



United States Department of Agriculture

WIC Participant and Program Characteristics 2016 Appendices



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WIC Participant and Program Characteristics 2016

Appendices



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Appendix A. Chapter 2 Supplemental Tables and Figures

Table A.2.1. Distribution of Participants in Participant Category by Region and State Agency

Region and State Agency	Pregnant Women		Breastfeeding Women		Postpartum Women		Total Women		Infants		Children		Total Participants	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Total Participants	800,665	38.9	685,047	33.3	572,717	27.8	2,058,429	23.4	2,056,848	23.3	4,700,195	53.3	8,815,472	100.0
Northeast	68,982	37.3	73,497	39.8	42,358	22.9	184,837	23.1	184,489	23.0	431,424	53.9	800,750	100.0
Connecticut	5,593	46.0	3,832	31.5	2,737	22.5	12,162	21.6	13,690	24.3	30,531	54.1	56,383	100.0
Maine	1,941	38.9	1,536	30.8	1,516	30.4	4,993	21.8	4,874	21.3	13,066	57.0	22,933	100.0
Massachusetts	11,330	39.0	9,799	33.7	7,931	27.3	29,060	22.9	32,061	25.3	65,799	51.8	126,920	100.0
New Hampshire	1,356	36.3	1,209	32.4	1,166	31.3	3,731	21.8	3,791	22.2	9,579	56.0	17,101	100.0
New York	45,682	36.1	54,461	43.1	26,315	20.8	126,458	23.4	121,553	22.5	291,911	54.1	539,922	100.0
Rhode Island	1,967	37.5	1,333	25.4	1,946	37.1	5,246	22.6	5,855	25.3	12,069	52.1	23,170	100.0
Vermont	1,072	34.4	1,313	42.1	732	23.5	3,117	22.3	2,576	18.4	8,300	59.3	13,993	100.0
Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	4	57.1	1	14.3	2	28.6	7	10.6	13	19.7	46	69.7	66	100.0
Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	8	80.0	1	10.0	1	10.0	10	18.5	9	16.7	35	64.8	54	100.0
Seneca Nation (NY)	29	54.7	12	22.6	12	22.6	53	25.5	67	32.2	88	42.3	208	100.0
Mid-Atlantic	85,210	38.8	68,541	31.2	65,747	30.0	219,498	22.4	226,445	23.1	533,678	54.5	979,621	100.0
Delaware	1,831	38.6	1,376	29.0	1,542	32.5	4,749	21.7	6,080	27.8	11,028	50.5	21,857	100.0
District of Columbia	1,532	33.5	1,895	41.5	1,143	25.0	4,570	25.5	4,734	26.4	8,629	48.1	17,933	100.0
Maryland	12,887	36.2	15,386	43.2	7,350	20.6	35,623	23.2	38,643	25.1	79,585	51.7	153,851	100.0
New Jersey	14,557	38.1	14,666	38.4	8,971	23.5	38,194	23.9	36,914	23.1	84,637	53.0	159,745	100.0
Pennsylvania	20,188	37.0	14,261	26.1	20,142	36.9	54,591	21.6	59,928	23.7	138,486	54.7	253,005	100.0
Puerto Rico	14,812	47.1	9,175	29.2	7,449	23.7	31,436	19.8	26,783	16.9	100,417	63.3	158,636	100.0
Virginia	14,681	38.3	9,154	23.9	14,494	37.8	38,329	23.4	40,583	24.7	85,234	51.9	164,146	100.0
U.S. Virgin Islands	272	25.4	699	65.3	99	9.3	1,070	23.8	1,040	23.1	2,393	53.1	4,503	100.0
West Virginia	4,450	40.7	1,929	17.6	4,557	41.7	10,936	23.8	11,740	25.6	23,269	50.6	45,945	100.0

Region and State Agency	Pregnant Women		Breastfeeding Women		Postpartum Women		Total Women		Infants		Children		Total Participants	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Southeast	175,788	40.1	130,359	29.7	132,453	30.2	438,600	24.1	448,855	24.7	930,994	51.2	1,818,449	100.0
Alabama	16,097	45.6	4,263	12.1	14,976	42.4	35,336	25.0	37,138	26.2	69,082	48.8	141,556	100.0
Florida	52,655	37.7	57,990	41.5	28,929	20.7	139,574	23.9	135,137	23.2	308,646	52.9	583,357	100.0
Georgia	29,028	42.2	19,298	28.0	20,540	29.8	68,866	25.0	70,685	25.6	136,431	49.4	275,982	100.0
Kentucky	12,793	44.3	4,958	17.2	11,147	38.6	28,898	23.2	34,001	27.3	61,809	49.6	124,708	100.0
Mississippi	9,107	40.9	3,091	13.9	10,054	45.2	22,252	23.5	24,994	26.4	47,576	50.2	94,822	100.0
North Carolina	26,061	38.8	21,146	31.5	19,897	29.7	67,104	23.2	67,193	23.2	155,300	53.6	289,597	100.0
South Carolina	12,047	37.5	8,367	26.0	11,712	36.5	32,126	24.1	33,561	25.2	67,480	50.7	133,167	100.0
Tennessee	17,833	40.4	11,199	25.4	15,119	34.2	44,151	25.4	45,827	26.4	83,769	48.2	173,747	100.0
Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)	62	43.4	35	24.5	46	32.2	143	19.8	148	20.5	432	59.8	723	100.0
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians (MS)	105	70.0	12	8.0	33	22.0	150	19.0	171	21.6	469	59.4	790	100.0
Midwest	102,732	38.0	73,151	27.0	94,721	35.0	270,604	22.9	282,172	23.8	630,972	53.3	1,183,748	100.0
Illinois	24,692	38.2	19,748	30.6	20,139	31.2	64,579	24.6	69,566	26.5	128,855	49.0	263,000	100.0
Indiana	13,616	35.5	10,716	27.9	14,045	36.6	38,377	22.3	41,952	24.4	91,516	53.3	171,845	100.0
Michigan	21,208	38.2	12,617	22.7	21,691	39.1	55,516	21.1	57,636	21.9	149,709	57.0	262,861	100.0
Minnesota	11,161	38.1	10,619	36.3	7,482	25.6	29,262	22.8	27,016	21.0	72,235	56.2	128,513	100.0
Ohio	22,766	39.2	13,375	23.0	22,004	37.8	58,145	23.7	59,817	24.4	127,313	51.9	245,275	100.0
Wisconsin	9,289	37.6	6,076	24.6	9,360	37.9	24,725	22.0	26,185	23.3	61,344	54.6	112,254	100.0
Southwest	129,726	36.5	143,497	40.3	82,423	23.2	355,646	25.2	344,539	24.4	713,097	50.5	1,413,282	100.0
Arkansas	9,422	41.8	3,447	15.3	9,649	42.9	22,518	26.2	23,214	27.0	40,276	46.8	86,008	100.0
Louisiana	14,165	39.2	5,488	15.2	16,482	45.6	36,135	25.3	40,842	28.6	65,668	46.0	142,645	100.0
New Mexico	5,944	45.5	5,116	39.2	1,999	15.3	13,059	23.3	12,992	23.1	30,115	53.6	56,166	100.0
Oklahoma	11,386	43.9	6,528	25.2	8,003	30.9	25,917	23.9	24,075	22.2	58,428	53.9	108,420	100.0
Texas	85,726	34.3	120,995	48.4	43,497	17.4	250,218	25.4	235,106	23.9	500,156	50.8	985,480	100.0
Acoma, Canonicito, Laguna (NM)	35	36.8	41	43.2	19	20.0	95	22.8	92	22.1	229	55.0	416	100.0
Cherokee Nation (OK)	973	46.8	427	20.5	679	32.7	2,079	24.2	2,280	26.5	4,234	49.3	8,593	100.0
Chickasaw Nation (OK)	420	40.5	275	26.5	341	32.9	1,036	24.1	1,005	23.4	2,251	52.4	4,292	100.0

Region and State Agency	Pregnant Women		Breastfeeding Women		Postpartum Women		Total Women		Infants		Children		Total Participants	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Choctaw Nation (OK)	354	37.1	181	19.0	420	44.0	955	21.7	1,002	22.8	2,436	55.5	4,393	100.0
Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	151	42.9	72	20.5	129	36.6	352	24.0	360	24.6	754	51.4	1,466	100.0
Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	16	29.6	19	35.2	19	35.2	54	20.5	66	25.1	143	54.4	263	100.0
Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	20	30.8	26	40.0	19	29.2	65	22.7	65	22.7	156	54.5	286	100.0
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	61	32.6	50	26.7	76	40.6	187	20.5	200	21.9	526	57.6	913	100.0
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	240	39.9	128	21.3	234	38.9	602	19.5	609	19.7	1,875	60.8	3,086	100.0
Osage Nation (OK)	188	28.4	163	24.6	312	47.1	663	20.9	942	29.7	1,569	49.4	3,174	100.0
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	46	36.5	31	24.6	49	38.9	126	21.9	131	22.7	319	55.4	576	100.0
Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	101	29.5	164	48.0	77	22.5	342	23.7	397	27.5	704	48.8	1,443	100.0
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	16	24.2	40	60.6	10	15.2	66	22.1	62	20.7	171	57.2	299	100.0
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	47	30.9	82	53.9	23	15.1	152	21.0	114	15.7	458	63.3	724	100.0
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	11	27.5	20	50.0	9	22.5	40	21.5	43	23.1	103	55.4	186	100.0
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	404	41.0	204	20.7	377	38.3	985	22.1	942	21.2	2,526	56.7	4,453	100.0
Mountain Plains	51,295	37.3	41,622	30.3	44,588	32.4	137,505	24.2	139,552	24.6	290,364	51.2	567,421	100.0
Colorado	9,087	35.5	8,171	31.9	8,338	32.6	25,596	25.7	24,851	25.0	49,071	49.3	99,518	100.0
Iowa	5,926	35.6	4,679	28.1	6,059	36.4	16,664	22.6	17,713	24.0	39,415	53.4	73,792	100.0
Kansas	6,051	37.5	4,883	30.2	5,219	32.3	16,153	22.6	16,610	23.2	38,848	54.2	71,611	100.0
Missouri	15,136	42.2	9,092	25.3	11,664	32.5	35,892	25.1	37,098	26.0	69,917	48.9	142,907	100.0
Montana	1,779	38.9	1,581	34.5	1,216	26.6	4,576	22.9	4,581	22.9	10,820	54.2	19,977	100.0
Nebraska	3,521	33.0	3,263	30.6	3,876	36.4	10,660	24.5	10,907	25.1	21,895	50.4	43,462	100.0
North Dakota	1,173	35.8	907	27.7	1,199	36.6	3,279	23.3	3,378	24.1	7,386	52.6	14,043	100.0
South Dakota	1,650	36.2	1,426	31.3	1,481	32.5	4,557	22.0	4,733	22.9	11,389	55.1	20,679	100.0
Utah	5,573	33.8	6,507	39.5	4,392	26.7	16,472	25.1	15,837	24.1	33,404	50.8	65,713	100.0
Wyoming	1,039	36.3	920	32.1	905	31.6	2,864	25.3	2,791	24.6	5,684	50.1	11,339	100.0
Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	66	46.8	25	17.7	50	35.5	141	17.4	158	19.5	512	63.1	811	100.0

Region and State Agency	Pregnant Women		Breastfeeding Women		Postpartum Women		Total Women		Infants		Children		Total Participants	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	15	32.6	11	23.9	20	43.5	46	26.6	50	28.9	77	44.5	173	100.0
Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)	29	34.5	24	28.6	31	36.9	84	19.5	103	24.0	243	56.5	430	100.0
Omaha Nation (NE)	33	86.8	2	5.3	3	7.9	38	14.4	57	21.6	169	64.0	264	100.0
Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	72	33.2	70	32.3	75	34.6	217	18.2	299	25.1	677	56.7	1,193	100.0
Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	18	62.1	4	13.8	7	24.1	29	19.6	39	26.4	80	54.1	148	100.0
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	46	56.1	19	23.2	17	20.7	82	12.9	141	22.2	413	64.9	636	100.0
Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	28	58.3	6	12.5	14	29.2	48	20.8	84	36.4	99	42.9	231	100.0
Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	23	52.3	12	27.3	9	20.5	44	20.1	58	26.5	117	53.4	219	100.0
Winnebago Tribe (NE)	30	47.6	20	31.7	13	20.6	63	22.9	64	23.3	148	53.8	275	100.0
Western	186,932	41.4	154,380	34.2	110,427	24.4	451,739	22.0	430,796	21.0	1,169,666	57.0	2,052,201	100.0
Alaska	2,046	39.5	2,152	41.6	976	18.9	5,174	24.3	4,458	21.0	11,638	54.7	21,270	100.0
American Samoa	442	38.3	550	47.7	161	14.0	1,153	19.0	1,023	16.9	3,892	64.1	6,068	100.0
Arizona	13,134	37.6	7,442	21.3	14,362	41.1	34,938	21.2	41,907	25.4	88,336	53.5	165,181	100.0
California	124,609	41.5	104,819	34.9	70,983	23.6	300,411	21.6	277,971	20.0	809,547	58.3	1,387,929	100.0
Guam	474	33.1	590	41.2	368	25.7	1,432	19.3	1,845	24.8	4,151	55.9	7,428	100.0
Hawaii	3,063	35.3	3,888	44.8	1,732	19.9	8,683	24.8	8,133	23.3	18,144	51.9	34,960	100.0
Idaho	3,793	38.1	3,845	38.6	2,312	23.2	9,950	23.2	9,988	23.3	22,936	53.5	42,874	100.0
Nevada	6,980	39.0	5,213	29.1	5,726	32.0	17,919	24.2	18,606	25.1	37,597	50.7	74,122	100.0
Northern Mariana Islands	282	43.0	234	35.7	140	21.3	656	20.2	608	18.7	1,988	61.1	3,252	100.0
Oregon	9,247	39.7	9,095	39.0	4,967	21.3	23,309	23.8	21,164	21.6	53,503	54.6	97,976	100.0
Washington	20,951	48.5	14,903	34.5	7,347	17.0	43,201	23.1	40,089	21.4	103,941	55.5	187,231	100.0
Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	863	35.9	674	28.1	864	36.0	2,401	20.6	2,546	21.8	6,711	57.6	11,658	100.0
Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	128	39.6	98	30.3	97	30.0	323	22.8	357	25.2	734	51.9	1,414	100.0
Navajo Nation (AZ)	920	42.0	877	40.1	392	17.9	2,189	20.2	2,101	19.4	6,548	60.4	10,838	100.0

Table A.2.6. Distribution of Participants With Two or More Races Reported

Race	Number	Percent
Two or More Races	508,750	100.0
Two Races	470,354	92.5
White, Black	241,575	47.5
White, American Indian	127,661	25.1
White, Asian	37,627	7.4
White, Native Hawaiian	16,461	3.2
Black, American Indian	18,839	3.7
Black, Asian	8,976	1.8
Black, Native Hawaiian	5,450	1.1
American Indian, Asian	5,467	1.1
American Indian, Native Hawaiian	2,321	0.5
Asian, Native Hawaiian	5,977	1.2
Three Races	34,758	6.8
White, Black, American Indian	13,727	2.7
White, Black, Asian	4,008	0.8
White, Black, Native Hawaiian	2,290	0.5
White, American Indian, Asian	2,722	0.5
White, American Indian, Native Hawaiian	1,439	0.3
White, Asian, Native Hawaiian	7,647	1.5
Black, American Indian, Asian	830	0.2
Black, American Indian, Native Hawaiian	420	0.1
Black, Asian, Native Hawaiian	716	0.1
American Indian, Asian, Native Hawaiian	959	0.2
Four Races	2,658	0.5
White, Black, American Indian, Asian	973	0.2
White, Black, American Indian, Native Hawaiian	495	0.1
White, Black, Asian, Native Hawaiian	549	0.1
White, American Indian, Asian, Native Hawaiian	462	0.1
Black, American Indian, Asian, Native Hawaiian	179	< 0.1
Five Races	980	0.2
White, Black, American Indian, Asian, Native Hawaiian	980	0.2

Table A.2.7. Distribution of Participants in Participant Category by Racial and Ethnic Characteristics: 2012, 2014, 2016

Racial or Ethnic Characteristic	Women			Infants			Children			Total Participants		
	2012	2014	2016	2012	2014	2016	2012	2014	2016	2012	2014	2016
Total Participants (n)	2,300,065	2,199,461	2,058,429	2,240,045	2,141,988	2,056,848	5,194,358	4,961,804	4,700,195	9,734,468	9,303,253	8,815,472
American Indian or Alaska Native	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8
Asian or Pacific Islander	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.0	4.3	4.7	4.1	4.3	4.6
Black or African American (non-Hispanic/Latino)	19.9	20.6	21.1	23.4	24.1	24.6	20.0	20.7	21.4	20.7	21.5	22.1
Hispanic/Latino	37.7	38.1	39.1	37.3	37.9	38.7	44.8	44.6	44.2	41.1	41.5	41.7
White (non-Hispanic/Latino)	35.6	34.9	33.4	32.8	31.9	30.5	28.7	28.4	27.8	31.3	30.7	29.7
Race or ethnicity not reported	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Note

To translate PC2012, PC2014, and PC2016 racial and ethnic data into the five categories used prior to 2006, when OMB revised the guidelines for reporting race, the study team used three different hierarchy schemes for designating race and ethnicity. The team selected one of the three schemes for each participant based on the participant's State agency. Each participant was designated to the highest racial/ethnic category with which the participant was identified in the hierarchy, regardless of other identifications. For Alaska and all ITOs, American Indian was highest in the hierarchy, followed by Hispanic, Black, Asian, and White. For Hawaii and other Pacific Islands, Pacific Islander was highest in the hierarchy, followed by Hispanic, Black, American Indian, Asian, and White. For all other States, Hispanic held the highest position in the hierarchy, followed by Black, American Indian, Asian, and White.

Figure A.2.7. Percentage of Participants by Racial and Ethnic Characteristics: PC1992–PC2016

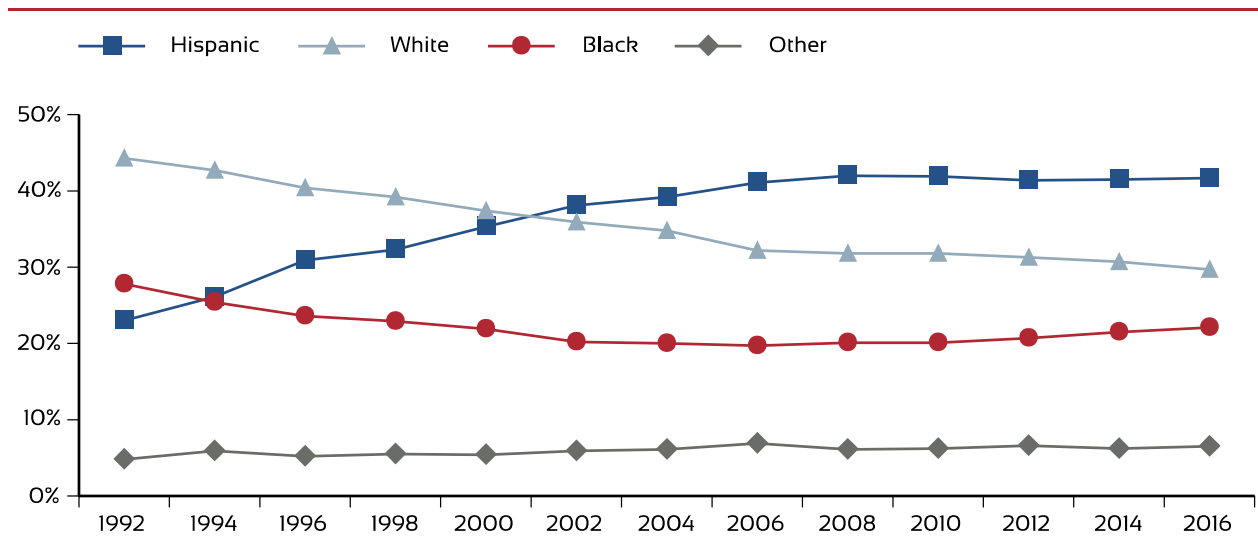


Table A.2.8. Number of Participants in Ethnicity by Race

Race	Hispanic/ Latino	Non-Hispanic/ Latino	Ethnicity Not Reported	Total Participants
Total Participants	3,685,729	5,125,133	4,610	8,815,472
American Indian or Alaska Native only	806,413	100,285	0	906,698
Asian only	13,285	304,319	0	317,604
Black or African American only	106,940	1,722,414	20	1,829,374
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only	22,523	47,358	1	69,882
White only	2,545,867	2,622,310	13	5,168,190
Two or more races	184,774	323,973	3	508,750
Race not reported	5,927	4,474	4,573	14,974

Table A.2.9. Number of Participants in Participant Category by Race and Ethnicity

Race/Ethnicity	Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women	Infants	Children	Total Participants
Total Participants	800,665	685,047	572,717	2,058,429	2,056,848	4,700,195	8,815,472
Race	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
American Indian or Alaska Native only	83,909	72,623	46,473	203,005	170,130	533,563	906,698
Asian only	29,203	31,751	17,411	78,365	68,222	171,017	317,604
Black or African American only	161,859	124,781	145,854	432,494	467,517	929,363	1,829,374
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only	6,217	6,384	4,430	17,031	15,260	37,591	69,882
White only	492,947	426,158	340,106	1,259,211	1,196,174	2,712,805	5,168,190
Two or more races	25,186	22,184	17,290	64,660	134,580	309,510	508,750
Race not reported	1,344	1,166	1,153	3,663	4,965	6,346	14,974
Ethnicity	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hispanic/Latino	315,101	309,580	180,490	805,171	798,694	2,081,864	3,685,729
Non-Hispanic/Latino	485,191	375,150	391,824	1,252,165	1,256,484	2,616,484	5,125,133
Ethnicity not reported	373	317	403	1,093	1,670	1,847	4,610

Appendix B. Chapter 3 Supplemental Table

Table B.3.7. Percentage of Participants in Participant Category by Income as a Percentage of Federal Poverty Guideline: 2012, 2014, 2016

Percent of Federal Poverty Guideline	Pregnant Women			Breastfeeding Women			Postpartum Women			Total Women			Infants			Children			Total Participants		
	2012	2014	2016	2012	2014	2016	2012	2014	2016	2012	2014	2016	2012	2014	2016	2012	2014	2016	2012	2014	2016
0–50	32.8	33.1	30.8	29.5	30.4	28.6	38.9	40.5	38.8	33.6	34.3	32.3	35.7	36.4	34.4	32.3	33.5	31.7	33.4	34.4	32.5
51–100	32.4	32.1	32.7	35.4	34.7	34.7	29.1	29.2	29.8	32.3	32.1	32.6	31.0	30.7	31.4	34.5	34.4	34.2	33.2	33.0	33.1
101–130	12.2	12.0	12.9	12.8	12.6	13.6	9.6	9.5	10.3	11.6	11.5	12.4	10.7	10.4	11.3	11.7	11.4	12.2	11.4	11.2	12.0
131–150	5.8	5.6	6.0	5.9	5.7	6.1	4.3	4.1	4.3	5.4	5.2	5.6	4.9	4.6	4.9	5.4	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.0	5.3
151–185	7.1	6.8	7.0	7.2	6.9	7.0	4.9	4.6	4.8	6.5	6.2	6.4	5.8	5.4	5.6	6.3	5.9	6.0	6.2	5.9	6.0
186–200	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.6
More than 200	1.0	1.2	1.7	0.9	0.9	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.3	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.4	0.9	0.9	1.2
Income reported as zero ^a	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.6	1.7	1.6	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.9
Not reported ^b	7.4	7.7	7.4	6.9	7.4	7.4	11.3	10.2	9.8	8.3	8.3	8.0	9.1	9.6	9.3	8.0	7.6	8.1	8.3	8.2	8.3

Notes

^a Zero incomes are reported separately and were excluded from these income calculations. Some reporting State agencies may have used a value of zero to indicate missing information or adjunctive eligibility. Therefore, for PC2016, it was not possible to distinguish between households with missing income information and households that reported zero income.

^b “Not reported” indicates the percentage of participants by participant category for whom data were not reported on income, income period, or size of economic unit.

Appendix C. Chapter 4 Supplemental Tables

Table C.4.1. Broad Risk Categories, Specific Nutritional Risks, and Risk Criteria

Broad Risk Categories	Specific Nutritional Risks and Risk Criteria
Anthropometric	• Low weight-for-height – Underweight (Women) – Underweight or at Risk of Underweight (Infants and children) • High weight-for-height/length – Overweight (Women) – Obese (Children aged 2–5) – Overweight or at Risk of Overweight (infants and children) – High Weight-for-Length (Infants and children younger than 24 months of age) • Short stature – Short Stature or at Risk of Short Stature (Infants and children) • Inappropriate growth/weight gain pattern – Low Maternal Weight Gain – Maternal Weight Loss During Pregnancy – High Maternal Weight Gain – Failure To Thrive – Inadequate Growth • Low birth weight/premature birth – Low Birth Weight – Prematurity • Other anthropometric risk – Small for Gestational Age – Low Head Circumference – Large for Gestational Age
Biochemical	• Hematocrit or hemoglobin below FNS criteria – Low Hematocrit/Hemoglobin • Other biochemical test results that indicate nutritional abnormality – Elevated Blood Lead Levels
Clinical/Health/Medical	• Pregnancy-induced conditions – Hyperemesis Gravidarum – Gestational Diabetes – History of Gestational Diabetes – History of Preeclampsia • Delivery of low-birth weight or premature infant – History of Preterm Delivery – History of Low Birth Weight • Prior stillbirth, fetal, or neonatal death – History of Fetal or Neonatal Loss • General obstetrical risks – Pregnancy at a Young Age – Closely Spaced Pregnancies – High Parity and Young Age – Lack of Adequate Prenatal Care – Multi-Fetal Gestation – Fetal Growth Restriction – History of Birth of a Large for Gestational Age Infant – Pregnant Woman Currently Breastfeeding – History of Birth With Nutrition Related Congenital or Birth Defect

Broad Risk Categories	Specific Nutritional Risks and Risk Criteria
Clinical/Health/Medical (continued)	• Nutrition-related risk conditions (e.g., chronic disease, genetic disorder, infection) – Nutrient Deficiency Diseases – Gastrointestinal Disorders – Diabetes Mellitus – Thyroid Disorders – Hypertension and Prehypertension (Includes chronic and pregnancy induced) – Renal Disease – Cancer – Central Nervous System Disorders – Genetic and Congenital Disorders – Inborn Errors of Metabolism – Infectious Diseases (Bronchiolitis added) – Food Allergies – Celiac Disease – Lactose Intolerance – Hypoglycemia – Drug-Nutrient Interactions – Eating Disorders – Recent Major Surgery, Trauma, Burns – Other Medical Conditions – Depression – Developmental, Sensory, or Motor Disabilities Interfering With the Ability To Eat – Pre-Diabetes – Substance Abuse (Drugs, alcohol, tobacco) – Maternal Smoking – Alcohol and Illegal Drug Use – Other Health Risks – Dental Problems – Fetal Alcohol Syndrome
Dietary	• Failure to meet Dietary Guidelines for Americans – Failure To Meet Dietary Guidelines for Americans • Inappropriate nutrition practices – Inappropriate Nutrition Practices for Infants ▪ Routinely using a substitute(s) for breast milk or for FDA-approved, iron-fortified formula as the primary nutrient source during the first year of life ▪ Routinely using nursing bottles or cups improperly ▪ Routinely offering complementary foods or other substances that are inappropriate in type or timing ▪ Routinely using feeding practices that disregard the developmental needs or stage of the infant ▪ Feeding foods to an infant that could be contaminated with harmful microorganisms or toxins ▪ Routinely feeding inappropriately diluted formula ▪ Routinely limiting the frequency of nursing of the exclusively breastfed infant when breast milk is the sole source of nutrients ▪ Routinely feeding a diet very low in calories and/or essential nutrients ▪ Routinely using inappropriate sanitation in the preparing, handling, and storage of expressed breastmilk or formula ▪ Feeding dietary supplements with potentially harmful consequences ▪ Routinely not providing dietary supplements recognized as essential by national public health policy when an infant’s diet alone cannot meet nutrient requirements

Broad Risk Categories	Specific Nutritional Risks and Risk Criteria
Dietary (continued)	– Inappropriate Nutrition Practices for Children ■ Routinely feeding inappropriate beverages as the primary milk source ■ Routinely feeding a child any sugar-containing fluids ■ Routinely using nursing bottles, cups, or pacifiers improperly ■ Routinely using feeding practices that disregard the developmental needs or stages of the child ■ Feeding foods to a child that could be contaminated with harmful microorganisms ■ Routinely feeding a diet very low in calories and/or essential nutrients ■ Feeding dietary supplements with potentially harmful consequences ■ Routinely not providing dietary supplements recognized as essential by national public health policy when a child’s diet alone cannot meet nutrient requirements ■ Routine ingestion of nonfood items (pica) – Inappropriate Nutrition Practices for Women ■ Consuming dietary supplements with potentially harmful consequences ■ Consuming a diet very low in calories and/or essential nutrients, or impaired caloric intake or absorption of essential nutrients following bariatric surgery ■ Compulsively ingesting nonfood items (pica) ■ Inadequate vitamin/mineral supplementation recognized as essential by national public health policy ■ Pregnant woman ingesting foods that could be contaminated with pathogenic microorganisms – Dietary Risk Associated With Complementary Feeding Practices
Other Risk	• Regression/transfer/presumptive eligibility – Possibility of Regression – Transfer of Certification – Presumptive Eligibility for Pregnant Women • Breastfeeding mother and infant dyad – Breastfeeding Mother of Infant at Nutritional Risk – Breastfeeding Complications (Women) • Breastfeeding Complications (Infants) • Infant of a WIC-eligible mother or mother at risk during pregnancy – Infant Up to 6 Months Old of WIC Mother or of a Woman Who Would Have Been Eligible During Pregnancy – Breastfeeding Infant of Woman at Nutritional Risk – Infant Born of Woman With Mental Retardation or Alcohol or Drug Abuse During Most Recent Pregnancy • Homelessness/Migrancy – Homelessness – Migrancy • Other nutritional risks – Recipient of Abuse – Woman, or Infant/Child of Primary Caregiver With Limited Ability To Make Feeding Decisions and/or Prepare Food – Exposure to Environmental Tobacco Smoke

Table C.4.34. Percentage of Infant Participants by Selected Anthropometric Measures: 2012, 2014, 2016

NCHS-CDC Percentiles ^a	Percent		
	2012	2014	2016
Weight-for-Length^b			
< 3	5.3	5.0	4.5
≤ 5 ^c	7.2	6.8	6.2
≤ 10 ^c	11.5	11.0	10.2
≥ 90	14.2	14.6	15.2
≥ 95	8.2	8.4	8.7
≥ 97 ^c	5.4	5.5	5.7
Invalid or unreported anthropometric data	4.9	4.6	4.4
Weight-for-Age^d			
< 3	8.0	7.9	8.1
< 5	10.7	10.6	10.9
< 10	17.4	17.2	17.4
≥ 90	9.0	9.3	9.5
≥ 95	5.4	5.5	5.6
≥ 97	3.6	3.7	3.8
Invalid or unreported anthropometric data	2.2	1.9	2.0
Length-for-Age^{b,d}			
< 3	9.3	9.3	9.7
≤ 5 ^c	11.5	11.7	12.1
≤ 10 ^c	18.1	18.2	18.9
Invalid or unreported anthropometric data	3.0	2.8	2.6
Total Infants	2,240,045	2,141,988	2,056,848

Notes

Anthropometric criteria for infants were calculated using programming code for pediatric anthropometry developed by CDC based on current growth charts (Kuczmarski et al., 2002).

WIC defines an infant as a participant who at certification is younger than 1 year of age and would be classified as a child at the age of 366 days (the first birthday).

^a Percentiles reported in this table are cumulative. For example, the < 5th category includes infants in the < 3rd percentile, and the ≥ 95th category includes infants in the ≥ 97th percentile.

^b It is assumed that length for an infant is recumbent length.

^c FNS-issued risk criteria

^d Age was calculated in months using the birth date and the date length and weight were measured.

Table C.4.35. Percentage of Race of Infant Participants by Selected Anthropometric Measures

NCHS-CDC Percentiles	American Indian or Alaska Native Only	Asian Only	Black or African American Only	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Only	White Only	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported
Weight-for-Length^a							
< 3	4.7	5.7	5.3	3.9	4.1	3.9	2.1
≤ 5 ^b	6.4	7.8	7.3	5.4	5.8	5.5	3.1
≤ 10 ^b	10.2	12.8	11.6	8.7	9.6	9.1	5.0
≥ 90	17.7	12.5	14.4	20.5	15.2	16.2	9.0
≥ 95	10.6	6.9	8.4	12.4	8.6	9.3	5.2
≥ 97	7.1	4.5	5.6	8.4	5.6	6.1	3.4
Invalid or unreported anthropometric data	3.6	3.4	6.2	3.2	3.7	4.0	54.6
Weight-for-Age^c							
< 3	5.3	6.7	10.9	5.9	7.5	7.5	4.0
< 5	7.5	9.6	14.4	8.1	10.2	10.1	5.2
< 10	12.6	16.3	22.3	12.8	16.4	16.3	7.5
≥ 90	11.9	8.0	7.7	16.1	9.7	10.4	5.3
≥ 95	7.2	4.7	4.5	10.4	5.7	6.2	3.1
≥ 97	4.9	3.2	3.1	7.4	3.8	4.2	2.1
Invalid or unreported anthropometric data	1.6	1.3	2.3	1.5	1.7	1.8	54.5
Length-for-Age^{a,c}							
< 3	7.0	7.7	12.1	7.9	9.4	9.5	4.4
≤ 5 ^b	8.8	10.0	14.6	10.1	11.9	12.0	5.2
≤ 10 ^b	14.9	16.2	22.0	15.9	18.4	18.6	8.1
Invalid or unreported anthropometric data	2.3	1.9	3.5	2.2	2.2	2.6	54.9
Total Infants	170,130	68,222	467,517	15,260	1,196,174	134,580	4,965

Notes

Anthropometric criteria for infants were calculated using programming code for pediatric anthropometry developed by CDC based on current growth charts (Kuczmarski et al., 2002).

NCHS-CDC reference curves are based on data from a series of national health examination surveys conducted by NCHS from 1963 to 1994 (CDC, 2000).

Percentiles reported in this table are cumulative. For example, the < 5th category includes infants in the < 3rd percentile, and the ≥ 95th category includes infants in the ≥ 97th percentile.

WIC defines an infant as a participant who at certification is younger than 1 year of age and would be classified as a child at the age of 366 days (the first birthday).

^a It is assumed that length for an infant is recumbent length.

^b FNS-issued risk criteria

^c Age was calculated in months using the birth date and the date length and weight were measured.

Table C.4.36. Percentage of Ethnicity of Infant Participants by Selected Anthropometric Measures

NCHS-CDC Percentiles	Hispanic/Latino	Non-Hispanic/Latino	Ethnicity Not Reported
Weight-for-Length^a			
< 3	3.9	4.9	0.5
≤ 5 ^b	5.4	6.7	1.2
≤ 10 ^b	9.0	11.0	2.3
≥ 90	17.1	14.1	6.9
≥ 95	9.9	8.0	4.3
≥ 97	6.5	5.2	3.4
Invalid or unreported anthropometric data	3.6	4.8	69.2
Weight-for-Age^c			
< 3	6.2	9.3	2.6
< 5	8.5	12.4	3.5
< 10	14.2	19.4	4.9
≥ 90	10.7	8.7	4.3
≥ 95	6.3	5.1	2.8
≥ 97	4.3	3.4	1.9
Invalid or unreported anthropometric data	1.7	2.0	68.8
Length-for-Age^{a,c}			
< 3	8.3	10.7	2.5
≤ 5 ^b	10.5	13.2	3.1
≤ 10 ^b	16.9	20.1	5.1
Invalid or unreported anthropometric data	2.1	2.9	68.9
Total Infants	798,694	1,256,484	1,670

Notes

Anthropometric criteria for infants were calculated using programming code for pediatric anthropometry developed by CDC based on current growth charts (Kuczmarski et al., 2002).

Percentiles reported in this table are cumulative. For example, the < 5th category includes infants in the < 3rd percentile, and the ≥ 95th category includes infants in the ≥ 97th percentile.

NCHS-CDC reference curves are based on data from a series of national health examination surveys conducted by NCHS from 1963 to 1994 (CDC, 2000).

WIC defines an infant as a participant who at certification is younger than 1 year of age and would be classified as a child at the age of 366 days (the first birthday).

^a It is assumed that length for an infant is recumbent length.

^b FNS-issued risk criteria

^c Age was calculated in months using the birth date and the date length and weight were measured.

Table C.4.38. Distribution of Age of Child Participants by Selected Anthropometric Measures: 2012, 2014, 2016

NCHS-CDC Percentiles	1 Year			2+ Years		
	2012	2014	2016	2012	2014	2016
Weight-for-Length/BMI^a						
< 3	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5
≤ 5 ^b	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.7
≤ 10 ^b	5.6	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.3	6.7
≥ 85 ^a	32.0	31.1	31.3	29.5	29.1	29.0
≥ 90	24.7	23.8	24.0	22.4	22.0	22.0
≥ 95 ^c	15.3	14.6	14.9	14.0	13.7	13.9
≥ 97	10.9	10.2	10.6	10.1	9.9	10.3
Invalid or unreported anthropometric data	1.7	1.5	1.4	3.7	2.3	1.5
Weight-for-Age^d						
< 3	4.9	5.3	5.5	2.1	2.2	2.5
< 5	7.0	7.6	8.0	3.2	3.4	3.8
< 10	12.4	13.3	13.7	5.9	6.3	6.9
≥ 90	12.6	11.8	11.9	20.8	20.1	19.7
≥ 95	7.2	6.7	6.8	12.9	12.5	12.5
≥ 97	5.0	4.7	4.8	9.3	8.9	9.1
Invalid or unreported anthropometric data	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.7	1.2
Height/Length-for-Age^d						
< 3	3.8	4.0	4.2	2.2	2.2	2.4
≤ 5 ^b	5.8	6.1	6.3	3.6	3.6	3.8
≤ 10 ^b	11.1	11.6	12.0	7.2	7.2	7.7
≥ 90	9.2	8.9	9.0	14.0	13.7	13.6
≥ 95	4.6	4.4	4.6	7.4	7.2	7.3
≥ 97	2.6	2.4	2.6	4.8	4.7	4.9
Invalid or unreported anthropometric data	1.8	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.3
Total Children	1,809,781	1,819,921	1,750,232	3,382,087	3,138,255	2,949,630

Notes

Anthropometric criteria for children were calculated using programming code for pediatric anthropometry developed by CDC based on current growth charts (Kuczmarski et al., 2002).

This table excludes 333 children for whom age at certification could not be calculated.

Percentiles reported in this table are cumulative. For example, the < 5th category includes those children in the < 3rd percentile, and the ≥ 95th category includes those children in the ≥ 97th percentile.

^a Weight-for-length was used to calculate percentiles for 1-year-old children. BMI was used to calculate percentile for children aged 2 and older.

^b FNS-issued risk criteria

^c Children aged 2 and older who fall at or above the 85th percentile and below the 95th percentile are considered overweight. Children aged 2 and older who fall at or above the 95th percentile are considered obese.

^d Age was calculated in months using birth dates and dates height/length and weight were measured.

Table C.4.39. Percentage of Race and Age of Child Participants by Selected Anthropometric Measures

NCHS-CDC Percentiles	American Indian or Alaska Native Only		Asian Only		Black or African American Only		Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Only		White Only		Two or More Races		Race Not Reported	
	1 Year	2+ Years	1 Year	2+ Years	1 Year	2+ Years	1 Year	2+ Years	1 Year	2+ Years	1 Year	2+ Years	1 Year	2+ Years
Weight-for-Length/BMI^a														
< 3	2.5	2.5	4.1	4.4	2.9	3.7	2.1	2.2	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.3	1.7	2.4
≤ 5 ^b	3.7	3.5	6.2	6.1	4.4	5.2	3.2	3.1	2.7	3.0	3.0	3.4	2.8	3.2
≤ 10 ^b	6.5	6.3	10.8	10.7	7.7	9.1	5.7	5.7	5.1	5.6	5.6	6.3	5.1	5.1
≥ 85 ^c	31.9	32.9	20.2	21.2	28.8	24.5	34.2	31.7	32.7	30.1	32.1	28.4	15.1	18.7
≥ 90	24.8	25.7	14.8	15.7	22.1	18.3	26.8	23.9	25.0	22.8	24.7	21.5	11.9	14.2
≥ 95 ^c	15.6	17.0	8.4	9.7	13.8	11.3	16.6	15.0	15.4	14.4	15.4	13.5	7.8	9.4
≥ 97	11.2	12.9	5.8	7.2	9.8	8.2	11.9	11.1	10.9	10.6	10.9	9.8	5.5	7.0
Invalid or unreported anthropometric data	1.8	1.8	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.0	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	45.1	36.8
Weight-for-Age^a														
< 3	5.1	2.0	8.6	4.2	6.2	2.5	5.6	3.0	5.2	2.4	5.1	2.3	3.7	1.5
< 5	7.3	3.1	12.1	6.4	8.8	3.9	7.9	4.4	7.5	3.7	7.4	3.6	5.8	2.4
< 10	12.7	6.0	20.0	11.3	14.7	6.9	13.6	7.6	13.2	6.8	13.0	6.6	8.5	5.0
≥ 90	12.6	22.7	7.5	14.0	12.1	20.5	14.9	23.4	11.8	19.1	12.8	20.2	6.2	11.9
≥ 95	7.3	15.1	4.2	8.7	7.0	12.5	9.2	15.2	6.6	12.0	7.3	12.6	3.6	7.7
≥ 97	5.2	11.3	2.9	6.2	5.0	8.9	6.5	11.1	4.7	8.7	5.1	9.2	2.5	5.5
Invalid or unreported anthropometric data	1.6	1.5	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	45.6	37.4

NCHS-CDC Percentiles	American Indian or Alaska Native Only		Asian Only		Black or African American Only		Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Only		White Only		Two or More Races		Race Not Reported	
	1 Year	2+ Years	1 Year	2+ Years	1 Year	2+ Years	1 Year	2+ Years	1 Year	2+ Years	1 Year	2+ Years	1 Year	2+ Years
Height/Length-for-Age^a														
< 3	3.5	1.9	3.9	2.8	4.3	1.9	4.7	3.3	4.3	2.6	3.8	2.1	2.4	1.8
≤ 5 ^b	5.3	3.2	6.1	4.6	6.3	3.0	6.8	5.3	6.5	4.1	5.8	3.4	3.7	2.9
≤ 10 ^b	10.8	6.7	12.0	9.6	11.5	6.0	12.1	9.5	12.5	8.3	11.2	6.9	6.6	5.3
≥ 90	10.2	14.5	9.5	11.4	11.5	19.1	11.5	16.9	7.8	11.4	9.7	14.6	5.4	8.4
≥ 95	5.2	7.9	4.9	6.1	6.1	10.9	6.4	10.0	3.8	5.8	4.9	7.9	2.9	4.4
≥ 97	2.8	5.3	2.7	4.0	3.6	7.6	3.9	7.0	2.1	3.8	2.8	5.3	1.5	2.9
Invalid or unreported anthropometric data	1.5	1.4	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.4	45.8	37.4
Total Children	167,801	365,741	59,841	111,171	366,319	562,950	13,227	24,361	1,026,808	1,685,831	113,837	195,630	2,399	3,946

Notes

Anthropometric criteria for children were calculated using programming code for pediatric anthropometry developed by CDC based on current growth charts (Kuczmarski et al., 2002). Percentiles reported in this table are cumulative. For example, the < 5th category includes those children in the ≤ 3rd percentile, and the ≥ 95th category includes those children in the ≥ 97th percentile.

NCHS-CDC reference curves are based on data from a series of national health examination surveys conducted by NCHS from 1963 to 1994 (CDC, 2000).

Age is not reported for 21 American Indian or Alaska Native children, 5 Asian children, 94 Black or African American children, 3 Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander children, 166 White children, 43 children reporting two or more races, and 1 child missing race information.

^a Age was calculated in months using the birth date and date height/length and weight were measured.

^b FNS-issued risk criteria

^c Children aged 2 and older who fall at or above the 85th percentile and below the 95th percentile are considered overweight. Children aged 2 and older who fall at or above the 95th percentile are considered obese.

Table C.4.40. Percentage of Ethnicity and Age of Child Participants by Selected Anthropometric Measures

NCHS-CDC Percentiles	Hispanic/Latino		Non-Hispanic/Latino		Ethnicity Not Reported	
	1 Year	2+ Years	1 Year	2+ Years	1 Year	2+ Years
Weight-for-Length/BMI^a						
< 3	1.8	2.0	2.4	2.9	1.5	2.0
≤ 5 ^b	2.7	3.0	3.7	4.2	3.0	2.8
≤ 10 ^b	5.1	5.6	6.7	7.5	5.0	4.4
≥ 85 ^c	33.6	32.3	29.6	26.1	9.1	16.0
≥ 90	26.0	25.0	22.6	19.4	7.4	12.6
≥ 95 ^c	16.2	16.4	13.8	11.8	5.7	8.8
≥ 97	11.6	12.4	9.8	8.5	3.5	6.9
Invalid or unreported anthropometric data	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	63.8	48.7
Weight-for-Age^d						
< 3	4.6	2.1	6.1	2.7	3.5	1.0
< 5	6.8	3.3	8.7	4.1	5.4	1.8
< 10	12.2	6.4	14.7	7.4	7.6	3.3
≥ 90	12.6	21.1	11.3	18.5	4.5	10.0
≥ 95	7.3	13.8	6.4	11.3	2.4	6.5
≥ 97	5.2	10.3	4.5	8.0	1.6	5.0
Invalid or unreported anthropometric data	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	63.6	48.7

NCHS-CDC Percentiles	Hispanic/Latino		Non-Hispanic/Latino		Ethnicity Not Reported	
	1 Year	2+ Years	1 Year	2+ Years	1 Year	2+ Years
Height/Length-for-Age^d						
< 3	3.8	2.2	4.4	2.4	1.9	1.5
≤ 5 ^b	5.8	3.7	6.6	3.9	3.6	2.1
≤ 10 ^b	11.6	7.7	12.3	7.6	5.1	3.3
≥ 90	8.5	12.3	9.4	14.6	3.9	7.1
≥ 95	4.2	6.5	4.8	7.9	1.5	4.2
≥ 97	2.3	4.3	2.7	5.3	1.0	2.6
Invalid or unreported anthropometric data	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.2	63.8	48.8
Total Children	732,464	1,349,291	1,017,110	1,599,150	658	1,189

Notes

Anthropometric criteria for children were calculated using programming code for pediatric anthropometry developed by CDC based on current growth charts (Kuczmarski et al., 2002).

NCHS-CDC reference curves are based on data from a series of national health examination surveys conducted by NCHS from 1963 to 1994 (CDC, 2000).

Age is not reported for 109 Hispanic children and 224 non-Hispanic children.

Percentiles reported in this table are cumulative. For example, the < 5th category includes those children in the < 3rd percentile, and the ≥ 95th category includes those children in the ≥ 97th percentile.

^a Weight-for-length was used to calculate percentiles for 1-year-old children. BMI was used to calculate percentile for children aged 2 and older.

^b FNS-issued risk criteria

^c Children aged 2 and older who fall at or above the 85th percentile and below the 95th percentile are considered overweight. Children aged 2 and older who fall at or above the 95th percentile are considered obese.

^d Age was calculated in months using the birth date and the date height/length and weight were measured.

