



United States Department of Agriculture

WIC Participant and Program Characteristics 2018 Appendices



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WIC Participant and Program Characteristics 2018

Appendices



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Appendix A. Historical Tables

This appendix provides historical data tables from 1992 (the first year of WIC PC data collection in its current format) to 2018. These tables include all State agencies reporting data in each year, but the total number of State agencies has changed over time.

- ▶ American Samoa began reporting PC data in 1996.
- ▶ Muscogee Creek Nation (OK) began reporting PC data in 1996.
- ▶ Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY) began reporting PC data in 2002.
- ▶ Northern Mariana Islands began reporting PC data in 2008.
- ▶ Osage Nation (OK) began reporting PC data in 1998.
- ▶ Santee Sioux Nation (NE) began reporting PC data in 2006.¹

Some State agencies were unable to provide PC data in certain years.

- ▶ In 2002, Choctaw Nation (OK), Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY), Mississippi, and Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD) were unable to provide data.
- ▶ In 2006, Guam was unable to provide data.

In addition, some State agencies were unable to provide a limited number of data elements in certain years. These instances are listed in footnotes to the relevant tables in this appendix.

¹ Santee Sioux Nation (NE) became a WIC State agency when Omaha Santee Sioux split to form two separate WIC State agencies. Omaha Santee Sioux was renamed Omaha Nation (NE) at this time.

Table A.1. Distribution of Participants by Participant Category: 1992–2018

Year	Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women	Infants	Children	Total Participants
Number of participants							
2018	675,227	628,152	514,009	1,817,388	1,868,344	4,151,940	7,837,672
2016	800,665	685,047	572,717	2,058,429	2,056,848	4,700,195	8,815,472
2014	896,551	687,351	615,559	2,199,461	2,141,988	4,961,804	9,303,253
2012	983,192	665,526	651,347	2,300,065	2,240,045	5,194,358	9,734,468
2010	1,015,174	659,933	681,260	2,356,367	2,366,706	5,298,064	10,021,137
2008	1,017,967	656,134	707,507	2,381,608	2,432,004	4,726,869	9,540,481
2006	986,433	584,789	634,373	2,205,595	2,272,626	4,293,997	8,772,219
2004	940,514	518,145	645,319	2,103,979	2,203,882	4,278,624	8,586,485
2002	878,620	458,132	597,452	1,934,203	2,062,683	4,020,032	8,016,918
2000	898,211	417,851	579,292	1,895,353	2,062,759	3,897,425	7,855,538
1998	892,647	389,387	591,021	1,873,056	2,048,550	4,120,880	8,042,485
1996	877,706	330,163	567,879	1,775,747	1,988,713	3,982,667	7,747,128
1994	823,593	275,157	491,999	1,590,748	1,852,414	3,464,515	6,907,677
1992	780,958	207,562	300,492	1,289,012	1,731,918	2,732,470	5,753,400
Percent of Participants							
2018	8.6	8.0	6.6	23.2	23.8	53.0	100.0
2016	9.1	7.8	6.5	23.4	23.3	53.3	100.0
2014	9.6	7.4	6.6	23.6	23.0	53.3	100.0
2012	10.1	6.8	6.7	23.6	23.0	53.4	100.0
2010	10.1	6.6	6.8	23.5	23.6	52.9	100.0
2008	10.7	6.9	7.4	25.0	25.5	49.5	100.0
2006	11.2	6.7	7.2	25.1	25.9	48.9	100.0
2004	11.0	6.0	7.5	24.5	25.7	49.8	100.0
2002	11.0	5.7	7.5	24.1	25.7	50.1	100.0
2000	11.4	5.3	7.4	24.1	26.3	49.6	100.0
1998	11.1	4.8	7.3	23.3	25.5	51.2	100.0
1996	11.3	4.3	7.3	22.9	25.7	51.4	100.0
1994	11.9	4.0	7.1	23.0	26.8	50.2	100.0
1992	13.6	3.6	5.2	22.4	30.1	47.5	100.0

Note

Percents may not add to 100.0, and subtotals may not add to totals, because of rounding.

Table A.2. Distribution of Women by Age at Certification: 1992–2018

Year	Younger than 15 Years	15–17 Years	18–34 Years	35 Years or Older	Age Not Reported	Total Women Participants
Number of Women Participants						
2018	1,805	44,556	1,537,395	232,668	964	1,817,388
2016	2,566	58,092	1,756,858	240,538	375	2,058,429
2014	3,176	72,831	1,888,704	231,983	2,767	2,199,461
2012	4,549	95,380	1,975,383	223,138	1,615	2,300,065
2010	5,574	118,624	2,017,419	212,576	2,175	2,356,367
2008	6,710	138,348	2,036,632	197,736	2,182	2,381,608
2006	7,024	130,573	1,882,260	176,484	9,254	2,205,595
2004	7,137	126,905	1,793,916	165,303	10,717	2,103,979
2002	7,673	124,001	1,648,859	148,241	5,430	1,934,203
2000	9,109	142,177	1,605,419	135,976	2,673	1,895,353
1998	10,420	158,804	1,567,599	128,617	7,615	1,873,056
1996	11,982	162,446	1,476,884	114,990	9,446	1,775,747
1994	12,248	150,275	1,311,901	92,949	23,376	1,590,748
1992	10,960	125,256	1,067,589	67,475	17,733	1,289,012
Percent of Women Participants						
2018	< 0.1	2.5	84.6	12.8	< 0.1	100.0
2016	0.1	2.8	85.3	11.7	< 0.1	100.0
2014	0.1	3.3	85.9	10.5	0.1	100.0
2012	0.2	4.1	85.9	9.7	< 0.1	100.0
2010	0.2	5.0	85.6	9.0	< 0.1	100.0
2008	0.3	5.8	85.5	8.3	< 0.1	100.0
2006	0.3	5.9	85.3	8.0	0.4	100.0
2004	0.3	6.0	85.3	7.9	0.5	100.0
2002	0.4	6.4	85.2	7.7	0.3	100.0
2000	0.5	7.5	84.7	7.2	0.1	100.0
1998	0.6	8.5	83.7	6.9	0.4	100.0
1996	0.7	9.1	83.2	6.5	0.5	100.0
1994	0.8	9.4	82.5	5.8	1.5	100.0
1992	0.9	9.7	82.8	5.2	1.4	100.0

Notes

Percents may not add to 100.0, and subtotals may not add to totals, because of rounding.

In 1992 and 1994 data on age were missing for 1.4 percent of women. From 1996 to 2018 data on age were missing for fewer than 1.0 percent of women. Caution should be used in comparing results over time.

Table A.3. Distribution of Infants by Age at Certification: 1992–2018

Year	0–3 Months	4–5 Months	6–8 Months	9–11 Months	Age Not Reported	Total Infant Participants
Number of Infant Participants						
2018	1,687,694	57,043	76,485	46,262	859	1,868,344
2016	1,867,629	63,484	88,210	37,383	142	2,056,848
2014	1,958,644	61,141	85,576	34,888	1,738	2,141,988
2012	2,072,454	57,181	79,559	29,620	1,231	2,240,045
2010	2,186,323	62,909	82,047	34,194	1,232	2,366,706
2008	2,229,451	70,953	94,376	34,066	3,159	2,432,004
2006	2,067,697	69,610	93,363	35,356	6,600	2,272,626
2004	2,003,980	65,936	88,628	38,948	6,391	2,203,882
2002	1,855,979	55,192	111,878	35,812	3,822	2,062,683
2000	1,832,895	54,788	132,635	38,625	3,816	2,062,759
1998	1,811,207	54,534	128,643	49,346	4,819	2,048,550
1996	1,712,048	65,012	145,159	62,298	4,196	1,988,713
1994	1,560,563	56,866	132,632	47,642	54,710	1,852,414
1992	1,320,486	90,441	144,699	82,425	93,867	1,731,918
Percent of Infant Participants						
2018	90.3	3.1	4.1	2.5	< 0.1	100.0
2016	90.8	3.1	4.3	1.8	< 0.1	100.0
2014	91.4	2.9	4.0	1.6	< 0.1	100.0
2012	92.5	2.6	3.6	1.3	< 0.1	100.0
2010	92.4	2.7	3.5	1.4	< 0.1	100.0
2008	91.7	2.9	3.9	1.4	0.1	100.0
2006	91.0	3.1	4.1	1.6	0.3	100.0
2004	90.9	3.0	4.0	1.8	0.3	100.0
2002	90.0	2.7	5.4	1.7	0.2	100.0
2000	88.9	2.7	6.4	1.9	0.2	100.0
1998	88.4	2.7	6.3	2.4	0.2	100.0
1996	86.1	3.3	7.3	3.1	0.2	100.0
1994	84.2	3.1	7.2	2.6	3.0	100.0
1992	76.2	5.2	8.4	4.8	5.4	100.0

Notes

Percents may not add to 100.0, and subtotals may not add to totals, because of rounding.

In 1992 and 1994 data on age were missing for 5.4 and 2.9 percent of infants, respectively. From 1996 to 2018 data on age were missing for fewer than 1.0 percent of infants. Caution should be used in comparing results over time.

Table A.4. Distribution of Children by Age at Certification: 1992–2018

Year	1 Year	2 Years	3 Years	4 Years	Age Not Reported	Total Child Participants
Number of Child Participants						
2018	1,530,048	1,075,971	958,537	585,544	1,839	4,151,940
2016	1,750,232	1,216,453	1,076,686	656,491	333	4,700,195
2014	1,819,886	1,286,520	1,147,273	704,497	3,628	4,961,804
2012	1,809,781	1,314,117	1,210,786	857,184	2,490	5,194,358
2010	1,844,444	1,388,491	1,207,958	854,741	2,430	5,298,064
2008	1,723,435	1,207,602	1,039,746	754,928	1,157	4,726,869
2006	1,520,997	1,104,546	954,799	703,366	10,289	4,293,997
2004	1,492,729	1,106,549	974,120	698,680	6,546	4,278,624
2002	1,459,058	1,028,523	890,033	636,541	5,877	4,020,032
2000	1,406,132	990,817	868,599	626,678	5,200	3,897,425
1998	1,468,487	1,034,442	917,726	668,950	31,275	4,120,880
1996	1,423,519	1,032,938	896,144	621,331	8,735	3,982,667
1994	1,384,188	851,750	687,889	440,088	100,600	3,464,515
1992	1,200,390	662,174	505,828	315,032	49,045	2,732,470
Percent of Child Participants						
2018	36.9	25.9	23.1	14.1	< 0.1	100.0
2016	37.2	25.9	22.9	14.0	< 0.1	100.0
2014	36.7	25.9	23.1	14.2	< 0.1	100.0
2012	34.8	25.3	23.3	16.5	< 0.1	100.0
2010	34.8	26.2	22.8	16.1	< 0.1	100.0
2008	36.5	25.5	22.0	16.0	< 0.1	100.0
2006	35.4	25.7	22.2	16.4	0.2	100.0
2004	34.9	25.9	22.8	16.3	0.2	100.0
2002	36.3	25.6	22.1	15.8	0.1	100.0
2000	36.1	25.4	22.3	16.1	0.1	100.0
1998	35.6	25.1	22.3	16.2	0.8	100.0
1996	35.7	25.9	22.5	15.6	0.2	100.0
1994	40.0	24.6	19.9	12.7	2.9	100.0
1992	43.9	24.2	18.5	11.5	1.8	100.0

Notes

Percents may not add to 100.0, and subtotals may not add to totals, because of rounding.

In 1992 and 1994 data on age were missing for 1.8 and 2.8 percent of children, respectively. From 1996 to 2018 data on age were missing for fewer than 1.0 percent of children. Caution should be used in comparing results over time.

Table A.5. Distribution of Pregnant Women by Trimester at Certification: 1992–2018

Year	First Trimester	Second Trimester	Third Trimester	Not Reported	Total Pregnant Women Participants
Number of Pregnant Women Participants					
2018	354,627	250,832	67,848	1,919	675,227
2016	430,934	292,891	75,592	1,248	800,665
2014	488,299	323,035	82,339	2,878	896,551
2012	559,433	341,077	77,036	5,646	983,192
2010	523,683	358,895	95,700	36,895	1,015,174
2008	514,833	380,744	103,377	19,014	1,017,967
2006	505,237	373,616	95,342	12,238	986,433
2004	476,935	361,177	91,309	11,093	940,514
2002	424,869	349,552	93,103	11,096	878,620
2000	428,030	350,447	105,122	14,612	898,211
1998	415,963	337,084	105,452	34,148	892,647
1996	400,002	357,774	94,579	25,350	877,706
Percent of Pregnant Women Participants					
2018	52.5	37.1	10.0	0.3	100.0
2016	53.8	36.6	9.4	0.2	100.0
2014	54.5	36.0	9.2	0.3	100.0
2012	56.9	34.7	7.8	0.6	100.0
2010	51.6	35.4	9.4	3.6	100.0
2008	50.6	37.4	10.2	1.9	100.0
2006	51.2	37.9	9.7	1.2	100.0
2004	50.7	38.4	9.7	1.2	100.0
2002	48.4	39.8	10.6	1.3	100.0
2000	47.7	39.0	11.7	1.6	100.0
1998	46.6	37.8	11.8	3.8	100.0
1996	45.6	40.8	10.8	2.9	100.0

Notes

Percents may not add to 100.0, and subtotals may not add to totals, because of rounding.

In 1992 Guam, Inter-tribal Council of Oklahoma, Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME), and Pueblo of Zuni (NM) were unable to provide data on trimester of pregnancy.

In 1998 Guam was unable to provide data on trimester of pregnancy.

In 2008 Virginia was unable to provide data on trimester of pregnancy.

In 2010 Washington was unable to provide data on trimester of pregnancy.

Table A.6. Distribution of Participants by Risk Priority Level: 1992–2018

Year	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	Not Reported Participants	Total
Number of Participants									
2018	2,559,042	464,184	2,556,848	217,049	1,738,854	273,104	11,338	17,253	7,837,672
2016	2,851,811	545,073	2,856,552	234,132	1,981,122	318,441	14,852	13,489	8,815,472
2014	2,920,542	628,065	2,924,234	232,196	2,224,743	339,198	21,878	12,397	9,303,253
2012	2,971,342	708,702	2,922,976	265,038	2,491,268	329,593	27,320	18,228	9,734,468
2010	2,910,303	767,187	2,843,495	317,924	2,471,131	349,127	62,113	299,857	10,021,137
2008	2,861,812	937,078	2,600,855	380,894	2,297,682	371,276	51,851	39,032	9,540,481
2006	2,612,064	905,516	2,302,118	361,649	2,191,931	324,288	20,984	53,668	8,772,219
2004	2,405,031	929,235	2,259,852	373,213	2,213,718	328,321	21,150	55,965	8,586,485
2002	2,220,629	898,341	2,168,092	338,450	2,008,244	311,786	14,481	56,896	8,016,918
2000	2,145,988	935,830	2,156,693	318,081	1,890,949	329,218	16,491	62,288	7,855,538
1998	2,203,596	955,770	2,877,493	218,892	1,445,702	271,533	29,757	39,741	8,042,485
1996	2,091,429	923,375	2,869,684	205,500	1,323,429	244,388	33,242	56,080	7,747,128
1994	1,895,061	921,572	2,576,177	184,510	1,011,132	200,063	70,826	48,336	6,907,677
1992	1,693,428	819,328	1,955,194	154,401	651,315	103,483	9,829	366,421	5,753,400
Percent of Participants									
2018	32.7	5.9	32.6	2.8	22.2	3.5	0.1	0.2	100.0
2016	32.4	6.2	32.4	2.7	22.5	3.6	0.2	0.2	100.0
2014	31.4	6.8	31.4	2.5	23.9	3.6	0.2	0.1	100.0
2012	30.5	7.3	30.0	2.7	25.6	3.4	0.3	0.2	100.0
2010	29.0	7.7	28.4	3.2	24.7	3.5	0.6	3.0	100.0
2008	30.0	9.8	27.3	4.0	24.1	3.9	0.5	0.4	100.0
2006	29.8	10.3	26.2	4.1	25.0	3.7	0.2	0.6	100.0
2004	28.0	10.8	26.3	4.3	25.8	3.8	0.2	0.7	100.0
2002	27.7	11.2	27.0	4.2	25.1	3.9	0.2	0.7	100.0
2000	27.3	11.9	27.5	4.0	24.1	4.2	0.2	0.8	100.0
1998	27.4	11.9	35.8	2.7	18.0	3.4	0.4	0.5	100.0
1996	27.0	11.9	37.0	2.7	17.1	3.2	0.4	0.7	100.0
1994	27.4	13.3	37.3	2.7	14.6	2.9	1.0	0.7	100.0
1992	29.4	14.2	34.0	2.7	11.3	1.8	0.2	6.4	100.0

Notes

Percents may not add to 100.0, and subtotals may not add to totals, because of rounding.

In 1992 data on risk priority were missing for 6.4 percent of all participants. In 2010 data on risk priority were missing for 3.0 percent of participants.

From 1994 to 2008 and from 2012 to 2018 data on risk priority were missing for fewer than 1.0 percent of all participants. Caution should be used in comparing results over time.

In 1992 Guam, Inter-tribal Council of Oklahoma, Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME), and Pueblo of Zuni (NM) were unable to provide data on risk priority.

In 2008 the Northern Mariana Islands were unable to provide data on risk priority.

In 2010 North Carolina was unable to provide data on risk priority.

Table A.7. Distribution of Participants by Combined Race and Ethnicity: 1992–2018

Year	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic	Non-Hispanic Other	Total Participants
Number of Participants					
2018	2,280,357	1,800,540	3,235,595	515,068	7,831,559
2016	2,622,323	1,943,952	3,678,591	561,559	8,806,425
2014	2,859,817	1,998,101	3,863,641	565,067	9,286,625
2012	3,047,712	2,019,221	4,029,904	567,151	9,663,988
2010	3,188,305	2,011,064	4,202,280	538,248	9,939,896
2008	3,032,676	1,916,831	4,006,969	496,676	9,453,152
2006	2,825,368	1,731,666	3,607,862	436,730	8,601,626
2004	2,987,147	1,715,295	3,362,959	431,520	8,496,921
2002	2,874,157	1,621,915	3,051,971	392,531	7,940,573
2000	2,935,873	1,720,081	2,773,804	371,677	7,801,435
1998	3,155,553	1,842,106	2,596,164	380,957	7,974,781
1996	3,128,968	1,829,327	2,392,048	345,017	7,695,361
1994	2,946,565	1,754,202	1,802,450	296,320	6,799,536
1992	2,551,254	1,598,461	1,324,235	213,681	5,687,630
Percent of Participants					
2018	29.1	23.0	41.3	6.6	100.0
2016	29.8	22.1	41.8	6.4	100.0
2014	30.8	21.5	41.6	6.1	100.0
2012	31.5	20.9	41.7	5.9	100.0
2010	32.1	20.2	42.3	5.4	100.0
2008	32.1	20.3	42.4	5.3	100.0
2006	32.8	20.1	41.9	5.1	100.0
2004	35.2	20.2	39.6	5.1	100.0
2002	36.2	20.4	38.4	4.9	100.0
2000	37.6	22.0	35.6	4.8	100.0
1998	39.6	23.1	32.6	4.8	100.0
1996	40.7	23.8	31.1	4.5	100.0
1994	43.3	25.8	26.5	4.4	100.0
1992	44.9	28.1	23.3	3.8	100.0

Notes

Percents may not add to 100.0, and subtotals may not add to totals, because of rounding.

To facilitate analyses of changes over time, race and ethnicity data from 2006 to 2018 were recoded to match the pre-2006 categories for this table. For this reason totals do not match those provided in appendix tables A.8 and A.9.

In 1992, 1994, 2004, 2008, and 2010 data on race and ethnicity were missing for between 1.0 and 2.0 percent of all participants. In 2006—the first year the current race and ethnicity reporting system developed by the OMB (1997) was used—data on race and ethnicity were missing for 3.2 percent of all participants. From 1996 to 2002 and 2012 to 2018 data on race and ethnicity were missing for fewer than 1.0 percent of all participants. Caution should be used in comparing results over time.

Table A.8. Distribution of Participants by Race: 2006–2018

Year	American Indian	Asian	Black	Pacific Islander	White	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported	Total Participants
Number of Participants								
2018	696,174	296,303	1,687,947	63,639	4,609,636	476,797	7,175	7,837,672
2016	906,698	317,604	1,829,374	69,882	5,168,190	508,750	14,974	8,815,472
2014	1,032,650	309,259	1,892,154	78,228	5,465,187	506,271	19,504	9,303,253
2012	1,191,137	297,724	1,927,548	81,735	5,664,332	499,196	72,797	9,734,468
2010	1,054,982	275,354	1,934,966	84,195	6,107,269	420,668	143,702	10,021,137
2008	1,090,454	255,733	1,868,092	81,084	5,753,002	346,829	145,288	9,540,481
2006	1,344,421	255,629	1,715,434	68,598	4,849,556	256,246	282,334	8,772,219
Percent of Participants								
2018	8.9	3.8	21.5	0.8	58.8	6.1	< 0.1	100.0
2016	10.3	3.6	20.8	0.8	58.6	5.8	0.2	100.0
2014	11.1	3.3	20.3	0.8	58.7	5.4	0.2	100.0
2012	12.2	3.1	19.8	0.8	58.2	5.1	0.7	100.0
2010	10.5	2.7	19.3	0.8	60.9	4.2	1.4	100.0
2008	11.4	2.7	19.6	0.8	60.3	3.6	1.5	100.0
2006	15.3	2.9	19.6	0.8	55.3	2.9	3.2	100.0

Notes

Percents may not add to 100.0, and subtotals may not add to totals, because of rounding.

These categories are based on the OMB (1997) definitions and were first used in the PC2006 report. Some of the reporting category names were modified for 2018 to help streamline table and figure text in the report (see table 2.3 for more detail).

In 2006—the first year the current race and ethnicity reporting system mandated by the OMB (1997) was used—data on race and ethnicity were missing for 3.2 percent of all participants. In 2006—the first year the current race and ethnicity reporting system developed by the OMB (1997) was used—data on race were missing for 3.2 percent of all participants. In 2008 and 2010 data on race were missing for between 1.0 and 2.0 percent of all participants. From 2012 to 2018 data on race were missing for fewer than 1.0 percent of all participants. Caution should be used in comparing results over time.

Table A.9. Distribution of Participants by Ethnicity: 2006–2018

Year	Hispanic/Latino	Non-Hispanic/Latino	Ethnicity Not Reported	Total Participants
Number of Participants				
2018	3,239,136	4,596,072	2,464	7,837,672
2016	3,685,729	5,125,133	4,610	8,815,472
2014	3,871,150	5,423,239	8,865	9,303,253
2012	4,038,814	5,629,775	65,879	9,734,468
2010	4,212,040	5,713,086	96,011	10,021,137
2008	4,016,660	5,447,802	76,019	9,540,481
2006	3,614,196	4,902,187	255,836	8,772,219
Percent of Participants				
2018	41.3	58.6	< 0.1	100.0
2016	41.8	58.1	< 0.1	100.0
2014	41.6	58.3	< 0.1	100.0
2012	41.5	57.8	0.7	100.0
2010	42.0	57.0	1.0	100.0
2008	42.1	57.1	0.8	100.0
2006	41.2	55.9	2.9	100.0

Notes

Percents may not add to 100.0, and subtotals may not add to totals, because of rounding.

These categories are based on the OMB (1997) definitions and were first used in the PC2006 report.

Table A.10. Distribution of Participants by Migrant Farmworker Status: 1992–2018

Year	Migrant Farmworker	Not Migrant Farmworker	Not Reported	Total Participants
Number of Participants				
2018	29,967	7,773,997	33,708	7,837,672
2016	37,246	8,740,803	37,423	8,815,472
2014	39,071	9,231,259	32,923	9,303,253
2012	35,971	9,475,005	223,492	9,734,468
2010	40,304	9,942,490	38,343	10,021,137
2008	42,477	9,354,125	143,879	9,540,481
2006	44,077	8,694,249	33,893	8,772,219
2004	46,128	8,485,957	54,399	8,586,485
2002	47,948	7,889,395	79,575	8,016,918
2000	44,719	7,765,299	45,520	7,855,538
1998	53,159	7,963,910	25,416	8,042,485
1996	59,724	7,626,722	60,682	7,747,128
1994	—	—	6,907,677	6,907,677
1992	38,831	5,499,014	215,555	5,753,400
Percent of Participants				
2018	0.4	99.2	0.4	100.0
2016	0.4	99.2	0.4	100.0
2014	0.4	99.2	0.4	100.0
2012	0.4	97.3	2.3	100.0
2010	0.4	99.2	0.4	100.0
2008	0.4	98.0	1.5	100.0
2006	0.5	99.1	0.4	100.0
2004	0.5	98.8	0.6	100.0
2002	0.6	98.4	1.0	100.0
2000	0.6	98.9	0.6	100.0
1998	0.7	99.0	0.3	100.0
1996	0.8	98.4	0.8	100.0
1994	—	—	100.0	100.0
1992	0.7	95.6	3.7	100.0

Notes

Percents may not add to 100.0, and subtotals may not add to totals, because of rounding.

In 1992 Alaska, Guam, Hawaii, Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma, Kentucky, Navajo Nation, Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME), and Pueblo of Zuni (NM) were unable to provide data on migrant farmworker status.

In 1992 data on migrant farmworker status were missing for 3.8 percent of all participants. In 2002 data on migrant farmworker status were missing for 1.0 percent of participants. In 2008 data on migrant farmworker status were missing for 1.5 percent of participants. In 2012 data on migrant farmworker status were missing for 2.3 percent of participants. From 1996 to 2000, in 2010, and from 2014 to 2018 data on migrant farmworker status were missing for fewer than 1.0 percent of all participants. Caution should be used in comparing results over time.

In 1994 data on migrant farmworker status were missing for all State agencies.

In 1996 Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM), Alaska, American Samoa, the District of Columbia, Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM), Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM), Pueblo of Isleta (NM), Pueblo of San Felipe (NM), Pueblo of Zuni (NM), and Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM) were unable to provide data on migrant farmworker status.

In 1998 the District of Columbia was unable to provide data on migrant farmworker status.

In 2000 the District of Columbia and Rhode Island were unable to provide data on migrant farmworker status.

In 2002 the District of Columbia, Hawaii, and Rhode Island were unable to provide data on migrant farmworker status.

In 2004 the District of Columbia and Rhode Island were unable to provide data on migrant farmworker status.

In 2006 Navajo Nation was unable to provide data on migrant farmworker status.

In 2008 the Northern Mariana Islands and Oregon were unable to provide data on migrant farmworker status.

In 2010 Navajo Nation was unable to provide data on migrant farmworker status.

In 2012 Nevada and Oregon were unable to provide data on migrant farmworker status.

Table A.11. Distribution of Participants With Reported Participation in Other Benefit Programs: 1992–2018

Year	TANF	SNAP	Medicaid	No Other Program	Not Reported	Total Participants
Number of Participants						
2018	414,615	2,608,355	6,017,618	1,435,460	126,054	7,837,672
2016	577,503	3,135,233	6,524,668	1,785,334	147,433	8,815,472
2014	703,022	3,444,911	6,638,119	2,143,239	136,706	9,303,253
2012	836,193	3,502,759	6,894,155	2,437,113	13,563	9,734,468
2010	801,029	3,180,729	6,909,477	2,727,716	13,979	10,021,137
2008	616,945	2,337,523	6,223,453	3,027,400	41,702	9,540,481
2006	824,076	1,920,582	5,571,524	2,883,098	36,580	8,772,219
2004	847,312	1,710,346	5,268,007	3,034,341	14,799	8,586,485
2002	835,066	1,443,459	4,354,610	3,124,131	252,673	8,016,918
2000	1,011,699	1,619,415	3,984,991	3,338,326	257,270	7,855,538
1998	1,374,389	2,371,991	4,014,135	3,295,307	307,749	8,042,485
1996	1,930,780	2,979,296	4,348,234	2,829,467	168,655	7,747,128
1994	941,549	2,160,688	3,039,440	1,872,441	1,727,601	6,907,677
1992	1,549,728	2,295,494	2,763,046	2,157,242	284,940	5,753,400
Percent of Participants						
2018	5.3	33.3	76.8	18.3	1.6	100.0
2016	6.6	35.6	74.0	20.3	1.7	100.0
2014	7.6	37.0	71.4	23.0	1.5	100.0
2012	8.6	36.0	70.8	25.0	0.1	100.0
2010	8.0	31.7	68.9	27.2	0.1	100.0
2008	6.5	24.5	65.2	31.7	0.4	100.0
2006	9.4	21.9	63.5	32.9	0.4	100.0
2004	9.9	19.9	61.4	35.3	0.2	100.0
2002	10.4	18.0	54.3	39.0	3.2	100.0
2000	12.9	20.6	50.7	42.5	3.3	100.0
1998	17.1	29.5	49.9	41.0	3.8	100.0
1996	24.9	38.5	56.1	36.5	2.2	100.0
1994	13.6	31.3	44.0	27.1	25.0	100.0
1992	26.9	39.9	48.0	37.5	5.0	100.0

Notes

Percents may not add to 100.0, and subtotals may not add to totals, because of rounding.

In 1992 data on participation in SNAP were missing for 6.2 percent of all participants. From 1994 to 2018 data on participation in SNAP were missing for fewer than 5.0 percent of all participants. In 1992 data on participation in TANF were missing for 9.4 percent of all participants. In 1996 data on participation in TANF were missing for 5.2 percent of all participants. In 1998 data on participation in TANF were missing for 10.2 percent of all participants. In 2000 data on participation in TANF were missing for 5.1 percent of all participants. In 1994 and from 2002 to 2018 data on participation in TANF were missing for fewer than 5.0 percent of all participants. In 1992 data on participation in Medicaid were missing for 7.2 percent of all participants. In 1998 data on participation in Medicaid were missing for 6.8 percent of all participants. In 2000 data on participation in Medicaid were missing for 12.9 percent of all participants. In 2002 data on participation in Medicaid were missing for 6.1 percent of all participants. In 1994, 1996, and from 2004 to 2018 data on participation in Medicaid were missing for fewer than 5.0 percent of all participants. Caution should be used in comparing results over time.

Since becoming a WIC State agency in 1996, American Samoa has not participated in TANF, SNAP, or Medicaid. Since becoming a WIC State agency in 2008, the Northern Mariana Islands have not participated in SNAP.

From 1992 to 2018 Puerto Rico did not participate in SNAP.

In 1992 Guam, Hawaii, Inter-tribal Council of Oklahoma, Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada, Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME), Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO), and Pueblo of Zuni (NM) were unable to provide data on participation in TANF, SNAP, and Medicaid. Iowa and Puerto Rico were unable to provide data on participation in TANF and Medicaid. Missouri was unable to provide data on participation in TANF.

In 1996 Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM) and Tennessee were unable to provide data on participation in TANF, SNAP, and Medicaid. Pueblo of San Felipe (NM) and Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM) were unable to provide data on participation in TANF and Medicaid. Acoma, Canonicito, Laguna (NM) and Pueblo of Isleta (NM) were unable to provide data on participation in TANF. Pueblo of Zuni (NM) was unable to provide data on participation in Medicaid.

In 1998 Tennessee and Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK) were unable to provide data on participation in TANF, SNAP, and Medicaid. Idaho was unable to provide data on participation in TANF and SNAP. Puerto Rico was unable to provide data on TANF and Medicaid. Louisiana and South Carolina were unable to provide data on participation in TANF.

In 2000 Alaska was unable to provide data on participation in TANF, SNAP, and Medicaid. Puerto Rico was unable to provide data on participation in TANF and Medicaid. Missouri was unable to provide data on participation in TANF. Louisiana was unable to provide data on participation in Medicaid. In 2002 Alaska was unable to provide data on participation in TANF, SNAP, and Medicaid. Puerto Rico was unable to provide data on participation in TANF and Medicaid. Louisiana was unable to provide data on participation in Medicaid.

In 2004 Maine was unable to provide data on participation in TANF and SNAP. Alaska was unable to provide data on participation in SNAP.

In 2006 Navajo Nation was unable to provide data on participation in SNAP and Medicaid.

In 2008 Navajo Nation was unable to provide data on participation in TANF, SNAP, and Medicaid. Illinois was unable to provide data on participation in TANF.

In 2010 Illinois was unable to provide data on participation in TANF.

In 2014 Alaska was unable to provide data on participation in TANF, SNAP, and Medicaid.

In 2016 Alaska was unable to provide data on participation in TANF, SNAP, and Medicaid. Illinois was unable to provide data on participation in TANF.

In 2018 Alaska was unable to provide data on participation in TANF, SNAP, and Medicaid. Illinois was unable to provide data on participation in TANF.

Table A.12. Distribution of Participants With Reported Participation in Combinations of Other Benefit Programs: 1992–2018

Year	TANF, SNAP, and Medicaid	TANF and SNAP	TANF and Medicaid	SNAP and Medicaid	TANF Only	SNAP Only	Medicaid Only	Total Participants
Number of Participants								
2018	328,752	15,208	45,632	2,046,088	25,024	218,308	3,597,147	6,276,158
2016	450,911	27,811	53,959	2,371,107	44,822	285,404	3,648,691	6,882,705
2014	557,853	31,046	62,401	2,553,592	51,723	302,421	3,464,273	7,023,308
2012	669,019	33,818	78,452	2,499,006	54,903	300,916	3,647,678	7,283,792
2010	622,383	35,381	88,715	2,242,932	54,551	280,034	3,955,447	7,279,442
2008	501,569	30,576	72,608	1,600,220	12,192	205,158	4,049,056	6,471,379
2006	531,326	46,274	203,579	1,151,136	42,898	191,845	3,685,483	5,852,541
2004	532,951	41,278	220,687	960,453	52,396	175,664	3,553,916	5,537,345
2002	533,130	69,140	173,728	683,893	59,068	157,296	2,963,859	4,640,114
2000	736,107	70,322	153,034	660,592	52,236	152,393	2,435,257	4,259,941
1998	1,208,758	39,552	104,550	759,468	21,529	364,213	1,941,359	4,439,429
1996	1,712,206	62,128	132,168	890,596	24,277	314,366	1,613,263	4,749,006
1994	786,723	57,951	77,024	1,125,621	19,851	190,393	1,050,072	3,307,634
1992	1,303,418	99,865	104,783	485,566	41,662	406,645	869,279	3,311,218
Percent of Participants								
2018	5.2	0.2	0.7	32.6	0.4	3.5	57.3	100.0
2016	6.6	0.4	0.8	34.5	0.7	4.1	53.0	100.0
2014	7.9	0.4	0.9	36.4	0.7	4.3	49.3	100.0
2012	9.2	0.5	1.1	34.3	0.8	4.1	50.1	100.0
2010	8.5	0.5	1.2	30.8	0.7	3.8	54.3	100.0
2008	7.8	0.5	1.1	24.7	0.2	3.2	62.6	100.0
2006	9.1	0.8	3.5	19.7	0.7	3.3	63.0	100.0
2004	9.6	0.7	4.0	17.3	0.9	3.2	64.2	100.0
2002	11.5	1.5	3.7	14.7	1.3	3.4	63.9	100.0
2000	17.3	1.7	3.6	15.5	1.2	3.6	57.2	100.0
1998	27.2	0.9	2.4	17.1	0.5	8.2	43.7	100.0
1996	36.1	1.3	2.8	18.8	0.5	6.6	34.0	100.0
1994	23.8	1.8	2.3	34.0	0.6	5.8	31.7	100.0
1992	39.4	3.0	3.2	14.7	1.3	12.3	26.3	100.0

Notes

Percents may not add to 100.0, and subtotals may not add to totals, because of rounding.

In 1992 data on participation in SNAP were missing for 6.2 percent of all participants. From 1994 to 2018 data on participation in SNAP were missing for fewer than 5.0 percent of all participants. In 1992 data on participation in TANF were missing for 9.4 percent of all participants. In 1996 data on participation in TANF were missing for 5.2 percent of all participants. In 1998 data on participation in TANF were missing for 10.2 percent of all participants. In 2000 data on participation in TANF were missing for 5.1 percent of all participants. In 1994 and from 2002 to 2018 data on participation in TANF were missing for fewer than 5.0 percent of all participants. In 1992 data on participation in Medicaid were missing for 7.2 percent of all participants. In 1998 data on participation in Medicaid were missing for 6.8 percent of all participants. In 2000 data on participation in Medicaid were missing for 12.9 percent of all participants. In 2002 data on participation in Medicaid were missing for 6.1 percent of all participants. In 1994, 1996, and from 2004 to 2018 data on participation in Medicaid were missing for fewer than 5.0 percent of all participants. Caution should be used in comparing results over time.

Since becoming a WIC State agency in 1996, American Samoa has not participated in TANF, SNAP, or Medicaid. Since becoming a WIC State agency in 2008, the Northern Mariana Islands have not participated in SNAP.

From 1992 to 2018 Puerto Rico did not participate in SNAP.

In 1992 Guam, Hawaii, Inter-tribal Council of Oklahoma, Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada, Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME), Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO), and Pueblo of Zuni (NM) were unable to provide data on participation in TANF, SNAP, and Medicaid. Iowa and Puerto Rico were unable to provide data on participation in TANF and Medicaid. Missouri was unable to provide data on participation in TANF.

In 1996 Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM) and Tennessee were unable to provide data on participation in TANF, SNAP, and Medicaid. Pueblo of San Felipe (NM) and Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM) were unable to provide data on participation in TANF and Medicaid. Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM) and Pueblo of Isleta (NM) were unable to provide data on participation in TANF. Pueblo of Zuni (NM) was unable to provide data on participation in Medicaid.

In 1998 Tennessee and Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK) were unable to provide data on participation in TANF, SNAP, and Medicaid. Idaho was unable to provide data on participation in TANF and SNAP. Puerto Rico was unable to provide data on TANF and Medicaid. Louisiana and South Carolina were unable to provide data on participation in TANF.

In 2000 Alaska was unable to provide data on participation in TANF, SNAP, and Medicaid. Puerto Rico was unable to provide data on participation in TANF and Medicaid. Missouri was unable to provide data on participation in TANF. Louisiana was unable to provide data on participation in Medicaid. In 2002 Alaska was unable to provide data on participation in TANF, SNAP, and Medicaid. Puerto Rico was unable to provide data on participation in TANF and Medicaid. Louisiana was unable to provide data on participation in Medicaid.

In 2004 Maine was unable to provide data on participation in TANF and SNAP. Alaska was unable to provide data on participation in SNAP.

In 2006 Navajo Nation was unable to provide data on participation in SNAP and Medicaid.

In 2008 Navajo Nation was unable to provide data on participation in TANF, SNAP, and Medicaid. Illinois was unable to provide data on participation in TANF.

In 2010 Illinois was unable to provide data on participation in TANF.

In 2014 Alaska was unable to provide data on participation in TANF, SNAP, and Medicaid.

In 2016 Alaska was unable to provide data on participation in TANF, SNAP, and Medicaid. Illinois was unable to provide data on participation in TANF.

In 2018 Alaska was unable to provide data on participation in TANF, SNAP, and Medicaid. Illinois was unable to provide data on participation in TANF.

Table A.13. Distribution of Participants by Size of Family or Economic Unit: 1992–2018

Year	1	2	3	4	5	6+	Not Reported	Total Participants
Number of Participants								
2018	133,269	909,634	1,907,839	2,089,452	1,445,519	1,302,298	49,661	7,837,672
2016	142,462	981,500	2,155,938	2,389,850	1,644,571	1,466,149	35,002	8,815,472
2014	135,803	1,073,347	2,306,324	2,536,283	1,720,393	1,507,213	23,892	9,303,253
2012	118,141	1,150,400	2,416,723	2,662,357	1,777,358	1,520,134	89,355	9,734,468
2010	128,723	1,183,331	2,495,846	2,744,503	1,822,400	1,547,788	98,546	10,021,137
2008	117,755	1,149,878	2,427,500	2,607,879	1,719,700	1,425,588	92,181	9,540,481
2006	119,162	1,109,979	2,249,677	2,410,087	1,565,995	1,284,918	32,402	8,772,219
2004	113,396	1,040,863	2,234,495	2,393,171	1,525,256	1,246,692	32,612	8,586,485
2002	124,610	1,010,909	2,104,532	2,202,358	1,386,655	1,129,460	58,394	8,016,918
2000	146,731	1,033,561	2,078,120	2,130,631	1,315,845	1,078,770	71,880	7,855,538
1998	175,933	1,130,931	2,149,115	2,149,201	1,294,230	1,068,710	74,366	8,042,485
1996	183,922	1,133,811	2,059,492	2,022,554	1,212,399	1,029,131	105,819	7,747,128
1994	278,384	1,077,035	1,821,962	1,691,208	1,007,304	960,336	71,448	6,907,677
1992	243,084	901,653	1,513,434	1,397,439	843,711	733,604	120,476	5,753,400
Percent of Participants								
2018	1.7	11.6	24.3	26.7	18.4	16.6	0.6	100.0
2016	1.6	11.1	24.5	27.1	18.7	16.6	0.4	100.0
2014	1.5	11.5	24.8	27.3	18.5	16.2	0.3	100.0
2012	1.2	11.8	24.8	27.3	18.3	15.6	0.9	100.0
2010	1.3	11.8	24.9	27.4	18.2	15.4	1.0	100.0
2008	1.2	12.1	25.4	27.3	18.0	14.9	1.0	100.0
2006	1.4	12.7	25.6	27.5	17.9	14.6	0.4	100.0
2004	1.3	12.1	26.0	27.9	17.8	14.5	0.4	100.0
2002	1.6	12.6	26.3	27.5	17.3	14.1	0.7	100.0
2000	1.9	13.2	26.5	27.1	16.8	13.7	0.9	100.0
1998	2.2	14.1	26.7	26.7	16.1	13.3	0.9	100.0
1996	2.4	14.6	26.6	26.1	15.6	13.3	1.4	100.0
1994	4.0	15.6	26.4	24.5	14.6	13.9	1.0	100.0
1992	4.2	15.7	26.3	24.3	14.7	12.8	2.1	100.0

Note

Percents may not add to 100.0, and subtotals may not add to totals, because of rounding.

In 1992 Guam, Inter-tribal Council of Oklahoma, Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME), and Pueblo of Zuni (NM) were unable to provide data on economic unit.

In 2010 Pueblo of Isleta (NM) was unable to provide data on economic unit.

Table A.14. Mean and Median Annualized Income of Family or Economic Unit: 1992–2018

Year	Mean Income	Median Income	Non-Zero Income Reported	Income Reported as Zero	Not Reported	Total Participants
Income Values and Number of Participants						
2018	\$19,901	\$18,000	7,145,685	201,700	490,287	7,837,672
2016	\$18,624	\$16,692	8,006,270	78,687	730,515	8,815,472
2014	\$17,371	\$15,548	8,457,594	86,420	759,239	9,303,253
2012	\$16,808	\$14,964	8,910,550	78,485	745,433	9,734,468
2010	\$16,413	\$14,560	9,263,387	64,445	693,304	10,021,137
2008	\$16,536	\$15,175	8,565,049	89,323	886,109	9,540,481
2006	\$15,607	\$14,400	7,813,700	94,329	864,190	8,772,219
2004	\$14,805	\$13,800	7,354,926	73,931	1,157,628	8,586,485
2002	\$14,586	\$13,644	6,706,668	41,320	1,268,931	8,016,918
2000	\$13,895	\$12,996	6,748,956	89,735	1,016,847	7,855,538
1998	\$12,521	\$11,440	6,661,063	223,435	1,157,987	8,042,485
1996	\$10,779	\$9,240	5,395,165	175,442	718,584	6,289,190
1994	\$10,626	\$8,008	5,815,036	183,691	908,950	6,907,677
1992	\$9,451	\$8,008	4,163,050	333,988	1,256,362	5,753,400
Percent of Participants						
2018	—	—	91.2	2.6	6.3	100.0
2016	—	—	90.8	0.9	8.3	100.0
2014	—	—	90.9	0.9	8.2	100.0
2012	—	—	91.5	0.8	7.7	100.0
2010	—	—	92.4	0.6	6.9	100.0
2008	—	—	89.8	0.9	9.3	100.0
2006	—	—	89.1	1.1	9.9	100.0
2004	—	—	85.7	0.9	13.5	100.0
2002	—	—	83.7	0.5	15.8	100.0
2000	—	—	85.9	1.1	12.9	100.0
1998	—	—	82.8	2.8	14.4	100.0
1996	—	—	85.8	2.8	11.4	100.0
1994	—	—	84.2	2.7	13.2	100.0
1992	—	—	72.4	5.8	21.8	100.0

Notes

Percents may not add to 100.0, and subtotals may not add to totals, because of rounding.

In 1992 Guam, Inter-tribal Council of Oklahoma, Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME), and Pueblo of Zuni (NM) were unable to provide data on economic unit.

In 2010 Pueblo of Isleta (NM) was unable to provide data on economic unit.

In 1996 Indiana, Michigan, Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians, and Virginia reported income data for fewer than 70.0 percent of participants.

In 1998 Florida, Indiana, Michigan, Mississippi, Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians, Texas, and Virginia reported income data for fewer than 70.0 percent of participants.

In 2000 Alabama, Alaska, Delaware, Illinois, Indiana, Kentucky, and Virginia reported income data for fewer than 70.0 percent of participants.

In 2004 Alabama, Alaska, Delaware, Indiana, Kentucky, Minnesota, and New York reported income data for fewer than 70.0 percent of participants.

In 2010 Alaska, Kentucky, Minnesota, Tennessee, Utah, and Wyoming reported income data for fewer than 70.0 percent of participants.

In 2012 Alaska, Kentucky, Louisiana, Minnesota, and Tennessee reported income data for fewer than 70.0 percent of participants.

In 2014 Alabama, Kentucky, Massachusetts, Puerto Rico, Tennessee, and Utah reported income data for fewer than 70.0 percent of participants.

In 2016 Alabama, Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK), Connecticut, Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC), Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY), Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM), Kentucky, North Carolina, Osage Nation (OK), Pueblo of San Felipe (NM), Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM), Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND), Tennessee, and Winnebago Tribe (NE) reported income data for fewer than 70.0 percent of participants.

In 2018 Arkansas, Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK), Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM), Kentucky, Osage Nation (OK), Pueblo of San Felipe (NM), and Tennessee reported income data for fewer than 70.0 percent of participants.

Table A.15. Distribution of Participants by Income as a Distribution of Federal Poverty Guidelines: 1992–2018

Year	0–50	51–100	101–130	131–150	151–185	More Than 185	Income Reported as Zero	Not Reported	Total Participants
Number of Participants									
2018	2,408,836	2,511,885	1,033,943	445,193	522,451	212,919	198,568	503,876	7,837,672
2016	2,861,253	2,921,885	1,062,142	464,669	530,847	161,654	76,953	736,069	8,815,472
2014	3,196,510	3,068,532	1,042,329	469,269	547,039	131,096	84,209	764,270	9,303,253
2012	3,248,411	3,229,892	1,114,255	513,422	607,927	131,545	76,843	812,175	9,734,468
2010	3,177,210	3,217,974	1,263,450	561,636	683,365	287,937	62,799	766,765	10,021,137
2008	2,826,948	2,979,784	1,274,886	577,612	708,108	144,933	85,330	942,880	9,540,481
2006	2,573,078	2,678,694	1,179,354	557,765	663,563	157,890	94,168	867,706	8,772,219
2004	2,452,951	2,457,686	1,121,855	531,548	661,017	123,305	73,769	1,164,354	8,586,485
2002	2,124,205	2,196,035	1,076,078	538,601	657,312	107,711	41,050	1,275,927	8,016,918
2000	2,083,184	2,287,850	1,073,380	555,265	658,175	83,310	88,925	1,025,447	7,855,538
1998	2,263,143	2,305,370	1,001,648	491,131	534,599	55,563	222,560	1,168,472	8,042,485
1996	2,635,361	2,306,955	872,861	437,013	440,519	57,296	213,229	783,893	7,747,128
1994	2,511,895	1,925,695	694,245	315,425	293,379	50,417	181,156	935,465	6,907,677
1992	1,703,028	1,441,953	530,608	240,126	216,869	18,912	323,618	1,278,288	5,753,400
Percent of Participants									
2018	30.7	32.0	13.2	5.7	6.7	2.7	2.5	6.4	100.0
2016	32.5	33.1	12.0	5.3	6.0	1.8	0.9	8.3	100.0
2014	34.4	33.0	11.2	5.0	5.9	1.4	0.9	8.2	100.0
2012	33.4	33.2	11.4	5.3	6.2	1.4	0.8	8.3	100.0
2010	31.7	32.1	12.6	5.6	6.8	2.9	0.6	7.7	100.0
2008	29.6	31.2	13.4	6.1	7.4	1.5	0.9	9.9	100.0
2006	29.3	30.5	13.4	6.4	7.6	1.8	1.1	9.9	100.0
2004	28.6	28.6	13.1	6.2	7.7	1.4	0.9	13.6	100.0
2002	26.5	27.4	13.4	6.7	8.2	1.3	0.5	15.9	100.0
2000	26.5	29.1	13.7	7.1	8.4	1.1	1.1	13.1	100.0
1998	28.1	28.7	12.5	6.1	6.6	0.7	2.8	14.5	100.0
1996	34.0	29.8	11.3	5.6	5.7	0.7	2.8	10.1	100.0
1994	36.4	27.9	10.1	4.6	4.2	0.7	2.6	13.5	100.0
1992	29.6	25.1	9.2	4.2	3.8	0.3	5.6	22.2	100.0

Notes

Percents may not add to 100.0, and subtotals may not add to totals, because of rounding.

In 1992 Guam, Inter-tribal Council of Oklahoma, Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME), and Pueblo of Zuni (NM) were unable to provide data on economic unit.

In 2010 Pueblo of Isleta (NM) was unable to provide data on economic unit.

In 1996 Indiana, Michigan, Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians, and Virginia reported income data for fewer than 70.0 percent of participants.

In 1998 Florida, Indiana, Michigan, Mississippi, Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians, Texas, and Virginia reported income data for fewer than 70.0 percent of participants.

In 2000 Alabama, Alaska, Delaware, Illinois, Indiana, Kentucky, and Virginia reported income data for fewer than 70.0 percent of participants.

In 2004 Alabama, Alaska, Delaware, Indiana, Kentucky, Minnesota, and New York reported income data for fewer than 70.0 percent of participants.

In 2010 Alaska, Kentucky, Tennessee, Utah, and Wyoming reported income data for fewer than 70.0 percent of participants.

In 2012 Alaska, Kentucky, Louisiana, Minnesota, and Tennessee reported income data for fewer than 70.0 percent of participants.

In 2014 Alabama, Kentucky, Massachusetts, Puerto Rico, Tennessee, and Utah reported income data for fewer than 70.0 percent of participants.

In 2016 Alabama, Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK), Connecticut, Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC), Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY), Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM), Kentucky, North Carolina, Osage Nation (OK), Pueblo of San Felipe (NM), Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM), Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND), Tennessee, and Winnebago Tribe (NE) reported income data for fewer than 70.0 percent of participants.

In 2018 Arkansas, Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK), Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM), Kentucky, Osage Nation (OK), Pueblo of San Felipe (NM), and Tennessee reported income data for fewer than 70.0 percent of participants.

