions SD31, CF37, and CF39a. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-23s: Use of pureed food by interview month, WIC participation status, and nature of breastfeeding support at home (Month 7 - 13)

		Nature of Breastfeeding Support at Home		
Interview Month	Study Mothers % (SE)	Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Month 7				
WIC participants				
Fed pureed food in past week ^c	75.5 (1.0)	82.9 (5.9)	72.5 (1.4)	77.8 (1.4)
Unweighted n ^a	2,961	45	1,373	1,543
Weighted n	418,079	5,545	188,679	223,855
Non-WIC participants				
Fed pureed food in past week	71.5 (4.4)	--	68.0 (6.1)	73.8 (6.1)
Unweighted n ^b	150	--	--	--
Weighted n	20,694	176	9,000	11,518
Month 9				
WIC participants				
Fed pureed food in past week	85.3 (1.1)	92.1 (4.8)	83.9 (1.4)	86.3 (1.4)
Unweighted n ^a	2,306	33	1,061	1,212
Weighted n	416,521	5,878	186,964	223,680
Non-WIC participants				
Fed pureed food in past week	85.7 (2.8)	--	79.4 (4.7)	90.0 (3.6)
Unweighted n ^b	132	--	--	--
Weighted n	23,346	117	9,541	13,688
Month 11				
WIC participants				
Fed pureed food in past week	85.9 (0.8)	88.3 (6.4)	84.5 (1.4)	86.9 (1.1)
Unweighted n ^a	2,152	29	976	1,147
Weighted n	409,582	5,418	179,619	224,545
Non-WIC participants				
Fed pureed food in past week	84.0 (2.5)	--	84.2 (4.9)	83.7 (3.4)
Unweighted n ^b	157	--	--	--

(Continued)

Table C4-23s: Use of pureed food by interview month, WIC participation status, and nature of breastfeeding support at home (Month 7 - 13)

		Nature of Breastfeeding Support at Home		
Interview Month	Study Mothers % (SE)	Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Weighted n	30,058	215	12,800	17,043
Month 13				
WIC participants				
Fed pureed food in past week	76.9 (1.1)	66.4 (10.9)	75.4 (1.4)	78.4 (1.4)
Unweighted n ^a	2,391	35	1,091	1,265
Weighted n	378,229	5,210	164,491	208,529
Non-WIC participants				
Fed pureed food in past week	73.7 (2.5)	67.6 (22.2)	72.3 (4.6)	75.3 (3.8)
Unweighted n ^b	405	6	196	203
Weighted n	61,725	734	30,186	30,805

^a n is the number of WIC participants who have fed the infant store-bought food or homemade pureed food at the time of the interview.

^b n is the number of Non-WIC participants who have fed the infant store-bought food or homemade pureed food at the time of the interview.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of nature of breastfeeding support at home differences given WIC participation status is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 7 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions SD31, CF37, and CF39a. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-23t: Use of pureed food by interview month, WIC participation status, and nature of breastfeeding support from WIC (Month 7 - 13)

		Nature of Breastfeeding Support From WIC		
Interview Month	Study Mothers % (SE)	Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Month 7				
WIC participants				
Fed pureed food in past week	75.3 (1.1)	77.2 (1.7)	74.2 (2.5)	69.4 (2.6)
Unweighted n ^a	2,899	1,706	756	437
Weighted n	409,270	243,187	108,047	58,036
Non-WIC participants				
Fed pureed food in past week	70.3 (6.0)	80.3 (6.2)	53.2 (13.4)	36.0 (16.5)
Unweighted n ^b	106	73	22	11
Weighted n	13,969	9,704	2,869	1,396
Month 9				
WIC participants				
Fed pureed food in past week ^c	85.4 (1.0)	86.2 (1.2)	87.4 (1.4)	78.8 (2.4)
Unweighted n ^a	2,266	1,330	591	345
Weighted n	408,926	244,386	103,526	61,014
Non-WIC participants				
Fed pureed food in past week	86.8 (3.5)	90.8 (3.5)	63.5 (14.2)	88.0 (10.2)
Unweighted n ^b	99	66	19	14
Weighted n	17,127	12,983	2,307	1,837
Month 11				
WIC participants				
Fed pureed food in past week	86.0 (0.8)	86.7 (0.8)	86.8 (1.7)	82.0 (2.3)
Unweighted n ^a	2,117	1,224	569	324
Weighted n	402,670	236,271	106,815	59,584
Non-WIC participants				
Fed pureed food in past week	86.2 (2.6)	85.1 (2.9)	91.7 (4.7)	85.4 (11.1)
Unweighted n ^b	123	81	30	12

(Continued)

Table C4-23t: Use of pureed food by interview month, WIC participation status, and nature of breastfeeding support from WIC (Month 7 - 13)

		Nature of Breastfeeding Support From WIC		
Interview Month	Study Mothers % (SE)	Weak % (SE)	Moderate % (SE)	Strong % (SE)
Weighted n	23,273	17,679	3,755	1,839
Month 13				
WIC participants				
Fed pureed food in past week	76.9 (1.1)	76.2 (1.2)	78.2 (2.1)	77.3 (2.7)
Unweighted n ^a	2,339	1,365	611	363
Weighted n	368,457	215,715	97,759	54,983
Non-WIC participants				
Fed pureed food in past week ^c	74.8 (2.7)	70.7 (3.6)	83.7 (5.0)	87.4 (4.4)
Unweighted n ^b	365	235	94	36
Weighted n	54,267	38,065	12,156	4,046

^a n is the number of WIC participants who have fed the infant store-bought food or homemade pureed food at the time of the interview.

^b n is the number of Non-WIC participants who have fed the infant store-bought food or homemade pureed food at the time of the interview.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of nature of breastfeeding support from WIC differences given WIC participation status is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 7 - 13 Month Interviews, Questions SD31, CF37, and CF39a. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C4-24: Among study mothers who have religious or lifestyle beliefs that influence feeding, the percentage of mothers by belief (Month 13)

Belief	Study Mothers % (SE)
Halal	20.3 (8.3)
Kosher	10.5 (4.4)
Vegetarian	10.5 (2.7)
Vegan	2.5 (1.8)
Other	56.1 (6.9)
Unweighted n ^a	100
Weighted n	15,675

^a n is the number of mothers who have religious or lifestyle beliefs that affect diet. n is not sufficient for slicing by socio-demographic variables.

Two cases indicated multiple responses. One respondent indicated both Vegetarian and Vegan; only Vegan is displayed. Another respondent indicated Kosher and Other; only Kosher is displayed.

Data source: 13 Month Interviews, Question KA9 and KA10. 13 Month Interview weight for the combined samples is used for this table.