Appendix D. Chapter 6 Supplemental Tables

Table D.6.1. Distribution of Breastfeeding Initiation for Infants Aged 7–11 Months by State Agency

Region and State Agency	Infants in Age Range	Ever or Currently Breastfed					
		Yes		No		Not Reported	
		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Total for State Agencies Reporting^a	834,949	599,195	71.8	231,037	27.7	4,717	0.6
Northeast							
Connecticut	6,054	4,711	77.8	1,263	20.9	80	1.3
Maine	2,247	1,697	75.5	550	24.5	0	0.0
Massachusetts	11,948	9,620	80.5	2,328	19.5	0	0.0
New Hampshire	1,713	1,313	76.6	400	23.4	0	0.0
New York	52,547	43,894	83.5	8,506	16.2	147	0.3
Rhode Island	2,314	1,571	67.9	546	23.6	197	8.5
Vermont	1,187	951	80.1	213	17.9	23	1.9
Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	8	5	62.5	3	37.5	0	0.0
Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	4	2	50.0	2	50.0	0	0.0
Seneca Nation (NY)	30	27	90.0	2	6.7	1	3.3
Mid-Atlantic							
Delaware	2,409	1,271	52.8	1,108	46.0	30	1.2
District of Columbia	2,030	1,333	65.7	615	30.3	82	4.0
Maryland	14,925	10,446	70.0	4,403	29.5	76	0.5
New Jersey	16,181	11,406	70.5	4,444	27.5	331	2.0
Pennsylvania	26,365	16,453	62.4	9,912	37.6	0	0.0
Puerto Rico	10,787	6,529	60.5	4,035	37.4	223	2.1
U.S. Virgin Islands	417	352	84.4	62	14.9	3	0.7
West Virginia	5,113	2,221	43.4	2,881	56.3	11	0.2
Southeast							
Alabama	15,586	5,543	35.6	9,930	63.7	113	0.7
Florida	57,426	44,993	78.3	11,911	20.7	522	0.9
Georgia	29,420	18,677	63.5	10,741	36.5	2	< 0.1
Kentucky	14,134	7,300	51.6	6,834	48.4	0	0.0
Mississippi	11,115	4,578	41.2	6,537	58.8	0	0.0
South Carolina	14,695	8,813	60.0	5,857	39.9	25	0.2
Tennessee	19,720	6,923	35.1	12,797	64.9	0	0.0
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians (MS)	77	25	32.5	52	67.5	0	0.0

Region and State Agency	Infants in Age Range	Ever or Currently Breastfed					
		Yes		No		Not Reported	
		Number	Number	%	Number	%	Number
Midwest							
Illinois	29,853	21,392	71.7	8,316	27.9	145	0.5
Indiana	18,377	13,317	72.5	4,674	25.4	386	2.1
Michigan	25,469	16,732	65.7	8,609	33.8	128	0.5
Minnesota	12,427	9,857	79.3	2,570	20.7	0	0.0
Ohio	26,339	15,869	60.2	10,455	39.7	15	0.1
Wisconsin	11,313	8,253	73.0	3,018	26.7	42	0.4
Southwest							
Arkansas	10,372	5,686	54.8	4,686	45.2	0	0.0
Louisiana	17,982	7,700	42.8	10,240	56.9	42	0.2
New Mexico	6,066	4,914	81.0	1,152	19.0	0	0.0
Oklahoma	10,616	6,949	65.5	2,132	20.1	1,535	14.5
Texas	100,735	84,968	84.3	15,729	15.6	38	< 0.1
Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	47	43	91.5	4	8.5	0	0.0
Cherokee Nation (OK)	1,045	614	58.8	431	41.2	0	0.0
Chickasaw Nation (OK)	439	306	69.7	133	30.3	0	0.0
Choctaw Nation (OK)	413	215	52.1	198	47.9	0	0.0
Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	152	92	60.5	60	39.5	0	0.0
Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	28	14	50.0	14	50.0	0	0.0
Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	31	15	48.4	16	51.6	0	0.0
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	88	36	40.9	52	59.1	0	0.0
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	286	149	52.1	137	47.9	0	0.0
Osage Nation (OK)	438	250	57.1	188	42.9	0	0.0
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	58	34	58.6	24	41.4	0	0.0
Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	187	161	86.1	26	13.9	0	0.0
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	28	27	96.4	1	3.6	0	0.0
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	50	45	90.0	5	10.0	0	0.0
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	23	19	82.6	4	17.4	0	0.0
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	407	249	61.2	158	38.8	0	0.0
Mountain Plains							
Colorado	10,429	8,578	82.3	1,831	17.6	20	0.2
Iowa	7,726	5,392	69.8	2,329	30.1	5	0.1
Kansas	7,469	5,861	78.5	1,608	21.5	0	0.0
Missouri	15,545	11,012	70.8	4,533	29.2	0	0.0
Montana	2,150	1,711	79.6	439	20.4	0	0.0
Nebraska	4,676	3,610	77.2	1,059	22.6	7	0.1
North Dakota	1,393	989	71.0	395	28.4	9	0.6

Region and State Agency	Infants in Age Range	Ever or Currently Breastfed						
		Yes			No		Not Reported	
		Number	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
South Dakota	2,067	1,549	74.9	491	23.8	27	1.3	
Utah	6,966	6,129	88.0	836	12.0	1	< 0.1	
Wyoming	1,202	961	80.0	241	20.0	0	0.0	
Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	63	26	41.3	34	54.0	3	4.8	
Omaha Nation (NE)	25	20	80.0	4	16.0	1	4.0	
Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	140	79	56.4	57	40.7	4	2.9	
Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	12	b	b	b	b	b	b	
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	57	28	49.1	26	45.6	3	5.3	
Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	24	23	95.8	0	0.0	1	4.2	
Winnebago Tribe (NE)	24	b	b	b	b	b	b	
Western								
Alaska	2,150	1,761	81.9	389	18.1	0	0.0	
American Samoa	468	372	79.5	96	20.5	0	0.0	
Arizona	18,362	13,005	70.8	5,170	28.2	187	1.0	
California	118,146	92,523	78.3	25,623	21.7	0	0.0	
Guam	842	661	78.5	179	21.3	2	0.2	
Hawaii	3,470	3,046	87.8	409	11.8	15	0.4	
Idaho	4,308	3,771	87.5	519	12.0	18	0.4	
Nevada	7,387	4,046	54.8	3,341	45.2	0	0.0	
Oregon	9,403	9,096	96.7	233	2.5	74	0.8	
Washington	16,320	14,571	89.3	1,641	10.1	108	0.7	
Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	1,044	690	66.1	337	32.3	17	1.6	
Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	152	69	45.4	83	54.6	0	0.0	
Navajo Nation (AZ)	948	810	85.4	131	13.8	7	0.7	
Northern Mariana Islands	260	221	85.0	37	14.2	2	0.8	

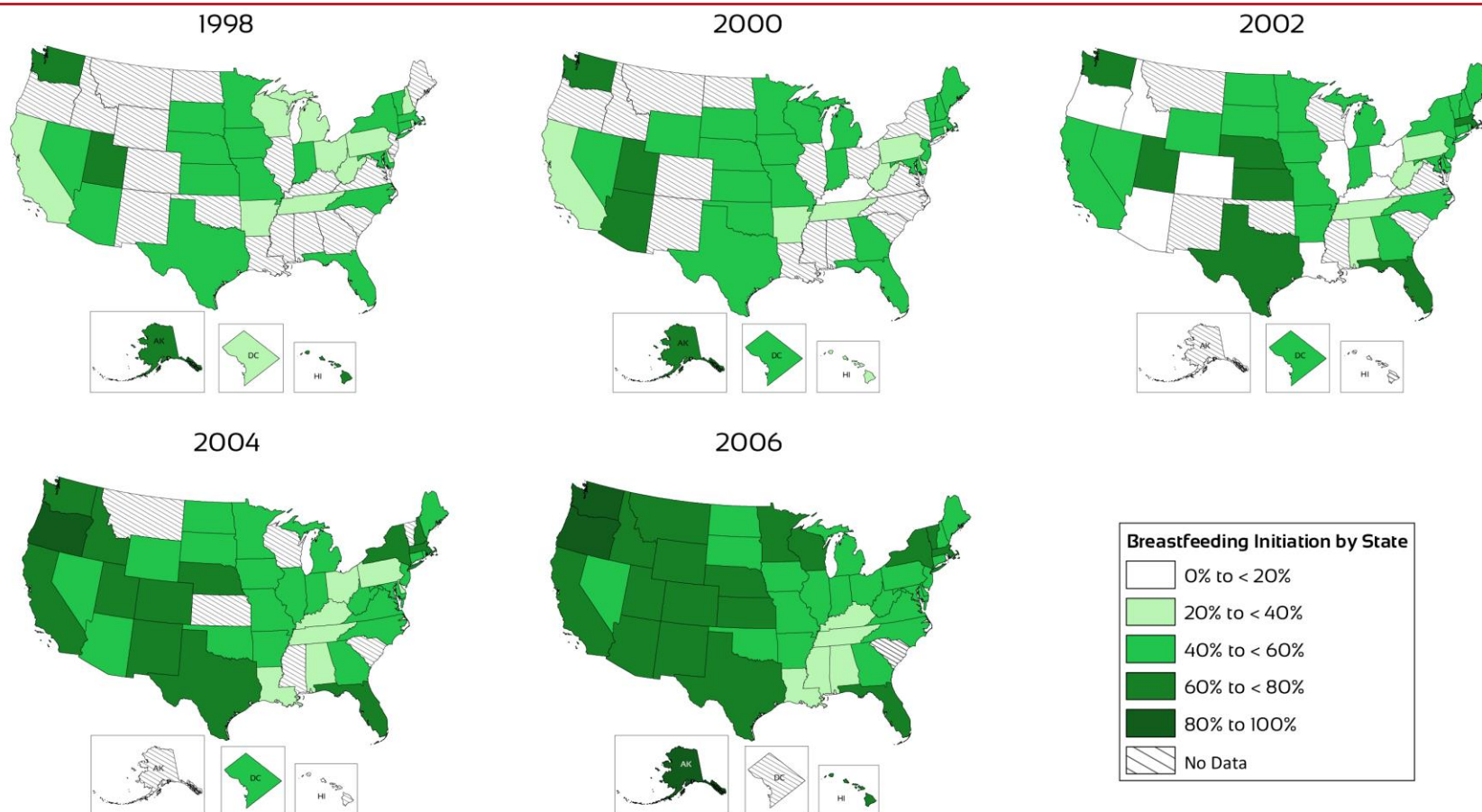
Notes

Percents may not add to 100.0 and subtotals may not add to totals because of rounding.

^a These State agencies reported data on breastfeeding initiation for at least 75 percent of all infants and children aged 6–13 months. This total excludes data from the following State agencies: North Carolina, Virginia, Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC), Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY), Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY), Three Affiliated Tribes (ND), and Winnebago Tribe (NE). The national estimates presented in this table are based on information for 93.3 percent of all infants and children aged 6–13 months.

^b This State agency reported data on at least 75 percent but less than 85 percent of all infants aged 7–11 months. All available data (including data for this agency) were used to calculate breastfeeding initiation.

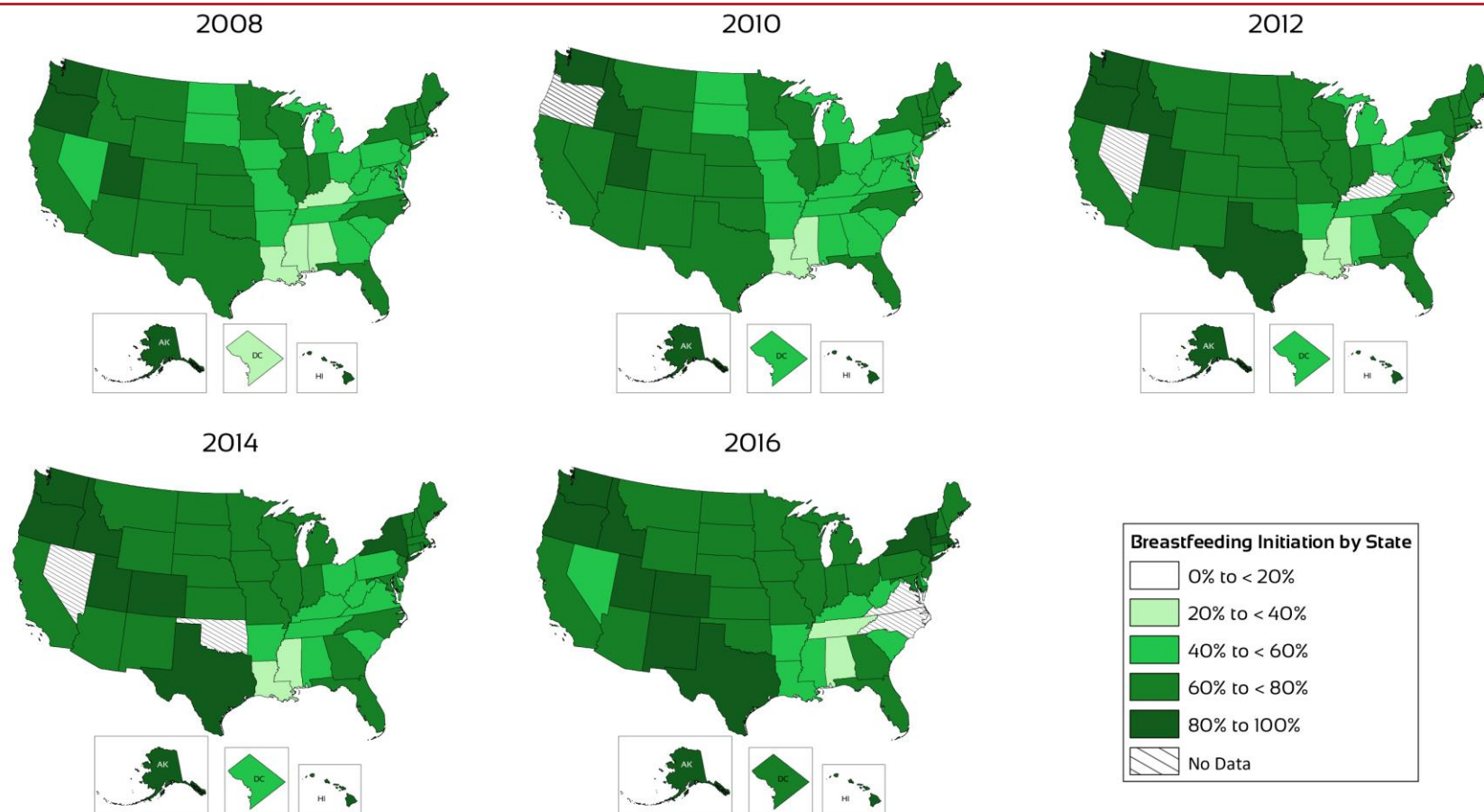
Figure D.6.2a. Percentage of Breastfeeding Initiation by State Agency for Infants Aged 7–11 Months: PC1998–PC2006



Note:

For this figure, total State participation counts exclude participation counts for ITOs and U.S. territories.

Figure D.6.2b. Percentage of Breastfeeding Initiation by State Agency for Infants Aged 7–11 Months: PC2008–PC2016



Note:

For this figure, total State participation counts exclude participation counts for ITOs and U.S. territories.

Table D.6.2a. Distribution of Breastfeeding Initiation for Infants Aged 7–11 Months: PC1998–PC2016

Year	Number of States Reporting	Percent Ever or Currently Breastfed
1998	63	41.5
2000	68	44.5
2002	68	48.3
2004	79	56.6
2006	84	59.6
2008	88	61.0
2010	88	63.9
2012	85	67.1
2014	84	70.0
2016	84	71.8

Table D.6.2b. Distribution of and Percentage-Point Change in Breastfeeding Initiation for Infants Aged 7–11 Months: PC1998–PC2016, Biennial Periods

Period	Number of States Reporting in Both Years	Beginning of Period Rate (percent)	End of Period Rate (percent)	Change in Rate (percentage points)
1998–2000	52	41.3	45.7	+4.4
2000–2002	59	44.4	48.2	+3.8
2002–2004 ^a	64	50.0	54.4	+4.4
2004–2006	75 ^b	56.6	60.2	+3.6
2006–2008	83	59.6	61.1	+1.5
2008–2010	86	60.8	63.9	+3.1
2010–2012	83	63.9	66.9	+3.0
2012–2014	82	67.1	70.0	+2.9
2014–2016	80	70.3	71.9	+1.6

Notes

Percents may not add to 100.0 and subtotals may not add to totals because of rounding and the weighting of data for several State agencies that either under- or overreported the number of participants.

Reported rates are not strictly comparable across years because of differences in the number of State agencies reporting; inconsistent State reporting (submitting one year but not the next); and variations in the ages of infants for whom data were reported.

^a To estimate the change in the breastfeeding rate between 2002 and 2004, the study team used information only for infants aged 7–11 months and excluded California from the analysis. Prior to 2004, California’s reported initiation rate was a lower bound estimate based on the conservative assumption that none of the infants with missing breastfeeding initiation data (nearly half of those infants who were not currently breastfed) had ever been breastfed. California improved its reporting in 2004 and thus was able to estimate breastfeeding initiation more accurately. California’s data were excluded from the 2002–2004 calculation.

^b In 2006, the Omaha Santee Sioux State agency split to form two State agencies. Hence, the number of agencies is 75 for PC2004 and 76 for PC2006.

Table D.6.3. Distribution of Breastfeeding Duration for Infants Aged 7–11 Months by State Agency

Region and State Agency	Infants in Age Range	Infants Breastfed		Reported Duration		Median Duration (in weeks)	Mean Duration Within First 6 Months (in weeks)
		Number	%	Number	%		
Total for State Agencies Reporting^a	638,237	442,952	69.4	413,731	93.4	13.0	14.3
Northeast							
Maine	2,247	1,697	75.5	1,639	96.6	12.0	13.6
Massachusetts	11,948	9,620	80.5	9,404	97.8	12.0	13.4
New Hampshire	1,713	1,313	76.6	1,235	94.1	11.0	13.4
New York	52,547	43,894	83.5	39,726	90.5	22.0	15.9
Rhode Island	2,314	1,571	67.9	1,553	98.9	7.0	10.9
Vermont	1,187	951	80.1	900	94.6	20.0	15.9
Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	8	5	62.5	5	100.0	4.0	6.8
Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	4	2	50.0	2	100.0	7.5	7.5
Seneca Nation (NY)	30	27	90.0	24	88.9	4.0	7.8
Mid-Atlantic							
District of Columbia	2,030	1,333	65.7	1,194	89.6	26.0	18.9
Maryland	14,925	10,446	70.0	9,931	95.1	18.0	15.8
New Jersey	16,181	11,406	70.5	10,987	96.3	26.0	18.1
Pennsylvania	26,365	16,453	62.4	15,820	96.2	6.0	10.8
U.S. Virgin Islands	417	352	84.4	342	97.2	26.0+	19.2
West Virginia	5,113	2,221	43.4	^b	^b	^b	^b
Southeast							
Alabama	15,586	5,543	35.6	4,883	88.1	4.0	8.4
Georgia	29,420	18,677	63.5	17,514	93.8	11.0	13.2
Kentucky	14,134	7,300	51.6	7,299	100.0	13.0	13.8
Mississippi	11,115	4,578	41.2	4,420	96.5	6.0	9.9
South Carolina	14,695	8,813	60.0	8,301	94.2	8.0	11.6
Tennessee	19,720	6,923	35.1	6,159	89.0	11.0	13.7

Region and State Agency	Infants in Age Range	Infants Breastfed		Reported Duration		Median Duration (in weeks)	Mean Duration Within First 6 Months (in weeks)
		Number	%	Number	%		
Midwest							
Illinois	29,853	21,392	71.7	20,279	94.8	9.0	12.6
Indiana	18,377	13,317	72.5	12,641	94.9	6.0	11.2
Michigan	25,469	16,732	65.7	13,842	82.7	5.0	9.7
Minnesota	12,427	9,857	79.3	9,449	95.9	17.0	15.4
Ohio	26,339	15,869	60.2	15,156	95.5	8.0	12.0
Wisconsin	11,313	8,253	73.0	7,517	91.1	6.0	10.4
Southwest							
Arkansas	10,372	5,686	54.8	5,486	96.5	5.0	9.9
Louisiana	17,982	7,700	42.8	7,049	91.5	9.0	10.9
Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	47	43	91.5	43	100.0	12.0	13.4
Cherokee Nation (OK)	1,045	614	58.8	b	b	b	b
Chickasaw Nation (OK)	439	306	69.7	299	97.7	6.0	11.2
Choctaw Nation (OK)	413	215	52.1	213	99.1	8.0	11.5
Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	152	92	60.5	92	100.0	7.5	11.8
Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	28	14	50.0	14	100.0	9.0	12.8
Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	31	15	48.4	14	93.3	20.5	18.0
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	88	36	40.9	32	88.9	20.5	15.4
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	286	149	52.1	144	96.6	10.0	12.7
Osage Nation (OK)	438	250	57.1	247	98.8	8.0	11.5
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	58	34	58.6	b	b	b	b
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	28	27	96.4	27	100.0	26.0+	18.7
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	50	45	90.0	42	93.3	26.0+	20.5
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	23	19	82.6	19	100.0	24.0	19.4
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	407	249	61.2	242	97.2	6.0	11.3

Region and State Agency	Infants in Age Range	Infants Breastfed		Reported Duration		Median Duration (in weeks)	Mean Duration Within First 6 Months (in weeks)
		Number	%	Number	%		
Mountain Plains							
Colorado	10,429	8,578	82.3	8,227	95.9	9.0	12.6
Iowa	7,726	5,392	69.8	5,053	93.7	7.0	11.7
Kansas	7,469	5,861	78.5	5,597	95.5	8.0	12.0
Missouri	15,545	11,012	70.8	10,650	96.7	7.0	11.6
Montana	2,150	1,711	79.6	1,634	95.5	13.0	14.1
Nebraska	4,676	3,610	77.2	3,371	93.4	8.0	11.8
North Dakota	1,393	989	71.0	935	94.5	8.0	11.5
Utah	6,966	6,129	88.0	5,776	94.2	14.0	14.4
Wyoming	1,202	961	80.0	905	94.2	10.0	12.9
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	57	28	49.1	25	89.3	7.0	12.3
Western							
Alaska	2,150	1,761	81.9	1,710	97.1	24.0	16.8
American Samoa	468	372	79.5	338	90.9	26.0+	19.5
Arizona	18,362	13,005	70.8	b	b	b	b
California	118,146	92,523	78.3	88,050	95.2	23.0	17.0
Guam	842	661	78.5	592	89.6	13.0	13.8
Hawaii	3,470	3,046	87.8	2,864	94.0	22.0	16.3
Idaho	4,308	3,771	87.5	3,721	98.7	24.0	16.7
Nevada	7,387	4,046	54.8	3,918	96.8	20.0	16.1
Oregon	9,403	9,096	96.7	8,068	88.7	26.0+	22.2
Washington	16,320	14,571	89.3	13,944	95.7	25.0	16.9
Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	1,044	690	66.1	652	94.5	7.0	11.9

Region and State Agency	Infants in Age Range	Infants Breastfed		Reported Duration		Median Duration (in weeks)	Mean Duration Within First 6 Months (in weeks)
		Number	%	Number	%		
Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	152	69	45.4	68	98.6	24.5	17.3
Navajo Nation (AZ)	948	810	85.4	^b	^b	^b	^b
Northern Mariana Islands	260	221	85.0	195	88.2	17.0	15.3

Notes

Percents may not add to 100.0 and subtotals may not add to totals because of rounding.

For some State agencies, the median breastfeeding duration was greater than 26 weeks. Because of data limitations, medians of greater than 26 weeks could not be measured, so the median duration is reported as more than 26 (26.0+) weeks.

^a These State agencies reported data on breastfeeding initiation for 75.0 percent or more of all 7- to-11-month-old infants and duration data for at least 75.0 percent of breastfed infants. Because these States comprise only 72.4 percent of all infants aged 7 to 11 months, duration estimates do not constitute a national estimate. This total excludes the following State agencies: Connecticut, Delaware, Florida, New Mexico, North Carolina, Oklahoma, Puerto Rico, South Dakota, Texas, Virginia, Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD), Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC), Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY), Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians (MS), Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY), Omaha Nation (NE), Pueblo of Isleta (NM), Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD), Santee Sioux Nation (NE), Three Affiliated Tribes (ND), Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO), and Winnebago Tribe (NE).

^b This State agency reported data on at least 75 percent but less than 85 percent of all infants aged 7–11 months. All available data (including for this State agency) were used to calculate breastfeeding duration.

Table D.6.4. Estimated Distribution of Breastfeeding Duration of Infants Aged 7–11 Months and Breastfeeding for 6 Months or More by State Agency

Region and State Agency	Infants In Age Range	Lower Bound Estimate ^c		Upper Bound Estimate ^c	
		Number	%	Number	%
Total for State Agencies Reporting^a	638,237	159,252	25.0	197,318	30.9
Northeast					
Maine	2,247	614	27.3	678	30.2
Massachusetts	11,948	3,342	28.0	3,650	30.5
New Hampshire	1,713	436	25.5	524	30.6
New York	52,547	17,998	34.3	22,694	43.2
Rhode Island	2,314	362	15.6	579	25.0
Vermont	1,187	425	35.8	516	43.5
Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	8	0	0.0	0	0.0
Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	4	0	0.0	0	0.0
Seneca Nation (NY)	30	2	6.7	6	20.0
Mid-Atlantic					
District of Columbia	2,030	665	32.8	899	44.3
Maryland	14,925	4,293	28.8	4,997	33.5
New Jersey	16,181	6,168	38.1	7,093	43.8
Pennsylvania	26,365	4,102	15.6	4,881	18.5
U.S. Virgin Islands	417	193	46.3	211	50.6
West Virginia	5,113	^b	^b	^b	^b
Southeast					
Alabama	15,586	841	5.4	1,652	10.6
Georgia	29,420	5,333	18.1	7,033	23.9
Kentucky	14,134	3,169	22.4	3,170	22.4
Mississippi	11,115	847	7.6	1,037	9.3
South Carolina	14,695	2,329	15.8	2,964	20.2
Tennessee	19,720	2,266	11.5	3,182	16.1
Midwest					
Illinois	29,853	6,189	20.7	7,593	25.4
Indiana	18,377	3,370	18.3	4,507	24.5
Michigan	25,469	2,812	11.0	5,953	23.4
Minnesota	12,427	4,061	32.7	4,584	36.9
Ohio	26,339	3,895	14.8	5,355	20.3
Wisconsin	11,313	1,691	14.9	2,541	22.5
Southwest					
Arkansas	10,372	1,265	12.2	1,507	14.5
Louisiana	17,982	1,643	9.1	2,358	13.1
Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	47	15	31.9	15	31.9
Cherokee Nation (OK)	1,045	^b	^b	^b	^b
Chickasaw Nation (OK)	439	84	19.1	93	21.2
Choctaw Nation (OK)	413	59	14.3	61	14.8
Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	152	27	17.8	27	17.8
Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	28	5	17.9	5	17.9

Region and State Agency	Infants In Age Range	Lower Bound Estimate ^c		Upper Bound Estimate ^c	
		Number	%	Number	%
Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	31	5	16.1	8	25.8
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	88	15	17.0	20	22.7
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	286	44	15.4	50	17.5
Osage Nation (OK)	438	66	15.1	70	16.0
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	58	^b	^b	^b	^b
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	28	17	60.7	17	60.7
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	50	30	60.0	34	68.0
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	23	9	39.1	10	43.5
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	407	63	15.5	71	17.4
Mountain Plains					
Colorado	10,429	2,542	24.4	3,103	29.8
Iowa	7,726	1,458	18.9	1,842	23.8
Kansas	7,469	1,717	23.0	2,017	27.0
Missouri	15,545	3,046	19.6	3,438	22.1
Montana	2,150	595	27.7	685	31.9
Nebraska	4,676	918	19.6	1,218	26.0
North Dakota	1,393	253	18.2	322	23.1
Utah	6,966	2,187	31.4	2,685	38.5
Wyoming	1,202	302	25.1	370	30.8
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	57	9	15.8	15	26.3
Western					
Alaska	2,150	857	39.9	909	42.3
American Samoa	468	206	44.0	250	53.4
Arizona	18,362	^b	^b	^b	^b
California	118,146	42,895	36.3	49,434	41.8
Guam	842	210	24.9	291	34.6
Hawaii	3,470	1,333	38.4	1,538	44.3
Idaho	4,308	1,886	43.8	1,987	46.1
Nevada	7,387	1,803	24.4	1,984	26.9
Oregon	9,403	6,285	66.8	7,738	82.3
Washington	16,320	7,146	43.8	7,988	48.9
Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	1,044	214	20.5	269	25.8
Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	152	37	24.3	38	25.0
Navajo Nation (AZ)	948	^b	^b	^b	^b
Northern Mariana Islands	260	85	32.7	115	44.2

Notes

Percents may not add to 100.0 and subtotals may not add to totals because of rounding.

^a These State agencies reported data on breastfeeding initiation for at least 75.0 percent of all 7- to-11-month-old infants and duration data for at least 75.0 percent of breastfed infants. Because these States comprised only 72.4 percent of all WIC infants aged 7–11 months, duration estimates do not constitute a national estimate. This total excludes the following State agencies: Connecticut, Delaware, Florida, New Mexico, North Carolina, Oklahoma, Puerto Rico, South Dakota, Texas, Virginia, Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD), Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC), Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY), Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians (MS), Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY), Omaha Nation (NE), Pueblo of Isleta (NM), Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD), Santee Sioux Nation (NE), Three Affiliated Tribes (ND), Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO), and Winnebago Tribe (NE).

^b This State agency reported data on at least 75 percent but less than 85 percent of all infants aged 7–11 months. All available data (including for this State agency) were used to calculate breastfeeding duration.

^c The lower bound estimate was calculated only for those infants for whom 6 or more months of breastfeeding was reported. The upper bound estimate calculation included infants known to have been breastfed for at least 6 months as well as infants for whom the initiation and duration of breastfeeding were not known. For the upper bound estimate calculation, infants known to have been breastfed for at least 6 months included currently breastfeeding infants aged 5–6 months.

Appendix E. Chapter 7 Supplemental Tables

Table E.7.1. Distribution of Migrant Participants by State Agency

Region and State Agency	Number	Percent of Total Participants for State Agency	Percent of Total Migrant Participants
Total Participants	37,246		100.0
Northeast			
Connecticut	7	< 0.1	< 0.1
Maine	12	0.1	< 0.1
Massachusetts	1	< 0.1	< 0.1
New Hampshire	3	< 0.1	< 0.1
New York	2,846	0.5	7.6
Rhode Island	26	0.1	0.1
Vermont	13	0.1	< 0.1
Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	0	0.0	0.0
Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	0	0.0	0.0
Seneca Nation (NY)	0	0.0	0.0
Mid-Atlantic			
Delaware	8	< 0.1	< 0.1
District of Columbia	28	0.2	0.1
Maryland	534	0.3	1.4
New Jersey	37	< 0.1	0.1
Pennsylvania	28	< 0.1	0.1
Puerto Rico	0	0.0	0.0
Virginia	227	0.1	0.6
U.S. Virgin Islands	2	< 0.1	< 0.1
West Virginia	28	0.1	0.1
Southeast			
Alabama	41	< 0.1	0.1
Florida	12,505	2.1	33.6
Georgia	34	< 0.1	0.1
Kentucky	538	0.4	1.4
Mississippi	39	< 0.1	0.1
North Carolina	990	0.3	2.7
South Carolina	163	0.1	0.4
Tennessee	1,575	0.9	4.2
Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)	6	0.8	< 0.1
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians (MS)	1	0.1	< 0.1

Region and State Agency	Number	Percent of Total Participants for State Agency	Percent of Total Migrant Participants
Midwest			
Illinois	53	< 0.1	0.1
Indiana	35	< 0.1	0.1
Michigan	1,584	0.6	4.3
Minnesota	118	0.1	0.3
Ohio	441	0.2	1.2
Wisconsin	19	< 0.1	0.1
Southwest			
Arkansas	220	0.3	0.6
Louisiana	137	0.1	0.4
New Mexico	46	0.1	0.1
Oklahoma	5	< 0.1	< 0.1
Texas	1,728	0.2	4.6
Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	1	0.2	< 0.1
Cherokee Nation (OK)	2	< 0.1	< 0.1
Chickasaw Nation (OK)	2	< 0.1	< 0.1
Choctaw Nation (OK)	0	0.0	0.0
Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	0	0.0	0.0
Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	0	0.0	0.0
Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	0	0.0	0.0
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	0	0.0	0.0
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	0	0.0	0.0
Osage Nation (OK)	2	0.1	< 0.1
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	0	0.0	0.0
Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	0	0.0	0.0
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	0	0.0	0.0
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	0	0.0	0.0
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	0	0.0	0.0
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	2	< 0.1	< 0.1
Mountain Plains			
Colorado	10	< 0.1	< 0.1
Iowa	21	< 0.1	0.1
Kansas	30	< 0.1	0.1
Missouri	136	0.1	0.4
Montana	11	0.1	< 0.1
Nebraska	15	< 0.1	< 0.1
North Dakota	24	0.2	0.1
South Dakota	18	0.1	< 0.1
Utah	4	< 0.1	< 0.1
Wyoming	0	0.0	0.0
Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	1	0.1	< 0.1

Region and State Agency	Number	Percent of Total Participants for State Agency	Percent of Total Migrant Participants
Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	0	0.0	0.0
Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)	2	0.5	< 0.1
Omaha Nation (NE)	0	0.0	0.0
Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	0	0.0	0.0
Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	0	0.0	0.0
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	0	0.0	0.0
Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	0	0.0	0.0
Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	0	0.0	0.0
Winnebago Tribe (NE)	0	0.0	0.0
Western			
Alaska	10	< 0.1	< 0.1
American Samoa	0	0.0	0.0
Arizona	474	0.3	1.3
California	11,720	0.8	31.5
Guam	2	< 0.1	< 0.1
Hawaii	4	< 0.1	< 0.1
Idaho	4	< 0.1	< 0.1
Nevada	158	0.2	0.4
Northern Mariana Islands	0	0.0	0.0
Oregon	54	0.1	0.1
Washington	451	0.2	1.2
Inter-Tribal Council of Arizona	0	0.0	0.0
Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	1	0.1	< 0.1
Navajo Nation (AZ)	9	0.1	< 0.1

Appendix F. Supplemental Data Set

Table F.1. State Agencies That Reported Supplemental Data Set Items by Region

Northeast	Mid-Atlantic	Southeast	Midwest	Southwest	Mountain Plains	Western
- Connecticut - Maine - Massachusetts - New Hampshire - Rhode Island - Vermont - Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME) - Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME) - Seneca Nation (NY)	- Delaware - District of Columbia - Maryland - New Jersey - Pennsylvania - Virginia - U.S. Virgin Islands - West Virginia	- Alabama - Florida - Georgia - Mississippi - North Carolina - South Carolina - Tennessee - Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC) - Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians (MS)	- Illinois - Indiana - Michigan - Minnesota - Wisconsin	- Arkansas - Louisiana - New Mexico - Oklahoma - Texas - Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM) - Chickasaw Nation (OK) - Choctaw Nation (OK) - Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK) - Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM) - Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM) - Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma - Muscogee Creek Nation (OK) - Osage Nation (OK) - Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK) - Pueblo of Isleta (NM) - Pueblo of San Felipe (NM) - Pueblo of Zuni (NM) - Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM) - Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	- Colorado - Iowa - Kansas - Missouri - Montana - Nebraska - North Dakota - South Dakota - Utah - Wyoming - Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD) - Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY) - Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY) - Omaha Nation (NE) - Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD) - Santee Sioux Nation (NE) - Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND) - Three Affiliated Tribes (ND) - Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO) - Winnebago Tribe (NE)	- Alaska - American Samoa - Arizona - Northern Mariana Islands - Guam - Hawaii - Idaho - Nevada - Oregon - Washington - Inter Tribal Council of Arizona (AZ) - Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada (NV) - Navajo Nation (AZ)

Note

The following six State agencies did not report sufficient SDS data to be included in the PC2016 report: California, Kentucky, New York, Ohio, Puerto Rico, and Cherokee Nation (OK).

Table F.2. Percentage of Birth Weights for Infant and Child Participants by State Agency

Region and State Agency	Very Low Birth Weight		Low Birth Weight		Normal Birth Weight		High Birth Weight		Birth Weight Not Reported		Total Participants (number)	
	Infants	Children	Infants	Children	Infants	Children	Infants	Children	Infants	Children	Infants	Children
Northeast	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Connecticut	0.8	0.9	6.3	5.7	62.7	58.2	5.1	4.7	25.1	30.5	13,690	30,531
Maine	1.0	0.8	7.6	7.7	80.0	75.1	9.4	8.6	2.1	7.9	4,874	13,066
Massachusetts	0.9	0.9	8.1	7.6	82.6	79.5	7.4	7.2	1.0	4.7	32,061	65,799
New Hampshire	0.8	0.7	7.0	5.8	75.3	64.1	9.2	6.9	7.7	22.5	3,791	9,579
Rhode Island	1.0	1.0	7.6	7.2	82.6	83.0	7.2	7.4	1.6	1.4	5,855	12,069
Vermont	1.1	0.3	7.6	3.6	79.7	37.2	8.4	4.0	3.1	54.9	2,576	8,300
Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	0.0	0.0	7.7	0.0	61.5	15.2	23.1	2.2	7.7	82.6	13	46
Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	0.0	0.0	11.1	5.7	66.7	54.3	11.1	11.4	11.1	28.6	9	35
Seneca Nation (NY)	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	65.7	12.5	16.4	3.4	17.9	83.0	67	88
Mid-Atlantic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Delaware	1.0	1.3	9.5	7.7	75.4	76.6	5.7	5.6	8.3	8.9	6,080	11,028
District of Columbia	1.4	1.7	9.8	9.7	82.2	81.4	5.1	5.4	1.6	1.9	4,734	8,629
Maryland	1.1	1.1	8.9	8.5	82.1	81.9	6.2	6.4	1.7	2.1	38,643	79,585
New Jersey	1.0	1.0	7.6	7.2	82.7	81.7	6.2	6.6	2.4	3.6	36,914	84,637
Pennsylvania	1.1	1.2	9.3	8.4	82.7	75.7	6.3	5.8	0.5	9.0	59,928	138,486
Virginia	1.0	1.1	8.4	7.3	80.7	70.1	6.3	5.8	3.5	15.7	40,583	85,234
U.S. Virgin Islands	0.9	0.9	7.6	9.3	84.7	81.5	4.2	5.0	2.6	3.3	1,040	2,393
West Virginia	0.8	1.0	9.9	9.3	81.0	77.5	6.4	6.0	1.9	6.1	11,740	23,269

Region and State Agency	Very Low Birth Weight		Low Birth Weight		Normal Birth Weight		High Birth Weight		Birth Weight Not Reported		Total Participants (number)	
	Infants	Children	Infants	Children	Infants	Children	Infants	Children	Infants	Children	Infants	Children
Southeast	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Alabama	1.2	1.3	9.8	9.5	81.7	78.3	5.0	4.7	2.3	6.2	37,138	69,082
Florida	1.0	1.1	8.3	8.1	83.2	81.1	6.0	6.0	1.5	3.6	135,137	308,646
Georgia	1.2	1.2	9.6	8.1	81.7	72.8	5.2	4.9	2.3	13.0	70,685	136,431
Mississippi	1.2	0.9	10.9	6.5	81.0	46.4	4.1	2.3	2.7	43.8	24,994	47,576
South Carolina	0.4	0.4	6.0	5.7	71.1	68.2	16.4	11.2	6.2	14.4	33,561	67,480
Tennessee	1.1	1.0	9.4	8.0	82.5	73.2	5.8	5.4	1.1	12.4	45,827	83,769
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians (MS)	0.6	0.2	5.3	2.1	70.2	22.8	8.8	3.8	15.2	71.0	171	469
Midwest	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Illinois	1.0	1.0	8.2	7.6	79.5	78.1	6.4	6.9	4.9	6.4	69,566	128,855
Indiana	1.0	1.0	8.3	8.0	82.0	81.1	6.4	6.7	2.3	3.3	41,952	91,516
Michigan	1.1	1.2	8.8	8.4	81.0	80.0	6.6	6.8	2.4	3.7	57,636	149,709
Minnesota	0.8	0.8	6.7	5.9	81.2	76.2	9.1	8.6	2.1	8.4	27,016	72,235
Wisconsin	1.0	0.9	8.4	7.2	82.5	76.2	7.2	7.0	0.9	8.8	26,185	61,344
Southwest	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arkansas	1.0	1.1	8.4	8.1	81.3	80.3	5.7	5.9	3.4	4.6	23,214	40,276
Louisiana	0.5	0.0	6.3	0.0	32.9	0.0	1.5	0.0	58.8	100.0	40,842	65,668
Oklahoma	0.9	0.9	7.8	7.7	82.8	82.1	6.3	6.6	2.2	2.7	24,075	58,428
Texas	0.9	0.9	7.8	6.7	83.9	74.5	5.5	5.2	1.9	12.7	235,106	500,156
Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	1.1	0.4	12.0	7.4	80.4	86.0	5.4	3.9	1.1	2.2	92	229
Chickasaw Nation (OK)	0.3	1.0	7.5	7.7	80.7	77.2	8.0	8.8	3.6	5.3	1,005	2,251
Choctaw Nation (OK)	0.7	1.0	6.8	7.3	81.9	82.6	7.1	7.2	3.5	1.8	1,002	2,436
Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	0.3	0.3	4.4	3.6	77.8	37.4	7.5	4.0	10.0	54.8	360	754

Region and State Agency	Very Low Birth Weight		Low Birth Weight		Normal Birth Weight		High Birth Weight		Birth Weight Not Reported		Total Participants (number)	
	Infants	Children	Infants	Children	Infants	Children	Infants	Children	Infants	Children	Infants	Children
Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	0.0	1.4	9.1	7.0	74.2	83.9	4.5	3.5	12.1	4.2	66	143
Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	3.1	0.6	10.8	8.3	70.8	76.9	0.0	5.1	15.4	9.0	65	156
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	0.0	1.3	5.5	6.3	79.5	79.8	5.0	7.6	10.0	4.9	200	526
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	0.5	1.1	6.2	6.8	80.6	79.0	7.7	7.8	4.9	5.2	609	1,875
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	0.0	1.9	8.4	4.7	67.9	73.4	9.2	14.4	14.5	5.6	131	319
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	0.0	0.6	16.1	7.0	79.0	87.7	4.8	4.1	0.0	0.6	62	171
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	0.0	0.9	7.9	9.0	86.0	83.8	3.5	4.8	2.6	1.5	114	458
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	0.0	1.0	4.7	7.8	88.4	82.5	4.7	4.9	2.3	3.9	43	103
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	0.5	0.8	7.4	6.8	81.1	81.8	9.0	7.9	1.9	2.7	942	2,526
Mountain Plains	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colorado	0.9	1.0	9.8	8.3	83.8	82.5	4.4	4.6	1.1	3.6	24,851	49,071
Iowa	0.9	1.0	7.4	7.2	80.4	75.8	8.0	7.5	3.2	8.5	17,713	39,415
Kansas	0.9	0.9	6.9	6.7	81.2	76.5	6.3	6.3	4.6	9.6	16,610	38,848
Missouri	1.0	1.0	8.7	8.4	81.9	80.1	6.1	6.7	2.3	3.8	37,098	69,917
Montana	0.6	1.0	7.2	7.5	82.0	78.8	6.9	7.4	3.2	5.3	4,581	10,820
Nebraska	0.8	1.0	8.0	6.9	81.9	80.7	6.9	7.2	2.3	4.3	10,907	21,895
North Dakota	0.9	1.1	6.6	7.3	82.4	74.3	8.6	7.9	1.4	9.4	3,378	7,386
South Dakota	0.8	0.9	7.4	6.1	81.4	72.8	8.4	8.5	2.0	11.7	4,733	11,389
Utah	0.9	0.9	8.3	7.4	84.4	82.3	5.5	6.2	0.9	3.3	15,837	33,404
Wyoming	1.0	0.9	9.7	9.3	83.4	79.9	4.6	4.7	1.3	5.2	2,791	5,684
Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	2.5	0.4	5.1	2.3	75.9	24.4	13.9	3.1	2.5	69.7	158	512
Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	38.0	16.9	2.0	2.6	58.0	80.5	50	77

Region and State Agency	Very Low Birth Weight		Low Birth Weight		Normal Birth Weight		High Birth Weight		Birth Weight Not Reported		Total Participants (number)	
	Infants	Children	Infants	Children	Infants	Children	Infants	Children	Infants	Children	Infants	Children
Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)	0.0	0.8	4.9	2.1	32.0	20.6	2.9	1.6	60.2	74.9	103	243
Omaha Nation (NE)	1.8	0.6	3.5	1.8	64.9	15.4	12.3	1.8	17.5	80.5	57	169
Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	1.7	0.1	5.7	1.9	79.6	24.5	8.7	1.5	4.3	71.9	299	677
Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	0.0	1.3	2.6	1.3	51.3	18.8	10.3	3.8	35.9	75.0	39	80
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	0.7	0.7	5.0	1.5	70.2	27.6	5.0	1.5	19.1	68.8	141	413
Three Affiliated Tribes	1.2	0.0	9.5	1.0	34.5	22.2	7.1	4.0	47.6	72.7	84	99
Winnebago Tribe (NE)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	12.5	6.1	1.6	2.0	85.9	91.2	64	148
Western	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Alaska	0.5	0.4	6.2	4.3	76.7	57.7	12.2	9.3	4.4	28.3	4,458	11,638
American Samoa	0.3	0.4	3.2	3.0	81.4	78.1	15.0	14.5	0.1	4.1	1,023	3,892
Arizona	0.8	0.8	6.8	6.2	84.9	78.2	6.6	6.5	0.8	8.4	41,907	88,336
Guam	0.8	0.7	7.8	7.8	86.3	78.5	5.0	5.6	0.1	7.3	1,845	4,151
Hawaii	0.7	0.7	5.9	5.4	74.3	66.9	14.0	13.1	5.0	13.8	8,133	18,144
Idaho	0.6	0.7	6.8	5.7	83.2	75.1	6.6	6.8	2.8	11.6	9,988	22,936
Nevada	1.0	0.3	8.2	2.6	84.6	28.2	5.6	2.1	0.5	66.7	18,606	37,597
Northern Mariana Islands	0.5	1.0	6.4	6.8	88.3	84.3	4.3	4.4	0.5	3.5	608	1,988
Washington	1.0	0.8	6.8	6.2	81.7	78.9	9.1	9.1	1.4	4.9	40,089	103,941
Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	0.7	0.7	6.4	5.8	75.5	73.3	8.5	8.5	9.0	11.8	2,546	6,711

Region and State Agency	Very Low Birth Weight		Low Birth Weight		Normal Birth Weight		High Birth Weight		Birth Weight Not Reported		Total Participants (number)	
	Infants	Children	Infants	Children	Infants	Children	Infants	Children	Infants	Children	Infants	Children
Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	0.8	0.3	8.1	1.9	86.6	29.4	4.5	1.5	0.0	66.9	357	734
Navajo Nation (AZ)	0.9	0.7	5.9	5.8	86.1	81.0	6.8	6.5	0.4	6.0	2,101	6,548

Notes

WIC defines an infant as a participant who at certification is younger than 1 year of age and would be classified as a child at the age of 366 days (the first birthday).

Very low birth weight: 0–1,500 grams; Low birth weight: 1,501–2,500 grams; Normal birth weight: 2,501–4,000 grams; High birth weight: 4,001–6,000 grams

Data on infants are generally sufficient to allow interpretation of the data for individual State agencies. However, in some cases, substantial amounts of data are missing for children.

Interpretations should consider missing data.

This table includes information for State agencies that provided valid data for at least 5 percent of the target population for this tabulation. Not all State agencies listed in table F.1 reported valid data for all SDS variables.