Table A.16. Distribution of Participants by Number of Nutritional Risks Reported: 1992–2018

Year	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8–10	No Risk Reported	Total Participants
Number of Participants										
2018	3,467,715	2,425,721	1,213,492	483,714	169,008	51,391	12,846	2,838	10,946	7,837,672
2016	3,936,000	2,726,873	1,312,701	523,813	195,576	72,245	25,312	8,592	14,360	8,815,472
2014	4,283,044	2,872,430	1,339,207	526,518	184,164	54,779	14,029	3,373	25,707	9,303,253
2012	4,675,970	2,976,838	1,322,698	505,316	174,314	47,721	11,817	3,154	16,640	9,734,468
2010	5,085,610	3,001,110	1,272,186	446,747	147,436	37,743	8,554	1,829	19,921	10,021,137
2008	4,742,286	2,861,275	1,280,975	455,880	147,309	28,855	6,215	1,260	16,427	9,540,481
2006	4,121,455	2,722,704	1,287,831	440,995	136,930	25,316	4,840	747	31,401	8,772,219
2004	4,000,583	3,033,493	1,517,851	–	–	–	–	–	34,557	8,586,485
2002	4,084,903	2,553,757	1,227,730	–	–	–	–	–	150,528	8,016,918
2000	3,608,815	2,206,973	1,987,281	–	–	–	–	–	52,469	7,855,538
1998	3,375,832	2,347,668	2,228,753	–	–	–	–	–	90,232	8,042,485
1996	3,525,713	2,279,825	1,890,719	–	–	–	–	–	50,870	7,747,128
1994	3,079,947	2,026,241	1,727,406	–	–	–	–	–	74,082	6,907,677
1992	2,723,372	1,522,618	1,472,542	–	–	–	–	–	34,868	5,753,400
Percent of Participants										
2018	44.2	30.9	15.5	6.2	2.2	0.7	0.2	< 0.1	0.1	100.0
2016	44.6	30.9	14.9	5.9	2.2	0.8	0.3	< 0.1	0.2	100.0
2014	46.0	30.9	14.4	5.7	2.0	0.6	0.2	< 0.1	0.3	100.0
2012	48.0	30.6	13.6	5.2	1.8	0.5	0.1	< 0.1	0.2	100.0
2010	50.7	29.9	12.7	4.5	1.5	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	100.0
2008	49.7	30.0	13.4	4.8	1.5	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	100.0
2006	47.0	31.0	14.7	5.0	1.6	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	100.0
2004	46.6	35.3	17.7	–	–	–	–	–	0.4	100.0
2002	51.0	31.9	15.3	–	–	–	–	–	1.9	100.0
2000	45.9	28.1	25.3	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	100.0
1998	42.0	29.2	27.7	–	–	–	–	–	1.1	100.0
1996	45.5	29.4	24.4	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	100.0
1994	44.6	29.3	25.0	–	–	–	–	–	1.1	100.0
1992	47.3	26.5	25.6	–	–	–	–	–	0.6	100.0

Notes

Percents may not add to 100.0, and subtotals may not add to totals, because of rounding.

Prior to 2006 State agencies could report only the three highest priority nutritional risks assigned.

In 1992 Guam, Inter-tribal Council of Oklahoma, Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME), and Pueblo of Zuni (NM) were unable to provide data on nutritional risks.

In 2000 Guam was unable to provide data on nutritional risks.

In 2002 Alaska and Guam were unable to provide data on nutritional risks.

In 2008 Guam was unable to provide data on nutritional risks.

Table A.17. Distribution of Participants by Broad Nutritional Risk Category Reported: 1992–2018

Year	Anthropometric	Biochemical	Clinical/ Health/ Medical	Dietary	Other Risks	No Risk Reported	Total Participants
Number of Participants							
2018	4,081,829	1,042,398	1,508,242	4,423,350	2,184,487	10,946	7,837,672
2016	4,570,729	1,143,370	1,679,614	5,022,603	2,535,310	14,360	8,815,472
2014	4,581,627	1,135,357	1,740,865	5,397,824	2,659,303	25,707	9,303,253
2012	4,544,828	1,113,602	1,801,922	5,682,855	2,803,165	39,244	9,734,468
2010	4,463,262	1,116,488	1,802,650	5,667,321	2,925,764	29,686	10,021,137
2008	4,221,708	1,067,830	1,691,262	5,419,867	2,738,317	28,147	9,540,481
2006	3,815,541	870,065	1,521,977	5,454,561	2,406,195	77,184	8,772,219
2004	3,497,097	823,197	1,361,563	5,343,122	2,208,282	35,487	8,586,485
2002	3,254,376	725,599	1,174,014	4,766,642	1,911,502	150,529	8,016,918
2000	3,178,258	828,681	1,217,128	4,420,282	2,005,848	55,136	7,855,538
1998	2,900,089	1,595,680	2,103,856	3,913,830	2,151,896	90,232	8,042,485
1996	2,781,300	1,611,805	1,948,274	3,602,729	1,994,074	50,870	7,747,128
1994	2,495,887	1,360,367	1,595,166	3,139,077	2,004,706	74,082	6,907,677
1992	2,151,547	1,178,694	1,394,271	2,229,808	1,666,458	34,868	5,753,400
Percent of Participants							
2018	52.1	13.3	19.2	56.4	27.9	0.1	100.0
2016	51.8	13.0	19.1	57.0	28.8	0.2	100.0
2014	49.2	12.2	18.7	58.0	28.6	0.3	100.0
2012	46.7	11.4	18.5	58.4	28.8	0.4	100.0
2010	44.5	11.1	18.0	56.6	29.2	0.3	100.0
2008	44.3	11.2	17.7	56.8	28.7	0.3	100.0
2006	43.5	9.9	17.3	62.2	27.4	0.9	100.0
2004	40.7	9.6	15.9	62.2	25.7	0.4	100.0
2002	40.6	9.1	14.6	59.5	23.8	1.9	100.0
2000	40.5	10.5	15.5	56.3	25.5	0.7	100.0
1998	36.1	19.8	26.2	48.7	26.8	1.1	100.0
1996	35.9	20.8	25.1	46.5	25.7	0.7	100.0
1994	36.1	19.7	23.1	45.4	29.0	1.1	100.0
1992	37.4	20.5	24.2	38.8	29.0	0.6	100.0

Notes

In 1992 Guam, Inter-tribal Council of Oklahoma, Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME), and Pueblo of Zuni (NM) were unable to provide data on nutritional risks.

In 2000 Guam was unable to provide data on nutritional risks.

In 2002 Alaska and Guam were unable to provide data on nutritional risks.

In 2008 Guam was unable to provide data on nutritional risks.

Table A.18. Distribution of Infants by Weight-for-Length Percentiles: 1992–2018

Year	WHO Growth Standards Weight-for-Length Percentiles						Measurement Data Present
	≤2.3	≤5	≤10	≥90	≥95	≥97.7	
Number of Infant Participants							
2018	89,452	133,080	209,304	422,941	260,389	156,734	2,020,233
2016	107,774	158,380	246,922	468,162	288,203	173,437	2,261,147
2014	125,678	181,024	277,154	476,941	293,436	177,540	2,357,021
2012	142,329	200,223	302,237	477,398	294,665	179,609	2,406,249
2010	139,750	197,637	299,386	536,366	335,895	208,010	2,519,874
2008	148,440	206,957	309,433	544,117	340,637	211,041	2,547,745
2006	141,431	196,230	294,821	509,688	321,211	201,240	2,392,881
2004	139,036	192,092	283,318	510,129	324,281	204,776	2,317,137
2002	148,446	203,716	295,985	439,555	275,745	172,674	2,170,221
2000	165,810	225,933	326,070	413,513	255,119	157,219	2,198,693
1998	172,653	215,862	393,760	409,429	288,894	178,208	2,220,142
1996	152,846	193,991	354,117	358,811	246,725	152,045	2,056,693
1994	142,604	180,628	325,306	318,192	224,683	138,316	1,834,180
1992	151,151	190,897	336,592	310,805	212,270	130,676	1,805,309
Percent of Infant Participants							
2018	4.4	6.6	10.4	20.9	12.9	7.8	100.0
2016	4.8	7.0	10.9	20.7	12.7	7.7	100.0
2014	5.3	7.7	11.8	20.2	12.4	7.5	100.0
2012	5.9	8.3	12.6	19.8	12.2	7.5	100.0
2010	5.5	7.8	11.9	21.3	13.3	8.3	100.0
2008	5.8	8.1	12.1	21.4	13.4	8.3	100.0
2006	5.9	8.2	12.3	21.3	13.4	8.4	100.0
2004	6.0	8.3	12.2	22.0	14.0	8.8	100.0
2002	6.8	9.4	13.6	20.3	12.7	8.0	100.0
2000	7.5	10.3	14.8	18.8	11.6	7.2	100.0
1998	7.8	9.7	17.7	18.4	13.0	8.0	100.0
1996	7.4	9.4	17.2	17.4	12.0	7.4	100.0
1994	7.8	9.8	17.7	17.3	12.2	7.5	100.0
1992	8.4	10.6	18.6	17.2	11.8	7.2	100.0

Notes

Anthropometric criteria for infants and 1-year-old children were calculated using programming code for pediatric anthropometry developed by WHO based on WHO Child Growth Standards (CDC, 2016a).

Percentiles reported in this table are cumulative. For example, the ≤ 5th percentile category includes infants in the ≤ 2.3rd percentile, and the ≥ 95th percentile category includes infants in the ≥ 97.7th percentile.

It is assumed that length for an infant is recumbent length.

Infants who fall at or below the 2.3rd percentile for weight-for-length meet the FNS-issued criteria for *underweight* for age or length. Infants who fall above the 2.3rd percentile and at or below the 5th percentile are considered *at risk of being underweight*. Infants who fall at or above the 97.7th percentile for weight-for-length meet the FNS-issued criteria for *high weight-for-length*.

In 1992 and 1994 anthropometric data were missing for 12.4 and 24.2 percent of infants, respectively. In 1996 anthropometric data were missing for 6.2 percent of infants. From 1998 to 2018 anthropometric data were missing for fewer than 5.0 percent of infants. Caution should be used in comparing results over time.

In 1992 Guam, Inter-tribal Council of Oklahoma, Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME), and Pueblo of Zuni (NM) were unable to provide data on anthropometric measures.

In 1996 Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM) was unable to provide data on anthropometric measures.

In 2002 Alaska was unable to provide data on anthropometric measures.

Table A.19. Distribution of Infants by Weight-for-Age Percentiles: 1992–2018

Year	WHO Growth Standards Weight-for-Age Percentiles						Measurement Data Present
	<3	<5	<10	≥90	≥95	≥97	
Number of Infant Participants							
2018	154,431	197,327	297,723	196,089	101,946	66,509	2,020,233
2016	167,340	213,002	321,436	224,607	115,756	74,632	2,261,147
2014	172,948	218,882	331,115	236,076	120,326	77,519	2,357,021
2012	180,682	227,536	344,126	236,434	118,971	76,396	2,406,249
2010	187,826	235,172	353,851	253,290	127,208	81,781	2,519,874
2008	198,334	247,395	367,980	269,267	139,044	91,828	2,547,745
2006	185,914	230,738	343,347	254,387	129,091	83,327	2,392,881
2004	166,709	208,726	309,300	271,172	141,870	92,889	2,317,137
2002	170,381	211,985	308,702	259,508	141,537	96,511	2,170,221
2000	180,265	221,311	320,839	257,205	138,144	93,140	2,198,693
1998	167,735	202,090	314,119	311,503	169,653	101,455	2,220,142
1996	152,617	185,833	287,004	275,099	151,294	93,001	2,056,693
1994	187,324	226,991	330,412	222,320	121,323	75,499	1,834,180
1992	171,062	204,868	301,014	229,938	128,166	80,281	1,805,309
Percent of Infant Participants							
2018	7.6	9.8	14.7	9.7	5.0	3.3	100.0
2016	7.4	9.4	14.2	9.9	5.1	3.3	100.0
2014	7.3	9.3	14.0	10.0	5.1	3.3	100.0
2012	7.5	9.5	14.3	9.8	4.9	3.2	100.0
2010	7.5	9.3	14.0	10.1	5.0	3.2	100.0
2008	7.8	9.7	14.4	10.6	5.5	3.6	100.0
2006	7.8	9.6	14.3	10.6	5.4	3.5	100.0
2004	7.2	9.0	13.3	11.7	6.1	4.0	100.0
2002	7.9	9.8	14.2	12.0	6.5	4.4	100.0
2000	8.2	10.1	14.6	11.7	6.3	4.2	100.0
1998	7.6	9.1	14.1	14.0	7.6	4.6	100.0
1996	7.4	9.0	14.0	13.4	7.4	4.5	100.0
1994	10.2	12.4	18.0	12.1	6.6	4.1	100.0
1992	9.5	11.3	16.7	12.7	7.1	4.4	100.0

Notes

Anthropometric criteria for infants and 1-year-old children were calculated using programming code for pediatric anthropometry developed by WHO based on WHO Child Growth Standards (CDC, 2016a).

Percentiles reported in this table are cumulative. For example, the < 5th percentile includes infants in the < 3rd percentile, and the ≥ 95th percentile includes infants in the ≥ 97th percentile.

In 1992 and 1994 anthropometric data were missing for 12.4 and 24.2 percent of infants, respectively. In 1996 anthropometric data were missing for 6.2 percent of infants. From 1998 to 2018 anthropometric data were missing for fewer than 5.0 percent of infants. Caution should be used in comparing results over time.

In 1992 Guam, Inter-tribal Council of Oklahoma, Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME), and Pueblo of Zuni (NM) were unable to provide data on anthropometric measures.

In 1996 Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM) was unable to provide data on anthropometric measures.

In 2002 Alaska was unable to provide data on anthropometric measures..

Table A.20. Distribution of Infants by Length-for-Age Percentiles: 1992–2018

Year	WHO Growth Standards Length-for-Age Percentiles						Measurement Data Present
	≤2.3	≤5	≤10	≥90	≥95	≥97.7	
Number of Infant Participants							
2018	243,539	354,329	502,038	169,837	104,803	68,068	2,020,233
2016	258,279	377,817	536,000	204,651	128,512	83,328	2,261,147
2014	259,735	380,445	538,738	231,723	147,965	97,755	2,357,021
2012	267,034	388,769	545,983	249,222	162,602	107,259	2,406,249
2010	289,804	421,865	588,036	255,163	166,877	108,889	2,519,874
2008	294,666	423,335	586,705	273,745	182,584	122,367	2,547,745
2006	275,852	395,978	545,823	262,900	174,364	114,809	2,392,881
2004	253,816	365,377	506,384	276,823	183,883	123,562	2,317,137
2002	234,808	334,284	458,883	291,747	200,094	139,291	2,170,221
2000	231,987	327,717	447,785	315,248	218,733	153,483	2,198,693
1998	213,356	308,675	399,282	412,341	320,813	206,788	2,220,142
1996	190,490	276,025	360,407	369,354	282,498	185,744	2,056,693
1994	221,734	308,524	396,000	284,393	212,907	141,880	1,834,180
1992	202,445	284,159	365,305	315,725	241,287	161,269	1,805,309
Percent of Infant Participants							
2018	12.1	17.5	24.9	8.4	5.2	3.4	100.0
2016	11.4	16.7	23.7	9.1	5.7	3.7	100.0
2014	11.0	16.1	22.9	9.8	6.3	4.1	100.0
2012	11.1	16.2	22.7	10.4	6.8	4.5	100.0
2010	11.5	16.7	23.3	10.1	6.6	4.3	100.0
2008	11.6	16.6	23.0	10.7	7.2	4.8	100.0
2006	11.5	16.5	22.8	11.0	7.3	4.8	100.0
2004	11.0	15.8	21.9	11.9	7.9	5.3	100.0
2002	10.8	15.4	21.1	13.4	9.2	6.4	100.0
2000	10.6	14.9	20.4	14.3	9.9	7.0	100.0
1998	9.6	13.9	18.0	18.6	14.5	9.3	100.0
1996	9.3	13.4	17.5	18.0	13.7	9.0	100.0
1994	12.1	16.8	21.6	15.5	11.6	7.7	100.0
1992	11.2	15.7	20.2	17.5	13.4	8.9	100.0

Notes

Anthropometric criteria for infants and 1-year-old children were calculated using programming code for pediatric anthropometry developed by WHO based on WHO Child Growth Standards (CDC, 2016a).

Percentiles reported in this table are cumulative. For example, the ≤ 5th percentile category includes infants in the ≤ 2.3rd percentile, and the ≥ 95th category includes infants in the ≥ 97.7th percentile.

Infants who fall at or below the 2.3rd percentile for length-for-age meet the FNS-issued criteria for *short stature*. Infants who fall above the 2.3rd percentile and at or below the 5th percentile are considered *at risk of short stature*.

In 1992 and 1994 anthropometric data were missing for 12.4 and 24.2 percent of infants, respectively. In 1996 anthropometric data were missing for 6.2 percent of infants. From 1998 to 2018 anthropometric data were missing for fewer than 5.0 percent of infants. Caution should be used in comparing results over time.

In 1992 Guam, Inter-tribal Council of Oklahoma, Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME), and Pueblo of Zuni (NM) were unable to provide data on anthropometric measures.

In 1996 Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM) was unable to provide data on anthropometric measures.

In 2002 Alaska was unable to provide data on anthropometric measures.

Table A.21. Distribution of 1-Year-Old Children by Weight-for-Length Percentiles: 1992–2018

Year	WHO Growth Standards Weight-for-Length Percentiles						Measurement Data Present
	≤2.3	≤5	≤10	≥90	≥95	≥97.7	
Number of 1-Year-Old Child Participants							
2018	8,461	17,196	35,879	433,211	286,891	180,309	1,343,747
2016	8,806	18,273	39,270	494,352	326,664	204,136	1,530,583
2014	9,026	18,495	39,875	513,000	338,474	210,797	1,586,379
2012	8,403	16,810	35,285	545,085	363,823	230,187	1,609,189
2010	7,925	15,180	32,118	598,134	405,978	260,316	1,659,369
2008	7,867	14,972	31,301	565,685	383,268	245,900	1,561,697
2006	7,497	14,038	29,171	492,189	334,986	215,803	1,360,409
2004	8,013	14,749	29,624	485,125	332,124	215,443	1,340,736
2002	8,053	14,776	29,429	465,338	318,236	205,834	1,302,142
2000	8,601	15,674	31,233	427,464	291,176	187,457	1,239,101
1998	12,365	15,032	40,831	400,459	278,216	186,725	1,272,408
1996	12,433	15,206	40,391	343,415	236,840	158,255	1,179,140
1994	15,396	19,074	47,523	335,304	230,479	153,649	1,158,308
1992	12,288	14,943	40,223	258,167	176,232	115,729	932,283
Percent of 1-Year-Old Child Participants							
2018	0.6	1.3	2.7	32.2	21.4	13.4	100.0
2016	0.6	1.2	2.6	32.3	21.3	13.3	100.0
2014	0.6	1.2	2.5	32.3	21.3	13.3	100.0
2012	0.5	1.0	2.2	33.9	22.6	14.3	100.0
2010	0.5	0.9	1.9	36.0	24.5	15.7	100.0
2008	0.5	1.0	2.0	36.2	24.5	15.7	100.0
2006	0.6	1.0	2.1	36.2	24.6	15.9	100.0
2004	0.6	1.1	2.2	36.2	24.8	16.1	100.0
2002	0.6	1.1	2.3	35.7	24.4	15.8	100.0
2000	0.7	1.3	2.5	34.5	23.5	15.1	100.0
1998	1.0	1.2	3.2	31.5	21.9	14.7	100.0
1996	1.1	1.3	3.4	29.1	20.1	13.4	100.0
1994	1.3	1.6	4.1	28.9	19.9	13.3	100.0
1992	1.3	1.6	4.3	27.7	18.9	12.4	100.0

Notes

Anthropometric criteria for infants and 1-year-old children were calculated using programming code for pediatric anthropometry developed by WHO based on WHO Child Growth Standards (CDC, 2016a).

Percentiles reported in this table are cumulative. For example, the ≤ 5th percentile includes children in the ≤ 2.3rd percentile, and the ≥ 95th percentile includes children in the ≥ 97.7th percentile.

One-year-old children who fall at or below the 2.3rd percentile for weight-for-length meet the FNS-issued criteria for *underweight* for age or length.

One-year-old children who fall above the 2.3rd percentile and at or below the 5th percentile are considered *at risk of being underweight*. One-year-old children who fall at or above the 97.7th percentile for weight-for-length meet the FNS-issued criteria for *high weight-for-length*.

In 1994 and from 2004 to 2012 anthropometric data were missing for between 11.0 and 12.0 percent of children. In 1992, from 1996 to 2002, and from 2014 to 2018 anthropometric data were missing for fewer than 10.0 percent of children. Caution should be used in comparing results over time.

In 1992 Guam, Inter-tribal Council of Oklahoma, Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME), and Pueblo of Zuni (NM) were unable to provide data on anthropometric measures.

In 1996 Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM) was unable to provide data on anthropometric measures.

In 2002 Alaska was unable to provide data on anthropometric measures.

Table A.22. Distribution of 1-Year-Old Children by Weight-for-Age Percentiles: 1992–2018

Year	WHO Growth Standards Weight-for-Age Percentiles						Measurement Data Present
	<3	<5	<10	≥90	≥95	≥97	
Number of 1-Year-Old Child Participants							
2018	20,406	32,183	63,870	292,908	178,011	124,969	1,343,747
2016	21,882	34,898	69,775	334,978	202,725	141,173	1,530,583
2014	21,502	34,098	68,254	349,375	210,545	146,120	1,586,379
2012	18,563	29,683	60,825	377,728	230,300	160,660	1,609,189
2010	18,148	28,659	58,138	411,659	253,374	177,895	1,659,369
2008	17,370	27,514	55,164	390,316	240,725	168,822	1,561,697
2006	16,047	24,935	50,021	337,924	207,977	145,711	1,360,409
2004	16,097	25,096	49,541	337,379	208,934	147,553	1,340,736
2002	16,212	24,986	49,038	327,256	202,994	143,093	1,302,142
2000	16,824	25,784	49,998	304,133	187,199	131,651	1,239,101
1998	16,401	25,584	48,663	314,198	193,514	132,716	1,272,408
1996	16,052	24,784	46,711	274,526	168,233	116,064	1,179,140
1994	27,422	37,381	61,888	250,611	151,553	103,127	1,158,308
1992	16,013	24,913	47,000	201,202	120,637	81,271	932,283
Percent of 1-Year-Old Child Participants							
2018	1.5	2.4	4.8	21.8	13.2	9.3	100.0
2016	1.4	2.3	4.6	21.9	13.2	9.2	100.0
2014	1.4	2.1	4.3	22.0	13.3	9.2	100.0
2012	1.2	1.8	3.8	23.5	14.3	10.0	100.0
2010	1.1	1.7	3.5	24.8	15.3	10.7	100.0
2008	1.1	1.8	3.5	25.0	15.4	10.8	100.0
2006	1.2	1.8	3.7	24.8	15.3	10.7	100.0
2004	1.2	1.9	3.7	25.2	15.6	11.0	100.0
2002	1.2	1.9	3.8	25.1	15.6	11.0	100.0
2000	1.4	2.1	4.0	24.5	15.1	10.6	100.0
1998	1.3	2.0	3.8	24.7	15.2	10.4	100.0
1996	1.4	2.1	4.0	23.3	14.3	9.8	100.0
1994	2.4	3.2	5.3	21.6	13.1	8.9	100.0
1992	1.7	2.7	5.0	21.6	12.9	8.7	100.0

Notes

Anthropometric criteria for infants and 1-year-old children were calculated using programming code for pediatric anthropometry developed by WHO based on WHO Child Growth Standards (CDC, 2016a).

Percentiles reported in this table are cumulative. For example, the < 5th percentile includes children in the < 3rd percentile, and the ≥ 95th percentile includes children in the ≥ 97th percentile.

In 1994 and from 2004 to 2012 anthropometric data were missing for between 11.0 and 12.0 percent of children. In 1992, from 1996 to 2002, and from 2014 to 2018 anthropometric data were missing for fewer than 10.0 percent of children. Caution should be used in comparing results over time.

In 1992 Guam, Inter-tribal Council of Oklahoma, Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME), and Pueblo of Zuni (NM) were unable to provide data on anthropometric measures.

In 1996 Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM) was unable to provide data on anthropometric measures.

In 2002 Alaska was unable to provide data on anthropometric measures.

Table A.23. Distribution of 1-Year-Old Children by Length-for-Age Percentiles: 1992–2018

Year	WHO Growth Standards Length-for-Age Percentiles						Measurement Data Present
	≤2.3	≤5	≤10	≥90	≥95	≥97.7	
Number of 1-Year-Old Child Participants							
2018	95,592	157,743	252,283	119,989	71,254	47,057	1,343,747
2016	104,278	172,865	278,486	137,949	81,560	53,489	1,530,583
2014	102,894	172,498	280,111	145,927	86,477	56,934	1,586,379
2012	98,845	166,273	272,801	155,431	90,940	60,132	1,609,189
2010	105,458	175,545	286,594	156,982	91,761	61,092	1,659,369
2008	99,754	166,375	271,656	154,701	92,608	62,533	1,561,697
2006	89,831	147,620	241,741	130,301	76,765	51,298	1,360,409
2004	89,431	145,193	235,493	133,263	79,226	53,261	1,340,736
2002	85,382	139,965	226,012	134,119	80,416	54,122	1,302,142
2000	81,232	132,374	213,734	129,842	77,609	52,468	1,239,101
1998	80,507	115,705	193,637	160,888	103,153	69,786	1,272,408
1996	71,868	103,900	173,026	149,884	96,287	66,110	1,179,140
1994	82,690	117,253	189,557	133,359	85,417	57,927	1,158,308
1992	66,985	96,526	157,751	113,782	72,014	48,935	932,283
Percent of 1-Year-Old Child Participants							
2018	7.1	11.7	18.8	8.9	5.3	3.5	100.0
2016	6.8	11.3	18.2	9.0	5.3	3.5	100.0
2014	6.5	10.9	17.7	9.2	5.5	3.6	100.0
2012	6.1	10.3	17.0	9.7	5.7	3.7	100.0
2010	6.4	10.6	17.3	9.5	5.5	3.7	100.0
2008	6.4	10.7	17.4	9.9	5.9	4.0	100.0
2006	6.6	10.9	17.8	9.6	5.6	3.8	100.0
2004	6.7	10.8	17.6	9.9	5.9	4.0	100.0
2002	6.6	10.7	17.4	10.3	6.2	4.2	100.0
2000	6.6	10.7	17.2	10.5	6.3	4.2	100.0
1998	6.3	9.1	15.2	12.6	8.1	5.5	100.0
1996	6.1	8.8	14.7	12.7	8.2	5.6	100.0
1994	7.1	10.1	16.4	11.5	7.4	5.0	100.0
1992	7.2	10.4	16.9	12.2	7.7	5.2	100.0

Notes

Anthropometric criteria for infants and 1-year-old children were calculated using programming code for pediatric anthropometry developed by WHO based on WHO Child Growth Standards (CDC, 2016a).

Percentiles reported in this table are cumulative. For example, the ≤ 5th percentile includes children in the ≤ 2.3rd percentile, and the ≥ 95th percentile includes children in the ≥ 97.7th percentile.

One-year-old children who fall at or below the 2.3rd percentile for length-for-age meet the FNS-issued criteria for *short stature*. One-year-old children who fall above the 2.3rd percentile and at or below the 5th percentile are considered *at risk of short stature*.

In 1994 and from 2004 to 2012 anthropometric data were missing for between 11.0 and 12.0 percent of children. In 1992, from 1996 to 2002, and from 2014 to 2018 anthropometric data were missing for fewer than 10.0 percent of children. Caution should be used in comparing results over time.

In 1992 Guam, Inter-tribal Council of Oklahoma, Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME), and Pueblo of Zuni (NM) were unable to provide data on anthropometric measures.

In 1996 Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM) was unable to provide data on anthropometric measures.

In 2002 Alaska was unable to provide data on anthropometric measures.

Table A.24. Distribution of 2- to 4-Year-Old Children by BMI Percentiles: 1992–2018

Year	CDC Growth Standards BMI Percentiles							Measurement Data Present
	≤2.3	≤5	≤10	≥85	≥90	≥95	≥97.7	
Number of 2- to 4-Year-Old Child Participants								
2018	54,687	94,176	170,077	753,647	574,520	365,740	233,540	2,538,767
2016	61,766	106,546	193,436	832,598	630,725	398,126	252,895	2,858,578
2014	62,397	108,086	194,674	921,889	701,657	444,806	282,431	3,054,364
2012	65,924	114,518	205,108	1,031,843	789,052	503,399	320,590	3,311,076
2010	59,460	104,498	189,233	1,089,868	836,741	534,013	339,421	3,352,393
2008	54,416	95,248	171,766	960,210	735,714	468,687	298,350	2,939,694
2006	54,285	93,743	165,092	868,371	664,890	423,585	268,651	2,689,375
2004	59,352	100,257	173,246	865,903	664,368	421,345	270,189	2,704,343
2002	61,794	106,216	180,317	749,191	574,170	365,632	229,690	2,466,387
2000	63,094	107,923	182,098	707,603	538,263	337,526	209,929	2,407,515
1998	80,480	133,201	217,690	664,175	497,619	310,056	191,327	2,530,109
1996	79,722	131,193	213,604	586,070	435,456	268,271	163,236	2,348,634
1994	83,970	132,943	207,486	467,530	346,179	210,298	126,848	1,944,891
1992	64,299	102,940	162,283	328,767	241,536	144,283	84,914	1,451,517
Percent of 2- to 4-Year-Old Child Participants								
2018	2.2	3.7	6.7	29.7	22.6	14.4	9.2	100.0
2016	2.2	3.7	6.8	29.1	22.1	13.9	8.8	100.0
2014	2.0	3.5	6.4	30.2	23.0	14.6	9.2	100.0
2012	2.0	3.5	6.2	31.2	23.8	15.2	9.7	100.0
2010	1.8	3.1	5.6	32.5	25.0	15.9	10.1	100.0
2008	1.9	3.2	5.8	32.7	25.0	15.9	10.1	100.0
2006	2.0	3.5	6.1	32.3	24.7	15.8	10.0	100.0
2004	2.2	3.7	6.4	32.0	24.6	15.6	10.0	100.0
2002	2.5	4.3	7.3	30.4	23.3	14.8	9.3	100.0
2000	2.6	4.5	7.6	29.4	22.4	14.0	8.7	100.0
1998	3.2	5.3	8.6	26.3	19.7	12.3	7.6	100.0
1996	3.4	5.6	9.1	25.0	18.5	11.4	7.0	100.0
1994	4.3	6.8	10.7	24.0	17.8	10.8	6.5	100.0
1992	4.4	7.1	11.2	22.6	16.6	9.9	5.9	100.0

Notes

Anthropometric criteria for children aged 2 or older were calculated using programming code for pediatric anthropometry developed by CDC based on current growth charts (CDC, 2016b).

Percentiles reported in this table are cumulative. For example, the ≤ 5th percentile includes children in the ≤ 2.3rd percentile, and the ≥ 95th percentile includes children in the ≥ 97.7th percentile.

Children aged 2 or older falling at or below the 5th percentile for BMI are considered *underweight*. Children aged 2 or older falling above the 5th percentile and at or below the 10th percentile for BMI are considered *at risk of being underweight*. Children aged 2 or older falling at or above the 85th percentile and below the 95th percentile for BMI are considered *overweight*. Children aged 2 or older falling at or above the 95th percentile for BMI are considered *obese*.

In 1994 and from 2004 to 2012 anthropometric data were missing for between 11.0 and 12.0 percent of children. In 1992, from 1996 to 2002, and from 2014 to 2018 anthropometric data were missing for fewer than 10.0 percent of children. Caution should be used in comparing results over time.

In 1992 Guam, Inter-tribal Council of Oklahoma, Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME), and Pueblo of Zuni (NM) were unable to provide data on anthropometric measures.

In 1996 Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM) was unable to provide data on anthropometric measures.

In 2002 Alaska was unable to provide data on anthropometric measures.

Table A.25. Distribution of 2- to 4-Year-Old Children by Weight-for-Age Percentiles: 1992–2018

Year	CDC Growth Standards Weight-for-Age Percentiles						Measurement Data Present
	<3	<5	<10	≥90	≥95	≥97	
Number of 2- to 4-Year-Old Child Participants							
2018	65,758	98,548	179,873	513,660	326,967	239,812	2,538,767
2016	71,930	108,780	199,977	567,388	358,325	261,575	2,858,578
2014	68,822	104,143	194,954	633,263	400,259	291,480	3,054,364
2012	70,060	105,962	198,073	709,479	449,665	328,634	3,311,076
2010	67,159	101,929	191,572	735,651	466,289	339,862	3,352,393
2008	61,379	92,306	172,185	643,096	407,390	296,916	2,939,694
2006	60,384	89,782	165,881	576,548	364,449	265,580	2,689,375
2004	62,420	92,607	169,850	583,825	371,489	270,995	2,704,343
2002	60,526	89,479	162,651	517,944	327,049	237,678	2,466,387
2000	61,875	91,561	165,578	482,496	299,886	216,377	2,407,515
1998	66,099	96,003	174,488	470,216	286,657	203,687	2,530,109
1996	71,560	102,868	183,519	395,472	237,493	166,295	2,348,634
1994	78,203	109,107	186,638	293,603	174,261	121,040	1,944,891
1992	62,608	89,301	154,700	209,377	121,387	83,212	1,451,517
Percent of 2- to 4-Year-Old Child Participants							
2018	2.6	3.9	7.1	20.2	12.9	9.4	100.0
2016	2.5	3.8	7.0	19.8	12.5	9.2	100.0
2014	2.3	3.4	6.4	20.7	13.1	9.5	100.0
2012	2.1	3.2	6.0	21.4	13.6	9.9	100.0
2010	2.0	3.0	5.7	21.9	13.9	10.1	100.0
2008	2.1	3.1	5.9	21.9	13.9	10.1	100.0
2006	2.2	3.3	6.2	21.4	13.6	9.9	100.0
2004	2.3	3.4	6.3	21.6	13.7	10.0	100.0
2002	2.5	3.6	6.6	21.0	13.3	9.6	100.0
2000	2.6	3.8	6.9	20.0	12.5	9.0	100.0
1998	2.6	3.8	6.9	18.6	11.3	8.1	100.0
1996	3.0	4.4	7.8	16.8	10.1	7.1	100.0
1994	4.0	5.6	9.6	15.1	9.0	6.2	100.0
1992	4.3	6.2	10.7	14.4	8.4	5.7	100.0

Notes

Anthropometric criteria for children aged 2 or older were calculated using programming code for pediatric anthropometry developed by CDC based on current growth charts (CDC, 2016b).

Percentiles reported in this table are cumulative. For example, the < 5th percentile includes children in the < 3rd percentile, and the ≥ 95th percentile includes children in the ≥ 97th percentile.

In 1994 and from 2004 to 2012 anthropometric data were missing for between 11.0 and 12.0 percent of children. In 1992, from 1996 to 2002, and from 2014 to 2018 anthropometric data were missing for fewer than 10.0 percent of children. Caution should be used in comparing results over time.

In 1992 Guam, Inter-tribal Council of Oklahoma, Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME), and Pueblo of Zuni (NM) were unable to provide data on anthropometric measures.

In 1996 Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM) was unable to provide data on anthropometric measures.

In 2002 Alaska was unable to provide data on anthropometric measures.

Table A.26. Distribution of 2- to 4-Year-Old Children by Height-for-Age Percentiles: 1992–2018

Year	CDC Growth Standards Height-for-Age Percentiles						Measurement Data Present
	≤2.3	≤5	≤10	≥90	≥95	≥97.7	
Number of 2- to 4-Year-Old Child Participants							
2018	52,445	103,284	202,476	341,883	187,316	120,796	2,538,767
2016	56,566	111,704	220,732	383,675	209,491	135,277	2,858,578
2014	55,727	111,127	222,917	426,438	234,541	152,167	3,054,364
2012	60,799	120,464	238,335	472,512	261,194	169,509	3,311,076
2010	64,815	127,401	249,989	466,391	256,481	166,439	3,352,393
2008	60,381	116,731	226,735	412,742	229,531	149,561	2,939,694
2006	59,077	112,980	216,536	373,880	207,814	135,563	2,689,375
2004	60,799	115,508	219,075	387,686	218,048	143,320	2,704,343
2002	54,525	102,235	194,128	367,489	208,151	137,297	2,466,387
2000	53,564	101,239	193,299	349,783	197,084	130,124	2,407,515
1998	55,404	103,148	194,045	394,424	227,044	150,567	2,530,109
1996	60,321	110,307	202,233	333,241	189,802	124,542	2,348,634
1994	61,371	109,057	194,271	247,390	137,971	90,171	1,944,891
1992	45,780	84,500	153,667	180,503	99,396	64,268	1,451,517
Percent of 2- to 4-Year-Old Child Participants							
2018	2.1	4.1	8.0	13.5	7.4	4.8	100.0
2016	2.0	3.9	7.7	13.4	7.3	4.7	100.0
2014	1.8	3.6	7.3	14.0	7.7	5.0	100.0
2012	1.8	3.6	7.2	14.3	7.9	5.1	100.0
2010	1.9	3.8	7.5	13.9	7.7	5.0	100.0
2008	2.1	4.0	7.7	14.0	7.8	5.1	100.0
2006	2.2	4.2	8.1	13.9	7.7	5.0	100.0
2004	2.2	4.3	8.1	14.3	8.1	5.3	100.0
2002	2.2	4.1	7.9	14.9	8.4	5.6	100.0
2000	2.2	4.2	8.0	14.5	8.2	5.4	100.0
1998	2.2	4.1	7.7	15.6	9.0	6.0	100.0
1996	2.6	4.7	8.6	14.2	8.1	5.3	100.0
1994	3.2	5.6	10.0	12.7	7.1	4.6	100.0
1992	3.2	5.8	10.6	12.4	6.8	4.4	100.0

Notes

Anthropometric criteria for children aged 2 or older were calculated using programming code for pediatric anthropometry developed by CDC based on current growth charts (CDC, 2016b).

Percentiles reported in this table are cumulative. For example, the ≤ 5th percentile includes children in the ≤ 2.3rd percentile, and the ≥ 95th percentile includes children in the ≥ 97.7th percentile.

Children aged 2 or older falling at or below the 5th percentile for height-for-age are considered to have *short stature*. Children aged 2 or older falling above the 5th percentile and at or below the 10th percentile for height-for-age are considered *at risk of short stature*.

In 1994 and from 2004 to 2012 anthropometric data were missing for between 11.0 and 12.0 percent of children. In 1992, from 1996 to 2002, and from 2014 to 2018 anthropometric data were missing for fewer than 10.0 percent of children. Caution should be used in comparing results over time.

In 1992 Guam, Inter-tribal Council of Oklahoma, Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME), and Pueblo of Zuni (NM) were unable to provide data on anthropometric measures.

In 1996 Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM) was unable to provide data on anthropometric measures.

In 2002 Alaska was unable to provide data on anthropometric measures.

Table A.27. Distribution of BMI Among Breastfeeding Women: 1992-2018

Year	Underweight	Normal Weight	Overweight or Obese	Measurement Data Present
Number of Breastfeeding Woman Participants				
2018	4,692	148,328	463,864	616,885
2016	5,405	171,464	495,727	672,596
2014	5,120	176,614	494,872	676,606
2012	4,672	173,245	477,114	655,031
2010	4,439	175,841	467,423	647,703
2008	4,867	179,906	458,449	643,222
2006	4,786	165,538	402,041	572,365
2004	5,003	154,985	346,851	506,840
2002	4,866	140,087	299,546	444,499
2000	4,836	133,382	267,239	405,456
1998	5,126	133,075	240,274	378,475
1996	4,950	103,931	164,608	273,489
1994	4,880	102,891	148,430	256,201
1992	5,741	81,531	112,571	199,843
Percent of Breastfeeding Woman Participants				
2018	0.8	24.0	75.2	100.0
2016	0.8	25.5	73.7	100.0
2014	0.8	26.1	73.1	100.0
2012	0.7	26.4	72.8	100.0
2010	0.7	27.1	72.2	100.0
2008	0.8	28.0	71.3	100.0
2006	0.8	28.9	70.2	100.0
2004	1.0	30.6	68.4	100.0
2002	1.1	31.5	67.4	100.0
2000	1.2	32.9	65.9	100.0
1998	1.4	35.2	63.5	100.0
1996	1.8	38.0	60.2	100.0
1994	1.9	40.2	57.9	100.0
1992	2.9	40.8	56.3	100.0

Notes

For women, FNS uses NHLBI (1996) definitions of *underweight* as having a BMI less than 18.5 and *overweight* or *obese* as having a BMI greater than or equal to 25.0.

In 1994 and 1996, anthropometric data were missing for 6.9 and 17.2 percent of breastfeeding women, respectively. In 1992 and from 1998 to 2018 anthropometric data were missing for fewer than 4.0 percent of breastfeeding women. Caution should be used in comparing results over time.

In 1992 Guam, Inter-tribal Council of Oklahoma, Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME), and Pueblo of Zuni (NM) were unable to provide data on anthropometric measures.

In 1996 Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM) was unable to provide data on anthropometric measures.

In 2002 Alaska was unable to provide data on anthropometric measures.

Table A.28. Distribution of BMI Among Postpartum Women: 1992-2018

Year	Underweight	Normal Weight	Overweight or Obese	Measurement Data Present
Number of Postpartum Woman Participants				
2018	4,220	108,604	389,118	501,942
2016	5,050	129,974	426,356	561,380
2014	5,819	149,029	450,129	604,977
2012	6,506	164,634	468,408	639,548
2010	6,559	177,930	481,977	666,466
2008	7,494	191,975	492,844	692,313
2006	7,028	174,951	438,526	620,506
2004	7,934	183,463	434,989	626,385
2002	7,882	174,451	390,637	572,970
2000	8,483	177,773	368,646	554,903
1998	9,843	199,734	367,607	577,183
1996	11,520	190,299	305,879	507,698
1994	11,071	182,750	262,261	456,082
1992	9,323	118,128	160,693	288,144
Percent of Postpartum Woman Participants				
2018	0.8	21.6	77.5	100.0
2016	0.9	23.2	75.9	100.0
2014	1.0	24.6	74.4	100.0
2012	1.0	25.7	73.2	100.0
2010	1.0	26.7	72.3	100.0
2008	1.1	27.7	71.2	100.0
2006	1.1	28.2	70.7	100.0
2004	1.3	29.3	69.4	100.0
2002	1.4	30.4	68.2	100.0
2000	1.5	32.0	66.4	100.0
1998	1.7	34.6	63.7	100.0
1996	2.3	37.5	60.2	100.0
1994	2.4	40.1	57.5	100.0
1992	3.2	41.0	55.8	100.0

Notes

For women, FNS uses NHLBI (1996) definitions of *underweight* as having a BMI less than 18.5 and *overweight* or *obese* as having a BMI greater than or equal to 25.0.

In 1994 and 1996 anthropometric data were missing for 12.4 and 10.6 percent of postpartum women, respectively. In 1992 and from 1998 to 2018 anthropometric data were missing for fewer than 5.0 percent of postpartum women. Caution should be used in comparing results over time.

In 1992 Guam, Inter-tribal Council of Oklahoma, Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME), and Pueblo of Zuni (NM) were unable to provide data on anthropometric measures.

In 1996 Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM) was unable to provide data on anthropometric measures.

In 2002 Alaska was unable to provide data on anthropometric measures.

Table A.29. Distribution of Children With Hemoglobin or Hematocrit Levels Below FNS Standards, Among Participants Reporting Hematological Data: 1992–2018

Year	Not Anemic (Measure at or Above Standard)	Anemic (Measure Below Standard)	Measurement Data Present
Number of Child Participants			
2018	2,917,036	499,672	3,416,708
2016	3,351,720	566,304	3,918,024
2014	3,400,086	576,231	3,976,317
2012	3,461,841	525,971	3,987,813
2010	3,492,673	552,953	4,045,626
2008	3,032,594	504,513	3,537,107
2006	2,866,403	425,586	3,291,989
2004	2,978,211	445,360	3,423,571
2002	2,849,825	431,212	3,281,037
2000	2,944,789	437,465	3,382,254
1998	3,029,764	573,929	3,603,693
1996	2,770,266	586,581	3,356,847
1994	2,283,486	542,775	2,826,261
1992	1,781,996	313,868	2,095,863
Percent of Child Participants			
2018	85.4	14.6	100.0
2016	85.5	14.5	100.0
2014	85.5	14.5	100.0
2012	86.8	13.2	100.0
2010	86.3	13.7	100.0
2008	85.7	14.3	100.0
2006	87.1	12.9	100.0
2004	87.0	13.0	100.0
2002	86.9	13.1	100.0
2000	87.1	12.9	100.0
1998	84.1	15.9	100.0
1996	82.5	17.5	100.0
1994	80.8	19.2	100.0
1992	85.0	15.0	100.0

Notes

Percents may not add to 100.0, and subtotals may not add to totals, because of rounding.

From 1992 to 1996 and 2000 to 2018 hematological data were missing for between 11.0 and 21.0 percent of children. In 1998 hematological data were missing for 9.4 percent of children. Caution should be used in comparing results over time.

In 2006 Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK) was unable to provide data on hematological measures.

Table A.30. Distribution of Women With Hemoglobin or Hematocrit Levels Below FNS Standards, Among Participants Reporting Hematological Data: 1992–2018

Year	Not Anemic (Measure at or Above Standard)	Anemic (Measure Below Standard)	Measurement Data Present
Number of Women Participants			
2018	1,228,049	471,966	1,700,016
2016	1,402,087	528,304	1,930,391
2014	1,455,364	552,830	2,008,194
2012	1,432,319	568,524	2,000,843
2010	1,466,709	563,795	2,030,504
2008	1,478,760	555,972	2,034,732
2006	1,386,462	481,245	1,867,707
2004	1,342,302	441,102	1,783,404
2002	1,254,204	393,830	1,648,035
2000	1,276,568	392,425	1,668,993
1998	1,253,596	374,603	1,628,199
1996	1,194,997	336,215	1,531,213
1994	609,501	246,764	856,265
1992	561,396	58,091	619,486
Percent of Women Participants			
2018	72.2	27.8	100.0
2016	72.6	27.4	100.0
2014	72.5	27.5	100.0
2012	71.6	28.4	100.0
2010	72.2	27.8	100.0
2008	72.7	27.3	100.0
2006	74.2	25.8	100.0
2004	75.3	24.7	100.0
2002	76.1	23.9	100.0
2000	76.5	23.5	100.0
1998	77.0	23.0	100.0
1996	78.0	22.0	100.0
1994	71.2	28.8	100.0
1992	90.6	9.4	100.0

Notes

Percents may not add to 100.0, and subtotals may not add to totals, because of rounding.

From 1992 to 2012 hematological data were missing for more than 10.0 percent of women. From 2014 to 2018 hematological data were missing for fewer than 10.0 percent of women. Caution should be used in comparing results over time.

In 2006 Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK) was unable to provide data on hematological measures.

Table A.31. Breastfeeding Initiation for 6- to 13-Month-Old Infants and Children: 2004–2018

Year	Initiated Breastfeeding	Total Infant and Child Participants Reporting Initiation Data
Number of Infant and Child Participants		
2018	827,679	1,153,120
2016	908,601	1,273,520
2014	955,126	1,358,344
2012	965,908	1,426,085
2010	983,637	1,520,610
2008	907,587	1,466,204
2006	819,613	1,354,248
2004	705,710	1,239,206
Percent of Infant and Child Participants		
2018	71.8	100.0
2016	71.3	100.0
2014	70.3	100.0
2012	67.7	100.0
2010	64.7	100.0
2008	61.9	100.0
2006	60.5	100.0
2004	56.9	100.0

Notes

In 2004 Alaska; American Samoa; Cherokee Nation (OK); Chickasaw Nation (OK); Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM); Hawaii; Mississippi; Missouri; Montana; Muscogee Creek Nation (OK); Osage Nation (OK); Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK); Pueblo of San Felipe (NM); Pueblo of Zuni (NM); Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM); Seneca Nation (NY); South Carolina; the U.S. Virgin Islands; Vermont; Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK); and Wisconsin were unable to provide initiation data for at least 75.0 percent of 6- to 13-month-old infants and children.

In 2006 Cherokee Nation (OK); Chickasaw Nation (OK); Choctaw Nation (OK); the District of Columbia; Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM); Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM); Idaho; Muscogee Creek Nation (OK); Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK); Pueblo of San Felipe (NM); Rhode Island; the U.S. Virgin Islands; and Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK) were unable to provide initiation data for at least 75.0 percent of 6- to 13-month-old infants and children.

In 2008 Idaho, Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma, and the Northern Mariana Islands were unable to provide initiation data for at least 75.0 percent of 6- to 13-month-old infants and children.

In 2010 Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME), Oregon, and Seneca Nation (NY) were unable to provide initiation data for at least 75.0 percent of 6- to 13-month-old infants and children.

In 2012 Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME), Inter Tribal Council of Arizona, Nevada, and Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME) were unable to provide initiation data for at least 75.0 percent of 6- to 13-month-old infants and children.

In 2014 Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY), Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada, Nevada, Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY), Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME), Seneca Nation (NY), and Three Affiliated Tribes (ND) were unable to provide initiation data for at least 75.0 percent of 6- to 13-month-old infants and children.

In 2016 Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC), Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY), North Carolina, Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY), Three Affiliated Tribes (ND), Virginia, and Winnebago Tribe (NE) were unable to provide initiation data for at least 75.0 percent of 6- to 13-month-old infants and children.

In 2018 Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC) and North Carolina were unable to provide initiation data for at least 75.0 percent of 6- to 13-month-old infants and children.

Table A.32. Breastfeeding Initiation for 7- to 11-Month-Old Infants: 1998–2018

Year	Initiated Breastfeeding	Total Infant and Child Participants
Number of Infant and Child Participants		
2018	560,077	779,694
2016	605,672	848,076
2014	629,940	895,075
2012	638,934	937,596
2010	657,389	1,017,523
2008	630,842	1,020,119
2006	563,567	927,638
2004	492,127	867,425
2002	342,720	682,126
2000	276,775	584,995
1998	269,630	612,127
Percent of Infant and Child Participants		
2018	71.8	100.0
2016	71.4	100.0
2014	70.4	100.0
2012	68.1	100.0
2010	64.6	100.0
2008	61.8	100.0
2006	60.8	100.0
2004	56.7	100.0
2002	50.2	100.0
2000	47.3	100.0
1998	44.0	100.0

Notes

In 1998 Alabama; Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD); Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK); Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM); Idaho; Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME); Indian Tribal Council of Oklahoma; Kentucky; Louisiana; Maine; Mississippi; Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians; New Jersey; New Mexico; North Dakota; Oklahoma; Omaha Nation (NE); Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD); South Carolina; Three Affiliated Tribes (ND); the U.S. Virgin Islands; Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO); Virginia; Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK); and Winnebago Tribe (WY) were unable to provide initiation data for at least 75.0 percent of 7- to 11-month-old infants and children.

In 2000 Colorado; Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM); Cherokee Nation (OK); Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK); Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY); Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM); Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME); Louisiana; Mississippi; Navajo Nation; New Mexico; New York; Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK); Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME); Puerto Rico; Seneca Nation (NY); South Carolina; Virginia; and the U.S. Virgin Islands were unable to provide initiation data for at least 75.0 percent of 7- to 11-month-old infants and children.

In 2002 Alaska, Cherokee Nation (OK), Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK), Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM), Hawaii, Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME), Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada, Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma, Montana, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Omaha Nation (NE), Puerto Rico, Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM), South Carolina, Virginia, and Wisconsin were unable to provide initiation data for at least 75.0 percent of 7- to 11-month-old infants and children.

In 2004 Alaska, Cherokee Nation (OK), Mississippi, Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK), Pueblo of Zuni (NM), South Carolina, the U.S. Virgin Islands, Vermont, West Virginia, and Wisconsin were unable to provide initiation data for at least 75.0 percent of 7- to 11-month-old infants and children.

In 2006 Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK), the District of Columbia, Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM), Rhode Island, and the U.S. Virgin Islands were unable to provide initiation data for at least 75.0 percent of 7- to 11-month-old infants and children.

In 2008 Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma and the Northern Mariana Islands were unable to provide initiation data for at least 75.0 percent of 7- to 11-month-old infants and children.

In 2010 Oregon and Seneca Nation (NY) were unable to provide initiation data for at least 75.0 percent of 7- to 11-month-old infants and children.

In 2012 Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME), Inter-Tribal Council of Arizona, Omaha Nation (NE), Nevada, and Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME) were unable to provide initiation data for at least 75.0 percent of 7- to 11-month-old infants and children.

In 2014 Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY), Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada, Nevada, Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY), Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME) and Seneca Nation (NY) were unable to provide initiation data for at least 75.0 percent of 7- to 11-month-old infants and children.

In 2016 Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC), Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY), Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY), North Carolina, Three Affiliated Tribes (ND) and Virginia were unable to provide initiation data for at least 75.0 percent of 7- to 11-month-old infants and children.