Table F.3. Percentage of Birth Weights for Infant and Child Migrant Participants by State Agency

Region and State Agency	Very Low Birth Weight		Low Birth Weight		Normal Birth Weight		High Birth Weight		Birth Weight Not Reported		Total Participants (number)	
	Infants	Children	Infants	Children	Infants	Children	Infants	Children	Infants	Children	Infants	Children
Northeast	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Connecticut	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	66.7	0.0	0.0	50.0	33.3	2	3
Maine	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	80.0	100.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5	5
Massachusetts	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	1
New Hampshire	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	1	2
Rhode Island	0.0	0.0	25.0	0.0	75.0	88.9	0.0	11.1	0.0	0.0	8	9
Vermont	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	37.5	0.0	12.5	0.0	50.0	1	8
Mid-Atlantic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Delaware	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2	5
District of Columbia	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.7	100.0	84.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.7	6	13
Maryland	0.0	0.3	8.4	7.1	83.2	80.1	7.5	8.7	0.9	3.8	107	312
New Jersey	14.3	0.0	28.6	0.0	42.9	90.9	14.3	9.1	0.0	0.0	7	22
Pennsylvania	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	50.0	0.0	12.5	0.0	37.5	4	16
Virginia	2.3	0.7	6.8	8.0	77.3	65.9	4.5	10.1	9.1	15.2	44	138
U.S. Virgin Islands	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1	0
West Virginia	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.6	100.0	94.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4	18
Southeast	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Alabama	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.8	92.3	90.5	7.7	4.8	0.0	0.0	13	21
Florida	0.5	0.8	5.5	5.8	84.9	82.0	7.2	7.0	1.8	4.3	2,499	7,308
Georgia	0.0	0.0	14.3	0.0	57.1	25.0	14.3	0.0	14.3	75.0	7	12
Mississippi	0.0	0.0	20.0	0.0	80.0	46.2	0.0	3.8	0.0	50.0	5	26
South Carolina	0.0	0.0	9.4	5.8	78.1	65.0	6.3	13.6	6.3	15.5	32	103
Tennessee	0.9	0.3	7.5	5.7	84.6	73.9	6.0	5.6	0.9	14.6	319	666
Midwest	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Illinois	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.7	71.4	53.3	28.6	6.7	0.0	33.3	7	15
Indiana	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	85.7	65.0	14.3	10.0	0.0	5.0	7	20
Michigan	1.0	0.3	7.5	5.6	78.2	74.1	4.2	5.6	9.1	14.4	308	932

Region and State Agency	Very Low Birth Weight		Low Birth Weight		Normal Birth Weight		High Birth Weight		Birth Weight Not Reported		Total Participants (number)	
	Infants	Children	Infants	Children	Infants	Children	Infants	Children	Infants	Children	Infants	Children
Minnesota	0.0	0.0	4.3	11.6	82.6	69.6	8.7	2.9	4.3	15.9	23	69
Wisconsin	0.0	9.1	50.0	0.0	50.0	81.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.1	2	11
Southwest	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arkansas	0.0	0.9	3.8	4.7	78.8	74.5	13.5	17.0	3.8	2.8	52	106
Louisiana	0.0	0.0	10.0	0.0	12.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	77.5	100.0	40	67
Oklahoma	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3	0
Texas	1.5	0.5	6.3	5.6	80.7	62.5	3.0	3.3	8.6	28.1	336	1,004
Acoma, Canonicito, Laguna (NM)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0	1
Chickasaw Nation (OK)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1	0
Mountain Plains	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colorado	0.0	0.0	100.0	12.5	0.0	62.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	1	8
Iowa	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	66.7	45.5	0.0	0.0	33.3	54.5	6	11
Kansas	0.0	0.0	33.3	5.6	66.7	61.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.3	3	18
Missouri	0.0	0.0	12.5	8.7	80.0	81.2	5.0	2.9	2.5	7.2	40	69
Montana	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.7	100.0	66.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.7	3	6
Nebraska	0.0	0.0	33.3	22.2	33.3	66.7	0.0	0.0	33.3	11.1	3	9
North Dakota	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.7	100.0	93.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3	15
South Dakota	0.0	0.0	60.0	12.5	40.0	37.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	5	8
Utah	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	100.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2	2
Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	0	2

Region and State Agency	Very Low Birth Weight		Low Birth Weight		Normal Birth Weight		High Birth Weight		Birth Weight Not Reported		Total Participants (number)	
	Infants	Children	Infants	Children	Infants	Children	Infants	Children	Infants	Children	Infants	Children
Western	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Alaska	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.5	0.0	62.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	0	8
Arizona	1.1	0.3	4.3	5.8	84.0	79.4	10.6	9.6	0.0	4.8	94	291
Guam	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	1
Hawaii	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1	2
Idaho	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2	2
Nevada	0.0	0.0	9.1	0.0	90.9	27.9	0.0	3.5	0.0	68.6	33	86
Washington	3.4	1.2	6.9	5.9	74.7	70.1	10.3	6.3	4.6	16.5	87	254
Navajo Nation (AZ)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	66.7	0.0	16.7	0.0	16.7	1	6

Notes

WIC defines an infant as a participant who at certification is younger than 1 year of age and would be classified as a child at the age of 366 days (the first birthday).

Very low birth weight: 0–1,500 grams; Low birth weight: 1,501–2,500 grams; Normal birth weight: 2,501–4,000 grams; High birth weight: 4,001–6,000 grams

Data on infants are generally sufficient to allow interpretations of the data for individual State agencies. However, in some cases, substantial amounts of data are missing for children.

Interpretations should consider missing data.

This table includes information for State agencies that provided valid data for at least 5 percent of the target population for this tabulation. Not all State agencies listed in table F.1 reported valid data for all SDS variables.

Table F.4. Distribution of Birth Weight of Infants in Race by State Agency

Region and State Agency	American Indian or Alaska Native Only	Asian Only	Black or African American Only	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Only	White Only	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported ^a	Total Infants
Northeast	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Connecticut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of infants	179	368	3,411	208	8,202	917	405	13,690
Percent with birth weight reported	95.5	77.4	75.7	80.3	74.7	81.6	42.0	74.9
Mean (grams)	3,297.9	3,154.1	3,151.7	3,205.6	3,267.8	3,221.6	3,294.8	3,232.0
Maine	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of infants	26	50	340	8	4,146	285	19	4,874
Percent with birth weight reported	100.0	94.0	95.9	100.0	98.3	97.9	52.6	97.9
Mean (grams)	3,262.4	3,244.6	3,204.2	3,480.0	3,298.8	3,296.5	3,146.9	3,291.5
Massachusetts	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of infants	146	1,840	6,651	138	21,806	1,478	2	32,061
Percent with birth weight reported	100.0	99.5	99.1	100.0	98.9	99.1	100.0	99.0
Mean (grams)	3,223.6	3,162.6	3,193.6	3,275.5	3,275.5	3,251.6	3,359.5	3,250.7
New Hampshire	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of infants	11	102	181	16	3,323	158	0	3,791
Percent with birth weight reported	81.8	84.3	84.5	93.8	93.0	93.7	N/A	92.3
Mean (grams)	3,030.3	3,118.5	3,267.7	3,233.8	3,299.7	3,379.0	N/A	3,296.2
Rhode Island	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of infants	100	209	936	36	4,029	530	15	5,855
Percent with birth weight reported	99.0	98.6	98.4	97.2	98.7	98.9	13.3	98.4
Mean (grams)	3,219.9	3,169.3	3,204.0	3,311.3	3,267.5	3,277.3	3,118.5	3,254.1
Vermont	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of infants	^b	79	93	^b	2,220	78	106	2,576
Percent with birth weight reported	^b	92.4	88.2	^b	97.3	96.2	98.2	96.9
Mean (grams)	^b	3,202.8	3,185.9	^b	3,291.9	3,227.0	3,243.40	3,281.8

Region and State Agency	American Indian or Alaska Native Only	Asian Only	Black or African American Only	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Only	White Only	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported ^a	Total Infants
<i>Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of infants	12	b	b	b	b	b	1	13
Percent with birth weight reported	91.7	b	b	b	b	b	100.0	92.3
Mean (grams)	3,420.0	b	b	b	b	b	4,564.4	3,515.4
<i>Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of infants	7	0	0	0	0	0	2	9
Percent with birth weight reported	85.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	100.0	88.9
Mean (grams)	3383.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2,778.3	3,231.9
<i>Seneca Nation (NY)</i>								
Number of infants	57	0	0	0	b	b	10	67
Percent with birth weight reported	78.9	N/A	N/A	N/A	b	b	100.0	82.1
Mean (grams)	3,684.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	b	b	3,526.8	3655.6
Mid-Atlantic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Delaware</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of infants	10	100	2,553	b	3,056	354	7	6,080
Percent with birth weight reported	80.0	99.0	87.3	b	95.0	93.5	100.0	91.7
Mean (grams)	3,430.4	3,114.8	3,104.9	b	3,248.8	3,237.8	3,584.3	3,188.9
<i>District of Columbia</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of infants	6	42	3,698	9	947	20	12	4,734
Percent with birth weight reported	100.0	95.2	98.7	100.0	98.6	95.0	8.3	98.4
Mean (grams)	2,655.5	3,190.1	3,118.0	3,200.4	3,261.1	3,097.6	4,734.5	3,147.1
<i>Maryland</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of infants	1,422	1,321	17,515	313	15,150	2,916	6	38,643
Percent with birth weight reported	97.2	97.8	98.4	98.1	98.4	98.6	66.7	98.3
Mean (grams)	3,283.6	3,171.6	3,139.0	3,238.1	3,273.1	3,220.8	2,877.5	3,204.9

Region and State Agency	American Indian or Alaska Native Only	Asian Only	Black or African American Only	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Only	White Only	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported ^a	Total Infants
<i>New Jersey</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of infants	835	1,170	9,784	388	23,443	1,259	35	36,914
Percent with birth weight reported	98.3	97.6	97.2	96.4	97.8	96.9	60.0	97.6
Mean (grams)	3,250.6	3,139.1	3,144.4	3,192.3	3,274.1	3,234.5	3,434.4	3,232.9
<i>Pennsylvania</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of infants	440	1,587	16,461	564	38,018	2,858	0	59,928
Percent with birth weight reported	99.3	99.4	99.3	99.3	99.5	99.8	N/A	99.5
Mean (grams)	3,166.3	3,169.7	3,107.2	3,184.4	3,239.7	3,207.8	N/A	3,198.9
<i>Virginia</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of infants	1,155	1,362	13,916	63	20,817	2,849	421	40,583
Percent with birth weight reported	98.4	96.8	97.0	93.7	97.2	96.9	35.9	96.5
Mean (grams)	3,278.8	3,191.3	3,107.6	3,246.7	3,277.4	3,226.0	3,230.1	3,212.1
<i>U.S. Virgin Islands</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of infants	0	^b	962	^b	58	15	5	1,040
Percent with birth weight reported	N/A	^b	97.9	^b	93.1	86.7	80.0	97.4
Mean (grams)	N/A	^b	3,154.2	^b	3,117.5	3,138.1	3,387.8	3,152.9
<i>West Virginia</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of infants	9	30	526	12	10,185	921	57	11,740
Percent with birth weight reported	100.0	100.0	97.7	100.0	98.5	98.0	29.8	98.1
Mean (grams)	3,024.0	3,206.8	3,087.8	3,269.0	3,203.4	3,179.8	3,321.8	3,196.5
Southeast	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Alabama</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of infants	151	273	15,895	47	18,566	2,093	113	37,138
Percent with birth weight reported	97.4	97.1	98.1	97.9	97.8	98.0	32.7	97.7
Mean (grams)	3,158.4	3,148.4	3,040.3	3,141.8	3,236.5	3,204.3	3,122.3	3,149.2
<i>Florida</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of infants	552	1,777	41,484	288	80,579	9,912	545	135,137
Percent with birth weight reported	97.5	98.6	98.4	97.9	98.7	98.6	77.1	98.5
Mean (grams)	3,257.8	3,145.3	3,092.3	3,216.4	3,270.9	3,212.2	3,256.1	3,209.9

Region and State Agency	American Indian or Alaska Native Only	Asian Only	Black or African American Only	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Only	White Only	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported ^a	Total Infants
Georgia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of infants	297	1,554	33,484	56	32,417	2,873	4	70,685
Percent with birth weight reported	96.0	97.4	97.1	100.0	98.2	98.4	100.0	97.7
Mean (grams)	3,321.8	3,164.7	3,058.1	3,293.2	3,261.6	3,206.9	2,799.6	3,161.7
Mississippi	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of infants	129	184	14,303	71	9,639	527	141	24,994
Percent with birth weight reported	96.1	94.6	97.9	93.0	97.4	98.1	23.4	97.3
Mean (grams)	3,268.0	3,197.4	3,024.6	3,145.6	3,217.9	3,153.6	3,115.9	3,104.9
South Carolina	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of infants	112	281	15,302	48	15,862	1,955	1	33,561
Percent with birth weight reported	92.9	92.5	94.5	85.4	93.2	93.6	0.0	93.8
Mean (grams)	3,551.7	3,529.9	3,311.6	3,503.6	3,531.6	3,456.7	N/A	3,426.2
Tennessee	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of infants	45	410	13,638	23	30,149	1,267	295	45,827
Percent with birth weight reported	100.0	99.5	98.7	100.0	98.9	98.8	98.3	98.9
Mean (grams)	3,223.1	3,156.1	3,064.9	3,347.8	3,235.0	3,163.2	3,226.0	3,181.7
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians (MS)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of infants	165	0	0	0	^b	^b	6	171
Percent with birth weight reported	84.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	^b	^b	83.3	84.8
Mean (grams)	3,265.9	N/A	N/A	N/A	^b	^b	2,971.1	3255.8
Midwest	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Illinois	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of infants	132	2,110	20,971	45	44,406	1,898	4	69,566
Percent with birth weight reported	96.2	89.3	96.0	97.8	94.9	96.6	100.0	95.1
Mean (grams)	3,179.5	3,172.4	3,082.8	3,138.5	3,274.5	3,193.4	2,894.0	3,210.7
Indiana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of infants	86	1,075	8,349	48	28,971	2,931	492	41,952
Percent with birth weight reported	100.0	97.9	98.6	95.8	98.7	99.0	19.9	97.7
Mean (grams)	3,357.8	3,215.6	3,104.4	3,166.0	3,258.9	3,216.6	3,129.2	3,223.6

Region and State Agency	American Indian or Alaska Native Only	Asian Only	Black or African American Only	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Only	White Only	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported ^a	Total Infants
Michigan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of infants	246	1,055	17,160	36	33,339	5,465	335	57,636
Percent with birth weight reported	98.8	98.5	98.2	97.2	97.6	98.6	37.6	97.6
Mean (grams)	3,375.1	3,127.1	3,068.0	3,189.8	3,286.4	3,240.1	3,152.9	3,213.6
Minnesota	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of infants	1,067	2,633	6,303	71	14,006	2,717	219	27,016
Percent with birth weight reported	94.7	99.2	98.2	91.5	98.7	98.3	31.1	97.9
Mean (grams)	3,388.6	3,174.9	3,265.8	3,269.8	3,346.3	3,296.5	3,183.1	3,306.5
Wisconsin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of infants	677	1,417	6,041	55	15,956	2,039	0	26,185
Percent with birth weight reported	98.2	99.3	98.6	96.4	99.3	99.3	N/A	99.1
Mean (grams)	3,391.6	3,203.2	3,060.0	3,307.3	3,284.1	3,246.8	N/A	3,228.2
Southwest	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arkansas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of infants	51	200	6,238	281	15,486	632	326	23,214
Percent with birth weight reported	98.0	98.0	97.9	96.8	97.7	96.4	14.7	96.6
Mean (grams)	3,182.6	3,179.3	3,053.5	3,072.7	3,263.2	3,225.8	2,992.1	3,201.2
Louisiana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of infants	226	460	21,489	186	17,522	959	0	40,842
Percent with birth weight reported	32.7	46.3	43.9	43.5	38.3	35.1	N/A	41.2
Mean (grams)	3,058.0	3,022.3	2,909.3	3,014.6	3,093.8	3,124.7	N/A	2,989.7
Oklahoma	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of infants	1,131	437	3,003	226	15,825	3,453	0	24,075
Percent with birth weight reported	97.1	97.9	97.7	96.9	98.0	97.5	N/A	97.8
Mean (grams)	3,296.7	3,191.8	3,078.1	3,167.6	3,256.3	3,227.4	N/A	3,229.9
Texas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of infants	3,871	4,489	37,560	333	179,478	9,375	0	235,106
Percent with birth weight reported	99.3	98.4	97.2	95.2	98.4	97.3	N/A	98.1
Mean (grams)	3,251.2	3,139.3	3,084.0	3,210.7	3,240.4	3,213.7	N/A	3,212.8

Region and State Agency	American Indian or Alaska Native Only	Asian Only	Black or African American Only	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Only	White Only	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported ^a	Total Infants
<i>Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of infants	89	0	0	0	^b	0	3	92
Percent with birth weight reported	100.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	^b	N/A	66.7	98.9
Mean (grams)	3,109.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	^b	N/A	2,509.00	3096.1
<i>Chickasaw Nation (OK)</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of infants	232	^b	22	^b	381	328	42	1,005
Percent with birth weight reported	99.6	^b	90.9	^b	98.2	99.1	45.2	96.4
Mean (grams)	3,298.3	^b	3,066.1	^b	3,226.6	3,330.2	3,121.50	3,273.1
<i>Choctaw Nation (OK)</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of infants	141	^b	20	^b	313	502	26	1,002
Percent with birth weight reported	98.6	^b	95.0	^b	95.5	98.8	53.8	96.5
Mean (grams)	3,348.4	^b	3,108.1	^b	3,269.9	3,256.7	3,108.4	3,268.9
<i>Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of infants	38	^b	34	0	152	114	22	360
Percent with birth weight reported	94.7	^b	94.1	N/A	92.1	97.4	22.7	90.0
Mean (grams)	3,360.3	^b	3,058.3	N/A	3,351.0	3,334.1	3,696.8	3,322.6
<i>Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of infants	39	0	0	0	19	0	8	66
Percent with birth weight reported	97.4	N/A	N/A	N/A	100.0	N/A	12.5	87.9
Mean (grams)	3,134.9	N/A	N/A	N/A	3,208.0	N/A	3,628.8	3,167.4
<i>Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of infants	44	0	0	0	3	0	18	65
Percent with birth weight reported	100.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	100.0	N/A	44.4	84.6
Mean (grams)	3,089.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	1,918.4	N/A	3,196.5	3,041.2
<i>Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of infants	82	0	0	^b	72	19	25	200
Percent with birth weight reported	100.0	N/A	N/A	^b	100.0	100.0	28.0	90.0
Mean (grams)	3,274.1	N/A	N/A	^b	3,200.4	3,127.5	3,086.1	3221.8

Region and State Agency	American Indian or Alaska Native Only	Asian Only	Black or African American Only	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Only	White Only	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported ^a	Total Infants
<i>Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of infants	247	0	36	^b	153	150	23	609
Percent with birth weight reported	98.4	N/A	94.4	^b	98.0	98.0	21.8	95.1
Mean (grams)	3,378.9	N/A	3,259.4	^b	3,252.7	3,305.2	3,555.2	3,322.0
<i>Osage Nation (OK)</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of infants	107	59	125	^b	469	133	49	942
Percent with birth weight reported	97.2	100.0	100.0	^b	99.6	99.2	71.5	97.9
Mean (grams)	3,364.7	3237.2	3,036.2	^b	3,260.4	3,283.4	3,198.7	3,241.2
<i>Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of infants	38	^b	7	^b	52	8	26	131
Percent with birth weight reported	100.0	^b	100.0	^b	100.0	100.0	26.9	85.5
Mean (grams)	3,522.9	^b	2,831.0	^b	3,271.2	3,285.1	2,847.1	3,303.5
<i>Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of infants	60	0	0	0	0	^b	2	62
Percent with birth weight reported	100	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	^b	100.0	100
Mean (grams)	3,103.9	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	^b	3,246.1	3108.4
<i>Pueblo of Zuni (NM)</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of infants	106	0	0	0	0	^b	8	114
Percent with birth weight reported	100.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	^b	62.5	97.4
Mean (grams)	3,153.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	^b	2,857.7	3139.7
<i>Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Infants in category	42	0	0	0	0	0	1	43
Percent with birth weight reported	100.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	0.0	97.7
Mean (grams)	3,201.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3,201.5
<i>Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of infants	325	10	83	119	275	119	11	942
Percent with birth weight reported	98.2	90.0	100.0	98.3	98.2	100.0	63.6	98.1
Mean (grams)	3,449.0	3,200.4	3,051.9	3,295.6	3,246.9	3,234.0	3,195.5	3,302.8

Region and State Agency	American Indian or Alaska Native Only	Asian Only	Black or African American Only	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Only	White Only	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported ^a	Total Infants
Mountain Plains	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colorado	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of infants	5,317	649	2,125	200	14,541	2,016	3	24,851
Percent with birth weight reported	99.2	97.8	98.0	99.0	98.9	98.8	100.0	98.9
Mean (grams)	3,204.3	3,082.0	3,079.5	3,110.1	3,149.3	3,128.3	2,995.7	3,151.4
Iowa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of infants	100	447	2,066	79	13,581	1,383	57	17,713
Percent with birth weight reported	98.0	96.6	92.9	96.2	97.6	97.0	43.9	96.8
Mean (grams)	3,487.3	3,216.7	3,163.8	3,204.7	3,297.8	3,274.5	3,085.6	3,279.3
Kansas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of infants	636	387	1,927	55	12,001	1,604	0	16,610
Percent with birth weight reported	97.2	93.0	95.2	98.2	95.2	96.4	N/A	95.4
Mean (grams)	3,326.2	3,183.9	3,071.5	3,198.8	3,272.5	3,252.0	N/A	3,247.1
Missouri	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of infants	47	415	9,415	172	24,660	2,389	0	37,098
Percent with birth weight reported	95.7	95.2	97.2	94.8	98.0	97.4	N/A	97.7
Mean (grams)	3,324.5	3,196.5	3,066.8	3,245.1	3,264.9	3,230.0	N/A	3,211.9
Montana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of infants	1,060	27	38	13	3,116	288	39	4,581
Percent with birth weight reported	96.1	92.6	86.8	92.3	97.7	98.6	46.2	96.8
Mean (grams)	3,344.4	2,925.7	3,287.7	3,279.2	3,232.2	3,227.1	3,424.1	3,257.2
Nebraska	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of infants	612	410	1,495	66	7,551	761	12	10,907
Percent with birth weight reported	98.4	96.8	96.7	92.4	98.2	97.4	25.0	97.7
Mean (grams)	3,305.5	3,192.1	3,085.3	3,433.6	3,271.8	3,224.7	3,383.1	3,243.2
North Dakota	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of infants	550	89	494	^b	1,919	317	9	3,378
Percent with birth weight reported	99.1	98.9	99.2	^b	98.3	98.4	88.9	98.6
Mean (grams)	3,368.9	3,164.2	3,241.1	^b	3,281.5	3,310.6	3,207.10	3,289.3

Region and State Agency	American Indian or Alaska Native Only	Asian Only	Black or African American Only	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Only	White Only	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported ^a	Total Infants
<i>South Dakota</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of infants	1,268	166	253	11	2,453	544	38	4,733
Percent with birth weight reported	98.0	98.2	92.9	90.9	99.1	99.3	50.0	98.0
Mean (grams)	3,405.6	3,110.7	3,275.8	3,268.8	3,252.5	3,310.7	3,419.9	3,297.2
<i>Utah</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of infants	225	326	351	427	13,944	559	5	15,837
Percent with birth weight reported	97.3	99.1	98.0	99.3	99.2	99.1	80.0	99.1
Mean (grams)	3,266.6	3,052.1	3,167.8	3,324.2	3,207.5	3,197.7	3,061.8	3,207.0
<i>Wyoming</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of infants	77	15	50	7	2,484	158	0	2,791
Percent with birth weight reported	98.7	93.3	98.0	100.0	98.8	99.4	N/A	98.7
Mean (grams)	3,110.3	3,092.2	3,087.3	3,207.6	3,139.3	3,151.7	N/A	3,138.2
<i>Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of infants	94	0	0	0	^b	60	4	158
Percent with birth weight reported	96.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	^b	98.3	100.0	97.5
Mean (grams)	3,367.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	^b	3,317.4	3,005.1	3,338.7
<i>Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of infants	49	^b	^b	^b	^b	^b	1	50
Percent with birth weight reported	40.8	^b	^b	^b	^b	^b	100.0	42.0
Mean (grams)	3,373.7	^b	^b	^b	^b	^b	2608.2	3,337.2
<i>Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of infants	97	0	0	0	^b	^b	6	103
Percent with birth weight reported	39.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	^b	^b	50.0	39.8
Mean (grams)	3,297.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	^b	^b	2,608.2	3,247.1
<i>Omaha Nation (NE)</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of infants	57	0	0	0	0	0	0	57
Percent with birth weight reported	82.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	82.5
Mean (grams)	3,479.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3,479.2

Region and State Agency	American Indian or Alaska Native Only	Asian Only	Black or African American Only	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Only	White Only	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported ^a	Total Infants
<i>Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of infants	290	0	0	0	7	b	2	299
Percent with birth weight reported	95.9	N/A	N/A	N/A	85.7	b	100.0	95.7
Mean (grams)	3,320.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	3,005.1	b	3,515.4	3,314.8
<i>Santee Sioux Nation (NE)</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of infants	38	b	b	b	b	b	1	39
Percent with birth weight reported	63.2	b	b	b	b	b	100.0	64.1
Mean (grams)	3416.2	b	b	b	b	b	4,195.8	3,447.4
<i>Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of infants	136	0	0	0	b	b	5	141
Percent with birth weight reported	80.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	b	b	100.0	80.9
Mean (grams)	3,215.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	b	b	3,175.2	3,214.0
<i>Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of infants	74	0	b	0	b	b	10	84
Percent with birth weight reported	51.4	N/A	b	N/A	b	b	60.0	52.4
Mean (grams)	3,079.7	N/A	b	N/A	b	b	3,137.4	3,087.6
<i>Winnebago Tribe (NE)</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of infants	62	0	0	0	b	0	2	64
Percent with birth weight reported	12.9	N/A	N/A	N/A	b	N/A	50.0	14.1
Mean (grams)	3,529.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	b	N/A	3,175.2	3,490.2
Western	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Alaska</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of infants	1,312	335	195	213	1,571	799	33	4,458
Percent with birth weight reported	93.7	97.0	93.8	93.4	97.9	97.6	21.2	95.6
Mean (grams)	3,475.5	3,182.4	3,270.6	3,517.8	3,387.3	3,355.8	3,535.7	3,392.6
<i>American Samoa</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of infants	0	11	0	1,006	b	b	6	1,023
Percent with birth weight reported	N/A	100.0	N/A	99.9	b	b	100.0	99.9
Mean (grams)	N/A	3,402.0	N/A	3,489.0	b	b	3335.8	3,487.1

Region and State Agency	American Indian or Alaska Native Only	Asian Only	Black or African American Only	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Only	White Only	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported ^a	Total Infants
Arizona	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of infants	876	569	3,148	205	35,144	1,965	0	41,907
Percent with birth weight reported	98.2	99.1	99.0	99.5	99.2	99.1	N/A	99.2
Mean (grams)	3,328.7	3,154.5	3,138.3	3,308.0	3,272.1	3,226.0	N/A	3,259.7
Guam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of infants	^b	192	7	1,523	40	81	2	1,845
Percent with birth weight reported	^b	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9
Mean (grams)	^b	3,155.1	3,405.9	3,166.0	3,373.6	3,119.2	2,385.0	3,167.9
Hawaii	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of infants	10	1,396	161	1,715	1,319	3,505	27	8,133
Percent with birth weight reported	100.0	95.3	93.8	93.9	93.8	96.3	37.0	95.0
Mean (grams)	3,813.1	3,290.4	3,404.3	3,483.9	3,515.7	3,434.4	3,504.1	3,432.9
Idaho	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of infants	365	111	157	60	8,853	442	0	9,988
Percent with birth weight reported	94.5	89.2	80.9	91.7	97.7	98.0	N/A	97.2
Mean (grams)	3,301.0	3,213.0	3,211.4	3,300.5	3,262.9	3,229.3	N/A	3,261.8
Nevada	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of infants	3,838	680	3,181	244	9,736	927	0	18,606
Percent with birth weight reported	99.6	99.4	98.9	99.6	99.6	99.7	N/A	99.5
Mean (grams)	3,259.2	3,193.2	3,077.9	3,166.6	3,231.5	3,231.2	N/A	3,208.8
Northern Mariana Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of infants	0	196	^b	340	^b	70	2	608
Percent with birth weight reported	N/A	99.5	^b	99.4	^b	100.0	100.0	99.5
Mean (grams)	N/A	3,194.9	^b	3,218.9	^b	3,251.3	3,288.5	3,215.2
Washington	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of infants	1,951	1,722	2,880	982	27,272	5,282	0	40,089
Percent with birth weight reported	98.2	98.0	97.3	98.5	98.9	98.5	N/A	98.6
Mean (grams)	3,350.4	3,159.3	3,217.1	3,330.0	3,323.5	3,283.7	N/A	3,305.2

Region and State Agency	American Indian or Alaska Native Only	Asian Only	Black or African American Only	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Only	White Only	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported ^a	Total Infants
<i>Inter Tribal Council of Arizona (AZ)</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of infants	1,888	6	31	^b	350	270	^b	2,546
Percent with birth weight reported	92.4	83.3	80.6	^b	82.9	93.7	^b	91.0
Mean (grams)	3,319.8	2,823.7	3,218.3	^b	3,248.2	3,432.7	^b	3,321.2
<i>Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada (NV)</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of infants	86	6	8	^b	235	17	5	357
Percent with birth weight reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	^b	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mean (grams)	3,390.1	2,882.3	3,122.0	^b	3,133.1	3,121.8	3,335.8	3,193.6
<i>Navajo Nation (AZ)</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of infants	2,032	^b	^b	0	25	42	2	2,101
Percent with birth weight reported	99.7	^b	^b	N/A	100.0	97.6	100.0	99.6
Mean (grams)	3,281.0	^b	^b	N/A	3,216.0	3,295.5	3,345.0	3,280.6

Notes

WIC defines an infant as a participant who at certification is younger than 1 year of age and would be classified as a child at the age of 366 days (the first birthday).

This table includes information for State agencies that provided valid data for at least 5 percent of the target population for this tabulation. Not all State agencies listed in table F.1 reported valid data for all SDS variables.

N/A = Not applicable

^aThis column includes categories with cell sizes too small to be reported separately.

^bData is not reported because of small cell size.

Table F.5. Distribution of Birth Weight of Infants in Ethnicity by State Agency

Region and State Agency	Hispanic/Latino	Non-Hispanic/ Latino	Ethnicity Not Reported ^a	Total Infants
Northeast	—	—	—	—
Connecticut	—	—	—	—
Number of infants	6,897	6,793	0	13,690
Percent with birth weight reported	75.1	74.7	N/A	74.9
Mean (grams)	3,242.8	3,221.0	N/A	3,232.0
Maine	—	—	—	—
Number of infants	176	4,679	19	4,874
Percent with birth weight reported	96.6	98.1	52.6	97.9
Mean (grams)	3,272.3	3,292.5	3,146.9	3,291.5
Massachusetts	—	—	—	—
Number of infants	13,289	18,772	0	32,061
Percent with birth weight reported	99.0	99.0	N/A	99.0
Mean (grams)	3,253.7	3,248.6	N/A	3,250.7
New Hampshire	—	—	—	—
Number of infants	613	3,178	0	3,791
Percent with birth weight reported	90.2	92.7	N/A	92.3
Mean (grams)	3,311.0	3,293.4	N/A	3,296.2
Rhode Island	—	—	—	—
Number of infants	2,632	3,208	15	5,855
Percent with birth weight reported	98.5	98.8	13.3	98.4
Mean (grams)	3,251.7	3,256.2	3,118.5	3,254.1
Vermont	—	—	—	—
Number of infants	80	2,496	0	2,576
Percent with birth weight reported	93.8	97.0	N/A	96.9
Mean (grams)	3,365.0	3,279.3	N/A	3,281.8
Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	—	—	—	—
Number of infants	0	12	1	13
Percent with birth weight reported	N/A	91.7	100.0	92.3
Mean (grams)	N/A	3,420.0	4,564.4	3,515.4

Region and State Agency	Hispanic/Latino	Non-Hispanic/ Latino	Ethnicity Not Reported ^a	Total Infants
<i>Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)</i>	—	—	—	—
Number of infants	b	6	3	9
Percent with birth weight reported	b	83.3	100.0	88.9
Mean (grams)	b	3,413.3	2,929.5	3,231.9
<i>Seneca Nation (NY)</i>	—	—	—	—
Number of infants	b	66	b	67
Percent with birth weight reported	b	81.8	b	82.1
Mean (grams)	b	3,639.3	b	3,655.6
Mid-Atlantic	—	—	—	—
<i>Delaware</i>	—	—	—	—
Number of infants	1,469	4,611	0	6,080
Percent with birth weight reported	94.6	90.8	N/A	91.7
Mean (grams)	3,259.6	3,165.5	N/A	3,188.9
<i>District of Columbia</i>	—	—	—	—
Number of infants	909	3,813	12	4,734
Percent with birth weight reported	98.6	98.7	8.3	98.4
Mean (grams)	3,247.4	3,122.8	4,734.5	3,147.1
<i>Maryland</i>	—	—	—	—
Number of infants	11,276	27,367	0	38,643
Percent with birth weight reported	98.2	98.4	N/A	98.3
Mean (grams)	3,267.2	3,179.3	N/A	3,204.9
<i>New Jersey</i>	—	—	—	—
Number of infants	18,776	18,103	35	36,914
Percent with birth weight reported	97.7	97.4	60.0	97.6
Mean (grams)	3,263.4	3,201.0	3,434.4	3,232.9
<i>Pennsylvania</i>	—	—	—	—
Number of infants	12,856	47,072	0	59,928
Percent with birth weight reported	99.4	99.5	N/A	99.5
Mean (grams)	3,219.4	3,193.3	N/A	3,198.9

Region and State Agency	Hispanic/Latino	Non-Hispanic/ Latino	Ethnicity Not Reported ^a	Total Infants
Virginia	–	–	–	–
Number of infants	10,107	30,476	0	40,583
Percent with birth weight reported	95.1	96.9	N/A	96.5
Mean (grams)	3,290.0	3,186.8	N/A	3,212.1
U.S. Virgin Islands	–	–	–	–
Number of infants	225	815	0	1,040
Percent with birth weight reported	98.2	97.2	N/A	97.4
Mean (grams)	3,184.4	3,144.1	N/A	3,152.9
West Virginia	–	–	–	–
Number of infants	362	11,378	0	11,740
Percent with birth weight reported	86.7	98.5	N/A	98.1
Mean (grams)	3,225.3	3,195.7	N/A	3,196.5
Southeast	–	–	–	–
Alabama	–	–	–	–
Number of infants	4,319	32,819	0	37,138
Percent with birth weight reported	96.5	97.9	N/A	97.7
Mean (grams)	3,250.4	3,136.1	N/A	3,149.2
Florida	–	–	–	–
Number of infants	54,480	80,657	0	135,137
Percent with birth weight reported	98.8	98.3	N/A	98.5
Mean (grams)	3,260.8	3,175.4	N/A	3,209.9
Georgia	–	–	–	–
Number of infants	13,502	57,169	14	70,685
Percent with birth weight reported	98.2	97.6	100.0	97.7
Mean (grams)	3,279.8	3,133.6	3,009.2	3,161.7
Mississippi	–	–	–	–
Number of infants	1,404	23,449	141	24,994
Percent with birth weight reported	97.8	97.7	23.4	97.3
Mean (grams)	3,250.7	3,096.2	3,115.9	3,104.9

Region and State Agency	Hispanic/Latino	Non-Hispanic/ Latino	Ethnicity Not Reported ^a	Total Infants
South Carolina	–	–	–	–
Number of infants	4,291	29,270	0	33,561
Percent with birth weight reported	92.6	94.0	N/A	93.8
Mean (grams)	3,589.4	3,402.7	N/A	3,426.2
Tennessee	–	–	–	–
Number of infants	5,879	39,948	0	45,827
Percent with birth weight reported	99.0	98.8	N/A	98.9
Mean (grams)	3,267.5	3,169.1	N/A	3,181.7
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians (MS)	–	–	–	–
Number of infants	0	171	0	171
Percent with birth weight reported	N/A	84.8	N/A	84.8
Mean (grams)	N/A	3,255.8	N/A	3,255.8
Midwest	–	–	–	–
Illinois	–	–	–	–
Number of infants	24,303	45,259	4	69,566
Percent with birth weight reported	94.3	95.6	100.0	95.1
Mean (grams)	3,287.6	3,170.0	2,894.0	3,210.7
Indiana	–	–	–	–
Number of infants	6,953	34,507	492	41,952
Percent with birth weight reported	98.7	98.6	19.9	97.7
Mean (grams)	3,293.0	3,209.8	3,129.2	3,223.6
Michigan	–	–	–	–
Number of infants	7,249	50,387	0	57,636
Percent with birth weight reported	98.6	97.4	N/A	97.6
Mean (grams)	3,284.7	3,203.2	N/A	3,213.6
Minnesota	–	–	–	–
Number of infants	4,497	22,300	219	27,016
Percent with birth weight reported	98.7	98.3	31.1	97.9
Mean (grams)	3,328.7	3,302.4	3,183.1	3,306.5

Region and State Agency	Hispanic/Latino	Non-Hispanic/ Latino	Ethnicity Not Reported ^a	Total Infants
Wisconsin	—	—	—	—
Number of infants	6,087	20,098	0	26,185
Percent with birth weight reported	99.2	99.1	N/A	99.1
Mean (grams)	3,281.9	3,211.9	N/A	3,228.2
Southwest	—	—	—	—
Arkansas	—	—	—	—
Number of infants	3,540	19,348	326	23,214
Percent with birth weight reported	98.2	97.6	14.7	96.6
Mean (grams)	3,289.0	3,185.6	2,992.1	3,201.2
Louisiana	—	—	—	—
Number of infants	3,890	36,952	0	40,842
Percent with birth weight reported	45.9	40.7	N/A	41.2
Mean (grams)	3,117.8	2,974.5	N/A	2,989.7
Oklahoma	—	—	—	—
Number of infants	6,386	17,689	0	24,075
Percent with birth weight reported	98.0	97.8	N/A	97.8
Mean (grams)	3,269.0	3,215.7	N/A	3,229.9
Texas	—	—	—	—
Number of infants	157,657	77,449	0	235,106
Percent with birth weight reported	98.6	97.1	N/A	98.1
Mean (grams)	3,236.8	3,163.2	N/A	3,212.8
Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	—	—	—	—
Number of infants	^b	88	4	92
Percent with birth weight reported	^b	100.0	75.0	98.9
Mean (grams)	^b	3,109.8	2,693.3	3,096.1
Chickasaw Nation (OK)	—	—	—	—
Number of infants	78	888	39	1,005
Percent with birth weight reported	98.7	98.6	41.0	96.4
Mean (grams)	3,325.4	3,270.5	3,162.8	3,273.1

Region and State Agency	Hispanic/Latino	Non-Hispanic/ Latino	Ethnicity Not Reported ^a	Total Infants
Choctaw Nation (OK)	–	–	–	–
Number of infants	64	915	23	1,002
Percent with birth weight reported	96.9	97.7	47.8	96.5
Mean (grams)	3,373.2	3,262.2	3,224.2	3,268.9
Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	–	–	–	–
Number of infants	97	244	19	360
Percent with birth weight reported	93.8	94.7	10.5	90.0
Mean (grams)	3,278.3	3,336.2	3,770.6	3,322.6
Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	–	–	–	–
Number of infants	16	42	8	66
Percent with birth weight reported	100.0	97.6	12.5	87.9
Mean (grams)	3,214.2	3,137.9	3,628.8	3,167.4
Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	–	–	–	–
Number of infants	^b	43	22	65
Percent with birth weight reported	^b	100.0	54.5	84.6
Mean (grams)	^b	3,032.1	3,073.6	3,041.2
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	–	–	–	–
Number of infants	17	161	22	200
Percent with birth weight reported	100.0	100.0	9.1	90.0
Mean (grams)	3,123.5	3,234.7	3,019.3	3,221.8
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	–	–	–	–
Number of infants	43	545	21	609
Percent with birth weight reported	95.3	98.2	14.3	95.1
Mean (grams)	3,387.5	3,315.3	3,619.4	3,322.0
Osage Nation (OK)	–	–	–	–
Number of infants	290	606	46	942
Percent with birth weight reported	100.0	99.0	69.6	97.9
Mean (grams)	3,281.8	3,224.5	3,187.6	3,241.2

Region and State Agency	Hispanic/Latino	Non-Hispanic/ Latino	Ethnicity Not Reported ^a	Total Infants
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	—	—	—	—
Number of infants	13	98	20	131
Percent with birth weight reported	100.0	100.0	5.0	85.5
Mean (grams)	3,295.1	3,306.5	3,118.5	3,303.5
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	—	—	—	—
Number of infants	^b	61	^b	62
Percent with birth weight reported	^b	100.0	^b	100.0
Mean (grams)	^b	3,118.5	^b	3,108.4
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	—	—	—	—
Number of infants	^b	107	7	114
Percent with birth weight reported	^b	100.0	57.1	97.4
Mean (grams)	^b	3,159.8	2,544.5	3,139.7
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	—	—	—	—
Number of infants	298	633	11	942
Percent with birth weight reported	98.7	98.4	63.6	98.1
Mean (grams)	3,259.1	3,324.7	3,195.5	3,302.8
Mountain Plains	—	—	—	—
Colorado	—	—	—	—
Number of infants	13,659	11,192	0	24,851
Percent with birth weight reported	99.2	98.5	N/A	98.9
Mean (grams)	3,167.2	3,132.0	N/A	3,151.4
Iowa	—	—	—	—
Number of infants	3,471	14,242	0	17,713
Percent with birth weight reported	97.3	96.7	N/A	96.8
Mean (grams)	3,310.8	3,271.6	N/A	3,279.3
Kansas	—	—	—	—
Number of infants	5,607	11,003	0	16,610
Percent with birth weight reported	95.6	95.2	N/A	95.4
Mean (grams)	3,287.0	3,226.7	N/A	3,247.1

Region and State Agency	Hispanic/Latino	Non-Hispanic/ Latino	Ethnicity Not Reported ^a	Total Infants
Missouri	–	–	–	–
Number of infants	3,409	33,689	0	37,098
Percent with birth weight reported	97.4	97.8	N/A	97.7
Mean (grams)	3,278.3	3,205.2	N/A	3,211.9
Montana	–	–	–	–
Number of infants	360	4,182	39	4,581
Percent with birth weight reported	97.8	97.2	46.2	96.8
Mean (grams)	3,232.0	3,258.7	3,424.1	3,257.2
Nebraska	–	–	–	–
Number of infants	3,921	6,986	0	10,907
Percent with birth weight reported	98.2	97.5	N/A	97.7
Mean (grams)	3,278.7	3,223.1	N/A	3,243.2
North Dakota	–	–	–	–
Number of infants	383	2,995	0	3,378
Percent with birth weight reported	99.0	98.5	N/A	98.6
Mean (grams)	3,304.8	3,287.3	N/A	3,289.3
South Dakota	–	–	–	–
Number of infants	536	4,197	0	4,733
Percent with birth weight reported	98.1	98.0	N/A	98.0
Mean (grams)	3,254.8	3,302.6	N/A	3,297.2
Utah	–	–	–	–
Number of infants	6,166	9,671	0	15,837
Percent with birth weight reported	99.1	99.2	N/A	99.1
Mean (grams)	3,197.3	3,213.1	N/A	3,207.0
Wyoming	–	–	–	–
Number of infants	741	2,050	0	2,791
Percent with birth weight reported	98.7	98.8	N/A	98.7
Mean (grams)	3,154.5	3,132.3	N/A	3,138.2

Region and State Agency	Hispanic/Latino	Non-Hispanic/ Latino	Ethnicity Not Reported ^a	Total Infants
<i>Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)</i>	—	—	—	—
Number of infants	0	158	0	158
Percent with birth weight reported	N/A	97.5	N/A	97.5
Mean (grams)	N/A	3,338.7	N/A	3,338.7
<i>Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)</i>	—	—	—	—
Number of infants	0	50	0	50
Percent with birth weight reported	N/A	42.0	N/A	42.0
Mean (grams)	N/A	3,337.2	N/A	3,337.2
<i>Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)</i>	—	—	—	—
Number of infants	^b	102	^b	103
Percent with birth weight reported	^b	40.2	^b	39.8
Mean (grams)	^b	3,247.1	^b	3,247.1
<i>Omaha Nation (NE)</i>	—	—	—	—
Number of infants	^b	56	^b	57
Percent with birth weight reported	^b	82.1	^b	82.5
Mean (grams)	^b	3,471.0	^b	3,479.2
<i>Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)</i>	—	—	—	—
Number of infants	^b	297	2	299
Percent with birth weight reported	^b	95.6	100.0	95.7
Mean (grams)	^b	3,314.6	3,345.3	3,314.8
<i>Santee Sioux Nation (NE)</i>	—	—	—	—
Number of infants	^b	38	^b	39
Percent with birth weight reported	^b	65.8	^b	64.1
Mean (grams)	^b	3,447.4	^b	3,447.4
<i>Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)</i>	—	—	—	—
Number of infants	0	141	0	141
Percent with birth weight reported	N/A	80.9	N/A	80.9
Mean (grams)	N/A	3,214.0	N/A	3,214.0

Region and State Agency	Hispanic/Latino	Non-Hispanic/ Latino	Ethnicity Not Reported ^a	Total Infants
Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	—	—	—	—
Number of infants	b	82	2	84
Percent with birth weight reported	b	52.4	50.0	52.4
Mean (grams)	b	3,059.2	4,309.2	3,087.6
Winnebago Tribe (NE)	—	—	—	—
Number of infants	b	63	b	64
Percent with birth weight reported	b	12.7	b	14.1
Mean (grams)	b	3,472.9	b	3,490.2
Western	—	—	—	—
Alaska	—	—	—	—
Number of infants	494	3,931	33	4,458
Percent with birth weight reported	97.0	96.0	21.2	95.6
Mean (grams)	3,332.3	3,400.0	3,535.7	3,392.6
American Samoa	—	—	—	—
Number of infants	b	1,020	3	1,023
Percent with birth weight reported	b	99.9	100.0	99.9
Mean (grams)	b	3,487.8	3,269.7	3,487.1
Arizona	—	—	—	—
Number of infants	26,634	15,273	0	41,907
Percent with birth weight reported	99.3	98.8	N/A	99.2
Mean (grams)	3,269.9	3,241.8	N/A	3,259.7
Guam	—	—	—	—
Number of infants	b	1,832	13	1,845
Percent with birth weight reported	b	99.9	100.0	99.9
Mean (grams)	b	3,167.9	3,168.6	3,167.9
Hawaii	—	—	—	—
Number of infants	1,413	6,693	27	8,133
Percent with birth weight reported	95.7	95.0	37.0	95.0
Mean (grams)	3,450.8	3,429.0	3,504.1	3,432.9

Region and State Agency	Hispanic/Latino	Non-Hispanic/ Latino	Ethnicity Not Reported ^a	Total Infants
Idaho	–	–	–	–
Number of infants	3,197	6,791	0	9,988
Percent with birth weight reported	97.7	97.0	N/A	97.2
Mean (grams)	3,252.6	3,266.2	N/A	3,261.8
Nevada	–	–	–	–
Number of infants	9,315	9,291	0	18,606
Percent with birth weight reported	99.7	99.2	N/A	99.5
Mean (grams)	3,252.7	3,164.7	N/A	3,208.8
Northern Mariana Islands	–	–	–	–
Number of infants	9	599	0	608
Percent with birth weight reported	100.0	99.5	N/A	99.5
Mean (grams)	3,301.2	3,213.9	N/A	3,215.2
Washington	–	–	–	–
Number of infants	15,141	24,948	0	40,089
Percent with birth weight reported	98.8	98.5	N/A	98.6
Mean (grams)	3,318.9	3,296.9	N/A	3,305.2
Inter Tribal Council of Arizona (AZ)	–	–	–	–
Number of infants	808	1,738	0	2,546
Percent with birth weight reported	90.0	91.5	N/A	91.0
Mean (grams)	3,325.1	3,319.5	N/A	3,321.2
Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada (NV)	–	–	–	–
Number of infants	149	208	0	357
Percent with birth weight reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
Mean (grams)	3,096.8	3,263.0	N/A	3,193.6
Navajo Nation (AZ)	–	–	–	–
Number of infants	72	2,029	0	2,101
Percent with birth weight reported	97.2	99.7	N/A	99.6
Mean (grams)	3,161.4	3,284.7	N/A	3,280.6

Notes

WIC defines an infant as a participant who at certification is younger than 1 year of age and would be classified as a child at the age of 366 days (the first birthday).

This table includes information for State agencies that provided valid data for at least 5 percent of the target population for this tabulation. Not all State agencies listed in table F.1 reported valid data for all SDS variables.

N/A = Not applicable

^a This column includes categories with cell sizes too small to be reported separately.

^b Data is not reported because of small cell size.

Table F.6. Distribution of Birth Weight of Children in Race by State Agency

Region and State Agency	American Indian or Alaska Native Only	Asian Only	Black or African American Only	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Only	White Only	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported*	Total Children
Northeast	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Connecticut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of children	223	939	7,009	516	19,234	1,709	901	30,531
Percent with birth weight reported	95.1	71.6	71.7	76.4	68.9	76.2	38.2	69.5
Mean (grams)	3,318.0	3,154.1	3,145.3	3,224.3	3,265.2	3,239.0	3,253.0	3,231.2
Maine	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of children	85	163	1,160	13	10,745	876	24	13,066
Percent with birth weight reported	95.3	76.7	74.1	100.0	94.3	94.4	16.7	92.1
Mean (grams)	3,250.1	3,195.6	3,283.4	3,364.9	3,298.4	3,274.1	3,274.4	3,294.3
Massachusetts	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of children	218	4,146	14,156	259	44,716	2,295	9	65,799
Percent with birth weight reported	92.7	94.5	96.0	90.7	95.2	95.1	100.0	95.3
Mean (grams)	3,213.9	3,180.6	3,210.0	3,246.9	3,274.3	3,249.9	3,219.3	3,253.4
New Hampshire	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of children	46	258	492	97	8,327	359	0	9,579
Percent with birth weight reported	78.3	62.8	62.8	64.9	79.0	77.4	N/A	77.5
Mean (grams)	3,306.7	3,209.0	3,242.8	3,256.7	3,304.4	3,293.5	N/A	3,299.0
Rhode Island	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of children	82	351	2,027	74	8,444	1,062	29	12,069
Percent with birth weight reported	95.1	99.7	98.5	94.6	98.8	99.4	0.0	98.6
Mean (grams)	3,227.2	3,189.5	3,185.4	3,304.4	3,275.8	3,241.6	N/A	3,254.9
Vermont	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of children	17	253	276	18	7,323	323	90	8,300
Percent with birth weight reported	35.3	32.8	37.3	33.3	45.7	44.6	54.4	45.1
Mean (grams)	3,463.4	3,178.3	3,289.7	3,383.1	3,293.3	3,256.7	3,260.8	3,289.3

Region and State Agency	American Indian or Alaska Native Only	Asian Only	Black or African American Only	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Only	White Only	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported ^a	Total Children
<i>Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of children	42	0	0	0	^b	^b	4	46
Percent with birth weight reported	19.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	^b	^b	0.0	17.4
Mean (grams)	3,249.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	^b	^b	N/A	3,249.6
<i>Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of children	35	0	0	0	0	0	0	35
Percent with birth weight reported	71.4	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	71.4
Mean (grams)	3,563.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3,563.0
<i>Seneca Nation (NY)</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of children	76	0	0	0	^b	9	3	88
Percent with birth weight reported	13.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	^b	44.4	33.3	17.0
Mean (grams)	3,946.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	^b	2,863.4	3,855.6	3,651.5
Mid-Atlantic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Delaware</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of children	15	190	4,142	13	6,049	599	20	11,028
Percent with birth weight reported	86.7	88.4	89.8	92.3	92.1	91.0	100.0	91.1
Mean (grams)	2,824.1	3,225.2	3,114.8	3,435.1	3,263.4	3,200.8	3,145.4	3,203.8
<i>District of Columbia</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of children	12	94	6,093	17	2,357	43	13	8,629
Percent with birth weight reported	100.0	98.9	98.3	100.0	98.1	97.7	0.0	98.1
Mean (grams)	3,392.6	3,149.0	3,116.7	3,420.3	3,250.5	3,287.3	N/A	3,155.5
<i>Maryland</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of children	2,963	3,030	34,618	578	32,576	5,815	5	79,585
Percent with birth weight reported	97.8	93.8	97.7	96.2	98.3	98.5	60.0	97.9
Mean (grams)	3,288.3	3,174.8	3,139.3	3,265.7	3,284.6	3,235.7	2,995.7	3,213.9

Region and State Agency	American Indian or Alaska Native Only	Asian Only	Black or African American Only	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Only	White Only	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported ^a	Total Children
New Jersey	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of children	2,437	2,783	18,724	752	57,306	2,559	76	84,637
Percent with birth weight reported	97.9	95.8	95.2	96.7	96.8	96.6	77.6	96.4
Mean (grams)	3,264.4	3,154.8	3,150.1	3,252.0	3,280.6	3,222.6	3,228.1	3,245.5
Pennsylvania	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of children	1,926	4,511	34,357	3,537	87,114	7,041	0	138,486
Percent with birth weight reported	87.2	85.4	93.5	91.2	90.2	93.3	N/A	91.0
Mean (grams)	3,213.9	3,179.9	3,116.6	3,212.9	3,232.3	3,209.5	N/A	3,199.2
Virginia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of children	1,509	3,086	27,824	137	46,683	5,593	402	85,234
Percent with birth weight reported	83.2	73.8	86.7	76.6	84.3	84.3	2.7	84.3
Mean (grams)	3,274.8	3,200.7	3,104.5	3,216.2	3,281.8	3,251.8	3,443.0	3,217.5
U.S. Virgin Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of children	^b	^b	2,286	6	78	19	4	2,393
Percent with birth weight reported	^b	^b	96.9	100.0	89.7	100.0	100.0	96.7
Mean (grams)	^b	^b	3,148.0	3,047.6	3,390.7	3,140.9	2,799.6	3,154.5
West Virginia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of children	55	64	862	13	20,366	1,859	50	23,269
Percent with birth weight reported	94.5	79.7	88.5	53.8	94.4	93.2	2.0	93.9
Mean (grams)	3,253.7	3,196.5	3,043.1	3,389.9	3,199.3	3,169.7	3,033.0	3,191.6
Southeast	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Alabama	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of children	278	498	28,924	113	35,402	3,796	71	69,082
Percent with birth weight reported	89.9	87.3	95.2	84.1	93.0	94.0	4.2	93.8
Mean (grams)	3,196.3	3,152.8	3,030.7	3,169.8	3,232.8	3,189.8	3,458.7	3,143.9
Florida	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of children	1,622	3,857	91,276	789	187,435	23,131	536	308,646
Percent with birth weight reported	94.9	93.7	97.0	92.4	96.2	96.9	68.3	96.4
Mean (grams)	3,223.6	3,149.6	3,103.6	3,218.1	3,263.0	3,225.0	3,173.4	3,210.9

Region and State Agency	American Indian or Alaska Native Only	Asian Only	Black or African American Only	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Only	White Only	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported ^a	Total Children
Georgia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of children	856	3,825	61,220	176	65,647	4,706	1	136,431
Percent with birth weight reported	89.7	83.1	86.2	77.8	88.0	87.4	100.0	87.0
Mean (grams)	3,279.6	3,155.4	3,063.2	3,230.2	3,268.6	3,235.4	2,863.4	3,173.2
Mississippi	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of children	534	363	28,894	119	16,589	976	101	47,576
Percent with birth weight reported	48.7	48.8	55.2	35.3	58.8	57.6	5.0	56.2
Mean (grams)	3,309.1	3,127.0	3,016.0	3,219.8	3,199.6	3,142.4	2,806.7	3,089.5
South Carolina	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of children	183	661	30,821	99	32,216	3,499	1	67,480
Percent with birth weight reported	83.1	67.9	89.1	60.6	82.7	85.4	0.0	85.6
Mean (grams)	3,387.6	3,441.0	3,238.2	3,608.5	3,458.5	3,382.9	N/A	3,349.7
Tennessee	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of children	96	891	20,546	53	58,733	2,622	828	83,769
Percent with birth weight reported	86.5	78.8	88.1	79.2	87.9	86.0	75.8	87.6
Mean (grams)	3,187.2	3,166.8	3,070.6	3,339.2	3,237.3	3,206.7	3,213.9	3,194.4
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians (MS)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of children	451	0	^b	0	^b	13	5	469
Percent with birth weight reported	28.8	N/A	^b	N/A	^b	38.5	20.0	29.0
Mean (grams)	3,320.0	N/A	^b	N/A	^b	2,835.0	2,721.6	3,297.8
Midwest	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Illinois	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of children	320	4,702	29,896	185	89,884	3,568	300	128,855
Percent with birth weight reported	93.8	82.4	94.0	94.6	93.9	95.3	99.3	93.6
Mean (grams)	3,271.2	3,164.1	3,078.9	3,270.8	3,286.0	3,206.4	3,325.4	3,231.6
Indiana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of children	257	3,143	16,390	153	65,168	5,967	438	91,516
Percent with birth weight reported	97.7	90.2	96.3	92.8	97.7	97.3	9.8	96.7
Mean (grams)	3,241.5	3,217.1	3,110.4	3,192.6	3,266.1	3,216.4	3,028.2	3,233.2

Region and State Agency	American Indian or Alaska Native Only	Asian Only	Black or African American Only	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Only	White Only	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported ^a	Total Children
Michigan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of children	709	2,972	40,429	85	90,965	14,236	313	149,709
Percent with birth weight reported	97.3	89.2	97.2	92.9	96.2	97.7	22.4	96.3
Mean (grams)	3,355.6	3,131.1	3,080.3	3,146.9	3,290.6	3,237.7	3,169.5	3,225.4
Minnesota	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of children	3,583	7,436	16,763	185	36,985	6,997	286	72,235
Percent with birth weight reported	94.0	88.6	86.2	88.6	94.4	95.2	11.5	91.6
Mean (grams)	3,356.2	3,173.2	3,281.4	3,291.4	3,352.7	3,304.8	3,307.5	3,314.4
Wisconsin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of children	1,774	3,895	11,723	137	39,036	4,779	0	61,344
Percent with birth weight reported	93.1	86.8	92.3	80.3	91.0	93.6	N/A	91.2
Mean (grams)	3,392.7	3,171.6	3,077.3	3,357.9	3,298.4	3,257.5	N/A	3,247.6
Southwest	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arkansas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of children	160	338	9,446	423	28,558	1,203	148	40,276
Percent with birth weight reported	94.4	90.5	95.3	90.8	95.9	95.2	23.0	95.4
Mean (grams)	3,355.6	3,049.5	3,040.6	3,112.7	3,257.2	3,230.5	3,136.0	3,202.8
Oklahoma	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of children	2,721	1,429	6,629	390	39,265	7,994	0	58,428
Percent with birth weight reported	95.5	95.7	97.0	96.7	97.5	97.5	N/A	97.3
Mean (grams)	3,286.9	3,189.6	3,059.6	3,196.5	3,266.1	3,218.9	N/A	3,235.0
Texas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of children	8,359	8,764	65,236	655	400,244	16,898	0	500,156
Percent with birth weight reported	90.2	72.0	83.4	63.8	88.5	81.3	N/A	87.3
Mean (grams)	3,277.6	3,138.4	3,084.8	3,222.5	3,246.7	3,205.9	N/A	3,224.1
Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of children	223	0	0	0	^b	0	6	229
Percent with birth weight reported	98.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	^b	N/A	8.3	97.8
Mean (grams)	3,188.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	^b	N/A	3,186.5	3,188.0

Region and State Agency	American Indian or Alaska Native Only	Asian Only	Black or African American Only	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Only	White Only	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported ^a	Total Children
Chickasaw Nation (OK)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of children	568	^b	34	8	960	626	55	2,251
Percent with birth weight reported	98.2	^b	94.1	100.0	95.2	96.8	26.6	94.7
Mean (grams)	3,324.9	^b	3,202.7	3,324.0	3,227.0	3,289.4	3,164.3	3,270.0
Choctaw Nation (OK)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of children	376	^b	38	^b	778	1,225	19	2,436
Percent with birth weight reported	99.2	^b	100.0	^b	98.3	98.4	52.6	98.2
Mean (grams)	3,248.7	^b	3,100.6	^b	3,262.6	3,272.3	3,022.2	3,261.8
Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of children	111	9	76	^b	319	203	36	754
Percent with birth weight reported	48.6	22.2	50.0	^b	47.0	47.8	0.0	45.2
Mean (grams)	3,379.4	3,317.0	2,945.4	^b	3,330.6	3,379.5	N/A	3,309.2
Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of children	106	^b	^b	0	31	^b	6	143
Percent with birth weight reported	99.1	^b	^b	N/A	93.5	^b	50.0	95.8
Mean (grams)	3,163.3	^b	^b	N/A	3,266.1	^b	3,401.9	3,190.3
Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of children	136	0	0	0	9	^b	11	156
Percent with birth weight reported	97.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	100.0	^b	9.1	91.0
Mean (grams)	3,175.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	3,197.3	^b	3,231.9	3,177.6
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of children	205	0	^b	17	210	79	15	526
Percent with birth weight reported	99.5	N/A	^b	100.0	95.7	98.7	0.0	95.1
Mean (grams)	3,255.4	N/A	^b	3,125.2	3,211.7	3,207.5	N/A	3,225.9
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of children	792	0	113	^b	508	433	29	1,875
Percent with birth weight reported	96.2	N/A	91.2	^b	96.5	96.3	17.2	94.8
Mean (grams)	3,317.1	N/A	3,135.3	^b	3,249.8	3,284.5	2,846.9	3,279.0

Region and State Agency	American Indian or Alaska Native Only	Asian Only	Black or African American Only	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Only	White Only	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported ^a	Total Children
Osage Nation (OK)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of children	231	125	182	8	784	228	11	1,569
Percent with birth weight reported	97.8	97.6	98.9	100.0	98.0	95.6	54.5	97.4
Mean (grams)	3,334.1	3,229.6	3,052.8	3,040.5	3,242.2	3,322.8	3,283.9	3,243.1
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of children	128	23	15	^b	122	11	20	319
Percent with birth weight reported	99.2	91.3	100.0	^b	99.2	100.0	30.0	94.4
Mean (grams)	3,442.2	3,419.6	3,400.1	^b	3,289.5	3,520.6	3,236.0	3,375.9
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of children	162	0	0	0	0	8	1	171
Percent with birth weight reported	100.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	100.0	0.0	99.4
Mean (grams)	3,198.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3,600.5	N/A	3,217.1
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of children	452	^b	0	0	^b	^b	6	458
Percent with birth weight reported	98.7	^b	N/A	N/A	^b	^b	83.3	98.5
Mean (grams)	3,152.5	^b	N/A	N/A	^b	^b	2,698.9	3,147.5
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of children	102	0	0	0	0	^b	1	103
Percent with birth weight reported	96.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	^b	100.0	96.1
Mean (grams)	3,222.9	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	^b	3,742.2	3,228.2
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of children	844	9	195	365	798	304	11	2,526
Percent with birth weight reported	97.6	88.9	95.4	97.8	98.0	97.4	45.5	97.3
Mean (grams)	3,388.5	3,161.0	3,039.7	3,266.4	3,259.7	3,307.3	3,248.9	3,292.6
Mountain Plains	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colorado	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of children	11,222	1,379	3,921	472	28,509	3,564	4	49,071
Percent with birth weight reported	98.2	89.9	93.1	94.9	96.3	97.1	75.0	96.4
Mean (grams)	3,208.3	3,069.7	3,107.9	3,117.3	3,178.2	3,137.9	4,063.5	3,173.5

Region and State Agency	American Indian or Alaska Native Only	Asian Only	Black or African American Only	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Only	White Only	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported ^a	Total Children
Iowa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of children	252	1,151	4,362	162	30,036	3,413	39	39,415
Percent with birth weight reported	83.7	82.8	81.6	84.0	93.3	93.1	25.6	91.5
Mean (grams)	3,502.6	3,186.9	3,149.3	3,164.6	3,294.5	3,228.8	3,336.8	3,272.3
Kansas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of children	1,799	1,037	3,889	98	28,519	3,506	0	38,848
Percent with birth weight reported	91.6	72.9	89.0	69.4	90.9	92.9	N/A	90.4
Mean (grams)	3,310.4	3,125.2	3,076.9	3,283.2	3,271.6	3,210.5	N/A	3,245.4
Missouri	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of children	99	952	14,298	384	49,981	4,203	0	69,917
Percent with birth weight reported	96.0	90.5	95.3	89.6	96.6	95.7	N/A	96.2
Mean (grams)	3,339.9	3,197.7	3,078.7	3,276.3	3,264.2	3,228.8	N/A	3,223.8
Montana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of children	2,876	58	116	32	7,016	680	42	10,820
Percent with birth weight reported	95.1	94.8	87.9	87.5	95.1	95.0	23.8	94.7
Mean (grams)	3,323.3	3,224.7	3,140.2	3,103.3	3,240.2	3,222.8	3,243.2	3,259.8
Nebraska	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of children	3,008	937	2,616	123	13,647	1,557	7	21,895
Percent with birth weight reported	96.8	91.6	94.3	94.3	96.0	96.2	14.3	95.7
Mean (grams)	3,290.9	3,125.6	3,122.3	3,262.7	3,286.8	3,278.9	3,231.9	3,260.7
North Dakota	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of children	1,522	229	1,067	18	3,945	601	4	7,386
Percent with birth weight reported	96.3	85.2	80.9	83.3	91.1	92.5	25.0	90.6
Mean (grams)	3,336.2	3,072.4	3,213.9	3,356.6	3,272.9	3,275.6	3,628.8	3,273.8
South Dakota	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of children	3,496	365	659	20	5,655	1,148	46	11,389
Percent with birth weight reported	85.0	83.3	75.6	100.0	92.6	89.3	17.4	88.3
Mean (grams)	3,384.9	3,110.6	3,258.1	3,284.3	3,278.5	3,307.5	3,419.7	3,306.9

Region and State Agency	American Indian or Alaska Native Only	Asian Only	Black or African American Only	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Only	White Only	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported ^a	Total Children
Utah	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of children	408	741	806	749	29,674	1,017	9	33,404
Percent with birth weight reported	95.3	92.4	89.5	94.7	97.1	97.5	77.8	96.7
Mean (grams)	3,269.1	3,063.9	3,125.0	3,419.8	3,236.6	3,237.0	3,499.2	3,234.9
Wyoming	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of children	193	35	110	20	5,072	251	3	5,684
Percent with birth weight reported	92.2	97.1	84.5	90.0	95.3	91.6	66.7	94.8
Mean (grams)	3,135.1	3,006.8	3,011.8	3,227.2	3,173.6	3,054.3	3,416.2	3,163.6
Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of children	329	0	0	0	^b	180	3	512
Percent with birth weight reported	29.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	^b	31.1	33.3	30.3
Mean (grams)	3,369.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	^b	3,343.3	3,402.0	3,360.3
Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of children	77	0	0	0	0	0	0	77
Percent with birth weight reported	19.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	19.5
Mean (grams)	3,568.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3,568.3
Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of children	226	0	0	0	^b	14	3	243
Percent with birth weight reported	23.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	^b	42.9	66.7	25.1
Mean (grams)	3,282.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	^b	3,194.1	3,175.2	3,270.0
Omaha Nation (NE)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of children	165	0	0	0	^b	0	4	169
Percent with birth weight reported	18.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	^b	N/A	50.0	19.5
Mean (grams)	3,354.4	N/A	N/A	N/A	^b	N/A	2,778.3	3,319.5
Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of children	663	0	0	0	^b	10	4	677
Percent with birth weight reported	28.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	^b	10.0	0.0	28.1
Mean (grams)	3,270.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	^b	3,855.6	N/A	3,273.1

Region and State Agency	American Indian or Alaska Native Only	Asian Only	Black or African American Only	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Only	White Only	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported ^a	Total Children
<i>Santee Sioux Nation (NE)</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of children	76	0	0	0	b	b	4	80
Percent with birth weight reported	25.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	b	b	25.0	25.0
Mean (grams)	3,139.4	N/A	N/A	N/A	b	b	3,969.0	3,180.9
<i>Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of children	400	0	0	0	6	7	0	413
Percent with birth weight reported	31.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	33.3	0.0	N/A	31.2
Mean (grams)	3,327.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	3,515.4	N/A	N/A	3,329.9
<i>Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of children	78	0	b	0	b	12	9	99
Percent with birth weight reported	28.2	N/A	b	N/A	b	25.0	22.2	27.3
Mean (grams)	3,489.6	N/A	b	N/A	b	3,704.4	3,175.2	3,490.2
<i>Winnebago Tribe (NE)</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of children	142	0	0	0	b	b	6	148
Percent with birth weight reported	8.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	b	b	16.7	8.8
Mean (grams)	3,477.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	b	b	3,175.2	3,454.3
Western	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Alaska</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of children	4,157	699	435	472	4,138	1,687	50	11,638
Percent with birth weight reported	69.8	72.0	66.0	57.8	76.0	72.9	10.0	71.7
Mean (grams)	3,442.6	3,188.6	3,234.4	3,443.7	3,390.7	3,375.4	3,634.5	3,390.8
<i>American Samoa</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of children	b	29	b	3,851	b	6	6	3,892
Percent with birth weight reported	b	96.6	b	95.9	b	100.0	83.4	95.9
Mean (grams)	b	3,284.4	b	3,488.0	b	3,439.7	3,860.8	3,486.9
<i>Arizona</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of children	2,255	1,246	6,580	497	74,100	3,658	0	88,336
Percent with birth weight reported	83.1	85.2	86.7	82.5	92.6	89.3	N/A	91.6
Mean (grams)	3,285.6	3,113.0	3,148.3	3,271.7	3,278.5	3,235.0	N/A	3,265.5

Region and State Agency	American Indian or Alaska Native Only	Asian Only	Black or African American Only	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Only	White Only	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported ^a	Total Children
Guam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of children	^b	528	15	3,374	59	174	^b	4,151
Percent with birth weight reported	^b	91.3	60.0	93.9	61.0	87.4	^b	92.7
Mean (grams)	^b	3,125.7	3,253.9	3,186.7	3,489.4	3,174.8	^b	3,181.6
Hawaii	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of children	19	3,274	301	3,379	2,644	8,472	55	18,144
Percent with birth weight reported	78.9	86.6	60.5	88.9	70.2	91.1	47.3	86.2
Mean (grams)	3,388.8	3,276.1	3,315.4	3,488.8	3,512.2	3,455.5	3,444.5	3,434.4
Idaho	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of children	1,060	338	452	95	20,008	983	0	22,936
Percent with birth weight reported	91.7	78.4	71.0	71.6	89.0	86.1	N/A	88.4
Mean (grams)	3,286.4	3,210.9	3,217.2	3,328.2	3,283.6	3,269.4	N/A	3,281.3
Nevada	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of children	7,314	1,107	5,328	510	21,601	1,733	4	37,597
Percent with birth weight reported	33.2	35.3	34.4	31.0	33.1	31.7	25.0	33.3
Mean (grams)	3,260.8	3,084.9	3,090.6	3,228.5	3,251.8	3,191.3	2,891.7	3,221.7
Northern Mariana Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of children	^b	696	0	1,206	^b	80	6	1,988
Percent with birth weight reported	^b	96.1	N/A	97.1	^b	93.8	50.0	96.5
Mean (grams)	^b	3,133.3	N/A	3,182.7	^b	3,244.3	3,364.3	3,168.2
Washington	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of children	6,600	4,495	7,390	1,940	70,853	12,660	3	103,941
Percent with birth weight reported	94.4	91.2	90.8	92.6	95.9	95.7	0.0	95.1
Mean (grams)	3,351.8	3,164.2	3,247.0	3,349.4	3,339.9	3,303.8	N/A	3,322.8
Inter Tribal Council of Arizona (AZ)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of children	5,147	11	60	0	894	599	0	6,711
Percent with birth weight reported	91.0	36.4	65.0	N/A	74.0	89.1	N/A	88.2
Mean (grams)	3,333.6	3,047.6	3,121.4	N/A	3,241.8	3,372.0	N/A	3,325.2

Region and State Agency	American Indian or Alaska Native Only	Asian Only	Black or African American Only	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Only	White Only	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported ^a	Total Children
<i>Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada (NV)</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of children	174	6	17	12	466	59	0	734
Percent with birth weight reported	29.3	33.3	29.4	33.3	33.7	40.7	N/A	33.1
Mean (grams)	3,309.2	2,721.6	3,203.6	3,494.1	3,194.3	3,319.3	N/A	3,232.0
<i>Navajo Nation (AZ)</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of children	6,335	13	10	^b	52	136	2	6,548
Percent with birth weight reported	94.3	84.6	60.0	^b	86.5	89.0	100.0	94.0
Mean (grams)	3,282.2	2,966.4	3,094.5	^b	3,308.7	3,191.1	3,005.0	3,279.8

Notes

This table includes information for State agencies that provided valid data for at least 5 percent of the target population for this tabulation. Not all State agencies listed in table F.1 reported valid data for all SDS variables.

N/A = Not applicable

^a This column includes categories with cell sizes too small to be reported separately.

^b Data is not reported because of small cell size.

Table F.7. Distribution of Birth Weight of Children in Ethnicity by State Agency

Region and State Agency	Hispanic/ Latino	Non-Hispanic/ Latino	Ethnicity Not Reported ^a	Total Children
Northeast	—	—	—	—
Connecticut	—	—	—	—
Number of children	16,214	14,317	0	30,531
Percent with birth weight reported	68.8	70.3	N/A	69.5
Mean (grams)	3,246.4	3,214.4	N/A	3,231.2
Maine	—	—	—	—
Number of children	564	12,478	24	13,066
Percent with birth weight reported	90.6	92.4	16.7	92.1
Mean (grams)	3,254.8	3,296.1	3,274.4	3,294.3
Massachusetts	—	—	—	—
Number of children	28,521	37,278	0	65,799
Percent with birth weight reported	95.5	95.2	N/A	95.3
Mean (grams)	3,253.1	3,253.6	N/A	3,253.4
New Hampshire	—	—	—	—
Number of children	1,377	8,202	0	9,579
Percent with birth weight reported	74.0	78.1	N/A	77.5
Mean (grams)	3,292.9	3,299.9	N/A	3,299.0
Rhode Island	—	—	—	—
Number of children	5,881	6,159	29	12,069
Percent with birth weight reported	98.7	98.9	0.0	98.6
Mean (grams)	3,264.4	3,245.8	N/A	3,254.9
Vermont	—	—	—	—
Number of children	173	8,127	0	8,300
Percent with birth weight reported	45.1	45.1	N/A	45.1
Mean (grams)	3,195.2	3,291.3	N/A	3,289.3
Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	—	—	—	—
Number of children	0	46	0	46
Percent with birth weight reported	N/A	17.4	N/A	17.4
Mean (grams)	N/A	3,249.6	N/A	3,249.6

Region and State Agency	Hispanic/ Latino	Non-Hispanic/ Latino	Ethnicity Not Reported ^a	Total Children
<i>Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)</i>	—	—	—	—
Number of children	3	32	0	35
Percent with birth weight reported	66.7	71.9	N/A	71.4
Mean (grams)	3,005.1	3,611.5	N/A	3,563.0
<i>Seneca Nation (NY)</i>	—	—	—	—
Number of children	^b	86	2	88
Percent with birth weight reported	^b	17.4	0.0	17.0
Mean (grams)	^b	3,651.5	N/A	3,651.5
Mid-Atlantic	—	—	—	—
<i>Delaware</i>	—	—	—	—
Number of children	3,550	7,478	0	11,028
Percent with birth weight reported	92.1	90.7	N/A	91.1
Mean (grams)	3,267.7	3,172.9	N/A	3,203.8
<i>District of Columbia</i>	—	—	—	—
Number of children	2,313	6,303	13	8,629
Percent with birth weight reported	98.1	98.3	0.0	98.1
Mean (grams)	3,248.4	3,121.4	N/A	3,155.5
<i>Maryland</i>	—	—	—	—
Number of children	25,898	53,687	0	79,585
Percent with birth weight reported	98.3	97.7	N/A	97.9
Mean (grams)	3,278.0	3,182.8	N/A	3,213.9
<i>New Jersey</i>	—	—	—	—
Number of children	46,153	38,408	76	84,637
Percent with birth weight reported	96.5	96.4	77.6	96.4
Mean (grams)	3,267.9	3,218.6	3,228.1	3,245.5
<i>Pennsylvania</i>	—	—	—	—
Number of children	33,789	104,697	0	138,486
Percent with birth weight reported	89.1	91.6	N/A	91.0
Mean (grams)	3,217.7	3,193.4	N/A	3,199.2

Region and State Agency	Hispanic/ Latino	Non-Hispanic/ Latino	Ethnicity Not Reported ^a	Total Children
Virginia	–	–	–	–
Number of children	21,714	63,520	0	85,234
Percent with birth weight reported	84.1	84.3	N/A	84.3
Mean (grams)	3,300.7	3,189.1	N/A	3,217.5
U.S. Virgin Islands	–	–	–	–
Number of children	503	1,890	0	2,393
Percent with birth weight reported	96.8	96.7	N/A	96.7
Mean (grams)	3,163.8	3,152.0	N/A	3,154.5
West Virginia				
Number of children	804	22,465	0	23,269
Percent with birth weight reported	82.1	94.3	N/A	93.9
Mean (grams)	3,224.0	3,190.6	N/A	3,191.6
Southeast	–	–	–	–
Alabama	–	–	–	–
Number of children	10,317	58,765	0	69,082
Percent with birth weight reported	92.3	94.1	N/A	93.8
Mean (grams)	3,263.3	3,123.3	N/A	3,143.9
Florida	–	–	–	–
Number of children	132,897	175,749	0	308,646
Percent with birth weight reported	96.3	96.5	N/A	96.4
Mean (grams)	3,255.0	3,177.7	N/A	3,210.9
Georgia	–	–	–	–
Number of children	31,840	104,577	14	136,431
Percent with birth weight reported	91.0	85.8	100.0	87.0
Mean (grams)	3,290.9	3,135.1	3,353.4	3,173.2
Mississippi	–	–	–	–
Number of children	3,532	43,943	101	47,576
Percent with birth weight reported	50.7	56.8	5.0	56.2
Mean (grams)	3,271.8	3,076.4	2,806.7	3,089.5

Region and State Agency	Hispanic/ Latino	Non-Hispanic/ Latino	Ethnicity Not Reported ^a	Total Children
South Carolina	—	—	—	—
Number of children	10,284	57,196	0	67,480
Percent with birth weight reported	81.2	86.4	N/A	85.6
Mean (grams)	3,502.0	3,323.9	N/A	3,349.7
Tennessee	—	—	—	—
Number of children	14,164	69,605	0	83,769
Percent with birth weight reported	86.1	88.0	N/A	87.6
Mean (grams)	3,285.0	3,176.3	N/A	3,194.4
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians (MS)	—	—	—	—
Number of children	^b	468	^b	469
Percent with birth weight reported	^b	29.1	^b	29.0
Mean (grams)	^b	3,297.8	^b	3,297.8
Midwest	—	—	—	—
Illinois	—	—	—	—
Number of children	54,791	73,764	300	128,855
Percent with birth weight reported	95.2	92.4	99.3	93.6
Mean (grams)	3,296.0	3,181.9	3,325.4	3,231.6
Indiana	—	—	—	—
Number of children	17,313	73,765	438	91,516
Percent with birth weight reported	97.0	97.2	9.8	96.7
Mean (grams)	3,295.2	3,218.8	3,028.2	3,233.2
Michigan	—	—	—	—
Number of children	20,678	129,031	0	149,709
Percent with birth weight reported	96.7	96.3	N/A	96.3
Mean (grams)	3,288.7	3,215.2	N/A	3,225.4
Minnesota	—	—	—	—
Number of children	12,618	59,331	286	72,235
Percent with birth weight reported	94.2	91.4	11.5	91.6
Mean (grams)	3,318.0	3,313.7	3,307.5	3,314.4

Region and State Agency	Hispanic/ Latino	Non-Hispanic/ Latino	Ethnicity Not Reported ^a	Total Children
Wisconsin	–	–	–	–
Number of children	16,706	44,638	0	61,344
Percent with birth weight reported	92.8	90.7	N/A	91.2
Mean (grams)	3,299.8	3,227.6	N/A	3,247.6
Southwest	–	–	–	–
Arkansas	–	–	–	–
Number of children	7,399	32,729	148	40,276
Percent with birth weight reported	95.9	95.6	23.0	95.4
Mean (grams)	3,296.3	3,181.7	3,136.0	3,202.8
Oklahoma	–	–	–	–
Number of children	18,242	40,185	1	58,428
Percent with birth weight reported	97.6	97.2	0.0	97.3
Mean (grams)	3,279.0	3,214.9	N/A	3,235.0
Texas	–	–	–	–
Number of children	368,977	131,179	0	500,156
Percent with birth weight reported	90.4	78.5	N/A	87.3
Mean (grams)	3,243.7	3,160.8	N/A	3,224.1
Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	–	–	–	–
Number of children	^b	223	6	229
Percent with birth weight reported	^b	98.2	83.3	97.8
Mean (grams)	^b	3,190.6	3,073.1	3,188.0
Chickasaw Nation (OK)	–	–	–	–
Number of children	201	2,000	50	2,251
Percent with birth weight reported	97.0	96.4	16.0	94.7
Mean (grams)	3,208.1	3,277.1	3,065.3	3,270.0
Choctaw Nation (OK)	–	–	–	–
Number of children	186	2,239	11	2,436
Percent with birth weight reported	98.9	98.5	18.2	98.2
Mean (grams)	3,320.5	3,256.6	3,557.9	3,261.8

Region and State Agency	Hispanic/ Latino	Non-Hispanic/ Latino	Ethnicity Not Reported ^a	Total Children
<i>Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)</i>	–	–	–	–
Number of children	182	537	35	754
Percent with birth weight reported	46.2	47.9	0.0	45.2
Mean (grams)	3,284.6	3,317.3	N/A	3,309.2
<i>Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)</i>	–	–	–	–
Number of children	27	113	3	143
Percent with birth weight reported	88.9	100.0	0.0	95.8
Mean (grams)	3,294.5	3,168.2	N/A	3,190.3
<i>Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)</i>	–	–	–	–
Number of children	^b	141	15	156
Percent with birth weight reported	^b	97.2	33.3	91.0
Mean (grams)	^b	3,181.6	3,067.5	3,177.6
<i>Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma</i>	–	–	–	–
Number of children	52	460	14	526
Percent with birth weight reported	96.2	97.8	0.0	95.1
Mean (grams)	3,176.3	3,231.5	N/A	3,225.9
<i>Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)</i>	–	–	–	–
Number of children	92	1,756	27	1,875
Percent with birth weight reported	92.4	96.2	11.1	94.8
Mean (grams)	3,247.9	3,282.9	1,984.5	3,279.0
<i>Osage Nation (OK)</i>	–	–	–	–
Number of children	456	1,102	11	1,569
Percent with birth weight reported	98.0	97.5	54.5	97.4
Mean (grams)	3,239.8	3,244.2	3,283.9	3,243.1
<i>Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)</i>	–	–	–	–
Number of children	24	279	16	319
Percent with birth weight reported	95.8	98.9	12.5	94.4
Mean (grams)	3,360.1	3,375.8	3,572.1	3,375.9

Region and State Agency	Hispanic/ Latino	Non-Hispanic/ Latino	Ethnicity Not Reported ^a	Total Children
<i>Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)</i>	–	–	–	–
Number of children	^b	167	4	171
Percent with birth weight reported	^b	100.0	75.0	99.4
Mean (grams)	^b	3,219.0	3,109.1	3,217.1
<i>Pueblo of Zuni (NM)</i>	–	–	–	–
Number of children	0	456	2	458
Percent with birth weight reported	N/A	98.7	50.0	98.5
Mean (grams)	N/A	3,147.2	3,288.6	3,147.5
<i>Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)</i>	–	–	–	–
Number of children	0	103	0	103
Percent with birth weight reported	N/A	96.1	N/A	96.1
Mean (grams)	N/A	3,228.2	N/A	3,228.2
<i>Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)</i>	–	–	–	–
Number of children	886	1,629	11	2,526
Percent with birth weight reported	98.4	97.1	45.5	97.3
Mean (grams)	3,281.0	3,299.1	3,248.9	3,292.6
Mountain Plains	–	–	–	–
<i>Colorado</i>	–	–	–	–
Number of children	27,031	22,040	0	49,071
Percent with birth weight reported	97.7	94.7	N/A	96.4
Mean (grams)	3,183.8	3,160.4	N/A	3,173.5
<i>Iowa</i>	–	–	–	–
Number of children	8,517	30,898	0	39,415
Percent with birth weight reported	92.8	91.2	N/A	91.5
Mean (grams)	3,306.9	3,262.5	N/A	3,272.3

Region and State Agency	Hispanic/ Latino	Non-Hispanic/ Latino	Ethnicity Not Reported ^a	Total Children
Kansas	–	–	–	–
Number of children	14,150	24,698	0	38,848
Percent with birth weight reported	91.0	90.1	N/A	90.4
Mean (grams)	3,286.5	3,221.6	N/A	3,245.4
Missouri	–	–	–	–
Number of children	7,664	62,253	0	69,917
Percent with birth weight reported	94.4	96.4	N/A	96.2
Mean (grams)	3,284.8	3,216.5	N/A	3,223.8
Montana	–	–	–	–
Number of children	769	10,009	42	10,820
Percent with birth weight reported	92.5	95.2	23.8	94.7
Mean (grams)	3,224.1	3,262.5	3,243.2	3,259.8
Nebraska	–	–	–	–
Number of children	8,488	13,407	0	21,895
Percent with birth weight reported	96.7	95.1	N/A	95.7
Mean (grams)	3,287.0	3,243.7	N/A	3,260.7
North Dakota	–	–	–	–
Number of children	868	6,518	0	7,386
Percent with birth weight reported	86.9	91.1	N/A	90.6
Mean (grams)	3,308.5	3,269.4	N/A	3,273.8
South Dakota	–	–	–	–
Number of children	1,342	10,047	0	11,389
Percent with birth weight reported	89.4	88.2	N/A	88.3
Mean (grams)	3,256.3	3,313.8	N/A	3,306.9
Utah	–	–	–	–
Number of children	13,457	19,947	0	33,404
Percent with birth weight reported	97.2	96.4	N/A	96.7
Mean (grams)	3,214.9	3,248.5	N/A	3,234.9

Region and State Agency	Hispanic/ Latino	Non-Hispanic/ Latino	Ethnicity Not Reported ^a	Total Children
Wyoming	—	—	—	—
Number of children	1,535	4,149	0	5,684
Percent with birth weight reported	94.7	94.8	N/A	94.8
Mean (grams)	3,136.0	3,173.9	N/A	3,163.6
Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	—	—	—	—
Number of children	^b	508	4	512
Percent with birth weight reported	^b	30.3	25.0	30.3
Mean (grams)	^b	3,363.0	2,948.4	3,360.3
Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	—	—	—	—
Number of children	^b	76	^b	77
Percent with birth weight reported	^b	19.7	^b	19.5
Mean (grams)	^b	3,568.3	^b	3,568.3
Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)	—	—	—	—
Number of children	11	232	0	243
Percent with birth weight reported	27.3	25.0	N/A	25.1
Mean (grams)	3,175.2	3,274.9	N/A	3,270.0
Omaha Nation (NE)	—	—	—	—
Number of children	^b	166	3	169
Percent with birth weight reported	^b	19.9	0.0	19.5
Mean (grams)	^b	3,319.5	N/A	3,319.5
Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	—	—	—	—
Number of children	7	670	0	677
Percent with birth weight reported	14.3	28.2	N/A	28.1
Mean (grams)	1,927.8	3,280.2	N/A	3,273.1
Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	—	—	—	—
Number of children	0	80	0	80
Percent with birth weight reported	N/A	25.0	N/A	25.0
Mean (grams)	N/A	3,180.9	N/A	3,180.9

Region and State Agency	Hispanic/ Latino	Non-Hispanic/ Latino	Ethnicity Not Reported ^a	Total Children
<i>Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)</i>	—	—	—	—
Number of children	0	413	0	413
Percent with birth weight reported	N/A	31.2	N/A	31.2
Mean (grams)	N/A	3,329.9	N/A	3,329.9
<i>Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)</i>	—	—	—	—
Number of children	^b	94	5	99
Percent with birth weight reported	^b	27.7	50.0	27.3
Mean (grams)	^b	3,502.3	3,175.2	3,490.2
<i>Winnebago Tribe (NE)</i>	—	—	—	—
Number of children	^b	146	2	148
Percent with birth weight reported	^b	8.9	0.0	8.8
Mean (grams)	^b	3,454.3	N/A	3,454.3
Western	—	—	—	—
<i>Alaska</i>	—	—	—	—
Number of children	1,225	10,363	50	11,638
Percent with birth weight reported	69.5	72.3	10.0	71.7
Mean (grams)	3,330.4	3,397.5	3,634.5	3,390.8
<i>American Samoa</i>	—	—	—	—
Number of children	8	3,884	0	3,892
Percent with birth weight reported	100.0	95.9	N/A	95.9
Mean (grams)	3,338.1	3,487.3	N/A	3,486.9
<i>Arizona</i>	—	—	—	—
Number of children	57,794	30,542	0	88,336
Percent with birth weight reported	94.2	86.7	N/A	91.6
Mean (grams)	3,279.2	3,237.4	N/A	3,265.5
<i>Guam</i>	—	—	—	—
Number of children	31	4,120	0	4,151
Percent with birth weight reported	64.5	92.9	N/A	92.7
Mean (grams)	3,385.0	3,180.5	N/A	3,181.6

Region and State Agency	Hispanic/ Latino	Non-Hispanic/ Latino	Ethnicity Not Reported ^a	Total Children
Hawaii	–	–	–	–
Number of children	3,564	14,525	55	18,144
Percent with birth weight reported	86.7	86.2	47.3	86.2
Mean (grams)	3,443.9	3,432.0	3,444.5	3,434.4
Idaho	–	–	–	–
Number of children	7,859	15,077	0	22,936
Percent with birth weight reported	91.3	86.9	N/A	88.4
Mean (grams)	3,264.8	3,290.4	N/A	3,281.3
Nevada	–	–	–	–
Number of children	20,930	16,667	0	37,597
Percent with birth weight reported	31.9	35.0	N/A	33.3
Mean (grams)	3,265.1	3,171.9	N/A	3,221.7
Northern Mariana Islands	–	–	–	–
Number of children	25	1,963	0	1,988
Percent with birth weight reported	92.0	96.5	N/A	96.5
Mean (grams)	3,006.3	3,170.2	N/A	3,168.2
Washington	–	–	–	–
Number of children	43,924	60,017	0	103,941
Percent with birth weight reported	96.2	94.3	N/A	95.1
Mean (grams)	3,320.7	3,324.4	N/A	3,322.8
Inter Tribal Council of Arizona (AZ)	–	–	–	–
Number of children	2,090	4,621	0	6,711
Percent with birth weight reported	84.2	90.1	N/A	88.2
Mean (grams)	3,302.2	3,334.9	N/A	3,325.2
Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada (NV)	–	–	–	–
Number of children	327	407	0	734
Percent with birth weight reported	31.8	34.2	N/A	33.1
Mean (grams)	3,247.4	3,220.5	N/A	3,232.0

Region and State Agency	Hispanic/ Latino	Non-Hispanic/ Latino	Ethnicity Not Reported ^a	Total Children
Navajo Nation (AZ)	–	–	–	–
Number of children	200	6,348	0	6,548
Percent with birth weight reported	89.0	94.2	N/A	94.0
Mean (grams)	3,144.4	3,283.8	N/A	3,279.8

Notes

This table includes information for State agencies that provided valid data for at least 5 percent of the target population for this tabulation. Not all State agencies listed in table F.1 reported valid data for all SDS variables.

N/A = Not applicable

^a This column includes data for categories with cell sizes too small to be reported separately.

^b Data is not reported because of small cell size.