In 2018 Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM); American Samoa; Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC); Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME); North Carolina; and Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND) were unable to provide initiation data for at least 75.0 percent of 7- to 11-month-old infants and children.

Figure A.1. Breastfeeding Initiation Rates for 7- to 11-Month-Old Infants, 1998–2008

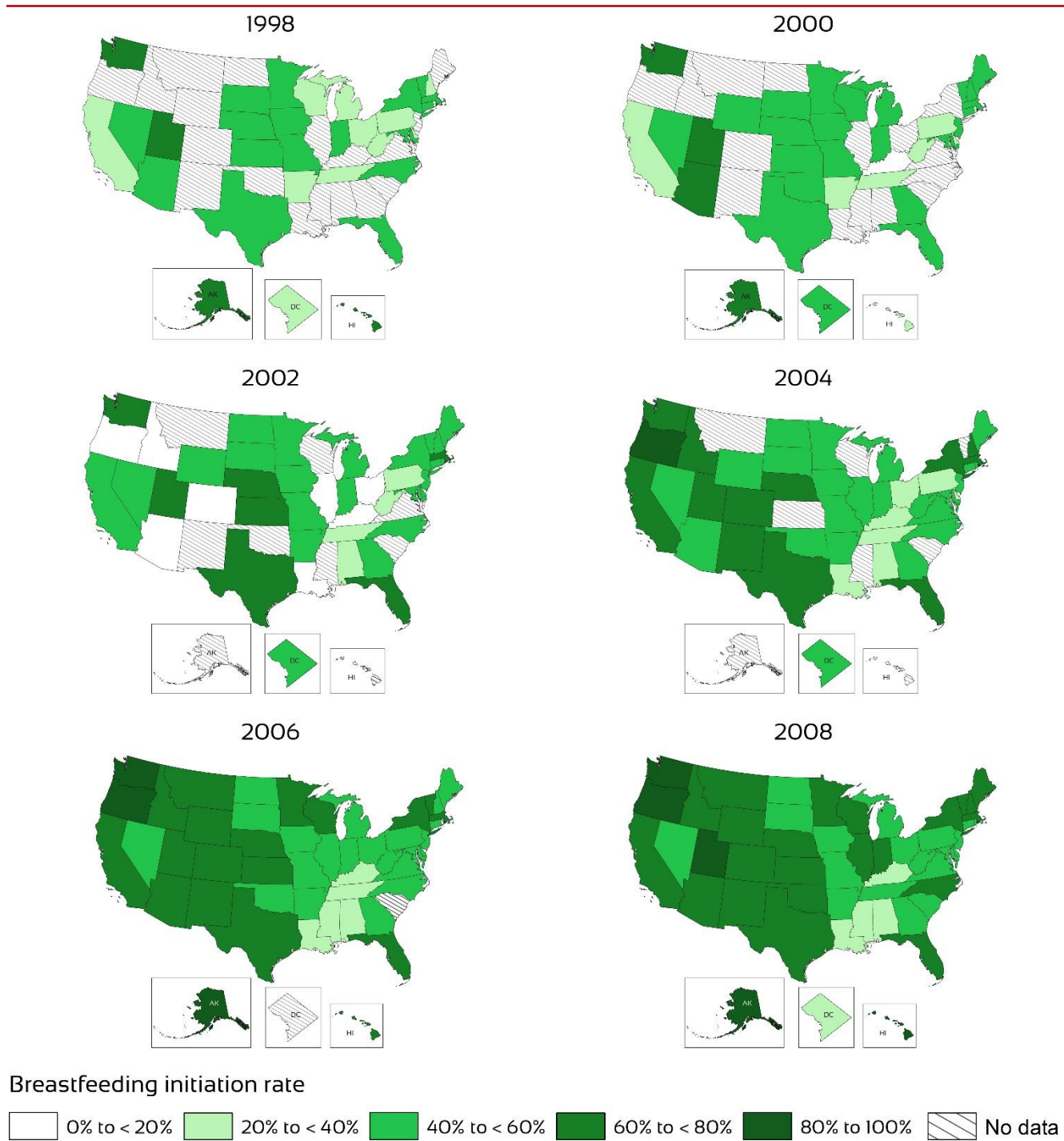
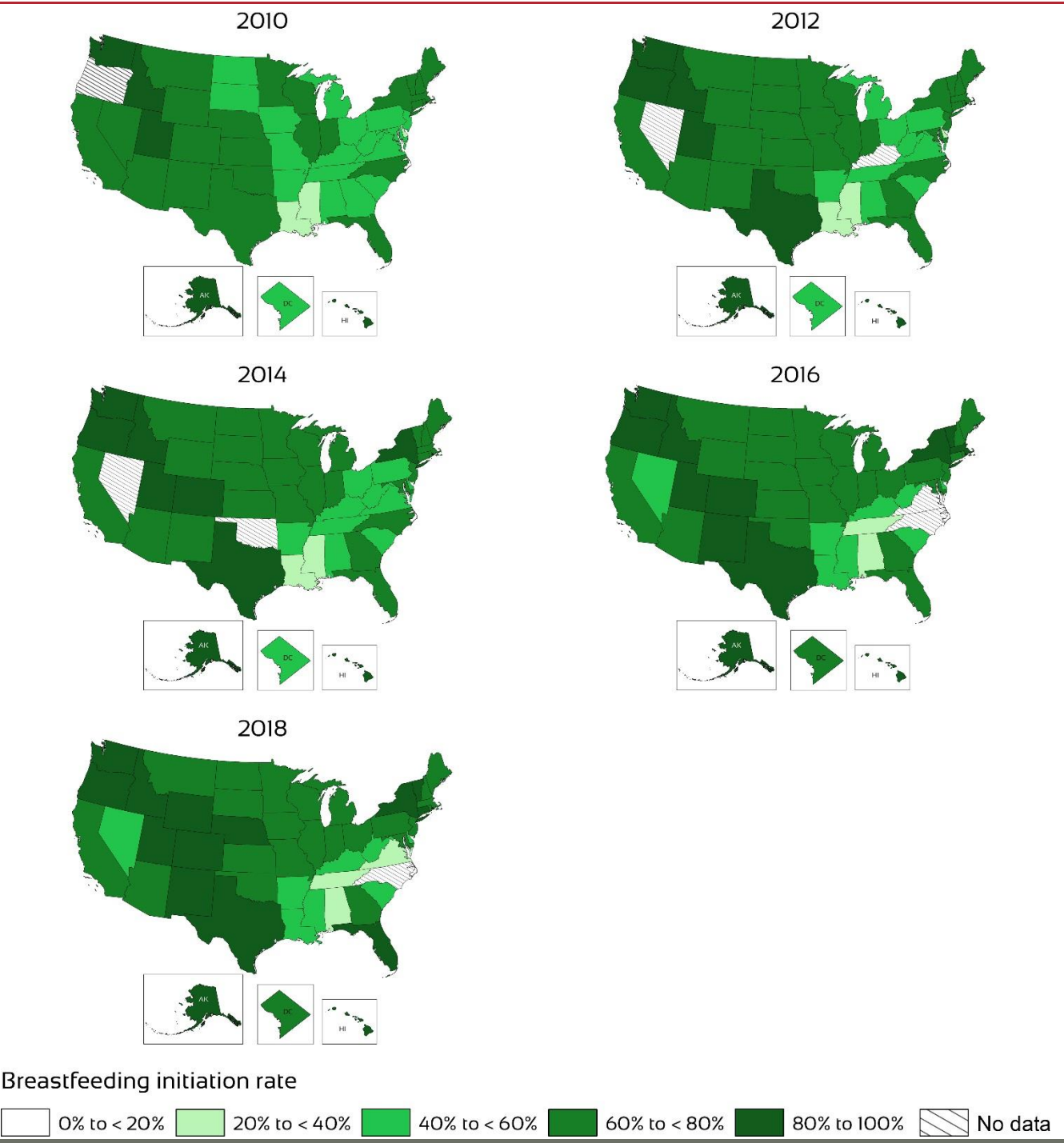


Figure A.2. Breastfeeding Initiation Rates for 7- to 11-Month-Old Infants, 2010–2018



Appendix B. State Agency Tables

Table B.1a. Number of Participants by Participant Category, by State Agency

State Agency	Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women	Infants	Children	Total Participants
Total Participants	675,227	628,152	514,009	1,817,388	1,868,344	4,151,940	7,837,672
Alabama	14,393	4,044	13,992	32,429	35,438	62,872	130,739
Alaska	1,591	1,988	813	4,392	4,037	10,534	18,963
Arizona	12,349	5,406	13,871	31,626	30,174	89,281	151,081
Arkansas	8,463	3,268	9,012	20,743	22,042	37,074	79,859
California	100,047	90,986	62,899	253,932	244,943	695,319	1,194,194
Colorado	8,347	7,938	6,488	22,773	23,879	47,818	94,470
Connecticut	5,123	3,753	2,592	11,468	12,962	30,079	54,509
Delaware	1,590	1,421	1,318	4,329	5,838	9,599	19,766
District of Columbia	1,161	1,623	1,039	3,823	4,399	7,317	15,539
Florida	48,246	56,339	24,893	129,478	128,481	285,752	543,711
Georgia	24,739	17,252	18,094	60,085	64,550	116,772	241,407
Hawaii	2,479	3,455	1,388	7,322	7,276	17,599	32,197
Idaho	3,131	3,388	1,893	8,412	8,680	20,172	37,264
Illinois	19,362	17,452	20,014	56,828	62,601	113,114	232,543
Indiana	12,935	12,210	12,907	38,052	41,940	88,420	168,412
Iowa	5,316	4,636	5,771	15,723	15,659	39,219	70,601
Kansas	5,241	4,483	4,341	14,065	14,674	34,022	62,761
Kentucky	11,169	5,259	10,117	26,545	31,358	55,479	113,382
Louisiana	12,160	5,038	14,981	32,179	37,779	57,407	127,365
Maine	1,675	1,455	1,297	4,427	4,288	11,457	20,172
Maryland	11,484	15,155	6,590	33,229	36,712	74,219	144,160
Massachusetts	10,109	9,460	7,395	26,964	30,181	60,548	117,693
Michigan	17,939	11,799	19,800	49,538	53,413	135,445	238,396
Minnesota	9,277	10,140	6,668	26,085	24,983	66,161	117,229
Mississippi	8,519	3,545	9,705	21,769	24,267	48,409	94,445
Missouri	11,895	7,914	11,280	31,089	31,629	60,146	122,864
Montana	1,528	1,395	1,008	3,931	4,013	10,344	18,288
Nebraska	3,117	3,294	3,278	9,689	10,129	20,262	40,080
Nevada	5,182	5,322	6,423	16,927	18,396	37,978	73,301
New Hampshire	1,103	1,087	993	3,183	3,384	8,394	14,961
New Jersey	12,558	13,730	7,016	33,304	33,787	73,751	140,842
New Mexico	4,655	5,408	2,260	12,323	11,978	27,705	52,006
New York	38,972	52,010	23,804	114,786	111,724	261,403	487,913
North Carolina	23,545	20,179	18,833	62,557	63,818	140,914	267,289
North Dakota	1,038	937	1,045	3,020	3,190	7,116	13,326
Ohio	19,532	13,184	19,632	52,348	66,124	100,176	218,648
Oklahoma	9,642	5,587	7,183	22,412	21,606	50,858	94,876
Oregon	7,271	7,501	4,615	19,387	18,302	51,281	88,970
Pennsylvania	17,607	13,447	18,587	49,641	55,754	126,925	232,320
Rhode Island	1,661	1,364	1,775	4,800	5,440	11,264	21,504
South Carolina	9,799	6,256	10,238	26,293	29,069	47,483	102,845
South Dakota	1,344	1,232	991	3,567	3,972	9,866	17,405
Tennessee	16,126	10,848	13,790	40,764	42,884	72,471	156,119
Texas	68,534	108,660	38,110	215,304	203,532	420,934	839,770

State Agency	Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women	Infants	Children	Total Participants
Utah	4,297	5,131	3,222	12,650	13,512	28,059	54,221
Vermont	965	1,178	597	2,740	2,256	7,407	12,403
Virginia	12,173	8,228	12,714	33,115	36,386	72,240	141,741
Washington	16,875	12,804	6,049	35,728	35,153	91,066	161,947
West Virginia	3,721	1,744	4,081	9,546	10,481	19,900	39,927
Wisconsin	7,811	5,573	8,400	21,784	23,824	56,358	101,966
Wyoming	788	782	697	2,267	2,190	5,233	9,690
U.S. Territories							
American Samoa	406	460	125	991	768	3,637	5,396
Guam	542	455	374	1,371	1,269	4,535	7,175
Northern Mariana Islands	278	171	111	560	322	2,205	3,087
Puerto Rico	10,325	6,903	4,815	22,043	18,921	72,485	113,449
U.S. Virgin Islands	220	498	87	805	724	1,672	3,201
Indian Tribal Organizations							
Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	34	36	24	94	83	250	427
Cherokee Nation (OK)	814	392	534	1,740	2,098	4,412	8,250
Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	60	40	43	143	135	506	784
Chickasaw Nation (OK)	352	219	336	907	901	2,042	3,850
Choctaw Nation (OK)	295	196	350	841	984	2,096	3,921
Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	203	94	119	416	410	914	1,740
Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)	53	38	31	122	122	421	665
Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	16	6	8	30	39	85	154
Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	23	11	14	48	51	148	247
Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	17	21	17	55	65	147	267
Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	*	*	*	22	16	28	66
Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	715	576	794	2,085	2,288	6,356	10,729
Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	125	104	137	366	404	966	1,736
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	55	47	81	183	196	407	786
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	97	26	62	185	183	406	774
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	209	85	202	496	532	1,634	2,662
Navajo Nation	823	648	332	1,803	1,428	5,609	8,840
Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)	26	17	21	64	75	133	272

State Agency	Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women	Infants	Children	Total Participants
Omaha Nation (NE)	27	*	*	36	68	161	265
Osage Nation (OK)	185	167	289	641	901	1,665	3,207
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	35	26	33	94	101	245	440
Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	*	*	*	9	8	44	61
Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	102	205	91	398	496	829	1,723
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	21	26	11	58	49	142	249
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	42	65	19	126	107	422	655
Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	77	66	61	204	233	644	1,081
Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	13	*	*	21	39	77	137
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	19	19	11	49	50	130	229
Seneca Nation (NY)	25	16	20	61	70	97	228
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	41	18	23	82	146	317	545
Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	19	*	*	33	67	132	232
Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	16	*	*	26	42	91	159
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	294	183	300	777	798	2,116	3,691
Winnebago Tribe (NE)	22	*	*	32	68	112	212

Note

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

Table B.1b. Percentage of Participants by Participant Category, by State Agency

State Agency	Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women	Infants	Children	Total Participants
Total Participants	8.6	8.0	6.6	23.2	23.8	53.0	7,837,672
Alabama	11.0	3.1	10.7	24.8	27.1	48.1	130,739
Alaska	8.4	10.5	4.3	23.2	21.3	55.6	18,963
Arizona	8.2	3.6	9.2	20.9	20.0	59.1	151,081
Arkansas	10.6	4.1	11.3	26.0	27.6	46.4	79,859
California	8.4	7.6	5.3	21.3	20.5	58.2	1,194,194
Colorado	8.8	8.4	6.9	24.1	25.3	50.6	94,470
Connecticut	9.4	6.9	4.8	21.0	23.8	55.2	54,509
Delaware	8.0	7.2	6.7	21.9	29.5	48.6	19,766
District of Columbia	7.5	10.4	6.7	24.6	28.3	47.1	15,539
Florida	8.9	10.4	4.6	23.8	23.6	52.6	543,711
Georgia	10.2	7.1	7.5	24.9	26.7	48.4	241,407
Hawaii	7.7	10.7	4.3	22.7	22.6	54.7	32,197
Idaho	8.4	9.1	5.1	22.6	23.3	54.1	37,264
Illinois	8.3	7.5	8.6	24.4	26.9	48.6	232,543
Indiana	7.7	7.3	7.7	22.6	24.9	52.5	168,412
Iowa	7.5	6.6	8.2	22.3	22.2	55.6	70,601
Kansas	8.4	7.1	6.9	22.4	23.4	54.2	62,761
Kentucky	9.9	4.6	8.9	23.4	27.7	48.9	113,382
Louisiana	9.5	4.0	11.8	25.3	29.7	45.1	127,365
Maine	8.3	7.2	6.4	21.9	21.3	56.8	20,172
Maryland	8.0	10.5	4.6	23.1	25.5	51.5	144,160
Massachusetts	8.6	8.0	6.3	22.9	25.6	51.4	117,693
Michigan	7.5	4.9	8.3	20.8	22.4	56.8	238,396
Minnesota	7.9	8.6	5.7	22.3	21.3	56.4	117,229
Mississippi	9.0	3.8	10.3	23.0	25.7	51.3	94,445
Missouri	9.7	6.4	9.2	25.3	25.7	49.0	122,864
Montana	8.4	7.6	5.5	21.5	21.9	56.6	18,288
Nebraska	7.8	8.2	8.2	24.2	25.3	50.6	40,080
Nevada	7.1	7.3	8.8	23.1	25.1	51.8	73,301
New Hampshire	7.4	7.3	6.6	21.3	22.6	56.1	14,961
New Jersey	8.9	9.7	5.0	23.6	24.0	52.4	140,842
New Mexico	9.0	10.4	4.3	23.7	23.0	53.3	52,006
New York	8.0	10.7	4.9	23.5	22.9	53.6	487,913
North Carolina	8.8	7.5	7.0	23.4	23.9	52.7	267,289
North Dakota	7.8	7.0	7.8	22.7	23.9	53.4	13,326
Ohio	8.9	6.0	9.0	23.9	30.2	45.8	218,648
Oklahoma	10.2	5.9	7.6	23.6	22.8	53.6	94,876
Oregon	8.2	8.4	5.2	21.8	20.6	57.6	88,970
Pennsylvania	7.6	5.8	8.0	21.4	24.0	54.6	232,320
Rhode Island	7.7	6.3	8.3	22.3	25.3	52.4	21,504
South Carolina	9.5	6.1	10.0	25.6	28.3	46.2	102,845
South Dakota	7.7	7.1	5.7	20.5	22.8	56.7	17,405
Tennessee	10.3	6.9	8.8	26.1	27.5	46.4	156,119
Texas	8.2	12.9	4.5	25.6	24.2	50.1	839,770
Utah	7.9	9.5	5.9	23.3	24.9	51.7	54,221
Vermont	7.8	9.5	4.8	22.1	18.2	59.7	12,403
Virginia	8.6	5.8	9.0	23.4	25.7	51.0	141,741

State Agency	Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women	Infants	Children	Total Participants
Washington	10.4	7.9	3.7	22.1	21.7	56.2	161,947
West Virginia	9.3	4.4	10.2	23.9	26.3	49.8	39,927
Wisconsin	7.7	5.5	8.2	21.4	23.4	55.3	101,966
Wyoming	8.1	8.1	7.2	23.4	22.6	54.0	9,690
U.S. Territories							
American Samoa	7.5	8.5	2.3	18.4	14.2	67.4	5,396
Guam	7.6	6.3	5.2	19.1	17.7	63.2	7,175
Northern Mariana Islands	9.0	5.5	3.6	18.1	10.4	71.4	3,087
Puerto Rico	9.1	6.1	4.2	19.4	16.7	63.9	113,449
U.S. Virgin Islands	6.9	15.6	2.7	25.1	22.6	52.2	3,201
Indian Tribal Organizations							
Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	8.0	8.4	5.6	22.0	19.4	58.5	427
Cherokee Nation (OK)	9.9	4.8	6.5	21.1	25.4	53.5	8,250
Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	7.7	5.1	5.5	18.2	17.2	64.5	784
Chickasaw Nation (OK)	9.1	5.7	8.7	23.6	23.4	53.0	3,850
Choctaw Nation (OK)	7.5	5.0	8.9	21.4	25.1	53.5	3,921
Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	11.7	5.4	6.8	23.9	23.6	52.5	1,740
Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)	8.0	5.7	4.7	18.3	18.3	63.3	665
Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	10.4	3.9	5.2	19.5	25.3	55.2	154
Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	9.3	4.5	5.7	19.4	20.6	59.9	247
Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	6.4	7.9	6.4	20.6	24.3	55.1	267
Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	*	*	*	33.3	24.2	42.4	66
Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	6.7	5.4	7.4	19.4	21.3	59.2	10,729
Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	7.2	6.0	7.9	21.1	23.3	55.6	1,736
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	7.0	6.0	10.3	23.3	24.9	51.8	786
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	12.5	3.4	8.0	23.9	23.6	52.5	774
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	7.9	3.2	7.6	18.6	20.0	61.4	2,662
Navajo Nation	9.3	7.3	3.8	20.4	16.2	63.5	8,840
Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)	9.6	6.3	7.7	23.5	27.6	48.9	272
Omaha Nation (NE)	10.2	*	*	13.6	25.7	60.8	265
Osage Nation (OK)	5.8	5.2	9.0	20.0	28.1	51.9	3,207

State Agency	Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women	Infants	Children	Total Participants
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	8.0	5.9	7.5	21.4	23.0	55.7	440
Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	*	*	*	14.8	13.1	72.1	61
Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	5.9	11.9	5.3	23.1	28.8	48.1	1,723
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	8.4	10.4	4.4	23.3	19.7	57.0	249
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	6.4	9.9	2.9	19.2	16.3	64.4	655
Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	7.1	6.1	5.6	18.9	21.6	59.6	1,081
Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	9.5	*	*	15.3	28.5	56.2	137
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	8.3	8.3	4.8	21.4	21.8	56.8	229
Seneca Nation (NY)	11.0	7.0	8.8	26.8	30.7	42.5	228
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	7.5	3.3	4.2	15.0	26.8	58.2	545
Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	8.2	*	*	14.2	28.9	56.9	232
Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	10.1	*	*	16.4	26.4	57.2	159
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	8.0	5.0	8.1	21.1	21.6	57.3	3,691
Winnebago Tribe (NE)	10.4	*	*	15.1	32.1	52.8	212

Notes

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

Percents may not add to 100.0, and subtotals may not add to totals, because of rounding.

Table B.2. Percentage of Women by Age at Certification, by State Agency

State Agency	Younger Than 15	15–17 Years	18–34 Years	35 Years or Older	Age Not Reported	Total Women Participants
Total Women Participants	< 0.1	2.5	84.6	12.8	< 0.1	1,817,388
Alabama	0.2	3.2	88.7	8.0	*	32,429
Alaska	*	*	87.7	10.8	0.0	4,392
Arizona	< 0.1	2.8	85.1	12.0	*	31,626
Arkansas	0.1	3.6	88.3	8.0	*	20,743
California	< 0.1	1.8	81.9	16.3	< 0.1	253,932
Colorado	< 0.1	2.5	84.7	12.8	*	22,773
Connecticut	< 0.1	1.7	81.2	17.1	0.0	11,468
Delaware	*	*	85.4	12.3	0.0	4,329
District of Columbia	0.2	2.9	82.2	14.7	*	3,823
Florida	< 0.1	1.9	83.2	14.8	< 0.1	129,478
Georgia	0.1	2.7	84.4	11.7	1.1	60,085
Hawaii	*	*	85.4	12.9	0.0	7,322
Idaho	*	*	87.3	10.3	0.0	8,412
Illinois	< 0.1	2.5	83.8	13.6	< 0.1	56,828
Indiana	0.1	2.8	87.9	9.1	0.0	38,052
Iowa	< 0.1	2.4	87.0	10.5	0.0	15,723
Kansas	< 0.1	2.8	87.2	10.0	0.0	14,065
Kentucky	0.2	3.4	88.6	7.9	*	26,545
Louisiana	0.2	2.9	87.8	9.1	0.0	32,179
Maine	*	*	86.3	11.9	*	4,427
Maryland	< 0.1	2.0	81.8	16.0	< 0.1	33,229
Massachusetts	< 0.1	1.5	81.2	17.2	*	26,964
Michigan	< 0.1	2.3	87.4	10.2	< 0.1	49,538
Minnesota	< 0.1	1.4	83.3	15.2	< 0.1	26,085
Mississippi	0.2	3.3	88.8	7.8	0.0	21,769
Missouri	< 0.1	2.9	88.0	9.0	0.0	31,089
Montana	*	*	88.0	9.4	0.0	3,931
Nebraska	0.1	2.7	85.6	11.6	0.0	9,689
Nevada	< 0.1	2.3	83.1	14.6	*	16,927
New Hampshire	*	*	87.2	11.2	0.0	3,183
New Jersey	< 0.1	1.7	80.6	17.5	0.2	33,304
New Mexico	< 0.1	3.3	86.1	10.4	*	12,323
New York	< 0.1	1.5	80.9	17.6	< 0.1	114,786
North Carolina	0.1	2.6	85.8	11.5	*	62,557
North Dakota	*	*	86.8	10.8	*	3,020
Ohio	0.1	2.7	87.8	9.2	0.1	52,348
Oklahoma	0.2	3.3	87.3	9.2	*	22,412
Oregon	< 0.1	1.8	84.4	13.7	< 0.1	19,387
Pennsylvania	0.1	2.5	86.2	11.2	*	49,641
Rhode Island	*	*	83.8	13.9	*	4,800
South Carolina	0.1	2.9	86.8	10.2	*	26,293
South Dakota	*	*	87.0	10.5	*	3,567
Tennessee	0.2	2.9	88.0	8.9	*	40,764
Texas	0.2	3.5	84.6	11.8	< 0.1	215,304
Utah	< 0.1	2.3	85.0	12.5	*	12,650
Vermont	*	*	86.6	12.2	*	2,740
Virginia	< 0.1	2.3	84.5	13.1	*	33,115

State Agency	Younger Than 15	15-17 Years	18-34 Years	35 Years or Older	Age Not Reported	Total Women Participants
Washington	< 0.1	1.9	83.3	14.7	< 0.1	35,728
West Virginia	0.2	3.1	89.3	7.4	0.0	9,546
Wisconsin	< 0.1	2.4	86.1	11.5	0.0	21,784
Wyoming	*	*	89.8	7.5	*	2,267
U.S. Territories						
American Samoa	0.0	2.0	79.6	18.4	0.0	991
Guam	0.0	2.0	86.1	11.8	0.0	1,371
Northern Mariana Islands	*	*	80.4	17.5	0.0	560
Puerto Rico	0.1	3.3	87.0	9.5	< 0.1	22,043
U.S. Virgin Islands	0.0	1.7	79.5	18.8	0.0	805
Indian Tribal Organizations						
Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	0.0	*	79.8	*	0.0	94
Cherokee Nation (OK)	*	*	90.4	7.0	*	1,740
Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	0.0	4.9	86.0	9.1	0.0	143
Chickasaw Nation (OK)	0.0	3.9	90.0	6.2	0.0	907
Choctaw Nation (OK)	0.0	3.6	91.6	4.9	0.0	841
Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	0.0	4.3	86.8	8.9	0.0	416
Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)	0.0	*	91.0	*	0.0	122
Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	0.0	*	*	0.0	0.0	30
Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	0.0	0.0	79.2	20.8	0.0	48
Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	0.0	*	80.0	*	0.0	55
Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	0.0	*	*	*	0.0	22
Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	*	*	86.8	9.1	0.0	2,085
Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	0.0	4.6	83.3	10.1	1.9	366
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	0.0	*	91.3	*	0.0	183
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	0.0	5.4	84.3	9.7	*	185
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	*	*	89.5	7.9	0.0	496
Navajo Nation	*	*	81.3	14.9	0.0	1,803
Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)	0.0	*	85.9	*	0.0	64
Omaha Nation (NE)	0.0	*	*	*	0.0	36
Osage Nation (OK)	0.0	1.9	87.1	11.1	0.0	641
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	0.0	*	81.9	*	0.0	94
Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	0.0	0.0	*	*	0.0	9
Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	0.0	2.3	87.2	10.6	0.0	398
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	0.0	*	87.9	*	0.0	58
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	0.0	*	83.3	*	0.0	126
Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	*	*	87.7	6.4	*	204
Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	0.0	*	*	*	0.0	21
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	0.0	*	87.8	*	0.0	49
Seneca Nation (NY)	0.0	*	85.2	*	0.0	61

State Agency	Younger Than 15	15-17 Years	18-34 Years	35 Years or Older	Age Not Reported	Total Women Participants
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	0.0	*	91.5	*	0.0	82
Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	0.0	*	81.8	*	0.0	33
Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	0.0	*	*	*	0.0	26
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	0.0	3.3	87.9	8.8	0.0	777
Winnebago Tribe (NE)	0.0	*	*	*	0.0	32

Notes

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table B.3. Percentage of Infants by Age at Certification, by State Agency

State Agency	0-3 Months	4-5 Months	6-8 Months	9-11 Months	Age Not Reported	Total Infant Participants
Total Infant Participants	90.3	3.1	4.1	2.5	< 0.1	1,868,344
Alabama	97.2	1.4	0.9	0.4	0.0	35,438
Alaska	59.6	12.6	24.7	3.1	0.0	4,037
Arizona	91.0	4.2	2.8	1.9	*	30,174
Arkansas	87.2	5.7	5.4	1.7	0.0	22,042
California	97.3	1.6	0.9	0.2	0.0	244,943
Colorado	92.8	3.2	2.4	1.5	*	23,879
Connecticut	96.4	2.2	1.1	0.3	*	12,962
Delaware	82.2	2.1	1.5	14.2	*	5,838
District of Columbia	96.3	2.5	0.9	0.3	0.0	4,399
Florida	95.6	2.1	1.5	0.8	0.0	128,481
Georgia	94.1	1.5	0.8	2.6	1.1	64,550
Hawaii	94.1	3.1	2.1	0.6	0.0	7,276
Idaho	91.7	3.4	2.9	2.0	0.0	8,680
Illinois	96.9	1.6	1.0	0.4	*	62,601
Indiana	97.3	1.6	1.0	0.2	*	41,940
Iowa	96.1	2.2	1.4	0.3	0.0	15,659
Kansas	94.1	3.4	1.8	0.7	0.0	14,674
Kentucky	90.5	1.5	1.1	6.9	*	31,358
Louisiana	97.2	1.5	1.0	0.2	0.0	37,779
Maine	43.9	16.6	26.9	12.6	0.0	4,288
Maryland	85.9	1.8	1.2	10.9	< 0.1	36,712
Massachusetts	81.7	1.5	1.2	15.7	0.0	30,181
Michigan	96.9	1.6	0.9	0.6	*	53,413
Minnesota	70.0	7.2	6.4	16.5	0.0	24,983
Mississippi	49.8	15.2	27.3	7.7	0.0	24,267
Missouri	52.0	3.3	38.8	5.9	0.0	31,629
Montana	48.0	12.8	32.4	6.8	0.0	4,013
Nebraska	96.0	2.4	1.3	0.2	*	10,129
Nevada	94.4	2.7	2.2	0.6	0.0	18,396
New Hampshire	94.0	3.3	2.0	0.8	0.0	3,384
New Jersey	54.6	6.7	36.7	2.0	< 0.1	33,787
New Mexico	95.2	2.6	1.7	0.5	*	11,978
New York	95.5	1.7	1.3	1.5	0.0	111,724
North Carolina	96.9	1.4	1.0	0.6	0.0	63,818
North Dakota	93.6	3.5	2.0	0.8	*	3,190
Ohio	41.8	18.3	23.6	16.3	< 0.1	66,124
Oklahoma	96.2	2.0	1.3	0.5	*	21,606
Oregon	94.7	2.9	1.4	1.0	0.0	18,302
Pennsylvania	96.6	1.8	1.1	0.5	*	55,754
Rhode Island	69.1	6.1	10.5	14.2	0.0	5,440
South Carolina	96.3	2.0	1.3	0.4	0.0	29,069
South Dakota	80.6	6.3	11.4	1.6	0.0	3,972
Tennessee	97.2	1.6	0.9	0.3	0.0	42,884
Texas	95.2	2.1	1.3	1.3	*	203,532
Utah	92.1	4.0	2.7	1.3	0.0	13,512
Vermont	94.4	2.6	2.1	1.0	0.0	2,256
Virginia	95.1	2.3	1.5	1.0	0.0	36,386

State Agency	0-3 Months	4-5 Months	6-8 Months	9-11 Months	Age Not Reported	Total Infant Participants
Washington	94.9	2.3	1.7	0.9	< 0.1	35,153
West Virginia	96.7	1.6	1.1	0.6	0.0	10,481
Wisconsin	96.5	1.8	0.9	0.7	*	23,824
Wyoming	93.2	3.6	2.7	0.5	0.0	2,190
U.S. Territories						
American Samoa	96.0	2.3	*	*	0.0	768
Guam	88.4	7.5	2.9	1.2	0.0	1,269
Northern Mariana Islands	91.6	5.3	*	*	0.0	322
Puerto Rico	96.0	2.5	1.2	0.3	< 0.1	18,921
U.S. Virgin Islands	90.6	4.8	3.0	1.5	0.0	724
Indian Tribal Organizations						
Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	47.0	*	39.8	*	0.0	83
Cherokee Nation (OK)	94.4	3.4	1.8	0.4	0.0	2,098
Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	82.2	4.4	4.4	8.9	0.0	135
Chickasaw Nation (OK)	49.4	13.1	33.2	4.3	0.0	901
Choctaw Nation (OK)	50.1	13.7	28.2	8.0	0.0	984
Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	74.4	4.9	6.6	14.1	0.0	410
Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)	95.1	*	*	0.0	0.0	122
Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	46.2	*	38.5	*	0.0	39
Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	56.9	*	*	23.5	0.0	51
Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	56.9	21.5	*	*	0.0	65
Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	*	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	16
Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	94.9	2.6	1.9	0.6	0.0	2,288
Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	90.1	5.4	2.7	*	*	404
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	82.7	*	*	8.2	0.0	196
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	*	*	0.0	*	0.0	183
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	45.5	4.9	46.1	3.6	0.0	532
Navajo Nation	90.7	4.8	2.9	1.5	0.0	1,428
Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)	84.0	*	*	*	0.0	75
Omaha Nation (NE)	79.4	*	*	*	0.0	68
Osage Nation (OK)	46.3	4.8	43.6	5.3	0.0	901
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	47.5	*	26.7	*	0.0	101
Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	*	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	8
Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	91.7	5.0	*	*	0.0	496
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	63.3	*	*	0.0	0.0	49
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	51.4	*	41.1	*	0.0	107
Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	81.5	4.7	4.7	9.0	0.0	233
Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	56.4	*	25.6	*	*	39
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	34.0	*	42.0	*	0.0	50

State Agency	0-3 Months	4-5 Months	6-8 Months	9-11 Months	Age Not Reported	Total Infant Participants
Seneca Nation (NY)	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	70
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	81.5	*	*	9.6	0.0	146
Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	55.2	*	34.3	*	0.0	67
Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	47.6	*	33.3	*	0.0	42
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	48.7	3.6	40.1	7.5	0.0	798
Winnebago Tribe (NE)	50.0	*	33.8	*	0.0	68

Notes

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table B.4. Percentage of Children by Age at Certification, by State Agency

State Agency	1 Year	2 Years	3 Years	4 Years	Age Not Reported	Total Child Participants
Total Child Participants	36.9	25.9	23.1	14.1	< 0.1	4,151,940
Alabama	37.4	26.0	22.0	14.6	0.0	62,872
Alaska	36.8	26.8	23.5	13.0	0.0	10,534
Arizona	36.5	26.7	24.7	12.0	0.0	89,281
Arkansas	40.9	25.6	20.2	13.2	0.0	37,074
California	30.8	26.3	24.3	18.6	0.0	695,319
Colorado	38.5	26.2	22.6	12.8	*	47,818
Connecticut	37.1	26.5	23.0	13.4	*	30,079
Delaware	37.4	26.9	23.2	12.5	*	9,599
District of Columbia	42.4	25.6	21.3	10.8	0.0	7,317
Florida	37.5	26.7	22.6	13.2	*	285,752
Georgia	44.4	23.6	20.6	10.1	1.4	116,772
Hawaii	45.3	24.4	21.4	8.9	0.0	17,599
Idaho	36.1	27.1	25.8	11.1	0.0	20,172
Illinois	36.0	26.5	22.5	15.1	0.0	113,114
Indiana	37.7	26.6	22.9	12.8	*	88,420
Iowa	42.1	24.7	21.6	11.6	< 0.1	39,219
Kansas	40.9	25.4	21.6	12.0	0.0	34,022
Kentucky	36.9	25.5	21.6	16.0	0.0	55,479
Louisiana	42.0	25.0	19.9	13.2	0.0	57,407
Maine	34.4	25.1	25.5	14.9	0.0	11,457
Maryland	34.3	27.5	24.1	14.0	< 0.1	74,219
Massachusetts	36.5	26.0	23.5	14.0	0.0	60,548
Michigan	39.4	25.5	22.7	12.3	< 0.1	135,445
Minnesota	33.8	25.7	24.3	16.2	0.0	66,161
Mississippi	37.5	24.3	23.2	14.9	0.0	48,409
Missouri	38.3	25.2	22.2	14.3	0.0	60,146
Montana	36.2	26.3	23.7	13.9	0.0	10,344
Nebraska	34.7	25.2	22.5	17.6	0.0	20,262
Nevada	38.2	25.7	22.7	13.4	0.0	37,978
New Hampshire	38.6	25.3	22.5	13.5	0.0	8,394
New Jersey	35.0	26.0	22.9	16.1	< 0.1	73,751
New Mexico	37.0	27.0	22.7	13.3	0.0	27,705
New York	35.3	27.0	23.3	14.4	0.0	261,403
North Carolina	35.8	26.7	23.2	14.2	0.0	140,914
North Dakota	36.6	26.1	24.0	13.4	*	7,116
Ohio	33.0	26.7	23.6	16.6	< 0.1	100,176
Oklahoma	36.7	26.9	22.6	13.9	0.0	50,858
Oregon	33.4	30.2	23.4	13.1	*	51,281
Pennsylvania	41.2	24.7	22.2	11.9	*	126,925
Rhode Island	34.4	27.2	25.2	13.3	0.0	11,264
South Carolina	47.3	23.6	21.1	8.0	*	47,483
South Dakota	30.3	25.7	22.7	21.3	0.0	9,866
Tennessee	41.7	24.8	21.2	12.3	0.0	72,471
Texas	44.2	23.8	21.8	10.2	*	420,934
Utah	35.4	27.2	23.6	13.8	0.0	28,059
Vermont	38.2	26.3	22.3	13.1	*	7,407
Virginia	38.6	26.7	21.8	13.0	0.0	72,240

State Agency	1 Year	2 Years	3 Years	4 Years	Age Not Reported	Total Child Participants
Washington	31.1	26.5	24.2	18.1	< 0.1	91,066
West Virginia	35.5	26.4	21.8	16.3	0.0	19,900
Wisconsin	37.4	26.3	23.4	12.9	0.0	56,358
Wyoming	40.3	28.8	20.8	10.1	*	5,233
U.S. Territories						
American Samoa	26.6	26.5	27.0	19.9	0.0	3,637
Guam	34.6	28.2	23.9	13.3	0.0	4,535
Northern Mariana Islands	29.2	27.2	25.7	18.0	0.0	2,205
Puerto Rico	29.7	25.5	32.4	12.3	< 0.1	72,485
U.S. Virgin Islands	33.4	27.0	23.6	16.0	0.0	1,672
Indian Tribal Organizations						
Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	38.0	24.8	21.2	16.0	0.0	250
Cherokee Nation (OK)	39.7	30.1	21.3	9.0	0.0	4,412
Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	22.3	27.1	24.9	25.7	0.0	506
Chickasaw Nation (OK)	34.8	25.6	23.3	16.4	0.0	2,042
Choctaw Nation (OK)	37.3	26.1	23.2	13.4	0.0	2,096
Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	37.1	26.0	22.6	14.2	0.0	914
Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)	34.4	28.0	23.0	14.5	0.0	421
Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	27.1	27.1	28.2	17.6	0.0	85
Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	32.4	32.4	16.9	18.2	0.0	148
Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	37.4	23.8	25.2	13.6	0.0	147
Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	*	35.7	28.6	*	0.0	28
Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	35.7	26.1	24.7	13.5	0.0	6,356
Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	34.7	26.4	23.8	14.5	0.6	966
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	35.6	29.0	20.9	14.5	0.0	407
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	30.3	24.4	26.1	19.2	0.0	406
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	30.8	27.2	25.5	16.6	0.0	1,634
Navajo Nation	31.1	27.6	28.6	12.7	0.0	5,609
Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)	21.1	25.6	28.6	24.8	0.0	133
Omaha Nation (NE)	27.3	26.1	24.2	22.4	0.0	161
Osage Nation (OK)	41.6	25.9	21.0	11.5	0.0	1,665
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	36.3	24.1	24.5	15.1	0.0	245
Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	*	20.5	27.3	*	0.0	44
Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	47.5	23.2	19.1	10.3	0.0	829
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	31.0	35.9	23.9	9.2	0.0	142
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	24.9	24.9	31.8	18.5	0.0	422

State Agency	1 Year	2 Years	3 Years	4 Years	Age Not Reported	Total Child Participants
Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	26.9	27.0	24.2	21.9	0.0	644
Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	27.3	23.4	18.2	18.2	13.0	77
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	32.3	26.2	21.5	20.0	0.0	130
Seneca Nation (NY)	33.0	24.7	18.6	23.7	0.0	97
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	32.2	23.7	26.2	18.0	0.0	317
Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	36.4	26.5	22.7	14.4	0.0	132
Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	28.6	25.3	27.5	18.7	0.0	91
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	33.3	25.8	23.9	17.0	0.0	2,116
Winnebago Tribe (NE)	35.7	24.1	27.7	12.5	0.0	112

Notes

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table B.5. Percentage of Pregnant Women by Trimester at Certification, by State Agency

State Agency	First Trimester	Second Trimester	Third Trimester	Trimester Not Reported	Total Pregnant Women Participants
Total Pregnant Women Participants	52.5	37.1	10.0	0.3	675,227
Alabama	60.6	31.0	8.4	0.0	14,393
Alaska	44.6	40.9	14.6	0.0	1,591
Arizona	49.8	39.2	10.9	< 0.1	12,349
Arkansas	52.4	37.3	10.4	*	8,463
California	57.2	34.9	7.9	0.0	100,047
Colorado	51.7	37.6	10.7	0.0	8,347
Connecticut	44.4	44.1	11.5	0.0	5,123
Delaware	35.2	47.3	17.4	*	1,590
District of Columbia	38.2	47.3	14.5	0.0	1,161
Florida	55.3	36.2	8.5	*	48,246
Georgia	59.8	27.8	9.9	2.5	24,739
Hawaii	43.3	42.9	13.6	*	2,479
Idaho	54.7	36.5	8.8	0.0	3,131
Illinois	53.3	36.2	10.2	0.2	19,362
Indiana	55.1	36.5	8.4	*	12,935
Iowa	50.0	38.7	10.7	0.6	5,316
Kansas	54.5	35.6	9.1	0.8	5,241
Kentucky	61.0	30.2	8.4	0.5	11,169
Louisiana	52.3	38.5	9.1	0.0	12,160
Maine	33.1	43.8	23.1	0.0	1,675
Maryland	48.0	42.5	9.5	0.0	11,484
Massachusetts	51.0	39.8	9.3	*	10,109
Michigan	53.8	37.1	9.1	0.0	17,939
Minnesota	36.7	45.9	17.4	*	9,277
Mississippi	53.0	37.2	9.8	0.0	8,519
Missouri	34.2	47.3	18.5	0.0	11,895
Montana	31.3	43.4	25.3	0.0	1,528
Nebraska	45.3	41.5	12.8	0.4	3,117
Nevada	36.8	47.1	15.5	0.6	5,182
New Hampshire	47.4	40.8	11.0	0.8	1,103
New Jersey	42.8	46.1	10.9	0.2	12,558
New Mexico	54.3	37.3	8.5	0.0	4,655
New York	44.0	46.3	9.6	< 0.1	38,972
North Carolina	56.1	35.3	8.3	0.3	23,545
North Dakota	48.7	38.5	12.2	*	1,038
Ohio	48.2	39.8	11.8	0.2	19,532
Oklahoma	63.7	24.3	6.6	5.3	9,642
Oregon	58.5	33.4	8.1	*	7,271
Pennsylvania	43.3	45.4	11.3	< 0.1	17,607
Rhode Island	34.0	45.3	20.6	*	1,661
South Carolina	54.6	34.4	9.8	1.1	9,799
South Dakota	48.1	40.5	11.4	0.0	1,344
Tennessee	64.4	28.2	7.4	0.0	16,126
Texas	50.2	37.0	12.6	0.2	68,534
Utah	52.7	37.4	9.9	0.0	4,297
Vermont	54.6	35.1	9.7	*	965

State Agency	First Trimester	Second Trimester	Third Trimester	Trimester Not Reported	Total Pregnant Women Participants
Virginia	49.6	38.9	11.5	0.0	12,173
Washington	56.6	31.9	10.9	0.6	16,875
West Virginia	59.9	32.2	7.9	0.0	3,721
Wisconsin	53.0	37.2	9.7	< 0.1	7,811
Wyoming	55.1	32.4	12.2	*	788
U.S. Territories					
American Samoa	37.4	48.8	13.8	0.0	406
Guam	36.2	44.3	19.6	0.0	542
Northern Mariana Islands	55.0	39.9	5.0	0.0	278
Puerto Rico	64.1	31.2	4.7	*	10,325
U.S. Virgin Islands	21.4	61.8	16.8	0.0	220
Indian Tribal Organizations					
Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	*	47.1	*	0.0	34
Cherokee Nation (OK)	61.3	31.2	7.5	0.0	814
Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	51.7	38.3	10.0	0.0	60
Chickasaw Nation (OK)	37.2	41.8	21.0	0.0	352
Choctaw Nation (OK)	44.1	41.0	14.9	0.0	295
Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	45.8	37.9	16.3	0.0	203
Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)	58.5	*	*	0.0	53
Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	*	56.3	*	0.0	16
Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	*	47.8	*	0.0	23
Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	*	58.8	*	0.0	17
Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	*	*	0.0	0.0	*
Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	46.4	41.4	11.9	*	715
Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	41.6	44.8	12.8	*	125
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	54.5	34.5	10.9	0.0	55
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	66.0	25.8	8.2	0.0	97
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	44.0	38.8	17.2	0.0	209
Navajo Nation	54.8	35.4	9.7	*	823
Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)	50.0	*	*	*	26
Omaha Nation (NE)	*	66.7	*	0.0	27
Osage Nation (OK)	38.4	47.0	14.6	0.0	185
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	*	57.1	*	0.0	35
Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	*	*	*	*	*
Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	56.9	*	*	0.0	102

State Agency	First Trimester	Second Trimester	Third Trimester	Trimester Not Reported	Total Pregnant Women Participants
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	*	66.7	*	0.0	21
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	*	47.6	*	0.0	42
Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	40.3	41.6	18.2	0.0	77
Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	*	46.2	*	0.0	13
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	*	47.4	*	0.0	19
Seneca Nation (NY)	64.0	*	*	0.0	25
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	51.2	29.3	19.5	0.0	41
Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	*	42.1	*	0.0	19
Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	56.3	*	*	0.0	16
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	34.7	45.6	19.7	0.0	294
Winnebago Tribe (NE)	*	45.5	*	0.0	22

Notes

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table B.6. Percentage of Participants by Risk Priority Level, by State Agency

State Agency	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	Not Reported
Total Participants	32.7	5.9	32.6	2.8	22.2	3.5	0.1	0.2
Alabama	30.9	9.0	46.5	0.9	12.5	0.3	0.0	0.0
Alaska	37.5	1.8	38.1	1.1	18.1	3.3	0.0	< 0.1
Arizona	30.1	3.2	32.4	*	25.7	3.1	*	4.1
Arkansas	36.5	6.0	41.4	0.7	14.8	0.4	0.2	< 0.1
California	31.1	4.1	31.2	1.2	28.9	3.4	0.0	< 0.1
Colorado	37.1	5.3	28.0	1.8	23.3	4.5	0.0	*
Connecticut	29.9	7.0	26.5	*	28.6	4.7	*	0.0
Delaware	30.4	7.5	37.8	6.8	16.2	1.1	0.1	0.0
District of Columbia	35.1	7.7	35.4	3.5	17.9	0.4	0.0	< 0.1
Florida	30.5	5.7	27.5	6.3	24.7	4.5	< 0.1	0.9
Georgia	38.0	5.8	28.4	1.3	20.1	6.4	0.0	*
Hawaii	33.5	6.8	30.2	4.4	24.3	0.5	0.0	0.2
Idaho	33.5	4.7	29.1	2.7	25.0	4.9	0.0	0.0
Illinois	38.2	5.2	30.7	1.4	18.2	6.3	< 0.1	0.0
Indiana	35.0	5.2	32.1	*	20.1	5.0	*	0.0
Iowa	32.6	5.2	30.7	3.7	23.1	4.7	0.0	*
Kansas	33.6	5.4	34.1	0.7	24.2	1.8	< 0.1	0.1
Kentucky	32.2	8.2	41.3	1.8	15.9	0.7	0.0	< 0.1
Louisiana	25.4	11.1	21.1	6.6	24.0	11.7	< 0.1	0.0
Maine	35.6	0.9	41.8	0.5	15.2	6.0	0.0	0.0
Maryland	33.5	7.6	35.2	2.8	20.4	0.5	< 0.1	0.0
Massachusetts	35.1	6.6	27.4	3.0	23.8	3.7	0.5	0.0
Michigan	27.1	5.3	32.6	2.4	24.1	8.3	0.3	0.0
Minnesota	43.4	1.6	23.2	0.2	26.0	5.6	0.0	< 0.1
Mississippi	36.0	2.3	40.0	2.0	9.5	10.2	0.0	< 0.1
Missouri	41.3	< 0.1	30.0	0.7	18.9	9.1	< 0.1	0.0
Montana	33.0	3.7	32.3	2.0	23.8	5.1	0.0	< 0.1
Nebraska	35.0	6.7	28.9	1.7	22.3	5.4	0.0	0.0
Nevada	30.6	6.6	26.5	6.4	25.3	4.5	< 0.1	< 0.1
New Hampshire	31.9	4.7	37.2	0.8	18.9	6.4	0.0	< 0.1
New Jersey	31.1	7.3	37.6	5.6	17.7	0.6	*	*
New Mexico	35.3	5.5	28.2	1.9	24.6	4.3	< 0.1	0.0
New York	35.7	4.2	33.3	1.7	22.7	2.5	0.0	*
North Carolina	34.9	3.9	44.5	2.7	13.8	0.2	0.0	0.0
North Dakota	31.6	7.2	35.6	1.7	23.3	*	*	0.0
Ohio	31.0	10.7	27.7	7.0	20.2	3.4	0.0	< 0.1
Oklahoma	27.9	9.2	32.3	2.4	27.8	0.4	< 0.1	0.0
Oregon	27.2	6.6	34.3	3.1	23.4	4.9	0.6	0.0
Pennsylvania	24.9	8.6	34.8	3.9	20.0	7.8	0.0	0.0
Rhode Island	30.8	4.3	47.6	2.6	14.3	0.5	0.0	0.0
South Carolina	36.1	6.2	32.1	7.4	16.6	1.4	*	*
South Dakota	30.7	0.7	34.9	8.2	20.9	4.4	0.1	0.0
Tennessee	34.1	9.1	40.1	1.6	14.7	0.4	0.0	0.0
Texas	33.3	8.7	30.8	3.2	21.9	0.9	0.9	0.4
Utah	35.4	4.3	29.0	2.0	23.4	5.8	0.1	*
Vermont	32.7	2.9	34.2	2.0	24.7	3.5	0.0	0.0
Virginia	33.4	6.6	38.5	5.6	15.3	0.5	0.0	0.0