Table F.8. Distribution of Length of Enrollment From First WIC Certification to April 30, 2016, for Women Participants for Most Recent Pregnancy by State Agency

Region and State Agency	Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women
Northeast	—	—	—	—
Maine	—	—	—	—
Number of women	1,941	1,536	1,516	4,993
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	14	40	33	28
Mode (weeks)	1	*	42	14
Massachusetts	—	—	—	—
Number of women	11,330	9,799	7,931	29,060
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9
Mean (weeks)	14	42	34	29
Mode (weeks)	1	36	46	14
New Hampshire	—	—	—	—
Number of women	1,356	1,209	1,166	3,731
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.9
Mean (weeks)	15	42	32	29
Mode (weeks)	1	*	41	14
Rhode Island	—	—	—	—
Number of women	1,967	1,333	1,946	5,246
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	99.7	99.9	99.9	99.8
Mean (weeks)	13	39	33	27
Mode (weeks)	5	36	35	21
Vermont	—	—	—	—
Number of women	1,072	1,313	732	3,117
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	99.6	99.8	99.7	99.7
Mean (weeks)	15	21	17	18
Mode (weeks)	16	*	21	16

Region and State Agency	Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women
Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	–	–	–	–
Number of women	4	1	2	7
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	20	29	14	19
Mode (weeks)	30	29	*	30
Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	–	–	–	–
Number of women	8	1	1	10
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	15	30	1	15
Mode (weeks)	*	30	1	*
Seneca Nation (NY)	–	–	–	–
Number of women	29	12	12	53
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	96.6	100.0	100.0	98.1
Mean (weeks)	15	33	27	22
Mode (weeks)	*	43	*	*
Mid-Atlantic	–	–	–	–
Delaware	–	–	–	–
Number of women	1,831	1,376	1,542	4,749
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	99.8	100.0	100.0	99.9
Mean (weeks)	14	38	29	26
Mode (weeks)	2	45	22	17
District of Columbia	–	–	–	–
Number of women	1,532	1,895	1,143	4,570
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	99.9	99.6	100.0	99.8
Mean (weeks)	13	37	26	26
Mode (weeks)	1	*	27	*
Maryland	–	–	–	–
Number of women	12,887	15,386	7,350	35,623
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	13	41	31	29
Mode (weeks)	8	39	27	13

Region and State Agency	Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women
New Jersey	–	–	–	–
Number of women	14,557	14,666	8,971	38,194
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	99.9	99.2	99.1	99.5
Mean (weeks)	13	37	30	26
Mode (weeks)	3	36	16	8
Pennsylvania	–	–	–	–
Number of women	20,188	14,261	20,142	54,591
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	97.8	98.6	99.0	98.4
Mean (weeks)	13	37	29	25
Mode (weeks)	4	40	28	13
Virginia	–	–	–	–
Number of women	14,681	9,154	14,494	38,329
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	14	38	31	26
Mode (weeks)	1	36	38	13
U.S. Virgin Islands	–	–	–	–
Number of women	272	699	99	1,070
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	12	39	28	31
Mode (weeks)	4	46	36	46
West Virginia	–	–	–	–
Number of women	4,450	1,929	4,557	10,936
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	99.9	99.9	100.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	15	40	32	26
Mode (weeks)	6	41	40	13
Southeast	–	–	–	–
Alabama	–	–	–	–
Number of women	16,097	4,263	14,976	35,336
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	15	36	32	25
Mode (weeks)	13	42	38	16

Region and State Agency	Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women
Florida	–	–	–	–
Number of women	52,655	57,990	28,929	139,574
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	14	42	32	30
Mode (weeks)	2	38	39	13
Georgia	–	–	–	–
Number of women	29,028	19,298	20,540	68,866
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	13	20	14	15
Mode (weeks)	2	13	17	16
Mississippi	–	–	–	–
Number of women	9,107	3,091	10,054	22,252
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	14	37	33	26
Mode (weeks)	2	*	46	13
South Carolina	–	–	–	–
Number of women	12,047	8,367	11,712	32,126
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	99.9	98.9	99.9	99.6
Mean (weeks)	14	42	33	28
Mode (weeks)	1	36	42	14
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians (MS)	–	–	–	–
Number of women	105	12	33	150
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	99.0	100.0	100.0	99.3
Mean (weeks)	17	50	35	24
Mode (weeks)	17	37	26	17
Midwest	–	–	–	–
Illinois	–	–	–	–
Number of women	24,692	19,748	20,139	64,579
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	14	21	14	16
Mode (weeks)	3	2	17	13

Region and State Agency	Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women
Indiana	–	–	–	–
Number of women	13,616	10,716	14,045	38,377
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	99.8	99.9	99.5	99.7
Mean (weeks)	14	38	32	27
Mode (weeks)	13	35	38	13
Michigan	–	–	–	–
Number of women	21,208	12,617	21,691	55,516
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	14	43	33	28
Mode (weeks)	2	37	41	14
Minnesota	–	–	–	–
Number of women	11,161	10,619	7,482	29,262
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.9
Mean (weeks)	14	42	34	29
Mode (weeks)	2	35	39	14
Wisconsin	–	–	–	–
Number of women	9,289	6,076	9,360	24,725
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	97.2	97.3	98.6	97.8
Mean (weeks)	14	40	31	27
Mode (weeks)	1	35	28	14
Southwest	–	–	–	–
Arkansas	–	–	–	–
Number of women	9,422	3,447	9,649	22,518
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	99.9	99.9	100.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	14	41	34	26
Mode (weeks)	3	37	42	16
Louisiana	–	–	–	–
Number of women	14,165	5,488	16,482	36,135
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	52.0	58.9	49.4	51.9
Mean (weeks)	15	38	36	28
Mode (weeks)	13	35	42	16

Region and State Agency	Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women
New Mexico	–	–	–	–
Number of women	5,944	5,116	1,999	13,059
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	99.7	4.1	0.2	47.0
Mean (weeks)	18	22	17	18
Mode (weeks)	8	21	*	8
Texas	–	–	–	–
Number of women	85,726	120,995	43,497	250,218
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	15	45	32	32
Mode (weeks)	4	40	40	14
Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	–	–	–	–
Number of women	35	41	19	95
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	16	38	33	29
Mode (weeks)	11	38	24	*
Chickasaw Nation (OK)	–	–	–	–
Number of women	420	275	341	1,036
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	14	38	32	27
Mode (weeks)	13	38	35	16
Choctaw Nation (OK)	–	–	–	–
Number of women	354	181	420	955
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	14	37	30	25
Mode (weeks)	4	38	46	4
Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	–	–	–	–
Number of women	151	72	129	352
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	13	39	28	24
Mode (weeks)	4	4	41	4

Region and State Agency	Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women
<i>Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)</i>	–	–	–	–
Number of women	16	19	19	54
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	13	33	30	26
Mode (weeks)	2	4	*	4
<i>Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)</i>	–	–	–	–
Number of women	20	26	19	65
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	21	34	20	26
Mode (weeks)	20	*	*	20
<i>Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma</i>	–	–	–	–
Number of women	61	50	76	187
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	98.0	100.0	99.5
Mean (weeks)	15	38	32	28
Mode (weeks)	*	*	27	*
<i>Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)</i>	–	–	–	–
Number of women	240	128	234	602
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	15	42	30	27
Mode (weeks)	16	36	43	16
<i>Osage Nation (OK)</i>	–	–	–	–
Number of women	188	163	312	663
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	99.7	99.8
Mean (weeks)	15	35	23	24
Mode (weeks)	1	31	13	13
<i>Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)</i>	–	–	–	–
Number of women	46	31	49	126
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	12	36	30	25
Mode (weeks)	4	*	35	*

Region and State Agency	Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women
<i>Pueblo of Isleta (NM)</i>	–	–	–	–
Number of women	101	164	77	342
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	6.1	0.0	32.5
Mean (weeks)	17	20	N/A	17
Mode (weeks)	16	*	N/A	*
<i>Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)</i>	–	–	–	–
Number of women	16	40	10	66
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	13	36	34	30
Mode (weeks)	12	38	*	38
<i>Pueblo of Zuni (NM)</i>	–	–	–	–
Number of women	47	82	23	152
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	14	42	28	31
Mode (weeks)	*	29	*	8
<i>Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)</i>	–	–	–	–
Number of women	11	20	9	40
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	8	42	29	30
Mode (weeks)	*	47	*	34
<i>Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)</i>	–	–	–	–
Number of women	404	204	377	985
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.9
Mean (weeks)	15	39	31	26
Mode (weeks)	*	47	*	14
Mountain Plains	–	–	–	–
<i>Colorado</i>	–	–	–	–
Number of women	9,087	8,171	8,338	25,596
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	14	23	17	18
Mode (weeks)	4	4	17	4

Region and State Agency	Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women
Iowa	–	–	–	–
Number of women	5,926	4,679	6,059	16,664
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	99.7	100.0	100.0	99.9
Mean (weeks)	14	38	30	27
Mode (weeks)	2	1	2	2
Kansas	–	–	–	–
Number of women	6,051	4,883	5,219	16,153
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0
Mean (weeks)	14	42	32	28
Mode (weeks)	2	37	*	2
Missouri	–	–	–	–
Number of women	15,136	9,092	11,664	35,892
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	15	40	34	27
Mode (weeks)	13	38	*	13
Montana	–	–	–	–
Number of women	1,779	1,581	1,216	4,576
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	15	39	30	27
Mode (weeks)	7	42	21	16
Nebraska	–	–	–	–
Number of women	3,521	3,263	3,876	10,660
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	99.5	99.8	99.9	99.7
Mean (weeks)	14	23	20	19
Mode (weeks)	1	1	*	1
North Dakota	–	–	–	–
Number of women	1,173	907	1,199	3,279
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0
Mean (weeks)	14	20	16	16
Mode (weeks)	5	1	13	1

Region and State Agency	Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women
<i>South Dakota</i>	–	–	–	–
Number of women	1,650	1,426	1,481	4,557
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	13	41	32	28
Mode (weeks)	9	46	35	4
<i>Utah</i>	–	–	–	–
Number of women	5,573	6,507	4,392	16,472
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	99.8	100.0	100.0	99.9
Mean (weeks)	14	23	17	19
Mode (weeks)	1	3	22	12
<i>Wyoming</i>	–	–	–	–
Number of women	1,039	920	905	2,864
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.9
Mean (weeks)	14	22	16	17
Mode (weeks)	*	1	14	1
<i>Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)</i>	–	–	–	–
Number of women	66	25	50	141
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	96.0	100.0	99.3
Mean (weeks)	17	44	32	27
Mode (weeks)	*	*	41	9
<i>Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)</i>	–	–	–	–
Number of women	15	11	20	46
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	15	22	17	17
Mode (weeks)	17	1	*	17
<i>Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)</i>	–	–	–	–
Number of women	29	24	31	84
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	15	28	19	20
Mode (weeks)	4	47	4	4

Region and State Agency	Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women
<i>Omaha Nation (NE)</i>	–	–	–	–
Number of women	33	2	3	38
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	15	21	37	17
Mode (weeks)	5	*	*	*
<i>Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)</i>	–	–	–	–
Number of women	72	70	75	217
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	98.7	99.5
Mean (weeks)	13	27	16	18
Mode (weeks)	4	43	*	4
<i>Santee Sioux Nation (NE)</i>	–	–	–	–
Number of women	18	4	7	29
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	19	45	44	29
Mode (weeks)	*	43	*	43
<i>Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)</i>	–	–	–	–
Number of women	46	19	17	82
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	14	38	23	21
Mode (weeks)	4	*	*	4
<i>Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)</i>	–	–	–	–
Number of women	28	6	14	48
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	85.7	95.8
Mean (weeks)	19	12	18	17
Mode (weeks)	31	8	6	*
<i>Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)</i>	–	–	–	–
Number of women	23	12	9	44
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	15	39	26	24
Mode (weeks)	33	*	13	14

Region and State Agency	Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women
Winnebago Tribe (NE)	–	–	–	–
Number of women	30	20	13	63
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	19	41	38	30
Mode (weeks)	1	45	21	15
Western	–	–	–	–
Alaska	–	–	–	–
Number of women	2,046	2,152	976	5,174
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	99.7	99.9	99.8	99.8
Mean (weeks)	14	41	31	28
Mode (weeks)	3	40	25	12
American Samoa	–	–	–	–
Number of women	442	550	161	1,153
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	14	43	31	30
Mode (weeks)	8	66	*	8
Arizona	–	–	–	–
Number of women	13,134	7,442	14,362	34,938
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	14	41	34	28
Mode (weeks)	3	38	36	3
Guam	–	–	–	–
Number of women	474	590	368	1,432
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	99.8	100.0	100.0	99.9
Mean (weeks)	12	39	28	27
Mode (weeks)	5	35	13	5
Hawaii	–	–	–	–
Number of women	3,063	3,888	1,732	8,683
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	72.0	73.3	82.1
Mean (weeks)	14	45	37	30
Mode (weeks)	2	37	40	14

Region and State Agency	Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women
Idaho	–	–	–	–
Number of women	3,793	3,845	2,312	9,950
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	15	43	32	29
Mode (weeks)	3	42	31	13
Nevada	–	–	–	–
Number of women	6,980	5,213	5,726	17,919
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	51.9	58.5	57.7	55.7
Mean (weeks)	14	39	35	29
Mode (weeks)	1	40	40	2
Northern Mariana Islands	–	–	–	–
Number of women	282	234	140	656
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	14	48	37	31
Mode (weeks)	10	64	38	17
Washington	–	–	–	–
Number of women	20,951	14,903	7,347	43,201
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	99.5	100.0	100.0	99.8
Mean (weeks)	17	23	13	19
Mode (weeks)	14	10	10	14
Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	–	–	–	–
Number of women	863	674	864	2,401
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.8
Mean (weeks)	13	41	31	27
Mode (weeks)	1	39	28	1
Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	–	–	–	–
Number of women	128	98	97	323
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	45.3	62.2	55.7	53.6
Mean (weeks)	16	36	36	29
Mode (weeks)	1	*	42	30

Region and State Agency	Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women
Navajo Nation (AZ)	–	–	–	–
Number of women	920	877	392	2,189
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	99.8	100.0	100.0	99.9
Mean (weeks)	16	45	34	31
Mode (weeks)	14	*	41	14

Notes

N/A = Not applicable

For pregnant women, the date of the first WIC certification refers to the first certification for the current pregnancy. For breastfeeding and postpartum women, this date refers to the first certification for the most recent pregnancy.

* Certification category with multiple modes by region and State agency:

Northeast

Maine: Certification category: Breastfeeding women; Modes: 38,41
 New Hampshire: Certification category: Breastfeeding women; Modes: 35,41
 Vermont: Certification category: Breastfeeding women; Modes: 14,16
 Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME): Certification category: Postpartum women; Modes: 12,15
 Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME): Certification category: Pregnant women; Modes: 9,21
 Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME): Certification category: Total women; Modes: 9,21,30
 Seneca Nation (NY): Certification category: Postpartum women; Modes: 2,12,14,17,18,21,22,37,38,41,42,54
 Seneca Nation (NY): Certification category: Pregnant women; Modes: 2,7,11,24
 Seneca Nation (NY): Certification category: Total women; Modes: 2,12

Mid-Atlantic

District of Columbia: Certification category: Breastfeeding women; Modes: 35,40
 District of Columbia: Certification category: Total women; Modes: 2,13

Southeast

Mississippi: Certification category: Breastfeeding women; Modes: 37,38

Southwest

New Mexico: Certification category: Postpartum women; Modes: 8,20,22
 Acoma, Canonicito, Laguna (NM): Certification category: Total women; Modes: 11,38
 Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM): Certification category: Postpartum women; Modes: 30,38
 Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM): Certification category: Breastfeeding women; Modes: 16,22,31
 Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM): Certification category: Postpartum women; Modes: 8,17
 Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma: Certification category: Breastfeeding women; Modes: 7,36
 Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma: Certification category: Pregnant women; Modes: 6,20
 Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma: Certification category: Total women; Modes: 6,20
 Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK): Certification category: Breastfeeding women; Modes: 2,15,35,60,67,86
 Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK): Certification category: Total women; Modes: 13,35
 Pueblo of Isleta (NM): Certification category: Breastfeeding women; Modes: 18,22

Pueblo of Isleta (NM): Certification category: Total women; Modes: 16,20,22
 Pueblo of San Felipe (NM): Certification category: Postpartum women; Modes: 33,35
 Pueblo of Zuni (NM): Certification category: Pregnant women; Modes: 7,8
 Pueblo of Zuni (NM): Certification category: Postpartum women; Modes: 16,23
 Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM): Certification category: Pregnant women; Modes: 3,9
 Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM): Certification category: Postpartum women; Modes: 17,34
 Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK): Certification category: Pregnant women; Modes: 11,14
 Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK): Certification category: Postpartum women; Modes: 33,35

Mountain Plains

Kansas: Certification category: Postpartum women; Modes: 33,37,42
 Missouri: Certification category: Postpartum women; Modes: 35,42,47
 Nebraska: Certification category: Postpartum women; Modes: 14,27
 Wyoming: Certification category: Pregnant women; Modes: 1,9
 Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD): Certification category: Pregnant women; Modes: 2,7,9,21
 Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD): Certification category: Breastfeeding women; Modes: 13,35,37,39,61
 Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY): Certification category: Postpartum women; Modes: 9,14
 Omaha Nation (NE): Certification category: Breastfeeding women; Modes: 1,41
 Omaha Nation (NE): Certification category: Postpartum women; Modes: 3,51,56
 Omaha Nation (NE): Certification category: Total women; Modes: 1,5
 Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD): Certification category: Postpartum women; Modes: 4,11,15,21
 Santee Sioux Nation (NE): Certification category: Pregnant women; Modes: 16,19,24
 Santee Sioux Nation (NE): Certification category: Postpartum women; Modes: 22,35,36,43,49,59,61
 Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND): Certification category: Breastfeeding women; Modes: 19,39,45
 Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND): Certification category: Postpartum women; Modes: 13,19,47
 Three Affiliated Tribes: Certification category: Total women; Modes: 1,10,31
 Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO): Certification category: Breastfeeding women; Modes: 8,10,12,14,16,25,39,58,64,70,73,83

Western

American Samoa: Certification category: Postpartum women; Modes: 13,25,50
 Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada: Certification category: Breastfeeding women; Modes: 9,32
 Navajo Nation (AZ): Certification category: Breastfeeding women; Modes: 38,4

Table F.9. Distribution of Length of Enrollment From First WIC Certification to April 30, 2016, for Infant and Child Participants by State Agency

Region and State Agency	Infants			Total	Children					Total
	0-5 Months	6-11 Months	Age Not Reported		1 Year	2 Years	3 Years	4 Years	Age Not Reported	
Northeast	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
 Maine	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of participants	2,904	1,970	0	4,874	4,557	3,294	3,256	1,959	0	13,066
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	16	37	N/A	24	73	124	174	217	N/A	132
Mode (weeks)	17	41	N/A	17	61	138	*	250	N/A	*
 Massachusetts	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of participants	26,589	5,472	0	32,061	23,466	17,560	15,836	8,937	0	65,799
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	25	55	N/A	30	86	138	184	215	N/A	141
Mode (weeks)	14	58	N/A	14	84	137	206	249	N/A	84
 New Hampshire	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of participants	3,662	129	0	3,791	3,737	2,627	2,133	1,082	0	9,579
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	26	16	N/A	25	79	131	174	209	N/A	129
Mode (weeks)	33	13	N/A	*	68	146	*	242	N/A	68
 Rhode Island	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of participants	4,361	1,494	0	5,855	4,468	3,108	2,801	1,692	0	12,069
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	22	49	N/A	29	83	136	181	215	N/A	138
Mode (weeks)	5	68	N/A	5	73	138	185	*	N/A	*

Region and State Agency	Infants			Total	Children					Total
	0-5 Months	6-11 Months	Age Not Reported		1 Year	2 Years	3 Years	4 Years	Age Not Reported	
Vermont	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of participants	2,296	280	0	2,576	3,039	2,049	1,790	1,410	12	8,300
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	99.9
Mean (weeks)	20	17	N/A	20	33	33	33	33	N/A	33
Mode (weeks)	22	*	N/A	20	28	*	29	33	N/A	29
Indian Township										
Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of participants	8	5	0	13	14	9	14	9	0	46
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	19	24	N/A	20	27	29	25	27	N/A	27
Mode (weeks)	29	29	N/A	29	*	30	30	30	N/A	30
Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of participants	6	3	0	9	11	6	12	6	0	35
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	16	29	N/A	20	27	26	26	25	N/A	26
Mode (weeks)	*	30	N/A	30	30	30	30	30	N/A	30
Seneca Nation (NY)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of participants	63	4	0	67	30	28	14	16	0	88
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	27	13	N/A	26	73	118	174	221	N/A	130
Mode (weeks)	*	*	N/A	*	82	*	189	234	N/A	*
Mid-Atlantic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Delaware	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of participants	5,308	768	4	6,080	3,981	3,043	2,887	1,112	5	11,028
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	0.0	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	99.9
Mean (weeks)	26	59	N/A	30	82	132	172	169	N/A	128
Mode (weeks)	17	*	N/A	17	73	*	176	184	N/A	177

Region and State Agency	Infants			Total	Children					Total
	0-5 Months	6-11 Months	Age Not Reported		1 Year	2 Years	3 Years	4 Years	Age Not Reported	
District of Columbia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of participants	4,682	52	0	4,734	3,396	2,644	1,793	796	0	8,629
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	26	13	N/A	26	79	139	186	214	N/A	132
Mode (weeks)	26	*	N/A	26	65	145	*	253	N/A	65
Maryland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of participants	34,486	4,123	34	38,643	27,358	21,733	19,847	10,571	76	79,585
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	0.0	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	99.9
Mean (weeks)	26	63	N/A	30	83	133	184	218	N/A	140
Mode (weeks)	17	92	N/A	17	74	118	190	231	N/A	68
New Jersey	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of participants	21,909	15,004	1	36,914	30,019	21,222	19,182	14,214	0	84,637
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.8	0.0	99.8
Mean (weeks)	15	37	14	24	74	126	172	215	N/A	133
Mode (weeks)	16	36	14	16	62	120	181	233	N/A	62
Pennsylvania	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of participants	58,945	981	2	59,928	57,647	34,125	29,344	17,369	1	138,486
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	98.8	98.9	0.0	98.8	99.2	99.1	99.1	99.5	0.0	99.2
Mean (weeks)	25	18	N/A	25	71	94	105	120	N/A	90
Mode (weeks)	17	1	N/A	17	74	13	26	13	N/A	56
U.S. Virgin Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of participants	1,009	31	0	1,040	767	629	559	438	0	2,393
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	25	28	N/A	25	77	125	176	222	N/A	139
Mode (weeks)	14	3	N/A	14	*	114	187	241	N/A	*

Region and State Agency	Infants			Total	Children					Total
	0-5 Months	6-11 Months	Age Not Reported		1 Year	2 Years	3 Years	4 Years	Age Not Reported	
West Virginia	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Number of participants	11,480	260	0	11,740	8,120	6,451	5,078	3,620	0	23,269
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	26	20	N/A	26	74	127	174	215	N/A	133
Mode (weeks)	17	3	N/A	17	68	137	193	251	N/A	68
Southeast	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Florida	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Number of participants	131,835	3,302	0	135,137	115,506	84,367	69,348	39,423	2	308,646
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	26	19	N/A	26	79	130	177	214	N/A	132
Mode (weeks)	17	3	N/A	17	69	152	199	241	N/A	69
Georgia	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Number of participants	68,279	2,401	5	70,685	62,417	31,812	26,545	15,562	95	136,431
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	80.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	99.9
Mean (weeks)	24	5	39	23	26	25	24	17	N/A	25
Mode (weeks)	17	4	*	4	17	16	17	16	N/A	17
Mississippi	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Number of participants	16,504	8,490	0	24,994	18,586	11,971	10,719	6,300	0	47,576
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	18	38	N/A	25	76	110	101	99	N/A	93
Mode (weeks)	17	43	N/A	17	69	113	121	121	N/A	117
South Carolina	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Number of participants	33,142	415	4	33,561	34,301	15,372	12,963	4,828	16	67,480
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	0.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	26	21	N/A	26	89	148	194	214	N/A	132
Mode (weeks)	14	14	N/A	14	85	173	223	256	N/A	88

Region and State Agency	Infants			Total	Children					Total
	0-5 Months	6-11 Months	Age Not Reported		1 Year	2 Years	3 Years	4 Years	Age Not Reported	
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians (MS)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Number of participants	170	1	0	171	154	119	111	85	0	469
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	28	7	N/A	27	77	135	192	224	N/A	146
Mode (weeks)	*	7	N/A	*	*	*	191	240	N/A	*
Midwest	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Illinois	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Number of participants	68,633	933	0	69,566	46,410	34,005	29,183	19,257	0	128,855
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	26	14	N/A	26	64	104	145	181	N/A	111
Mode (weeks)	17	13	N/A	17	68	126	199	244	N/A	14
Indiana	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Number of participants	40,861	1,090	1	41,952	34,915	28,375	19,444	8,782	0	91,516
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	26	25	14	26	79	139	188	215	N/A	134
Mode (weeks)	17	5	14	17	74	141	199	259	N/A	74
Michigan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Number of participants	56,728	904	4	57,636	59,238	37,517	38,401	14,504	49	149,709
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	26	22	N/A	26	84	138	193	225	N/A	139
Mode (weeks)	17	51	N/A	17	74	147	207	251	N/A	100
Minnesota	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Number of participants	21,046	5,970	0	27,016	24,500	18,549	18,160	11,026	0	72,235
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	20	39	N/A	24	74	124	175	213	N/A	133
Mode (weeks)	17	42	N/A	17	53	130	187	248	N/A	53

Region and State Agency	Infants			Total	Children					Total
	0-5 Months	6-11 Months	Age Not Reported		1 Year	2 Years	3 Years	4 Years	Age Not Reported	
Wisconsin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of participants	25,720	465	0	26,185	23,835	15,207	14,100	8,202	0	61,344
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	98.3	98.1	0.0	98.2	99.2	99.1	99.3	99.7	0.0	99.3
Mean (weeks)	26	23	N/A	26	74	102	129	158	N/A	105
Mode (weeks)	17	53	N/A	17	66	120	202	249	N/A	66
Southwest	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arkansas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of participants	21,413	1,801	0	23,214	16,232	10,126	8,290	5,628	0	40,276
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	24	34	N/A	25	74	128	176	217	N/A	129
Mode (weeks)	16	47	N/A	16	68	124	192	242	N/A	68
Louisiana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of participants	40,310	531	1	40,842	27,727	16,351	12,987	8,603	0	65,668
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	26	20	47	26	77	130	179	221	N/A	129
Mode (weeks)	16	*	47	16	73	134	190	238	N/A	73
New Mexico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of participants	12,736	256	0	12,992	11,146	8,186	7,080	3,703	0	30,115
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	0.2	1.2	0.0	0.2	93.2	93.1	93.5	95.0	0.0	93.5
Mean (weeks)	25	23	N/A	25	81	136	186	223	N/A	138
Mode (weeks)	*	*	N/A	13	69	147	202	244	N/A	88
Texas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of participants	231,038	4,066	2	235,106	223,388	119,088	108,126	49,553	1	500,156
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	27	11	13	27	89	142	186	207	N/A	134
Mode (weeks)	17	4	*	17	69	157	210	262	N/A	69

Region and State Agency	Infants			Total	Children					Total
	0-5 Months	6-11 Months	Age Not Reported		1 Year	2 Years	3 Years	4 Years	Age Not Reported	
<i>Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)</i>	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Number of participants	44	48	0	92	72	60	56	41	0	229
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	13	36	N/A	25	77	125	175	220	N/A	139
Mode (weeks)	4	38	N/A	*	81	141	*	246	N/A	81
<i>Chickasaw Nation (OK)</i>	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Number of participants	639	366	0	1,005	766	650	531	304	0	2,251
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	16	35	N/A	23	67	117	156	200	N/A	120
Mode (weeks)	10	45	N/A	10	89	131	185	226	N/A	131
<i>Choctaw Nation (OK)</i>	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Number of participants	648	354	0	1,002	805	651	614	366	0	2,436
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	16	34	N/A	22	72	119	166	199	N/A	127
Mode (weeks)	17	42	N/A	*	85	147	*	251	N/A	85
<i>Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)</i>	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Number of participants	278	82	0	360	278	218	150	108	0	754
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	18	37	N/A	23	64	96	89	86	N/A	81
Mode (weeks)	4	46	N/A	4	*	125	125	126	N/A	125
<i>Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)</i>	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Number of participants	54	12	0	66	45	38	39	21	0	143
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	18	38	N/A	21	66	108	151	144	N/A	112
Mode (weeks)	4	*	N/A	4	58	*	*	2	N/A	*

Region and State Agency	Infants			Total	Children					Total
	0-5 Months	6-11 Months	Age Not Reported		1 Year	2 Years	3 Years	4 Years	Age Not Reported	
<i>Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)</i>	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Number of participants	52	13	0	65	63	45	34	14	0	156
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	19	25	N/A	20	69	110	160	170	N/A	110
Mode (weeks)	*	*	N/A	*	*	*	187	*	N/A	*
<i>Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma</i>	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Number of participants	165	35	0	200	179	152	125	70	0	526
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	21	38	N/A	24	73	118	177	188	N/A	126
Mode (weeks)	22	*	N/A	22	55	120	*	*	N/A	*
<i>Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)</i>	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Number of participants	324	285	0	609	629	498	485	263	0	1,875
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	14	35	N/A	24	69	111	156	187	N/A	119
Mode (weeks)	21	37	N/A	21	90	124	190	240	N/A	*
<i>Osage Nation (OK)</i>	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Number of participants	565	377	0	942	631	398	350	190	0	1,569
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	15	33	N/A	22	68	116	156	190	N/A	115
Mode (weeks)	*	36	N/A	22	55	120	178	235	N/A	55
<i>Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)</i>	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Number of participants	87	44	0	131	123	82	78	36	0	319
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	17	30	N/A	21	61	96	131	138	N/A	96
Mode (weeks)	2	*	N/A	2	69	*	*	*	N/A	69

Region and State Agency	Infants			Total	Children					Total
	0-5 Months	6-11 Months	Age Not Reported		1 Year	2 Years	3 Years	4 Years	Age Not Reported	
<i>Pueblo of Isleta (NM)</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of participants	385	12	0	397	295	179	136	94	0	704
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	93.2	86.6	88.2	81.9	0.0	89.1
Mean (weeks)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	75	131	173	185	N/A	121
Mode (weeks)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	120	172	*	N/A	66
<i>Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of participants	41	21	0	62	57	53	40	21	0	171
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	16	32	N/A	21	72	129	181	225	N/A	134
Mode (weeks)	*	46	N/A	46	*	108	211	246	N/A	*
<i>Pueblo of Zuni (NM)</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of participants	79	35	0	114	163	109	109	77	0	458
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	15	36	N/A	22	79	127	185	226	N/A	140
Mode (weeks)	8	*	N/A	8	*	*	187	*	N/A	90
<i>Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of participants	20	23	0	43	31	30	30	12	0	103
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	14	33	N/A	24	70	109	159	202	N/A	123
Mode (weeks)	8	*	N/A	8	*	151	*	*	N/A	*
<i>Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of participants	514	428	0	942	854	636	615	421	0	2,526
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	14	35	N/A	23	69	114	159	188	N/A	122
Mode (weeks)	*	35	N/A	14	69	138	*	244	N/A	84

Region and State Agency	Infants			Total	Children					Total
	0-5 Months	6-11 Months	Age Not Reported		1 Year	2 Years	3 Years	4 Years	Age Not Reported	
Mountain Plains	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colorado	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of participants	24,223	604	24	24,851	18,676	12,724	10,623	7,046	2	49,071
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	0.0	99.9	100.0	100.0	99.9	96.8	0.0	99.5
Mean (weeks)	27	14	N/A	26	76	126	168	204	N/A	127
Mode (weeks)	22	4	N/A	8	69	135	199	251	N/A	69
Iowa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of participants	17,423	285	5	17,713	15,996	10,251	8,499	4,667	2	39,415
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	20.0	100.0	99.9	99.9	100.0	97.5	0.0	99.6
Mean (weeks)	28	17	54	27	82	134	179	214	N/A	132
Mode (weeks)	36	1	54	36	84	149	*	249	N/A	90
Kansas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of participants	16,073	537	0	16,610	15,383	10,851	8,409	4,205	0	38,848
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	26	17	N/A	25	80	132	181	211	N/A	131
Mode (weeks)	21	3	N/A	4	79	147	203	240	N/A	*
Missouri	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of participants	21,762	15,336	0	37,098	26,433	18,826	15,547	9,111	0	69,917
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	17	40	N/A	26	77	130	181	217	N/A	132
Mode (weeks)	17	43	N/A	17	68	142	190	246	N/A	68
Montana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of participants	2,818	1,763	0	4,581	4,073	2,751	2,495	1,501	0	10,820
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	16	34	N/A	23	71	121	167	207	N/A	125
Mode (weeks)	8	41	N/A	8	54	121	185	223	N/A	54

Region and State Agency	Infants			Total	Children					Total
	0-5 Months	6-11 Months	Age Not Reported		1 Year	2 Years	3 Years	4 Years	Age Not Reported	
Nebraska	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of participants	10,729	175	3	10,907	7,836	5,478	4,840	3,741	0	21,895
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	33.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.4	0.0	99.5
Mean (weeks)	28	11	32	27	75	123	166	193	N/A	127
Mode (weeks)	42	1	32	*	*	135	178	241	N/A	66
North Dakota	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of participants	3,282	95	1	3,378	2,800	1,976	1,605	1,000	5	7,386
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	97.8	0.0	99.6
Mean (weeks)	26	12	N/A	25	74	118	159	190	N/A	120
Mode (weeks)	22	*	N/A	22	*	138	*	*	N/A	101
South Dakota	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of participants	4,252	477	4	4,733	4,293	3,104	2,646	1,346	0	11,389
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	0.0	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	24	33	N/A	25	78	119	124	118	N/A	105
Mode (weeks)	*	34	N/A	*	76	137	138	137	N/A	137
Utah	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of participants	15,418	418	1	15,837	12,246	8,714	7,711	4,733	0	33,404
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	95.4	0.0	99.3
Mean (weeks)	27	11	N/A	26	74	123	169	195	N/A	125
Mode (weeks)	22	12	N/A	12	69	130	199	247	N/A	69
Wyoming	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of participants	2,669	122	0	2,791	2,137	1,462	1,183	902	0	5,684
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.9	0.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	25	18	N/A	25	70	115	153	173	N/A	115
Mode (weeks)	14	*	N/A	14	57	*	182	196	N/A	192

Region and State Agency	Infants			Total	Children					Total
	0-5 Months	6-11 Months	Age Not Reported		1 Year	2 Years	3 Years	4 Years	Age Not Reported	
<i>Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of participants	144	14	0	158	184	123	139	66	0	512
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	24	47	N/A	26	83	130	193	226	N/A	143
Mode (weeks)	10	56	N/A	10	*	126	191	248	N/A	*
<i>Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of participants	31	19	0	50	27	26	14	10	0	77
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	16	37	N/A	24	78	98	156	206	N/A	116
Mode (weeks)	*	29	N/A	1	*	*	185	240	N/A	82
<i>Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of participants	100	3	0	103	99	57	60	27	0	243
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	28	39	N/A	28	75	140	181	191	N/A	129
Mode (weeks)	47	*	N/A	47	*	142	201	217	N/A	*
<i>Omaha Nation (NE)</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of participants	33	24	0	57	56	43	44	26	0	169
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	23	41	N/A	31	75	131	170	221	N/A	137
Mode (weeks)	*	35	N/A	50	*	*	167	*	N/A	*
<i>Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of participants	296	3	0	299	203	162	149	163	0	677
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	27	22	N/A	27	78	128	177	226	N/A	147
Mode (weeks)	31	*	N/A	31	*	158	182	250	N/A	82

Region and State Agency	Infants			Total	Children					Total
	0-5 Months	6-11 Months	Age Not Reported		1 Year	2 Years	3 Years	4 Years	Age Not Reported	
<i>Santee Sioux Nation (NE)</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of participants	30	9	0	39	24	25	18	13	0	80
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	18	34	N/A	22	82	121	160	202	N/A	131
Mode (weeks)	9	*	N/A	9	99	130	163	*	N/A	163
<i>Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of participants	140	1	0	141	141	103	92	77	0	413
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	98.6	100.0	0.0	98.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	27	46	N/A	27	80	132	192	219	N/A	144
Mode (weeks)	27	46	N/A	27	68	149	198	*	N/A	*
<i>Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of participants	62	22	0	84	41	34	13	11	0	99
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	16	38	N/A	22	67	110	133	184	N/A	104
Mode (weeks)	*	35	N/A	*	*	*	7	*	N/A	7
<i>Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of participants	37	21	0	58	44	29	29	15	0	117
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	19	43	N/A	27	73	133	175	230	N/A	134
Mode (weeks)	*	46	N/A	*	*	140	*	226	N/A	*
<i>Winnebago Tribe (NE)</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of participants	46	18	0	64	60	48	25	15	0	148
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	18	36	N/A	23	75	126	175	204	N/A	122
Mode (weeks)	21	*	N/A	21	95	*	*	230	N/A	*

Region and State Agency	Infants			Total	Children					Total
	0-5 Months	6-11 Months	Age Not Reported		1 Year	2 Years	3 Years	4 Years	Age Not Reported	
Western	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Alaska	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of participants	3,161	1,297	0	4,458	4,287	3,096	2,751	1,504	0	11,638
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	19	33	N/A	23	71	121	165	196	N/A	123
Mode (weeks)	8	40	N/A	*	53	149	193	247	N/A	53
American Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of participants	968	55	0	1,023	996	1,045	1,019	832	0	3,892
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	25	33	N/A	26	77	129	179	228	N/A	150
Mode (weeks)	38	50	N/A	38	95	131	190	*	N/A	106
Arizona	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of participants	39,143	2,764	0	41,907	31,997	23,692	21,215	11,432	0	88,336
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	26	35	N/A	26	84	135	182	214	N/A	138
Mode (weeks)	22	41	N/A	22	88	146	201	250	N/A	83
Guam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of participants	1,732	113	0	1,845	1,485	1,093	1,009	564	0	4,151
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	25	30	N/A	25	79	127	178	217	N/A	135
Mode (weeks)	3	*	N/A	3	86	128	*	224	N/A	64
Hawaii	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of participants	7,555	578	0	8,133	5,551	4,713	4,049	3,831	0	18,144
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	24	29	N/A	24	69	112	154	198	N/A	126
Mode (weeks)	32	36	N/A	32	69	121	160	215	N/A	65

Region and State Agency	Infants			Total	Children					Total
	0-5 Months	6-11 Months	Age Not Reported		1 Year	2 Years	3 Years	4 Years	Age Not Reported	
Idaho	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of participants	9,524	464	0	9,988	9,463	5,794	5,107	2,572	0	22,936
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	26	27	N/A	26	82	131	175	202	N/A	129
Mode (weeks)	26	12	N/A	26	74	140	209	242	N/A	74
Nevada	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of participants	11,667	6,938	1	18,606	13,000	9,392	8,573	6,626	6	37,597
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	98.4	99.3	0.0	98.7	99.1	99.1	99.3	96.7	0.0	98.7
Mean (weeks)	17	39	N/A	25	76	121	162	195	N/A	128
Mode (weeks)	1	40	N/A	1	66	131	190	242	N/A	66
Northern Mariana Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of participants	567	41	0	608	579	454	531	424	0	1,988
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	24	36	N/A	25	79	131	180	223	N/A	149
Mode (weeks)	20	49	N/A	*	89	112	184	250	N/A	89
Washington	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of participants	39,145	914	30	40,089	32,298	27,596	24,982	19,041	24	103,941
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	40.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.0	99.9	0.0	99.9
Mean (weeks)	27	13	38	26	73	115	153	195	N/A	126
Mode (weeks)	14	5	*	14	66	118	179	246	N/A	*
Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of participants	2,482	64	0	2,546	2,398	1,965	1,534	814	0	6,711
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	25	16	N/A	25	81	135	183	217	N/A	136
Mode (weeks)	37	*	N/A	16	89	158	*	253	N/A	89

Region and State Agency	Infants			Total	Children					Total
	0–5 Months	6–11 Months	Age Not Reported		1 Year	2 Years	3 Years	4 Years	Age Not Reported	
Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Number of participants	220	136	1	357	257	205	146	125	1	734
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	99.1	99.3	0.0	98.9	99.2	99.5	99.3	98.4	0.0	99.0
Mean (weeks)	18	39	N/A	26	78	122	160	207	N/A	128
Mode (weeks)	17	*	N/A	*	*	137	171	251	N/A	68
Navajo Nation (AZ)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Number of participants	1,938	163	0	2,101	2,383	1,713	1,601	851	0	6,548
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	25	33	N/A	25	83	136	187	219	N/A	140
Mode (weeks)	16	32	N/A	16	84	147	*	256	N/A	84

Notes

Age was calculated using the participant's birth date and the date of April 30, 2016.

N/A = Not applicable

Date of first WIC certification refers to the first WIC certification recorded.

WIC defines an infant as a participant who at certification is younger than 1 year of age and would be classified as a child at the age of 366 days (the first birthday).

* Age groups with multiple modes by region and State agency:

Northeast

Maine: Children: 3 years; Modes: 79, 197

Maine: Children: Total; Modes: 52, 74

New Hampshire: Children: 3 years; Modes: 188, 189, 212

New Hampshire: Infants: Total; Modes: 28, 33

Rhode Island: Children: 4 years; Modes: 231, 253

Rhode Island: Children: Total; Modes: 73, 118

Vermont: Infants: 6–11 months; Modes: 14, 20

Vermont: Children: 2 years; Modes: 33, 34

Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME): Children: 1 year; Modes: 29, 30

Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME): Infants: 0–5 months; Modes: 1, 5, 15, 22, 26, 30

Seneca Nation (NY): Infants: 0–5 months; Modes: 34, 46

Seneca Nation (NY): Infants: 6–11 months; Modes: 2, 14, 15, 21

Seneca Nation (NY): Infants: Total; Modes: 34, 46

Seneca Nation (NY): Children: 2 years; Modes: 28, 109, 122, 135

Seneca Nation (NY): Children: Total; Modes: 82, 109

Mid-Atlantic

Delaware: Infants: 6–11 months; Modes: 54, 68

Delaware: Children: 2 years; Modes: 130, 137

District of Columbia: Infants: 6–11 months; Modes: 3, 9

District of Columbia: Children: 3 years; Modes: 206, 223

U.S. Virgin Islands: Children: 1 year; Modes: 63, 85

U.S. Virgin Islands: Infants: Total; Modes: 63, 72, 80, 85, 114

Southeast

Georgia: Infants: Age not reported; Modes: 26, 39, 42, 49

Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians (MS): Infants: 0–5 months; Modes: 40, 49

Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians (MS): Infants: Total; Modes: 40, 49

Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians (MS): Children: 1 year; Modes: 60, 86

Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians (MS): Children: 2 years; Modes: 130, 145

Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians (MS): Children: Total; Modes: 60, 85, 86, 145, 215

Southwest

Louisiana: Infants: 6–11 months; Modes: 3, 13

New Mexico: Infants: 0–5 months; Modes: 11, 20, 26

New Mexico: Infants: 6–11 months; Modes: 8, 13, 48

Texas: Infants: Age not reported; Modes: 8, 18

Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM): Children: 3 years; Modes: 194, 203

Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM): Infants: Total; Modes: 4, 38

Choctaw Nation (OK): Children: 3 years; Modes: 186, 189

Choctaw Nation (OK): Infants: Total; Modes: 10, 17

Citizen Potawatomi Nation: Children: 1 year; Modes: 58, 80

Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM): Infants: 6–11 months; Modes: 44, 48

Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM): Children: 2 years; Modes: 90, 134, 143, 144, 145, 154

Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM): Children: 3 years; Modes: 160, 189

Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM): Children: Total; Modes: 2, 53, 90

Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM): Infants: 0–5 months; Modes: 8, 22
 Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM): Infants: 6–11 months; Modes: 16, 31, 38
 Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM): Infants: Total; Modes: 8, 22
 Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM): Children: 1 year; Modes: 60, 78, 81
 Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM): Children: 2 years; Modes: 117, 139, 143
 Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM): Children: 4 years; Modes: 512, 16, 75, 195, 210, 212, 216, 226, 239, 241, 243, 244, 253
 Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM): Children: Total; Modes: 5, 112, 117
 Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma: Infants: 6–11 months; Modes: 46, 47, 48
 Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma: Children: 3 years; Modes: 169, 178, 190
 Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma: Children: 4 years; Modes: 240, 241, 244, 258
 Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma: Children: Total; Modes: 55, 69
 Muscogee Creek Nation (OK): Children: Total; Modes: 69, 90
 Osage Nation (OK): Infants: 0–5 months; Modes: 1, 3
 Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK): Infants: 6–11 months; Modes: 29, 41
 Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK): Children: 2 years; Modes: 3, 5, 34, 109, 112, 132
 Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK): Children: 3 years; Modes: 43, 196
 Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK): Children: 4 years; Modes: 22, 35, 181
 Pueblo of Isleta (NM): Children: 1 year; Modes: 66, 78
 Pueblo of Isleta (NM): Children: 4 years; Modes: 225, 238, 249, 260
 Pueblo of San Felipe (NM): Infants: 0–5 months; Modes: 13, 21
 Pueblo of San Felipe (NM): Children: 1 year; Modes: 63, 77
 Pueblo of San Felipe (NM): Children: Total; Modes: 63, 77, 103, 108, 120, 177, 211
 Pueblo of Zuni (NM): Infants: 6–11 months; Modes: 32, 34, 38
 Pueblo of Zuni (NM): Children: 1 year; Modes: 90, 103
 Pueblo of Zuni (NM): Children: 2 years; Modes: 120, 135
 Pueblo of Zuni (NM): Children: 4 years; Modes: 218, 221, 250, 253
 Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM): Infants: 6–11 months; Modes: 34, 43
 Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM): Children: 1 year; Modes: 61, 87
 Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM): Children: 3 years; Modes: 177, 195, 200
 Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM): Children: 4 years; Modes: 95, 138, 169, 177, 213, 216, 260, 231, 234, 237, 242, 252
 Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM): Children: Total; Modes: 103, 177
 Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK): Infants: 0–5 months; Modes: 14, 17
 Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK): Children: 3 years; Modes: 172, 200

Mountain Plains

Iowa: Children: 3 years; Modes: 201, 103
 Kansas: Children: Total; Modes: 74, 83
 Nebraska: Children: 1 year; Modes: 66, 74
 Nebraska: Infants: Total; Modes: 17, 42
 North Dakota: Infants: 6–11 months; Modes: 2, 6
 North Dakota: Children: 1 year; Modes: 84, 101
 North Dakota: Children: 3 years; Modes: 173, 193
 North Dakota: Children: 4 years; Modes: 225, 254
 South Dakota: Infants: 0–5 months; Modes: 13, 26
 South Dakota: Infants: Total; Modes: 13, 26
 Wyoming: Infants: 6–11 months; Modes: 1, 3, 17
 Wyoming: Children: 2 years; Modes: 138, 154

Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD): Children: 1 year; Modes: 62, 74
 Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD): Children: Total; Modes: 62, 74, 191
 Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY): Infants: 0–5 months; Modes: 1, 9, 14
 Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY): Children: 1 year; Modes: 66, 82, 85, 97, 111
 Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY): Children: 2 years; Modes: 82, 121, 149
 Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY): Infants: 6–11 months; Modes: 12, 16, 89
 Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY): Children: 1 year; Modes: 76, 81, 93
 Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY): Children: Total; Modes: 76, 81, 93, 142
 Omaha Nation (NE): Infants: 0–5 months; Modes: 16, 50
 Omaha Nation (NE): Children: 1 year; Modes: 67, 100
 Omaha Nation (NE): Children: 2 years; Modes: 117, 122, 130, 142, 149, 151, 154, 161
 Omaha Nation (NE): Children: 4 years; Modes: 222, 229, 248
 Omaha Nation (NE): Children: Total; Modes: 67, 100
 Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD): Infants: 6–11 months; Modes: 7, 15, 46
 Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD): Children: 1 year; Modes: 76, 82
 Santee Sioux Nation (NE): Infants: 6–11 months; Modes: 4, 17, 29, 30, 32, 44, 47, 51, 55
 Santee Sioux Nation (NE): Children: 4 years; Modes: 27, 110, 172, 203, 217, 219, 224, 230, 236, 237, 245, 250, 256
 Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND): Children: 4 years; Modes: 236, 242, 254
 Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND): Children: Total; Modes: 68, 119, 198, 236
 Three Affiliated Tribes (ND): Infants: 0–5 months; Modes: 8, 26
 Three Affiliated Tribes (ND): Infants: Total; Modes: 8, 22, 26
 Three Affiliated Tribes (ND): Children: 1 year; Modes: 43, 55
 Three Affiliated Tribes (ND): Children: 2 years; Modes: 107, 138
 Three Affiliated Tribes (ND): Children: 4 years; Modes: 242, 243
 Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO): Infants: 0–5 months; Modes: 3, 26
 Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO): Infants: Total; Modes: 36, 46
 Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO): Children: 1 year; Modes: 57, 61
 Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO): Children: 3 years; Modes: 186, 204
 Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO): Children: Total; Modes: 57, 61, 70, 140, 186, 204, 226
 Winnebago Tribe (NE): Infants: 6–11 months; Modes: 29, 31, 32, 34
 Winnebago Tribe (NE): Children: 2 years; Modes: 116, 125, 130
 Winnebago Tribe (NE): Children: 3 years; Modes: 175, 190, 196
 Winnebago Tribe (NE): Children: Total; Modes: 76, 95, 125
 Inter Tribal Council of Arizona: Infants: 6–11 months; Modes: 1, 2, 13, 14, 18
 Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada: Infants: 6–11 months; Modes: 40, 42, 47, 69
 Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada: Infants: Total; Modes: 2, 17, 26

Western

Alaska: Children: Total; Modes: 9, 14
 American Samoa: Children: 4 years; Modes: 237, 247, 250
 Guam: Infants: 6–11 months; Modes: 29, 39, 44
 Northern Mariana Islands: Infants: Total; Modes: 20, 37
 Washington: Infants: Age not reported; Modes: 13, 43, 47
 Washington: Children: Total; Modes: 57, 65
 Inter Tribal Council of Arizona: Children: 3 years; Modes: 192, 197
 Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada: Children: 1 year; Modes: 60, 68, 80, 103
 Navajo Nation (AZ): Children: 3 years; Modes: 198, 206

Table F.10. Distribution of Years of Education Reported for Women Participants by State Agency

Region and State Agency	Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women
Northeast	–	–	–	–
Connecticut	–	–	–	–
Number of women	5,593	3,832	2,737	12,162
Percent with years of education reported	47.0	79.1	74.1	63.2
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Mode (years)	12	12	12	12
Maine	–	–	–	–
Number of women	1,941	1,536	1,516	4,993
Percent with years of education reported	99.4	99.3	99.7	99.4
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Mode (years)	12	12	12	12
Massachusetts	–	–	–	–
Number of women	11,330	9,799	7,931	29,060
Percent with years of education reported	99.4	99.6	99.6	99.5
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Mode (years)	12	12	12	12
New Hampshire	–	–	–	–
Number of women	1,356	1,209	1,166	3,731
Percent with years of education reported	40.8	46.0	44.5	43.6
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Mode (years)	12	12	12	12
Rhode Island	–	–	–	–
Number of women	1,967	1,333	1,946	5,246
Percent with years of education reported	98.0	98.2	98.7	98.3
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Mode (years)	12	12	12	12
Vermont	–	–	–	–
Number of women	1,072	1,313	732	3,117
Percent with years of education reported	44.5	32.6	44.5	39.5
Median (years)	12	13	12	12
Mode (years)	12	12	12	12

Region and State Agency	Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women
Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	–	–	–	–
Number of women	4	1	2	7
Percent with years of education reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Median (years)	3	6	2	3
Mode (years)	*	6	*	*
Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	–	–	–	–
Number of women	8	1	1	10
Percent with years of education reported	100.0	0.0	100.0	90.0
Median (years)	11	N/A	10	11
Mode (years)	11	N/A	10	11
Seneca Nation (NY)				
Number of women	29	12	12	53
Percent with years of education reported	96.6	83.3	75.0	88.7
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Mode (years)	12	*	12	12
Mid-Atlantic	–	–	–	–
New Jersey	–	–	–	–
Number of women	14,557	14,666	8,971	38,194
Percent with years of education reported	99.1	99.1	99.0	99.1
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Mode (years)	12	12	12	12
Virginia	–	–	–	–
Number of women	14,681	9,154	14,494	38,329
Percent with years of education reported	55.2	55.6	57.7	56.2
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Mode (years)	12	12	12	12
West Virginia	–	–	–	–
Number of women	4,450	1,929	4,557	10,936
Percent with years of education reported	86.8	85.3	88.1	87.1
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Mode (years)	12	12	12	12

Region and State Agency	Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women
Southeast	—	—	—	—
Alabama	—	—	—	—
Number of women	16,097	4,263	14,976	35,336
Percent with years of education reported	5.9	5.5	6.6	6.1
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Mode (years)	12	12	12	12
Florida	—	—	—	—
Number of women	52,655	57,990	28,929	139,574
Percent with years of education reported	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.3
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Mode (years)	12	12	12	12
Georgia	—	—	—	—
Number of women	29,028	19,298	20,540	68,866
Percent with years of education reported	96.4	94.8	97.7	96.3
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Mode (years)	12	12	12	12
Mississippi	—	—	—	—
Number of women	9,107	3,091	10,054	22,252
Percent with years of education reported	84.5	84.2	84.1	84.3
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Mode (years)	12	12	12	12
South Carolina	—	—	—	—
Number of women	12,047	8,367	11,712	32,126
Percent with years of education reported	9.9	10.5	10.2	10.2
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Mode (years)	12	12	12	12
Tennessee	—	—	—	—
Number of women	17,833	11,199	15,119	44,151
Percent with years of education reported	22.4	18.7	23.0	21.7
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Mode (years)	12	12	12	12

Region and State Agency	Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians (MS)	–	–	–	–
Number of women	105	12	33	150
Percent with years of education reported	93.3	100.0	90.9	93.3
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Mode (years)	12	12	12	12
Midwest	–	–	–	–
Illinois	–	–	–	–
Number of women	24,692	19,748	20,139	64,579
Percent with years of education reported	99.1	98.6	99.3	99.0
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Mode (years)	12	12	12	12
Indiana	–	–	–	–
Number of women	13,616	10,716	14,045	38,377
Percent with years of education reported	99.0	98.6	99.1	98.9
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Mode (years)	12	12	12	12
Michigan	–	–	–	–
Number of women	21,208	12,617	21,691	55,516
Percent with years of education reported	98.4	97.8	98.6	98.3
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Mode (years)	12	12	12	12
Minnesota	–	–	–	–
Number of women	11,161	10,619	7,482	29,262
Percent with years of education reported	33.4	32.2	36.7	33.8
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Mode (years)	12	12	12	12
Wisconsin	–	–	–	–
Number of women	9,289	6,076	9,360	24,725
Percent with years of education reported	92.5	91.1	93.8	92.6
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Mode (years)	12	12	12	12

Region and State Agency	Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women
Southwest	—	—	—	—
Arkansas	—	—	—	—
Number of women	9,422	3,447	9,649	22,518
Percent with years of education reported	99.3	99.5	99.5	99.4
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Mode (years)	12	12	12	12
New Mexico	—	—	—	—
Number of women	5,944	5,116	1,999	13,059
Percent with years of education reported	98.8	98.5	98.8	98.7
Median (years)	10	10	10	10
Mode (years)	10	10	10	10
Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	—	—	—	—
Number of women	35	41	19	95
Percent with years of education reported	85.7	73.2	68.4	76.8
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Mode (years)	12	12	12	12
Chickasaw Nation (OK)	—	—	—	—
Number of women	420	275	341	1,036
Percent with years of education reported	10.0	10.9	7.9	9.6
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Mode (years)	12	12	12	12
Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	—	—	—	—
Number of women	151	72	129	352
Percent with years of education reported	96.0	100.0	96.1	96.9
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Mode (years)	12	12	12	12
Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	—	—	—	—
Number of women	16	19	19	54
Percent with years of education reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Mode (years)	12	12	12	12

Region and State Agency	Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women
<i>Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos</i>	–	–	–	–
Number of women	20	26	19	65
Percent with years of education reported	95.0	96.2	94.7	95.4
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Mode (years)	12	12	12	12
<i>Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma</i>	–	–	–	–
Number of women	61	50	76	187
Percent with years of education reported	100.0	98.0	100.0	99.5
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Mode (years)	12	12	12	12
<i>Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)</i>	–	–	–	–
Number of women	240	128	234	602
Percent with years of education reported	98.3	98.4	97.9	98.2
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Mode (years)	12	12	12	12
<i>Osage Nation (OK)</i>	–	–	–	–
Number of women	188	163	312	663
Percent with years of education reported	96.8	98.2	94.6	96.1
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Mode (years)	12	12	12	12
<i>Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)</i>	–	–	–	–
Number of women	46	31	49	126
Percent with years of education reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Median (years)	12	13	12	12
Mode (years)	12	12	12	12
<i>Pueblo of Isleta (NM)</i>	–	–	–	–
Number of women	101	164	77	342
Percent with years of education reported	23.8	9.1	16.9	15.2
Median (years)	10	10	10	10
Mode (years)	10	10	*	10

Region and State Agency	Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women
<i>Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)</i>	–	–	–	–
Number of women	16	40	10	66
Percent with years of education reported	93.8	100.0	100.0	98.5
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Mode (years)	12	12	12	12
<i>Pueblo of Zuni (NM)</i>	–	–	–	–
Number of women	47	82	23	152
Percent with years of education reported	100.0	97.6	100.0	98.7
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Mode (years)	12	12	12	12
<i>Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)</i>	–	–	–	–
Number of women	11	20	9	40
Percent with years of education reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Mode (years)	12	12	12	12
<i>Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)</i>	–	–	–	–
Number of women	404	204	377	985
Percent with years of education reported	98.8	99.5	97.3	98.4
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Number of women	12	12	12	12
Mountain Plains	–	–	–	–
<i>Colorado</i>	–	–	–	–
Number of women	9,087	8,171	8,338	25,596
Percent with years of education reported	87.6	87.0	87.9	87.5
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Mode (years)	12	12	12	12

Region and State Agency	Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women
Iowa	–	–	–	–
Number of women	5,926	4,679	6,059	16,664
Percent with years of education reported	87.0	86.7	89.5	87.8
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Mode (years)	12	12	12	12
Kansas	–	–	–	–
Number of women	6,051	4,883	5,219	16,153
Percent with years of education reported	98.1	98.1	98.6	98.2
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Mode (years)	12	12	12	12
Missouri	–	–	–	–
Number of women	15,136	9,092	11,664	35,892
Percent with years of education reported	99.2	99.1	99.5	99.3
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Mode (years)	12	12	12	12
Montana	–	–	–	–
Number of women	1,779	1,581	1,216	4,576
Percent with years of education reported	95.9	96.6	96.1	96.2
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Mode (years)	12	12	12	12
Nebraska	–	–	–	–
Number of women	3,521	3,263	3,876	10,660
Percent with years of education reported	68.1	71.2	77.4	72.4
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Mode (years)	12	12	12	12
North Dakota	–	–	–	–
Number of women	1,173	907	1,199	3,279
Percent with years of education reported	83.9	80.2	86.2	83.7
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Mode (years)	12	12	12	12

Region and State Agency	Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women
<i>South Dakota</i>	–	–	–	–
Number of women	1,650	1,426	1,481	4,557
Percent with years of education reported	97.3	96.5	97.4	97.1
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Mode (years)	12	12	12	12
<i>Utah</i>	–	–	–	–
Number of women	5,573	6,507	4,392	16,472
Percent with years of education reported	98.8	98.4	99.1	98.7
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Mode (years)	12	12	12	12
<i>Wyoming</i>	–	–	–	–
Number of women	1,039	920	905	2,864
Percent with years of education reported	94.3	94.9	95.0	94.7
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Mode (years)	12	12	12	12
<i>Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)</i>	–	–	–	–
Number of women	66	25	50	141
Percent with years of education reported	95.5	100.0	96.0	96.5
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Mode (years)	12	12	12	12
<i>Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)</i>	–	–	–	–
Number of women	15	11	20	46
Percent with years of education reported	86.7	90.9	95.0	91.3
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Mode (years)	12	12	12	12
<i>Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)</i>	–	–	–	–
Number of women	29	24	31	84
Percent with years of education reported	82.8	79.2	80.6	81.0
Median (years)	12	12	11	12
Mode (years)	12	12	11	12

Region and State Agency	Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women
<i>Omaha Nation (NE)</i>	–	–	–	–
Number of women	33	2	3	38
Percent with years of education reported	54.5	50.0	66.7	55.3
Median (years)	11	12	12	12
Mode (years)	12	12	12	12
<i>Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)</i>	–	–	–	–
Number of women	72	70	75	217
Percent with years of education reported	98.6	100.0	100.0	99.5
Median (years)	12	12	11	12
Mode (years)	12	12	12	12
<i>Santee Sioux Nation (NE)</i>	–	–	–	–
Number of women	18	4	7	29
Percent with years of education reported	77.8	100.0	100.0	86.2
Median (years)	12	12	11	12
Mode (years)	12	12	*	12
<i>Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)</i>	–	–	–	–
Number of women	46	19	17	82
Percent with years of education reported	93.5	84.2	94.1	91.5
Median (years)	12	12	11	12
Number of women	12	12	12	12
<i>Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)</i>	–	–	–	–
Number of women	28	6	14	48
Percent with years of education reported	96.4	100.0	100.0	97.9
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Mode (years)	12	12	12	12
<i>Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)</i>	–	–	–	–
Number of women	23	12	9	44
Percent with years of education reported	82.6	75.0	77.8	79.5
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Mode (years)	12	12	12	12

Region and State Agency	Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women
Winnebago Tribe (NE)	–	–	–	–
Number of women	30	20	13	63
Percent with years of education reported	76.7	45.0	46.2	60.3
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Mode (years)	12	12	12	12
Western	–	–	–	–
Alaska	–	–	–	–
Number of women	2,046	2,152	976	5,174
Percent with years of education reported	97.3	97.4	98.1	97.5
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Mode (years)	12	12	12	12
American Samoa	–	–	–	–
Number of women	442	550	161	1,153
Percent with years of education reported	100.0	100.0	99.4	99.9
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Mode (years)	12	12	12	12
Arizona	–	–	–	–
Number of women	13,134	7,442	14,362	34,938
Percent with years of education reported	99.4	99.5	99.4	99.4
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Mode (years)	12	12	12	12
Guam	–	–	–	–
Number of women	474	590	368	1,432
Percent with years of education reported	98.5	98.1	98.6	98.4
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Mode (years)	12	12	12	12
Hawaii	–	–	–	–
Number of women	3,063	3,888	1,732	8,683
Percent with years of education reported	98.7	98.9	98.7	98.8
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Mode (years)	12	12	12	12

Region and State Agency	Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women
Idaho	–	–	–	–
Number of women	3,793	3,845	2,312	9,950
Percent with years of education reported	99.8	99.7	100.0	99.8
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Mode (years)	12	12	12	12
Northern Mariana Islands	–	–	–	–
Number of women	282	234	140	656
Percent with years of education reported	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Mode (years)	12	12	12	12
Oregon	–	–	–	–
Number of women	9,247	9,095	4,967	23,309
Percent with years of education reported	97.5	97.5	97.3	97.5
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Mode (years)	12	12	12	12
Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	–	–	–	–
Number of women	863	674	864	2,401
Percent with years of education reported	97.7	99.4	98.8	98.6
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Mode (years)	12	12	12	12
Navajo Nation (AZ)	–	–	–	–
Number of women	920	877	392	2,189
Percent with years of education reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Mode (years)	12	12	12	12

Notes

This table includes information for State agencies that provided valid data for at least 5 percent of the target population for this tabulation. Not all State agencies listed in table F.1 reported valid data for all SDS variables.

N/A = Not applicable

* Certification category with multiple modes by region and State agency:

Northeast

Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME): Certification category: Pregnant women; Modes: 2, 3, 4, 6

Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME): Certification category: Postpartum women; Modes: 2, 3

Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME); Certification category: Total women; Modes: 2, 3, 6

Seneca Nation (NY): Certification category: Breastfeeding women; Modes: 11, 12, 13, 14

Southwest

Pueblo of Isleta (NM): Certification category: Postpartum women; Modes: 10, 11

Mountain Plains

Santee Sioux Nation (NE): Certification category: Postpartum women; Modes: 9, 1

Table F.11. Distribution of Total Number of Pregnancies for Pregnant Women Participants by State Agency

Region and State Agency	Pregnancies													Total Pregnant Women
	One		Two		Three		Four		Five or More		Not Reported		Mean	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	Number
Northeast	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Connecticut	852	15.2	273	4.9	154	2.8	89	1.6	95	1.7	4,130	73.8	1.8	5,593
Maine	575	29.6	539	27.8	358	18.4	210	10.8	249	12.8	10	0.5	2.5	1,941
Massachusetts	3,255	28.7	3,307	29.2	2,277	20.1	1,231	10.9	1,238	10.9	22	0.2	2.5	11,330
New Hampshire	390	28.8	338	24.9	235	17.3	138	10.2	171	12.6	84	6.2	2.5	1,356
Rhode Island	0	0.0	587	29.8	558	28.4	375	19.1	442	22.5	5	0.3	3.3	1,967
Vermont	632	59.0	183	17.1	0	0.0	103	9.6	154	14.4	0	0.0	2.0	1,072
Indian Township														
Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	1	25.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	25.0	2	50.0	3.0	4
Pleasant Point														
Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	1	12.5	2	25.0	3	37.5	0	0.0	1	12.5	1	12.5	2.7	8
Seneca Nation (NY)	8	27.6	7	24.1	5	17.2	4	13.8	5	17.2	0	0.0	2.7	29
Mid-Atlantic	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
District of Columbia	473	30.9	392	25.6	303	19.8	167	10.9	195	12.7	2	0.1	2.5	1,532
New Jersey	4,169	28.6	2,668	18.3	1,378	9.5	681	4.7	686	4.7	4,975	34.2	2.1	14,557
Virginia	1,724	11.7	1,493	10.2	1,093	7.4	623	4.2	597	4.1	9,151	62.3	2.4	14,681
West Virginia	1,255	28.2	894	20.1	525	11.8	266	6.0	274	6.2	1,236	27.8	2.2	4,450
Southeast	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Alabama	5,452	33.9	4,276	26.6	2,801	17.4	1,470	9.1	1,416	8.8	682	4.2	2.3	16,097
Florida	16,611	31.5	14,028	26.6	9,834	18.7	5,847	11.1	6,117	11.6	218	0.4	2.4	52,655
Georgia	7,102	24.5	4,424	15.2	3,232	11.1	1,747	6.0	1,557	5.4	10,966	37.8	2.2	29,028
Mississippi	3,105	34.1	2,445	26.8	1,658	18.2	878	9.6	964	10.6	57	0.6	2.4	9,107
North Carolina	7,139	27.4	6,018	23.1	4,259	16.3	2,533	9.7	2,647	10.2	3,465	13.3	2.4	26,061
South Carolina	4,102	34.0	3,200	26.6	2,170	18.0	1,163	9.7	1,254	10.4	158	1.3	2.3	12,047
Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)	15	24.2	6	9.7	9	14.5	8	12.9	2	3.2	22	35.5	2.4	62

Region and State Agency	Pregnancies														Total Pregnant Women
	One		Two		Three		Four		Five or More		Not Reported		Mean		
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number		
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians (MS)	70	66.7	12	11.4	10	9.5	7	6.7	6	5.7	0	0.0	1.7	105	
Midwest	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Illinois	7,381	29.9	6,180	25.0	4,738	19.2	3,023	12.2	3,344	13.5	26	0.1	2.5	24,692	
Indiana	4,234	31.1	3,492	25.6	2,525	18.5	1,590	11.7	1,769	13.0	6	< 0.1	2.5	13,616	
Michigan	6,128	28.9	5,491	25.9	3,868	18.2	2,546	12.0	3,110	14.7	65	0.3	2.6	21,208	
Minnesota	2,405	21.5	2,589	23.2	2,177	19.5	1,499	13.4	2,411	21.6	80	0.7	2.9	11,161	
Wisconsin	2,544	27.4	2,164	23.3	1,713	18.4	1,160	12.5	1,655	17.8	53	0.6	2.7	9,289	
Southwest	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Arkansas	2,657	28.2	2,454	26.0	1,870	19.8	1,115	11.8	1,244	13.2	82	0.9	2.6	9,422	
Louisiana	9,311	65.7	5	< 0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4,849	34.2	1.0	14,165	
New Mexico	1,843	31.0	1,494	25.1	1,102	18.5	710	11.9	699	11.8	96	1.6	2.5	5,944	
Oklahoma	3,613	31.7	2,831	24.9	2,088	18.3	1,319	11.6	1,509	13.3	26	0.2	2.5	11,386	
Texas	23,994	28.0	21,117	24.6	17,027	19.9	11,031	12.9	12,475	14.6	82	0.1	2.6	85,726	
Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	13	37.1	10	28.6	7	20.0	2	5.7	3	8.6	0	0.0	2.2	35	
Chickasaw Nation (OK)	111	26.4	106	25.2	86	20.5	49	11.7	53	12.6	15	3.6	2.6	420	
Choctaw Nation (OK)	95	26.8	114	32.2	72	20.3	29	8.2	29	8.2	15	4.2	2.4	354	
Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	40	26.5	38	25.2	25	16.6	16	10.6	22	14.6	10	6.6	2.6	151	
Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	7	43.8	3	18.8	2	12.5	0	0.0	3	18.8	1	6.3	2.3	16	
Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	8	40.0	6	30.0	3	15.0	1	5.0	1	5.0	1	5.0	2.0	20	
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	10	16.4	21	34.4	10	16.4	8	13.1	5	8.2	7	11.5	2.6	61	
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	75	31.3	45	18.8	39	16.3	35	14.6	34	14.2	12	5.0	2.6	240	
Osage Nation (OK)	44	23.4	35	18.6	37	19.7	42	22.3	25	13.3	5	2.7	2.8	188	

Region and State Agency	Pregnancies														Total Pregnant Women
	One		Two		Three		Four		Five or More		Not Reported		Mean		
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number		
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	8	17.4	12	26.1	13	28.3	6	13.0	4	8.7	3	6.5	2.7	46	
Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	21	20.8	32	31.7	22	21.8	11	10.9	14	13.9	1	1.0	2.7	101	
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	8	50.0	3	18.8	0	0.0	2	12.5	2	12.5	1	6.3	2.1	16	
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	14	29.8	5	10.6	16	34.0	5	10.6	7	14.9	0	0.0	2.7	47	
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	4	36.4	4	36.4	2	18.2	0	0.0	1	9.1	0	0.0	2.1	11	
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	112	27.7	108	26.7	70	17.3	44	10.9	61	15.1	9	2.2	2.6	404	
Mountain Plains	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Colorado	2,500	27.5	0	0.0	1,590	17.5	1,024	11.3	1,207	13.3	2,766	30.4	2.8	9,087	
Iowa	1,382	23.3	0	0.0	992	16.7	684	11.5	830	14.0	2,038	34.4	2.9	5,926	
Kansas	1,678	27.7	1,493	24.7	1,120	18.5	754	12.5	863	14.3	143	2.4	2.6	6,051	
Missouri	4,530	29.9	3,806	25.1	2,859	18.9	1,683	11.1	2,130	14.1	128	0.8	2.5	15,136	
Montana	437	24.6	452	25.4	367	20.6	210	11.8	295	16.6	18	1.0	2.7	1,779	
Nebraska	798	22.7	0	0.0	665	18.9	434	12.3	545	15.5	1,079	30.6	3.0	3,521	
North Dakota	276	23.5	0	0.0	201	17.1	167	14.2	197	16.8	332	28.3	3.0	1,173	
South Dakota	422	25.6	396	24.0	308	18.7	217	13.2	298	18.1	9	0.5	2.7	1,650	
Utah	1,379	24.7	1,515	27.2	0	0.0	991	17.8	1,687	30.3	1	< 0.1	3.0	5,573	
Wyoming	359	34.6	302	29.1	0	0.0	144	13.9	234	22.5	0	0.0	2.6	1,039	
Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	16	24.2	16	24.2	12	18.2	8	12.1	14	21.2	0	0.0	2.8	66	
Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	1	6.7	2	13.3	3	20.0	5	33.3	4	26.7	0	0.0	3.6	15	
Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)	12	41.4	4	13.8	1	3.4	4	13.8	8	27.6	0	0.0	2.7	29	
Omaha Nation (NE)	13	39.4	7	21.2	3	9.1	4	12.1	6	18.2	0	0.0	2.5	33	
Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	23	31.9	15	20.8	7	9.7	6	8.3	21	29.2	0	0.0	2.8	72	
Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	6	33.3	6	33.3	0	0.0	3	16.7	3	16.7	0	0.0	2.5	18	

Region and State Agency	Pregnancies														Total Pregnant Women
	One		Two		Three		Four		Five or More		Not Reported		Mean		
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number		
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	12	26.1	14	30.4	9	19.6	4	8.7	7	15.2	0	0.0	2.6	46	
Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	15	53.6	3	10.7	2	7.1	6	21.4	2	7.1	0	0.0	2.2	28	
Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	5	21.7	10	43.5	3	13.0	3	13.0	2	8.7	0	0.0	2.4	23	
Winnebago Tribe (NE)	15	50.0	7	23.3	2	6.7	4	13.3	2	6.7	0	0.0	2.0	30	
Western	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Alaska	486	23.8	464	22.7	354	17.3	256	12.5	470	23.0	16	0.8	2.9	2,046	
American Samoa	68	15.4	127	28.7	91	20.6	70	15.8	86	19.5	0	0.0	3.0	442	
Arizona	2,631	20.0	3,343	25.5	2,704	20.6	1,912	14.6	2,510	19.1	34	0.3	2.9	13,134	
Guam	119	25.1	120	25.3	75	15.8	61	12.9	97	20.5	2	0.4	2.8	474	
Hawaii	876	28.6	537	17.5	280	9.1	116	3.8	111	3.6	1,143	37.3	2.0	3,063	
Idaho	1,159	30.6	906	23.9	707	18.6	453	11.9	564	14.9	4	0.1	2.6	3,793	
Northern Mariana Islands	57	20.2	68	24.1	69	24.5	38	13.5	50	17.7	0	0.0	2.8	282	
Inter Tribal Council of Arizona (AZ)	187	21.7	176	20.4	136	15.8	87	10.1	173	20.0	104	12.1	2.8	863	
Navajo Nation (AZ)	202	22.0	215	23.4	173	18.8	134	14.6	190	20.7	6	0.7	2.9	920	

Notes

Total number of pregnancies includes the current pregnancy.

This table includes information for State agencies that provided valid data for at least 5 percent of the target population for this tabulation. Not all State agencies listed in table F.1 reported valid data for all SDS variables.

Table F.12. Distribution of Total Number of Live Births for Pregnant Women Participants by State Agency

Region and State Agency	Live Births																Total Pregnant Women
	Zero		One		Two		Three		Four		Five or More		Not Reported		Mean		
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%		Number	
Northeast	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Connecticut	854	15.3	275	4.9	152	2.7	88	1.6	39	0.7	52	0.9	4,133	73.9	0.9	5,593	
Maine	123	6.3	646	33.3	350	18.0	141	7.3	47	2.4	51	2.6	583	30.0	1.6	1,941	
Massachusetts	4,052	35.8	3,809	33.6	1,957	17.3	762	6.7	258	2.3	171	1.5	321	2.8	1.1	11,330	
Rhode Island	740	37.6	614	31.2	349	17.7	168	8.5	60	3.1	34	1.7	2	0.1	1.1	1,967	
Vermont	703	65.6	194	18.1	101	9.4	44	4.1	16	1.5	14	1.3	0	0.0	0.6	1,072	
Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	25.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	75.0	3.0	4	
Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	2	25.0	3	37.5	1	12.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	25.0	0.8	8	
Seneca Nation (NY)	1	3.4	6	20.7	7	24.1	3	10.3	2	6.9	1	3.4	9	31.0	2.1	29	
Mid-Atlantic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
District of Columbia	641	41.8	430	28.1	272	17.8	108	7.0	47	3.1	32	2.1	2	0.1	1.1	1,532	
Virginia	1,167	7.9	1,826	12.4	1,198	8.2	615	4.2	241	1.6	151	1.0	9,483	64.6	1.5	14,681	
West Virginia	730	16.4	1,184	26.6	712	16.0	319	7.2	82	1.8	65	1.5	1,358	30.5	1.4	4,450	
Midwest	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Illinois	9,047	36.6	6,954	28.2	4,812	19.5	2,276	9.2	977	4.0	597	2.4	29	0.1	1.2	24,692	
Indiana	5,128	37.7	4,073	29.9	2,427	17.8	1,207	8.9	474	3.5	303	2.2	4	<0.1	1.2	13,616	
Michigan	7,582	35.8	6,332	29.9	3,924	18.5	1,898	8.9	789	3.7	625	2.9	58	0.3	1.2	21,208	
Minnesota	860	7.7	3,133	28.1	2,204	19.7	1,233	11.0	611	5.5	641	5.7	2,479	22.2	1.9	11,161	
Southeast	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Alabama	4,849	30.1	4,772	29.6	2,911	18.1	1,264	7.9	481	3.0	329	2.0	1,491	9.3	1.2	16,097	
Florida	454	0.9	15,166	28.8	9,202	17.5	4,411	8.4	1,670	3.2	1,151	2.2	20,601	39.1	1.8	52,655	
Mississippi	879	9.7	2,694	29.6	1,426	15.7	588	6.5	219	2.4	154	1.7	3,147	34.6	1.5	9,107	
South Carolina	4,985	41.4	3,461	28.7	2,008	16.7	853	7.1	349	2.9	245	2.0	146	1.2	1.1	12,047	
Southwest	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Arkansas	1,026	10.9	2,701	28.7	1,715	18.2	745	7.9	314	3.3	183	1.9	2,738	29.1	1.6	9,422	
Louisiana	0	0.0	5,697	40.2	1,931	13.6	565	4.0	126	0.9	23	0.2	5,823	41.1	1.4	14,165	

Region and State Agency	Live Births															Total Pregnant Women
	Zero		One		Two		Three		Four		Five or More		Not Reported		Mean	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%		Number
New Mexico	1,754	29.5	1,662	28.0	1,062	17.9	577	9.7	213	3.6	140	2.4	536	9.0	1.3	5,944
Oklahoma	561	4.9	3,195	28.1	2,120	18.6	1,044	9.2	412	3.6	269	2.4	3,785	33.2	1.8	11,386
Texas	21,124	24.6	24,719	28.8	19,025	22.2	11,381	13.3	5,442	6.3	3,830	4.5	205	0.2	1.6	85,726
Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	2	5.7	12	34.3	5	14.3	1	2.9	2	5.7	0	0.0	13	37.1	1.5	35
Chickasaw Nation (OK)	50	11.9	123	29.3	80	19.0	27	6.4	7	1.7	8	1.9	125	29.8	1.5	420
Choctaw Nation (OK)	28	7.9	132	37.3	53	15.0	17	4.8	8	2.3	6	1.7	110	31.1	1.4	354
Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	14	9.3	37	24.5	28	18.5	10	6.6	5	3.3	7	4.6	50	33.1	1.8	151
Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	0	0.0	5	31.3	1	6.3	1	6.3	2	12.5	0	0.0	7	43.8	2.0	16
Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	1	5.0	5	25.0	4	20.0	1	5.0	0	0.0	1	5.0	8	40.0	1.8	20
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	1	1.6	25	41.0	13	21.3	3	4.9	2	3.3	0	0.0	17	27.9	1.5	61
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	9	3.8	61	25.4	49	20.4	15	6.3	7	2.9	13	5.4	86	35.8	1.9	240
Osage Nation (OK)	11	5.9	50	26.6	39	20.7	24	12.8	11	5.9	4	2.1	49	26.1	1.9	188
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	7	15.2	15	32.6	9	19.6	1	2.2	2	4.3	1	2.2	11	23.9	1.4	46
Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	28	27.7	30	29.7	22	21.8	12	11.9	2	2.0	6	5.9	1	1.0	1.5	101
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	0	0.0	3	18.8	1	6.3	2	12.5	0	0.0	1	6.3	9	56.3	2.3	16
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	4	8.5	18	38.3	6	12.8	3	6.4	1	2.1	1	2.1	14	29.8	1.5	47
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	1	9.1	4	36.4	1	9.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	9.1	4	36.4	1.6	11
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	31	7.7	106	26.2	68	16.8	38	9.4	20	5.0	20	5.0	121	30.0	1.9	404

Region and State Agency	Live Births																Total Pregnant Women
	Zero		One		Two		Three		Four		Five or More		Not Reported		Mean		
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%		Number	
Mountain Plains	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Colorado	3,547	39.0	2,477	27.3	1,662	18.3	830	9.1	326	3.6	244	2.7	1	<0.1	1.2	9,087	
Iowa	2,611	44.1	1,430	24.1	972	16.4	542	9.1	200	3.4	169	2.9	2	<0.1	1.1	5,926	
Missouri	1,411	9.3	4,391	29.0	2,644	17.5	1,224	8.1	475	3.1	344	2.3	4,647	30.7	1.6	15,136	
Montana	192	10.8	535	30.1	311	17.5	165	9.3	67	3.8	57	3.2	452	25.4	1.7	1,779	
Nebraska	1,206	34.3	987	28.0	674	19.1	367	10.4	162	4.6	124	3.5	1	<0.1	1.3	3,521	
North Dakota	381	32.5	358	30.5	211	18.0	118	10.1	64	5.5	41	3.5	0	0.0	1.4	1,173	
South Dakota	480	29.1	468	28.4	315	19.1	193	11.7	84	5.1	101	6.1	9	0.5	1.5	1,650	
Utah	1,850	33.2	1,434	25.7	1,072	19.2	653	11.7	307	5.5	257	4.6	0	0.0	1.4	5,573	
Wyoming	471	45.3	269	25.9	162	15.6	75	7.2	40	3.8	22	2.1	0	0.0	1.0	1,039	
Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	3	4.5	20	30.3	4	6.1	8	12.1	7	10.6	6	9.1	18	27.3	2.3	66	
Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	0	0.0	4	26.7	4	26.7	1	6.7	3	20.0	0	0.0	3	20.0	2.3	15	
Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)	3	10.3	3	10.3	1	3.4	5	17.2	2	6.9	1	3.4	14	48.3	2.2	29	
Omaha Nation (NE)	7	21.2	6	18.2	2	6.1	3	9.1	3	9.1	1	3.0	11	33.3	1.6	33	
Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	17	23.6	17	23.6	11	15.3	10	13.9	6	8.3	6	8.3	5	6.9	1.8	72	
Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	3	16.7	2	11.1	0	0.0	2	11.1	1	5.6	1	5.6	9	50.0	1.9	18	
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	8	17.4	13	28.3	9	19.6	4	8.7	2	4.3	3	6.5	7	15.2	1.7	46	
Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	6	21.4	3	10.7	6	21.4	0	0.0	1	3.6	0	0.0	12	42.9	1.2	28	
Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	3	13.0	4	17.4	3	13.0	2	8.7	2	8.7	0	0.0	9	39.1	1.7	23	
Winnebago Tribe (NE)	4	13.3	4	13.3	2	6.7	2	6.7	1	3.3	0	0.0	17	56.7	1.4	30	
Western	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Alaska	137	6.7	541	26.4	381	18.6	254	12.4	109	5.3	127	6.2	497	24.3	2.0	2,046	

Notes

Total number of pregnancies includes the current pregnancy.

This table includes information for State agencies that provided valid data for at least 5 percent of the target population for this tabulation. Not all State agencies listed in table F.1 reported valid data for all SDS variables.

Table F.13. Distribution of Infants and Children At or Below the 2.3rd Percentile for Birth Length by State Agency

Region and State Agency	Infants					Children				
	At or Below 2.3rd Percentile		Not Reported		Total Infants Number	At or Below 2.3rd Percentile		Not Reported		Total Children Number
	Number	%	Number	%		Number	%	Number	%	
Northeast	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Connecticut	752	5.5	3,585	26.2	13,690	1,627	5.3	9,630	31.5	30,531
Maine	292	6.0	130	2.7	4,874	754	5.8	1,089	8.3	13,066
Massachusetts	2,452	7.6	452	1.4	32,061	4,643	7.1	3,437	5.2	65,799
New Hampshire	286	7.5	321	8.5	3,791	532	5.6	2,193	22.9	9,579
Rhode Island	600	10.2	123	2.1	5,855	1,165	9.7	240	2.0	12,069
Vermont	185	7.2	198	7.7	2,576	298	3.6	4,709	56.7	8,300
Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	1	7.7	2	15.4	13	0	0.0	38	82.6	46
Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	1	11.1	1	11.1	9	1	2.9	10	28.6	35
Seneca Nation (NY)	2	3.0	13	19.4	67	1	1.1	73	83.0	88
Mid-Atlantic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
District of Columbia	461	9.7	113	2.4	4,734	758	8.8	249	2.9	8,629
New Jersey	2,567	7.0	1,408	3.8	36,914	5,599	6.6	4,671	5.5	84,637
Pennsylvania	4,922	8.2	676	1.1	59,928	10,602	7.7	13,349	9.6	138,486
Virginia	3,160	7.8	1,766	4.4	40,583	5,601	6.6	14,367	16.9	85,234
West Virginia	931	7.9	332	2.8	11,740	1,784	7.7	1,845	7.9	23,269
Southeast	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Alabama	3,330	9.0	1,127	3.0	37,138	5,679	8.2	4,902	7.1	69,082
Mississippi	2,393	9.6	881	3.5	24,994	2,723	5.7	21,103	44.4	47,576
South Carolina	1,809	5.4	1,875	5.6	33,561	3,482	5.2	9,320	13.8	67,480
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians (MS)	2	1.2	27	15.8	171	6	1.3	337	71.9	469
Midwest	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Illinois	5,522	7.9	4,835	7.0	69,566	9,637	7.5	10,685	8.3	128,855
Indiana	2,785	6.6	1,420	3.4	41,952	5,559	6.1	4,691	5.1	91,516
Minnesota	1,446	5.4	955	3.5	27,016	3,572	4.9	6,862	9.5	72,235
Wisconsin	1,914	7.3	371	1.4	26,185	4,311	7.0	5,705	9.3	61,344

Region and State Agency	Infants					Children				
	At or Below 2.3rd Percentile		Not Reported		Total Infants Number	At or Below 2.3rd Percentile		Not Reported		Total Children Number
	Number	%	Number	%		Number	%	Number	%	
Southwest	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Arkansas	2,118	9.1	967	4.2	23,214	3,452	8.6	2,141	5.3	40,276
Louisiana	1,801	4.4	24,093	59.0	40,842	0	0.0	65,668	100.0	65,668
Oklahoma	2,129	8.8	1,206	5.0	24,075	4,737	8.1	3,786	6.5	58,428
Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	10	10.9	3	3.3	92	15	6.6	6	2.6	229
Chickasaw Nation (OK)	143	14.2	39	3.9	1,005	305	13.5	137	6.1	2,251
Choctaw Nation (OK)	80	8.0	43	4.3	1,002	177	7.3	103	4.2	2,436
Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	23	6.4	37	10.3	360	27	3.6	418	55.4	754
Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	9	13.6	8	12.1	66	9	6.3	7	4.9	143
Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	5	7.7	12	18.5	65	4	2.6	16	10.3	156
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	7	3.5	20	10.0	200	33	6.3	26	4.9	526
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	34	5.6	33	5.4	609	136	7.3	115	6.1	1,875
Osage Nation (OK)	76	8.1	25	2.7	942	110	7.0	51	3.3	1,569
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	12	9.2	20	15.3	131	12	3.8	27	8.5	319
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	4	6.5	0	0.0	62	10	5.8	1	0.6	171
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	3	2.6	5	4.4	114	39	8.5	10	2.2	458
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	1	2.3	3	7.0	43	3	2.9	4	3.9	103
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	98	10.4	22	2.3	942	259	10.3	83	3.3	2,526
Mountain Plains	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Colorado	1,939	7.8	411	1.7	24,851	3,254	6.6	2,067	4.2	49,071
Iowa	1,057	6.0	849	4.8	17,713	2,123	5.4	4,096	10.4	39,415
Kansas	1,480	8.9	888	5.3	16,610	3,227	8.3	3,968	10.2	38,848
Missouri	2,708	7.3	1,117	3.0	37,098	4,948	7.1	3,238	4.6	69,917
Montana	313	6.8	171	3.7	4,581	756	7.0	632	5.8	10,820
Nebraska	533	4.9	1,858	17.0	10,907	655	3.0	9,209	42.1	21,895
North Dakota	160	4.7	77	2.3	3,378	378	5.1	906	12.3	7,386
Utah	1,297	8.2	214	1.4	15,837	2,340	7.0	1,325	4.0	33,404
Wyoming	230	8.2	45	1.6	2,791	452	8.0	339	6.0	5,684
Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	12	7.6	6	3.8	158	10	2.0	357	69.7	512
Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	3	6.0	29	58.0	50	0	0.0	62	80.5	77

Region and State Agency	Infants					Children				
	At or Below 2.3rd Percentile		Not Reported		Total Infants Number	At or Below 2.3rd Percentile		Not Reported		Total Children Number
	Number	%	Number	%		Number	%	Number	%	
Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)	3	2.9	65	63.1	103	4	1.6	186	76.5	243
Omaha Nation (NE)	5	8.8	11	19.3	57	1	0.6	138	81.7	169
Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	22	7.4	17	5.7	299	14	2.1	490	72.4	677
Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	1	2.6	16	41.0	39	4	5.0	61	76.3	80
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	4	2.8	28	19.9	141	3	0.7	284	68.8	413
Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	3	3.6	40	47.6	84	0	0.0	72	72.7	99
Winnebago Tribe (NE)	0	0.0	55	85.9	64	2	1.4	135	91.2	148
Western	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Alaska	184	4.1	224	5.0	4,458	408	3.5	3,355	28.8	11,638
American Samoa	24	2.3	4	0.4	1,023	97	2.5	219	5.6	3,892
Arizona	3,189	7.6	567	1.4	41,907	6,103	6.9	8,108	9.2	88,336
Guam	370	20.1	23	1.2	1,845	791	19.1	485	11.7	4,151
Hawaii	460	5.7	480	5.9	8,133	919	5.1	2,651	14.6	18,144
Idaho	544	5.4	321	3.2	9,988	1,054	4.6	2,997	13.1	22,936
Northern Mariana Islands	41	6.7	2	0.3	608	73	3.7	86	4.3	1,988
Washington	2,988	7.5	4,010	10.0	40,089	7,176	6.9	15,383	14.8	103,941
Inter Tribal Council of Arizona (AZ)	199	7.8	237	9.3	2,546	475	7.1	811	12.1	6,711
Navajo Nation (AZ)	115	5.5	18	0.9	2,101	391	6.0	422	6.4	6,548

Notes

WIC defines an infant as a participant who at certification is younger than 1 year of age and would be classified as a child at the age of 366 days (the first birthday).

Anthropometric criteria were calculated using programming code for pediatric anthropometry developed by WHO based on WHO Child Growth Standards (WHO, 2006).

This table includes information for State agencies that provided valid data for at least 5 percent of the target population for this tabulation. Not all State agencies listed in table F.1 reported valid data for all SDS variables.

Table F.14. Distribution of Number of Household Members Who Received Benefits in Participant Category by State Agency

Region and State Agency	Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women	Infants	Children	Total Participants
Northeast	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Connecticut	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Number of participants	5,593	3,832	2,737	12,162	13,690	30,531	56,383
Percent with benefits reported	99.5	99.1	99.2	99.3	98.5	99.2	99.0
Mean (<i>n</i>)	1.5	2.3	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.5	1.7
Mode (<i>n</i>)	1	2	2	2	2	1	1
Maine	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Number of participants	1,941	1,536	1,516	4,993	4,874	13,066	22,933
Percent with benefits reported	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.6	99.4	99.4	99.5
Mean (<i>n</i>)	1.6	2.5	2.4	2.1	2.1	1.7	1.9
Mode (<i>n</i>)	1	2	2	2	2	1	2
Massachusetts	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Number of participants	11,330	9,799	7,931	29,060	32,061	65,799	126,920
Percent with benefits reported	99.6	99.3	99.4	99.5	99.1	98.8	99.0
Mean (<i>n</i>)	1.4	2.4	2.3	2	1.9	1.6	1.7
Mode (<i>n</i>)	1	2	2	2	2	1	1
New Hampshire	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Number of participants	1,356	1,209	1,166	3,731	3,791	9,579	17,101
Percent with benefits reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mean (<i>n</i>)	2.3	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.7
Mode (<i>n</i>)	2	2	2	2	2	3	2
Rhode Island	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Number of participants	1,967	1,333	1,946	5,246	5,855	12,069	23,170
Percent with benefits reported	99.4	99.1	99.1	99.2	98.0	97.6	98.1
Mean (<i>n</i>)	1.4	2.3	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.8
Mode (<i>n</i>)	1	2	2	2	2	1	1
Vermont	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Number of participants	1,072	1,313	732	3,117	2,576	8,300	13,993
Percent with benefits reported	99.4	98.9	99.6	99.2	98.6	99.3	99.2
Mean (<i>n</i>)	1.6	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.2	1.7	1.9
Mode (<i>n</i>)	1	2	2	2	2	1	2

Region and State Agency	Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women	Infants	Children	Total Participants
Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of participants	4	1	2	7	13	46	66
Percent with benefits reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	61.5	97.8	90.9
Mean (<i>n</i>)	2.0	3.0	3.5	2.6	2.6	1.6	1.8
Mode (<i>n</i>)	2	3	*	3	2	1	1
Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of participants	8	1	1	10	9	35	54
Percent with benefits reported	87.5	100.0	100.0	90.0	77.8	100.0	94.4
Mean (<i>n</i>)	1.4	3.0	2.0	1.7	2.0	1.6	1.7
Mode (<i>n</i>)	1	3	2	2	2	1	1
Seneca Nation (NY)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of participants	29	12	12	53	67	88	208
Percent with benefits reported	96.6	100.0	100.0	98.1	91.0	97.7	95.7
Mean (<i>n</i>)	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.5	2.5	1.8	1.9
Mode (<i>n</i>)	1	*	1	1	2	1	2
Mid-Atlantic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Delaware	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of participants	1,831	1,376	1,542	4,749	6,080	11,028	21,857
Percent with benefits reported	99.8	99.4	99.4	99.6	99.5	99.6	99.6
Mean (<i>n</i>)	1.5	2.4	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.8
Mode (<i>n</i>)	1	2	2	2	2	1	1
District of Columbia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of participants	1,532	1,895	1,143	4,570	4,734	8,629	17,933
Percent with benefits reported	91.0	93.4	88.3	91.3	88.7	89.1	89.6
Mean (<i>n</i>)	1.8	2.7	2.8	2.4	2.8	2.9	2.7
Mode (<i>n</i>)	1	2	2	2	2	2	2
Maryland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of participants	12,887	15,386	7,350	35,623	38,643	79,585	153,851
Percent with benefits reported	99.9	97.9	97.0	98.5	99.4	99.6	99.3
Mean (<i>n</i>)	1.4	2.4	2.4	2.0	2.0	1.6	1.8
Mode (<i>n</i>)	1	2	2	2	2	1	1

Region and State Agency	Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women	Infants	Children	Total Participants
New Jersey	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Number of participants	14,557	14,666	8,971	38,194	36,914	84,637	159,745
Percent with benefits reported	99.4	99.1	98.6	99.1	98.8	99.2	99.0
Mean (<i>n</i>)	1.5	2.4	2.3	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.9
Mode (<i>n</i>)	1	2	2	2	2	1	2
Virginia	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Number of participants	14,681	9,154	14,494	38,329	40,583	85,234	164,146
Percent with benefits reported	98.9	96.6	95.5	97.1	95.5	96.6	96.4
Mean (<i>n</i>)	1.4	2.4	2.4	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.8
Mode (<i>n</i>)	1	2	2	2	2	1	1
U.S. Virgin Islands	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Number of participants	272	699	99	1,070	1,040	2,393	4,503
Percent with benefits reported	99.6	95.6	98.0	96.8	98.3	98.7	98.1
Mean (<i>n</i>)	1.5	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.1	1.6	1.9
Mode (<i>n</i>)	1	2	2	2	2	1	2
West Virginia	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Number of participants	4,450	1,929	4,557	10,936	11,740	23,269	45,945
Percent with benefits reported	99.3	97.6	98.1	98.5	95.5	95.8	96.4
Mean (<i>n</i>)	1.4	2.4	2.4	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.9
Mode (<i>n</i>)	1	2	2	2	2	1	2
Southeast	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Alabama	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Number of participants	16,097	4,263	14,976	35,336	37,138	69,082	141,556
Percent with benefits reported	97.6	97.8	98.0	97.8	94.4	97.2	96.6
Mean (<i>n</i>)	1.4	2.4	2.4	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.8
Mode (<i>n</i>)	1	2	2	2	2	1	1
Mississippi	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Number of participants	9,107	3,091	10,054	22,252	24,994	47,576	94,822
Percent with benefits reported	99.7	99.4	99.4	99.5	99.2	99.4	99.4
Mean (<i>n</i>)	1.4	2.3	2.4	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.8
Mode (<i>n</i>)	1	2	2	2	2	1	1

Region and State Agency	Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women	Infants	Children	Total Participants
South Carolina	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Number of participants	12,047	8,367	11,712	32,126	33,561	67,480	133,167
Percent with benefits reported	99.6	97.0	91.1	95.8	99.3	99.5	98.5
Mean (<i>n</i>)	3.6	4	3.8	3.7	3.8	4	3.9
Mode (<i>n</i>)	3	3	3	3	3	4	3
Tennessee	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Number of participants	17,833	11,199	15,119	44,151	45,827	83,769	173,747
Percent with benefits reported	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mean (<i>n</i>)	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.3	2.5	2.1
Mode (<i>n</i>)	1	1	1	1	2	1	1
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians (MS)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Number of participants	105	12	33	150	171	469	790
Percent with benefits reported	99.0	100.0	100.0	99.3	96.5	98.1	98.0
Mean (<i>n</i>)	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7	3.1	2.3	2.4
Mode (<i>n</i>)	1	2	2	2	3	2	2
Midwest	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Illinois	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Number of participants	24,692	19,748	20,139	64,579	69,566	128,855	263,000
Percent with benefits reported	65	93	85	79.8	90.7	91.1	88.2
Mean (<i>n</i>)	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.3	3.2
Mode (<i>n</i>)	2	2	2	2	2	3	3
Indiana	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Number of participants	13,616	10,716	14,045	38,377	41,952	91,516	171,845
Percent with benefits reported	99.5	99.1	99.1	99.2	98.1	98	98.3
Mean (<i>n</i>)	1.5	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.9
Mode (<i>n</i>)	1	2	2	2	2	1	2
Michigan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Number of participants	21,208	12,617	21,691	55,516	57,636	149,709	262,861
Percent with benefits reported	99.9	99.4	99	99.4	99.1	99.3	99.3
Mean (<i>n</i>)	1.5	2.4	2.3	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.8
Mode (<i>n</i>)	1	2	2	2	2	1	1

Region and State Agency	Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women	Infants	Children	Total Participants
Minnesota	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Number of participants	11,161	10,619	7,482	29,262	27,016	72,235	128,513
Percent with benefits reported	99.4	99.4	99.2	99.4	98.9	99.2	99.2
Mean (<i>n</i>)	1.7	2.6	2.5	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.1
Mode (<i>n</i>)	1	2	2	2	2	1	2
Southwest	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Arkansas	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Number of participants	9,422	3,447	9,649	22,518	23,214	40,276	86,008
Percent with benefits reported	99.3	98.7	98.6	98.9	98.0	99.1	98.7
Mean (<i>n</i>)	1.4	2.4	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.9
Mode (<i>n</i>)	1	2	2	2	2	1	2
New Mexico	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Number of participants	5,944	5,116	1,999	13,059	12,992	30,115	56,166
Percent with benefits reported	91.0	98.0	93.8	94.1	96.7	97.9	96.8
Mean (<i>n</i>)	1.7	2.4	2.6	2.1	2.2	1.7	1.9
Mode (<i>n</i>)	1	2	2	2	2	1	1
Oklahoma	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Number of participants	11,386	6,528	8,003	25,917	24,075	58,428	108,420
Percent with benefits reported	20.1	18.8	29.6	22.7	19.7	26.0	23.8
Mean (<i>n</i>)	1.7	2.6	2.5	2.2	2.5	1.9	2.1
Mode (<i>n</i>)	1	2	2	2	2	1	2
Texas	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Number of participants	85,726	120,995	43,497	250,218	235,106	500,156	985,480
Percent with benefits reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mean (<i>n</i>)	1.6	2.4	2.5	2.2	2.2	1.8	2
Mode (<i>n</i>)	1	2	2	2	2	1	2
Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Number of participants	35	41	19	95	92	229	416
Percent with benefits reported	100.0	100.0	94.7	98.9	97.8	99.6	99.0
Mean (<i>n</i>)	1.3	2.3	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.5	1.7
Mode (<i>n</i>)	1	2	2	2	2	1	1

Region and State Agency	Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women	Infants	Children	Total Participants
Chickasaw Nation (OK)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Number of participants	420	275	341	1,036	1,005	2,251	4,292
Percent with benefits reported	97.4	97.8	96.5	97.2	95.1	96.4	96.3
Mean (<i>n</i>)	1.5	2.5	2.5	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.0
Mode (<i>n</i>)	1	2	2	2	2	1	2
Choctaw Nation (OK)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Number of participants	354	181	420	955	1,002	2,436	4,393
Percent with benefits reported	97.7	97.8	94.0	96.1	96.3	98.5	97.5
Mean (<i>n</i>)	1.5	2.5	2.4	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.9
Mode (<i>n</i>)	1	2	2	2	2	1	2
Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Number of participants	151	72	129	352	360	754	1,466
Percent with benefits reported	94.7	100.0	93.8	95.5	92.2	93.2	93.5
Mean (<i>n</i>)	1.5	2.3	2.5	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.9
Mode (<i>n</i>)	1	2	2	2	2	1	2
Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Number of participants	16	19	19	54	66	143	263
Percent with benefits reported	100.0	100.0	94.7	98.1	89.4	98.6	96.2
Mean (<i>n</i>)	1.6	2.4	2.4	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.8
Mode (<i>n</i>)	1	2	2	2	2	1	2
Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Number of participants	20	26	19	65	65	156	286
Percent with benefits reported	100.0	88.5	73.7	87.7	78.5	94.2	89.2
Mean (<i>n</i>)	1.4	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.4	1.6
Mode (<i>n</i>)	1	2	2	2	2	1	1
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Number of participants	61	50	76	187	200	526	913
Percent with benefits reported	88.5	96.0	92.1	92.0	93.0	97.5	95.4
Mean (<i>n</i>)	1.8	2.4	2.6	2.3	2.2	1.8	2.0
Mode (<i>n</i>)	2	2	2	2	2	1	2

Region and State Agency	Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women	Infants	Children	Total Participants
<i>Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)</i>	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Number of participants	240	128	234	602	609	1,875	3,086
Percent with benefits reported	95.8	100.0	98.7	97.8	96.6	97.8	97.6
Mean (<i>n</i>)	1.6	2.5	2.4	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.9
Mode (<i>n</i>)	1	2	2	2	2	1	2
<i>Osage Nation (OK)</i>	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Number of participants	188	163	312	663	942	1,569	3,174
Percent with benefits reported	99.5	95.1	98.1	97.7	94.8	98.5	97.2
Mean (<i>n</i>)	1.6	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.0
Mode (<i>n</i>)	1	2	2	2	2	1	2
<i>Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)</i>	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Number of participants	46	31	49	126	131	319	576
Percent with benefits reported	95.7	93.5	89.8	92.9	87.8	96.9	93.9
Mean (<i>n</i>)	1.5	2.4	2.5	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.0
Mode (<i>n</i>)	1	2	2	2	2	2	2
<i>Pueblo of Isleta (NM)</i>	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Number of participants	101	164	77	342	397	704	1,443
Percent with benefits reported	92.1	95.7	97.4	95.0	95.2	97.2	96.1
Mean (<i>n</i>)	1.8	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.2	1.8	2.0
Mode (<i>n</i>)	1	2	2	2	2	1	2
<i>Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)</i>	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Number of participants	16	40	10	66	62	171	299
Percent with benefits reported	93.8	100.0	100.0	98.5	100.0	99.4	99.3
Mean (<i>n</i>)	1.2	2.4	2.6	2.1	2.2	1.6	1.8
Mode (<i>n</i>)	1	2	2	2	2	1	2
<i>Pueblo of Zuni (NM)</i>	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Number of participants	47	82	23	152	114	458	724
Percent with benefits reported	100.0	95.1	95.7	96.7	94.7	99.3	98.1
Mean (<i>n</i>)	1.3	2.3	2.5	2.0	2.2	1.5	1.7
Mode (<i>n</i>)	1	2	2	2	2	1	1