State Agency	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	Not Reported
Washington	33.4	4.8	31.8	1.8	24.4	3.7	0.0	0.0
West Virginia	31.9	6.5	39.8	1.2	20.4	0.2	0.0	0.0
Wisconsin	30.5	7.2	33.9	1.5	25.7	1.1	0.0	0.1
Wyoming	39.0	2.9	42.8	1.0	13.9	0.3	0.0	0.0
U.S. Territories								
American Samoa	27.6	1.5	35.2	0.7	31.2	1.4	0.0	2.3
Guam	25.0	3.3	27.6	1.2	31.5	2.8	0.0	8.6
Northern Mariana Islands	23.9	1.0	41.8	1.4	25.3	1.0	0.0	5.6
Puerto Rico	26.2	5.0	44.4	1.5	19.5	1.9	1.4	< 0.1
U.S. Virgin Islands	32.9	6.8	23.7	5.4	30.5	0.7	0.0	0.0
Indian Tribal Organizations								
Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	32.8	1.9	41.9	1.4	17.3	4.7	0.0	0.0
Cherokee Nation (OK)	27.7	10.7	34.7	1.8	24.6	0.5	0.0	0.0
Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	29.6	1.1	48.6	2.2	17.5	*	*	0.0
Chickasaw Nation (OK)	35.8	1.7	35.9	1.2	17.3	8.1	0.0	0.0
Choctaw Nation (OK)	39.7	2.5	35.7	1.3	13.4	7.3	0.0	0.0
Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	37.5	0.9	36.6	2.6	17.1	5.4	0.0	0.0
Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)	29.5	2.0	48.0	*	18.5	*	0.0	0.0
Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	27.9	6.5	46.8	7.1	11.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	30.8	*	56.7	0.0	*	5.3	0.0	0.0
Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	34.1	*	40.4	*	16.9	3.7	0.0	*
Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	*	*	30.3	*	*	*	0.0	0.0
Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	25.9	6.8	40.2	0.7	19.8	6.4	0.0	0.2
Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	26.8	6.9	28.1	6.5	26.6	4.0	1.2	0.0
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	35.8	1.9	34.2	0.9	17.9	9.3	0.0	0.0
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	21.3	13.7	32.8	7.6	22.6	1.9	0.0	0.0
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	31.1	2.3	41.4	1.3	16.7	7.2	0.0	0.0
Navajo Nation	30.4	1.6	42.9	1.3	20.7	1.4	0.0	1.6
Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)	37.5	*	43.0	5.1	8.5	*	*	0.0
Omaha Nation (NE)	31.7	4.5	49.4	2.3	12.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Osage Nation (OK)	32.9	5.7	31.3	0.8	21.0	8.2	0.0	0.0
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	34.3	1.6	42.0	1.4	15.2	5.5	0.0	0.0
Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	*	*	36.1	0.0	34.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	39.5	5.6	30.2	*	18.0	5.1	*	0.0
Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	35.7	*	31.7	*	24.9	3.6	0.0	0.0
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	34.2	*	44.0	*	18.9	*	0.0	0.0
Seneca Nation (NY)	29.6	6.4	45.1	1.8	15.4	1.1	0.7	0.0
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	29.9	*	31.4	8.8	21.2	*	0.0	0.0

State Agency	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	Not Reported
Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	31.0	*	35.3	*	19.0	*	0.0	0.0
Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	23.9	*	38.4	8.8	22.6	*	0.0	0.0
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	31.6	3.1	40.6	0.3	17.7	6.7	0.0	0.0
Winnebago Tribe (NE)	36.8	*	35.8	8.0	12.7	*	0.0	0.0

Notes

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table B.7. Percentage of Participants by Race, by State Agency

State Agency	American Indian	Asian	Black	Pacific Islander	White	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported
Total Participants	8.9	3.8	21.5	0.8	58.8	6.1	< 0.1
Alabama	3.0	0.8	43.7	0.2	46.8	5.5	*
Alaska	35.5	6.1	4.5	4.6	34.3	14.5	0.5
Arizona	2.3	1.5	8.1	0.6	83.0	4.5	0.0
Arkansas	0.3	0.9	25.6	1.2	68.2	3.1	0.7
California	31.5	6.4	7.0	0.5	44.6	10.0	< 0.1
Colorado	20.2	2.8	8.6	0.9	60.3	7.2	*
Connecticut	3.5	3.2	23.5	1.7	59.5	8.7	*
Delaware	0.2	1.7	41.0	0.1	52.1	4.4	0.5
District of Columbia	0.1	0.7	72.1	0.1	26.1	0.6	0.2
Florida	0.8	1.4	30.1	0.3	61.1	6.3	0.1
Georgia	1.1	2.5	47.5	0.1	45.7	3.1	*
Hawaii	0.2	18.7	1.9	21.6	15.2	42.4	0.0
Idaho	4.2	1.4	2.6	0.6	87.3	3.8	0.0
Illinois	0.1	3.8	27.5	< 0.1	66.2	2.4	< 0.1
Indiana	0.3	3.5	19.5	0.2	69.5	6.7	0.2
Iowa	0.6	3.2	13.7	0.6	75.3	6.5	< 0.1
Kansas	3.5	2.8	11.4	0.3	74.0	7.9	0.0
Kentucky	0.2	1.8	12.7	0.2	80.2	4.9	*
Louisiana	0.6	1.0	53.9	0.5	41.7	2.3	0.0
Maine	0.6	1.3	10.8	0.1	81.6	5.3	0.3
Maryland	4.2	4.1	43.7	1.0	39.2	7.7	< 0.1
Massachusetts	0.7	6.0	22.4	0.4	67.1	3.4	< 0.1
Michigan	0.6	2.1	28.4	< 0.1	59.0	9.4	0.4
Minnesota	4.2	10.3	26.0	0.3	50.6	8.3	0.4
Mississippi	0.7	0.7	59.2	0.4	36.8	1.9	0.4
Missouri	0.1	1.4	22.6	0.5	70.0	5.4	0.0
Montana	25.0	0.6	1.1	0.3	66.5	6.1	0.4
Nebraska	7.6	4.5	13.0	0.6	67.4	6.9	< 0.1
Nevada	16.7	3.8	17.5	1.4	55.6	4.8	< 0.1
New Hampshire	0.4	2.8	6.4	0.8	86.2	3.4	0.0
New Jersey	2.5	3.3	23.3	0.9	67.1	2.7	0.1
New Mexico	7.1	1.1	2.2	0.1	83.1	5.2	1.3
New York	12.8	11.1	26.0	1.8	44.9	3.5	< 0.1
North Carolina	1.4	2.2	35.0	0.2	58.2	2.9	< 0.1
North Dakota	17.7	3.7	17.0	0.4	53.8	7.3	*
Ohio	0.2	2.8	28.0	0.1	60.3	8.5	0.0
Oklahoma	4.9	2.4	12.2	0.8	66.8	12.9	*
Oregon	2.6	2.5	3.3	1.0	84.9	5.7	*
Pennsylvania	1.3	3.3	26.1	1.2	63.5	4.6	0.0
Rhode Island	1.6	2.9	16.5	1.0	69.2	8.5	0.3
South Carolina	0.2	1.0	46.3	0.1	47.4	5.0	0.0
South Dakota	28.5	3.2	6.2	0.3	50.6	10.8	0.4
Tennessee	0.1	1.1	26.7	< 0.1	69.6	2.4	0.0
Texas	1.7	2.1	14.9	0.1	78.1	3.1	< 0.1
Utah	1.4	2.3	3.0	2.7	87.4	3.1	< 0.1
Vermont	0.3	3.3	4.1	0.1	89.3	2.9	0.0
Virginia	3.3	4.5	32.7	0.2	52.5	6.9	*

State Agency	American Indian	Asian	Black	Pacific Islander	White	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported
Washington	5.9	4.7	7.9	2.3	68.4	10.8	*
West Virginia	0.2	0.4	4.5	0.1	87.5	7.3	0.0
Wisconsin	2.8	6.2	21.5	0.3	62.1	7.1	0.0
Wyoming	3.1	0.6	1.8	0.3	89.4	4.9	*
U.S. Territories							
American Samoa	*	1.1	0.0	98.6	*	0.2	0.0
Guam	< 0.1	11.6	0.3	80.4	2.0	5.7	0.0
Northern Mariana Islands	0.0	32.2	*	60.1	*	7.4	0.0
Puerto Rico	71.7	< 0.1	2.3	0.6	24.4	1.0	< 0.1
U.S. Virgin Islands	*	0.3	94.1	0.2	3.7	1.3	*
Indian Tribal Organizations							
Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	96.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	*	*
Cherokee Nation (OK)	26.5	*	3.2	*	14.0	50.0	5.3
Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	75.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	22.8	0.0
Chickasaw Nation (OK)	24.4	0.2	2.1	0.7	41.7	28.4	2.3
Choctaw Nation (OK)	18.5	*	2.3	*	34.0	42.3	2.7
Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	14.1	*	8.7	*	46.3	26.8	3.3
Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)	94.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.7	1.4	0.0
Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	*	0.0
Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	53.8	*	0.0	0.0	42.9	*	*
Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	88.0	*	0.0	0.0	*	*	9.4
Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	78.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	*	0.0
Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	77.1	0.2	1.0	0.1	13.9	7.7	0.0
Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	25.2	1.6	3.1	1.5	63.8	4.8	0.0
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	30.8	*	*	*	40.8	19.1	6.1
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	95.5	0.0	*	0.0	*	*	0.0
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	39.6	0.7	4.8	0.3	30.4	22.9	1.3
Navajo Nation	97.1	0.2	*	*	0.9	1.7	0.0
Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)	94.1	*	0.0	0.0	2.9	*	0.0
Omaha Nation (NE)	97.4	*	0.0	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
Osage Nation (OK)	11.6	5.9	11.2	0.6	57.4	11.9	1.4
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	45.2	3.0	4.1	1.6	34.8	8.4	3.0
Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

State Agency	American Indian	Asian	Black	Pacific Islander	White	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported
Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	17.6	0.4	2.8	0.4	60.8	0.4	17.6
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	95.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	*	*
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	98.0	*	0.0	0.0	*	*	*
Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	97.5	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.0
Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	93.4	*	0.0	0.0	*	*	*
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	96.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0	*
Seneca Nation (NY)	82.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7	11.4	0.0
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	97.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	*	0.0
Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	90.5	0.0	*	*	*	6.9	0.0
Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	*	0.0
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	35.6	0.7	7.3	11.9	29.7	13.8	0.9
Winnebago Tribe (NE)	92.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	*	0.0

Notes

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

These categories are based on the OMB (1997) definitions and were first used in the PC2006 report. Some of the reporting category names were modified for 2018 to help streamline table and figure text in the report (see table 2.3 for more detail).

Table B.8. Percentage of Participants by Ethnicity, by State Agency

State Agency	Hispanic/ Latino	Non-Hispanic/ Latino	Ethnicity Not Reported	Total Participants
Total Participants	41.3	58.6	< 0.1	7,837,672
Alabama	13.1	86.9	0.0	130,739
Alaska	10.1	89.4	0.5	18,963
Arizona	62.9	37.1	0.0	151,081
Arkansas	16.6	82.7	0.7	79,859
California	74.9	25.1	0.0	1,194,194
Colorado	51.7	48.3	0.0	94,470
Connecticut	53.3	46.7	0.0	54,509
Delaware	28.5	71.5	0.0	19,766
District of Columbia	25.4	74.4	0.2	15,539
Florida	43.3	56.7	0.0	543,711
Georgia	20.1	79.8	< 0.1	241,407
Hawaii	19.9	80.1	0.0	32,197
Idaho	31.8	68.2	0.0	37,264
Illinois	38.2	61.8	< 0.1	232,543
Indiana	17.1	82.9	0.0	168,412
Iowa	20.4	79.6	0.0	70,601
Kansas	33.9	66.1	0.0	62,761
Kentucky	7.9	92.1	0.0	113,382
Louisiana	9.9	90.1	0.0	127,365
Maine	3.9	95.9	0.3	20,172
Maryland	32.9	67.1	0.0	144,160
Massachusetts	44.7	55.3	0.0	117,693
Michigan	13.0	87.0	0.0	238,396
Minnesota	16.7	82.9	0.4	117,229
Mississippi	6.4	93.2	0.4	94,445
Missouri	10.0	90.0	0.0	122,864
Montana	6.7	92.9	0.4	18,288
Nebraska	37.1	62.9	0.0	40,080
Nevada	50.4	49.6	0.0	73,301
New Hampshire	16.3	83.7	0.0	14,961
New Jersey	53.6	46.3	< 0.1	140,842
New Mexico	75.2	24.8	0.0	52,006
New York	37.4	62.6	< 0.1	487,913
North Carolina	25.7	74.3	0.0	267,289
North Dakota	11.2	88.8	0.0	13,326
Ohio	9.9	90.1	0.0	218,648
Oklahoma	29.8	70.2	*	94,876
Oregon	34.5	65.5	0.0	88,970
Pennsylvania	24.6	75.4	0.0	232,320
Rhode Island	52.0	47.7	0.3	21,504
South Carolina	13.8	86.2	0.0	102,845
South Dakota	12.4	87.6	0.0	17,405
Tennessee	15.0	85.0	0.0	156,119
Texas	70.6	29.4	< 0.1	839,770
Utah	39.1	60.9	0.0	54,221
Vermont	3.7	96.3	0.0	12,403
Virginia	26.6	73.4	0.0	141,741

State Agency	Hispanic/ Latino	Non-Hispanic/ Latino	Ethnicity Not Reported	Total Participants
Washington	40.4	59.6	0.0	161,947
West Virginia	3.0	97.0	0.0	39,927
Wisconsin	24.6	75.4	0.0	101,966
Wyoming	25.1	74.9	0.0	9,690
U.S. Territories				
American Samoa	0.3	99.7	0.0	5,396
Guam	1.1	98.9	0.0	7,175
Northern Mariana Islands	1.3	98.7	0.0	3,087
Puerto Rico	99.7	0.3	< 0.1	113,449
U.S. Virgin Islands	21.9	78.1	0.0	3,201
Indian Tribal Organizations				
Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	4.2	94.6	*	427
Cherokee Nation (OK)	9.7	90.3	0.0	8,250
Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	5.1	94.9	0.0	784
Chickasaw Nation (OK)	9.4	88.3	2.3	3,850
Choctaw Nation (OK)	5.8	91.6	2.7	3,921
Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	27.5	69.3	3.3	1,740
Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)	5.1	94.9	0.0	665
Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	0.0	100.0	0.0	154
Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	42.9	55.1	*	247
Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	5.2	85.4	9.4	267
Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	*	*	0.0	66
Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	29.6	70.4	0.0	10,729
Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	45.0	55.0	0.0	1,736
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	9.4	84.5	6.1	786
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	*	*	0.0	774
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	5.2	93.5	1.3	2,662
Navajo Nation	3.5	96.5	0.0	8,840
Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)	5.5	94.5	0.0	272
Omaha Nation (NE)	*	*	0.0	265
Osage Nation (OK)	37.0	61.5	1.4	3,207
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	9.5	87.5	3.0	440
Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	9.8	90.2	0.0	61
Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	68.1	31.9	0.0	1,723
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	2.4	96.8	*	249
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	*	98.8	*	655
Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	0.0	100.0	0.0	1,081
Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	*	*	0.0	137
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	0.0	97.4	2.6	229
Seneca Nation (NY)	4.4	95.6	0.0	228
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	1.3	98.7	0.0	545
Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	3.4	96.6	0.0	232
Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	*	*	0.0	159
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	31.6	67.5	0.9	3,691
Winnebago Tribe (NE)	2.8	97.2	0.0	212

Notes

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

These categories are based on the OMB (1997) definitions and were first used in the PC2006 report.

Table B.9. Percentage of Participants by Migrant Farmworker Status, by State Agency

State Agency	Migrant Farmworker	Not Migrant Farmworker	Not Reported	Total Participants
Total Participants	0.4	99.2	0.4	7,837,672
Alabama	< 0.1	100.0	0.0	130,739
Alaska	< 0.1	99.9	0.0	18,963
Arizona	0.2	99.8	0.0	151,081
Arkansas	0.2	99.8	0.0	79,859
California	0.8	99.2	0.0	1,194,194
Colorado	*	*	0.0	94,470
Connecticut	< 0.1	100.0	0.0	54,509
Delaware	*	*	0.0	19,766
District of Columbia	0.2	99.8	0.0	15,539
Florida	1.6	98.4	0.0	543,711
Georgia	< 0.1	100.0	0.0	241,407
Hawaii	0.0	100.0	0.0	32,197
Idaho	< 0.1	100.0	0.0	37,264
Illinois	< 0.1	100.0	0.0	232,543
Indiana	< 0.1	100.0	0.0	168,412
Iowa	< 0.1	100.0	0.0	70,601
Kansas	< 0.1	100.0	0.0	62,761
Kentucky	0.3	99.7	0.0	113,382
Louisiana	0.1	99.9	0.0	127,365
Maine	< 0.1	100.0	0.0	20,172
Maryland	0.3	99.7	0.0	144,160
Massachusetts	*	*	0.0	117,693
Michigan	0.6	99.4	0.0	238,396
Minnesota	0.1	99.9	0.0	117,229
Mississippi	< 0.1	99.9	0.0	94,445
Missouri	< 0.1	99.9	0.0	122,864
Montana	< 0.1	100.0	0.0	18,288
Nebraska	< 0.1	100.0	0.0	40,080
Nevada	0.2	99.8	0.0	73,301
New Hampshire	< 0.1	99.9	0.0	14,961
New Jersey	< 0.1	100.0	0.0	140,842
New Mexico	0.1	99.9	0.0	52,006
New York	0.6	92.5	6.9	487,913
North Carolina	0.2	99.8	0.0	267,289
North Dakota	0.1	99.9	0.0	13,326
Ohio	0.1	99.9	0.0	218,648
Oklahoma	< 0.1	100.0	0.0	94,876
Oregon	< 0.1	99.9	0.0	88,970
Pennsylvania	< 0.1	100.0	0.0	232,320
Rhode Island	< 0.1	99.9	0.0	21,504
South Carolina	0.1	99.9	0.0	102,845
South Dakota	0.0	100.0	0.0	17,405
Tennessee	1.1	98.9	0.0	156,119
Texas	0.1	99.9	0.0	839,770
Utah	*	*	0.0	54,221
Vermont	*	*	0.0	12,403
Virginia	0.2	99.8	0.0	141,741

State Agency	Migrant Farmworker	Not Migrant Farmworker	Not Reported	Total Participants
Washington	0.2	99.8	0.0	161,947
West Virginia	< 0.1	100.0	0.0	39,927
Wisconsin	0.1	99.9	*	101,966
Wyoming	*	*	0.0	9,690
U.S. Territories				
American Samoa	0.0	100.0	0.0	5,396
Guam	0.0	100.0	0.0	7,175
Northern Mariana Islands	0.0	100.0	0.0	3,087
Puerto Rico	0.0	100.0	0.0	113,449
U.S. Virgin Islands	*	*	0.0	3,201
Indian Tribal Organizations				
Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	0.0	100.0	0.0	427
Cherokee Nation (OK)	*	*	0.0	8,250
Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	0.0	100.0	0.0	784
Chickasaw Nation (OK)	0.0	100.0	0.0	3,850
Choctaw Nation (OK)	0.0	100.0	0.0	3,921
Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	0.0	100.0	0.0	1,740
Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)	*	*	0.0	665
Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	0.0	100.0	0.0	154
Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	0.0	100.0	0.0	247
Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	0.0	100.0	0.0	267
Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	0.0	100.0	0.0	66
Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	*	*	0.0	10,729
Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	*	*	0.0	1,736
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	0.0	100.0	0.0	786
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	*	*	0.0	774
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	*	*	0.0	2,662
Navajo Nation	*	*	0.0	8,840
Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)	*	*	0.0	272
Omaha Nation (NE)	0.0	100.0	0.0	265
Osage Nation (OK)	0.0	100.0	0.0	3,207
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	0.0	100.0	0.0	440
Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	0.0	100.0	0.0	61
Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	0.0	100.0	0.0	1,723
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	0.0	100.0	0.0	249
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	0.0	100.0	0.0	655
Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	0.0	100.0	0.0	1,081
Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	0.0	100.0	0.0	137
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	0.0	100.0	0.0	229
Seneca Nation (NY)	0.0	100.0	0.0	228
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	0.0	100.0	0.0	545
Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	0.0	100.0	0.0	232
Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	0.0	100.0	0.0	159
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	0.0	100.0	0.0	3,691
Winnebago Tribe (NE)	0.0	100.0	0.0	212

Notes

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.
Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table B.10. Percentage of Participants with Reported Participation in Other Benefit Programs, by State Agency

State Agency	TANF	SNAP	Medicaid	No Other Programs	Not Reported	Total Participants
Total Participants	5.3	33.3	76.8	18.3	1.6	7,837,672
Alabama	< 0.1	13.5	70.8	20.4	0.0	130,739
Alaska	—	—	—	—	—	18,963
Arizona	21.2	59.1	86.8	11.9	0.0	151,081
Arkansas	0.1	13.4	70.4	24.4	1.2	79,859
California	12.9	33.1	79.5	19.5	0.3	1,194,194
Colorado	1.5	9.1	55.7	19.0	24.4	94,470
Connecticut	7.7	41.8	86.0	11.5	0.4	54,509
Delaware	4.8	29.4	42.3	57.1	0.0	19,766
District of Columbia	15.1	18.8	59.9	28.4	0.3	15,539
Florida	2.0	37.6	85.9	12.3	0.0	543,711
Georgia	1.4	34.3	69.5	25.0	0.0	241,407
Hawaii	6.6	40.4	68.8	26.0	0.0	32,197
Idaho	0.8	35.3	74.9	24.4	0.0	37,264
Illinois	—	61.8	85.5	14.1	0.0	232,543
Indiana	1.0	28.7	67.8	30.8	0.4	168,412
Iowa	1.4	16.1	66.9	21.1	11.1	70,601
Kansas	2.7	29.7	65.0	30.2	0.0	62,761
Kentucky	1.6	25.0	88.6	10.6	0.0	113,382
Louisiana	< 0.1	13.1	88.8	10.5	0.0	127,365
Maine	1.1	1.2	75.3	23.2	0.4	20,172
Maryland	4.5	36.5	80.3	17.7	0.0	144,160
Massachusetts	10.5	46.3	89.9	7.5	0.0	117,693
Michigan	3.8	45.4	82.0	14.4	0.5	238,396
Minnesota	2.1	3.7	84.7	9.9	0.5	117,229
Mississippi	0.2	8.1	65.8	31.2	0.5	94,445
Missouri	2.8	28.6	70.5	24.3	0.8	122,864
Montana	1.8	17.5	53.4	31.7	0.9	18,288
Nebraska	2.1	20.6	64.2	33.6	0.0	40,080
Nevada	2.6	18.7	36.0	11.1	48.7	73,301
New Hampshire	4.7	33.5	79.4	18.1	0.0	14,961
New Jersey	0.9	34.9	33.6	44.3	0.0	140,842
New Mexico	4.1	28.4	74.8	22.4	0.0	52,006
New York	6.9	35.9	89.1	9.0	0.5	487,913
North Carolina	0.6	36.2	84.1	11.5	0.0	267,289
North Dakota	1.1	16.0	46.6	16.8	31.7	13,326
Ohio	4.9	51.4	88.1	10.5	0.0	218,648
Oklahoma	1.0	26.4	78.7	18.3	0.0	94,876
Oregon	10.2	54.8	88.9	8.1	0.0	88,970
Pennsylvania	8.3	53.7	78.7	17.1	0.0	232,320
Rhode Island	5.5	44.9	82.7	13.3	0.8	21,504
South Carolina	< 0.1	0.9	79.3	20.3	0.0	102,845
South Dakota	3.4	48.0	82.4	14.3	0.4	17,405
Tennessee	5.1	34.2	67.2	23.6	0.0	156,119
Texas	1.7	33.9	76.1	20.3	*	839,770
Utah	< 0.1	1.3	43.5	18.9	36.9	54,221
Vermont	0.1	1.3	81.3	10.5	7.6	12,403

State Agency	TANF	SNAP	Medicaid	No Other Programs	Not Reported	Total Participants
Virginia	0.6	11.6	71.0	26.5	0.0	141,741
Washington	6.5	38.2	84.2	12.7	0.0	161,947
West Virginia	1.0	22.2	90.0	9.7	0.0	39,927
Wisconsin	39.3	10.2	45.2	29.3	0.3	101,966
Wyoming	0.2	4.2	51.0	21.5	26.0	9,690
U.S. Territories						
American Samoa	0.0	0.4	0.0	99.6	0.0	5,396
Guam	5.9	57.1	53.3	41.1	0.0	7,175
Northern Mariana Islands	0.0	38.9	79.0	17.7	0.0	3,087
Puerto Rico	1.0	44.0	59.8	33.4	0.0	113,449
U.S. Virgin Islands	1.9	57.4	56.7	29.4	0.0	3,201
Indian Tribal Organizations						
Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	1.9	21.8	87.8	8.7	*	427
Cherokee Nation (OK)	0.7	26.8	79.9	17.2	0.0	8,250
Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	6.8	47.4	64.8	33.2	0.0	784
Chickasaw Nation (OK)	0.2	3.9	70.8	22.6	3.4	3,850
Choctaw Nation (OK)	0.4	6.7	76.8	17.1	3.4	3,921
Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	*	6.4	83.5	7.5	*	1,740
Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)	*	19.8	97.4	*	0.0	665
Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	20.8	33.1	51.9	32.5	0.0	154
Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	*	6.5	77.3	18.2	*	247
Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	*	*	77.2	14.6	7.5	267
Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	*	39.4	68.2	*	0.0	66
Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	3.0	57.3	82.8	15.6	0.0	10,729
Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	1.4	11.8	32.8	8.1	56.4	1,736
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	0.0	36.0	31.3	29.0	6.5	786
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	0.0	5.4	54.5	40.4	0.0	774
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	0.6	8.3	83.6	12.1	2.6	2,662
Navajo Nation	6.9	61.9	76.6	22.4	0.0	8,840
Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)	4.4	43.0	64.0	26.5	0.0	272
Omaha Nation (NE)	23.8	27.5	37.0	44.5	0.0	265
Osage Nation (OK)	0.0	0.5	87.4	11.0	1.2	3,207
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	*	10.7	68.2	26.6	*	440
Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	*	*	68.9	31.1	0.0	61
Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	2.4	33.3	83.6	14.9	0.0	1,723

State Agency	TANF	SNAP	Medicaid	No Other Programs	Not Reported	Total Participants
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	*	61.0	92.0	4.0	*	249
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	8.1	55.7	80.5	11.1	1.7	655
Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	9.5	60.9	70.8	28.4	0.0	1,081
Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	12.4	21.9	53.3	42.3	0.0	137
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	*	20.1	88.6	7.0	*	229
Seneca Nation (NY)	*	*	71.9	24.6	0.0	228
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	10.3	52.3	50.5	35.4	0.0	545
Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	0.0	5.2	23.3	75.9	0.0	232
Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	*	*	65.4	34.0	0.0	159
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	1.5	40.9	80.4	11.0	2.4	3,691
Winnebago Tribe (NE)	2.8	5.7	21.2	73.6	0.0	212

Notes

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

Participants may participate in more than one benefit program.

Alaska was unable to provide sufficient data on participation in TANF, SNAP, and Medicaid. Illinois was unable to provide sufficient data on participation in TANF.

Table B.11. Percentage of Participants Reporting Combinations of Other Benefit Programs, by State Agency

State Agency	TANF, SNAP, and Medicaid	TANF and SNAP	TANF and Medicaid	SNAP and Medicaid	TANF Only	SNAP Only	Medicaid Only
Total Participants	4.2	0.2	0.6	26.1	0.3	2.8	45.9
Alabama	*	*	< 0.1	4.7	< 0.1	8.8	66.1
Alaska	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arizona	20.6	0.3	0.2	37.3	< 0.1	0.9	28.7
Arkansas	< 0.1	< 0.1	< 0.1	9.2	< 0.1	4.1	61.1
California	11.9	0.1	0.9	20.4	< 0.1	0.7	46.2
Colorado	1.2	0.1	0.1	7.0	< 0.1	0.8	47.3
Connecticut	6.8	0.3	0.5	33.0	< 0.1	1.7	45.7
Delaware	4.4	< 0.1	0.4	24.3	0.0	0.6	13.2
District of Columbia	5.8	2.9	2.3	5.7	4.1	4.4	46.0
Florida	1.7	< 0.1	0.3	34.2	< 0.1	1.7	49.7
Georgia	1.0	0.2	< 0.1	27.9	< 0.1	5.2	40.6
Hawaii	5.7	0.6	0.3	29.6	< 0.1	4.5	33.2
Idaho	0.5	*	0.3	34.0	*	0.8	40.1
Illinois	0.0	0.0	0.0	61.4	0.0	0.4	24.0
Indiana	0.8	< 0.1	0.2	27.0	< 0.1	0.9	39.9
Iowa	1.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	13.9	< 0.1	0.9	51.6
Kansas	1.9	0.5	0.3	23.0	< 0.1	4.3	39.8
Kentucky	1.3	*	0.3	22.9	*	0.8	64.1
Louisiana	< 0.1	0.0	*	12.4	*	0.7	76.3
Maine	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	74.6
Maryland	4.2	< 0.1	0.2	30.4	< 0.1	1.9	45.5
Massachusetts	9.8	0.2	0.4	34.0	< 0.1	2.3	45.7
Michigan	3.3	0.3	0.2	39.0	< 0.1	2.8	39.5
Minnesota	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.5	1.7	3.1	83.9
Mississippi	0.1	< 0.1	< 0.1	5.5	< 0.1	2.4	60.2
Missouri	1.4	0.2	0.7	23.3	0.4	3.7	45.1
Montana	0.6	0.9	0.1	3.1	0.2	12.9	49.5
Nebraska	1.9	0.1	*	16.5	*	2.0	45.7
Nevada	1.8	0.4	0.2	12.9	0.2	3.6	21.1
New Hampshire	3.9	*	0.5	27.0	*	2.2	47.9
New Jersey	0.7	0.1	< 0.1	12.1	< 0.1	22.0	20.8
New Mexico	3.3	0.4	0.3	22.4	< 0.1	2.3	48.8
New York	6.6	0.1	0.2	28.0	< 0.1	1.2	54.4
North Carolina	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	31.4	< 0.1	4.3	52.1
North Dakota	0.5	0.2	0.1	10.7	0.2	4.5	35.2
Ohio	4.1	0.0	0.8	46.0	0.0	1.3	37.3
Oklahoma	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.4	1.0	1.9	54.3
Oregon	9.4	0.3	0.4	42.4	< 0.1	2.6	36.6
Pennsylvania	7.3	0.6	0.4	42.1	< 0.1	3.6	28.8
Rhode Island	4.8	0.2	0.1	37.3	0.3	2.6	40.5
South Carolina	0.0	0.0	< 0.1	0.6	< 0.1	0.4	78.7
South Dakota	2.7	< 0.1	0.6	42.5	< 0.1	2.8	36.7
Tennessee	3.2	1.0	0.9	21.9	< 0.1	8.1	41.3
Texas	1.2	< 0.1	0.4	29.1	< 0.1	3.5	45.4
Utah	< 0.1	*	< 0.1	0.6	*	0.7	42.8
Vermont	< 0.1	*	*	0.7	*	0.5	80.5
Virginia	0.4	< 0.1	0.2	8.8	< 0.1	2.4	61.6

State Agency	TANF, SNAP, and Medicaid	TANF and SNAP	TANF and Medicaid	SNAP and Medicaid	TANF Only	SNAP Only	Medicaid Only
Washington	5.2	0.5	0.7	29.9	< 0.1	2.6	48.4
West Virginia	0.9	*	0.2	21.1	*	0.3	67.9
Wisconsin	1.6	3.5	16.0	1.5	18.1	3.5	26.1
Wyoming	*	*	< 0.1	2.7	*	1.4	48.2
U.S. Territories							
American Samoa	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
Guam	5.8	*	*	45.8	*	5.5	1.7
Northern Mariana Islands	0.0	0.0	0.0	35.6	0.0	3.3	43.4
Puerto Rico	0.9	< 0.1	< 0.1	36.4	< 0.1	6.6	22.5
U.S. Virgin Islands	*	*	0.0	41.7	0.0	13.8	13.2
Indian Tribal Organizations							
Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	*	*	*	18.3	0.0	2.3	67.9
Cherokee Nation (OK)	0.4	*	0.1	23.4	*	2.8	55.9
Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	5.2	0.0	1.5	40.2	0.0	2.0	17.9
Chickasaw Nation (OK)	0.0	0.0	*	0.9	*	3.0	69.9
Choctaw Nation (OK)	*	0.0	*	4.1	0.2	2.4	72.5
Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	0.0	*	0.0	*	*	4.0	81.1
Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)	*	0.0	*	*	0.0	*	77.6
Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	9.7	0.0	3.9	14.9	7.1	8.4	23.4
Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	*	0.0	*	*	0.0	2.8	73.3
Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	0.0	*	0.0	*	0.0	*	74.5
Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	*	0.0	0.0	34.8	0.0	*	*
Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	2.7	< 0.1	0.3	53.0	< 0.1	1.5	26.8
Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	*	*	*	8.1	*	2.5	23.6
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.0	33.2	28.5
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0	*	54.1
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	*	*	*	6.4	*	1.7	76.6
Navajo Nation	6.6	0.0	0.2	54.4	< 0.1	0.9	15.4
Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)	*	*	*	30.5	0.0	8.8	29.8
Omaha Nation (NE)	10.2	*	*	8.7	9.8	7.2	15.8
Osage Nation (OK)	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0	*	87.3
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	*	*	0.0	8.4	0.0	*	59.3
Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	*	0.0	*	*	0.0	0.0	*
Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	2.0	*	*	29.9	*	1.2	51.7

State Agency	TANF, SNAP, and Medicaid	TANF and SNAP	TANF and Medicaid	SNAP and Medicaid	TANF Only	SNAP Only	Medicaid Only
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	*	0.0	0.0	56.6	0.0	*	33.7
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	4.7	*	1.7	45.2	*	5.0	28.9
Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	8.9	0.0	0.6	51.2	0.0	0.8	10.1
Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	6.6	0.0	5.1	11.7	*	*	29.9
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	0.0	0.0	*	17.9	0.0	*	69.9
Seneca Nation (NY)	*	0.0	0.0	17.1	0.0	*	52.6
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	6.1	*	2.0	32.8	*	11.9	9.5
Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0	*	19.0
Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	*	0.0	0.0	*	0.0	*	38.4
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	1.1	0.2	*	33.6	*	6.1	45.6
Winnebago Tribe (NE)	0.0	0.0	*	*	*	3.3	17.9

Notes

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

Alaska was unable to provide sufficient data on participation in TANF, SNAP, and Medicaid. Illinois was unable to provide sufficient data on participation in TANF.

Table B.12. Percentage of Participants by Size of Family or Economic Unit, by State Agency

State Agency	1	2	3	4	5	6 or More	Not Reported
Total Participants	1.7	11.6	24.3	26.7	18.4	16.6	0.6
Alabama	1.1	13.6	26.5	26.6	16.8	13.8	1.6
Alaska	2.0	6.4	18.8	23.9	18.7	29.5	0.7
Arizona	2.5	7.3	18.6	24.6	21.1	24.2	1.6
Arkansas	2.3	11.6	25.5	25.9	18.0	15.6	1.2
California	1.4	10.6	24.4	28.1	19.9	15.6	< 0.1
Colorado	2.2	9.2	22.5	27.2	19.8	19.1	< 0.1
Connecticut	2.7	14.5	27.7	27.9	16.4	10.2	0.7
Delaware	0.6	10.4	24.2	28.8	19.5	16.5	0.0
District of Columbia	0.8	20.9	28.9	25.5	14.1	9.4	0.4
Florida	0.3	8.2	23.5	28.7	19.7	16.2	3.4
Georgia	1.5	14.4	26.5	26.1	17.1	14.3	0.1
Hawaii	0.7	9.3	24.1	27.2	19.1	19.7	*
Idaho	2.3	7.8	22.4	25.9	20.0	21.5	< 0.1
Illinois	1.5	13.0	24.7	26.2	18.9	15.6	< 0.1
Indiana	0.7	7.7	21.8	27.4	20.7	19.7	2.0
Iowa	1.9	10.2	23.7	26.7	19.7	17.8	< 0.1
Kansas	0.8	8.0	22.0	26.9	21.0	21.3	*
Kentucky	1.8	10.5	25.9	27.6	18.2	15.6	0.4
Louisiana	1.1	12.8	27.1	26.8	17.4	14.5	0.2
Maine	3.1	12.3	26.1	26.6	17.6	13.9	0.4
Maryland	1.6	13.9	27.2	27.4	17.2	12.7	*
Massachusetts	3.2	15.9	29.8	27.5	14.5	8.4	0.6
Michigan	2.1	11.3	24.5	26.9	18.3	16.9	< 0.1
Minnesota	0.8	8.3	18.6	25.1	20.6	26.1	0.5
Mississippi	0.7	10.0	25.8	28.4	19.2	15.5	0.5
Missouri	2.0	11.6	25.0	26.5	18.2	15.8	0.9
Montana	3.9	12.9	23.8	24.7	17.7	16.1	0.9
Nebraska	2.4	8.3	21.1	25.0	20.3	22.9	< 0.1
Nevada	2.0	10.6	22.1	26.1	19.9	19.3	< 0.1
New Hampshire	1.1	13.5	28.2	28.4	16.5	12.3	*
New Jersey	2.0	12.5	25.6	27.2	17.3	15.2	0.2
New Mexico	2.2	12.7	24.6	26.5	18.6	15.3	*
New York	0.8	9.5	24.0	27.5	18.3	19.2	0.6
North Carolina	1.2	7.9	23.0	27.7	20.4	18.3	1.4
North Dakota	4.5	10.9	22.3	25.3	18.2	18.8	< 0.1
Ohio	1.8	16.9	27.4	25.5	15.3	13.1	*
Oklahoma	4.0	13.6	24.4	24.8	17.1	14.3	1.7
Oregon	2.3	8.4	21.0	26.9	21.0	20.4	< 0.1
Pennsylvania	1.3	12.0	25.4	27.4	18.1	15.7	< 0.1
Rhode Island	3.1	12.1	26.7	27.3	17.9	11.9	0.9
South Carolina	3.0	16.1	27.4	25.4	15.1	11.1	1.9
South Dakota	1.6	10.3	21.1	24.7	19.6	22.7	< 0.1
Tennessee	1.5	17.8	26.3	25.7	15.9	12.7	< 0.1
Texas	2.9	14.3	22.6	23.7	17.8	18.8	< 0.1
Utah	2.2	7.4	20.2	24.3	21.1	24.7	< 0.1
Vermont	3.6	13.4	27.3	30.5	15.2	10.0	*
Virginia	3.0	16.6	26.7	25.5	15.3	11.3	1.6

State Agency	1	2	3	4	5	6 or More	Not Reported
Washington	1.3	9.2	22.8	27.4	20.1	19.3	< 0.1
West Virginia	4.8	9.4	24.8	27.2	17.6	14.3	2.0
Wisconsin	1.8	11.3	22.6	25.3	19.3	19.4	0.4
Wyoming	3.3	8.8	24.2	26.1	18.3	19.3	*
U.S. Territories							
American Samoa	*	0.4	2.8	6.0	11.8	78.5	*
Guam	0.3	5.0	13.4	20.3	22.0	38.5	0.6
Northern Mariana Islands	*	3.9	18.0	26.2	21.5	29.3	*
Puerto Rico	1.9	19.5	36.2	27.8	9.9	3.5	1.3
U.S. Virgin Islands	1.2	18.1	30.0	25.9	14.1	10.7	0.0
Indian Tribal Organizations							
Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	0.0	12.6	21.1	22.0	20.4	23.0	*
Cherokee Nation (OK)	2.9	9.3	24.5	27.6	19.2	16.4	*
Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	0.0	16.7	19.3	23.0	17.1	24.0	0.0
Chickasaw Nation (OK)	1.2	8.2	23.7	25.4	20.3	17.7	3.4
Choctaw Nation (OK)	0.8	7.4	22.1	29.2	20.2	16.8	3.5
Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	2.9	12.0	21.8	24.7	16.8	16.9	4.9
Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)	2.0	4.2	19.8	28.4	23.6	22.0	0.0
Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	*	*	21.4	27.9	16.2	21.4	0.0
Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	8.5	14.2	24.3	30.0	7.7	13.8	*
Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	0.0	16.9	23.6	29.2	15.0	7.9	7.5
Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	*	*	21.2	28.8	25.8	*	0.0
Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	1.2	5.1	15.8	21.0	21.0	35.8	0.0
Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	4.7	9.9	19.2	28.6	19.0	18.5	0.0
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	1.1	5.6	19.7	28.0	19.7	19.1	6.7
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	0.8	8.9	17.1	24.5	20.0	28.7	0.0
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	2.4	7.7	19.5	25.6	22.2	20.0	2.6
Navajo Nation	1.0	6.1	18.7	24.4	21.0	27.0	1.9
Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)	6.6	13.2	16.5	25.7	17.6	20.2	0.0
Omaha Nation (NE)	*	*	20.4	12.5	21.9	30.9	0.0
Osage Nation (OK)	2.3	8.6	20.3	26.8	21.3	19.4	1.3
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	1.4	5.2	16.8	30.7	20.2	22.0	3.6
Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	0.0	*	21.3	27.9	19.7	*	0.0
Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	1.0	13.8	22.8	25.9	17.8	18.6	0.0
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	0.0	18.9	24.9	19.3	18.5	16.9	*

State Agency	1	2	3	4	5	6 or More	Not Reported
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	*	4.0	15.0	25.3	21.1	32.5	*
Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	2.2	9.0	20.0	20.3	18.7	29.9	0.0
Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	*	*	21.2	21.2	15.3	30.7	0.0
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	*	20.1	31.4	19.7	17.0	8.3	*
Seneca Nation (NY)	8.3	16.2	21.9	23.2	15.8	14.0	*
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	5.0	18.0	17.1	20.7	15.2	24.0	0.0
Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	8.2	9.9	25.4	19.0	15.9	21.6	0.0
Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	0.0	8.8	17.6	22.6	18.2	32.7	0.0
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	1.8	8.0	19.2	25.8	20.3	22.5	2.4
Winnebago Tribe (NE)	8.5	20.3	17.9	23.6	11.3	18.4	0.0

Notes

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Women who miscarried, mothers of infants placed in foster care, and infants and children placed in foster care may be reported as one-person economic units.

Table B.13. Mean and Median Annualized Income of Family or Economic Unit, by State Agency

State Agency	Mean Income	Median Income
Total Participants	\$19,355	\$17,916
Alabama	\$17,111	\$18,363
Alaska	\$26,638	\$26,304
Arizona	\$21,213	\$20,004
Arkansas	\$18,589	\$17,676
California	\$21,363	\$19,200
Colorado	\$22,290	\$20,796
Connecticut	\$18,558	\$17,160
Delaware	\$17,324	\$16,200
District of Columbia	\$8,958	\$4,344
Florida	\$20,551	\$18,739
Georgia	\$15,200	\$12,996
Hawaii	\$26,215	\$24,000
Idaho	\$22,406	\$21,000
Illinois	\$17,342	\$15,600
Indiana	\$18,653	\$16,900
Iowa	\$26,141	\$23,988
Kansas	\$22,213	\$20,800
Kentucky	\$21,603	\$20,000
Louisiana	\$14,262	\$12,000
Maine	\$20,045	\$18,000
Maryland	\$20,090	\$19,200
Massachusetts	\$19,765	\$18,200
Michigan	\$18,229	\$15,600
Minnesota	\$28,675	\$28,200
Mississippi	\$13,745	\$11,700
Missouri	\$19,133	\$17,364
Montana	\$17,328	\$14,400
Nebraska	\$22,284	\$20,796
Nevada	\$18,887	\$16,968
New Hampshire	\$22,911	\$20,800
New Jersey	\$21,433	\$20,200
New Mexico	\$19,815	\$16,908
New York	\$19,539	\$18,192
North Carolina	\$13,783	\$11,400
North Dakota	\$23,108	\$21,420
Ohio	\$20,089	\$17,808
Oklahoma	\$19,705	\$18,304
Oregon	\$21,680	\$20,400
Pennsylvania	\$20,119	\$17,640
Rhode Island	\$19,959	\$18,200
South Carolina	\$16,942	\$15,188
South Dakota	\$20,607	\$16,800
Tennessee	\$18,901	\$18,000
Texas	\$18,056	\$15,808
Utah	\$25,086	\$24,000
Vermont	\$23,211	\$20,928
Virginia	\$14,014	\$9,120
Washington	\$25,163	\$24,000

State Agency	Mean Income	Median Income
West Virginia	\$9,820	\$3,000
Wisconsin	\$20,046	\$17,862
Wyoming	\$22,451	\$19,200
U.S. Territories		
American Samoa	\$26,768	\$21,468
Guam	\$17,940	\$16,734
Northern Mariana Islands	\$18,270	\$15,084
Puerto Rico	\$8,274	\$4,212
U.S. Virgin Islands	\$14,505	\$10,400
Indian Tribal Organizations		
Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	\$16,397	\$15,084
Cherokee Nation (OK)	\$19,495	\$18,600
Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	\$10,960	\$6,120
Chickasaw Nation (OK)	\$22,247	\$20,400
Choctaw Nation (OK)	\$19,068	\$16,632
Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	\$27,817	\$26,832
Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)	\$7,144	\$9,000
Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	\$4,911	\$689
Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	\$21,252	\$14,400
Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	\$18,957	\$15,600
Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	\$11,600	\$5,880
Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	\$18,773	\$17,234
Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	\$19,490	\$17,748
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	\$23,164	\$19,872
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	\$9,838	\$5,000
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	\$17,178	\$14,400
Navajo Nation	\$19,161	\$12,480
Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)	\$4,121	\$60
Omaha Nation (NE)	\$11,271	\$6,060
Osage Nation (OK)	\$30,507	\$29,868
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	\$20,794	\$19,392
Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	\$17,191	\$15,600
Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	\$20,651	\$18,204
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	\$20,452	\$20,154
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	\$14,519	\$9,876
Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	\$7,408	\$2,000
Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	\$6,700	\$3,432
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	\$12,290	\$6,000
Seneca Nation (NY)	\$18,808	\$17,961
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	\$6,312	\$3,600
Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	\$2,894	\$0
Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	\$1,650	\$14
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	\$20,788	\$18,480
Winnebago Tribe (NE)	\$8,765	\$876

Note

Income calculations included only those participants for whom State agencies reported data on income and size of family or economic unit. State agencies could report actual income and a reporting period or an income range for participants. Calculations of mean and median incomes included both types of data, using a computed annualized income.

Table B.14. Percentage of Participants by Income as a Percentage of Federal Poverty Guidelines, by State Agency

State Agency	0-50	51-100	101-130	131-150	151-185	More than 185	Not Reported
Total Participants	33.3	32.0	13.2	5.7	6.7	2.7	6.4
Alabama	38.1	36.0	10.9	4.2	3.7	1.0	6.1
Alaska	34.7	24.1	16.2	7.7	8.6	1.9	6.8
Arizona	31.5	35.3	15.5	6.2	7.0	2.8	1.8
Arkansas	14.7	13.6	6.3	2.9	3.8	0.2	58.5
California	28.2	37.9	15.9	7.0	8.0	2.9	< 0.1
Colorado	28.8	31.8	15.8	8.2	9.5	3.0	2.9
Connecticut	33.1	33.7	16.0	6.4	8.2	1.9	0.7
Delaware	38.3	36.1	13.3	5.3	6.0	0.7	0.4
District of Columbia	71.2	15.3	6.5	2.8	3.0	0.8	0.4
Florida	27.9	39.4	14.1	5.6	6.5	2.6	4.0
Georgia	47.6	31.9	10.3	4.2	4.9	0.9	0.2
Hawaii	31.5	28.8	15.8	8.2	9.9	5.5	0.4
Idaho	28.8	34.2	17.4	8.3	8.9	1.9	0.5
Illinois	40.7	32.5	13.4	5.9	7.0	0.5	< 0.1
Indiana	37.6	32.8	13.8	5.2	5.9	2.7	2.0
Iowa	18.6	28.1	15.9	7.2	9.0	7.1	14.1
Kansas	30.1	32.3	16.7	8.0	9.6	3.0	0.1
Kentucky	8.7	9.7	4.9	2.6	3.5	0.5	70.1
Louisiana	52.0	32.1	8.0	3.1	3.1	1.3	0.5
Maine	30.5	34.8	14.6	6.6	8.5	2.1	2.9
Maryland	33.6	28.7	16.4	7.4	9.5	4.2	0.2
Massachusetts	29.4	34.4	16.5	5.9	8.8	4.4	0.6
Michigan	41.1	29.8	13.1	5.3	6.6	4.0	< 0.1
Minnesota	8.9	28.6	32.6	11.9	13.2	3.5	1.2
Mississippi	52.6	30.9	8.5	2.8	2.9	0.3	1.9
Missouri	35.1	31.3	13.9	6.2	7.6	2.1	3.7
Montana	41.0	30.3	12.3	5.4	6.9	0.7	3.4
Nebraska	28.6	35.9	16.1	6.9	8.2	3.4	0.9
Nevada	36.0	32.0	13.3	6.0	6.7	1.2	4.8
New Hampshire	28.3	29.1	16.6	7.5	11.0	7.2	0.2
New Jersey	22.9	41.6	17.2	6.5	7.6	3.1	1.0
New Mexico	36.0	30.7	12.7	6.0	7.6	5.1	2.0
New York	30.5	39.0	13.6	4.6	5.7	2.2	4.5
North Carolina	47.3	22.5	7.7	3.8	4.4	1.1	13.2
North Dakota	32.7	22.8	13.8	8.6	11.9	5.7	4.5
Ohio	28.8	26.4	12.6	5.6	6.8	3.5	16.2
Oklahoma	31.5	34.6	16.2	6.3	6.9	2.6	1.9
Oregon	32.3	32.8	15.6	7.2	7.7	4.0	0.3
Pennsylvania	35.6	30.6	13.7	6.6	8.5	4.6	0.4
Rhode Island	30.4	35.5	15.6	6.2	7.4	4.0	0.9
South Carolina	37.4	34.8	12.9	4.8	5.6	2.5	2.1
South Dakota	43.7	21.7	12.7	6.5	7.3	8.0	< 0.1
Tennessee	13.5	12.8	5.9	2.8	3.6	0.4	60.8
Texas	35.8	34.4	10.7	4.9	5.0	3.6	5.6
Utah	16.9	23.3	12.1	7.5	10.6	0.7	29.1
Vermont	22.6	25.0	13.0	6.0	8.4	7.5	17.5

State Agency	0-50	51-100	101-130	131-150	151-185	More than 185	Not Reported
Virginia	39.7	17.2	6.1	3.3	5.1	1.9	26.7
Washington	24.9	29.3	18.7	9.5	11.3	6.2	0.2
West Virginia	66.2	16.9	4.4	2.2	2.8	1.4	6.1
Wisconsin	39.0	27.2	13.8	6.9	8.4	4.1	0.5
Wyoming	31.2	29.8	15.0	8.5	9.4	3.3	2.8
U.S. Territories							
American Samoa	43.7	31.9	10.5	5.0	4.7	3.7	0.4
Guam	45.3	32.6	10.2	4.7	6.1	0.5	0.7
Northern Mariana Islands	40.7	33.7	11.4	5.3	6.2	1.8	1.0
Puerto Rico	69.7	17.5	5.1	2.7	3.3	0.1	1.6
U.S. Virgin Islands	40.1	15.4	8.2	4.1	6.9	0.4	24.8
Indian Tribal Organizations							
Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	45.0	29.7	11.9	1.6	2.8	3.5	5.4
Cherokee Nation (OK)	35.1	34.0	14.3	6.4	6.8	3.4	*
Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	70.8	11.6	7.7	2.6	4.6	0.8	2.0
Chickasaw Nation (OK)	20.7	33.9	13.8	6.4	7.6	1.4	16.2
Choctaw Nation (OK)	38.0	31.3	12.6	5.8	7.2	1.3	3.8
Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	*	2.5	1.8	*	1.8	0.0	93.0
Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)	88.9	3.5	*	*	*	*	5.7
Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	87.7	6.5	*	0.0	*	0.0	*
Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	9.7	2.8	*	*	3.6	0.0	79.8
Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	20.6	44.2	13.1	6.4	*	*	9.7
Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	60.6	12.1	9.1	*	*	0.0	9.1
Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	43.9	31.2	12.1	5.2	6.4	1.2	< 0.1
Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	29.4	23.5	12.6	7.4	5.5	0.9	20.8
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	24.4	29.6	16.0	5.5	9.7	3.2	11.6
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	76.6	10.7	7.0	2.2	3.2	0.0	*
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	45.2	28.8	13.2	4.5	4.4	0.4	3.5
Navajo Nation	51.0	21.9	9.1	4.7	5.8	5.4	2.0
Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)	83.5	5.5	*	0.0	*	*	5.1
Omaha Nation (NE)	67.2	14.0	10.9	*	2.6	*	2.6
Osage Nation (OK)	*	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.7	*	98.0
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	28.2	23.0	9.5	6.6	8.0	1.6	23.2
Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	44.3	27.9	*	14.8	*	0.0	0.0

State Agency	0-50	51-100	101-130	131-150	151-185	More than 185	Not Reported
Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	35.3	30.6	14.6	5.8	6.6	6.2	0.8
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	6.4	13.3	8.4	*	*	0.0	65.5
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	58.9	25.0	5.5	2.7	4.7	1.2	1.8
Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	78.4	10.0	6.1	1.4	*	*	2.3
Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	78.8	8.8	6.6	*	*	0.0	*
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	55.9	15.7	10.9	*	3.5	*	10.5
Seneca Nation (NY)	29.8	22.4	13.2	8.3	*	*	18.0
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	85.1	7.2	1.7	1.1	2.9	0.0	2.0
Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	89.7	3.9	3.0	*	*	0.0	*
Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	93.1	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	30.3	38.9	13.6	4.4	6.7	2.4	3.7
Winnebago Tribe (NE)	66.0	13.7	10.4	3.3	*	*	3.3

Notes

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Poverty guideline calculations were based on computed annualized income and size of family or economic unit as compared with the Federal Poverty Guidelines issued by HHS for FY 2018.

Table B.15. Percentage of Participants by Number of Nutritional Risks Reported, by State Agency

State Agency	1	2	3	4	5	6-10
Total Participants	44.2	30.9	15.5	6.2	2.2	0.9
Alabama	43.0	29.1	16.4	7.7	2.8	1.0
Alaska	37.5	33.2	17.4	7.3	2.8	1.3
Arizona	49.3	32.5	13.0	3.8	1.0	0.4
Arkansas	38.2	30.4	15.9	8.0	3.8	2.4
California	34.7	36.9	18.3	7.5	2.2	0.5
Colorado	51.9	26.0	13.4	5.8	2.1	0.8
Connecticut	59.4	25.5	9.7	3.8	1.1	0.3
Delaware	42.1	30.1	16.9	6.9	2.8	1.2
District of Columbia	53.3	26.9	13.5	4.8	1.2	0.3
Florida	43.5	32.1	15.6	6.0	2.0	0.7
Georgia	60.9	22.2	10.2	4.6	1.4	0.3
Hawaii	42.3	34.9	14.8	5.3	1.9	0.6
Idaho	53.2	27.4	12.0	4.7	1.9	0.8
Illinois	33.5	31.1	19.8	9.7	4.0	1.8
Indiana	55.2	26.7	11.4	4.5	1.6	0.7
Iowa	60.2	23.5	10.5	4.2	1.3	0.4
Kansas	32.8	35.8	19.1	7.6	3.0	1.4
Kentucky	34.0	36.8	18.1	6.4	2.1	1.1
Louisiana	42.8	33.6	15.0	5.8	2.0	0.8
Maine	41.0	31.4	16.2	7.2	2.6	1.0
Maryland	35.7	35.9	17.9	7.0	2.4	1.1
Massachusetts	56.2	25.4	12.2	4.6	1.3	0.3
Michigan	46.9	27.9	13.9	6.2	3.1	1.8
Minnesota	35.7	33.3	16.4	7.9	3.8	2.4
Mississippi	35.4	31.4	17.7	8.3	3.6	2.2
Missouri	30.8	31.7	19.7	10.1	4.5	2.3
Montana	50.7	28.9	12.5	4.8	1.7	0.7
Nebraska	50.0	27.3	13.4	5.7	2.4	1.3
Nevada	48.7	32.5	12.9	4.3	1.2	0.3
New Hampshire	40.3	32.9	15.8	6.8	2.6	1.2
New Jersey	58.0	27.1	11.0	3.1	0.7	0.2
New Mexico	51.7	27.8	12.5	5.2	2.0	0.8
New York	46.4	32.5	14.1	4.9	1.6	0.5
North Carolina	47.2	28.0	14.9	6.6	2.4	0.9
North Dakota	53.7	25.8	11.9	5.1	2.4	1.1
Ohio	47.2	30.5	13.8	5.6	2.1	0.9
Oklahoma	39.1	33.7	17.0	6.7	2.4	1.2
Oregon	34.3	36.2	18.7	7.5	2.5	0.8
Pennsylvania	54.1	27.2	12.1	4.6	1.6	0.4
Rhode Island	39.9	32.8	17.5	6.5	2.3	0.9
South Carolina	23.6	36.1	24.2	10.5	3.7	1.6
South Dakota	45.5	28.5	12.9	4.7	1.7	0.7
Tennessee	33.0	43.2	23.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Texas	49.5	25.6	15.0	6.7	2.3	0.9
Utah	52.0	27.1	13.1	5.5	1.8	0.6
Vermont	46.6	27.6	14.8	6.7	2.8	1.6
Virginia	54.2	26.3	12.6	4.9	1.5	0.4

State Agency	1	2	3	4	5	6-10
Washington	41.2	31.1	15.6	6.9	3.0	1.9
West Virginia	47.4	26.1	14.5	7.5	3.0	1.5
Wisconsin	54.2	28.0	11.9	4.0	1.3	0.5
Wyoming	35.9	29.8	18.0	9.6	4.1	2.6
U.S. Territories						
American Samoa	43.3	38.5	13.3	4.2	*	*
Guam	50.1	33.3	11.8	3.6	0.9	0.3
Northern Mariana Islands	42.1	35.6	15.5	5.1	1.4	0.4
Puerto Rico	53.1	29.6	12.1	3.6	1.0	0.3
U.S. Virgin Islands	42.3	28.9	15.1	8.5	3.7	1.5
Indian Tribal Organizations						
Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	62.1	24.8	8.2	2.6	*	*
Cherokee Nation (OK)	34.4	35.3	17.9	8.3	2.7	1.2
Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	58.3	28.3	10.5	1.8	*	*
Chickasaw Nation (OK)	46.2	29.3	12.5	6.3	2.7	1.5
Choctaw Nation (OK)	31.7	35.2	19.4	7.8	3.4	2.2
Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	29.8	32.9	19.7	9.9	3.8	3.7
Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)	52.8	27.2	12.9	5.4	1.7	0.0
Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	30.5	25.3	27.9	7.8	*	*
Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	32.8	38.9	17.8	*	*	*
Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	50.6	29.6	12.7	*	*	0.0
Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	27.3	31.8	*	*	*	*
Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	49.8	29.5	12.5	5.6	1.5	0.7
Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	67.1	23.1	6.5	2.3	0.6	0.4
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	38.0	38.9	15.0	5.0	1.8	0.8
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	43.3	34.8	15.4	*	*	0.0
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	47.7	29.8	13.6	5.0	2.3	0.8
Navajo Nation	33.2	38.1	19.6	6.6	1.8	0.8
Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)	12.9	22.1	34.2	21.3	6.6	2.2
Omaha Nation (NE)	20.8	41.1	26.4	8.3	*	*
Osage Nation (OK)	58.7	25.4	9.7	3.2	0.9	0.5
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	54.1	28.2	9.3	3.4	2.5	2.0
Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	50.8	29.5	*	*	0.0	*
Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	28.8	34.5	19.2	10.4	4.2	3.0

State Agency	1	2	3	4	5	6-10
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	39.4	32.1	15.7	7.2	*	*
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	59.8	22.1	12.5	*	*	*
Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	24.0	35.0	22.1	12.3	4.2	1.8
Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	48.2	26.3	17.5	8.0	0.0	0.0
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	41.9	27.9	18.3	7.4	4.4	0.0
Seneca Nation (NY)	57.9	28.5	10.1	*	0.0	*
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	29.2	37.4	16.9	11.2	3.5	1.8
Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	46.6	31.9	16.4	*	*	0.0
Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	49.1	27.0	16.4	*	*	0.0
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	35.7	34.7	16.5	7.3	2.9	1.7
Winnebago Tribe (NE)	27.4	48.1	16.5	*	*	*

Notes

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table B.16. Percentage of Participants with Broad Nutritional Risk Category Reported, by State Agency

State Agency	Anthropometric	Biochemical	Clinical/Health/ Medical	Dietary	Other Risks	No Risk Reported
Total Participants	52.1	13.3	19.2	56.4	27.9	0.1
Alabama	67.9	19.7	15.1	31.0	34.9	*
Alaska	56.4	14.7	21.9	51.8	34.9	0.6
Arizona	51.0	8.4	14.4	54.8	29.4	0.0
Arkansas	59.3	17.0	26.3	40.0	35.5	1.3
California	46.2	6.7	14.8	87.9	27.6	0.0
Colorado	52.0	12.9	17.6	38.1	35.7	*
Connecticut	46.4	9.7	13.5	44.0	32.1	0.3
Delaware	52.7	12.2	21.7	53.2	35.9	< 0.1
District of Columbia	53.4	22.2	14.1	37.2	25.8	*
Florida	56.6	18.1	20.6	51.8	20.0	< 0.1
Georgia	48.8	13.3	19.9	35.1	27.4	0.3
Hawaii	50.8	5.1	19.5	59.2	31.1	0.3
Idaho	48.6	8.5	20.5	55.5	22.6	0.0
Illinois	60.5	12.6	18.9	59.2	37.0	< 0.1
Indiana	51.8	7.5	20.7	43.6	25.3	*
Iowa	51.3	8.6	20.6	32.0	30.9	*
Kansas	52.0	12.8	21.3	68.4	32.4	0.3
Kentucky	55.0	8.7	24.5	59.5	34.3	1.4
Louisiana	33.6	14.7	22.0	77.8	28.9	< 0.1
Maine	53.6	5.1	16.4	38.3	56.5	0.7
Maryland	51.3	18.4	18.3	67.8	31.0	< 0.1
Massachusetts	53.5	10.1	21.0	36.3	25.4	0.0
Michigan	49.9	19.3	19.9	48.4	27.9	0.1
Minnesota	50.7	12.0	15.6	81.7	32.7	0.5
Mississippi	60.1	25.1	15.6	43.0	40.9	1.5
Missouri	55.2	12.3	20.4	73.9	37.6	0.9
Montana	49.4	8.8	21.3	47.0	27.6	0.6
Nebraska	46.0	12.6	25.3	42.8	37.3	0.0
Nevada	45.3	10.3	15.8	58.9	31.5	< 0.1
New Hampshire	54.7	13.1	21.1	54.4	29.5	0.4
New Jersey	52.0	21.5	17.0	37.5	17.0	< 0.1
New Mexico	46.8	14.7	20.5	49.4	26.4	*
New York	48.7	14.9	21.7	61.6	21.0	< 0.1
North Carolina	68.1	16.9	17.9	25.9	30.3	0.0
North Dakota	45.8	11.2	21.8	43.5	35.3	0.0
Ohio	49.0	9.0	24.1	51.2	31.7	0.0
Oklahoma	45.3	11.3	21.4	78.3	26.5	0.0
Oregon	56.7	12.3	19.3	71.6	22.6	< 0.1
Pennsylvania	48.6	20.2	20.3	45.1	18.6	0.0
Rhode Island	63.9	15.9	17.4	37.1	33.8	0.0
South Carolina	60.3	21.1	22.2	71.9	34.8	0.2
South Dakota	44.9	9.5	23.4	53.9	19.7	6.1
Tennessee	61.7	10.0	21.5	49.1	30.2	0.0
Texas	52.4	17.1	19.8	50.9	24.6	< 0.1
Utah	52.6	11.5	19.5	37.6	34.8	*
Vermont	52.9	4.8	26.7	49.5	32.1	0.0
Virginia	61.0	14.6	12.5	27.5	30.5	0.0

State Agency	Anthropometric	Biochemical	Clinical/Health/ Medical	Dietary	Other Risks	No Risk Reported
Washington	51.3	9.6	27.4	54.8	30.7	0.3
West Virginia	52.2	13.5	26.6	31.4	39.9	0.0
Wisconsin	51.0	9.7	16.1	46.0	27.2	0.3
Wyoming	61.9	13.5	29.9	43.0	37.9	0.0
U.S. Territories						
American Samoa	55.8	4.1	3.4	77.9	24.9	0.0
Guam	46.5	4.5	12.5	68.2	23.8	0.0
Northern Mariana Islands	44.9	16.0	9.8	67.7	36.1	0.0
Puerto Rico	46.2	8.5	25.8	42.4	28.4	0.2
U.S. Virgin Islands	42.6	14.3	13.1	88.5	30.4	0.0
Indian Tribal Organizations						
Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	56.4	6.6	27.9	20.6	23.9	*
Cherokee Nation (OK)	32.6	13.8	30.2	71.9	40.3	*
Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	37.1	21.0	40.3	33.5	14.3	*
Chickasaw Nation (OK)	52.8	13.1	16.6	29.9	47.9	1.6
Choctaw Nation (OK)	53.3	18.8	21.3	55.4	43.0	0.3
Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	51.0	4.8	30.0	66.4	45.9	*
Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)	67.7	14.0	14.0	26.9	23.9	0.0
Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	59.1	30.5	36.4	64.9	24.0	0.0
Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	81.0	6.1	32.0	14.2	38.1	0.0
Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	60.7	*	15.0	27.7	33.7	*
Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	63.6	9.1	36.4	36.4	48.5	0.0
Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	57.8	7.1	20.3	39.9	28.6	0.5
Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	42.5	13.7	12.3	40.3	26.2	0.0
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	56.4	12.1	16.3	48.3	35.6	*
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	39.9	16.9	7.8	68.6	25.5	1.3
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	55.9	18.1	13.3	33.4	38.5	0.8
Navajo Nation	55.0	10.2	26.8	73.3	24.0	0.0
Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)	60.3	21.3	36.4	63.2	69.1	*
Omaha Nation (NE)	74.7	12.1	12.1	74.0	31.3	0.0
Osage Nation (OK)	47.3	8.5	13.5	29.1	39.3	1.5
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	53.4	12.3	19.1	23.9	42.3	*
Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	36.1	*	*	57.4	29.5	*

State Agency	Anthropometric	Biochemical	Clinical/Health/ Medical	Dietary	Other Risks	No Risk Reported
Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	51.6	8.8	26.6	53.6	49.2	0.0
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	55.4	9.6	15.7	67.1	32.9	*
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	59.1	14.7	16.0	23.4	31.0	*
Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	51.0	24.1	31.0	69.5	37.0	0.7
Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	47.4	*	*	65.0	27.0	0.0
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	52.0	21.4	26.6	31.9	45.4	0.0
Seneca Nation (NY)	49.1	3.9	23.2	20.6	42.5	*
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	50.1	14.1	26.4	79.4	33.0	0.0
Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	55.2	*	*	68.5	24.6	0.0
Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	46.5	14.5	22.6	66.0	15.7	0.0
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	53.9	15.4	19.5	52.3	39.9	1.2
Winnebago Tribe (NE)	65.6	10.4	9.4	76.4	21.7	0.0

Notes

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

State agencies report up to 10 nutritional risks for each participant. This table examines all risks reported for every participant. When multiple risks (or risk criteria) within the same risk category were reported for one person, these risks were combined and counted one time to accurately calculate the number and percentage of participants assigned a specific nutritional risk or broad risk category. Nonetheless, because of the reporting of multiple risks, rows total more than 100.0 percent.

Table B.17. Percentage of Infants by Weight-for-Length Percentiles, by State Agency

State Agency	WHO Growth Standards Weight-for-Length Percentiles						Not Reported
	≤ 2.3	≤ 5	≤ 10	≥ 90	≥ 95	≥ 97.7	
Total Infant Participants	4.4	6.6	10.4	20.9	12.9	7.8	4.4
Alabama	10.4	14.9	20.6	13.0	8.2	5.0	7.5
Alaska	3.8	6.3	9.7	20.4	12.5	7.6	19.3
Arizona	1.0	2.1	4.3	26.4	16.3	9.6	3.2
Arkansas	5.3	8.5	13.9	12.8	7.2	4.2	5.4
California	3.3	5.0	8.2	24.8	15.8	10.0	3.6
Colorado	2.2	4.1	7.9	15.7	8.8	4.8	1.2
Connecticut	11.6	15.8	23.0	11.2	6.2	3.6	4.1
Delaware	8.7	11.6	16.2	16.5	9.8	5.7	4.1
District of Columbia	5.8	8.2	13.3	15.7	8.7	5.2	4.9
Florida	4.6	6.8	11.0	20.4	12.5	7.6	3.1
Georgia	2.8	4.5	7.8	20.5	12.3	7.3	4.4
Hawaii	1.3	2.3	4.5	29.7	19.0	11.2	1.4
Idaho	1.4	2.6	5.5	21.5	12.5	6.9	3.6
Illinois	6.3	8.9	13.2	18.7	11.3	6.7	5.3
Indiana	2.9	4.8	8.0	19.0	11.2	6.2	2.5
Iowa	2.1	3.6	6.0	26.4	16.5	10.0	2.4
Kansas	1.4	2.5	5.1	22.7	12.7	6.7	1.1
Kentucky	12.9	16.4	21.8	16.0	9.6	6.1	8.6
Louisiana	4.5	6.5	10.4	21.2	13.0	7.8	16.4
Maine	1.9	3.4	5.9	21.2	12.8	7.4	2.4
Maryland	3.1	4.8	8.1	21.6	13.1	7.8	3.8
Massachusetts	6.3	8.9	13.6	20.0	12.6	8.0	2.6
Michigan	4.6	6.8	11.0	16.8	9.7	5.5	7.0
Minnesota	2.4	4.3	7.8	18.6	10.8	5.9	3.1
Mississippi	5.3	7.7	11.5	21.3	13.7	8.5	14.4
Missouri	2.7	4.9	9.0	16.5	9.5	5.2	9.8
Montana	2.8	4.9	8.7	17.1	10.4	6.2	0.8
Nebraska	3.1	4.9	7.8	20.8	11.9	6.8	2.0
Nevada	1.6	2.9	5.3	26.5	16.6	10.2	9.1
New Hampshire	1.5	2.4	4.5	28.3	18.1	11.0	0.6
New Jersey	3.3	4.9	8.1	24.9	15.8	10.1	2.9
New Mexico	7.6	11.1	17.2	18.1	10.7	6.7	4.0
New York	11.0	15.2	21.9	11.9	6.8	4.0	3.8
North Carolina	4.2	6.3	9.4	23.3	14.9	9.0	2.4
North Dakota	0.9	1.5	3.5	26.2	17.0	9.8	3.1
Ohio	2.4	3.8	6.6	23.0	13.9	8.3	1.2
Oklahoma	4.2	6.3	10.6	16.7	10.2	6.1	6.9
Oregon	1.9	3.3	6.0	21.2	12.7	7.1	2.1
Pennsylvania	3.2	4.9	8.1	23.0	14.3	8.5	2.2
Rhode Island	2.7	4.4	7.8	20.7	12.3	7.4	3.5
South Carolina	6.4	10.1	16.0	14.3	8.5	5.0	5.0
South Dakota	4.0	6.4	11.4	17.4	10.0	5.7	4.1
Tennessee	5.1	7.7	11.5	21.5	13.5	8.3	2.8
Texas	3.4	5.0	8.2	24.0	14.9	8.9	5.2
Utah	1.6	3.3	6.6	16.9	9.7	5.2	0.6
Vermont	2.9	5.0	7.7	20.6	12.1	6.8	1.7

State Agency	WHO Growth Standards Weight-for-Length Percentiles						Not Reported
	≤ 2.3	≤ 5	≤ 10	≥ 90	≥ 95	≥ 97.7	
Virginia	3.7	5.8	8.9	25.1	16.6	10.5	4.7
Washington	1.8	3.2	5.7	25.6	15.7	9.0	1.9
West Virginia	4.7	7.7	12.7	12.4	7.3	4.0	5.5
Wisconsin	3.2	4.9	8.1	20.2	11.8	6.6	3.7
Wyoming	2.7	5.3	9.6	15.5	8.6	5.2	1.6
U.S. Territories							
American Samoa	2.6	3.8	5.4	34.3	23.5	15.3	1.2
Guam	0.8	1.3	2.1	29.2	18.8	13.2	1.7
Northern Mariana Islands	2.2	3.8	4.4	29.2	19.4	10.5	2.2
Puerto Rico	13.0	17.9	25.2	12.1	7.3	4.4	14.8
U.S. Virgin Islands	4.4	6.8	9.8	35.4	26.1	18.6	8.1
Indian Tribal Organizations							
Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	12.4	20.2	21.3	14.6	*	*	*
Cherokee Nation (OK)	5.7	7.9	11.2	22.7	14.6	9.5	2.1
Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	12.8	14.5	17.9	19.7	12.8	6.8	12.8
Chickasaw Nation (OK)	1.4	2.4	6.0	19.9	11.6	5.3	2.1
Choctaw Nation (OK)	3.9	7.0	11.1	21.1	13.9	9.1	3.4
Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	3.2	5.5	10.2	15.7	9.5	6.2	8.0
Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)	4.8	8.8	16.0	16.8	12.8	8.0	5.6
Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	*	*	21.1	21.1	*	*	*
Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	*	*	*	32.0	22.0	*	*
Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	*	*	12.3	23.1	20.0	18.5	26.2
Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	0.0	*	*	*	*	0.0	*
Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	0.7	1.3	2.2	37.5	25.6	17.2	1.0
Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	2.8	4.3	6.3	25.5	17.3	10.3	9.0
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	3.2	6.5	9.2	22.2	17.8	11.9	16.8
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	18.5	23.3	38.6	8.5	7.4	5.3	5.3
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	6.0	8.9	13.1	16.7	10.5	7.3	2.2
Navajo Nation	0.7	1.5	3.8	28.2	17.9	10.5	3.6
Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)	11.9	13.6	20.3	22.0	15.3	10.2	18.6
Omaha Nation (NE)	*	*	15.4	26.9	15.4	11.5	15.4
Osage Nation (OK)	4.1	6.6	9.7	24.2	13.9	8.3	12.3
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	*	*	7.3	25.5	21.8	15.5	*
Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	0.0	0.0	*	*	*	*	0.0

State Agency	WHO Growth Standards Weight-for-Length Percentiles						Not Reported
	≤ 2.3	≤ 5	≤ 10	≥ 90	≥ 95	≥ 97.7	
Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	5.6	8.3	13.5	18.1	11.2	7.5	4.6
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	*	*	*	17.0	*	*	*
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	6.8	9.7	11.7	15.5	7.8	6.8	6.8
Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	*	*	*	21.7	12.8	8.4	10.8
Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	*	*	*	24.3	18.9	18.9	*
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	*	*	*	19.0	17.2	15.5	0.0
Seneca Nation (NY)	*	10.1	17.4	10.1	8.7	*	*
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	11.0	16.2	17.6	12.5	5.1	*	*
Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	10.4	11.9	14.9	29.9	16.4	11.9	10.4
Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	0.0	0.0	0.0	46.2	30.8	23.1	*
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	3.7	6.9	10.4	15.7	10.1	5.4	5.4
Winnebago Tribe (NE)	*	*	8.8	50.0	26.5	17.6	*

Notes

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

Anthropometric criteria for infants and 1-year-old children were calculated using programming code for pediatric anthropometry developed by WHO based on WHO Child Growth Standards (CDC, 2016a).

Percentiles reported in this table are cumulative. For example, the ≤ 5th percentile category includes infants in the ≤ 2.3rd percentile, and the ≥ 95th percentile category includes infants in the ≥ 97.7th percentile.

It is assumed that length for an infant is recumbent length.

Infants who fall at or below the 2.3rd percentile for weight-for-length meet the FNS-issued criteria for *underweight* for age or length. Infants who fall above the 2.3rd percentile and at or below the 5th percentile are considered *at risk of being underweight*. Infants who fall at or above the 97.7th percentile for weight-for-length meet the FNS-issued criteria for *high weight-for-length*.

Table B.18. Percentage of Infants by Weight-for-Age Percentiles, by State Agency

State Agency	WHO Growth Standards Weight-for-Age Percentiles						Not Reported
	< 3	< 5	< 10	≥ 90	≥ 95	≥ 97	
Total Infant Participants	7.6	9.8	14.7	9.7	5.0	3.3	2.1
Alabama	12.7	15.8	22.5	5.0	2.4	1.6	2.4
Alaska	5.8	7.7	12.1	14.8	8.9	5.7	18.9
Arizona	4.5	6.2	10.3	11.8	6.3	4.0	2.3
Arkansas	12.0	15.4	22.8	3.3	1.4	0.7	3.4
California	4.8	6.2	9.8	13.5	7.3	4.9	1.3
Colorado	9.0	12.5	19.8	5.2	2.6	1.5	0.2
Connecticut	9.1	11.2	17.0	8.2	4.0	2.4	1.0
Delaware	9.4	12.0	17.2	8.8	4.3	2.5	1.8
District of Columbia	14.5	17.8	25.2	5.0	1.9	1.1	1.1
Florida	7.4	9.4	14.7	10.3	5.4	3.6	1.1
Georgia	8.0	10.2	15.4	10.0	5.4	3.5	1.3
Hawaii	4.2	5.9	10.0	13.8	8.2	5.7	0.6
Idaho	6.1	8.3	14.2	7.8	3.8	2.6	3.0
Illinois	9.9	12.6	18.4	9.2	5.0	3.2	3.6
Indiana	7.3	9.6	15.1	8.3	4.1	2.6	1.3
Iowa	5.8	7.8	11.6	12.5	6.8	4.3	0.6
Kansas	6.3	8.2	12.7	9.3	4.9	3.2	0.5
Kentucky	12.3	14.4	21.0	8.5	4.1	2.8	2.6
Louisiana	10.9	14.1	20.5	5.4	2.6	1.6	13.3
Maine	5.5	7.6	12.8	10.7	6.0	3.7	2.3
Maryland	9.7	12.3	17.4	7.6	3.8	2.4	0.9
Massachusetts	7.7	9.9	14.7	9.8	5.1	3.4	0.5
Michigan	10.4	13.0	18.5	6.8	3.2	2.0	3.2
Minnesota	6.7	8.7	13.3	9.8	5.0	3.2	2.1
Mississippi	8.6	11.0	16.9	10.2	5.7	3.8	12.9
Missouri	8.3	11.1	17.7	6.8	3.5	2.2	9.3
Montana	7.6	9.9	15.5	10.6	6.0	3.9	0.6
Nebraska	6.2	8.3	12.5	10.5	5.3	3.2	0.4
Nevada	6.4	8.3	13.4	10.9	5.6	3.6	2.3
New Hampshire	4.1	6.0	9.9	12.4	7.2	4.4	0.2
New Jersey	5.2	6.8	10.4	12.8	6.8	4.4	1.5
New Mexico	13.7	17.3	24.9	3.5	1.6	0.8	1.3
New York	9.0	10.8	15.9	8.0	3.6	2.2	0.3
North Carolina	6.3	8.4	13.0	10.7	5.7	3.7	0.9
North Dakota	5.3	6.7	10.8	15.5	8.9	5.9	0.2
Ohio	6.6	8.8	13.4	10.7	5.7	3.8	0.2
Oklahoma	9.0	11.8	18.2	10.5	6.8	5.2	2.0
Oregon	5.8	7.9	12.7	10.6	5.5	3.6	0.3
Pennsylvania	8.8	11.2	16.0	8.7	4.4	2.7	0.2
Rhode Island	8.1	10.3	14.7	7.7	3.6	2.3	1.6
South Carolina	8.8	11.6	17.5	7.8	4.2	2.7	3.6
South Dakota	8.1	10.8	16.2	11.2	6.2	4.2	1.1
Tennessee	7.3	9.2	14.4	10.6	5.8	4.0	0.6
Texas	7.4	9.3	13.9	9.0	4.5	2.8	2.6
Utah	7.0	9.6	16.1	6.3	3.1	1.9	0.2
Vermont	7.0	9.0	13.8	11.0	6.0	3.7	0.3

State Agency	WHO Growth Standards Weight-for-Age Percentiles						Not Reported
	< 3	< 5	< 10	≥ 90	≥ 95	≥ 97	
Virginia	8.3	10.5	15.2	9.5	4.9	3.1	2.4
Washington	4.9	6.7	11.0	12.1	6.3	4.1	0.4
West Virginia	13.5	17.2	24.5	3.6	1.3	0.6	2.0
Wisconsin	10.3	13.0	18.3	6.4	2.7	1.6	0.5
Wyoming	10.1	13.3	21.5	4.7	2.6	1.8	0.4
U.S. Territories							
American Samoa	2.2	3.1	4.8	28.7	18.6	13.2	*
Guam	4.9	6.2	10.2	10.5	5.6	3.1	0.6
Northern Mariana Islands	3.2	3.8	8.3	11.4	7.6	4.4	1.9
Puerto Rico	10.0	13.2	20.4	5.9	3.0	2.0	14.1
U.S. Virgin Islands	11.3	13.5	19.4	5.9	3.1	2.4	2.7
Indian Tribal Organizations							
Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	10.1	15.7	22.5	*	*	*	*
Cherokee Nation (OK)	7.5	9.4	14.0	11.2	6.1	4.4	0.3
Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	9.4	11.1	13.7	10.3	*	*	12.0
Chickasaw Nation (OK)	6.0	8.3	13.5	8.0	3.7	1.7	1.8
Choctaw Nation (OK)	6.5	8.8	14.0	10.2	6.2	3.9	1.8
Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	7.2	9.0	14.0	10.0	3.7	2.0	7.7
Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)	5.6	8.0	15.2	17.6	8.8	5.6	*
Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	*	*	*	15.8	*	*	*
Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	14.0	18.0	30.0	*	*	*	*
Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	12.3	21.5	27.7	*	*	*	12.3
Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	*	*	*	*	0.0	0.0	*
Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	4.1	5.0	8.0	17.9	10.9	7.4	0.2
Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	7.0	9.3	16.0	13.5	9.0	7.3	*
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	8.1	10.3	18.4	4.3	*	*	11.4
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	8.5	9.0	14.3	18.5	11.1	7.9	3.7
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	5.3	7.8	14.0	11.5	7.1	5.5	1.6
Navajo Nation	5.5	7.1	10.7	13.8	7.3	5.1	2.6
Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)	*	*	13.6	*	*	*	15.3
Omaha Nation (NE)	*	*	*	15.4	*	*	13.5
Osage Nation (OK)	6.8	8.3	13.0	12.0	6.4	3.8	10.6
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	*	5.5	7.3	18.2	11.8	10.0	*
Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	*	*	0.0

State Agency	WHO Growth Standards Weight-for-Age Percentiles						Not Reported
	< 3	< 5	< 10	≥ 90	≥ 95	≥ 97	
Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	11.6	16.8	25.2	5.8	2.9	1.9	1.7
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	*	*	*	*	*	0.0	*
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	7.8	10.7	16.5	8.7	*	*	*
Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	8.9	10.3	14.8	12.3	5.4	3.4	8.4
Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	*	*	*	18.9	*	*	*
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	*	*	*	15.5	12.1	*	0.0
Seneca Nation (NY)	*	*	10.1	23.2	13.0	8.7	*
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	7.4	8.1	11.0	9.6	5.9	5.1	*
Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	14.9	16.4	19.4	20.9	14.9	11.9	*
Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	*	*	*	20.5	15.4	15.4	*
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	7.8	9.4	14.0	10.8	5.2	4.0	4.4
Winnebago Tribe (NE)	14.7	16.2	20.6	25.0	11.8	8.8	0.0

Notes

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

Anthropometric criteria for infants and 1-year-old children were calculated using programming code for pediatric anthropometry developed by WHO based on WHO Child Growth Standards (CDC, 2016a).

Percentiles reported in this table are cumulative. For example, the < 5th percentile includes infants in the < 3rd percentile, and the ≥ 95th percentile includes infants in the ≥ 97th percentile.

Table B.19. Percentage of Infants by Length-for-Age Percentiles, by State Agency

State Agency	WHO Growth Standards Length-for-Age Percentiles						Not Reported
	≤ 2.3	≤ 5	≤ 10	≥ 90	≥ 95	≥ 97.7	
Total Infant Participants	12.1	17.5	24.9	8.4	5.2	3.4	2.8
Alabama	15.7	21.4	27.4	10.8	7.9	4.9	3.6
Alaska	8.1	12.6	18.9	11.7	7.2	5.1	19.0
Arizona	10.1	15.7	23.8	5.7	2.8	1.8	2.8
Arkansas	16.0	22.6	31.8	4.7	2.4	1.5	3.9
California	8.7	13.4	19.6	10.6	6.7	4.4	2.2
Colorado	13.7	20.9	31.3	3.4	1.7	1.0	0.8
Connecticut	8.9	12.4	16.8	17.7	11.8	7.9	1.6
Delaware	11.0	16.2	21.7	12.8	9.1	5.9	2.4
District of Columbia	18.7	24.5	33.1	5.3	2.9	2.0	2.0
Florida	10.5	15.7	22.1	9.6	6.4	4.0	1.9
Georgia	12.1	17.7	25.7	6.6	3.7	2.4	2.9
Hawaii	10.6	16.1	24.3	7.9	4.6	3.1	0.8
Idaho	11.3	17.9	27.9	3.8	1.8	1.1	3.5
Illinois	14.8	20.3	28.1	7.9	4.5	3.1	1.7
Indiana	11.5	17.0	25.2	7.0	4.1	2.7	1.7
Iowa	11.0	16.2	23.9	6.8	3.7	2.4	1.8
Kansas	11.5	17.4	26.5	4.7	2.5	1.7	0.7
Kentucky	12.4	17.4	22.4	14.1	10.0	6.5	4.8
Louisiana	19.6	26.9	36.5	4.6	2.4	1.7	13.7
Maine	9.4	14.6	22.3	6.3	3.3	2.2	2.4
Maryland	15.9	22.3	30.8	5.3	3.0	2.0	1.6
Massachusetts	11.7	16.8	23.7	9.9	5.8	3.9	0.9
Michigan	14.9	21.0	28.8	7.0	4.4	2.9	4.3
Minnesota	10.5	15.3	23.0	7.0	3.7	2.3	2.3
Mississippi	13.8	19.6	27.0	8.5	5.0	3.5	13.4
Missouri	10.9	17.3	26.2	5.4	2.8	1.8	9.5
Montana	9.4	14.4	21.8	7.2	3.7	2.3	0.6
Nebraska	9.8	15.0	22.3	8.2	4.3	2.8	1.6
Nevada	13.1	19.2	27.5	5.6	3.1	2.0	8.5
New Hampshire	11.7	17.0	25.2	7.1	3.7	2.7	0.4
New Jersey	10.3	14.7	21.3	10.2	6.0	4.1	2.1
New Mexico	18.9	25.6	34.4	4.8	2.6	1.6	2.2
New York	9.2	13.1	17.3	16.3	11.5	7.5	0.9
North Carolina	11.7	17.2	24.6	8.8	5.8	3.8	1.2
North Dakota	9.6	13.6	20.3	8.2	4.1	2.7	3.1
Ohio	12.3	18.1	26.1	6.6	3.5	2.3	0.5
Oklahoma	13.0	19.0	27.4	5.5	3.1	2.2	7.1
Oregon	9.0	14.5	22.6	5.9	3.2	2.0	1.9
Pennsylvania	15.1	21.2	29.7	6.1	3.5	2.2	0.8
Rhode Island	13.7	19.9	28.3	5.2	2.4	1.6	2.0
South Carolina	11.5	16.6	23.2	10.7	6.5	4.4	4.0
South Dakota	8.5	13.7	20.7	7.1	3.6	2.4	3.8
Tennessee	11.9	17.4	24.0	10.5	7.1	4.5	1.2
Texas	13.6	19.8	28.0	6.0	3.5	2.1	2.9
Utah	12.0	18.7	28.6	3.8	1.9	1.1	0.5
Vermont	10.0	14.9	23.0	8.9	4.5	2.9	1.1

State Agency	WHO Growth Standards Length-for-Age Percentiles						Not Reported
	≤ 2.3	≤ 5	≤ 10	≥ 90	≥ 95	≥ 97.7	
Virginia	15.6	21.9	30.0	6.9	4.0	2.7	2.9
Washington	10.3	15.5	22.9	7.1	4.1	2.6	1.3
West Virginia	18.7	25.4	34.4	4.0	2.0	1.1	2.7
Wisconsin	17.2	23.9	32.8	4.6	2.4	1.6	1.0
Wyoming	14.7	21.3	30.4	3.6	2.0	1.2	1.3
U.S. Territories							
American Samoa	5.9	8.4	12.3	19.8	13.6	10.6	0.8
Guam	13.0	20.3	29.8	4.3	2.1	1.3	0.9
Northern Mariana Islands	9.2	16.8	24.8	6.0	3.5	2.5	1.9
Puerto Rico	9.0	13.7	20.4	12.2	7.7	5.3	13.6
U.S. Virgin Islands	26.6	32.4	43.3	4.1	2.5	1.8	4.7
Indian Tribal Organizations							
Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	7.9	10.1	15.7	*	*	*	*
Cherokee Nation (OK)	12.0	17.0	22.7	10.8	6.8	4.4	0.9
Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	15.4	18.8	26.5	16.2	11.1	7.7	12.0
Chickasaw Nation (OK)	10.2	16.4	26.3	3.3	1.6	1.0	1.8
Choctaw Nation (OK)	11.0	15.7	21.4	10.9	7.0	4.8	2.3
Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	10.0	15.5	25.4	5.5	*	*	7.7
Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)	15.2	18.4	24.0	16.0	12.8	8.8	*
Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	*	*	*	26.3	18.4	15.8	*
Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	18.0	28.0	38.0	*	*	*	*
Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	33.8	35.4	40.0	*	*	0.0	*
Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	*	*	*	*	0.0	0.0	*
Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	10.4	16.0	24.0	5.1	2.9	1.7	0.3
Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	12.3	17.8	26.5	6.8	3.3	1.5	9.0
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	23.8	33.0	43.8	3.2	*	*	11.4
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	4.2	7.4	7.9	38.1	36.5	22.2	5.3
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	9.5	13.3	19.3	10.0	6.2	4.4	2.2
Navajo Nation	10.4	15.3	23.2	3.6	1.9	1.3	3.1
Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)	*	20.3	23.7	*	*	*	16.9
Omaha Nation (NE)	11.5	19.2	23.1	17.3	17.3	11.5	13.5
Osage Nation (OK)	9.5	15.1	20.3	10.4	7.9	4.7	11.2
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	5.5	9.1	16.4	12.7	10.0	8.2	*

State Agency	WHO Growth Standards Length-for-Age Percentiles						Not Reported
	≤ 2.3	≤ 5	≤ 10	≥ 90	≥ 95	≥ 97.7	
Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	*	*	0.0
Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	15.6	21.6	30.8	5.0	2.5	1.7	4.4
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	13.2	15.1	17.0	*	*	*	*
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	7.8	14.6	25.2	8.7	5.8	*	*
Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	17.2	22.2	28.6	6.9	*	*	9.4
Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	*	*	16.2	*	*	*	*
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	*	*	15.5	10.3	*	*	0.0
Seneca Nation (NY)	*	*	*	40.6	29.0	23.2	*
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	8.1	10.3	14.0	27.9	20.6	11.8	*
Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	22.4	25.4	31.3	17.9	13.4	9.0	*
Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	*	*	17.9	*	*	*	*
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	8.8	12.7	20.3	9.9	4.8	3.2	4.8
Winnebago Tribe (NE)	19.1	25.0	32.4	*	*	*	*

Notes

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

Anthropometric criteria for infants and 1-year-old children were calculated using programming code for pediatric anthropometry developed by WHO based on WHO Child Growth Standards (CDC, 2016a).

Percentiles reported in this table are cumulative. For example, the ≤ 5th percentile category includes infants in the ≤ 2.3rd percentile, and the ≥ 95th category includes infants in the ≥ 97.7th percentile.

Infants who fall at or below the 2.3rd percentile for length-for-age meet the FNS-issued criteria for *short stature*. Infants who fall above the 2.3rd percentile and at or below the 5th percentile are considered *at risk of short stature*.

Table B.20. Percentage of 1-Year-Old Children by Weight-for-Length Percentiles, by State Agency

State Agency	WHO Growth Standards Weight-for-Length Percentiles							Not Reported
	≤ 2.3	≤ 5	≤ 10	≥ 85	≥ 90	≥ 95	≥ 97.7	
Total 1-Year-Old Child Participants	0.6	1.3	2.7	40.9	32.2	21.4	13.4	2.1
Alabama	0.6	1.1	2.5	42.2	33.4	22.2	13.9	1.1
Alaska	0.5	1.0	2.1	44.3	36.0	25.6	17.1	28.0
Arizona	0.3	0.7	1.7	41.5	32.4	20.7	12.8	1.7
Arkansas	0.7	1.5	3.4	38.3	29.7	19.2	12.1	2.2
California	0.5	1.1	2.5	41.8	33.1	22.3	14.4	1.8
Colorado	0.7	1.7	3.8	29.7	22.0	13.5	7.6	0.4
Connecticut	1.4	2.9	5.6	32.4	25.2	16.4	10.1	2.1
Delaware	0.5	1.0	2.2	40.6	32.3	20.7	12.5	2.4
District of Columbia	1.0	1.9	4.2	34.0	26.2	16.9	10.9	0.7
Florida	0.5	1.3	2.9	39.2	30.7	20.1	12.4	1.2
Georgia	0.6	1.3	2.8	38.6	29.9	19.4	11.9	1.9
Hawaii	0.4	1.0	2.7	35.4	27.0	17.4	10.4	0.6
Idaho	0.3	0.7	1.7	38.3	29.2	18.2	10.7	1.4
Illinois	0.8	1.6	3.3	41.3	33.1	22.5	14.8	3.5
Indiana	0.3	0.7	1.6	42.3	33.0	21.3	12.8	4.1
Iowa	0.4	0.7	1.3	47.9	38.0	24.9	16.0	0.6
Kansas	0.4	0.9	2.0	42.1	33.2	21.3	12.7	0.5
Kentucky	0.7	1.4	2.7	45.9	37.4	26.3	17.2	1.2
Louisiana	0.7	1.2	2.7	43.5	34.7	23.8	15.7	6.0
Maine	0.4	0.8	2.0	42.0	32.9	21.0	13.3	0.5
Maryland	0.4	0.9	1.9	43.8	35.0	23.4	15.0	2.3
Massachusetts	0.5	1.1	2.3	43.3	34.4	23.2	14.8	0.5
Michigan	0.5	1.1	2.5	39.0	30.5	19.7	12.2	5.1
Minnesota	0.4	0.9	2.1	40.4	31.7	20.4	12.1	1.3
Mississippi	1.1	1.8	3.3	41.6	33.2	23.0	15.0	1.4
Missouri	0.4	1.0	2.3	39.9	31.1	20.1	12.0	3.1
Montana	0.6	1.4	2.8	36.5	27.8	17.9	11.2	1.3
Nebraska	0.3	0.7	2.0	44.7	35.0	23.9	15.1	0.6
Nevada	0.5	1.1	2.5	39.8	31.2	19.8	12.3	2.5
New Hampshire	0.3	0.8	1.9	44.7	35.4	23.4	14.8	0.5
New Jersey	0.6	1.1	2.2	43.6	34.3	23.3	15.2	5.8
New Mexico	1.5	2.5	4.9	34.0	26.3	17.5	10.9	1.6
New York	1.0	2.0	4.1	35.9	27.8	17.8	10.7	0.3
North Carolina	0.5	1.1	2.4	39.9	31.2	20.4	12.5	0.7
North Dakota	0.4	0.8	1.4	49.0	38.8	26.5	17.5	1.8
Ohio	0.5	1.0	2.1	42.6	33.3	22.2	14.1	0.2
Oklahoma	5.3	6.6	8.5	35.4	28.0	19.0	12.5	13.8
Oregon	0.3	0.8	2.0	40.3	31.4	20.3	12.8	1.1
Pennsylvania	0.5	1.0	2.3	41.3	32.5	21.1	13.2	0.5
Rhode Island	0.4	0.9	1.8	45.5	36.5	23.9	15.3	1.3
South Carolina	0.9	2.0	4.1	35.6	27.7	18.2	11.2	3.6
South Dakota	0.6	1.0	1.8	44.4	35.8	24.0	15.8	1.4
Tennessee	0.6	1.4	2.7	41.7	33.1	22.0	13.7	0.6
Texas	0.4	0.8	1.7	45.7	36.6	24.7	15.7	2.1
Utah	0.7	1.9	4.0	28.6	21.1	12.9	7.3	0.2

State Agency	WHO Growth Standards Weight-for-Length Percentiles							Not Reported
	≤ 2.3	≤ 5	≤ 10	≥ 85	≥ 90	≥ 95	≥ 97.7	
Vermont	0.4	0.9	2.7	38.9	30.3	20.7	13.2	0.5
Virginia	0.6	1.1	2.3	43.6	34.8	23.8	15.5	2.1
Washington	0.3	0.8	1.9	43.1	33.8	22.0	13.1	0.4
West Virginia	0.6	1.1	2.2	40.2	31.3	20.9	13.0	1.5
Wisconsin	0.3	0.7	1.7	43.7	34.7	22.9	14.3	0.5
Wyoming	0.4	1.5	2.8	33.6	24.8	15.2	8.5	0.8
U.S. Territories								
American Samoa	*	*	1.2	58.0	48.3	34.0	20.9	0.7
Guam	0.5	1.1	2.6	30.8	23.5	14.2	8.1	0.6
Northern Mariana Islands	2.0	2.8	3.9	32.5	24.5	14.1	7.2	*
Puerto Rico	2.1	4.3	6.7	28.9	22.6	14.5	8.8	15.3
U.S. Virgin Islands	*	*	2.4	42.3	33.4	23.8	14.9	1.6
Indian Tribal Organizations								
Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	*	*	*	29.5	23.9	17.0	11.4	*
Cherokee Nation (OK)	0.7	1.3	2.3	47.1	37.2	24.4	16.7	0.9
Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	*	*	*	58.8	50.9	40.4	29.8	*
Chickasaw Nation (OK)	*	*	*	41.0	31.8	23.7	14.2	1.3
Choctaw Nation (OK)	*	*	1.6	45.4	36.5	26.7	18.5	2.9
Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	*	*	*	46.1	37.7	24.7	16.2	3.6
Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)	*	*	*	47.8	39.1	29.0	17.4	*
Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	0.0	0.0	*	69.6	52.2	39.1	*	0.0
Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	*	*	*	50.0	45.7	28.3	*	0.0
Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	0.0	0.0	0.0	58.7	52.2	34.8	32.6	*
Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	*	*	*	0.0
Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	*	*	0.7	61.9	52.2	38.5	27.1	0.8
Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	0.0	*	*	44.4	37.3	24.4	17.9	*
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	*	*	*	47.3	39.7	28.2	*	*
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	0.0	0.0	*	66.7	54.4	43.9	32.5	*
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	0.0	*	2.3	41.8	31.4	21.1	13.5	*
Navajo Nation	*	*	1.1	48.2	39.4	27.3	17.6	1.1
Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)	0.0	*	*	51.7	44.8	41.4	*	27.6
Omaha Nation (NE)	*	*	*	62.8	60.5	53.5	34.9	*
Osage Nation (OK)	*	*	1.6	47.2	37.9	23.9	14.1	1.4
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	0.0	0.0	*	42.3	37.2	26.9	*	*
Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	*	*	*	*
Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	*	*	2.6	31.5	23.9	16.8	11.0	2.9
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	0.0	*	*	59.0	53.8	38.5	*	0.0
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	*	*	*	39.6	29.7	18.8	13.9	*

State Agency	WHO Growth Standards Weight-for-Length Percentiles							Not Reported
	≤ 2.3	≤ 5	≤ 10	≥ 85	≥ 90	≥ 95	≥ 97.7	
Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	0.0	0.0	0.0	64.0	51.4	37.1	27.4	7.4
Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	0.0	0.0	0.0	75.0	60.0	55.0	45.0	*
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	*	*	*	35.3	32.4	23.5	*	*
Seneca Nation (NY)	*	*	*	28.6	25.0	25.0	*	*
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	0.0	0.0	0.0	65.7	55.9	42.2	31.4	6.9
Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	0.0	0.0	*	56.3	52.1	41.7	*	*
Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	0.0	0.0	0.0	80.8	69.2	57.7	57.7	*
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	*	*	2.0	41.1	32.5	23.1	15.4	3.4
Winnebago Tribe (NE)	0.0	0.0	0.0	67.5	62.5	47.5	32.5	0.0

Notes

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

Anthropometric criteria for infants and 1-year-old children were calculated using programming code for pediatric anthropometry developed by WHO based on WHO Child Growth Standards (CDC, 2016a).

Percentiles reported in this table are cumulative. For example, the ≤ 5th percentile includes children in the ≤ 2.3rd percentile, and the ≥ 95th percentile includes children in the ≥ 97.7th percentile.

One-year-old children who fall at or below the 2.3rd percentile for weight-for-length meet the FNS-issued criteria for *underweight* for age or length.

One-year-old children who fall above the 2.3rd percentile and at or below the 5th percentile are considered *at risk of being underweight*. One-year-old children who fall at or above the 97.7th percentile for weight-for-length meet the FNS-issued criteria for *high weight-for-length*.