Region and State Agency	Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women	Infants	Children	Total Participants
<i>Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)</i>	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Number of participants	11	20	9	40	43	103	186
Percent with benefits reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.7	98.1	98.4
Mean (<i>n</i>)	1.5	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.9
Mode (<i>n</i>)	1	2	2	2	2	*	2
<i>Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)</i>	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Number of participants	404	204	377	985	942	2,526	4,453
Percent with benefits reported	98.0	98.0	97.3	97.8	96.0	96.8	96.8
Mean (<i>n</i>)	1.5	2.5	2.6	2.1	2.2	1.9	2.0
Mode (<i>n</i>)	1	2	2	2	2	1	2
Mountain Plains	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Colorado</i>	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Number of participants	9,087	8,171	8,338	25,596	24,851	49,071	99,518
Percent with benefits reported	99.9	99.4	99.4	99.6	99.3	99.6	99.5
Mean (<i>n</i>)	1.5	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.1	1.8	2.0
Mode (<i>n</i>)	1	2	2	2	2	1	2
<i>Iowa</i>	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Number of participants	5,926	4,679	6,059	16,664	17,713	39,415	73,792
Percent with benefits reported	99.8	99.3	99.5	99.5	99.2	99.4	99.4
Mean (<i>n</i>)	1.6	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.1	1.8	2.0
Mode (<i>n</i>)	1	2	2	2	2	1	2
<i>Kansas</i>	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Number of participants	6,051	4,883	5,219	16,153	16,610	38,848	71,611
Percent with benefits reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mean (<i>n</i>)	2.3	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.8
Mode (<i>n</i>)	2	2	2	2	2	3	3
<i>Missouri</i>	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Number of participants	15,136	9,092	11,664	35,892	37,098	69,917	142,907
Percent with benefits reported	99.4	99.3	98.8	99.2	98.5	98.9	98.9
Mean (<i>n</i>)	1.6	2.5	2.4	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.9
Mode (<i>n</i>)	1	2	2	2	2	1	2

Region and State Agency	Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women	Infants	Children	Total Participants
Montana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of participants	1,779	1,581	1,216	4,576	4,581	10,820	19,977
Percent with benefits reported	99.2	99.2	98.8	99.1	98.2	98.5	98.6
Mean (<i>n</i>)	1.6	2.5	2.4	2.1	2.1	1.8	2.0
Mode (<i>n</i>)	1	2	2	2	2	1	2
Nebraska	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of participants	3,521	3,263	3,876	10,660	10,907	21,895	43,462
Percent with benefits reported	99.9	99.4	99.3	99.6	99.2	99.7	99.5
Mean (<i>n</i>)	1.6	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.1	1.9	2.0
Mode (<i>n</i>)	1	2	2	2	2	1	2
North Dakota	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of participants	1,173	907	1,199	3,279	3,378	7,386	14,043
Percent with benefits reported	100.0	99.4	99.3	99.6	99.1	99.2	99.3
Mean (<i>n</i>)	1.7	2.6	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.1
Mode (<i>n</i>)	1	2	2	2	2	1	2
South Dakota	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of participants	1,650	1,426	1,481	4,557	4,733	11,389	20,679
Percent with benefits reported	99.9	99.7	99.3	99.6	99.4	99.4	99.4
Mean (<i>n</i>)	1.6	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.9
Mode (<i>n</i>)	1	2	2	2	2	1	2
Utah	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of participants	5,573	6,507	4,392	16,472	15,837	33,404	65,713
Percent with benefits reported	99.8	99.2	99.4	99.4	99.2	99.5	99.4
Mean (<i>n</i>)	1.7	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.0	2.1
Mode (<i>n</i>)	1	2	2	2	2	1	2
Wyoming	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of participants	1,039	920	905	2,864	2,791	5,684	11,339
Percent with benefits reported	99.9	99.3	99.2	99.5	99.3	99.5	99.5
Mean (<i>n</i>)	1.6	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.1	1.9	2.0
Mode (<i>n</i>)	1	2	2	2	2	1	2

Region and State Agency	Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women	Infants	Children	Total Participants
<i>Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)</i>	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Number of participants	66	25	50	141	158	512	811
Percent with benefits reported	100.0	100.0	98.0	99.3	96.2	97.5	97.5
Mean (<i>n</i>)	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.6	3.0	2.1	2.2
Mode (<i>n</i>)	*	1	1	1	2	1	1
<i>Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)</i>	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Number of participants	15	11	20	46	50	77	173
Percent with benefits reported	100.0	100.0	95.0	97.8	92.0	96.1	95.4
Mean (<i>n</i>)	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.6	2.7	2.2	2.2
Mode (<i>n</i>)	1	1	1	1	2	2	2
<i>Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)</i>	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Number of participants	29	24	31	84	103	243	430
Percent with benefits reported	96.6	100.0	100.0	98.8	85.4	97.5	94.9
Mean (<i>n</i>)	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.3	2.8	2.5	2.3
Mode (<i>n</i>)	1	1	1	1	2	2	2
<i>Omaha Nation (NE)</i>	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Number of participants	33	2	3	38	57	169	264
Percent with benefits reported	81.8	100.0	100.0	84.2	86.0	92.3	89.8
Mean (<i>n</i>)	2.2	2.5	2.0	2.2	2.6	2.3	2.3
Mode (<i>n</i>)	2	*	2	2	3	1	1
<i>Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)</i>	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Number of participants	72	70	75	217	299	677	1,193
Percent with benefits reported	97.2	100.0	98.7	98.6	91.3	96.8	95.7
Mean (<i>n</i>)	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	2.9	2.4	2.3
Mode (<i>n</i>)	1	1	1	1	2	2	2
<i>Santee Sioux Nation (NE)</i>	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Number of participants	18	4	7	29	39	80	148
Percent with benefits reported	88.9	75.0	100.0	89.7	82.1	87.5	86.5
Mean (<i>n</i>)	2.5	2.0	1.6	2.2	2.8	2.1	2.3
Mode (<i>n</i>)	3	*	2	3	*	1	1

Region and State Agency	Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women	Infants	Children	Total Participants
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Number of participants	46	19	17	82	141	413	636
Percent with benefits reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	88.7	96.6	95.3
Mean (<i>n</i>)	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	3.1	2.5	2.5
Mode (<i>n</i>)	1	1	1	1	3	3	2
Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Number of participants	28	6	14	48	84	99	231
Percent with benefits reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	91.7	96.0	95.2
Mean (<i>n</i>)	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.5	2.0	2.1
Mode (<i>n</i>)	2	2	*	2	2	1	2
Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Number of participants	23	12	9	44	58	117	219
Percent with benefits reported	100.0	91.7	100.0	97.7	96.6	100.0	98.6
Mean (<i>n</i>)	2.0	1.6	2.1	1.9	2.8	1.8	2.1
Mode (<i>n</i>)	2	2	2	2	2	1	2
Winnebago Tribe (NE)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Number of participants	30	20	13	63	64	148	275
Percent with benefits reported	83.3	100.0	100.0	92.1	78.1	93.9	89.8
Mean (<i>n</i>)	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.9	2.1	2.2
Mode (<i>n</i>)	2	1	2	2	2	1	1
Western	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Alaska	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Number of participants	2,046	2,152	976	5,174	4,458	11,638	21,270
Percent with benefits reported	99.5	98.8	98.7	99.1	98.1	98.7	98.7
Mean (<i>n</i>)	1.6	2.5	2.4	2.1	2.2	1.8	2.0
Mode (<i>n</i>)	1	2	2	2	2	1	2
American Samoa	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Number of participants	442	550	161	1,153	1,023	3,892	6,068
Percent with benefits reported	100.0	99.6	98.8	99.7	98.7	99.4	99.3
Mean (<i>n</i>)	1.8	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.0	2.1
Mode (<i>n</i>)	1	2	2	2	2	1	2

Region and State Agency	Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women	Infants	Children	Total Participants
Arizona	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of participants	13,134	7,442	14,362	34,938	41,907	88,336	165,181
Percent with benefits reported	99.6	98.5	99.2	99.2	96.9	97.4	97.7
Mean (<i>n</i>)	1.6	2.5	2.5	2.1	2.1	1.8	2.0
Mode (<i>n</i>)	1	2	2	2	2	1	2
Guam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of participants	474	590	368	1,432	1,845	4,151	7,428
Percent with benefits reported	99.6	99.8	99.2	99.6	99.0	98.7	99.0
Mean (<i>n</i>)	1.7	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.2
Mode (<i>n</i>)	1	2	2	2	2	1	2
Hawaii	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of participants	3,063	3,888	1,732	8,683	8,133	18,144	34,960
Percent with benefits reported	98.0	97.3	95.8	97.2	96.6	97.1	97.0
Mean (<i>n</i>)	2.4	3.0	3.0	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.0
Mode (<i>n</i>)	2	2	2	2	2	3	2
Idaho	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of participants	3,793	3,845	2,312	9,950	9,988	22,936	42,874
Percent with benefits reported	99.7	99.0	99.0	99.3	98.7	98.5	98.7
Mean (<i>n</i>)	1.6	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.1	1.9	2.0
Mode (<i>n</i>)	1	2	2	2	2	1	2
Nevada	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of participants	6,980	5,213	5,726	17,919	18,606	37,597	74,122
Percent with benefits reported	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.9
Mean (<i>n</i>)	1.7	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.0
Mode (<i>n</i>)	1	2	2	2	2	1	2
Northern Mariana Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of participants	282	234	140	656	608	1,988	3,252
Percent with benefits reported	100.0	99.1	100.0	99.7	98.8	99.5	99.4
Mean (<i>n</i>)	1.6	2.6	2.5	2.1	2.3	1.8	2.0
Mode (<i>n</i>)	1	2	2	2	2	1	1

Region and State Agency	Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women	Infants	Children	Total Participants
Washington	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of participants	20,951	14,903	7,347	43,201	40,089	103,941	187,231
Percent with benefits reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mean (<i>n</i>)	1.8	2.5	2.4	2.1	2.2	1.8	1.9
Mode (<i>n</i>)	1	2	2	2	2	1	2
Inter Tribal Council of Arizona (AZ)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of participants	863	674	864	2,401	2,546	6,711	11,658
Percent with benefits reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mean (<i>n</i>)	2.2	2.8	3.0	2.6	2.9	3.0	2.9
Mode (<i>n</i>)	2	2	2	2	2	3	2
Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada (NV)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of participants	128	98	97	323	357	734	1,414
Percent with benefits reported	100.0	100.0	99.0	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.6
Mean (<i>n</i>)	1.8	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.1	1.9	2.0
Mode (<i>n</i>)	1	2	2	2	2	1	2
Navajo Nation (AZ)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of participants	920	877	392	2,189	2,101	6,548	10,838
Percent with benefits reported	99.2	99.2	99.2	99.2	97.4	98.2	98.3
Mean (<i>n</i>)	1.6	2.4	2.5	2.1	2.2	1.7	1.9
Mode (<i>n</i>)	1	2	2	2	2	1	1

Notes

WIC defines an infant as a participant who at certification is younger than 1 year of age and would be classified as a child at the age of 366 days (the first birthday).

This table includes information for State agencies that provided valid data for at least 5 percent of the target population for this tabulation. Not all State agencies listed in table F.1 reported valid data for all SDS variables.

* Certification categories with multiple modes by region and State agency:

Northeast

Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME): Certification category: Postpartum women; Modes: 3, 4

Seneca Nation (NY): Certification category: Breastfeeding women; Modes: 1, 2

Mountain Plains

Omaha Nation (NE): Certification category: Breastfeeding women; Modes: 2, 3

Santee Sioux Nation (NE): Certification category: Infants; Modes: 1, 2

Santee Sioux Nation (NE): Certification category: Breastfeeding women; Modes: 1, 2

Three Affiliated Tribes (ND): Certification category: Postpartum women; Modes: 1, 2

Table F.15a. Distribution of Prepregnant Body Mass Index for Pregnant Women Participants by State Agency Weight Categories in Effect Prior to Revision 10 to the Nutritional Risk Criteria

Region and State Agency	Very Underweight		Underweight		Normal Weight		Overweight		Obese		Not Reported		Total Pregnant Women
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number
Northeast	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Connecticut	68	1.2	195	3.5	1,480	26.5	684	12.2	1,644	29.4	1,522	27.2	5,593
Maine	52	2.7	106	5.5	719	37.0	301	15.5	755	38.9	8	0.4	1,941
Massachusetts	226	2.0	671	5.9	4,634	40.9	1,943	17.1	3,845	33.9	11	0.1	11,330
New Hampshire	36	2.7	99	7.3	502	37.0	196	14.5	519	38.3	4	0.3	1,356
Rhode Island	43	2.2	100	5.1	773	39.3	334	17.0	703	35.7	14	0.7	1,967
Vermont	18	1.7	66	6.2	362	33.8	110	10.3	358	33.4	158	14.7	1,072
Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	25.0	1	25.0	0	0.0	2	50.0	4
Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	12.5	1	12.5	3	37.5	3	37.5	8
Seneca Nation (NY)	1	3.4	0	0.0	9	31.0	5	17.2	13	44.8	1	3.4	29
Mid-Atlantic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Delaware	38	2.1	76	4.2	520	28.4	231	12.6	539	29.4	427	23.3	1,831
District of Columbia	37	2.4	85	5.5	557	36.4	261	17.0	587	38.3	5	0.3	1,532
Maryland	230	1.8	620	4.8	4,420	34.3	2,013	15.6	4,299	33.4	1,305	10.1	12,887
New Jersey	298	2.0	795	5.5	6,164	42.3	2,594	17.8	4,603	31.6	103	0.7	14,557
Pennsylvania	552	2.7	1,249	6.2	7,643	37.9	3,012	14.9	7,720	38.2	12	0.1	20,188
Virginia	350	2.4	794	5.4	5,234	35.7	2,376	16.2	5,664	38.6	263	1.8	14,681
U.S. Virgin Islands	8	2.9	11	4.0	83	30.5	33	12.1	74	27.2	63	23.2	272
West Virginia	142	3.2	305	6.9	1,538	34.6	584	13.1	1,850	41.6	31	0.7	4,450
Southeast	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Alabama	463	2.9	1,005	6.2	5,310	33.0	2,304	14.3	6,892	42.8	123	0.8	16,097
Florida	1,370	2.6	3,236	6.1	20,077	38.1	8,157	15.5	17,496	33.2	2,319	4.4	52,655
Georgia	693	2.4	1,694	5.8	9,893	34.1	4,230	14.6	11,287	38.9	1,231	4.2	29,028
Mississippi	298	3.3	553	6.1	2,916	32.0	1,243	13.6	4,013	44.1	84	0.9	9,107
North Carolina	631	2.4	1,460	5.6	9,246	35.5	4,051	15.5	10,419	40.0	254	1.0	26,061
South Carolina	377	3.1	729	6.1	4,003	33.2	1,645	13.7	5,038	41.8	255	2.1	12,047

Region and State Agency	Very Underweight		Underweight		Normal Weight		Overweight		Obese		Not Reported		Total Pregnant Women
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number
Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)	0	0.0	3	4.8	14	22.6	13	21.0	32	51.6	0	0.0	62
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians (MS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	17	16.2	8	7.6	18	17.1	62	59.0	105
Midwest	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Illinois	561	2.3	1,351	5.5	8,889	36.0	4,029	16.3	9,613	38.9	249	1.0	24,692
Indiana	428	3.1	909	6.7	4,861	35.7	1,985	14.6	5,339	39.2	94	0.7	13,616
Michigan	461	2.2	1,175	5.5	6,699	31.6	2,740	12.9	7,182	33.9	2,951	13.9	21,208
Minnesota	208	1.9	622	5.6	4,236	38.0	1,865	16.7	4,149	37.2	81	0.7	11,161
Wisconsin	189	2.0	483	5.2	3,283	35.3	1,373	14.8	3,933	42.3	28	0.3	9,289
Southwest	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arkansas	260	2.8	563	6.0	3,302	35.0	1,321	14.0	3,873	41.1	103	1.1	9,422
Louisiana	408	2.9	886	6.3	4,932	34.8	2,063	14.6	5,832	41.2	44	0.3	14,165
New Mexico	154	2.6	356	6.0	2,224	37.4	942	15.8	2,175	36.6	93	1.6	5,944
Oklahoma	304	2.7	631	5.5	3,820	33.5	1,590	14.0	4,097	36.0	944	8.3	11,386
Texas	1,814	2.1	4,292	5.0	30,304	35.3	14,118	16.5	34,073	39.7	1,125	1.3	85,726
Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	1	2.9	0	0.0	12	34.3	8	22.9	14	40.0	0	0.0	35
Chickasaw Nation (OK)	10	2.4	29	6.9	132	31.4	50	11.9	183	43.6	16	3.8	420
Choctaw Nation (OK)	12	3.4	18	5.1	126	35.6	50	14.1	131	37.0	17	4.8	354
Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	6	4.0	11	7.3	50	33.1	14	9.3	60	39.7	10	6.6	151
Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	1	6.3	0	0.0	6	37.5	4	25.0	5	31.3	0	0.0	16
Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	0	0.0	1	5.0	3	15.0	3	15.0	13	65.0	0	0.0	20
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	2	3.3	2	3.3	24	39.3	11	18.0	15	24.6	7	11.5	61
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	0	0.0	13	5.4	64	26.7	32	13.3	120	50.0	11	4.6	240
Osage Nation (OK)	6	3.2	7	3.7	62	33.0	29	15.4	78	41.5	6	3.2	188
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	0	0.0	4	8.7	9	19.6	7	15.2	23	50.0	3	6.5	46
Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	1	1.0	5	5.0	26	25.7	18	17.8	51	50.5	0	0.0	101
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	0	0.0	1	6.3	3	18.8	4	25.0	7	43.8	1	6.3	16
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	0	0.0	0	0.0	12	25.5	12	25.5	23	48.9	0	0.0	47

Region and State Agency	Very Underweight		Underweight		Normal Weight		Overweight		Obese		Not Reported		Total Pregnant Women
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	0	0.0	1	9.1	3	27.3	1	9.1	6	54.5	0	0.0	11
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	6	1.5	19	4.7	122	30.2	61	15.1	186	46.0	10	2.5	404
Mountain Plains	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Colorado	233	2.6	617	6.8	3,551	39.1	1,466	16.1	3,120	34.3	100	1.1	9,087
Iowa	107	1.8	285	4.8	1,997	33.7	874	14.7	2,480	41.8	183	3.1	5,926
Kansas	147	2.4	359	5.9	2,227	36.8	910	15.0	2,359	39.0	49	0.8	6,051
Missouri	481	3.2	946	6.3	5,443	36.0	2,077	13.7	5,889	38.9	300	2.0	15,136
Montana	26	1.5	118	6.6	743	41.8	257	14.4	617	34.7	18	1.0	1,779
Nebraska	87	2.5	186	5.3	1,236	35.1	501	14.2	1,305	37.1	206	5.9	3,521
North Dakota	29	2.5	73	6.2	432	36.8	163	13.9	460	39.2	16	1.4	1,173
South Dakota	31	1.9	86	5.2	596	36.1	237	14.4	620	37.6	80	4.8	1,650
Utah	116	2.1	368	6.6	2,219	39.8	866	15.5	1,908	34.2	96	1.7	5,573
Wyoming	36	3.5	63	6.1	411	39.6	161	15.5	342	32.9	26	2.5	1,039
Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	1	1.5	3	4.5	30	45.5	9	13.6	21	31.8	2	3.0	66
Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	0	0.0	1	6.7	4	26.7	1	6.7	8	53.3	1	6.7	15
Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	13.8	5	17.2	3	10.3	17	58.6	29
Omaha Nation (NE)	1	3.0	0	0.0	8	24.2	7	21.2	15	45.5	2	6.1	33
Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	0	0.0	6	8.3	29	40.3	12	16.7	22	30.6	3	4.2	72
Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	16.7	0	0.0	5	27.8	10	55.6	18
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	0	0.0	2	4.3	14	30.4	9	19.6	21	45.7	0	0.0	46
Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	1	3.6	0	0.0	8	28.6	7	25.0	11	39.3	1	3.6	28
Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	13.0	4	17.4	16	69.6	0	0.0	23
Winnebago Tribe (NE)	0	0.0	0	0.0	6	20.0	2	6.7	19	63.3	3	10.0	30
Western	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Alaska	28	1.4	89	4.3	718	35.1	245	12.0	636	31.1	330	16.1	2,046
American Samoa	5	1.1	11	2.5	102	23.1	53	12.0	266	60.2	5	1.1	442
Arizona	309	2.4	735	5.6	4,899	37.3	2,139	16.3	4,903	37.3	149	1.1	13,134
Guam	13	2.7	29	6.1	206	43.5	63	13.3	159	33.5	4	0.8	474
Hawaii	72	2.4	209	6.8	1,282	41.9	470	15.3	1,020	33.3	10	0.3	3,063

Region and State Agency	Very Underweight		Underweight		Normal Weight		Overweight		Obese		Not Reported		Total Pregnant Women
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number
Idaho	81	2.1	217	5.7	1,450	38.2	558	14.7	1,476	38.9	11	0.3	3,793
Nevada	182	2.6	417	6.0	2,727	39.1	1,093	15.7	2,367	33.9	194	2.8	6,980
Northern Mariana Islands	9	3.2	25	8.9	124	44.0	47	16.7	73	25.9	4	1.4	282
Washington	339	1.6	1,020	4.9	7,286	34.8	3,086	14.7	7,586	36.2	1,634	7.8	20,951
Inter Tribal Council of Arizona (AZ)	6	0.7	24	2.8	237	27.5	137	15.9	452	52.4	7	0.8	863
Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada (NV)	4	3.1	9	7.0	37	28.9	27	21.1	51	39.8	0	0.0	128
Navajo Nation (AZ)	14	1.5	31	3.4	247	26.8	143	15.5	427	46.4	58	6.3	920

Notes

Very underweight = BMI 10.0–17.9; Underweight = BMI 18.0–19.7; Normal weight = BMI 19.8–26.0; Overweight = BMI 26.1–29.0; Obese = BMI 29.1–74.9

Weight categories in effect prior to Revision 10 to the nutritional risk criteria

BMI is measured in kilograms per square meter.

"Not reported" indicates the number and percentage of pregnant women for whom no data were reported on pregnancy weight and height.

This table includes information for State agencies that provided valid data for at least 5 percent of the target population for this tabulation. Not all State agencies listed in table F.1 reported valid data for all SDS variables.

Table F.15b. Distribution of Prepregnant Body Mass Index for Pregnant Women Participants by State Agency Weight Categories as Defined in Revision 10 to the Nutritional Risk Criteria

Region and State Agency	Underweight		Normal Weight		Overweight		Obese		Not Reported		Total Pregnant Women
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number
Northeast	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Connecticut	106	1.9	1,341	24.0	1,170	20.9	1,454	26.0	1,522	27.2	5,593
Maine	83	4.3	686	35.3	476	24.5	688	35.4	8	0.4	1,941
Massachusetts	398	3.5	4,360	38.5	3,251	28.7	3,312	29.2	9	0.1	11,330
New Hampshire	62	4.6	496	36.6	329	24.3	465	34.3	4	0.3	1,356
Rhode Island	67	3.4	722	36.7	554	28.2	610	31.0	14	0.7	1,967
Vermont	40	3.7	350	32.6	206	19.2	318	29.7	158	14.7	1,072
Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	50.0	0	0.0	2	50.0	4
Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	0	0.0	1	12.5	2	25.0	2	25.0	3	37.5	8
Seneca Nation (NY)	1	3.4	8	27.6	7	24.1	12	41.4	1	3.4	29
Mid-Atlantic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Delaware	52	2.8	490	26.8	396	21.6	466	25.5	427	23.3	1,831
District of Columbia	57	3.7	521	34.0	441	28.8	509	33.2	4	0.3	1,532
Maryland	384	3.0	4,136	32.1	3,328	25.8	3,734	29.0	1,305	10.1	12,887
New Jersey	500	3.4	5,678	39.0	4,392	30.2	3,884	26.7	103	0.7	14,557
Pennsylvania	838	4.2	7,413	36.7	5,134	25.4	6,791	33.6	12	0.1	20,188
Virginia	533	3.6	5,009	34.1	3,864	26.3	5,015	34.2	260	1.8	14,681
U.S. Virgin Islands	11	4.0	81	29.8	47	17.3	70	25.7	63	23.2	272
West Virginia	226	5.1	1,551	34.9	979	22.0	1,663	37.4	31	0.7	4,450
Southeast	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Alabama	732	4.5	5,165	32.1	3,861	24.0	6,219	38.6	120	0.7	16,097
Florida	2,142	4.1	19,443	36.9	13,529	25.7	15,223	28.9	2,318	4.4	52,655
Georgia	1,112	3.8	9,616	33.1	6,990	24.1	10,081	34.7	1,229	4.2	29,028
Mississippi	445	4.9	2,871	31.5	2,135	23.4	3,573	39.2	83	0.9	9,107
North Carolina	995	3.8	8,832	33.9	6,716	25.8	9,266	35.6	252	1.0	26,061
South Carolina	564	4.7	3,919	32.5	2,807	23.3	4,503	37.4	254	2.1	12,047
Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)	0	0.0	16	25.8	17	27.4	29	46.8	0	0.0	62
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians (MS)	0	0.0	10	9.5	16	15.2	17	16.2	62	59.0	105

Region and State Agency	Underweight		Normal Weight		Overweight		Obese		Not Reported		Total Pregnant Women
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number
Midwest	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Illinois	902	3.7	8,457	34.2	6,697	27.1	8,390	34.0	246	1.0	24,692
Indiana	669	4.9	4,791	35.2	3,279	24.1	4,784	35.1	93	0.7	13,616
Michigan	776	3.7	6,561	30.9	4,471	21.1	6,451	30.4	2,949	13.9	21,208
Minnesota	350	3.1	4,066	36.4	3,003	26.9	3,661	32.8	81	0.7	11,161
Wisconsin	292	3.1	3,176	34.2	2,298	24.7	3,495	37.6	28	0.3	9,289
Southwest	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arkansas	397	4.2	3,245	34.4	2,236	23.7	3,442	36.5	102	1.1	9,422
Louisiana	657	4.6	4,819	34.0	3,414	24.1	5,231	36.9	44	0.3	14,165
New Mexico	259	4.4	2,108	35.5	1,573	26.5	1,911	32.2	93	1.6	5,944
Oklahoma	485	4.3	3,684	32.4	2,627	23.1	3,647	32.0	943	8.3	11,386
Texas	2,881	3.4	28,272	33.0	23,443	27.3	30,018	35.0	1,112	1.3	85,726
Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	1	2.9	10	28.6	11	31.4	13	37.1	0	0.0	35
Chickasaw Nation (OK)	21	5.0	130	31.0	92	21.9	161	38.3	16	3.8	420
Choctaw Nation (OK)	15	4.2	124	35.0	86	24.3	112	31.6	17	4.8	354
Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	8	5.3	44	29.1	34	22.5	55	36.4	10	6.6	151
Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	1	6.3	6	37.5	4	25.0	5	31.3	0	0.0	16
Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	0	0.0	3	15.0	4	20.0	13	65.0	0	0.0	20
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	3	4.9	20	32.8	18	29.5	13	21.3	7	11.5	61
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	3	1.3	62	25.8	53	22.1	111	46.3	11	4.6	240
Osage Nation (OK)	10	5.3	55	29.3	43	22.9	74	39.4	6	3.2	188
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	1	2.2	10	21.7	11	23.9	21	45.7	3	6.5	46
Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	3	3.0	24	23.8	30	29.7	44	43.6	0	0.0	101
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	0	0.0	2	12.5	8	50.0	5	31.3	1	6.3	16
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	0	0.0	11	23.4	15	31.9	21	44.7	0	0.0	47
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	0	0.0	4	36.4	1	9.1	6	54.5	0	0.0	11
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	10	2.5	115	28.5	106	26.2	163	40.3	10	2.5	404
Mountain Plains	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colorado	409	4.5	3,438	37.8	2,449	27.0	2,692	29.6	99	1.1	9,087
Iowa	182	3.1	1,902	32.1	1,447	24.4	2,212	37.3	183	3.1	5,926
Kansas	235	3.9	2,143	35.4	1,529	25.3	2,095	34.6	49	0.8	6,051
Missouri	719	4.8	5,334	35.2	3,511	23.2	5,276	34.9	296	2.0	15,136

Region and State Agency	Underweight		Normal Weight		Overweight		Obese		Not Reported		Total Pregnant Women
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number
Montana	54	3.0	743	41.8	434	24.4	530	29.8	18	1.0	1,779
Nebraska	142	4.0	1,180	33.5	840	23.9	1,154	32.8	205	5.8	3,521
North Dakota	46	3.9	418	35.6	278	23.7	415	35.4	16	1.4	1,173
South Dakota	57	3.5	566	34.3	387	23.5	560	33.9	80	4.8	1,650
Utah	203	3.6	2,188	39.3	1,434	25.7	1,652	29.6	96	1.7	5,573
Wyoming	46	4.4	399	38.4	271	26.1	297	28.6	26	2.5	1,039
Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	2	3.0	27	40.9	16	24.2	19	28.8	2	3.0	66
Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	1	6.7	2	13.3	3	20.0	8	53.3	1	6.7	15
Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)	0	0.0	3	10.3	6	20.7	3	10.3	17	58.6	29
Omaha Nation (NE)	1	3.0	6	18.2	9	27.3	15	45.5	2	6.1	33
Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	1	1.4	29	40.3	19	26.4	20	27.8	3	4.2	72
Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	0	0.0	3	16.7	1	5.6	4	22.2	10	55.6	18
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	0	0.0	16	34.8	9	19.6	21	45.7	0	0.0	46
Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	1	3.6	6	21.4	10	35.7	10	35.7	1	3.6	28
Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	0	0.0	2	8.7	9	39.1	12	52.2	0	0.0	23
Winnebago Tribe (NE)	0	0.0	6	20.0	4	13.3	17	56.7	3	10.0	30
Western	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Alaska	47	2.3	672	32.8	434	21.2	563	27.5	330	16.1	2,046
American Samoa	9	2.0	85	19.2	101	22.9	242	54.8	5	1.1	442
Arizona	503	3.8	4,622	35.2	3,548	27.0	4,313	32.8	148	1.1	13,134
Guam	18	3.8	201	42.4	109	23.0	142	30.0	4	0.8	474
Hawaii	106	3.5	1,270	41.5	773	25.2	904	29.5	10	0.3	3,063
Idaho	139	3.7	1,410	37.2	937	24.7	1,296	34.2	11	0.3	3,793
Nevada	281	4.0	2,584	37.0	1,888	27.0	2,034	29.1	193	2.8	6,980
Northern Mariana Islands	15	5.3	124	44.0	75	26.6	64	22.7	4	1.4	282
Washington	589	2.8	6,916	33.0	5,138	24.5	6,675	31.9	1,633	7.8	20,951

Region and State Agency	Underweight		Normal Weight		Overweight		Obese		Not Reported		Total Pregnant Women
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number
Inter Tribal Council of Arizona (AZ)	7	0.8	204	23.6	228	26.4	417	48.3	7	0.8	863
Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada (NV)	7	5.5	40	31.3	37	28.9	44	34.4	0	0.0	128
Navajo Nation (AZ)	19	2.1	225	24.5	235	25.5	383	41.6	58	6.3	920

Notes

Underweight = BMI < 18.5; Normal weight = BMI 18.5–24.9; Overweight = BMI 25.0–29.9; Obese = BMI ≥ 30.0

Weight categories in effect prior to Revision 10 to the nutritional risk criteria

BMI is measured in kilograms per square meter.

"Not reported" indicates the number and percentage of pregnant women for whom no data were reported on pregnancy weight and height.

This table includes information for State agencies that provided valid data for at least 5 percent of the target population for this tabulation. Not all State agencies listed in table F.1 reported valid data for all SDS variables.

Table F.16. Distribution of Weight Gain During Pregnancy for Breastfeeding and Postpartum Women Participants in Race by State Agency

Region and State Agency	American Indian or Alaska Native Only	Asian Only	Black or African American Only	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Only	White Only	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported ^a	Total Breastfeeding and Postpartum Women
Northeast	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Connecticut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of women	95	250	1,537	109	4,161	219	198	6,569
Percent with weight gain reported	95.8	91.2	88.5	91.7	89.9	89.0	69.7	89.1
Mean (pounds)	30.5	27.9	30.6	25.7	31.1	31.9	28.2	30.7
Maine	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of women	20	45	279	7	2,629	65	7	3,052
Percent with weight gain reported	100.0	97.8	92.8	100.0	96.6	100.0	0.0	96.2
Mean (pounds)	33.4	31.2	25.4	30.0	31.7	33.1	N/A	31.2
Massachusetts	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of women	93	1,180	4,144	120	11,928	238	27	17,730
Percent with weight gain reported	98.9	99.2	97.8	98.3	98.4	98.3	96.3	98.3
Mean (pounds)	30.1	27.9	28.1	28.3	29.9	30.6	28.7	29.3
New Hampshire	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of women	28	79	110	19	2,117	22	0	2,375
Percent with weight gain reported	96.4	97.5	93.6	94.7	97.4	95.5	N/A	97.1
Mean (pounds)	38.9	25.2	26.4	30.6	31.3	37.3	N/A	31.0
Rhode Island	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of women	42	117	561	31	2,352	168	8	3,279
Percent with weight gain reported	100.0	97.4	98.2	100.0	98.1	98.2	0.0	97.9
Mean (pounds)	30.1	28.3	28.6	24.7	30.6	30.0	N/A	30.1
Vermont	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of women	7	78	78	^b	1,826	26	30	2,045
Percent with weight gain reported	85.7	91.0	76.9	^b	88.9	88.5	90.0	88.6
Mean (pounds)	33.0	27.2	22.1	^b	31.5	28.0	31.5	31.0

Region and State Agency	American Indian or Alaska Native Only	Asian Only	Black or African American Only	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Only	White Only	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported ^a	Total Breastfeeding and Postpartum Women
Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)								
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of women	^b	0	0	0	0	0	3	3
Percent with weight gain reported	^b	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	100.0	100.0
Mean (pounds)	^b	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	14.3	14.3
Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)								
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of women	^b	0	0	0	0	0	2	2
Percent with weight gain reported	^b	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	100.0	100.0
Mean (pounds)	^b	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	13.0	13.0.0
Seneca Nation (NY)								
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of women	19	0	0	0	^b	^b	5	24
Percent with weight gain reported	21.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	^b	^b	20.0	20.8
Mean (pounds)	15.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	^b	^b	35.0	19.5
Mid-Atlantic								
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Delaware								
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of women	^b	54	1,182	^b	1,628	49	5	2,918
Percent with weight gain reported	^b	33.3	44.3	^b	43.4	46.9	40.0	43.7
Mean (pounds)	^b	28.7	32.5	^b	31.1	42.6	36.0	31.8
District of Columbia								
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of women	^b	38	2,203	6	778	9	4	3,038
Percent with weight gain reported	^b	97.4	98.0	100.0	97.6	100.0	100.0	97.9
Mean (pounds)	^b	30.8	29.3	28.0	24.0	27.9	42.0	28.0
Maryland								
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of women	976	915	9,809	248	9,993	794	1	22,736
Percent with weight gain reported	76.1	71.8	72.9	79.4	78.3	82.7	0.0	75.8
Mean (pounds)	25.7	28.8	30.9	26.1	29.4	30.0	N/A	29.8
New Jersey								
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of women	585	823	5,828	320	15,707	326	48	23,637
Percent with weight gain reported	97.9	97.0	94.6	97.2	97.0	96.6	39.6	96.3
Mean (pounds)	25.7	26.7	29.7	27.4	29.2	32.3	27.5	29.2

Region and State Agency	American Indian or Alaska Native Only	Asian Only	Black or African American Only	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Only	White Only	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported ^a	Total Breastfeeding and Postpartum Women
Pennsylvania	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of women	369	1,016	9,019	608	22,469	922	0	34,403
Percent with weight gain reported	95.4	97.9	96.6	97.7	98.0	97.5	N/A	97.6
Mean (pounds)	27.7	26.7	28.2	26.9	30.2	28.9	N/A	29.5
Virginia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of women	743	967	7,812	60	13,278	578	210	23,648
Percent with weight gain reported	95.6	96.4	96.0	91.7	96.5	96.0	45.2	95.8
Mean (pounds)	26.2	27.3	29.0	32.7	28.7	30.5	28.8	28.7
U.S. Virgin Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of women	^b	^b	745	^b	41	8	4	798
Percent with weight gain reported	^b	^b	36.0	^b	51.2	75.0	25.0	37.2
Mean (pounds)	^b	^b	28.9	^b	27.2	39.0	26.0	29.0
West Virginia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of women	22	41	323	^b	5,927	144	29	6,486
Percent with weight gain reported	95.5	97.6	97.2	^b	97.2	97.9	37.9	96.9
Mean (pounds)	32.2	33.7	31.3	^b	30.5	29.6	33.0	30.6
Southeast	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Alabama	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of women	91	186	8,144	44	10,416	315	43	19,239
Percent with weight gain reported	93.4	99.5	97.1	97.7	97.3	97.8	34.9	97.1
Mean (pounds)	30.8	29.4	28.8	24.8	30.2	30.5	37.7	29.6
Florida	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of women	841	1,552	26,365	334	54,980	2,644	203	86,919
Percent with weight gain reported	86.4	83.8	80.2	82.6	84.2	83.2	35.5	82.9
Mean (pounds)	26.8	29.1	29.5	30.2	30.9	31.1	31.5	30.4
Georgia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of women	201	1,052	18,497	44	19,612	432	0	39,838
Percent with weight gain reported	91.5	96.6	90.1	97.7	92.6	91.4	N/A	91.6
Mean (pounds)	28.6	27.7	30.8	33.2	30.5	32.4	N/A	30.5

Region and State Agency	American Indian or Alaska Native Only	Asian Only	Black or African American Only	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Only	White Only	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported ^a	Total Breastfeeding and Postpartum Women
Mississippi	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of women	96	113	7,376	53	5,387	78	42	13,145
Percent with weight gain reported	95.8	96.5	96.6	98.1	97.1	98.7	0.0	96.5
Mean (pounds)	23.8	27.6	29.0	25.6	31.1	31.3	N/A	29.8
North Carolina	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of women	756	945	13,615	108	24,881	465	273	41,043
Percent with weight gain reported	98.0	98.4	96.8	92.6	97.5	97.8	39.9	96.9
Mean (pounds)	28.8	26.9	28.7	29.2	29.2	30.1	31.4	29.0
South Carolina	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of women	54	218	8,708	38	10,796	265	0	20,079
Percent with weight gain reported	92.6	94.0	93.4	94.7	94.8	92.5	N/A	94.2
Mean (pounds)	28.4	30.8	30.8	33.9	32.3	32.7	N/A	31.7
Tennessee	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of women	50	331	7,130	17	18,340	193	257	26,318
Percent with weight gain reported	100.0	99.1	97.9	100.0	98.3	96.4	98.4	98.2
Mean (pounds)	27.0	27.6	29.9	29.9	30.0	28.9	28.0	29.9
Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of women	75	0	0	0	6	0	0	81
Percent with weight gain reported	96.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	83.3	N/A	N/A	95.1
Mean (pounds)	27.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	30.6	N/A	N/A	27.8
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians (MS)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of women	43	0	0	0	^b	^b	2	45
Percent with weight gain reported	0.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	^b	^b	0.0	0.0
Mean (pounds)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	^b	^b	N/A	N/A
Midwest	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Illinois	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of women	110	1,519	10,938	58	26,869	333	60	39,887
Percent with weight gain reported	90.9	94.2	89.6	89.7	92.0	89.8	91.7	91.4
Mean (pounds)	26.4	28.3	30.8	28.0	29.6	32.4	30.7	29.9

Region and State Agency	American Indian or Alaska Native Only	Asian Only	Black or African American Only	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Only	White Only	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported ^a	Total Breastfeeding and Postpartum Women
Indiana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of women	106	868	4,872	45	18,103	619	148	24,761
Percent with weight gain reported	99.1	98.7	97.4	100.0	98.2	98.1	8.1	97.5
Mean (pounds)	27.8	25.7	30.9	29.4	30.9	31.5	20.3	30.7
Michigan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of women	183	799	9,857	34	21,880	1,431	124	34,308
Percent with weight gain reported	72.7	62.2	74.9	73.5	74.5	74.4	1.6	74.0
Mean (pounds)	31.3	27.7	31.5	29.2	32.1	32.3	20.5	31.8
Minnesota	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of women	825	1,817	4,550	69	9,927	812	101	18,101
Percent with weight gain reported	97.9	99.1	97.2	100.0	96.9	96.1	35.6	96.8
Mean (pounds)	29.7	25.4	26.1	27.6	30.5	30.7	28.9	28.9
Wisconsin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of women	437	855	3,246	58	10,269	571	0	15,436
Percent with weight gain reported	87.0	72.9	84.0	86.2	80.3	81.8	N/A	80.9
Mean (pounds)	28.7	24.5	28.2	30.5	29.5	29.5	N/A	29
Southwest	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arkansas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of women	58	133	3,264	162	9,272	116	91	13,096
Percent with weight gain reported	96.6	99.2	95.9	96.3	96.0	96.6	3.3	95.4
Mean (pounds)	27.5	27.9	30.4	25.1	31.0	29.6	34.0	30.7
Louisiana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of women	241	289	11,222	133	9,847	238	0	21,970
Percent with weight gain reported	32.8	28.7	14.0	28.6	21.3	19.7	N/A	17.8
Mean (pounds)	17.9	15.7	19.3	14.2	17.7	20.3	N/A	18.3
New Mexico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of women	526	100	137	6	6,118	167	61	7,115
Percent with weight gain reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mean (pounds)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

Region and State Agency	American Indian or Alaska Native Only	Asian Only	Black or African American Only	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Only	White Only	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported ^a	Total Breastfeeding and Postpartum Women
Oklahoma	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of women	728	376	1,832	134	10,612	843	6	14,531
Percent with weight gain reported	24.7	23.1	26.7	17.9	22.6	24.3	0.0	23.3
Mean (pounds)	31.2	26.1	30.6	28.0	29.1	31.6	N/A	29.5
Texas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of women	2,927	3,775	24,746	330	130,648	2,060	6	164,492
Percent with weight gain reported	95.4	95.4	94.2	92.7	94.7	94.9	100.0	94.6
Mean (pounds)	28.8	28.1	31.5	31.6	28.8	32.1	22.7	29.2
Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of women	56	0	0	0	^b	0	4	60
Percent with weight gain reported	100.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	^b	N/A	50.0	96.7
Mean (pounds)	24.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	^b	N/A	26.5	24.3
Chickasaw Nation (OK)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of women	122	^b	13	^b	346	116	19	616
Percent with weight gain reported	95.9	^b	92.3	^b	95.7	94.8	36.8	93.7
Mean (pounds)	35.2	^b	35.2	^b	32.2	32.4	27.6	32.9
Choctaw Nation (OK)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of women	81	0	16	0	275	216	13	601
Percent with weight gain reported	92.6	N/A	81.3	N/A	92.4	95.4	0.0	91.2
Mean (pounds)	31.7	N/A	28.6	N/A	30.4	31.7	N/A	31.0
Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of women	29	^b	17	0	105	40	10	201
Percent with weight gain reported	100.0	^b	82.4	N/A	97.1	97.5	10.0	92.0
Mean (pounds)	35.0	^b	34.3	N/A	31.5	36.1	30.0	33.2
Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of women	24	0	0	0	12	^b	2	38
Percent with weight gain reported	100.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	91.7	^b	50.0	94.7
Mean (pounds)	24.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	28.7	^b	10.0	25.3

Region and State Agency	American Indian or Alaska Native Only	Asian Only	Black or African American Only	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Only	White Only	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported ^a	Total Breastfeeding and Postpartum Women
<i>Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of women	36	0	0	0	^b	0	9	45
Percent with weight gain reported	100.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	^b	N/A	11.1	82.2
Mean (pounds)	19.9	N/A	N/A	N/A	^b	N/A	22.0	19.9
<i>Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of women	30	0	0	^b	65	21	10	126
Percent with weight gain reported	96.7	N/A	N/A	^b	98.5	100.0	10.0	91.3
Mean (pounds)	38.2	N/A	N/A	^b	30.2	29.0	22.0	31.9
<i>Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of women	147	0	17	0	123	72	3	362
Percent with weight gain reported	94.6	N/A	100.0	N/A	93.5	94.4	0.0	93.6
Mean (pounds)	31.9	N/A	26.2	N/A	30.6	32.9	N/A	31.4
<i>Osage Nation (OK)</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of women	45	26	49	^b	297	34	24	475
Percent with weight gain reported	84.4	76.9	83.7	^b	84.8	94.1	12.5	81.3
Mean (pounds)	32.3	27.7	32.6	^b	29.5	33.5	23.3	30.3
<i>Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of women	28	3	3	^b	37	1	8	80
Percent with weight gain reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	^b	100.0	100.0	100.0	91.3
Mean (pounds)	31.0	21.7	33.3	^b	28.7	15.0	28.0	29.3
<i>Pueblo of Isleta (NM)</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of women	50	^b	^b	^b	147	0	44	241
Percent with weight gain reported	0.0	^b	^b	^b	0.0	N/A	0.0	0.0
Mean (pounds)	N/A	^b	^b	^b	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
<i>Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of women	47	0	0	0	^b	^b	3	50
Percent with weight gain reported	97.9	N/A	N/A	N/A	^b	^b	100.0	98.0
Mean (pounds)	28.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	^b	^b	13.0	27.1

Region and State Agency	American Indian or Alaska Native Only	Asian Only	Black or African American Only	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Only	White Only	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported ^a	Total Breastfeeding and Postpartum Women
<i>Pueblo of Zuni (NM)</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of women	102	0	0	0	0	0	3	105
Percent with weight gain reported	98.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	0.0	95.2
Mean (pounds)	22.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	22.0
<i>Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of women	29	0	0	0	0	0	0	29
Percent with weight gain reported	100.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	100.0
Mean (pounds)	25.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	25.1
<i>Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of women	215	^b	46	88	197	25	10	581
Percent with weight gain reported	96.3	^b	93.5	92.0	93.4	92.0	50.0	93.5
Mean (pounds)	31.6	^b	34.0	28.4	31.9	28.8	29.0	31.3
Mountain Plains	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Colorado</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of women	3,495	511	1,358	156	10,110	878	1	16,509
Percent with weight gain reported	95.9	97.8	96.5	94.2	96.6	96.2	100.0	96.5
Mean (pounds)	27.5	27.3	29.2	28.8	30.6	30.5	25.0	29.7
<i>Iowa</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of women	67	359	1,213	55	8,709	317	18	10,738
Percent with weight gain reported	98.5	97.2	94.7	100.0	95.1	92.4	50.0	95.0
Mean (pounds)	31.4	25.4	28.3	28.7	30.3	32.3	35.1	29.9
<i>Kansas</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of women	468	335	1,135	40	7,821	303	0	10,102
Percent with weight gain reported	96.2	97.3	96.9	97.5	97.5	97.4	N/A	97.4
Mean (pounds)	28.6	28.0	30.5	26.9	29.7	32.9	N/A	29.8
<i>Missouri</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of women	29	333	5,024	118	14,894	358	0	20,756
Percent with weight gain reported	100.0	96.4	96.3	94.1	96.3	95.8	N/A	96.3
Mean (pounds)	32.5	28.0	30.5	30.6	31.5	32.5	N/A	31.2

Region and State Agency	American Indian or Alaska Native Only	Asian Only	Black or African American Only	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Only	White Only	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported ^a	Total Breastfeeding and Postpartum Women
Montana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of women	547	22	28	9	2,045	134	12	2,797
Percent with weight gain reported	99.1	86.4	92.9	100.0	96.6	95.5	0.0	96.5
Mean (pounds)	30.7	28.4	27.9	31.8	32.4	30.8	N/A	31.9
Nebraska	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of women	826	331	927	42	4,859	150	4	7,139
Percent with weight gain reported	93.1	96.4	94.6	100.0	95.4	94.7	100.0	95.1
Mean (pounds)	25.1	26.5	29.2	29.7	30.5	32.9	39.3	29.6
North Dakota	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of women	343	73	337	^b	1,286	63	4	2,106
Percent with weight gain reported	95.9	97.3	92.3	^b	96.6	95.2	100.0	95.8
Mean (pounds)	31.8	27.5	28.5	^b	31.8	30.9	29.8	31.1
South Dakota	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of women	740	126	161	10	1,710	137	23	2,907
Percent with weight gain reported	86.9	85.7	75.2	80.0	91.0	92.7	4.3	88.2
Mean (pounds)	30.8	27.0	26.1	29.6	30.7	35.2	50.0	30.6
Utah	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of women	173	282	277	255	9,793	118	1	10,899
Percent with weight gain reported	96.5	96.5	96.4	94.5	95.9	97.5	100.0	95.9
Mean (pounds)	29.3	25.9	27.2	31.8	29.4	31.0	30.0	29.3
Wyoming	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of women	56	18	32	^b	1,678	36	5	1,825
Percent with weight gain reported	89.3	94.4	93.8	^b	96.0	100.0	100.0	95.8
Mean (pounds)	31.4	31.1	32.6	^b	31.4	31.9	44.2	31.5
Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of women	49	0	0	0	^b	24	2	75
Percent with weight gain reported	8.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	^b	4.2	0.0	6.7
Mean (pounds)	41.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	^b	14.0	N/A	36.0

Region and State Agency	American Indian or Alaska Native Only	Asian Only	Black or African American Only	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Only	White Only	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported ^a	Total Breastfeeding and Postpartum Women
<i>Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of women	31	0	0	0	0	0	0	31
Percent with weight gain reported	83.9	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	83.9
Mean (pounds)	28.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	28.7
<i>Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of women	52	0	0	0	^b	^b	3	55
Percent with weight gain reported	30.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	^b	^b	33.3	30.9
Mean (pounds)	26.4	N/A	N/A	N/A	^b	^b	49.0	27.8
<i>Omaha Nation (NE)</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of women	^b	0	0	0	0	0	5	5
Percent with weight gain reported	^b	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	100.0	100.0
Mean (pounds)	^b	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	24.2	24.2
<i>Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of women	141	0	0	0	^b	0	4	145
Percent with weight gain reported	90.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	^b	N/A	75.0	90.3
Mean (pounds)	27.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	^b	N/A	17.7	26.8
<i>Santee Sioux Nation (NE)</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of women	9	0	0	0	^b	0	2	11
Percent with weight gain reported	33.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	^b	N/A	100.0	45.5
Mean (pounds)	24.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	^b	N/A	40.5	30.6
<i>Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of women	36	0	0	0	0	0	0	36
Percent with weight gain reported	91.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	91.7
Mean (pounds)	30.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	30.6
<i>Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of women	19	^b	^b	^b	^b	^b	1	20
Percent with weight gain reported	89.5	^b	^b	^b	^b	^b	0.0	85.0
Mean (pounds)	36.4	^b	^b	^b	^b	^b	N/A	36.4

Region and State Agency	American Indian or Alaska Native Only	Asian Only	Black or African American Only	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Only	White Only	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported ^a	Total Breastfeeding and Postpartum Women
<i>Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of women	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	21
Percent with weight gain reported	0.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	0.0
Mean (pounds)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
<i>Winnebago Tribe (NE)</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of women	32	b	b	b	b	b	1	33
Percent with weight gain reported	15.6	b	b	b	b	b	0.0	15.2
Mean (pounds)	24.4	b	b	b	b	b	N/A	24.4
Western	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Alaska</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of women	1,001	236	121	140	1,340	257	33	3,128
Percent with weight gain reported	97.3	97.9	92.6	96.4	96.6	96.9	27.3	96.1
Mean (pounds)	28.2	26.5	29.2	34.6	32.2	31.7	28.9	30.4
<i>American Samoa</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of women	b	20	b	690	b	b	1	711
Percent with weight gain reported	b	100.0	b	93.6	b	b	100.0	93.8
Mean (pounds)	b	25.6	b	28.1	b	b	14.0	28.0
<i>Arizona</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of women	591	402	1,631	138	18,653	389	0	21,804
Percent with weight gain reported	95.6	97.0	96.5	98.6	96.4	94.1	N/A	96.4
Mean (pounds)	29.9	28.2	29.8	32.7	29.3	30.7	N/A	29.4
<i>Guam</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of women	b	143	7	658	26	120	4	958
Percent with weight gain reported	b	95.1	100.0	96.7	100	97.5	100.0	96.7
Mean (pounds)	b	26.9	26.1	30.1	28.1	29.7	32.5	29.5
<i>Hawaii</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of women	12	1,235	131	1,142	1,181	1,906	13	5,620
Percent with weight gain reported	100.0	98.9	96.2	96.5	96.4	97.7	38.5	97.3
Mean (pounds)	29.8	28.8	29.7	30.8	31.7	31.8	26.6	30.8

Region and State Agency	American Indian or Alaska Native Only	Asian Only	Black or African American Only	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Only	White Only	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported ^a	Total Breastfeeding and Postpartum Women
Idaho	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of women	256	103	128	41	5,506	123	0	6,157
Percent with weight gain reported	92.2	98.1	88.3	90.2	93.9	95.9	N/A	93.8
Mean (pounds)	26.4	26.7	25.9	27.6	28.6	33.3	N/A	28.5
Nevada	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of women	2,203	432	1,766	172	6,030	333	3	10,939
Percent with weight gain reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mean (pounds)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Northern Mariana Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of women	0	153	0	209	^b	9	3	374
Percent with weight gain reported	N/A	97.4	N/A	99.0	^b	100.0	100.0	98.4
Mean (pounds)	N/A	29.7	N/A	31.8	^b	26.3	38.3	30.9
Oregon	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of women	606	392	463	147	11,916	538	0	14,062
Percent with weight gain reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	N/A	0.0
Mean (pounds)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Washington	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of women	1,778	1,233	1,742	603	15,329	1,565	0	22,250
Percent with weight gain reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	N/A	0.0
Mean (pounds)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Inter Tribal Council of Arizona (AZ)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of women	1,195	^b	11	0	258	69	5	1,538
Percent with weight gain reported	97.1	^b	100.0	N/A	96.1	98.6	100.0	97.0
Mean (pounds)	28.5	^b	38.7	N/A	30.7	32.9	25.4	29.1
Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada (NV)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of women	53	^b	6	^b	124	9	3	195
Percent with weight gain reported	0.0	^b	0.0	^b	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mean (pounds)	N/A	^b	N/A	^b	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

Region and State Agency	American Indian or Alaska Native Only	Asian Only	Black or African American Only	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Only	White Only	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported ^a	Total Breastfeeding and Postpartum Women
Navajo Nation (AZ)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of women	1,246	^b	^b	0	10	11	2	1,269
Percent with weight gain reported	90.4	^b	^b	N/A	80.0	63.6	50.0	90.0
Mean (pounds)	27.4	^b	^b	N/A	31.4	37.0	26.0	27.5

Notes

This table includes information for State agencies that provided valid data for at least 5 percent of the target population for this tabulation. Not all State agencies listed in table F.1 reported valid data for all SDS variables.