Table B.21. Percentage of 1-Year-Old Children by Weight-for-Age Percentiles, by State Agency

State Agency	WHO Growth Standards Weight-for-Age Percentiles						Not Reported
	< 3	< 5	< 10	≥ 90	≥ 95	≥ 97	
Total 1-Year-Old Child Participants	1.5	2.4	4.8	21.8	13.2	9.3	1.7
Alabama	1.7	2.5	4.7	21.8	13.3	9.2	0.9
Alaska	1.4	2.2	4.2	25.7	17.8	12.7	27.7
Arizona	1.3	2.0	4.1	21.9	13.2	9.1	1.4
Arkansas	2.0	3.3	6.1	19.4	11.5	8.1	1.8
California	1.2	2.0	4.2	23.0	14.3	10.3	1.4
Colorado	2.8	4.4	8.7	12.7	6.9	4.5	0.3
Connecticut	1.5	2.4	4.8	21.2	13.1	9.1	1.7
Delaware	1.3	2.0	3.8	22.9	13.8	10.1	2.2
District of Columbia	2.2	3.4	6.6	20.1	12.9	9.2	0.3
Florida	1.5	2.3	4.6	21.8	13.1	9.2	1.0
Georgia	2.1	3.1	5.8	20.1	12.0	8.4	0.7
Hawaii	2.1	3.4	6.9	18.1	11.0	7.9	0.5
Idaho	1.6	2.8	5.5	16.2	9.2	6.4	0.9
Illinois	1.6	2.5	4.7	23.2	14.4	10.4	3.1
Indiana	1.3	2.0	4.2	21.7	12.9	8.9	3.3
Iowa	1.2	1.8	3.7	24.3	15.0	10.4	0.3
Kansas	1.7	2.6	4.9	20.5	12.1	8.3	0.4
Kentucky	1.5	2.3	4.4	24.5	15.6	11.2	0.9
Louisiana	1.5	2.3	4.7	22.7	13.9	9.9	5.6
Maine	1.4	1.9	4.0	21.6	12.7	9.2	0.3
Maryland	1.3	2.1	4.0	23.1	14.4	10.4	2.0
Massachusetts	0.9	1.5	3.2	25.9	15.9	11.3	0.3
Michigan	1.9	2.8	5.5	19.7	11.9	8.1	4.8
Minnesota	1.3	2.1	4.3	22.7	13.9	9.4	1.2
Mississippi	1.9	2.8	5.0	23.4	14.6	10.4	0.8
Missouri	1.5	2.4	5.0	19.5	11.6	7.9	2.9
Montana	1.7	2.9	6.0	20.5	13.0	9.1	1.2
Nebraska	1.3	2.0	4.2	23.2	13.7	9.7	0.4
Nevada	1.8	2.7	5.5	19.7	11.7	8.0	2.8
New Hampshire	1.5	2.3	4.1	22.3	13.3	9.1	0.3
New Jersey	1.1	1.8	3.6	24.7	15.5	10.9	5.4
New Mexico	3.7	5.3	9.3	14.1	8.1	5.5	1.0
New York	1.5	2.4	4.8	21.2	12.7	8.9	0.3
North Carolina	1.6	2.5	4.9	20.7	12.3	8.4	0.5
North Dakota	1.1	1.6	3.4	30.2	19.7	14.1	0.4
Ohio	1.8	2.6	4.8	21.8	13.1	8.9	< 0.1
Oklahoma	2.1	3.3	6.4	23.5	14.8	10.7	1.2
Oregon	1.4	2.2	4.7	20.4	12.2	8.6	0.5
Pennsylvania	1.5	2.3	4.7	21.5	12.9	9.0	0.4
Rhode Island	1.6	2.3	4.2	24.3	14.9	10.7	1.1
South Carolina	2.0	3.0	5.8	20.5	12.4	8.6	3.4
South Dakota	1.3	2.3	4.5	24.4	14.9	11.3	0.7
Tennessee	1.7	2.6	5.1	20.8	12.5	8.7	0.3
Texas	1.3	2.1	4.2	22.6	13.7	9.7	1.6
Utah	3.0	5.1	9.3	13.0	7.1	4.5	0.2

State Agency	WHO Growth Standards Weight-for-Age Percentiles						Not Reported
	< 3	< 5	< 10	≥ 90	≥ 95	≥ 97	
Vermont	1.5	2.3	4.7	20.8	12.4	8.5	0.4
Virginia	1.4	2.3	4.5	23.1	14.6	10.4	1.7
Washington	1.3	2.2	4.2	22.0	13.3	9.2	0.3
West Virginia	1.9	3.0	5.7	20.3	12.2	8.6	1.4
Wisconsin	1.4	2.2	4.6	22.1	13.1	8.9	0.4
Wyoming	2.8	4.2	7.9	14.5	7.8	5.2	0.6
U.S. Territories							
American Samoa	*	0.6	1.2	44.2	30.7	22.5	*
Guam	2.8	4.0	8.5	11.7	6.6	4.3	0.4
Northern Mariana Islands	3.3	5.9	9.2	12.3	6.7	5.3	*
Puerto Rico	2.4	3.6	7.1	17.5	10.2	6.9	14.9
U.S. Virgin Islands	1.8	3.4	7.1	20.7	12.9	9.4	1.3
Indian Tribal Organizations							
Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	*	*	8.0	13.6	9.1	6.8	0.0
Cherokee Nation (OK)	1.1	2.0	3.6	25.6	16.5	11.8	*
Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	0.0	0.0	*	49.1	36.8	21.9	*
Chickasaw Nation (OK)	1.2	1.8	4.5	22.5	12.5	8.8	1.0
Choctaw Nation (OK)	1.1	2.0	4.2	26.8	16.9	12.1	1.8
Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	*	*	1.9	26.3	16.2	9.4	3.2
Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)	*	*	*	22.5	14.5	8.0	*
Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	0.0	0.0	0.0	65.2	34.8	26.1	0.0
Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	*	*	*	23.9	15.2	*	0.0
Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	*	*	*	17.4	*	*	*
Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	*	*	0.0
Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	0.7	1.3	2.3	34.7	23.1	16.3	0.4
Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	*	2.2	5.0	21.5	12.9	10.0	*
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	*	*	*	23.7	16.0	11.5	*
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	0.0	*	*	29.8	21.1	13.2	*
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	*	2.1	4.0	24.3	12.9	8.4	*
Navajo Nation	1.1	1.8	4.1	27.1	16.0	11.6	0.8
Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)	0.0	0.0	*	37.9	*	*	24.1
Omaha Nation (NE)	0.0	0.0	*	44.2	32.6	27.9	*
Osage Nation (OK)	0.9	1.6	4.3	25.9	15.4	10.6	*
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	*	*	*	28.2	19.2	12.8	0.0

State Agency	WHO Growth Standards Weight-for-Age Percentiles						Not Reported
	< 3	< 5	< 10	≥ 90	≥ 95	≥ 97	
Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	*	*	0.0
Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	2.1	3.9	7.9	16.5	10.5	7.3	2.6
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	*	*	*	28.2	15.4	*	0.0
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	*	*	12.9	18.8	14.9	10.9	*
Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	*	*	*	44.0	28.6	18.9	*
Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	0.0	0.0	0.0	65.0	55.0	50.0	*
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	0.0	0.0	*	20.6	*	*	*
Seneca Nation (NY)	*	*	*	28.6	25.0	21.4	*
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	0.0	*	*	48.0	35.3	24.5	7.8
Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	0.0	0.0	0.0	56.3	45.8	39.6	0.0
Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	38.5	30.8	*
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	0.9	1.1	3.7	26.7	18.3	12.0	2.8
Winnebago Tribe (NE)	0.0	0.0	0.0	45.0	32.5	22.5	0.0

Notes

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

Anthropometric criteria for infants and 1-year-old children were calculated using programming code for pediatric anthropometry developed by WHO based on WHO Child Growth Standards (CDC, 2016a).

Percentiles reported in this table are cumulative. For example, the < 5th percentile includes children in the < 3rd percentile, and the ≥ 95th percentile includes children in the ≥ 97th percentile.

Table B.22. Percentage of 1-Year-Old Children by Length-for-Age Percentiles, by State Agency

State Agency	WHO Growth Standards Length-for-Age Percentiles						Not Reported
	≤ 2.3	≤ 5	≤ 10	≥ 90	≥ 95	≥ 97.7	
Total 1-Year-Old Child Participants	7.1	11.7	18.8	8.9	5.3	3.5	1.9
Alabama	8.3	13.2	20.4	8.5	5.0	3.2	1.0
Alaska	6.0	10.0	16.8	10.2	6.3	4.1	27.9
Arizona	6.4	10.8	18.0	8.0	4.3	2.8	1.5
Arkansas	8.4	13.6	20.7	8.2	4.7	3.1	2.1
California	6.2	10.5	17.4	9.5	5.7	3.8	1.5
Colorado	9.7	16.1	25.4	4.7	2.5	1.6	0.3
Connecticut	4.3	7.1	11.9	17.1	10.8	7.3	2.0
Delaware	4.7	8.1	14.4	12.0	7.2	4.7	2.2
District of Columbia	7.0	11.2	16.7	11.2	7.2	4.9	0.7
Florida	6.1	10.1	16.4	10.2	6.1	4.1	1.1
Georgia	7.3	12.1	19.8	7.9	4.4	2.9	1.8
Hawaii	8.5	14.0	22.0	8.3	4.9	3.3	0.6
Idaho	8.7	15.3	24.6	4.4	2.2	1.4	1.3
Illinois	7.6	12.1	19.1	10.3	6.5	4.4	0.6
Indiana	7.1	11.6	18.8	7.9	4.5	2.9	3.3
Iowa	7.3	12.1	19.3	7.6	4.4	2.7	0.5
Kansas	7.8	13.5	20.8	6.6	3.6	2.3	0.4
Kentucky	8.3	13.0	20.2	9.7	5.6	3.7	0.9
Louisiana	8.6	13.3	20.9	8.9	5.3	3.4	5.7
Maine	6.0	11.1	18.0	7.9	3.9	2.4	0.4
Maryland	7.1	11.8	19.4	8.6	5.1	3.4	2.1
Massachusetts	5.2	8.8	14.5	12.6	7.8	5.3	0.3
Michigan	7.6	12.6	20.1	7.1	4.0	2.4	4.9
Minnesota	5.5	9.7	16.1	9.6	5.4	3.6	1.2
Mississippi	8.2	12.5	19.2	11.6	7.1	5.0	1.2
Missouri	6.6	11.9	20.0	7.0	3.8	2.6	3.1
Montana	6.2	10.6	17.2	9.5	5.6	3.6	1.3
Nebraska	7.6	11.9	18.7	8.1	4.6	3.1	0.6
Nevada	8.6	13.7	21.7	6.8	3.9	2.6	3.1
New Hampshire	7.1	11.8	18.6	8.3	4.3	3.0	0.3
New Jersey	6.6	10.7	17.1	11.5	7.0	4.7	5.6
New Mexico	14.3	19.2	27.3	4.9	3.1	1.9	1.4
New York	5.7	9.2	14.4	13.3	9.0	5.8	0.4
North Carolina	7.4	11.9	19.2	8.5	4.7	3.1	0.5
North Dakota	5.6	9.0	14.2	11.7	6.3	4.3	2.0
Ohio	8.2	13.1	20.5	7.7	4.1	2.6	< 0.1
Oklahoma	9.2	14.2	21.0	10.4	7.7	6.4	16.3
Oregon	7.2	12.0	20.0	6.5	3.7	2.4	1.0
Pennsylvania	7.6	12.4	19.6	8.6	5.0	3.4	0.4
Rhode Island	6.6	11.3	18.0	8.2	4.8	2.7	1.1
South Carolina	7.1	11.2	17.5	11.4	7.0	4.7	3.5
South Dakota	6.0	10.2	16.9	8.5	4.7	3.0	1.6
Tennessee	8.6	13.8	21.0	8.3	4.9	3.3	0.4
Texas	7.6	13.1	21.2	6.1	3.4	2.2	1.7
Utah	10.3	16.5	25.4	5.1	2.8	1.8	0.3

State Agency	WHO Growth Standards Length-for-Age Percentiles						Not Reported
	≤ 2.3	≤ 5	≤ 10	≥ 90	≥ 95	≥ 97.7	
Vermont	7.4	11.8	18.8	8.6	4.9	3.1	0.5
Virginia	8.1	12.9	19.6	8.9	5.2	3.5	1.8
Washington	6.8	11.7	19.1	7.5	4.0	2.7	0.4
West Virginia	8.4	13.3	20.8	6.7	3.8	2.6	1.4
Wisconsin	7.6	12.7	20.4	6.8	3.8	2.4	0.4
Wyoming	10.3	17.1	26.0	5.0	2.2	1.4	1.0
U.S. Territories							
American Samoa	2.9	5.0	8.4	24.7	16.2	11.3	0.8
Guam	13.0	21.1	31.5	3.5	1.5	0.7	0.5
Northern Mariana Islands	13.1	19.4	29.6	3.6	2.6	1.6	*
Puerto Rico	5.9	9.3	14.6	14.2	8.7	5.8	15.0
U.S. Virgin Islands	13.8	19.1	24.9	11.4	7.3	4.7	1.3
Indian Tribal Organizations							
Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	10.2	13.6	17.0	*	*	*	*
Cherokee Nation (OK)	7.5	11.9	18.0	9.7	6.2	4.2	1.0
Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	5.3	6.1	8.8	18.4	14.9	12.3	7.0
Chickasaw Nation (OK)	7.3	13.1	19.4	6.4	3.4	2.1	1.3
Choctaw Nation (OK)	7.5	13.2	19.9	12.2	6.5	4.8	2.2
Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	4.5	7.8	13.6	5.8	*	*	3.2
Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)	5.8	12.3	20.3	10.1	6.5	5.1	0.0
Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	*	*	0.0
Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	*	21.7	26.1	*	*	0.0	0.0
Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	34.8	43.5	50.0	*	*	*	*
Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	0.0	*	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	6.0	9.8	16.4	7.0	3.4	2.3	*
Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	9.0	13.6	22.2	6.1	2.5	*	*
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	7.6	13.0	18.3	*	*	*	*
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	28.1	36.0	44.7	11.4	6.1	*	*
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	4.9	9.7	14.6	9.9	4.9	3.0	1.7
Navajo Nation	5.7	9.2	15.4	5.9	3.1	1.7	1.0
Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)	*	*	24.1	*	*	*	24.1
Omaha Nation (NE)	*	*	*	*	*	*	27.9
Osage Nation (OK)	6.4	12.1	17.4	9.6	5.6	4.0	1.1
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	10.3	15.4	17.9	7.7	*	*	*

State Agency	WHO Growth Standards Length-for-Age Percentiles						Not Reported
	≤ 2.3	≤ 5	≤ 10	≥ 90	≥ 95	≥ 97.7	
Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.0
Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	10.5	13.9	21.3	4.7	4.2	2.1	2.6
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	*	15.4	25.6	*	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	12.9	21.8	33.7	5.9	*	*	*
Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	4.6	8.0	12.0	10.3	7.4	4.0	7.4
Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	0.0	*	*	*	*	*	*
Seneca Nation (NY)	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	*	6.9	7.8	16.7	8.8	*	7.8
Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	0.0	*	*	35.4	27.1	25.0	*
Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	*	*	23.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	6.1	9.3	13.0	11.8	6.8	4.5	3.0
Winnebago Tribe (NE)	15.0	15.0	17.5	*	*	*	0.0

Notes

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

Anthropometric criteria for infants and 1-year-old children were calculated using programming code for pediatric anthropometry developed by WHO based on WHO Child Growth Standards (CDC, 2016a).

Percentiles reported in this table are cumulative. For example, the ≤ 5th percentile includes children in the ≤ 2.3rd percentile, and the ≥ 95th percentile includes children in the ≥ 97.7th percentile.

One-year-old children who fall at or below the 2.3rd percentile for length-for-age meet the FNS-issued criteria for *short stature*. One-year-old children who fall above the 2.3rd percentile and at or below the 5th percentile are considered *at risk of short stature*.

Table B.23. Percentage of 2- to 4-Year-Old Children by BMI Percentiles, by State Agency

State Agency	CDC Growth Charts BMI Percentiles							Not Reported
	≤ 2.3	≤ 5	≤ 10	≥ 85	≥ 90	≥ 95	≥ 97.7	
Total 2- to 4-Year-Old Child Participants	2.2	3.7	6.7	29.7	22.6	14.4	9.2	1.9
Alabama	1.9	3.4	6.1	32.3	24.9	16.2	10.4	1.0
Alaska	1.2	2.3	5.0	38.1	30.6	20.2	12.7	23.9
Arizona	1.8	3.1	5.9	27.9	20.7	12.5	7.8	1.7
Arkansas	2.1	3.5	6.5	28.8	21.7	13.1	8.3	1.7
California	1.8	3.2	6.1	31.0	23.9	15.8	10.4	1.6
Colorado	2.0	3.5	7.3	22.9	16.2	8.6	5.3	0.5
Connecticut	2.6	4.5	7.6	29.3	22.5	14.5	9.4	4.9
Delaware	1.3	2.3	4.4	34.3	26.3	16.3	9.7	2.3
District of Columbia	4.5	6.9	11.0	26.0	20.2	12.8	7.9	0.7
Florida	1.9	3.3	6.8	27.8	21.1	13.3	8.3	1.5
Georgia	2.4	4.3	7.3	28.0	21.4	13.6	8.5	1.7
Hawaii	2.3	4.2	8.1	23.4	17.6	10.7	6.6	0.5
Idaho	1.3	2.6	4.7	26.6	19.9	12.0	7.3	1.2
Illinois	3.0	4.9	8.0	30.0	23.3	15.2	9.7	2.1
Indiana	1.6	2.9	5.4	29.8	22.4	13.5	8.5	5.2
Iowa	1.6	2.8	5.0	32.6	25.0	15.6	9.6	0.6
Kansas	1.7	2.9	5.2	30.0	22.5	13.7	8.4	0.4
Kentucky	2.3	4.0	6.9	32.3	25.0	16.3	10.4	0.9
Louisiana	2.9	4.8	8.1	27.5	21.1	13.1	8.4	3.6
Maine	2.0	3.5	5.9	30.8	23.1	14.6	9.3	0.7
Maryland	1.7	3.0	5.5	32.6	25.1	16.4	10.4	3.3
Massachusetts	2.0	3.7	6.5	31.5	24.7	16.3	10.6	0.4
Michigan	1.6	3.0	5.6	29.9	22.5	13.7	8.2	6.9
Minnesota	1.7	2.9	5.9	28.4	21.1	12.4	7.7	0.6
Mississippi	4.3	6.8	10.8	28.6	22.2	14.8	9.8	1.2
Missouri	1.9	3.3	6.2	28.3	21.0	13.0	7.7	1.9
Montana	1.6	3.2	5.8	27.1	19.8	11.9	7.1	1.6
Nebraska	1.8	3.2	5.8	31.1	23.6	14.7	9.4	0.8
Nevada	2.5	4.2	7.5	26.3	19.5	11.7	7.7	0.8
New Hampshire	1.2	2.2	4.2	34.8	27.3	17.2	10.2	0.3
New Jersey	3.4	5.7	9.1	29.1	22.6	14.8	9.8	2.2
New Mexico	2.8	4.7	8.0	27.0	20.4	13.0	8.4	1.6
New York	2.6	4.3	7.7	29.4	22.3	14.0	9.0	0.4
North Carolina	2.2	3.7	6.5	30.2	23.1	15.0	9.7	0.6
North Dakota	1.8	3.2	5.6	32.3	24.4	15.4	9.3	1.7
Ohio	2.4	4.2	7.3	27.8	20.7	12.6	7.7	0.1
Oklahoma	2.2	3.8	6.7	28.4	21.5	13.6	8.7	3.4
Oregon	1.1	2.1	4.2	31.7	23.8	14.6	8.9	1.1
Pennsylvania	2.2	3.9	7.1	27.7	20.7	12.8	8.0	0.4
Rhode Island	2.0	3.4	5.7	33.8	26.2	17.1	11.1	1.0
South Carolina	2.9	4.9	8.5	26.2	20.1	12.7	8.1	2.6
South Dakota	1.1	2.4	4.6	33.4	25.3	16.0	9.7	1.4
Tennessee	3.0	4.8	7.8	30.1	23.3	15.2	9.6	0.6
Texas	1.7	3.1	5.7	31.6	24.3	15.9	10.3	1.9
Utah	2.9	4.8	9.0	20.5	14.7	8.5	5.3	0.3

State Agency	CDC Growth Charts BMI Percentiles							Not Reported
	≤ 2.3	≤ 5	≤ 10	≥ 85	≥ 90	≥ 95	≥ 97.7	
Vermont	1.4	2.6	5.0	30.4	22.3	12.9	8.2	0.6
Virginia	2.3	4.0	6.9	31.5	24.2	15.8	10.1	1.7
Washington	1.4	2.5	5.1	30.9	23.2	13.8	8.8	0.4
West Virginia	1.9	3.4	5.9	32.4	25.0	16.5	10.5	1.2
Wisconsin	1.6	2.9	5.5	30.5	22.9	14.4	8.8	0.5
Wyoming	2.3	4.1	7.2	24.3	17.5	10.5	5.8	0.6
U.S. Territories								
American Samoa	1.9	3.0	4.7	32.1	24.1	13.9	8.2	2.9
Guam	1.3	2.6	5.2	22.4	16.0	8.5	5.5	0.5
Northern Mariana Islands	3.1	5.2	8.7	19.1	14.0	8.7	6.0	1.2
Puerto Rico	6.8	10.4	16.0	24.6	18.8	12.6	8.3	13.9
U.S. Virgin Islands	3.9	6.6	9.8	28.3	20.9	15.2	9.2	1.5
Indian Tribal Organizations								
Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	*	*	5.9	34.6	28.1	17.6	11.1	0.0
Cherokee Nation (OK)	2.2	3.3	5.7	32.7	26.2	16.0	10.6	0.8
Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	*	*	4.5	52.4	43.8	35.4	27.1	22.6
Chickasaw Nation (OK)	1.7	2.5	5.6	30.4	23.7	14.8	9.8	2.4
Choctaw Nation (OK)	2.8	4.4	7.6	33.2	25.0	18.1	11.2	1.9
Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	2.2	3.1	5.3	28.6	21.1	12.0	7.5	4.9
Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)	*	*	3.6	43.5	39.2	24.5	18.3	*
Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	0.0	0.0	0.0	67.7	58.1	35.5	19.4	0.0
Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	*	*	9.1	29.3	25.3	16.2	10.1	*
Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	*	*	6.7	42.2	33.3	25.6	15.6	*
Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	0.0	0.0	0.0	61.9	57.1	*	*	0.0
Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	0.5	1.0	1.8	44.6	35.8	24.0	15.7	0.5
Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	2.6	3.5	6.2	32.2	24.6	16.6	9.7	*
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	3.8	7.3	11.5	22.6	19.2	10.7	8.8	*
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	0.0	*	*	63.8	54.3	38.8	27.5	*
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	2.3	3.1	5.7	30.9	23.6	15.2	11.0	1.1
Navajo Nation	1.0	1.8	3.1	36.1	28.0	18.1	12.0	2.5
Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)	0.0	*	*	38.9	36.1	25.0	16.7	26.4
Omaha Nation (NE)	*	*	*	61.8	52.9	36.8	*	48.5
Osage Nation (OK)	2.4	3.2	5.2	30.5	23.2	12.9	8.8	2.8
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	*	*	7.3	36.4	26.5	17.9	11.3	*
Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	0.0	*	*	20.0	*	*	*	0.0
Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	4.5	8.4	14.1	22.7	16.5	8.1	4.5	3.6

State Agency	CDC Growth Charts BMI Percentiles							Not Reported
	≤ 2.3	≤ 5	≤ 10	≥ 85	≥ 90	≥ 95	≥ 97.7	
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	0.0	*	*	34.7	22.1	12.6	10.5	*
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	*	1.9	3.2	38.9	30.3	20.7	13.4	*
Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	*	*	1.5	44.2	34.3	22.6	13.2	14.5
Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	*	*	*	48.9	28.9	28.9	17.8	*
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	*	*	*	35.3	27.1	21.2	*	*
Seneca Nation (NY)	*	10.0	13.3	23.3	*	11.7	10.0	13.3
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	0.0	0.0	*	43.5	32.8	22.0	14.0	*
Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	*	*	*	58.3	51.2	41.7	27.4	*
Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	0.0	0.0	*	54.9	45.1	31.4	*	25.5
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	1.8	3.3	5.8	35.0	27.6	18.8	11.8	1.7
Winnebago Tribe (NE)	*	*	*	33.3	27.8	19.4	13.9	*

Notes

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

Anthropometric criteria for children aged 2 or older were calculated using programming code for pediatric anthropometry developed by CDC based on current growth charts (CDC, 2016b).

Percentiles reported in this table are cumulative. For example, the ≤ 5th percentile includes children in the ≤ 2.3rd percentile, and the ≥ 95th percentile includes children in the ≥ 97.7th percentile.

Children aged 2 or older falling at or below the 5th percentile for BMI are considered *underweight*. Children aged 2 or older falling above the 5th percentile and at or below the 10th percentile for BMI are considered *at risk of being underweight*. Children aged 2 or older falling at or above the 85th percentile and below the 95th percentile for BMI are considered *overweight*. Children aged 2 or older falling at or above the 95th percentile for BMI are considered *obese*.

Table B.24. Percentage of 2- to 4-Year-Old Children by Weight-for-Age Percentiles, by State Agency

State Agency	CDC Growth Charts Weight-for-Age Percentiles						Not Reported
	< 3	< 5	< 10	≥ 90	≥ 95	≥ 97	
Total 2- to 4-Year-Old Child Participants	2.6	3.9	7.1	20.2	12.9	9.4	1.6
Alabama	2.7	3.9	7.2	20.4	13.2	9.7	0.8
Alaska	2.0	3.1	5.2	25.7	16.4	12.0	23.8
Arizona	2.6	3.9	7.3	17.7	10.8	7.7	1.6
Arkansas	2.8	4.2	7.6	19.0	11.7	8.6	1.5
California	2.2	3.4	6.4	21.8	14.3	10.7	1.3
Colorado	3.7	5.4	9.5	13.4	7.9	5.6	0.3
Connecticut	2.3	3.5	6.4	22.2	14.5	10.6	4.4
Delaware	2.2	3.3	6.6	20.1	12.5	9.2	2.2
District of Columbia	4.1	6.0	10.3	19.4	12.7	9.1	0.5
Florida	2.4	3.7	6.9	19.8	12.4	9.0	1.4
Georgia	3.1	4.6	8.0	19.2	11.9	8.7	0.6
Hawaii	4.7	6.9	12.0	14.7	9.0	6.5	0.5
Idaho	2.7	4.1	7.7	15.6	9.6	6.5	1.0
Illinois	2.4	3.6	6.5	22.1	14.0	10.4	1.8
Indiana	2.3	3.5	6.6	19.6	12.2	9.0	3.9
Iowa	2.3	3.4	6.3	20.9	13.2	9.6	0.3
Kansas	2.6	3.9	7.2	18.5	11.6	8.3	0.4
Kentucky	2.3	3.4	6.2	23.1	14.7	10.9	0.7
Louisiana	2.7	4.0	7.3	19.8	12.4	8.9	3.4
Maine	2.1	3.3	6.2	20.7	13.2	9.6	0.5
Maryland	2.2	3.4	6.1	22.8	14.8	10.9	3.1
Massachusetts	2.0	3.0	5.7	23.4	15.3	11.3	0.3
Michigan	2.5	3.7	6.7	19.8	12.3	8.8	6.3
Minnesota	2.0	3.2	6.0	20.5	12.6	8.9	0.5
Mississippi	2.4	3.5	6.4	22.7	14.6	10.6	0.9
Missouri	2.9	4.2	7.6	17.5	10.9	7.8	1.8
Montana	2.7	3.8	7.1	18.7	11.7	8.4	1.5
Nebraska	2.4	3.7	6.6	20.1	12.5	9.1	0.6
Nevada	3.0	4.5	8.1	17.7	11.2	8.2	0.7
New Hampshire	2.0	3.2	6.0	21.0	12.9	9.6	0.2
New Jersey	2.3	3.5	6.3	22.5	14.5	10.6	2.0
New Mexico	4.7	6.7	11.4	14.5	9.4	7.0	1.2
New York	2.6	3.8	7.0	21.6	13.9	10.3	0.3
North Carolina	2.6	3.8	7.1	20.2	12.9	9.5	0.4
North Dakota	2.0	3.2	5.8	24.3	15.3	11.4	0.3
Ohio	3.0	4.4	7.7	18.6	11.5	8.1	< 0.1
Oklahoma	3.5	5.0	8.6	17.7	10.8	7.9	0.8
Oregon	2.0	3.1	6.0	19.0	11.7	8.3	0.5
Pennsylvania	2.9	4.4	7.7	18.9	11.8	8.4	0.3
Rhode Island	2.4	3.7	6.6	23.5	16.0	11.7	0.9
South Carolina	3.0	4.5	7.7	19.6	12.3	9.0	2.4
South Dakota	1.9	2.8	5.2	24.3	14.8	10.6	0.9
Tennessee	2.7	4.1	7.2	20.0	12.8	9.4	0.2
Texas	2.7	4.1	7.6	19.2	12.5	9.4	1.6
Utah	4.5	6.6	11.7	12.6	7.7	5.4	0.3

State Agency	CDC Growth Charts Weight-for-Age Percentiles						Not Reported
	< 3	< 5	< 10	≥ 90	≥ 95	≥ 97	
Vermont	2.3	3.6	6.7	17.7	10.7	7.6	0.2
Virginia	2.8	4.1	7.3	21.3	13.6	9.8	1.4
Washington	2.1	3.3	6.2	19.8	12.3	8.9	0.3
West Virginia	3.2	4.5	7.9	20.7	13.1	9.9	1.1
Wisconsin	2.6	3.9	7.2	19.4	12.2	8.8	0.4
Wyoming	3.4	5.1	9.1	12.4	7.3	4.9	0.3
U.S. Territories							
American Samoa	0.7	1.0	2.1	36.6	23.6	16.7	2.7
Guam	8.0	11.0	17.9	8.4	4.7	3.5	0.4
Northern Mariana Islands	7.3	10.9	16.8	11.0	7.6	5.1	1.2
Puerto Rico	3.9	5.2	9.4	19.7	13.0	9.6	13.6
U.S. Virgin Islands	3.3	4.2	7.9	23.8	14.7	11.0	0.9
Indian Tribal Organizations							
Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	3.9	4.6	7.2	19.6	12.4	8.5	0.0
Cherokee Nation (OK)	2.9	4.0	6.8	21.3	14.1	10.4	0.3
Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	*	*	2.1	48.3	33.3	25.3	21.9
Chickasaw Nation (OK)	2.2	3.2	5.8	20.4	12.4	8.9	2.3
Choctaw Nation (OK)	2.2	3.3	6.0	22.3	13.5	8.7	1.2
Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	1.8	2.9	6.2	17.3	10.2	6.6	4.7
Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)	*	*	4.0	25.5	19.1	14.0	*
Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	0.0	0.0	0.0	58.1	33.9	25.8	0.0
Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	*	7.1	11.1	22.2	13.1	8.1	*
Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	7.8	10.0	14.4	22.2	14.4	11.1	*
Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	0.0	*	*	52.4	42.9	*	0.0
Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	1.1	1.6	3.4	29.4	20.0	15.5	0.2
Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	2.9	3.8	5.9	22.2	13.8	10.9	*
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	3.1	3.8	6.9	20.7	13.8	10.0	*
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	*	*	2.5	29.0	16.7	12.3	*
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	2.1	3.1	6.8	19.6	12.3	10.2	0.7
Navajo Nation	1.4	2.0	4.4	23.8	15.1	11.4	2.5
Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)	0.0	*	*	29.2	*	20.8	26.4
Omaha Nation (NE)	0.0	*	*	58.8	48.5	*	48.5
Osage Nation (OK)	1.6	2.4	4.9	22.2	13.8	10.1	2.4
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	*	*	6.6	26.5	17.2	11.9	*

State Agency	CDC Growth Charts Weight-for-Age Percentiles						Not Reported
	< 3	< 5	< 10	≥ 90	≥ 95	≥ 97	
Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.0	*	*	0.0
Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	5.0	8.4	12.7	14.6	8.9	6.7	3.1
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	0.0	0.0	*	30.5	16.8	*	*
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	4.5	6.4	8.9	18.8	11.5	8.6	*
Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	*	*	*	36.3	24.4	16.8	14.2
Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.8	24.4	*	*
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	*	*	*	27.1	10.6	8.2	*
Seneca Nation (NY)	*	*	*	31.7	23.3	16.7	*
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	0.0	*	*	36.6	28.5	21.0	*
Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	*	*	*	51.2	40.5	*	*
Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	0.0	0.0	*	39.2	23.5	*	25.5
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	1.7	2.6	5.1	26.6	16.6	13.1	1.4
Winnebago Tribe (NE)	0.0	0.0	*	58.3	36.1	*	0.0

Notes

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

Anthropometric criteria for children aged 2 or older were calculated using programming code for pediatric anthropometry developed by CDC based on current growth charts (CDC, 2016b).

Percentiles reported in this table are cumulative. For example, the < 5th percentile includes children in the < 3rd percentile, and the ≥ 95th percentile includes children in the ≥ 97th percentile.

Table B.25. Percentage of 2- to 4-Year-Old Children by Height-for-Age Percentiles, by State Agency

State Agency	CDC Growth Charts Height-for-Age Percentiles						Not Reported
	≤ 2.3	≤ 5	≤ 10	≥ 90	≥ 95	≥ 97.7	
Total 2- to 4-Year-Old Child Participants	2.1	4.1	8.0	13.5	7.4	4.8	1.7
Alabama	2.7	5.1	9.6	12.3	6.7	4.4	0.9
Alaska	2.2	4.1	7.8	14.4	8.6	5.5	23.9
Arizona	2.1	4.1	8.1	11.0	5.7	3.6	0.9
Arkansas	2.5	4.8	9.1	12.9	7.1	4.5	1.6
California	1.7	3.4	7.1	13.9	7.7	5.0	1.5
Colorado	2.6	5.3	10.3	9.5	4.7	2.8	0.5
Connecticut	1.7	3.3	6.6	16.9	9.8	6.5	4.7
Delaware	2.3	4.8	9.6	9.7	4.9	3.0	2.2
District of Columbia	2.2	4.3	7.6	15.2	8.4	5.3	0.7
Florida	1.8	3.6	7.1	13.9	7.6	4.8	1.5
Georgia	2.1	4.2	8.1	12.9	6.9	4.3	1.6
Hawaii	3.4	6.5	12.2	9.4	4.8	3.0	0.5
Idaho	2.4	5.0	9.9	8.6	4.2	2.6	1.1
Illinois	2.0	3.7	7.1	16.9	9.6	6.4	0.6
Indiana	1.9	4.0	7.8	12.1	6.3	4.0	4.6
Iowa	2.3	4.5	8.6	12.2	6.6	4.3	0.5
Kansas	2.5	4.7	9.2	11.0	5.8	3.6	0.5
Kentucky	2.1	3.9	7.5	15.9	9.0	5.8	0.8
Louisiana	2.5	4.4	8.0	16.1	9.0	6.1	3.6
Maine	1.8	3.7	7.4	14.0	7.7	4.9	0.5
Maryland	1.9	3.8	7.4	14.7	8.2	5.3	3.2
Massachusetts	1.7	3.3	6.7	16.5	9.4	6.2	0.4
Michigan	1.8	3.8	7.7	12.2	6.3	3.9	6.7
Minnesota	1.7	3.5	6.9	15.5	8.7	5.6	0.5
Mississippi	2.2	3.9	6.9	21.8	13.6	9.7	1.1
Missouri	2.1	4.2	8.8	10.8	5.6	3.4	1.8
Montana	1.8	3.8	7.3	14.0	8.0	5.5	1.5
Nebraska	2.4	4.4	8.4	13.2	7.4	4.8	0.8
Nevada	2.3	4.3	8.4	12.8	7.2	4.4	0.9
New Hampshire	2.3	4.6	9.0	11.4	6.1	3.9	0.2
New Jersey	1.6	3.2	6.2	17.7	10.3	7.0	2.2
New Mexico	4.1	7.7	13.8	7.9	4.0	2.5	1.3
New York	1.8	3.5	7.1	16.2	9.2	6.0	0.4
North Carolina	2.1	4.1	8.2	13.3	7.2	4.7	0.5
North Dakota	1.9	3.4	6.5	16.5	9.5	6.0	1.6
Ohio	2.2	4.3	8.4	12.9	6.7	4.3	< 0.1
Oklahoma	2.8	5.3	9.8	10.1	5.3	3.4	3.5
Oregon	2.0	4.1	8.4	10.1	5.0	3.0	1.0
Pennsylvania	2.2	4.3	8.3	13.0	7.0	4.5	0.3
Rhode Island	1.9	3.8	7.7	13.3	7.3	4.6	1.0
South Carolina	2.0	4.0	7.7	15.6	8.9	5.9	2.5
South Dakota	1.5	3.1	6.4	15.3	8.3	5.1	1.6
Tennessee	2.5	4.8	8.8	14.1	8.0	5.5	0.4
Texas	2.4	4.9	9.6	9.9	5.1	3.1	1.5
Utah	2.8	5.6	10.6	8.7	4.1	2.5	0.4

State Agency	CDC Growth Charts Height-for-Age Percentiles						Not Reported
	≤ 2.3	≤ 5	≤ 10	≥ 90	≥ 95	≥ 97.7	
Vermont	2.3	4.2	9.0	10.4	5.1	3.0	0.4
Virginia	2.4	4.5	8.5	13.4	7.4	4.8	1.6
Washington	2.0	4.1	8.1	12.3	6.5	4.1	0.4
West Virginia	2.6	4.9	9.1	11.5	6.0	3.6	1.0
Wisconsin	2.2	4.3	8.3	11.5	5.9	3.7	0.4
Wyoming	3.1	6.0	11.1	8.5	4.4	2.7	0.7
U.S. Territories							
American Samoa	0.7	1.4	2.3	37.4	25.2	18.0	0.9
Guam	8.3	15.0	23.8	2.8	1.1	0.7	0.3
Northern Mariana Islands	4.4	8.7	15.3	6.2	3.1	1.6	0.4
Puerto Rico	1.6	3.3	6.5	19.8	11.6	7.8	13.7
U.S. Virgin Islands	2.7	4.7	7.9	20.5	11.9	7.7	1.3
Indian Tribal Organizations							
Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	*	*	6.5	7.8	*	*	0.0
Cherokee Nation (OK)	2.4	5.0	8.9	12.9	6.8	4.2	0.7
Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	2.8	4.2	6.3	30.9	22.6	16.7	22.9
Chickasaw Nation (OK)	2.7	5.3	9.4	12.1	6.3	4.4	2.4
Choctaw Nation (OK)	3.5	5.8	9.9	17.1	11.1	7.6	1.7
Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	1.8	4.0	6.6	11.3	4.6	2.6	5.1
Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)	6.5	7.6	12.2	12.6	8.6	4.3	*
Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.6	16.1	12.9	*
Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	*	7.1	15.2	9.1	*	*	*
Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	10.0	12.2	22.2	8.9	*	*	*
Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	*	*	*	28.6	*	*	0.0
Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	1.5	2.9	6.2	13.4	6.7	4.3	0.2
Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	1.5	2.7	5.8	11.2	5.6	3.8	1.2
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	3.1	4.2	6.5	19.2	11.1	6.9	*
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	7.2	12.7	19.6	13.0	10.1	7.2	*
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	2.0	4.1	6.9	12.3	5.9	3.6	0.8
Navajo Nation	1.3	2.7	5.8	11.7	6.1	3.6	0.9
Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)	0.0	*	*	19.4	*	*	26.4
Omaha Nation (NE)	0.0	0.0	*	41.2	26.5	*	48.5
Osage Nation (OK)	1.2	1.9	5.0	16.5	9.1	6.6	2.8
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	*	*	5.3	15.9	9.3	6.6	*

State Agency	CDC Growth Charts Height-for-Age Percentiles						Not Reported
	≤ 2.3	≤ 5	≤ 10	≥ 90	≥ 95	≥ 97.7	
Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.7	*	*	0.0
Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	*	*	6.2	11.2	8.4	6.5	3.3
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	*	*	*	22.1	14.7	9.5	*
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	4.8	7.3	15.6	6.1	2.2	*	*
Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	0.0	*	*	20.3	12.2	7.4	14.2
Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	*	*	*	22.2	13.3	*	*
Seneca Nation (NY)	0.0	*	*	41.7	30.0	20.0	*
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	*	*	*	24.7	15.1	10.2	11.3
Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	11.9	11.9	14.3	29.8	20.2	14.3	0.0
Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	*	*	*	23.5	13.7	*	25.5
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	1.5	3.0	5.7	15.5	8.8	5.7	1.4
Winnebago Tribe (NE)	*	*	*	59.7	41.7	*	0.0
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	*	*	*	9.4	*	*	*

Notes

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

Anthropometric criteria for children aged 2 or older were calculated using programming code for pediatric anthropometry developed by CDC based on current growth charts (CDC, 2016b).

Percentiles reported in this table are cumulative. For example, the ≤ 5th percentile includes children in the ≤ 2.3rd percentile, and the ≥ 95th percentile includes children in the ≥ 97.7th percentile.

Children aged 2 or older falling at or below the 5th percentile for height-for-age are considered to have *short stature*. Children aged 2 or older falling above the 5th percentile and at or below the 10th percentile for height-for-age are considered *at risk of short stature*.

Table B.26. Percentage of Breastfeeding Women by BMI Status According to FNS-Issued Risk Criteria, by State Agency

State Agency	Underweight	Normal Weight	Overweight or Obese	Weight or Height Not Reported
Total Breastfeeding Women Participants	0.8	24.0	75.2	1.8
Alabama	0.5	24.6	74.9	1.5
Alaska	1.0	26.2	72.7	20.2
Arizona	1.3	27.8	71.0	1.1
Arkansas	0.7	23.7	75.5	1.9
California	0.6	24.8	74.6	2.2
Colorado	0.7	27.8	71.5	0.5
Connecticut	0.8	24.9	74.3	1.8
Delaware	*	21.8	77.8	*
District of Columbia	0.6	21.8	77.6	*
Florida	0.8	25.2	74.0	1.4
Georgia	0.9	22.8	76.3	2.0
Hawaii	1.4	29.6	69.0	0.5
Idaho	1.2	28.0	70.9	0.9
Illinois	0.7	23.8	75.5	1.4
Indiana	0.6	21.2	78.1	6.6
Iowa	0.6	24.5	74.9	0.5
Kansas	1.0	25.2	73.8	0.9
Kentucky	0.7	24.9	74.5	3.3
Louisiana	1.6	26.6	71.8	4.2
Maine	0.8	26.2	73.0	0.6
Maryland	0.5	21.5	78.0	0.9
Massachusetts	0.5	23.9	75.7	0.2
Michigan	0.6	23.7	75.6	6.1
Minnesota	0.8	24.5	74.7	0.7
Mississippi	1.2	20.4	78.4	4.7
Missouri	1.1	23.3	75.7	4.4
Montana	1.1	27.6	71.4	0.6
Nebraska	0.6	26.8	72.6	1.2
Nevada	0.6	25.5	73.9	3.5
New Hampshire	0.6	29.1	70.3	0.6
New Jersey	0.9	26.3	72.9	1.2
New Mexico	0.8	23.7	75.5	0.9
New York	0.8	26.1	73.1	1.3
North Carolina	0.8	23.0	76.2	0.7
North Dakota	1.1	23.1	75.8	1.2
Ohio	1.3	24.3	74.4	0.1
Oklahoma	0.8	23.4	75.8	1.5
Oregon	1.1	26.0	72.9	1.5
Pennsylvania	0.7	25.1	74.2	0.3
Rhode Island	*	22.2	77.7	*
South Carolina	0.8	22.3	76.9	3.4
South Dakota	0.7	25.0	74.3	1.9
Tennessee	1.0	23.6	75.4	0.4
Texas	0.5	20.2	79.3	1.2
Utah	0.9	29.6	69.5	0.7
Vermont	0.9	30.2	68.9	0.5

State Agency	Underweight	Normal Weight	Overweight or Obese	Weight or Height Not Reported
Virginia	0.6	23.2	76.2	1.9
Washington	1.1	26.9	72.0	1.1
West Virginia	0.4	25.2	74.4	1.9
Wisconsin	0.6	23.6	75.9	0.3
Wyoming	0.8	31.9	67.4	1.3
U.S. Territories				
American Samoa	*	6.4	93.4	*
Guam	*	26.2	73.3	*
Northern Mariana Islands	0.0	33.3	66.7	0.0
Puerto Rico	3.2	39.3	57.5	19.1
U.S. Virgin Islands	1.8	23.8	74.3	*
Indian Tribal Organizations				
Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	0.0	25.0	75.0	0.0
Cherokee Nation (OK)	*	*	77.3	0.0
Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	*	27.3	69.7	*
Chickasaw Nation (OK)	0.0	23.8	76.2	*
Choctaw Nation (OK)	0.0	26.6	73.4	*
Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	0.0	12.2	87.8	*
Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)	0.0	*	*	0.0
Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	0.0	*	*	0.0
Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	0.0	*	*	0.0
Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	0.0	30.0	70.0	*
Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	0.0	*	*	0.0
Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	*	*	82.3	0.0
Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	0.0	18.6	81.4	*
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	*	*	71.7	*
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	0.0	*	*	0.0
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	*	*	70.6	0.0
Navajo Nation	1.4	16.3	82.3	1.3
Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)	0.0	*	69.2	*
Omaha Nation (NE)	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Osage Nation (OK)	*	20.3	79.1	*
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	*	*	68.0	*
Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	0.0	*	*	0.0
Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	*	*	78.1	*
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	0.0	*	80.0	*
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	0.0	23.1	76.9	0.0
Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	*	*	74.1	22.2
Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	0.0	*	72.2	*
Seneca Nation (NY)	0.0	*	72.7	*
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	0.0	*	80.0	*
Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	0.0	*	*	0.0
Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	*	*	79.6	*
Winnebago Tribe (NE)	0.0	*	*	0.0

Notes

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

For women, FNS uses NHLBI (1996) definitions of *underweight* as having a BMI less than 18.5 and *overweight* or *obese* as having a BMI greater than or equal to 25.0.

Table B.27. Percentage of Postpartum Women by BMI Status According to FNS-Issued Risk Criteria, by State Agency

State Agency	Underweight	Normal Weight	Overweight or Obese	Weight or Height Not Reported
Total Postpartum Women Participants	0.8	21.6	77.5	2.4
Alabama	0.9	21.0	78.1	1.0
Alaska	*	19.4	80.1	*
Arizona	0.8	20.8	78.4	1.2
Arkansas	0.9	21.4	77.8	1.0
California	0.7	21.1	78.2	1.8
Colorado	0.8	23.7	75.4	0.6
Connecticut	0.9	20.7	78.4	3.3
Delaware	0.5	22.6	76.8	2.1
District of Columbia	1.3	22.9	75.7	*
Florida	0.9	23.9	75.2	2.4
Georgia	0.8	21.3	77.9	2.7
Hawaii	0.9	21.8	77.3	1.1
Idaho	1.1	22.6	76.3	1.3
Illinois	0.8	21.3	77.8	1.6
Indiana	0.7	19.4	79.8	7.6
Iowa	0.3	19.9	79.7	0.8
Kansas	0.9	21.1	78.0	0.6
Kentucky	1.1	23.3	75.6	2.6
Louisiana	1.0	23.3	75.7	6.1
Maine	1.3	23.0	75.7	0.5
Maryland	0.8	20.5	78.7	1.5
Massachusetts	0.5	22.0	77.5	0.1
Michigan	0.6	20.4	79.0	5.5
Minnesota	0.7	21.8	77.5	0.9
Mississippi	1.0	20.7	78.3	2.2
Missouri	0.9	21.2	77.9	5.9
Montana	1.1	22.9	76.0	0.8
Nebraska	0.5	22.6	76.9	0.6
Nevada	0.9	23.5	75.6	3.9
New Hampshire	0.8	23.6	75.6	*
New Jersey	0.8	22.3	76.9	9.3
New Mexico	0.9	21.3	77.8	1.2
New York	0.7	22.2	77.1	1.5
North Carolina	0.8	21.3	77.9	1.2
North Dakota	0.9	21.1	78.0	1.2
Ohio	1.0	22.7	76.4	0.1
Oklahoma	0.8	20.5	78.7	1.7
Oregon	0.9	20.0	79.1	1.7
Pennsylvania	0.9	23.6	75.5	0.2
Rhode Island	0.8	19.8	79.4	0.6
South Carolina	0.9	20.3	78.8	3.4
South Dakota	0.7	23.9	75.4	2.4
Tennessee	1.0	22.1	76.9	0.5
Texas	0.8	20.2	79.0	1.6
Utah	1.1	22.7	76.2	0.8
Vermont	1.5	22.4	76.1	*

State Agency	Underweight	Normal Weight	Overweight or Obese	Weight or Height Not Reported
Virginia	0.8	20.8	78.5	2.0
Washington	1.0	21.3	77.7	1.6
West Virginia	1.0	23.2	75.8	1.7
Wisconsin	0.7	20.8	78.5	0.3
Wyoming	1.2	25.9	73.0	1.3
U.S. Territories				
American Samoa	0.0	6.4	93.6	0.0
Guam	*	20.2	78.5	*
Northern Mariana Islands	*	22.6	76.4	*
Puerto Rico	3.8	35.6	60.6	38.3
U.S. Virgin Islands	0.0	25.0	75.0	14.5
Indian Tribal Organizations				
Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	0.0	30.4	69.6	*
Cherokee Nation (OK)	*	*	78.5	0.0
Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	0.0	23.3	76.7	0.0
Chickasaw Nation (OK)	0.0	27.5	72.5	3.7
Choctaw Nation (OK)	1.8	16.2	82.0	4.8
Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	*	28.6	69.6	*
Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)	0.0	25.8	74.2	0.0
Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	0.0	*	*	0.0
Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	0.0	*	91.7	*
Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	0.0	*	*	0.0
Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	*	*	87.1	*
Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	*	*	80.9	*
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	0.0	19.2	80.8	11.0
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	0.0	*	*	0.0
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	0.0	23.2	76.8	*
Navajo Nation	0.0	12.6	87.4	4.7
Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)	0.0	*	*	*
Omaha Nation (NE)	0.0	0.0	*	*
Osage Nation (OK)	*	24.8	73.6	*
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	0.0	20.0	80.0	*
Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	*	*	76.7	*
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	0.0	*	*	0.0
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	0.0	*	*	*
Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	0.0	21.7	78.3	*
Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	0.0	*	*	0.0
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	0.0	*	*	0.0
Seneca Nation (NY)	*	*	82.4	*
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	*	*	77.3	*
Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	0.0	*	*	0.0
Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	0.0	*	*	0.0
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	*	16.3	83.3	*
Winnebago Tribe (NE)	*	0.0	*	0.0

Notes

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

For women, FNS uses NHLBI (1996) definitions of *underweight* as having a BMI less than 18.5 and *overweight* or *obese* as having a BMI greater than or equal to 25.0.

Table B.28. Breastfeeding Initiation for 6- to 13-Month-Old Infants and Children, by State Agency

State Agency	Initiated Breastfeeding	Total With Initiation Data
Total Participants	71.8	1,153,120
Alabama	36.1	22,328
Alaska	82.4	2,895
Arizona	69.6	19,383
Arkansas	57.4	14,579
California	77.1	160,023
Colorado	82.1	15,450
Connecticut	81.4	8,493
Delaware	51.9	3,374
District of Columbia	66.5	2,760
Florida	81.1	81,797
Georgia	64.0	42,117
Hawaii	89.1	4,629
Idaho	87.8	6,061
Illinois	73.2	40,290
Indiana	75.6	24,403
Iowa	71.6	11,530
Kansas	77.6	9,215
Kentucky	51.6	20,465
Louisiana	46.5	24,666
Maine	78.5	3,033
Maryland	72.2	21,641
Massachusetts	79.5	17,669
Michigan	67.5	35,920
Minnesota	79.2	17,572
Mississippi	47.2	15,805
Missouri	71.9	21,143
Montana	79.1	2,906
Nebraska	80.5	6,961
Nevada	57.6	12,156
New Hampshire	77.7	2,163
New Jersey	72.8	19,683
New Mexico	82.9	8,092
New York	85.3	73,221
North Dakota	74.1	2,090
Ohio	63.2	37,192
Oklahoma	74.9	14,263
Oregon	89.1	12,591
Pennsylvania	64.7	37,339
Rhode Island	78.1	3,062
South Carolina	59.4	18,269
South Dakota	72.7	2,660
Tennessee	35.3	27,367
Texas	84.2	123,264
Utah	87.8	8,858
Vermont	84.4	1,694
Virginia	35.7	24,181
Washington	89.7	22,769
West Virginia	50.2	6,805

State Agency	Initiated Breastfeeding	Total With Initiation Data
Wisconsin	73.4	15,749
Wyoming	81.6	1,514
U.S. Territories		
American Samoa	70.1	538
Guam	75.5	852
Northern Mariana Islands	92.9	226
U.S. Virgin Islands	86.3	446
Indian Tribal Organizations		
Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	68.2	66
Cherokee Nation (OK)	54.9	1,402
Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	55.0	80
Chickasaw Nation (OK)	69.6	593
Choctaw Nation (OK)	53.3	659
Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	58.5	284
Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	48.1	27
Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	51.2	43
Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	49.0	51
Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	77.8	9
Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	70.4	1,345
Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	52.6	268
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	55.0	131
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	61.0	105
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	42.6	392
Navajo Nation	78.0	936
Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)	71.8	39
Omaha Nation (NE)	61.1	36
Osage Nation (OK)	59.0	636
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	73.4	79
Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	77.8	9
Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	78.7	352
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	91.9	37
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	93.2	74
Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	48.0	150
Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	31.8	22
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	91.3	46
Seneca Nation (NY)	85.0	40
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	42.9	84
Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	23.8	42
Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	63.0	27
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	65.2	555
Winnebago Tribe (NE)	43.2	44

Note

This table includes data for State agencies that reported data on breastfeeding initiation for at least 85.0 percent of all infants and children aged 6–13 months. This total excludes data from the following State agencies: Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC), North Carolina, and Puerto Rico.