N/A = Not applicable

^a This column includes categories with cell sizes too small to be reported separately.

^b Data is not reported because of small cell size.

Table F.17. Distribution of Weight Gain During Pregnancy for Breastfeeding and Postpartum Women Participants in Ethnicity by State Agency

Region and State Agency	Hispanic/ Latino	Non-Hispanic/ Latino	Ethnicity Not Reported ^a	Total Breastfeeding and Postpartum Women
Northeast	—	—	—	—
Connecticut	—	—	—	—
Number of women	3,054	3,515	0	6,569
Percent with weight gain reported	88.8	89.3	N/A	89.1
Mean (pounds)	29.7	31.5	N/A	30.7
Maine	—	—	—	—
Number of women	85	2,960	7	3,052
Percent with weight gain reported	98.8	96.3	0.0	96.2
Mean (pounds)	30.4	31.2	N/A	31.2
Massachusetts	—	—	—	—
Number of women	6,722	11,008	0	17,730
Percent with weight gain reported	98.5	98.2	N/A	98.3
Mean (pounds)	28.4	29.9	N/A	29.3
New Hampshire	—	—	—	—
Number of women	245	2,130	0	2,375
Percent with weight gain reported	97.1	97.1	N/A	97.1
Mean (pounds)	32.7	30.8	N/A	31.0
Rhode Island	—	—	—	—
Number of women	1,391	1,880	8	3,279
Percent with weight gain reported	97.8	98.5	0.0	97.9
Mean (pounds)	29.1	30.8	N/A	30.1
Vermont	—	—	—	—
Number of women	42	2,003	0	2,045
Percent with weight gain reported	83.3	88.7	N/A	88.6
Mean (pounds)	27.4	31.0	N/A	31.0
Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	—	—	—	—
Number of women	0	^b	3	3
Percent with weight gain reported	N/A	^b	100.0	100.0
Mean (pounds)	N/A	^b	14.3	14.3

Region and State Agency	Hispanic/ Latino	Non-Hispanic/ Latino	Ethnicity Not Reported ^a	Total Breastfeeding and Postpartum Women
<i>Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)</i>	—	—	—	—
Number of women	0	^b	2	2
Percent with weight gain reported	N/A	^b	100.0	100.0
Mean (pounds)	N/A	^b	13.0	13.0
<i>Seneca Nation (NY)</i>	—	—	—	—
Number of women	0	24	0	24
Percent with weight gain reported	N/A	20.8	N/A	20.8
Mean (pounds)	N/A	19.5	N/A	19.5
Mid-Atlantic	—	—	—	—
<i>Delaware</i>	—	—	—	—
Number of women	720	2,198	0	2,918
Percent with weight gain reported	33.9	46.9	N/A	43.7
Mean (pounds)	28.9	32.5	N/A	31.8
<i>District of Columbia</i>	—	—	—	—
Number of women	766	2,272	0	3,038
Percent with weight gain reported	97.5	98.0	N/A	97.9
Mean (pounds)	23.9	29.4	N/A	28.0
<i>Maryland</i>	—	—	—	—
Number of women	7,233	15,503	0	22,736
Percent with weight gain reported	76.6	75.4	N/A	75.8
Mean (pounds)	27.0	31.2	N/A	29.8
<i>New Jersey</i>	—	—	—	—
Number of women	11,906	11,683	48	23,637
Percent with weight gain reported	96.8	96.1	39.6	96.3
Mean (pounds)	28.2	30.2	27.5	29.2
<i>Pennsylvania</i>	—	—	—	—
Number of women	6,867	27,536	0	34,403
Percent with weight gain reported	97.8	97.5	N/A	97.6
Mean (pounds)	28.1	29.8	N/A	29.5

Region and State Agency	Hispanic/ Latino	Non-Hispanic/ Latino	Ethnicity Not Reported ^a	Total Breastfeeding and Postpartum Women
Virginia	—	—	—	—
Number of women	5,909	17,739	0	23,648
Percent with weight gain reported	94.4	96.3	N/A	95.8
Mean (pounds)	25.8	29.6	N/A	28.7
U.S. Virgin Islands	—	—	—	—
Number of women	155	643	0	798
Percent with weight gain reported	40.6	36.4	N/A	37.2
Mean (pounds)	32.2	28.1	N/A	29.0
West Virginia	—	—	—	—
Number of women	181	6,305	0	6,486
Percent with weight gain reported	84.0	97.3	N/A	96.9
Mean (pounds)	26.9	30.6	N/A	30.6
Southeast	—	—	—	—
Alabama	—	—	—	—
Number of women	2,203	17,036	0	19,239
Percent with weight gain reported	95.7	97.2	N/A	97.1
Mean (pounds)	24.1	30.3	N/A	29.6
Florida	—	—	—	—
Number of women	34,338	52,581	0	86,919
Percent with weight gain reported	83.8	82.2	N/A	82.9
Mean (pounds)	29.7	30.9	N/A	30.4
Georgia	—	—	—	—
Number of women	7,442	32,390	6	39,838
Percent with weight gain reported	93.9	91.0	50.0	91.6
Mean (pounds)	27.0	31.4	24.0	30.5
Mississippi	—	—	—	—
Number of women	813	12,290	42	13,145
Percent with weight gain reported	96.7	96.8	0.0	96.5
Mean (pounds)	26.2	30.0	N/A	29.8

Region and State Agency	Hispanic/ Latino	Non-Hispanic/ Latino	Ethnicity Not Reported ^a	Total Breastfeeding and Postpartum Women
North Carolina	—	—	—	—
Number of women	10,717	30,326	0	41,043
Percent with weight gain reported	96.1	97.2	N/A	96.9
Mean (pounds)	26.0	30.0	N/A	29.0
South Carolina	—	—	—	—
Number of women	2,532	17,547	0	20,079
Percent with weight gain reported	95.1	94.0	N/A	94.2
Mean (pounds)	28.1	32.2	N/A	31.7
Tennessee	—	—	—	—
Number of women	3,720	22,598	0	26,318
Percent with weight gain reported	98.5	98.1	N/A	98.2
Mean (pounds)	25.6	30.6	N/A	29.9
Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)	—	—	—	—
Number of women	0	81	0	81
Percent with weight gain reported	N/A	95.1	N/A	95.1
Mean (pounds)	N/A	27.8	N/A	27.8
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians (MS)	—	—	—	—
Number of women	0	45	0	45
Percent with weight gain reported	N/A	0.0	N/A	0.0
Mean (pounds)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Midwest	—	—	—	—
Illinois	—	—	—	—
Number of women	14,875	24,952	60	39,887
Percent with weight gain reported	91.7	91.2	91.7	91.4
Mean (pounds)	27.4	31.4	30.7	29.9
Indiana	—	—	—	—
Number of women	3,693	20,920	148	24,761
Percent with weight gain reported	98.4	98.0	8.1	97.5
Mean (pounds)	27.6	31.3	20.3	30.7

Region and State Agency	Hispanic/ Latino	Non-Hispanic/ Latino	Ethnicity Not Reported ^a	Total Breastfeeding and Postpartum Women
Michigan	—	—	—	—
Number of women	3,627	30,681	0	34,308
Percent with weight gain reported	69.9	74.5	N/A	74.0
Mean (pounds)	28.5	32.2	N/A	31.8
Minnesota	—	—	—	—
Number of women	2,767	15,233	101	18,101
Percent with weight gain reported	97.5	97.1	35.6	96.8
Mean (pounds)	26.9	29.2	28.9	28.9
Wisconsin	—	—	—	—
Number of women	3,309	12,127	0	15,436
Percent with weight gain reported	83.8	80.2	N/A	80.9
Mean (pounds)	26.4	29.7	N/A	29.0
Southwest	—	—	—	—
Arkansas	—	—	—	—
Number of women	2,085	10,920	91	13,096
Percent with weight gain reported	96.8	95.9	3.3	95.4
Mean (pounds)	26.9	31.4	34.0	30.7
Louisiana	—	—	—	—
Number of women	2,147	19,823	0	21,970
Percent with weight gain reported	26.9	16.8	N/A	17.8
Mean (pounds)	17.4	18.5	N/A	18.3
New Mexico	—	—	—	—
Number of women	5,007	2,108	0	7,115
Percent with weight gain reported	0.0	0.0	N/A	0.0
Mean (pounds)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Oklahoma	—	—	—	—
Number of women	3,661	10,864	6	14,531
Percent with weight gain reported	23.8	23.2	0.0	23.3
Mean (pounds)	26.5	30.5	N/A	29.5

Region and State Agency	Hispanic/ Latino	Non-Hispanic/ Latino	Ethnicity Not Reported ^a	Total Breastfeeding and Postpartum Women
<i>Texas</i>	—	—	—	—
Number of women	111,452	53,034	6	164,492
Percent with weight gain reported	94.8	94.3	100.0	94.6
Mean (pounds)	27.8	32.1	22.7	29.2
<i>Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)</i>	—	—	—	—
Number of women	^b	56	4	60
Percent with weight gain reported	^b	100.0	50.0	96.7
Mean (pounds)	^b	24.2	26.5	24.3
<i>Chickasaw Nation (OK)</i>	—	—	—	—
Number of women	38	566	12	616
Percent with weight gain reported	97.4	95.4	0.0	93.7
Mean (pounds)	30.7	33.0	N/A	32.9
<i>Choctaw Nation (OK)</i>	—	—	—	—
Number of women	23	565	13	601
Percent with weight gain reported	87.0	93.5	0.0	91.2
Mean (pounds)	33.6	30.9	N/A	31.0
<i>Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)</i>	—	—	—	—
Number of women	45	147	9	201
Percent with weight gain reported	93.3	97.3	0.0	92.0
Mean (pounds)	26.9	35.1	N/A	33.2
<i>Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)</i>	—	—	—	—
Number of women	11	26	1	38
Percent with weight gain reported	90.9	100.0	0.0	94.7
Mean (pounds)	27.7	24.3	N/A	25.3
<i>Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)</i>	—	—	—	—
Number of women	^b	35	10	45
Percent with weight gain reported	^b	97.1	30.0	82.2
Mean (pounds)	^b	19.7	22.3	19.9

Region and State Agency	Hispanic/ Latino	Non-Hispanic/ Latino	Ethnicity Not Reported ^a	Total Breastfeeding and Postpartum Women
<i>Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma</i>	—	—	—	—
Number of women	17	101	8	126
Percent with weight gain reported	100.0	97.0	0.0	91.3
Mean (pounds)	27.2	32.7	N/A	31.9
<i>Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)</i>	—	—	—	—
Number of women	19	340	3	362
Percent with weight gain reported	100.0	94.1	0.0	93.6
Mean (pounds)	28.7	31.5	N/A	31.4
<i>Osage Nation (OK)</i>	—	—	—	—
Number of women	158	296	21	475
Percent with weight gain reported	86.1	84.5	0.0	81.3
Mean (pounds)	26.6	32.3	N/A	30.3
<i>Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)</i>	—	—	—	—
Number of women	^b	68	12	80
Percent with weight gain reported	^b	100.0	41.7	91.3
Mean (pounds)	^b	30.0	19.4	29.3
<i>Pueblo of Isleta (NM)</i>	—	—	—	—
Number of women	154	87	0	241
Percent with weight gain reported	0.0	0.0	N/A	0.0
Mean (pounds)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
<i>Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)</i>	—	—	—	—
Number of women	^b	48	2	50
Percent with weight gain reported	^b	97.9	100.0	98.0
Mean (pounds)	^b	27.6	15.0	27.1
<i>Pueblo of Zuni (NM)</i>	—	—	—	—
Number of women	0	102	3	105
Percent with weight gain reported	N/A	98.0	0.0	95.2
Mean (pounds)	N/A	22.0	N/A	22.0

Region and State Agency	Hispanic/ Latino	Non-Hispanic/ Latino	Ethnicity Not Reported ^a	Total Breastfeeding and Postpartum Women
<i>Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)</i>	–	–	–	–
Number of women	0	29	0	29
Percent with weight gain reported	N/A	100.0	N/A	100.0
Mean (pounds)	N/A	25.1	N/A	25.1
<i>Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)</i>	–	–	–	–
Number of women	152	424	5	581
Percent with weight gain reported	92.8	94.8	0.0	93.5
Mean (pounds)	28.5	32.3	N/A	31.3
Mountain Plains	–	–	–	–
<i>Colorado</i>	–	–	–	–
Number of women	8,092	8,417	0	16,509
Percent with weight gain reported	96.4	96.5	N/A	96.5
Mean (pounds)	28.2	31.1	N/A	29.7
<i>Iowa</i>	–	–	–	–
Number of women	1,874	8,864	0	10,738
Percent with weight gain reported	95.0	95.0	N/A	95.0
Mean (pounds)	26.9	30.6	N/A	29.9
<i>Kansas</i>	–	–	–	–
Number of women	3,131	6,971	0	10,102
Percent with weight gain reported	97.5	97.3	N/A	97.4
Mean (pounds)	27.4	30.8	N/A	29.8
<i>Missouri</i>	–	–	–	–
Number of women	1,728	19,028	0	20,756
Percent with weight gain reported	96.9	96.3	N/A	96.3
Mean (pounds)	27.7	31.5	N/A	31.2
<i>Montana</i>	–	–	–	–
Number of women	161	2,624	12	2,797
Percent with weight gain reported	96.3	97.0	0.0	96.5
Mean (pounds)	30.6	32.0	N/A	31.9

Region and State Agency	Hispanic/ Latino	Non-Hispanic/ Latino	Ethnicity Not Reported ^a	Total Breastfeeding and Postpartum Women
Nebraska	—	—	—	—
Number of women	2,400	4,739	0	7,139
Percent with weight gain reported	94.4	95.4	N/A	95.1
Mean (pounds)	26.8	31.0	N/A	29.6
North Dakota	—	—	—	—
Number of women	182	1,924	0	2,106
Percent with weight gain reported	95.6	95.8	N/A	95.8
Mean (pounds)	31.0	31.1	N/A	31.1
South Dakota	—	—	—	—
Number of women	256	2,651	0	2,907
Percent with weight gain reported	82.4	88.8	N/A	88.2
Mean (pounds)	29.3	30.7	N/A	30.6
Utah	—	—	—	—
Number of women	3,697	7,202	0	10,899
Percent with weight gain reported	96.0	95.8	N/A	95.9
Mean (pounds)	27.0	30.5	N/A	29.3
Wyoming	—	—	—	—
Number of women	396	1,429	0	1,825
Percent with weight gain reported	97.0	95.5	N/A	95.8
Mean (pounds)	30.8	31.7	N/A	31.5
Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	—	—	—	—
Number of women	0	75	0	75
Percent with weight gain reported	N/A	6.7	N/A	6.7
Mean (pounds)	N/A	36.0	N/A	36.0
Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	—	—	—	—
Number of women	0	31	0	31
Percent with weight gain reported	N/A	83.9	N/A	83.9
Mean (pounds)	N/A	28.7	N/A	28.7

Region and State Agency	Hispanic/ Latino	Non-Hispanic/ Latino	Ethnicity Not Reported ^a	Total Breastfeeding and Postpartum Women
<i>Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)</i>	—	—	—	—
Number of women	b	54	b	55
Percent with weight gain reported	b	31.5	b	30.9
Mean (pounds)	b	27.8	b	27.8
<i>Omaha Nation (NE)</i>	—	—	—	—
Number of women	0	b	5	5
Percent with weight gain reported	N/A	b	100.0	100.0
Mean (pounds)	N/A	b	24.2	24.2
<i>Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)</i>	—	—	—	—
Number of women	b	144	b	145
Percent with weight gain reported	b	90.3	b	90.3
Mean (pounds)	b	26.8	b	26.8
<i>Santee Sioux Nation (NE)</i>	—	—	—	—
Number of women	0	11	0	11
Percent with weight gain reported	N/A	45.5	N/A	45.5
Mean (pounds)	N/A	30.6	N/A	30.6
<i>Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)</i>	—	—	—	—
Number of women	0	36	0	36
Percent with weight gain reported	N/A	91.7	N/A	91.7
Mean (pounds)	N/A	30.6	N/A	30.6
<i>Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)</i>	—	—	—	—
Number of women	0	20	0	20
Percent with weight gain reported	N/A	85.0	N/A	85.0
Mean (pounds)	N/A	36.4	N/A	36.4
<i>Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)</i>	—	—	—	—
Number of women	0	21	0	21
Percent with weight gain reported	N/A	0.0	N/A	0.0
Mean (pounds)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

Region and State Agency	Hispanic/ Latino	Non-Hispanic/ Latino	Ethnicity Not Reported ^a	Total Breastfeeding and Postpartum Women
<i>Winnebago Tribe (NE)</i>	—	—	—	—
Number of women	0	33	0	33
Percent with weight gain reported	N/A	15.2	N/A	15.2
Mean (pounds)	N/A	24.4	N/A	24.4
Western	—	—	—	—
<i>Alaska</i>	—	—	—	—
Number of women	251	2,844	33	3,128
Percent with weight gain reported	98.0	96.7	27.3	96.1
Mean (pounds)	31.2	30.4	28.9	30.4
<i>American Samoa</i>	—	—	—	—
Number of women	^b	709	2	711
Percent with weight gain reported	^b	93.8	100.0	93.8
Mean (pounds)	^b	28.0	35.5	28.0
<i>Arizona</i>	—	—	—	—
Number of women	12,946	8,858	0	21,804
Percent with weight gain reported	96.9	95.7	N/A	96.4
Mean (pounds)	28.0	31.5	N/A	29.4
<i>Guam</i>	—	—	—	—
Number of women	7	951	0	958
Percent with weight gain reported	100.0	96.6	N/A	96.7
Mean (pounds)	16.9	29.6	N/A	29.5
<i>Hawaii</i>	—	—	—	—
Number of women	868	4,739	13	5,620
Percent with weight gain reported	97.0	97.5	38.5	97.3
Mean (pounds)	30.7	30.9	26.6	30.8
<i>Idaho</i>	—	—	—	—
Number of women	1,676	4,481	0	6,157
Percent with weight gain reported	94.7	93.4	N/A	93.8
Mean (pounds)	26.2	29.4	N/A	28.5

Region and State Agency	Hispanic/ Latino	Non-Hispanic/ Latino	Ethnicity Not Reported ^a	Total Breastfeeding and Postpartum Women
<i>Nevada</i>	—	—	—	—
Number of women	5,424	5,515	0	10,939
Percent with weight gain reported	0.0	0.0	N/A	0.0
Mean (pounds)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
<i>Northern Mariana Islands</i>	—	—	—	—
Number of women	^b	370	4	374
Percent with weight gain reported	^b	98.4	100.0	98.4
Mean (pounds)	^b	31.0	20.2	30.9
<i>Oregon</i>	—	—	—	—
Number of women	4,384	9,678	0	14,062
Percent with weight gain reported	0.0	0.0	N/A	0.0
Mean (pounds)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
<i>Washington</i>	—	—	—	—
Number of women	7,556	14,694	0	22,250
Percent with weight gain reported	0.0	0.0	N/A	0.0
Mean (pounds)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
<i>Inter Tribal Council of Arizona (AZ)</i>	—	—	—	—
Number of women	382	1,156	0	1,538
Percent with weight gain reported	96.6	97.1	N/A	97.0
Mean (pounds)	29.7	29.0	N/A	29.1
<i>Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada (NV)</i>	—	—	—	—
Number of women	80	115	0	195
Percent with weight gain reported	0.0	0.0	N/A	0.0
Mean (pounds)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
<i>Navajo Nation (AZ)</i>	—	—	—	—
Number of women	18	1,251	0	1,269
Percent with weight gain reported	83.3	90.1	N/A	90.0
Mean (pounds)	26.9	27.5	N/A	27.5

Notes

This table includes information for State agencies that provided valid data for at least 5 percent of the target population for this tabulation. Not all State agencies listed in table F.1 reported valid data for all SDS variables.

N/A = Not applicable

^a This column includes categories with cell sizes too small to be reported separately.

^b Data is not reported because of small cell size.

Table F.18. Distribution of Lapsed Time in Months Between Last and Current Pregnancies for Pregnant Women Participants by State Agency

Region and State Agency	Fewer Than 6 Months		6–11 Months		12–16 Months		17–23 Months		2 or More Years		No Previous Pregnancy Reported ^a		Exp. Date of Delivery or Gestation Not Reported		Certification Date Not Reported		Total Pregnant Women
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number
Northeast	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Connecticut	100	1.8	115	2.1	83	1.5	91	1.6	629	11.2	4,568	81.7	3	0.1	4	0.1	5,593
Maine	177	9.1	207	10.7	144	7.4	165	8.5	617	31.8	631	32.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	1,941
Massachusetts	817	7.2	958	8.5	690	6.1	787	6.9	4,664	41.2	3,408	30.1	6	0.1	0	0.0	11,330
New Hampshire	102	7.5	122	9.0	75	5.5	91	6.7	366	27.0	596	44.0	4	0.3	0	0.0	1,356
Rhode Island	138	7.0	138	7.0	110	5.6	114	5.8	792	40.3	664	33.8	11	0.6	0	0.0	1,967
Vermont	44	4.1	45	4.2	40	3.7	32	3.0	147	13.7	637	59.4	124	11.6	3	0.3	1,072
Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	25.0	3	75.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4
Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	1	12.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	12.5	4	50.0	2	25.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	8
Seneca Nation (NY)	3	10.3	2	6.9	1	3.4	2	6.9	10	34.5	10	34.5	0	0.0	1	3.4	29
Mid-Atlantic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Delaware	61	3.3	66	3.6	50	2.7	85	4.6	501	27.4	1,068	58.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	1,831
District of Columbia	94	6.1	116	7.6	86	5.6	87	5.7	595	38.8	552	36.0	2	0.1	0	0.0	1,532
Maryland	558	4.3	781	6.1	609	4.7	725	5.6	5,297	41.1	4,917	38.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	12,887
New Jersey	587	4.0	1,044	7.2	909	6.2	972	6.7	5,751	39.5	5,253	36.1	40	0.3	1	<0.1	14,557
Virginia	435	3.0	816	5.6	618	4.2	369	2.5	85	0.6	12,358	84.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	14,681
U.S. Virgin Islands	7	2.6	6	2.2	6	2.2	5	1.8	83	30.5	165	60.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	272
West Virginia	198	4.4	253	5.7	221	5.0	252	5.7	780	17.5	2,745	61.7	1	<0.1	0	0.0	4,450
Southeast	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Alabama	969	6.0	1,115	6.9	739	4.6	932	5.8	3,650	22.7	8,691	54.0	1	<0.1	0	0.0	16,097
Florida	2,251	4.3	3,661	7.0	2,811	5.3	3,211	6.1	19,460	37.0	21,257	40.4	2	<0.1	2	<0.1	52,655
Georgia	962	3.3	1,285	4.4	974	3.4	1,064	3.7	6,609	22.8	18,127	62.4	5	<0.1	2	<0.1	29,028

Region and State Agency	Fewer Than 6 Months		6-11 Months		12-16 Months		17-23 Months		2 or More Years		No Previous Pregnancy Reported ^a		Exp. Date of Delivery or Gestation Not Reported		Certification Date Not Reported		Total Pregnant Women
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number
Mississippi	544	6.0	638	7.0	430	4.7	489	5.4	2,709	29.7	4,297	47.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	9,107
South Carolina	111	0.9	266	2.2	176	1.5	241	2.0	2,285	19.0	8,820	73.2	141	1.2	7	0.1	12,047
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians (MS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.0	4	3.8	24	22.9	74	70.5	2	1.9	0	0.0	105
Midwest	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Illinois	866	3.5	1,551	6.3	1,302	5.3	1,451	5.9	10,088	40.9	9,401	38.1	33	0.1	0	0.0	24,692
Indiana	981	7.2	1,235	9.1	802	5.9	930	6.8	4,360	32.0	5,280	38.8	28	0.2	0	0.0	13,616
Michigan	1,501	7.1	1,975	9.3	1,545	7.3	1,558	7.3	6,897	32.5	7,730	36.4	2	<0.1	0	0.0	21,208
Minnesota	1,144	10.2	1,404	12.6	979	8.8	985	8.8	3,658	32.8	2,991	26.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	11,161
Wisconsin	964	10.4	1,056	11.4	664	7.1	739	8.0	3,151	33.9	2,709	29.2	6	0.1	0	0.0	9,289
Southwest	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arkansas	815	8.6	914	9.7	630	6.7	697	7.4	3,112	33.0	3,253	34.5	1	<0.1	0	0.0	9,422
Louisiana	110	0.8	159	1.1	136	1.0	230	1.6	3,333	23.5	10,193	72.0	1	<0.1	3	<0.1	14,165
New Mexico	83	1.4	81	1.4	76	1.3	74	1.2	807	13.6	4,821	81.1	0	0.0	2	<0.1	5,944
Oklahoma	944	8.3	1,072	9.4	711	6.2	829	7.3	4,131	36.3	3,696	32.5	3	<0.1	0	0.0	11,386
Texas	3,375	3.9	6,735	7.9	4,874	5.7	5,571	6.5	24,753	28.9	40,390	47.1	28	<0.1	0	0.0	85,726
Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	3	8.6	3	8.6	1	2.9	3	8.6	10	28.6	15	42.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	35
Chickasaw Nation (OK)	33	7.9	52	12.4	31	7.4	35	8.3	104	24.8	165	39.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	420
Choctaw Nation (OK)	36	10.2	36	10.2	20	5.6	32	9.0	109	30.8	121	34.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	354
Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	3	2.0	11	7.3	3	2.0	10	6.6	47	31.1	77	51.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	151
Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	1	6.3	0	0.0	1	6.3	1	6.3	6	37.5	7	43.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	16
Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	1	5.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	10.0	9	45.0	8	40.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	20

Region and State Agency	Fewer Than 6 Months		6-11 Months		12-16 Months		17-23 Months		2 or More Years		No Previous Pregnancy Reported ^a		Exp. Date of Delivery or Gestation Not Reported		Certification Date Not Reported		Total Pregnant Women
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	12	19.7	7	11.5	5	8.2	9	14.8	11	18.0	17	27.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	61
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	20	8.3	29	12.1	18	7.5	14	5.8	72	30.0	87	36.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	240
Osage Nation (OK)	21	11.2	29	15.4	8	4.3	11	5.9	62	33.0	57	30.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	188
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	0	0.0	6	13.0	5	0.9	0	0.0	18	39.1	17	37.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	46
Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	1	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	6	5.9	94	93.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	101
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	0	0.0	2	12.5	1	6.3	0	0.0	4	25.0	9	56.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	16
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	3	6.4	1	2.1	1	2.1	0	0.0	27	57.4	15	31.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	47
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	1	9.1	0	0.0	1	9.1	0	0.0	5	45.5	4	36.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	11
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	30	7.4	41	10.1	23	5.7	26	6.4	142	35.1	142	35.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	404
Mountain Plains	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colorado	496	5.5	500	5.5	369	4.1	382	4.2	2,167	23.8	5,143	56.6	30	0.3	0	0.0	9,087
Iowa	500	8.4	513	8.7	392	6.6	382	6.4	1,450	24.5	2,637	44.5	52	0.9	0	0.0	5,926
Kansas	580	9.6	609	10.1	432	7.1	453	7.5	1,991	32.9	1,926	31.8	60	1.0	0	0.0	6,051
Missouri	1,463	9.7	1,503	9.9	1,071	7.1	1,132	7.5	4,824	31.9	5,143	34.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	15,136
Montana	196	11.0	207	11.6	142	8.0	157	8.8	536	30.1	541	30.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	1,779
Nebraska	217	6.2	236	6.7	164	4.7	161	4.6	825	23.4	1,884	53.5	34	1.0	0	0.0	3,521
North Dakota	110	9.4	116	9.9	78	6.6	75	6.4	309	26.3	481	41.0	4	0.3	0	0.0	1,173
South Dakota	153	9.3	162	9.8	128	7.8	115	7.0	505	30.6	587	35.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	1,650
Utah	281	5.0	357	6.4	223	4.0	256	4.6	871	15.6	3,558	63.8	27	0.5	0	0.0	5,573
Wyoming	68	6.5	65	6.3	44	4.2	50	4.8	183	17.6	626	60.3	3	0.3	0	0.0	1,039
Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	5	7.6	6	9.1	5	7.6	8	12.1	25	37.9	16	24.2	1	1.5	0	0.0	66
Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)	1	3.4	3	10.3	0	0.0	2	6.9	5	17.2	18	62.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	29

Region and State Agency	Fewer Than 6 Months		6-11 Months		12-16 Months		17-23 Months		2 or More Years		No Previous Pregnancy Reported ^a		Exp. Date of Delivery or Gestation Not Reported		Certification Date Not Reported		Total Pregnant Women
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number
Omaha Nation (NE)	3	9.1	0	0.0	1	3.0	3	9.1	16	48.5	10	30.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	33
Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	6	8.3	6	8.3	5	6.9	4	5.6	27	37.5	24	33.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	72
Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	5.6	9	50.0	8	44.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	18
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	11	23.9	4	8.7	0	0.0	6	13.0	14	30.4	10	21.7	1	2.2	0	0.0	46
Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	4	14.3	0	0.0	1	3.6	1	3.6	8	28.6	14	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	28
Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	3	13.0	4	17.4	1	4.3	1	4.3	11	47.8	3	13.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	23
Winnebago Tribe (NE)	0	0.0	5	16.7	1	3.3	0	0.0	7	23.3	17	56.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	30
Western	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Alaska	188	9.2	231	11.3	165	8.1	204	10.0	712	34.8	546	26.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	2,046
Hawaii	218	7.1	282	9.2	216	7.1	194	6.3	964	31.5	1,187	38.8	2	0.1	0	0.0	3,063
Idaho	283	7.5	336	8.9	276	7.3	311	8.2	900	23.7	1,687	44.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	3,793
Inter Tribal Council of Arizona (AZ)	86	10.0	69	8.0	71	8.2	69	8.0	274	31.7	294	34.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	863

Notes

This table includes information for State agencies that provided valid data for at least 5 percent of the target population for this tabulation. Not all State agencies listed in table F.1 reported valid data for all SDS variables.

^a This column represents pregnant women for whom data on the date the previous pregnancy ended was not reported.

Appendix G. Methodology

The PC2016 report provides the results of a census of WIC participants FNS conducts every 2 years to monitor the WIC program and manage its information needs. FNS uses data on participant and program characteristics (PC) to estimate budgets, develop civil rights reports, identify research needs, and review current WIC policies and procedures. For each PC census, public use data is developed to allow PC data to be used for research purposes. The purpose of this appendix is to discuss the methods the study team used to prepare PC2016 data for analysis, data file development, and reporting. Specifically, this appendix discusses data collection and processing, describes data analysis, and provides an overview of study considerations.

Data Collection and Processing

The study team reviewed, processed, and analyzed PC2016 data submitted by State agencies for the reference month of April 2016.¹ The data collection and processing phase had three components: (1) receiving data and documentation from State agencies, (2) performing diagnostic tests, and (3) implementing data cleaning procedures. At each stage, the data were reviewed by multiple members of the project team to ensure high quality and consistent treatment of data across State agencies.

Receiving Documentation and Data From State Agencies

State agencies submitted three pieces of supporting documentation and a single data file to Insight via a secure file transfer protocol, or FTP, site. Descriptions of these documents and the data file follow.

- ▶ **Nutritional Risk Worksheet.** Prior to submitting its data file, each State agency completed a nutritional risk worksheet to document how it reported nutritional risk data. Some State agencies used Federal nutritional risk codes, but others used their own codes. For agencies that used their own codes, this worksheet included a crosswalk between State agency codes and Federal codes.
- ▶ **Food Package Documentation.** Prior to submitting its data file, each State agency provided descriptions of the food codes it assigned to participants. Some State agencies used “item-quantity” codes; each set of codes (an item value and quantity value pair) represented one food item and the amount issued to participants. The documentation provided by State agencies that used item-quantity codes included details about each item. Other State agencies used “food package” codes; each code represented several WIC foods or a complete food package issued to participants. The documentation provided by State agencies that used food package codes included information on all food items and amounts for in each food package.
- ▶ **Data File.** Each State agency submitted a text file with data in specified columns. All State agencies supplied the Minimum Data Set, which contained the variables used to develop chapters 2–7 of this report, plus the food package variables used to produce the WIC food package report. The Supplemental Data Set (SDS) contained the data presented in appendix F of this report; most State agencies supplied at least some SDS variables, but six were unable to provide any SDS data.

¹ Connecticut submitted data for August 16 through September 15, 2016, rather than for April 2016.

- ▶ **Transmittal Worksheet.** Each State agency submitted a data transmittal worksheet with its data file. This document provided additional information about the data, including the format of race/ethnicity data, State agency procedures for the collection of breastfeeding data, and other details necessary for data processing.

Diagnosics

After completing preliminary checks of the data elements (e.g., to ensure the data was provided in the correct format with the correct number of variables, correct number of records, and with the correct reference month), analysts conducted diagnostic reviews of the data. These analyses included frequency tables and measures of central tendency for all variables and cross-tabulations between certain variables. The goals of this process were to confirm the data met the following criteria:

1. All variables included data in valid ranges (e.g., only values 1–7 should be entered for risk priority).
2. All variables were internally consistent (e.g., the expected date of delivery should be provided only if the participant is a pregnant woman).
3. Frequency distributions did not differ substantially from PC2014 data (e.g., the race/ethnicity distribution of a State agency's population should be relatively stable from year to year).
4. No systematic errors occurred (e.g., \$0 was not used to represent missing income).

Analysts discussed the results of the diagnostic analyses with State agencies to gain a thorough understanding of any unexpected findings, confirm strategies for cleaning the data, and determine whether to request revised submissions. If a State agency submitted revised data, analysts conducted another complete diagnostic review of the data. If necessary, analysts requested further resubmissions and conducted additional diagnostic reviews of the data until they were able to confirm the data met the required criteria.

Data Cleaning

Once all diagnostic issues were noted and/or resolved through discussions with State agencies, analysts cleaned the data. Data cleaning occurred in three separate steps:

1. **State-Specific Cleaning.** Analysts designed SAS programs specific to each agency's data. These State agency-specific SAS programs performed cleaning processes such as recoding data that agencies submitted in nonstandard formats and resolving systematic errors discovered during the diagnostic phase.
2. **Universal Cleaning.** Analysts used a set of standard SAS programs to conduct universal cleaning on all variables. Most outliers were set to missing, and some data were top-coded in this step. For example, any dates after April 30, 2016, for the date of WIC certification were set to missing, and any values for size of economic unit that were greater than 20 were set to 20. If the day of the month was missing from a date, the day was set to the 15th, and all dates were converted to SAS formats. The universal cleaning programs also performed consistency edits at this point (e.g., deleting the expected date of delivery if the participant was not a pregnant woman).

3. **Creation of Analytic Variables.** Analysts also used standard SAS programs to create several new variables for ease of analysis. For instance, some State agencies reported height in inches, whereas others used centimeters. To resolve this discrepancy, a new height variable was created to convert all measures to inches. Analysts also created new variables for race/ethnicity, age at blood test, and height and weight measurement.

During this stage, analysts also used software programs from CDC to calculate anthropometric percentiles for infants and children based on height and weight measurements. These programs used the 2006 WHO growth charts for infants and 1-year-old children (CDC, 2016b) and the 2000 CDC growth charts for older children (CDC, 2016a).²

After cleaning, analysts calculated frequencies and cross-tabulations for the final set of variables and reviewed the output to ensure the data were cleaned correctly and to confirm that all data were within expected ranges. The data were also examined by certification category to ensure that the universes were correct for each variable. Variables in the SDS were checked to ensure that at least 5 percent of participants who should report that data item were represented in the data. After analysts completed all cleaning procedures and final data checks, the data were considered approved, and the final data file was created.

Data Analysis

The final data files created at the conclusion of data cleaning were used for analysis. The analyses culminated in the development of report tabulations, maps, and figures. Because the PC2016 report is part of a series of reports on biennial data collection efforts, the tables in this report are consistent with those in the PC2014 report for ease of comparison across waves of data collection. In previous PC data collections, some State agencies were unable to submit a full census of WIC participants, so those agencies' data files were weighted to best represent a full census. For PC2016, each State agency was able to submit a full census of its participants, so no weighting was required.

The tables in chapter 6 of this report provide data for infants and children who were aged 6–13 months as of the reference month. For most State agencies, the reference month was April 2016; however, Connecticut's reference month was August 16, 2016, through September 15, 2016. Connecticut was unable to provide data for April 2016 because of an ongoing transition to a new information system. Chapter 6 tables account for this difference in reference period.

Appendix F provides the tabulations of data from the SDS, including some tables that break down the SDS variables by race/ethnicity within each State agency. Some of these tables may contain cells with small values. To protect participants' privacy, results have been suppressed in cells that contain information on fewer than five participants.

Analysts used SAS statistical analysis software to produce the tables in this report, DeltaGraph graphing and charting software to produce the figures, and ArcGIS geographic information system software to produce the maps.

² Analysts used the versions of the WHO and CDC SAS programs available in January 2017.

Study Considerations

Findings related to several variables in PC2016 data should be interpreted with caution. Most data quality challenges resulted from inconsistent variable definitions and limitations within State agency management information systems. This section details challenges related to each of these variables.

Race/Ethnicity

For PC2006, the guidelines for reporting race were revised to be consistent with new Office of Management and Budget definitions (OMB, 1997). The new guidelines require WIC participants to indicate both ethnicity (Hispanic/Latino or non-Hispanic/Latino) and race, choosing from one or more of five racial categories (see chapter 2). The proportion of participants for whom a race of American Indian or Alaska Native Only was reported increased substantially around the time of the introduction of the revised OMB race/ethnicity reporting in 2006,³ likely as a result of the new guidelines and requirements.

The current OMB guidelines define an American Indian or Alaska Native as a person who has origins in any of the original peoples of North and South America (including Central America) and who maintains tribal affiliation or community attachment (OMB, 1997). If a participant does not indicate race during the application process, WIC staff are required to do so based on observation. Some WIC staff may view American Indian or Alaska Native as the most appropriate racial group for Hispanic/Latino participants when race must be designated based on observation, and staff may select that race category in the absence of a selection by the participant.

The proportion of Hispanic/Latino WIC participants who were also identified as American Indian or Alaska Native Only varied widely across State agencies. Caution should be used in the analysis of the race/ethnicity of WIC participants.

Zero-Dollar Income

The income eligibility requirement for WIC is based on the gross amount of earned and unearned annual income reported during the WIC certification process. State agencies varied in how they recorded income for participants who did not report income or who reported no income. In some cases, \$0 was used to represent missing data rather than an actual income of \$0, particularly among adjunctively eligible participants (those who reported participation in TANF, SNAP, or Medicaid, or another qualifying means-tested benefit program⁴). The number of participants with zero-dollar income may be underreported for PC2016 as a result of WIC PC data cleaning procedures. These procedures are based on the assumption that a value of \$0 is a placeholder for missing data for those with adjunctive income eligibility; State agency staff were not required to verify income for these participants. The universal data cleaning programs described earlier in this chapter set all reported values of \$0 for adjunctively eligible participants to missing.

Conversely, multiple State agencies indicated their management information systems did not allow their staff to enter a value of \$0 for participant income, or there were policies in place against doing so.

³ See table A.2.7 and figure A.2.7 in appendix A for additional detail on the change in race/ethnicity reporting.

⁴ American Samoa, Puerto Rico, and the Northern Mariana Islands do not participate in SNAP, but participants in their respective nutrition assistance programs are automatically income eligible for WIC. Medicaid recipients in American Samoa and the Northern Mariana Islands, and TANF and Medicaid recipients in Puerto Rico, are adjunctively income eligible for WIC.

Instead, staff typically entered a very low dollar amount. These practices may have contributed to underreporting the number of participants with zero-dollar income and made it difficult to accurately determine the number of participants with zero-dollar income. Some State agencies indicated that certain substitute values were always indicators of zero-dollar income and should be edited to \$0 in the data cleaning process, but the practices of other State agencies did not allow these placeholder or incorrect values to be easily identified and edited. For these reasons, caution should be used in the analysis of WIC participants with missing and zero-dollar income.

Participation in Other Programs

Individuals who can document participation in TANF, SNAP, or Medicaid, or other qualifying means-tested benefit programs, are adjunctively eligible for WIC. Participation in other programs is underreported for the WIC population for several reasons. For example, staff at many WIC local agencies may refer participants to other programs, and participant enrollment in other programs subsequent to WIC certification may not be captured in the estimates presented in this report.

The requirement to track participation in programs verified for adjunctive income eligibility, and the inability of some WIC management information systems to confirm program participation separately from self-reported participation, resulted in some State agencies reporting an applicant's participation in a program only when the applicant verified enrollment. Furthermore, some State agency systems required information for only one program, so WIC staff were unlikely to enter information on other programs. For these reasons, caution should be used in analyzing data on participation in other programs by WIC participants.

Breastfeeding Data Collection and Duration Estimates

For infants and children reported as currently breastfeeding, duration of breastfeeding was calculated using the date on which the most recent breastfeeding status was collected (date breastfeeding data collected). Many State agencies reported that this date was updated only with a change in breastfeeding status or during certification.

If breastfeeding data are collected only when breastfeeding status changes, estimates of breastfeeding duration are downwardly biased; when updated breastfeeding data cannot be provided, the data may not meet the standards for inclusion in final reporting. For the study team to calculate a national duration estimate, a sufficient number of State agencies must submit up-to-date breastfeeding data for at least 75 percent of 6- to 13-month-old infants and children in those State agencies so duration data are available for at least 75 percent of all 6- to 13-month-old infants and children. This threshold was not met for PC2016. For this report, 68 State agencies reported breastfeeding duration data for at least 75 percent of the 6- to 13-month-old infants and children they served. These participants accounted for 72.7 percent of all 6- to 13-month-old infants and children.