Table B.29. Percentage of Infants and Children Breastfeeding at 3 and 6 Months of Age, Among 9- to 13-Month-Old Infants and Children as of April 30, By State Agency

State Agency	Breastfeeding at 3 Months	Breastfeeding at 6 Months	Total With Duration Data
Total Participants	33.1	23.3	642,449
Alabama	11.2	6.5	12,739
Alaska	53.9	39.0	1,698
Arizona	32.2	22.5	11,436
Arkansas	19.2	12.5	8,412
California	47.8	36.3	95,424
Colorado	39.1	25.7	9,222
Delaware	30.5	20.3	2,020
District of Columbia	44.6	32.8	1,644
Florida	17.8	9.7	42,442
Georgia	32.6	18.7	23,118
Hawaii	50.7	35.2	2,604
Idaho	53.5	42.7	3,768
Illinois	35.6	21.8	23,470
Iowa	28.6	18.5	7,081
Kansas	32.5	21.7	5,280
Kentucky	18.1	11.7	12,677
Louisiana	19.3	11.1	14,090
Maine	40.0	30.1	1,796
Maryland	43.7	32.3	12,884
Massachusetts	40.3	28.5	10,575
Michigan	22.1	13.7	20,979
Minnesota	46.8	34.3	10,522
Mississippi	16.3	9.5	8,967
Missouri	31.0	21.0	12,358
Montana	41.1	28.5	1,789
Nebraska	34.4	19.7	4,291
Nevada	19.4	13.4	7,241
New Hampshire	35.5	24.1	1,251
New Jersey	50.3	38.6	12,584
New York	51.4	37.3	42,379
North Dakota	33.9	23.3	1,244
Ohio	26.8	17.6	21,860
Oregon	54.6	39.1	7,757
Pennsylvania	24.0	16.4	21,744
Rhode Island	34.1	20.5	1,789
South Carolina	22.4	14.6	10,160
South Dakota	30.2	20.9	1,390
Tennessee	15.8	11.3	15,475
Texas	23.0	18.6	64,084
Utah	47.6	32.0	5,349
Vermont	50.0	35.6	1,043
Virginia	18.1	12.2	14,205
Washington	56.3	43.1	13,780
West Virginia	13.5	7.0	4,024
Wisconsin	28.1	17.6	9,438
Wyoming	38.2	26.3	932

State Agency	Breastfeeding at 3 Months	Breastfeeding at 6 Months	Total With Duration Data
U.S. Territories			
American Samoa	59.8	56.4	351
Guam	37.8	26.3	539
Northern Mariana Islands	50.0	36.8	144
U.S. Virgin Islands	62.0	48.6	255
Indian Tribal Organizations			
Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	48.8	25.6	43
Cherokee Nation (OK)	16.9	10.9	717
Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	16.7	12.5	48
Chickasaw Nation (OK)	30.6	22.5	346
Choctaw Nation (OK)	21.2	14.2	387
Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	29.2	20.1	154
Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	*	*	*
Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	33.3	23.3	30
Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	44.4	36.1	36
Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	*	*	7
Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	21.1	10.2	166
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	27.9	16.2	68
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	*	*	67
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	26.5	20.2	223
Navajo Nation	44.3	33.9	555
Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)	*	*	*
Omaha Nation (NE)	*	*	20
Osage Nation (OK)	26.8	17.4	362
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	29.2	14.6	48
Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	*	0.0	*
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	55.6	38.9	18
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	58.5	48.8	41
Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	23.7	17.2	93
Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	*	*	*
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	59.3	44.4	27
Seneca Nation (NY)	*	*	21
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	*	*	57
Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	*	*	*
Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	*	*	14
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	31.0	20.1	323
Winnebago Tribe (NE)	*	*	21

Notes

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

This table includes data for State agencies that reported data on breastfeeding duration for at least 85.0 percent of all 9- to 13-month-old infants. This total excludes data for the following State agencies: Connecticut, Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC), Inter Tribal Council of Arizona, Indiana, New Mexico, North Carolina, Oklahoma, Pueblo of Isleta (NM), and Puerto Rico.

Table B.30. Distribution of Children Breastfeeding at 12 Months of Age, Among 12- to 13-Month-Old Children as of April 30, by State Agency

State Agency	Breastfeeding at 12 Months	Total With Duration Data
Total Participants	13.8	188,648
Alabama	4.6	4,168
Alaska	32.4	547
Arizona	11.6	4,257
Arkansas	8.7	2,726
California	23.8	33,225
Colorado	11.9	3,229
Delaware	9.9	676
District of Columbia	12.4	482
Georgia	8.8	7,634
Idaho	16.5	1,447
Illinois	10.3	7,530
Iowa	8.2	2,709
Kentucky	7.5	4,838
Louisiana	3.8	4,481
Maine	21.8	661
Maryland	14.0	4,482
Massachusetts	13.1	3,736
Michigan	8.9	7,312
Minnesota	21.2	3,621
Mississippi	5.6	2,818
Missouri	14.3	4,042
Montana	21.1	602
Nebraska	7.9	1,652
Nevada	7.2	2,663
New Jersey	24.1	4,169
New York	16.5	14,511
North Dakota	8.3	470
Ohio	9.6	7,477
Oregon	21.9	2,845
Pennsylvania	8.8	7,260
Rhode Island	11.1	649
South Carolina	5.2	2,918
South Dakota	14.7	381
Tennessee	4.2	4,737
Utah	15.2	1,779
Vermont	23.3	387
Virginia	10.5	4,673
Washington	14.2	5,268
West Virginia	7.5	1,273
Wisconsin	11.2	3,304
Wyoming	11.1	351
U.S. Territories		
American Samoa	39.4	155
Guam	13.7	212
Northern Mariana Islands	17.9	84
U.S. Virgin Islands	19.8	96

State Agency	Breastfeeding at 12 Months	Total With Duration Data
Indian Tribal Organizations		
Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	*	*
Cherokee Nation (OK)	7.2	223
Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	*	*
Chickasaw Nation (OK)	13.7	102
Choctaw Nation (OK)	6.4	109
Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	17.3	52
Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	0.0	*
Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	*	*
Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	*	*
Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	*	*
Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	*	*
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	*	*
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	0.0	22
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	18.8	64
Navajo Nation	18.6	215
Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)	*	*
Omaha Nation (NE)	*	*
Osage Nation (OK)	7.6	118
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	*	*
Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	0.0	*
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	*	*
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	50.0	12
Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	*	*
Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	—	*
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	*	*
Seneca Nation (NY)	*	*
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	*	*
Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	*	*
Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	0.0	*
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	10.7	103
Winnebago Tribe (NE)	0.0	7

Notes

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

This table includes data for State agencies that reported data on breastfeeding duration for at least 85.0 percent of all 12- to 13-month-old infants and children. This total excludes data for the following State agencies: Connecticut, Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC), Florida, Hawaii, Indiana, Inter Tribal Council of Arizona, Kansas, New Hampshire, New Mexico, North Carolina, Oklahoma, Pueblo of Isleta (NM), Puerto Rico, and Texas.

Table B.31. Distribution of Participants by Participant Category, by Region

Region	Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women Participants	Infants	Children	Total Participants
Number of Participants							
Total Participants	675,227	628,152	514,009	1,817,388	1,868,344	4,151,940	7,837,672
Southwest	106,154	129,753	73,977	309,884	304,759	611,577	1,226,220
Mid-Atlantic	70,839	62,749	56,247	189,835	203,002	458,108	850,945
Mountain Plains	43,228	37,908	38,309	119,445	123,759	264,343	507,547
Midwest	86,856	70,358	87,421	244,635	272,885	559,674	1,077,194
Northeast	59,650	70,334	38,476	168,460	170,329	390,721	729,510
Southeast	156,686	123,786	119,755	400,227	420,170	830,979	1,651,376
Western	151,814	133,264	99,824	384,902	373,440	1,036,538	1,794,880
Percent of Participants							
Total Participants	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Southwest	15.7	20.7	14.4	17.1	16.3	14.7	15.6
Mid-Atlantic	10.5	10.0	10.9	10.4	10.9	11.0	10.9
Mountain Plains	6.4	6.0	7.5	6.6	6.6	6.4	6.5
Midwest	12.9	11.2	17.0	13.5	14.6	13.5	13.7
Northeast	8.8	11.2	7.5	9.3	9.1	9.4	9.3
Southeast	23.2	19.7	23.3	22.0	22.5	20.0	21.1
Western	22.5	21.2	19.4	21.2	20.0	25.0	22.9

Table B.32. Distribution of Participants by Race, by Region

Region	American Indian	Asian	Black	Pacific Islander	White	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported	Total Participants
Number of Participants								
Total Participants	696,174	296,303	1,687,947	63,639	4,609,636	476,797	7,175	7,837,672
Southwest	33,121	22,735	227,963	4,031	880,286	55,625	2,458	1,226,220
Mid-Atlantic	98,924	25,332	229,480	6,467	450,010	40,280	452	850,945
Mountain Plains	41,419	12,643	63,335	3,951	353,783	32,216	200	507,547
Midwest	10,495	44,422	278,195	1,513	665,964	74,615	1,990	1,077,194
Northeast	65,864	64,757	172,990	10,455	385,710	29,437	297	729,510
Southeast	17,018	25,786	588,382	3,259	942,613	73,185	1,133	1,651,376
Western	429,333	100,628	127,602	33,963	931,270	171,439	645	1,794,880
Percent of Participants								
Total Participants	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Southwest	4.8	7.7	13.5	6.3	19.1	11.7	34.3	15.6
Mid-Atlantic	14.2	8.5	13.6	10.2	9.8	8.4	6.3	10.9
Mountain Plains	5.9	4.3	3.8	6.2	7.7	6.8	2.8	6.5
Midwest	1.5	15.0	16.5	2.4	14.4	15.6	27.7	13.7
Northeast	9.5	21.9	10.2	16.4	8.4	6.2	4.1	9.3
Southeast	2.4	8.7	34.9	5.1	20.4	15.3	15.8	21.1
Western	61.7	34.0	7.6	53.4	20.2	36.0	9.0	22.9

Table B.33. Distribution of Participants by Ethnicity, by Region

Region	Hispanic/Latino	Non-Hispanic/Latino	Ethnicity Not Reported	Total Participants
Number of Participants				
Total Participants	3,239,136	4,596,072	2,464	7,837,672
Southwest	692,127	533,047	1,046	1,226,220
Mid-Atlantic	342,360	508,476	109	850,945
Mountain Plains	140,315	367,165	67	507,547
Midwest	214,987	861,695	512	1,077,194
Northeast	278,856	450,423	231	729,510
Southeast	422,877	1,228,097	402	1,651,376
Western	1,147,614	647,169	97	1,794,880
Percent of Participants				
Total Participants	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Southwest	21.4	11.6	42.5	15.6
Mid-Atlantic	10.6	11.1	4.4	10.9
Mountain Plains	4.3	8.0	2.7	6.5
Midwest	6.6	18.7	20.8	13.7
Northeast	8.6	9.8	9.4	9.3
Southeast	13.1	26.7	16.3	21.1
Western	35.4	14.1	3.9	22.9

Appendix C. Supplemental Data Set Tables

Table C.1. State Agencies That Reported Supplemental Data Set Items by Region

Region	State Agencies	
Mid-Atlantic	■ Delaware	■ Pennsylvania
	■ District of Columbia	■ Virginia
	■ Maryland	■ U.S. Virgin Islands
	■ New Jersey	■ West Virginia
Midwest	■ Illinois	■ Minnesota
	■ Indiana	■ Ohio
	■ Michigan	■ Wisconsin
Mountain Plains	■ Colorado	■ Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)
	■ Iowa	■ Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)
	■ Kansas	■ Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)
	■ Missouri	■ Omaha Nation (NE)
	■ Montana	■ Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)
	■ Nebraska	■ Santee Sioux Nation (NE)
	■ North Dakota	■ Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)
	■ South Dakota	■ Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)
	■ Utah	■ Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)
	■ Wyoming	■ Winnebago Tribe (NE)
Northeast	■ Maine	■ Vermont
	■ Massachusetts	■ Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)
	■ New Hampshire	■ Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)
	■ Rhode Island	■ Seneca Nation (NY)
Southeast	■ Alabama	■ South Carolina
	■ Florida	■ Tennessee
	■ Georgia	■ Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)
	■ Mississippi	■ Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians
	■ North Carolina	
Southwest	■ Arkansas	■ Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)
	■ Louisiana	■ Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma
	■ New Mexico	■ Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)
	■ Oklahoma	■ Osage Nation (OK)
	■ Texas	■ Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)
	■ Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	■ Pueblo of Isleta (NM)
	■ Chickasaw Nation (OK)	■ Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)
	■ Choctaw Nation (OK)	■ Pueblo of Zuni (NM)
	■ Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	■ Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)
	■ Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	■ Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)
Western	■ Alaska	■ Nevada
	■ American Samoa	■ Oregon
	■ Arizona	■ Washington
	■ Northern Mariana Islands	■ Inter Tribal Council of Arizona
	■ Guam	■ Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada
	■ Hawaii	■ Navajo Nation
	■ Idaho	

Note

The following five State agencies did not report sufficient SDS data to be included in the PC2018 report: California, Cherokee Nation (OK), Kentucky, New York, and Puerto Rico.

Table C.2. Percentage of Birth Weights for Infants and Children, by State Agency

State Agency	Very Low Birth Weight		Low Birth Weight		Normal Birth Weight		High Birth Weight		Birth Weight Not Reported		Total Participations (number)	
	Infants	Children	Infants	Children	Infants	Children	Infants	Children	Infants	Children	Infants	Children
Alabama	1.2	1.3	10.4	9.8	81.4	78.3	4.4	4.7	2.3	5.8	35,438	62,872
Alaska	0.3	0.4	5.9	5.5	79.4	70.9	10.7	11.4	3.4	11.4	4,034	10,534
Arizona	0.8	0.8	7.4	6.3	83.3	78.4	6.6	6.4	1.7	7.8	30,174	89,281
Arkansas	1.0	1.2	9.1	8.7	81.1	78.3	5.5	5.8	3.0	5.7	22,042	37,074
Colorado	0.9	0.9	9.6	8.9	83.3	81.2	4.4	4.6	1.6	4.1	23,877	47,816
Connecticut	0.9	1.1	8.7	7.7	82.2	79.5	6.1	6.2	1.8	5.3	12,957	30,073
Delaware	1.1	1.0	9.8	8.9	79.5	74.2	5.9	5.8	3.4	9.9	5,835	9,597
District of Columbia	1.7	1.6	11.8	10.2	80.1	80.0	4.4	5.6	1.7	2.0	4,396	7,317
Florida	1.1	1.1	8.7	8.4	82.4	80.6	5.7	5.9	1.8	3.8	128,481	285,752
Georgia	1.2	1.3	10.1	8.7	80.6	73.1	4.9	4.8	2.8	12.0	64,550	116,772
Hawaii	0.8	1.0	8.6	7.2	74.6	70.5	5.8	5.1	9.9	15.8	7,276	17,599
Idaho	0.5	0.6	7.1	6.1	83.2	74.2	6.9	6.7	2.1	12.1	8,677	20,168
Illinois	1.0	1.0	8.9	7.8	77.5	75.5	5.9	6.3	6.3	9.1	62,601	113,114
Indiana	1.0	1.0	8.7	7.9	82.0	78.5	6.4	6.6	1.6	5.7	41,935	88,420
Iowa	1.1	1.0	7.6	7.5	81.3	77.3	7.8	7.9	2.0	6.0	15,659	39,219
Kansas	0.8	0.9	7.8	6.9	79.3	75.3	6.0	6.0	5.8	10.7	14,674	34,022
Louisiana	0.7	0.0	5.8	0.0	30.1	0.0	1.3	0.0	61.9	100.0	37,779	57,407
Maine	0.9	0.8	8.3	7.8	79.7	73.3	8.2	8.3	2.6	9.5	4,286	11,453
Maryland	1.2	1.1	9.2	8.6	80.8	81.2	6.1	6.2	2.4	2.6	36,712	74,219
Massachusetts	0.8	0.9	8.1	7.8	83.5	79.5	6.4	6.9	0.9	4.6	30,179	60,548
Michigan	1.0	1.1	9.3	8.7	81.2	78.8	6.3	6.6	1.9	4.5	53,413	135,445
Minnesota	0.8	0.8	7.1	6.1	81.2	75.1	8.5	8.7	2.1	9.0	24,983	66,161
Mississippi	1.2	1.3	11.2	9.7	80.9	68.0	3.8	3.3	2.6	17.4	24,267	48,409
Missouri	1.0	1.1	9.0	8.7	81.3	77.9	5.9	6.3	2.5	5.7	31,629	60,146
Montana	0.7	0.9	8.6	7.3	79.5	76.7	7.2	7.7	3.7	7.2	4,010	10,339
Nebraska	0.9	0.9	8.4	7.6	82.0	78.7	6.4	6.9	2.1	5.7	10,127	20,262
Nevada	0.9	0.9	8.8	6.8	82.3	72.3	5.1	5.0	2.5	14.7	18,396	37,978
New Hampshire	0.5	0.7	7.7	6.0	74.2	66.9	8.5	7.6	8.8	18.6	3,381	8,394
New Jersey	0.9	1.0	7.8	7.3	83.0	81.1	5.7	6.4	2.5	3.9	33,787	73,751
North Dakota	1.4	1.0	8.2	7.9	80.6	77.0	8.0	8.1	1.6	5.5	3,187	7,116

State Agency	Very Low Birth Weight		Low Birth Weight		Normal Birth Weight		High Birth Weight		Birth Weight Not Reported		Total Participations (number)	
	Infants	Children	Infants	Children	Infants	Children	Infants	Children	Infants	Children	Infants	Children
Ohio	1.2	1.3	10.0	9.3	80.5	75.9	5.4	5.6	2.5	7.5	66,124	100,176
Oklahoma	0.9	1.0	8.5	8.0	82.5	81.3	5.6	6.6	2.3	2.8	21,603	50,853
Pennsylvania	1.1	1.2	9.3	8.6	82.6	74.5	6.1	5.5	0.6	9.9	55,752	126,925
Rhode Island	1.0	1.0	7.7	7.8	82.7	82.7	6.9	6.7	1.3	1.5	5,436	11,264
South Carolina	0.9	1.0	8.9	8.3	75.7	68.7	4.7	4.6	9.5	17.2	29,069	47,483
South Dakota	0.7	0.9	7.1	6.6	80.8	77.1	9.0	9.2	2.1	6.0	3,972	9,866
Tennessee	1.0	1.1	9.8	8.3	81.9	73.9	5.5	5.3	1.5	11.1	42,884	72,471
Texas	0.8	0.8	7.1	6.7	79.3	73.9	9.1	5.4	3.5	12.9	203,532	420,934
Utah	0.9	1.0	8.5	8.2	83.7	81.0	5.7	5.8	0.9	3.7	13,512	28,056
Vermont	1.0	0.8	7.5	6.5	81.9	71.9	8.7	7.4	0.7	13.1	2,256	7,405
Virginia	1.1	1.1	9.2	8.0	80.9	73.0	6.1	6.0	2.5	11.8	36,386	72,240
Washington	0.9	0.8	7.2	6.5	81.0	78.1	8.6	8.9	2.0	5.5	35,153	91,066
West Virginia	1.0	1.2	9.8	9.1	81.2	77.6	6.0	6.2	1.7	5.6	10,477	19,895
Wisconsin	0.9	1.0	9.5	7.9	82.0	74.8	6.6	6.9	0.7	9.1	23,822	56,358
Wyoming	0.5	0.9	10.6	9.3	83.9	81.4	3.5	4.7	1.3	3.4	2,190	5,229
U.S. Territories												
American Samoa	*	0.3	3.6	3.2	80.2	78.8	15.2	14.5	*	3.0	768	3,637
Guam	0.6	0.7	7.8	7.6	86.1	80.0	4.8	5.4	0.4	6.1	1,269	4,535
Northern Marianas	*	0.7	5.2	7.1	88.5	83.5	4.3	4.5	*	4.0	322	2,205
Virgin Islands	0.9	0.9	8.5	9.2	82.7	81.0	3.1	4.6	4.5	4.0	724	1,670
Indian Tribal Organizations												
Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	*	*	*	11.6	77.1	74.8	*	8.4	*	*	83	250
Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	0.0	1.7	7.4	9.0	80.7	69.9	8.1	12.2	*	6.9	135	506
Chickasaw Nation (OK)	0.7	0.7	6.7	6.2	81.3	75.2	5.7	7.6	5.3	10.1	901	2,042
Choctaw Nation (OK)	1.2	1.0	7.1	7.7	81.3	81.8	6.3	6.4	4.0	2.9	984	2,096
Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	*	*	*	*	75.6	48.1	7.5	*	10.9	42.1	410	914
Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	*	*	*	14.1	66.6	62.3	17.9	16.4	*	*	39	85

State Agency	Very Low Birth Weight		Low Birth Weight		Normal Birth Weight		High Birth Weight		Birth Weight Not Reported		Total Participations (number)	
	Infants	Children	Infants	Children	Infants	Children	Infants	Children	Infants	Children	Infants	Children
Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	*	*	21.5	12.1	66.6	79.7	*	*	*	*	51	148
Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	*	*	*	10.2	63.0	78.2	*	*	16.9	6.1	65	147
Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	93.7	39.2	0.0	*	*	35.7	16	28
Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	0.5	0.7	6.6	5.7	74.0	71.6	8.7	7.4	10.0	14.4	2,286	6,356
Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	*	0.9	9.9	5.7	83.9	75.1	4.4	5.0	*	13.1	404	964
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	*	*	*	6.8	78.0	80.5	4.0	6.1	13.2	*	196	407
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	*	10.5	*	*	*	87.6	183	406
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	*	0.5	7.1	7.3	77.9	81.3	7.5	6.7	*	3.9	530	1,632
Navajo Nation	0.7	0.6	6.8	5.9	84.4	80.6	6.3	6.9	1.6	5.8	1,428	5,606
Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)	*	*	*	14.2	83.5	66.9	*	*	*	11.2	73	133
Omaha Nation (NE)	0.0	*	*	*	79.4	66.4	11.7	16.7	*	10.5	68	161
Osage Nation (OK)	0.6	0.4	7.2	7.5	81.7	78.9	7.7	8.1	2.5	4.8	901	1,665
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	*	*	*	4.8	72.2	77.5	14.8	13.0	5.9	*	101	245
Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	*	61.3	*	*	0.0	15.9	8	44
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	0.0	*	*	10.5	83.6	81.6	*	*	0.0	*	49	142
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	*	*	7.4	8.2	85.0	84.3	*	4.5	*	*	107	422
Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	*	1.5	8.5	10.2	81.1	77.0	6.8	6.3	*	4.8	233	644
Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	0.0	0.0	*	*	71.7	75.3	*	14.2	*	*	39	77
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	*	0.0	*	*	82.0	85.3	*	6.9	0.0	*	50	130

State Agency	Very Low Birth Weight		Low Birth Weight		Normal Birth Weight		High Birth Weight		Birth Weight Not Reported		Total Participations (number)	
	Infants	Children	Infants	Children	Infants	Children	Infants	Children	Infants	Children	Infants	Children
Seneca Nation (NY)	0.0	*	*	*	77.1	*	*	*	11.4	77.3	70	97
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	0.0	*	6.8	7.5	82.1	74.1	10.2	*	*	11.0	146	317
Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	0.0	*	10.4	*	61.1	56.0	8.9	8.3	19.4	31.0	67	132
Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	0.0	0.0	*	*	66.6	83.5	*	0.0	19.0	*	42	91
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	1.0	0.6	8.8	7.6	81.5	81.0	6.6	8.6	1.8	2.0	798	2,116
Winnebago Tribe (NE)	*	*	*	*	75.0	71.4	14.7	*	*	13.3	68	112

Notes

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

WIC defines an infant as a participant who at certification is younger than 1 year of age and would be classified as a child at the age of 366 days (the first birthday).

Very low birth weight: 0–1,500 grams; Low birth weight: 1,501–2,500 grams; Normal birth weight: 2,501–4,000 grams; High birth weight: 4,001–6,000 grams

Data on infants are generally sufficient to allow interpretation of the data for individual State agencies. However, in some cases, substantial amounts of data are missing for children. Interpretations should consider missing data.

This table includes information for State agencies that provided valid data for at least 5 percent of the target population for this tabulation. Not all State agencies listed in table C.1 reported valid data for all SDS variables.

Table C.3. Percentage of Birth Weights for Infant and Child Migrant Farmworkers, by State Agency

State Agency	Very Low Birth Weight		Low Birth Weight		Normal Birth Weight		High Birth Weight		Birth Weight Not Reported		Total Participations (number)	
	Infants	Children	Infants	Children	Infants	Children	Infants	Children	Infants	Children	Infants	Children
Alabama	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	78.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	13	23
Arizona	*	*	0.0	4.3	88.0	83.6	*	8.1	0.0	*	50	183
Arkansas	0.0	*	*	*	54.1	74.3	*	14.6	*	*	24	82
Florida	0.7	0.5	6.0	5.7	84.4	83.5	7.3	7.0	1.5	3.1	1,649	5,262
Georgia	0.0	*	*	*	*	75.0	0.0	*	*	*	23	36
Illinois	0.0	0.0	*	0.0	*	73.9	*	0.0	*	26.0	14	23
Kansas	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	*	46.6	*	0.0	*	*	10	15
Louisiana	*	0.0	*	0.0	22.7	0.0	*	0.0	59.0	100.0	44	75
Maryland	0.0	*	*	7.3	85.8	80.2	*	9.3	*	*	78	258
Michigan	*	1.0	10.1	5.5	75.8	74.2	*	6.9	7.9	12.1	277	789
Minnesota	0.0	0.0	*	*	73.9	69.2	*	*	*	20.5	23	78
Mississippi	0.0	0.0	*	*	*	69.2	0.0	*	*	*	12	26
Missouri	0.0	*	*	*	*	83.0	*	*	0.0	*	19	53
Nebraska	*	0.0	*	0.0	*	100.0	*	0.0	*	0.0	*	6
Nevada	0.0	*	*	*	76.4	84.1	*	*	*	*	34	63
New Jersey	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	100.0	*	0.0	*	0.0	*	6	14
Ohio	0.0	*	*	*	83.1	63.1	7.3	*	*	23.7	95	122
Rhode Island	*	0.0	*	0.0	*	100.0	*	0.0	*	0.0	*	6
South Carolina	0.0	*	*	*	70.9	77.6	*	*	*	8.9	31	67
Tennessee	*	*	6.8	6.7	84.8	65.5	5.8	*	*	20.6	323	751
Texas	0.0	1.4	6.5	3.9	82.0	64.3	4.3	3.7	7.0	26.4	228	691
Virginia	0.0	0.0	*	5.6	78.5	78.4	*	7.5	*	8.2	42	158
Washington	0.0	*	9.8	*	73.7	72.1	11.4	*	*	18.1	61	176
Wisconsin	*	*	*	*	82.8	68.1	*	*	*	*	35	66

Notes

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

WIC defines an infant as a participant who at certification is younger than 1 year of age and would be classified as a child at the age of 366 days (the first birthday).

Very low birth weight: 0–1,500 grams; Low birth weight: 1,501–2,500 grams; Normal birth weight: 2,501–4,000 grams; High birth weight: 4,001–6,000 grams

Data on infants are generally sufficient to allow interpretation of the data for individual State agencies. However, in some cases, substantial amounts of data are missing for children. Interpretations should consider missing data.

This table includes information for State agencies that provided valid data for at least 5 percent of the target population for this tabulation. Not all State agencies listed in table C.1 reported valid data for all SDS variables.

Table C.4. Distribution of Birth Weight of Infants in Race, by State Agency

State Agency	American Indian	Asian	Black	Pacific Islander	White	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported	Total Infants
Alabama								
Number of infants	1,126	276	15,749	73	15,929	2,285	0	35,438
Percent with birth weight reported	97.9	97.4	97.7	98.6	97.5	96.8	N/A	97.6
Mean (grams)	3,226.4	3,098.3	3,024.1	3,222.4	3,223.7	3,169.2	N/A	3,130.4
Alaska								
Number of infants	1,259	252	208	247	1,341	699	31	4,037
Percent with birth weight reported	95.4	100.0	98.5	96.7	97.6	97.4	22.5	96.5
Mean (grams)	3,431.3	3,199.5	3,099.7	3,465.7	3,392.1	3,329.3	3,434.2	3,370.0
Arizona								
Number of infants	658	403	2,570	166	24,360	2,017	0	30,174
Percent with birth weight reported	96.9	98.7	98.3	98.7	98.2	97.9	N/A	98.2
Mean (grams)	3,349.9	3,123.5	3,110.9	3,228.9	3,265.5	3,225.0	N/A	3,249.3
Arkansas								
Number of infants	66	189	6,142	267	14,299	816	263	22,042
Percent with birth weight reported	98.4	97.3	97.5	96.6	98.0	97.4	16.3	96.9
Mean (grams)	3,175.5	3,160.2	3,032.9	3,056.6	3,253.8	3,208.6	3,241.7	3,186.7
Colorado								
Number of infants	4,615	655	2,191	*	14,211	2,031	*	23,879
Percent with birth weight reported	98.4	96.0	97.1	*	98.5	98.7	*	98.3
Mean (grams)	3,182.0	3,115.3	3,067.5	*	3,149.3	3,148.6	*	3,147.8
Connecticut								
Number of infants	488	390	3,156	216	7,446	1,266	0	12,962
Percent with birth weight reported	99.1	96.6	98.0	99.5	98.2	97.6	N/A	98.1
Mean (grams)	3,291.8	3,188.1	3,136.6	3,176.8	3,247.6	3,182.6	N/A	3,213.1
Delaware								
Number of infants	7	88	2,483	8	2,941	259	52	5,838
Percent with birth weight reported	100.0	93.1	96.6	100.0	96.5	96.9	92.3	96.5
Mean (grams)	3,580.1	3,329.4	3,097.4	3,200.0	3,241.0	3,180.7	3,279.0	3,179.1
District of Columbia								
Number of infants	*	19	3,412	*	915	24	19	4,399
Percent with birth weight reported	*	100.0	98.5	*	99.2	95.8	*	98.2
Mean (grams)	*	2,981.1	3,073.2	*	3,228.0	3,124.5	*	3,106.2
Florida								
Number of infants	778	1,636	40,707	224	75,648	9,214	274	128,481
Percent with birth weight reported	97.0	97.9	98.0	96.8	98.2	98.1	67.8	98.1
Mean (grams)	3,236.8	3,153.5	3,085.4	3,199.0	3,257.1	3,206.7	3,196.0	3,197.5
Georgia								
Number of infants	603	1,283	31,683	*	28,306	2,614	*	64,550
Percent with birth weight reported	95.1	96.8	97.0	*	97.1	97.0	*	97.0
Mean (grams)	3,189.9	3,139.5	3,054.5	*	3,249.9	3,173.4	*	3,148.1
Hawaii								
Number of infants	15	1,238	148	1,725	975	3,175	0	7,276
Percent with birth weight reported	100.0	92.1	87.1	88.4	86.4	91.2	N/A	90.0
Mean (grams)	3,271.5	3,081.4	3,083.7	3,230.2	3,284.4	3,196.4	N/A	3,193.5

State Agency	American Indian	Asian	Black	Pacific Islander	White	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported	Total Infants
Idaho								
Number of infants	318	77	209	50	7,645	381	0	8,680
Percent with birth weight reported	95.9	94.8	96.6	100.0	98.0	96.5	N/A	97.8
Mean (grams)	3,259.1	3,234.5	3,177.1	3,277.7	3,268.5	3,288.5	N/A	3,266.7
Illinois								
Number of infants	40	1,833	19,981	48	38,913	1,786	0	62,601
Percent with birth weight reported	90.0	86.6	94.7	97.9	93.3	93.1	N/A	93.6
Mean (grams)	3,430.3	3,146.2	3,063.2	3,175.3	3,253.7	3,181.8	N/A	3,187.2
Indiana								
Number of infants	120	1,158	8,827	55	28,063	3,554	163	41,940
Percent with birth weight reported	91.6	98.1	97.8	92.7	98.7	98.5	54.6	98.3
Mean (grams)	3,175.6	3,206.3	3,084.1	3,204.0	3,261.6	3,200.2	3,156.0	3,217.1
Iowa								
Number of infants	*	443	2,311	104	11,511	1,190	*	15,659
Percent with birth weight reported	*	96.6	95.2	96.1	98.5	98.6	*	97.9
Mean (grams)	*	3,177.2	3,148.4	3,139.1	3,290.2	3,255.3	*	3,263.8
Kansas								
Number of infants	358	352	1,885	67	10,602	1,410	0	14,674
Percent with birth weight reported	96.0	92.8	92.6	83.5	94.1	96.4	N/A	94.1
Mean (grams)	3,305.6	3,173.3	3,072.8	3,356.8	3,260.0	3,189.5	N/A	3,228.8
Louisiana								
Number of infants	147	366	20,360	123	15,750	1,033	0	37,779
Percent with birth weight reported	39.4	40.7	40.6	48.7	34.7	35.9	N/A	38.0
Mean (grams)	3,007.4	3,025.3	2,900.7	3,024.4	3,075.4	2,996.5	N/A	2,971.8
Maine								
Number of infants	22	49	404	*	3,519	267	*	4,288
Percent with birth weight reported	95.4	95.9	96.7	*	97.9	97.0	*	97.3
Mean (grams)	3,426.1	3,279.4	3,191.8	*	3,275.2	3,294.1	*	3,268.8
Maryland								
Number of infants	1,269	1,391	16,656	408	13,725	3,165	98	36,712
Percent with birth weight reported	97.0	96.7	97.1	96.5	98.0	97.6	94.8	97.4
Mean (grams)	3,264.8	3,169.3	3,124.2	3,275.4	3,269.6	3,217.5	3,066.6	3,195.0
Massachusetts								
Number of infants	248	1,722	6,798	76	19,996	1,335	6	30,181
Percent with birth weight reported	98.7	99.8	98.9	*	99.0	98.8	*	99.0
Mean (grams)	3,177.1	3,157.4	3,184.0	*	3,253.2	3,197.4	*	3,228.8
Michigan								
Number of infants	299	999	16,935	40	29,181	5,450	509	53,413
Percent with birth weight reported	99.3	97.6	98.4	97.5	98.2	98.4	70.7	98.0
Mean (grams)	3,311.8	3,135.0	3,065.1	2,957.1	3,275.2	3,203.2	3,213.9	3,197.9
Minnesota								
Number of infants	939	2,443	6,538	65	12,229	2,588	181	24,983
Percent with birth weight reported	93.8	98.8	98.0	98.4	98.7	98.4	32.0	97.8
Mean (grams)	3,344.8	3,189.3	3,247.8	3,271.6	3,325.5	3,286.9	3,190.8	3,287.9

State Agency	American Indian	Asian	Black	Pacific Islander	White	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported	Total Infants
Mississippi								
Number of infants	104	147	14,158	105	9,017	570	166	24,267
Percent with birth weight reported	96.1	96.5	97.9	99.0	97.8	96.8	26.5	97.3
Mean (grams)	3,316.5	3,142.5	3,027.4	3,229.0	3,211.1	3,139.3	3,073.3	3,101.4
Missouri								
Number of infants	33	339	8,428	152	20,535	2,142	0	31,629
Percent with birth weight reported	93.9	96.1	96.6	91.4	97.8	97.0	N/A	97.4
Mean (grams)	3,450.4	3,160.6	3,042.6	3,200.2	3,257.9	3,195.9	N/A	3,195.7
Montana								
Number of infants	911	23	43	11	2,720	282	23	4,013
Percent with birth weight reported	95.1	100.0	93.0	81.8	97.0	96.8	43.4	96.2
Mean (grams)	3,311.7	3,165.2	3,184.2	3,011.4	3,212.9	3,180.6	3,365.2	3,232.2
Nebraska								
Number of infants	455	369	1,426	31	6,946	895	7	10,129
Percent with birth weight reported	98.0	95.1	96.9	*	98.0	98.8	*	97.8
Mean (grams)	3,256.4	3,212.8	3,117.2	*	3,253.3	3,201.2	*	3,228.3
Nevada								
Number of infants	2,426	741	3,589	267	10,338	1,019	16	18,396
Percent with birth weight reported	95.9	97.7	96.8	98.5	97.8	98.0	75.0	97.4
Mean (grams)	3,276.6	3,149.6	3,056.0	3,222.6	3,216.1	3,170.5	3,330.9	3,187.8
New Hampshire								
Number of infants	12	86	225	20	2,907	134	0	3,384
Percent with birth weight reported	75.0	82.5	83.5	90.0	91.9	91.7	N/A	91.0
Mean (grams)	2,876.0	3,141.5	3,271.7	3,258.5	3,302.6	3,094.9	N/A	3,287.2
New Jersey								
Number of infants	701	1,050	9,081	357	21,427	1,137	34	33,787
Percent with birth weight reported	97.8	98.1	97.0	96.3	97.6	97.8	61.7	97.4
Mean (grams)	3,235.8	3,143.7	3,129.5	3,220.6	3,259.9	3,214.8	3,523.3	3,219.1
North Dakota								
Number of infants	505	106	548	11	1,718	302	0	3,190
Percent with birth weight reported	97.2	100.0	97.6	100.0	98.5	99.3	N/A	98.3
Mean (grams)	3,377.8	3,071.9	3,232.0	3,059.1	3,255.1	3,267.5	N/A	3,264.7
Ohio								
Number of infants	126	1,433	19,215	81	38,812	6,457	0	66,124
Percent with birth weight reported	96.8	94.7	96.9	97.5	97.7	97.8	N/A	97.4
Mean (grams)	3,160.0	3,089.2	3,062.0	3,124.5	3,222.6	3,184.4	N/A	3,169.4
Oklahoma								
Number of infants	1,055	414	2,843	204	13,820	3,270	0	21,606
Percent with birth weight reported	96.7	97.8	97.2	98.5	97.8	97.4	N/A	97.6
Mean (grams)	3,257.9	3,185.4	3,051.1	3,210.6	3,235.8	3,219.2	N/A	3,209.0
Pennsylvania								
Number of infants	689	1,575	15,803	228	34,734	2,725	0	55,754
Percent with birth weight reported	98.8	99.2	99.2	99.1	99.4	99.4	N/A	99.3
Mean (grams)	3,210.5	3,171.3	3,108.1	3,178.6	3,232.9	3,211.4	N/A	3,194.3

State Agency	American Indian	Asian	Black	Pacific Islander	White	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported	Total Infants
Rhode Island								
Number of infants	118	153	859	53	3,676	564	17	5,440
Percent with birth weight reported	99.1	99.3	98.7	*	98.6	99.2	*	98.5
Mean (grams)	3,200.5	3,189.4	3,193.2	*	3,267.0	3,229.3	*	3,246.0
South Carolina								
Number of infants	70	234	13,812	32	13,050	1,871	0	29,069
Percent with birth weight reported	84.2	83.7	91.0	87.5	89.9	91.0	N/A	90.4
Mean (grams)	3,221.7	3,074.1	3,055.7	3,143.7	3,273.0	3,199.6	N/A	3,162.6
South Dakota								
Number of infants	1,107	115	267	10	1,960	492	21	3,972
Percent with birth weight reported	97.8	95.6	95.1	100.0	98.9	98.1	28.5	97.8
Mean (grams)	3,403.2	3,206.0	3,212.9	3,081.6	3,262.5	3,277.1	3,515.5	3,298.6
Tennessee								
Number of infants	38	429	13,187	22	28,036	1,172	0	42,884
Percent with birth weight reported	100.0	98.8	97.8	100.0	98.7	97.9	N/A	98.4
Mean (grams)	3,167.0	3,157.7	3,051.2	3,444.4	3,232.4	3,175.4	N/A	3,174.8
Texas								
Number of infants	3,134	4,165	34,801	*	152,669	8,476	*	203,532
Percent with birth weight reported	98.3	95.9	95.7	*	96.6	95.5	*	96.4
Mean (grams)	3,278.8	3,217.6	3,147.4	*	3,309.3	3,284.8	*	3,278.5
Utah								
Number of infants	179	271	372	428	11,699	553	10	13,512
Percent with birth weight reported	94.4	98.1	98.1	99.5	99.1	98.9	80.0	99.0
Mean (grams)	3,355.6	3,118.3	3,102.3	3,262.4	3,198.7	3,185.3	3,412.3	3,198.1
Vermont								
Number of infants	*	63	94	*	2,008	82	0	2,256
Percent with birth weight reported	*	100.0	95.7	*	99.4	98.7	N/A	99.2
Mean (grams)	*	3,218.3	3,200.3	*	3,282.8	3,202.7	N/A	3,275.2
Virginia								
Number of infants	1,153	1,419	12,848	52	17,844	3,070	0	36,386
Percent with birth weight reported	98.3	97.5	97.5	94.2	97.3	97.2	N/A	97.4
Mean (grams)	3,267.1	3,202.4	3,087.1	3,164.7	3,265.8	3,216.7	N/A	3,195.9
Washington								
Number of infants	1,716	1,610	2,928	962	23,613	4,324	0	35,153
Percent with birth weight reported	97.7	97.7	96.4	97.6	98.1	97.9	N/A	97.9
Mean (grams)	3,317.2	3,134.2	3,214.1	3,326.7	3,303.6	3,250.9	N/A	3,283.3
West Virginia								
Number of infants	16	41	484	14	8,986	940	0	10,481
Percent with birth weight reported	100.0	100.0	97.1	92.8	98.3	97.7	N/A	98.2
Mean (grams)	3,336.6	3,148.4	3,098.6	3,187.4	3,199.2	3,157.9	N/A	3,190.9
Wisconsin								
Number of infants	576	1,339	6,092	62	13,783	1,972	0	23,824
Percent with birth weight reported	99.1	99.6	98.8	100.0	99.3	99.1	N/A	99.2
Mean (grams)	3,338.3	3,187.4	3,026.0	3,130.3	3,272.9	3,222.4	N/A	3,202.2

State Agency	American Indian	Asian	Black	Pacific Islander	White	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported	Total Infants
Wyoming								
Number of infants	75	*	38	*	1,934	127	*	2,190
Percent with birth weight reported	98.6	*	94.7	*	98.8	97.6	*	98.6
Mean (grams)	3,231.8	*	3,082.1	*	3,113.6	3,143.3	*	3,118.2
U.S. Territories								
American Samoa								
Number of infants	*	*	0	759	0	0	0	768
Percent with birth weight reported	*	*	N/A	99.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	99.3
Mean (grams)	*	*	N/A	3,513.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	3,504.5
Guam								
Number of infants	*	127	*	1,029	28	78	0	1,269
Percent with birth weight reported	*	99.2	*	99.7	100.0	97.4	N/A	99.5
Mean (grams)	*	3,122.9	*	3,167.4	3,462.6	3,160.5	N/A	3,171.3
Northern Mariana Islands								
Number of infants	0	99	0	185	*	*	0	322
Percent with birth weight reported	N/A	98.9	N/A	98.3	*	*	N/A	98.7
Mean (grams)	N/A	3,265.1	N/A	3,192.5	*	*	N/A	3,225.4
Virgin Islands								
Number of infants	*	*	675	*	33	8	*	724
Percent with birth weight reported	*	*	95.4	*	93.9	100.0	*	95.4
Mean (grams)	*	*	3,118.2	*	3,127.5	3,044.0	*	3,117.9
Indian Tribal Organizations								
Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)								
Number of infants	76	0	0	0	*	*	*	83
Percent with birth weight reported	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	*	*	95.1
Mean (grams)	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	*	N/A	3,211.7
Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)								
Number of infants	108	0	0	0	*	*	0	135
Percent with birth weight reported	96.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	*	N/A	96.2
Mean (grams)	3,369.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	*	N/A	3,373.6
Chickasaw Nation (OK)								
Number of infants	243	0	17	8	337	262	34	901
Percent with birth weight reported	97.9	N/A	100.0	100.0	96.1	98.0	26.4	94.6
Mean (grams)	3,260.0	N/A	2,806.5	3,270.7	3,286.7	3,255.3	3,260.1	3,259.8
Choctaw Nation (OK)								
Number of infants	197	*	*	0	306	403	49	984
Percent with birth weight reported	98.4	*	*	N/A	99.0	98.2	*	95.9
Mean (grams)	3,274.5	*	*	N/A	3,236.2	3,247.8	*	3,242.3
Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)								
Number of infants	59	*	37	*	177	112	*	410
Percent with birth weight reported	89.8	*	*	*	95.4	94.6	*	89.0
Mean (grams)	3,404.0	*	*	N/A	3,279.1	3,321.1	*	3,299.9

State Agency	American Indian	Asian	Black	Pacific Islander	White	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported	Total Infants
Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)								
Number of infants	39	0	0	0	0	0	0	39
Percent with birth weight reported	97.4	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	97.4
Mean (grams)	3,232.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3,232.6
Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)								
Number of infants	*	0	0	0	27	*	*	51
Percent with birth weight reported	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	96.2	*	*	96.0
Mean (grams)	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	3,096.6	*	*	3,020.6
Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)								
Number of infants	50	0	0	0	*	*	*	65
Percent with birth weight reported	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	*	*	83.0
Mean (grams)	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	*	*	3,059.1
Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)								
Number of infants	*	0	0	0	*	*	0	16
Percent with birth weight reported	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	*	N/A	93.7
Mean (grams)	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	*	N/A	3,258.4
Inter Tribal Council of Arizona								
Number of infants	1,694	*	*	*	352	212	0	2,288
Percent with birth weight reported	90.2	*	*	*	87.5	92.4	N/A	89.9
Mean (grams)	3,330.3	*	*	*	3,314.0	3,335.2	N/A	3,327.7
Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada								
Number of infants	99	*	16	*	259	14	0	404
Percent with birth weight reported	98.9	*	100.0	*	100.0	100.0	N/A	99.5
Mean (grams)	3,322.1	*	2,884.5	*	3,127.8	2,950.4	N/A	3,166.6
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma								
Number of infants	55	*	*	*	73	38	21	196
Percent with birth weight reported	96.3	*	*	*	97.2	97.3	*	86.7
Mean (grams)	3,217.8	*	*	*	3,224.2	3,313.8	*	3,238.1
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)								
Number of infants	194	11	27	0	163	123	14	532
Percent with birth weight reported	96.9	*	88.8	N/A	95.7	95.1	*	93.2
Mean (grams)	3,311.7	*	3,286.1	N/A	3,316.1	3,183.8	*	3,281.2
Navajo Nation								
Number of infants	1,377	*	*	0	*	27	0	1,428
Percent with birth weight reported	98.4	*	*	N/A	*	96.2	N/A	98.3
Mean (grams)	3,247.6	*	*	N/A	*	3,219.8	N/A	3,248.5
Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)								
Number of infants	69	0	0	0	*	*	0	75
Percent with birth weight reported	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	*	N/A	96.0
Mean (grams)	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	*	N/A	3,161.3
Omaha Nation (NE)								
Number of infants	*	0	0	0	*	0	0	68
Percent with birth weight reported	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	N/A	N/A	92.6
Mean (grams)	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	N/A	N/A	3,524.8

State Agency	American Indian	Asian	Black	Pacific Islander	White	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported	Total Infants
Osage Nation (OK)								
Number of infants	102	56	118	8	491	107	19	901
Percent with birth weight reported	100.0	98.2	98.3	100.0	98.5	94.3	63.1	97.4
Mean (grams)	3,268.8	3,161.7	3,070.0	3,054.6	3,304.3	3,309.2	3,295.6	3,258.5
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)								
Number of infants	53	*	*	*	27	9	*	101
Percent with birth weight reported	100.0	*	*	*	96.2	100.0	*	94.0
Mean (grams)	3,498.2	*	*	*	3,352.8	3,443.0	N/A	3,427.0
Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)								
Number of infants	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	8
Percent with birth weight reported	100.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	100.0
Mean (grams)	3,660.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3,660.6
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)								
Number of infants	49	0	0	0	0	0	0	49
Percent with birth weight reported	100.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	100.0
Mean (grams)	3,197.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3,197.1
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)								
Number of infants	*	*	0	0	*	0	*	107
Percent with birth weight reported	*	*	N/A	N/A	*	N/A	*	98.1
Mean (grams)	*	*	N/A	N/A	*	N/A	*	3,142.9
Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)								
Number of infants	*	0	0	0	*	*	0	233
Percent with birth weight reported	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	*	N/A	97.4
Mean (grams)	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	*	N/A	3,256.6
Santee Sioux Nation (NE)								
Number of infants	*	0	0	0	0	*	0	39
Percent with birth weight reported	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	N/A	97.4
Mean (grams)	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	N/A	3,472.0
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)								
Number of infants	*	0	0	0	0	0	*	50
Percent with birth weight reported	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	100.0
Mean (grams)	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	3,144.0
Seneca Nation (NY)								
Number of infants	57	0	0	0	7	6	0	70
Percent with birth weight reported	89.4	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	*	N/A	88.5
Mean (grams)	3,508.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	*	N/A	3,464.1
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)								
Number of infants	*	0	0	0	*	*	0	146
Percent with birth weight reported	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	*	N/A	99.3
Mean (grams)	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	*	N/A	3,362.0
Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)								
Number of infants	*	0	*	0	0	*	0	67
Percent with birth weight reported	*	N/A	*	N/A	N/A	*	N/A	80.5
Mean (grams)	*	N/A	*	N/A	N/A	*	N/A	3,321.0

State Agency	American Indian	Asian	Black	Pacific Islander	White	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported	Total Infants
Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)								
Number of infants	42	0	0	0	0	0	0	42
Percent with birth weight reported	80.9	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	80.9
Mean (grams)	3,296.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3,296.0
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)								
Number of infants	256	6	59	75	231	158	13	798
Percent with birth weight reported	99.6	100.0	98.3	98.6	96.9	99.3	69.2	98.1
Mean (grams)	3,346.8	3,425.6	3,001.1	3,185.0	3,173.3	3,185.8	3,149.8	3,222.3
Winnebago Tribe (NE)								
Number of infants	60	0	0	0	*	*	0	68
Percent with birth weight reported	95.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	*	N/A	95.5
Mean (grams)	3,464.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	*	N/A	3,464.7

Notes

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

N/A = Not applicable

WIC defines an infant as a participant who at certification is younger than 1 year of age and would be classified as a child at the age of 366 days (the first birthday).

This table includes information for State agencies that provided valid data for at least 5 percent of the target population for this tabulation. Not all State agencies listed in table C.1 reported valid data for all SDS variables.

Table C.5. Distribution of Birth Weight of Infants in Ethnicity, by State Agency

State Agency	Hispanic/ Latino	Non-Hispanic/ Latino	Ethnicity Not Reported	Total Infants
Alabama				
Number of infants	4,141	31,297	0	35,438
Percent with birth weight reported	97.5	97.6	N/A	97.6
Mean (grams)	3,225.2	3,117.9	N/A	3,130.4
Alaska				
Number of infants	465	3,541	31	4,037
Percent with birth weight reported	98.0	96.9	22.5	96.5
Mean (grams)	3,312.3	3,377.5	3,434.2	3,370.0
Arizona				
Number of infants	18,592	11,582	0	30,174
Percent with birth weight reported	98.7	97.4	N/A	98.2
Mean (grams)	3,265.5	3,222.9	N/A	3,249.3
Arkansas				
Number of infants	3,464	18,315	263	22,042
Percent with birth weight reported	98.4	97.7	16.3	96.9
Mean (grams)	3,261.0	3,172.4	3,241.7	3,186.7
Colorado				
Number of infants	12,649	11,230	0	23,879
Percent with birth weight reported	98.6	98.0	N/A	98.3
Mean (grams)	3,164.5	3,128.8	N/A	3,147.8
Connecticut				
Number of infants	6,866	6,096	0	12,962
Percent with birth weight reported	98.2	98.0	N/A	98.1
Mean (grams)	3,231.5	3,192.2	N/A	3,213.1
Delaware				
Number of infants	1,585	4,253	0	5,838
Percent with birth weight reported	96.0	96.7	N/A	96.5
Mean (grams)	3,250.0	3,152.9	N/A	3,179.1
District of Columbia				
Number of infants	891	3,489	19	4,399
Percent with birth weight reported	*	98.5	*	98.2
Mean (grams)	*	3,078.0	*	3,106.2
Florida				
Number of infants	53,841	74,640	0	128,481
Percent with birth weight reported	98.3	97.9	N/A	98.1
Mean (grams)	3,248.9	3,160.2	N/A	3,197.5
Georgia				
Number of infants	12,075	52,456	19	64,550
Percent with birth weight reported	97.4	97.0	94.7	97.0
Mean (grams)	3,256.8	3,123.0	3,307.4	3,148.1
Hawaii				
Number of infants	1,425	5,851	0	7,276
Percent with birth weight reported	90.9	89.7	N/A	90.0
Mean (grams)	3,194.1	3,193.4	N/A	3,193.5

State Agency	Hispanic/ Latino	Non-Hispanic/ Latino	Ethnicity Not Reported	Total Infants
Idaho				
Number of infants	2,811	5,869	0	8,680
Percent with birth weight reported	97.9	97.8	N/A	97.8
Mean (grams)	3,243.6	3,277.7	N/A	3,266.7
Illinois				
Number of infants	21,143	41,458	0	62,601
Percent with birth weight reported	93.6	93.5	N/A	93.6
Mean (grams)	3,273.2	3,143.4	N/A	3,187.2
Indiana				
Number of infants	7,258	34,682	0	41,940
Percent with birth weight reported	98.5	98.2	N/A	98.3
Mean (grams)	3,272.5	3,205.5	N/A	3,217.1
Iowa				
Number of infants	3,176	12,483	0	15,659
Percent with birth weight reported	97.9	97.9	N/A	97.9
Mean (grams)	3,270.4	3,262.1	N/A	3,263.8
Kansas				
Number of infants	4,961	9,713	0	14,674
Percent with birth weight reported	94.8	93.7	N/A	94.1
Mean (grams)	3,263.5	3,210.9	N/A	3,228.8
Louisiana				
Number of infants	3,668	34,111	0	37,779
Percent with birth weight reported	45.0	37.3	N/A	38.0
Mean (grams)	3,085.8	2,957.1	N/A	2,971.8
Maine				
Number of infants	165	4,101	22	4,288
Percent with birth weight reported	96.9	97.7	31.8	97.3
Mean (grams)	3,185.5	3,272.1	3,268.2	3,268.8
Maryland				
Number of infants	11,164	25,548	0	36,712
Percent with birth weight reported	97.6	97.4	N/A	97.4
Mean (grams)	3,262.7	3,165.3	N/A	3,195.0
Massachusetts				
Number of infants	13,222	16,959	0	30,181
Percent with birth weight reported	99.1	99.0	N/A	99.0
Mean (grams)	3,233.4	3,225.2	N/A	3,228.8
Michigan				
Number of infants	6,710	46,703	0	53,413
Percent with birth weight reported	98.6	97.9	N/A	98.0
Mean (grams)	3,261.4	3,188.7	N/A	3,197.9
Minnesota				
Number of infants	4,243	20,559	181	24,983
Percent with birth weight reported	98.3	98.3	32.0	97.8
Mean (grams)	3,273.8	3,291.1	3,190.8	3,287.9

State Agency	Hispanic/ Latino	Non-Hispanic/ Latino	Ethnicity Not Reported	Total Infants
Mississippi				
Number of infants	1,326	22,775	166	24,267
Percent with birth weight reported	98.0	97.8	26.5	97.3
Mean (grams)	3,244.3	3,093.2	3,073.3	3,101.4
Missouri				
Number of infants	3,036	28,593	0	31,629
Percent with birth weight reported	97.2	97.4	N/A	97.4
Mean (grams)	3,258.5	3,189.1	N/A	3,195.7
Montana				
Number of infants	267	3,723	23	4,013
Percent with birth weight reported	97.7	96.4	43.4	96.2
Mean (grams)	3,222.6	3,232.5	3,365.2	3,232.2
Nebraska				
Number of infants	3,732	6,397	0	10,129
Percent with birth weight reported	98.3	97.5	N/A	97.8
Mean (grams)	3,250.0	3,215.5	N/A	3,228.3
Nevada				
Number of infants	9,045	9,351	0	18,396
Percent with birth weight reported	97.3	97.4	N/A	97.4
Mean (grams)	3,245.3	3,132.3	N/A	3,187.8
New Hampshire				
Number of infants	594	2,790	0	3,384
Percent with birth weight reported	91.4	91.0	N/A	91.0
Mean (grams)	3,254.5	3,294.2	N/A	3,287.2
New Jersey				
Number of infants	17,533	16,242	12	33,787
Percent with birth weight reported	97.5	97.4	75.0	97.4
Mean (grams)	3,244.7	3,191.2	3,496.3	3,219.1
North Dakota				
Number of infants	375	2,815	0	3,190
Percent with birth weight reported	96.5	98.5	N/A	98.3
Mean (grams)	3,238.6	3,268.1	N/A	3,264.7
Ohio				
Number of infants	6,355	59,769	0	66,124
Percent with birth weight reported	96.8	97.4	N/A	97.4
Mean (grams)	3,204.0	3,165.7	N/A	3,169.4
Oklahoma				
Number of infants	6,051	15,555	0	21,606
Percent with birth weight reported	97.9	97.5	N/A	97.6
Mean (grams)	3,256.7	3,190.3	N/A	3,209.0
Pennsylvania				
Number of infants	12,799	42,955	0	55,754
Percent with birth weight reported	99.2	99.4	N/A	99.3
Mean (grams)	3,215.9	3,187.9	N/A	3,194.3

State Agency	Hispanic/ Latino	Non-Hispanic/ Latino	Ethnicity Not Reported	Total Infants
Rhode Island				
Number of infants	2,772	2,651	17	5,440
Percent with birth weight reported	98.5	*	*	98.5
Mean (grams)	3,249.4	*	*	3,246.0
South Carolina				
Number of infants	3,735	25,334	0	29,069
Percent with birth weight reported	87.3	90.9	N/A	90.4
Mean (grams)	3,272.7	3,147.0	N/A	3,162.6
South Dakota				
Number of infants	528	3,444	0	3,972
Percent with birth weight reported	98.2	97.7	N/A	97.8
Mean (grams)	3,250.6	3,306.0	N/A	3,298.6
Tennessee				
Number of infants	5,690	37,194	0	42,884
Percent with birth weight reported	98.4	98.4	N/A	98.4
Mean (grams)	3,261.4	3,161.5	N/A	3,174.8
Texas				
Number of infants	136,842	*	*	203,532
Percent with birth weight reported	97.0	*	*	96.4
Mean (grams)	3,304.9	*	*	3,278.5
Utah				
Number of infants	5,428	8,084	0	13,512
Percent with birth weight reported	99.2	98.9	N/A	99.0
Mean (grams)	3,189.9	3,203.6	N/A	3,198.1
Vermont				
Number of infants	111	2,145	0	2,256
Percent with birth weight reported	100.0	99.2	N/A	99.2
Mean (grams)	3,229.2	3,277.6	N/A	3,275.2
Virginia				
Number of infants	9,196	27,190	0	36,386
Percent with birth weight reported	97.9	97.2	N/A	97.4
Mean (grams)	3,271.3	3,170.3	N/A	3,195.9
Washington				
Number of infants	13,545	21,608	0	35,153
Percent with birth weight reported	98.4	97.6	N/A	97.9
Mean (grams)	3,290.2	3,279.0	N/A	3,283.3
West Virginia				
Number of infants	326	10,155	0	10,481
Percent with birth weight reported	96.9	98.3	N/A	98.2
Mean (grams)	3,269.6	3,188.5	N/A	3,190.9
Wisconsin				
Number of infants	5,350	18,474	0	23,824
Percent with birth weight reported	99.2	99.2	N/A	99.2
Mean (grams)	3,263.5	3,184.5	N/A	3,202.2

State Agency	Hispanic/ Latino	Non-Hispanic/ Latino	Ethnicity Not Reported	Total Infants
Wyoming				
Number of infants	554	1,636	0	2,190
Percent with birth weight reported	98.1	98.8	N/A	98.6
Mean (grams)	3,130.1	3,114.2	N/A	3,118.2
U.S. Territories				
American Samoa				
Number of infants	*	*	0	768
Percent with birth weight reported	*	*	N/A	99.3
Mean (grams)	*	*	N/A	3,504.5
Guam				
Number of infants	17	1,252	0	1,269
Percent with birth weight reported	100.0	99.5	N/A	99.5
Mean (grams)	3,356.8	3,168.8	N/A	3,171.3
Northern Mariana Islands				
Number of infants	*	*	0	322
Percent with birth weight reported	*	*	N/A	98.7
Mean (grams)	*	*	N/A	3,225.4
Virgin Islands				
Number of infants	166	558	0	724
Percent with birth weight reported	94.5	95.6	N/A	95.4
Mean (grams)	3,152.2	3,107.9	N/A	3,117.9
Indian Tribal Organizations				
Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)				
Number of infants	*	76	*	83
Percent with birth weight reported	*	*	*	95.1
Mean (grams)	*	*	N/A	3,211.7
Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)				
Number of infants	6	129	0	135
Percent with birth weight reported	100.0	96.1	N/A	96.2
Mean (grams)	3,406.8	3,372.0	N/A	3,373.6
Chickasaw Nation (OK)				
Number of infants	82	785	34	901
Percent with birth weight reported	100.0	97.0	26.4	94.6
Mean (grams)	3,193.4	3,266.9	3,260.1	3,259.8
Choctaw Nation (OK)				
Number of infants	58	877	49	984
Percent with birth weight reported	94.8	98.8	44.8	95.9
Mean (grams)	3,215.3	3,241.2	3,352.9	3,242.3
Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)				
Number of infants	111	278	21	410
Percent with birth weight reported	*	92.0	*	89.0
Mean (grams)	*	3,307.1	*	3,299.9
Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)				
Number of infants	0	39	0	39
Percent with birth weight reported	N/A	97.4	N/A	97.4
Mean (grams)	N/A	3,232.6	N/A	3,232.6

State Agency	Hispanic/ Latino	Non-Hispanic/ Latino	Ethnicity Not Reported	Total Infants
Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)				
Number of infants	27	*	*	51
Percent with birth weight reported	96.2	*	*	96.0
Mean (grams)	3,180.5	*	*	3,020.6
Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)				
Number of infants	*	49	*	65
Percent with birth weight reported	*	*	*	83.0
Mean (grams)	*	*	*	3,059.1
Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)				
Number of infants	*	*	0	16
Percent with birth weight reported	*	*	N/A	93.7
Mean (grams)	*	*	N/A	3,258.4
Inter Tribal Council of Arizona				
Number of infants	749	1,539	0	2,288
Percent with birth weight reported	90.1	89.9	N/A	89.9
Mean (grams)	3,322.0	3,330.4	N/A	3,327.7
Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada				
Number of infants	184	220	0	404
Percent with birth weight reported	100.0	99.0	N/A	99.5
Mean (grams)	3,171.2	3,162.7	N/A	3,166.6
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma				
Number of infants	20	155	21	196
Percent with birth weight reported	*	96.7	*	86.7
Mean (grams)	*	3,246.7	*	3,238.1
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)				
Number of infants	25	493	14	532
Percent with birth weight reported	*	95.7	*	93.2
Mean (grams)	*	3,291.0	*	3,281.2
Navajo Nation				
Number of infants	74	1,354	0	1,428
Percent with birth weight reported	97.2	98.4	N/A	98.3
Mean (grams)	3,140.8	3,254.3	N/A	3,248.5
Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)				
Number of infants	6	69	0	75
Percent with birth weight reported	100.0	95.6	N/A	96.0
Mean (grams)	2,976.8	3,178.1	N/A	3,161.3
Omaha Nation (NE)				
Number of infants	*	*	0	68
Percent with birth weight reported	*	*	N/A	92.6
Mean (grams)	*	*	N/A	3,524.8
Osage Nation (OK)				
Number of infants	319	563	19	901
Percent with birth weight reported	98.4	98.0	63.1	97.4
Mean (grams)	3,303.5	3,232.1	3,295.6	3,258.5

State Agency	Hispanic/ Latino	Non-Hispanic/ Latino	Ethnicity Not Reported	Total Infants
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)				
Number of infants	8	88	*	101
Percent with birth weight reported	100.0	98.8	*	94.0
Mean (grams)	3,426.8	3,427.0	N/A	3,427.0
Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)				
Number of infants	*	*	0	8
Percent with birth weight reported	*	*	N/A	100.0
Mean (grams)	*	*	N/A	3,660.6
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)				
Number of infants	*	*	0	49
Percent with birth weight reported	*	*	N/A	100.0
Mean (grams)	*	*	N/A	3,197.1
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)				
Number of infants	0	*	*	107
Percent with birth weight reported	N/A	*	*	98.1
Mean (grams)	N/A	*	*	3,142.9
Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)				
Number of infants	0	233	0	233
Percent with birth weight reported	N/A	97.4	N/A	97.4
Mean (grams)	N/A	3,256.6	N/A	3,256.6
Santee Sioux Nation (NE)				
Number of infants	*	*	0	39
Percent with birth weight reported	*	*	N/A	97.4
Mean (grams)	*	*	N/A	3,472.0
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)				
Number of infants	0	*	*	50
Percent with birth weight reported	N/A	*	*	100.0
Mean (grams)	N/A	*	*	3,144.0
Seneca Nation (NY)				
Number of infants	*	*	0	70
Percent with birth weight reported	*	*	N/A	88.5
Mean (grams)	*	*	N/A	3,464.1
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)				
Number of infants	*	*	0	146
Percent with birth weight reported	*	*	N/A	99.3
Mean (grams)	*	*	N/A	3,362.0
Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)				
Number of infants	*	*	0	67
Percent with birth weight reported	*	*	N/A	80.5
Mean (grams)	N/A	*	N/A	3,321.0
Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)				
Number of infants	0	42	0	42
Percent with birth weight reported	N/A	80.9	N/A	80.9
Mean (grams)	N/A	3,296.0	N/A	3,296.0

State Agency	Hispanic/ Latino	Non-Hispanic/ Latino	Ethnicity Not Reported	Total Infants
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)				
Number of infants	246	539	13	798
Percent with birth weight reported	97.9	98.8	69.2	98.1
Mean (grams)	3,191.8	3,237.4	3,149.8	3,222.3
Winnebago Tribe (NE)				
Number of infants	*	*	0	68
Percent with birth weight reported	*	*	N/A	95.5
Mean (grams)	*	*	N/A	3,464.7

Notes

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

N/A = Not applicable

WIC defines an infant as a participant who at certification is younger than 1 year of age and would be classified as a child at the age of 366 days (the first birthday).

This table includes information for State agencies that provided valid data for at least 5 percent of the target population for this tabulation. Not all State agencies listed in table C.1 reported valid data for all SDS variables.

Table C.6. Distribution of Birth Weight of Children in Race, by State Agency

State Agency	American Indian	Asian	Black	Pacific Islander	White	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported	Total Children
Alabama								
Number of children	2,030	441	27,141	122	28,949	4,189	0	62,872
Percent with birth weight reported	94.3	88.8	95.4	85.2	93.0	93.9	N/A	94.1
Mean (grams)	3,222.5	3,117.0	3,029.3	3,208.1	3,227.0	3,184.4	N/A	3,136.7
Alaska								
Number of children	3,937	609	431	419	3,425	1,664	49	10,534
Percent with birth weight reported	89.7	89.6	81.9	*	88.7	91.0	*	88.5
Mean (grams)	3,450.0	3,152.8	3,172.2	*	3,397.1	3,345.3	*	3,388.4
Arizona								
Number of children	2,035	1,228	7,114	501	74,319	4,084	0	89,281
Percent with birth weight reported	85.9	89.3	88.3	84.4	92.9	88.4	N/A	92.1
Mean (grams)	3,313.6	3,145.3	3,147.3	3,264.7	3,269.3	3,240.9	N/A	3,258.0
Arkansas								
Number of children	127	317	8,941	432	25,627	1,435	195	37,074
Percent with birth weight reported	94.4	86.4	95.6	85.1	94.7	93.7	4.6	94.2
Mean (grams)	3,277.4	3,208.5	3,030.9	3,143.9	3,248.4	3,177.6	2,825.5	3,191.0
Colorado								
Number of children	10,041	1,285	4,029	456	28,344	3,662	*	47,818
Percent with birth weight reported	97.6	90.8	92.7	93.2	95.7	96.7	*	95.8
Mean (grams)	3,200.9	3,092.6	3,100.2	3,143.7	3,174.5	3,125.1	N/A	3,167.9
Connecticut								
Number of children	901	946	6,872	503	18,044	2,813	0	30,079
Percent with birth weight reported	92.8	92.3	95.5	91.2	94.3	96.2	N/A	94.6
Mean (grams)	3,333.2	3,149.8	3,153.0	3,257.2	3,252.4	3,230.4	N/A	3,226.7
Delaware								
Number of children	13	169	3,854	10	5,008	531	14	9,599
Percent with birth weight reported	92.3	84.0	89.3	90.0	90.5	93.4	42.8	90.0
Mean (grams)	3,035.6	3,244.6	3,097.9	3,216.1	3,264.3	3,254.8	3,430.3	3,196.9
District of Columbia								
Number of children	7	65	5,115	11	2,056	51	12	7,317
Percent with birth weight reported	100.0	98.4	97.8	100.0	98.4	94.1	0.0	97.8
Mean (grams)	3,256.2	3,170.7	3,111.9	3,329.7	3,242.4	3,117.3	N/A	3,149.8
Florida								
Number of children	2,050	3,686	83,228	795	174,467	21,276	250	285,752
Percent with birth weight reported	92.3	94.3	96.6	94.4	95.9	96.7	39.2	96.1
Mean (grams)	3,221.3	3,127.5	3,092.3	3,178.5	3,257.4	3,213.6	3,074.4	3,203.6
Georgia								
Number of children	1,274	3,323	53,963	140	53,876	4,196	0	116,772
Percent with birth weight reported	83.9	84.1	87.4	83.5	88.9	87.6	N/A	87.9
Mean (grams)	3,257.4	3,164.6	3,051.6	3,193.0	3,254.4	3,203.9	N/A	3,157.0
Hawaii								
Number of children	19	3,147	281	3,609	2,503	8,040	0	17,599
Percent with birth weight reported	52.6	85.2	52.3	85.8	65.8	89.7	N/A	84.1
Mean (grams)	3,200.7	3,051.7	3,087.9	3,241.3	3,252.8	3,214.9	N/A	3,193.8

State Agency	American Indian	Asian	Black	Pacific Islander	White	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported	Total Children
Idaho								
Number of children	884	325	543	123	17,437	860	0	20,172
Percent with birth weight reported	89.4	80.6	67.9	73.9	88.7	85.9	N/A	87.8
Mean (grams)	3,316.2	3,218.7	3,180.5	3,316.5	3,272.4	3,261.3	N/A	3,271.4
Illinois								
Number of children	204	4,643	27,772	82	77,230	3,183	0	113,114
Percent with birth weight reported	92.1	79.9	91.6	90.2	91.1	93.8	N/A	90.8
Mean (grams)	3,270.3	3,170.6	3,068.7	3,302.3	3,268.8	3,181.0	N/A	3,213.2
Indiana								
Number of children	274	3,497	16,226	147	61,600	6,519	157	88,420
Percent with birth weight reported	83.5	85.5	91.9	84.3	95.4	95.2	19.7	94.2
Mean (grams)	3,285.2	3,220.1	3,115.1	3,098.5	3,262.4	3,217.5	3,161.3	3,230.9
Iowa								
Number of children	225	1,351	5,275	201	29,188	2,970	9	39,219
Percent with birth weight reported	90.6	88.0	85.1	*	95.6	96.4	*	93.9
Mean (grams)	3,526.6	3,213.5	3,155.0	*	3,296.5	3,258.1	*	3,274.1
Kansas								
Number of children	1,343	972	3,596	90	24,912	3,109	0	34,022
Percent with birth weight reported	91.5	78.7	85.5	71.1	89.7	92.3	N/A	89.2
Mean (grams)	3,312.9	3,147.6	3,071.5	3,257.9	3,264.3	3,225.3	N/A	3,240.1
Louisiana								
Number of children	375	581	31,597	298	22,940	1,616	0	57,407
Percent with birth weight reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	N/A	0.0
Mean (grams)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Maine								
Number of children	62	133	1,265	12	9,263	700	22	11,457
Percent with birth weight reported	90.3	75.9	73.6	*	92.9	92.5	*	90.4
Mean (grams)	3,216.1	3,227.9	3,226.0	*	3,286.7	3,285.0	*	3,280.2
Maryland								
Number of children	3,242	3,073	31,870	685	28,962	6,372	15	74,219
Percent with birth weight reported	97.4	91.8	97.2	96.3	97.8	98.0	60.0	97.3
Mean (grams)	3,275.4	3,156.8	3,135.8	3,242.7	3,273.2	3,226.1	3,055.4	3,205.4
Massachusetts								
Number of children	319	3,660	13,009	*	41,048	2,277	*	60,548
Percent with birth weight reported	90.9	95.6	95.6	*	95.2	96.4	*	95.3
Mean (grams)	3,241.5	3,156.0	3,193.2	*	3,262.4	3,254.3	*	3,240.6
Michigan								
Number of children	754	2,896	36,707	82	80,326	14,396	284	135,445
Percent with birth weight reported	95.3	89.8	96.4	93.9	95.1	97.2	34.5	95.4
Mean (grams)	3,325.6	3,107.6	3,065.7	3,116.6	3,280.6	3,224.1	3,288.7	3,212.3
Minnesota								
Number of children	2,903	6,974	16,835	166	33,123	5,977	183	66,161
Percent with birth weight reported	93.2	88.8	86.4	84.9	93.1	94.8	7.1	90.9
Mean (grams)	3,366.9	3,187.9	3,293.2	3,359.3	3,343.2	3,302.8	3,046.4	3,312.3

State Agency	American Indian	Asian	Black	Pacific Islander	White	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported	Total Children
Mississippi								
Number of children	394	327	29,501	171	16,800	1,100	116	48,409
Percent with birth weight reported	75.8	73.0	83.0	*	82.8	81.3	*	82.5
Mean (grams)	3,337.3	3,133.3	3,006.7	*	3,201.6	3,163.6	*	3,081.7
Missouri								
Number of children	77	876	12,044	316	42,933	3,900	0	60,146
Percent with birth weight reported	88.3	84.7	92.4	83.8	95.0	93.9	N/A	94.2
Mean (grams)	3,456.9	3,193.8	3,059.4	3,204.4	3,253.6	3,209.4	N/A	3,211.8
Montana								
Number of children	2,862	55	113	41	6,601	644	28	10,344
Percent with birth weight reported	93.0	80.0	80.5	87.8	93.1	93.9	35.7	92.7
Mean (grams)	3,348.1	3,120.3	3,111.6	3,164.0	3,235.5	3,203.0	3,430.3	3,262.9
Nebraska								
Number of children	1,749	994	2,505	*	13,351	1,502	*	20,262
Percent with birth weight reported	96.5	88.6	91.7	*	94.8	94.9	*	94.2
Mean (grams)	3,279.4	3,140.9	3,127.5	*	3,269.2	3,228.8	*	3,244.4
Nevada								
Number of children	7,063	1,341	6,282	532	20,770	1,952	38	37,978
Percent with birth weight reported	89.6	81.8	78.1	81.3	86.3	82.6	71.0	85.2
Mean (grams)	3,259.3	3,139.8	3,082.9	3,135.2	3,241.6	3,202.1	3,238.0	3,214.1
New Hampshire								
Number of children	23	237	512	72	7,205	345	0	8,394
Percent with birth weight reported	78.2	70.0	65.6	75.0	82.9	79.7	N/A	81.3
Mean (grams)	3,201.8	3,179.8	3,298.7	3,396.2	3,304.9	3,316.4	N/A	3,302.5
New Jersey								
Number of children	2,096	2,576	15,756	570	50,478	2,223	52	73,751
Percent with birth weight reported	96.3	95.4	94.8	83.5	96.5	96.6	59.6	96.0
Mean (grams)	3,273.9	3,123.5	3,139.4	3,223.0	3,270.8	3,206.1	3,269.3	3,235.8
North Dakota								
Number of children	1,361	276	1,172	*	3,681	598	*	7,116
Percent with birth weight reported	97.0	93.8	89.2	*	95.2	94.1	*	94.4
Mean (grams)	3,338.6	3,202.5	3,228.7	*	3,251.4	3,240.5	*	3,262.2
Ohio								
Number of children	194	3,360	27,189	118	59,606	9,709	0	100,176
Percent with birth weight reported	84.5	78.9	91.1	77.1	93.6	93.5	N/A	92.4
Mean (grams)	3,082.8	3,088.4	3,072.0	3,107.5	3,224.0	3,178.8	N/A	3,174.6
Oklahoma								
Number of children	2,439	1,278	5,860	331	33,373	7,577	0	50,858
Percent with birth weight reported	95.0	96.5	96.5	96.0	97.2	97.5	N/A	97.1
Mean (grams)	3,289.9	3,188.6	3,058.5	3,191.2	3,256.8	3,219.1	N/A	3,227.9
Pennsylvania								
Number of children	1,661	4,595	31,934	1,795	80,380	6,560	0	126,925
Percent with birth weight reported	77.5	84.3	92.7	91.3	89.2	93.3	N/A	90.0
Mean (grams)	3,179.0	3,159.1	3,097.4	3,194.9	3,228.0	3,200.5	N/A	3,189.4

State Agency	American Indian	Asian	Black	Pacific Islander	White	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported	Total Children
Rhode Island								
Number of children	157	331	1,858	104	7,792	994	28	11,264
Percent with birth weight reported	100.0	98.1	98.3	98.0	98.6	99.2	0.0	98.4
Mean (grams)	3,208.3	3,235.1	3,188.4	3,165.1	3,263.1	3,229.8	N/A	3,245.3
South Carolina								
Number of children	121	483	21,593	59	22,397	2,830	0	47,483
Percent with birth weight reported	80.1	65.2	86.7	61.0	79.3	83.4	N/A	82.7
Mean (grams)	3,251.6	3,161.2	3,056.1	3,175.1	3,261.4	3,231.0	N/A	3,160.9
South Dakota								
Number of children	2,865	314	575	24	4,849	1,194	45	9,866
Percent with birth weight reported	94.4	92.6	82.4	87.5	95.4	95.1	26.6	93.9
Mean (grams)	3,402.5	3,073.9	3,260.6	3,257.5	3,271.4	3,324.8	2,993.2	3,309.1
Tennessee								
Number of children	75	805	17,921	63	51,345	2,262	0	72,471
Percent with birth weight reported	80.0	84.9	90.4	80.9	88.4	88.5	N/A	88.8
Mean (grams)	3,279.5	3,188.6	3,057.3	3,334.1	3,230.3	3,185.1	N/A	3,185.0
Texas								
Number of children	7,329	8,370	56,009	500	334,044	14,681	*	420,934
Percent with birth weight reported	89.2	73.5	82.2	67.8	88.4	81.1	*	87.0
Mean (grams)	3,268.9	3,143.4	3,092.9	3,240.6	3,244.9	3,211.5	N/A	3,223.4
Utah								
Number of children	402	651	891	680	24,477	948	10	28,059
Percent with birth weight reported	93.0	94.1	88.4	96.0	96.5	97.5	60.0	96.2
Mean (grams)	3,241.8	3,066.5	3,164.2	3,359.0	3,217.4	3,205.9	2,957.6	3,215.8
Vermont								
Number of children	*	250	302	*	6,577	254	0	7,407
Percent with birth weight reported	*	78.0	74.1	*	87.8	84.6	N/A	86.8
Mean (grams)	*	3,166.1	3,221.0	*	3,292.7	3,301.2	N/A	3,287.1
Virginia								
Number of children	2,189	3,438	22,651	118	38,202	5,642	0	72,240
Percent with birth weight reported	88.6	75.0	90.4	75.4	87.8	89.5	N/A	88.1
Mean (grams)	3,299.4	3,182.9	3,098.4	3,145.2	3,269.0	3,222.6	N/A	3,207.7
Washington								
Number of children	5,147	4,081	6,757	1,821	62,507	10,752	*	91,066
Percent with birth weight reported	94.0	89.4	90.8	92.4	95.1	94.6	*	94.4
Mean (grams)	3,346.9	3,157.7	3,238.1	3,326.6	3,328.7	3,284.0	N/A	3,310.7
West Virginia								
Number of children	48	58	824	22	17,255	1,693	0	19,900
Percent with birth weight reported	81.2	84.4	87.6	95.4	94.9	92.2	N/A	94.3
Mean (grams)	3,204.8	3,199.9	3,041.1	3,274.2	3,203.0	3,152.0	N/A	3,192.6
Wisconsin								
Number of children	1,673	3,715	10,916	130	35,455	4,469	0	56,358
Percent with birth weight reported	92.1	88.0	92.4	75.3	90.3	93.0	N/A	90.8
Mean (grams)	3,383.2	3,173.6	3,044.6	3,326.7	3,288.9	3,229.0	N/A	3,231.5

State Agency	American Indian	Asian	Black	Pacific Islander	White	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported	Total Children
Wyoming								
Number of children	150	22	93	15	4,661	292	0	5,233
Percent with birth weight reported	93.3	100.0	89.2	93.3	96.9	93.8	N/A	96.5
Mean (grams)	3,219.4	2,907.1	3,073.3	3,235.8	3,175.5	3,118.1	N/A	3,170.9
U.S. Territories								
American Samoa								
Number of children	*	34	0	3,588	*	9	0	3,637
Percent with birth weight reported	*	91.1	N/A	97.0	*	*	N/A	96.9
Mean (grams)	*	3,367.1	N/A	3,496.2	*	*	N/A	3,494.8
Guam								
Number of children	*	526	*	3,730	77	191	0	4,535
Percent with birth weight reported	*	91.0	*	95.5	*	89.5	N/A	93.8
Mean (grams)	N/A	3,119.0	*	3,180.7	*	3,154.9	N/A	3,173.8
Northern Mariana Islands								
Number of children	0	685	*	1,336	*	178	0	2,205
Percent with birth weight reported	N/A	95.1	*	96.4	*	*	N/A	95.9
Mean (grams)	N/A	3,130.2	*	3,203.1	*	*	N/A	3,180.5
Virgin Islands								
Number of children	*	*	1,582	*	58	24	0	1,672
Percent with birth weight reported	*	*	96.2	*	91.3	91.6	N/A	95.9
Mean (grams)	*	*	3,134.7	*	3,116.9	3,224.1	N/A	3,134.9
Indian Tribal Organizations								
Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)								
Number of children	*	0	0	0	*	*	0	250
Percent with birth weight reported	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	*	N/A	96.0
Mean (grams)	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	*	N/A	3,166.5
Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)								
Number of children	378	0	0	0	7	121	0	506
Percent with birth weight reported	92.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	100.0	95.0	N/A	93.0
Mean (grams)	3,218.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	3,057.5	3,224.7	N/A	3,217.3
Chickasaw Nation (OK)								
Number of children	498	*	41	*	821	627	40	2,042
Percent with birth weight reported	92.9	*	82.9	*	88.6	93.7	*	89.8
Mean (grams)	3,287.6	*	3,325.2	*	3,243.6	3,326.0	*	3,280.5
Choctaw Nation (OK)								
Number of children	391	*	47	*	639	981	*	2,096
Percent with birth weight reported	96.1	*	100.0	*	99.0	98.2	*	97.0
Mean (grams)	3,295.1	*	3,002.5	*	3,220.4	3,263.4	*	3,249.2
Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)								
Number of children	119	*	78	*	415	271	24	914
Percent with birth weight reported	57.9	*	*	*	58.5	63.4	*	57.8
Mean (grams)	3,416.2	*	*	*	3,278.0	3,303.3	*	3,286.0
Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)								
Number of children	*	0	0	0	0	*	0	85
Percent with birth weight reported	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	N/A	96.4
Mean (grams)	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	N/A	3,182.7

State Agency	American Indian	Asian	Black	Pacific Islander	White	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported	Total Children
Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)								
Number of children	93	*	0	0	*	0	0	148
Percent with birth weight reported	98.9	*	N/A	N/A	*	N/A	N/A	99.3
Mean (grams)	3,108.9	*	N/A	N/A	*	N/A	N/A	3,068.5
Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)								
Number of children	139	0	0	0	*	0	*	147
Percent with birth weight reported	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	N/A	*	93.8
Mean (grams)	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	N/A	*	3,157.4
Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)								
Number of children	*	0	0	0	*	*	0	28
Percent with birth weight reported	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	*	N/A	64.2
Mean (grams)	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	N/A	N/A	3,258.6
Inter Tribal Council of Arizona								
Number of children	4,916	14	57	6	823	540	0	6,356
Percent with birth weight reported	88.6	*	43.8	*	69.9	86.2	N/A	85.5
Mean (grams)	3,306.5	*	3,103.7	*	3,253.0	3,340.7	N/A	3,302.6
Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada								
Number of children	258	18	29	9	590	62	0	966
Percent with birth weight reported	81.0	83.3	79.3	77.7	89.6	90.3	N/A	86.8
Mean (grams)	3,333.5	2,904.8	3,196.0	2,843.0	3,224.5	3,246.5	N/A	3,243.4
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma								
Number of children	144	0	*	*	158	80	14	407
Percent with birth weight reported	97.9	N/A	*	*	98.1	98.7	0.0	94.3
Mean (grams)	3,226.2	N/A	N/A	*	3,205.1	3,261.2	N/A	3,228.2
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians								
Number of children	385	0	*	0	*	*	0	406
Percent with birth weight reported	*	N/A	*	N/A	*	*	N/A	12.3
Mean (grams)	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	N/A	3,288.6
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)								
Number of children	670	*	73	*	469	402	13	1,634
Percent with birth weight reported	97.9	*	*	*	96.3	97.0	0.0	96.0
Mean (grams)	3,315.4	*	*	*	3,238.6	3,291.8	N/A	3,280.3
Navajo Nation								
Number of children	5,444	*	*	*	43	106	0	5,609
Percent with birth weight reported	94.3	*	*	*	79.0	86.7	N/A	94.0
Mean (grams)	3,289.0	*	*	*	3,269.2	3,212.7	N/A	3,286.5
Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)								
Number of children	126	*	0	0	*	*	0	133
Percent with birth weight reported	*	*	N/A	N/A	*	*	N/A	88.7
Mean (grams)	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	*	N/A	3,015.8
Omaha Nation (NE)								
Number of children	*	*	0	0	*	0	0	161
Percent with birth weight reported	*	*	N/A	N/A	*	N/A	N/A	89.4
Mean (grams)	*	*	N/A	N/A	*	N/A	N/A	3,427.8

State Agency	American Indian	Asian	Black	Pacific Islander	White	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported	Total Children
Osage Nation (OK)								
Number of children	201	103	174	6	930	237	14	1,665
Percent with birth weight reported	94.0	92.2	93.6	100.0	96.4	95.7	50.0	95.1
Mean (grams)	3,349.4	3,250.0	3,036.2	3,217.6	3,267.7	3,255.9	3,794.8	3,253.0
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)								
Number of children	109	8	10	*	88	23	*	245
Percent with birth weight reported	95.4	*	100.0	*	100.0	95.6	*	95.9
Mean (grams)	3,435.4	*	3,336.6	*	3,328.1	3,539.7	N/A	3,382.3
Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)								
Number of children	44	0	0	0	0	0	0	44
Percent with birth weight reported	84.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	84.0
Mean (grams)	3,310.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3,310.7
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)								
Number of children	133	0	0	0	0	7	*	142
Percent with birth weight reported	99.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	100.0	*	97.8
Mean (grams)	3,114.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3,150.8	N/A	3,116.3
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)								
Number of children	416	*	0	0	*	*	*	422
Percent with birth weight reported	*	*	N/A	N/A	*	*	*	98.1
Mean (grams)	*	*	N/A	N/A	*	*	N/A	3,127.8
Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)								
Number of children	621	*	0	0	*	10	0	644
Percent with birth weight reported	96.1	*	N/A	N/A	*	100.0	N/A	95.1
Mean (grams)	3,154.9	*	N/A	N/A	*	3,297.0	N/A	3,155.9
Santee Sioux Nation (NE)								
Number of children	71	0	0	0	*	*	*	77
Percent with birth weight reported	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	*	*	96.1
Mean (grams)	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	*	N/A	3,315.7
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)								
Number of children	*	0	0	0	*	0	*	130
Percent with birth weight reported	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	N/A	*	96.1
Mean (grams)	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	N/A	N/A	3,225.7
Seneca Nation (NY)								
Number of children	85	0	0	0	*	*	0	97
Percent with birth weight reported	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	*	N/A	22.6
Mean (grams)	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	*	N/A	3,206.1
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)								
Number of children	307	0	0	0	0	10	0	317
Percent with birth weight reported	88.9	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	90.0	N/A	88.9
Mean (grams)	3,203.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3,641.3	N/A	3,217.7
Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)								
Number of children	117	0	*	*	*	*	0	132
Percent with birth weight reported	67.5	N/A	*	*	*	*	N/A	68.9
Mean (grams)	3,330.5	N/A	*	N/A	*	*	N/A	3,341.1

State Agency	American Indian	Asian	Black	Pacific Islander	White	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported	Total Children
Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)								
Number of children	*	0	0	0	*	*	0	91
Percent with birth weight reported	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	*	N/A	85.7
Mean (grams)	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	*	N/A	3,250.3
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)								
Number of children	765	11	150	283	595	294	18	2,116
Percent with birth weight reported	98.6	*	100.0	98.5	97.6	99.3	*	97.9
Mean (grams)	3,398.2	*	3,052.1	3,241.4	3,289.2	3,215.9	*	3,292.4
Winnebago Tribe (NE)								
Number of children	*	0	0	0	*	*	0	112
Percent with birth weight reported	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	*	N/A	86.6
Mean (grams)	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	*	N/A	3,382.3

Notes

N/A = Not applicable

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

This table includes information for State agencies that provided valid data for at least 5 percent of the target population for this tabulation. Not all State agencies listed in table C.1 reported valid data for all SDS variables.

Table C.7. Distribution of Birth Weight of Children in Ethnicity, by State Agency

State Agency	Hispanic/ Latino	Non-Hispanic/ Latino	Ethnicity Not Reported	Total Children
Alabama				
Number of children	9,558	53,314	0	62,872
Percent with birth weight reported	93.1	94.3	N/A	94.1
Mean (grams)	3,245.2	3,117.5	N/A	3,136.7
Alaska				
Number of children	1,054	9,431	49	10,534
Percent with birth weight reported	*	89.2	*	88.5
Mean (grams)	*	3,397.0	*	3,388.4
Arizona				
Number of children	57,708	31,573	0	89,281
Percent with birth weight reported	94.5	87.6	N/A	92.1
Mean (grams)	3,269.4	3,235.6	N/A	3,258.0
Arkansas				
Number of children	6,777	30,102	195	37,074
Percent with birth weight reported	94.1	94.9	4.6	94.2
Mean (grams)	3,281.5	3,170.9	2,825.5	3,191.0
Colorado				
Number of children	25,567	22,251	0	47,818
Percent with birth weight reported	97.3	94.0	N/A	95.8
Mean (grams)	3,174.0	3,160.7	N/A	3,167.9
Connecticut				
Number of children	16,384	13,695	0	30,079
Percent with birth weight reported	94.6	94.5	N/A	94.6
Mean (grams)	3,235.8	3,215.7	N/A	3,226.7
Delaware				
Number of children	2,950	6,649	0	9,599
Percent with birth weight reported	90.2	89.9	N/A	90.0
Mean (grams)	3,259.8	3,168.9	N/A	3,196.9
District of Columbia				
Number of children	2,013	5,292	12	7,317
Percent with birth weight reported	98.3	97.9	0.0	97.8
Mean (grams)	3,236.4	3,116.7	N/A	3,149.8
Florida				
Number of children	128,297	157,455	0	285,752
Percent with birth weight reported	96.0	96.2	N/A	96.1
Mean (grams)	3,247.5	3,167.8	N/A	3,203.6
Georgia				
Number of children	26,511	90,238	23	116,772
Percent with birth weight reported	90.4	87.2	91.3	87.9
Mean (grams)	3,276.2	3,120.7	2,991.5	3,157.0
Hawaii				
Number of children	3,786	13,813	0	17,599
Percent with birth weight reported	84.7	83.9	N/A	84.1
Mean (grams)	3,177.1	3,198.4	N/A	3,193.8

State Agency	Hispanic/ Latino	Non-Hispanic/ Latino	Ethnicity Not Reported	Total Children
Idaho				
Number of children	6,809	13,363	0	20,172
Percent with birth weight reported	90.7	86.4	N/A	87.8
Mean (grams)	3,247.6	3,284.1	N/A	3,271.4
Illinois				
Number of children	47,375	65,739	0	113,114
Percent with birth weight reported	92.2	89.8	N/A	90.8
Mean (grams)	3,285.6	3,159.5	N/A	3,213.2
Indiana				
Number of children	15,956	72,464	0	88,420
Percent with birth weight reported	94.4	94.1	N/A	94.2
Mean (grams)	3,288.9	3,218.1	N/A	3,230.9
Iowa				
Number of children	8,322	30,897	0	39,219
Percent with birth weight reported	94.5	93.7	N/A	93.9
Mean (grams)	3,300.6	3,266.9	N/A	3,274.1
Kansas				
Number of children	12,021	22,001	0	34,022
Percent with birth weight reported	90.1	88.7	N/A	89.2
Mean (grams)	3,277.7	3,219.3	N/A	3,240.1
Louisiana				
Number of children	5,935	51,472	0	57,407
Percent with birth weight reported	0.0	0.0	N/A	0.0
Mean (grams)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Maine				
Number of children	481	10,954	22	11,457
Percent with birth weight reported	*	90.6	*	90.4
Mean (grams)	*	3,282.5	*	3,280.2
Maryland				
Number of children	25,357	48,862	0	74,219
Percent with birth weight reported	97.8	97.0	N/A	97.3
Mean (grams)	3,266.6	3,173.4	N/A	3,205.4
Massachusetts				
Number of children	27,913	32,635	0	60,548
Percent with birth weight reported	95.5	95.2	N/A	95.3
Mean (grams)	3,242.8	3,238.7	N/A	3,240.6
Michigan				
Number of children	18,929	116,516	0	135,445
Percent with birth weight reported	96.4	95.3	N/A	95.4
Mean (grams)	3,272.5	3,202.4	N/A	3,212.3
Minnesota				
Number of children	11,452	54,526	183	66,161
Percent with birth weight reported	92.8	90.7	7.1	90.9
Mean (grams)	3,318.9	3,311.0	3,046.4	3,312.3

State Agency	Hispanic/ Latino	Non-Hispanic/ Latino	Ethnicity Not Reported	Total Children
Mississippi				
Number of children	3,531	44,762	116	48,409
Percent with birth weight reported	*	83.1	*	82.5
Mean (grams)	*	3,068.5	*	3,081.7
Missouri				
Number of children	6,625	53,521	0	60,146
Percent with birth weight reported	92.0	94.4	N/A	94.2
Mean (grams)	3,272.9	3,204.4	N/A	3,211.8
Montana				
Number of children	756	9,560	28	10,344
Percent with birth weight reported	91.6	93.0	35.7	92.7
Mean (grams)	3,228.0	3,265.5	3,430.3	3,262.9
Nebraska				
Number of children	7,828	12,434	0	20,262
Percent with birth weight reported	96.0	93.1	N/A	94.2
Mean (grams)	3,266.0	3,230.3	N/A	3,244.4
Nevada				
Number of children	19,772	18,206	0	37,978
Percent with birth weight reported	89.0	81.0	N/A	85.2
Mean (grams)	3,254.1	3,166.5	N/A	3,214.1
New Hampshire				
Number of children	1,429	6,965	0	8,394
Percent with birth weight reported	78.3	81.9	N/A	81.3
Mean (grams)	3,325.0	3,298.0	N/A	3,302.5
New Jersey				
Number of children	40,780	32,960	11	73,751
Percent with birth weight reported	96.0	96.0	54.5	96.0
Mean (grams)	3,255.0	3,212.1	3,279.1	3,235.8
North Dakota				
Number of children	825	6,291	0	7,116
Percent with birth weight reported	93.8	94.5	N/A	94.4
Mean (grams)	3,253.4	3,263.4	N/A	3,262.2
Ohio				
Number of children	10,837	89,339	0	100,176
Percent with birth weight reported	92.0	92.4	N/A	92.4
Mean (grams)	3,210.4	3,170.3	N/A	3,174.6
Oklahoma				
Number of children	16,376	34,482	0	50,858
Percent with birth weight reported	97.3	96.9	N/A	97.1
Mean (grams)	3,265.2	3,210.1	N/A	3,227.9
Pennsylvania				
Number of children	33,251	93,674	0	126,925
Percent with birth weight reported	86.9	91.1	N/A	90.0
Mean (grams)	3,214.3	3,180.9	N/A	3,189.4

State Agency	Hispanic/ Latino	Non-Hispanic/ Latino	Ethnicity Not Reported	Total Children
Rhode Island				
Number of children	6,136	5,100	28	11,264
Percent with birth weight reported	98.6	98.6	0.0	98.4
Mean (grams)	3,245.8	3,244.8	N/A	3,245.3
South Carolina				
Number of children	7,438	40,045	0	47,483
Percent with birth weight reported	76.1	84.0	N/A	82.7
Mean (grams)	3,287.9	3,139.5	N/A	3,160.9
South Dakota				
Number of children	1,262	8,604	0	9,866
Percent with birth weight reported	92.0	94.2	N/A	93.9
Mean (grams)	3,276.0	3,313.8	N/A	3,309.1
Tennessee				
Number of children	12,053	60,418	0	72,471
Percent with birth weight reported	87.5	89.1	N/A	88.8
Mean (grams)	3,265.0	3,169.4	N/A	3,185.0
Texas				
Number of children	310,419	110,514	*	420,934
Percent with birth weight reported	90.2	78.0	*	87.0
Mean (grams)	3,241.1	3,166.0	N/A	3,223.4
Utah				
Number of children	11,318	16,741	0	28,059
Percent with birth weight reported	96.9	95.7	N/A	96.2
Mean (grams)	3,197.5	3,228.3	N/A	3,215.8
Vermont				
Number of children	252	7,155	0	7,407
Percent with birth weight reported	83.3	86.9	N/A	86.8
Mean (grams)	3,280.0	3,287.3	N/A	3,287.1
Virginia				
Number of children	19,696	52,544	0	72,240
Percent with birth weight reported	88.9	87.9	N/A	88.1
Mean (grams)	3,281.1	3,179.9	N/A	3,207.7
Washington				
Number of children	38,721	52,345	0	91,066
Percent with birth weight reported	95.8	93.3	N/A	94.4
Mean (grams)	3,315.1	3,307.3	N/A	3,310.7
West Virginia				
Number of children	639	19,261	0	19,900
Percent with birth weight reported	85.7	94.6	N/A	94.3
Mean (grams)	3,189.3	3,192.7	N/A	3,192.6
Wisconsin				
Number of children	15,051	41,307	0	56,358
Percent with birth weight reported	91.7	90.5	N/A	90.8
Mean (grams)	3,295.3	3,207.9	N/A	3,231.5

State Agency	Hispanic/ Latino	Non-Hispanic/ Latino	Ethnicity Not Reported	Total Children
Wyoming				
Number of children	1,399	3,834	0	5,233
Percent with birth weight reported	96.2	96.6	N/A	96.5
Mean (grams)	3,161.1	3,174.5	N/A	3,170.9
U.S. Territories				
American Samoa				
Number of children	13	3,624	0	3,637
Percent with birth weight reported	92.3	96.9	N/A	96.9
Mean (grams)	3,432.6	3,495.0	N/A	3,494.8
Guam				
Number of children	48	4,487	0	4,535
Percent with birth weight reported	72.9	94.1	N/A	93.8
Mean (grams)	3,308.8	3,172.7	N/A	3,173.8
Northern Mariana Islands				
Number of children	37	2,168	0	2,205
Percent with birth weight reported	91.8	96.0	N/A	95.9
Mean (grams)	3,196.8	3,180.2	N/A	3,180.5
Virgin Islands				
Number of children	362	1,310	0	1,672
Percent with birth weight reported	97.5	95.5	N/A	95.9
Mean (grams)	3,219.3	3,111.1	N/A	3,134.9
Indian Tribal Organizations				
Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)				
Number of children	12	238	0	250
Percent with birth weight reported	66.6	97.4	N/A	96.0
Mean (grams)	2,909.5	3,175.3	N/A	3,166.5
Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)				
Number of children	27	479	0	506
Percent with birth weight reported	88.8	93.3	N/A	93.0
Mean (grams)	3,038.0	3,226.9	N/A	3,217.3
Chickasaw Nation (OK)				
Number of children	213	1,789	40	2,042
Percent with birth weight reported	92.9	91.0	20.0	89.8
Mean (grams)	3,242.3	3,285.5	3,203.3	3,280.5
Choctaw Nation (OK)				
Number of children	139	1,923	34	2,096
Percent with birth weight reported	97.8	98.1	32.3	97.0
Mean (grams)	3,314.8	3,245.4	3,087.6	3,249.2
Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)				
Number of children	268	622	24	914
Percent with birth weight reported	*	57.5	*	57.8
Mean (grams)	*	3,295.8	*	3,286.0
Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)				
Number of children	0	85	0	85
Percent with birth weight reported	N/A	96.4	N/A	96.4
Mean (grams)	N/A	3,182.7	N/A	3,182.7

State Agency	Hispanic/ Latino	Non-Hispanic/ Latino	Ethnicity Not Reported	Total Children
Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)				
Number of children	54	94	0	148
Percent with birth weight reported	98.1	100.0	N/A	99.3
Mean (grams)	2,976.7	3,120.2	N/A	3,068.5
Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)				
Number of children	*	134	*	147
Percent with birth weight reported	*	95.5	*	93.8
Mean (grams)	*	3,159.4	*	3,157.4
Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)				
Number of children	0	28	0	28
Percent with birth weight reported	N/A	64.2	N/A	64.2
Mean (grams)	N/A	3,258.6	N/A	3,258.6
Inter Tribal Council of Arizona				
Number of children	1,938	4,418	0	6,356
Percent with birth weight reported	80.2	87.8	N/A	85.5
Mean (grams)	3,285.4	3,309.5	N/A	3,302.6
Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada				
Number of children	431	535	0	966
Percent with birth weight reported	92.3	82.4	N/A	86.8
Mean (grams)	3,218.8	3,265.7	N/A	3,243.4
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma				
Number of children	39	354	14	407
Percent with birth weight reported	97.4	97.7	0.0	94.3
Mean (grams)	3,216.9	3,229.4	N/A	3,228.2
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians				
Number of children	*	*	0	406
Percent with birth weight reported	*	*	N/A	12.3
Mean (grams)	N/A	*	N/A	3,288.6
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)				
Number of children	94	1,527	13	1,634
Percent with birth weight reported	95.7	96.8	0.0	96.0
Mean (grams)	3,176.4	3,286.6	N/A	3,280.3
Navajo Nation				
Number of children	188	5,421	0	5,609
Percent with birth weight reported	89.8	94.2	N/A	94.0
Mean (grams)	3,161.5	3,290.7	N/A	3,286.5
Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)				
Number of children	7	126	0	133
Percent with birth weight reported	*	*	N/A	88.7
Mean (grams)	*	*	N/A	3,015.8
Omaha Nation (NE)				
Number of children	0	161	0	161
Percent with birth weight reported	N/A	89.4	N/A	89.4
Mean (grams)	N/A	3,427.8	N/A	3,427.8

State Agency	Hispanic/ Latino	Non-Hispanic/ Latino	Ethnicity Not Reported	Total Children
Osage Nation (OK)				
Number of children	624	1,027	14	1,665
Percent with birth weight reported	97.2	94.4	50.0	95.1
Mean (grams)	3,286.9	3,227.9	3,794.8	3,253.0
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)				
Number of children	26	216	*	245
Percent with birth weight reported	92.3	97.6	*	95.9
Mean (grams)	3,294.4	3,392.3	N/A	3,382.3
Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)				
Number of children	*	*	0	44
Percent with birth weight reported	*	*	N/A	84.0
Mean (grams)	*	*	N/A	3,310.7
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)				
Number of children	*	*	*	142
Percent with birth weight reported	*	*	*	97.8
Mean (grams)	*	*	N/A	3,116.3
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)				
Number of children	*	*	*	422
Percent with birth weight reported	*	*	*	98.1
Mean (grams)	*	*	N/A	3,127.8
Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)				
Number of children	0	644	0	644
Percent with birth weight reported	N/A	95.1	N/A	95.1
Mean (grams)	N/A	3,155.9	N/A	3,155.9
Santee Sioux Nation (SD)				
Number of children	*	*	0	77
Percent with birth weight reported	*	*	N/A	96.1
Mean (grams)	*	*	N/A	3,315.7
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)				
Number of children	0	127	*	130
Percent with birth weight reported	N/A	98.4	*	96.1
Mean (grams)	N/A	3,225.7	N/A	3,225.7
Seneca Nation (NY)				
Number of children	*	*	0	97
Percent with birth weight reported	*	*	N/A	22.6
Mean (grams)	N/A	*	N/A	3,206.1
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)				
Number of children	*	*	0	317
Percent with birth weight reported	*	*	N/A	88.9
Mean (grams)	N/A	*	N/A	3,217.7
Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)				
Number of children	6	126	0	132
Percent with birth weight reported	*	*	N/A	68.9
Mean (grams)	*	*	N/A	3,341.1

State Agency	Hispanic/ Latino	Non-Hispanic/ Latino	Ethnicity Not Reported	Total Children
Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)				
Number of children	*	*	0	91
Percent with birth weight reported	*	*	N/A	85.7
Mean (grams)	*	*	N/A	3,250.3
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)				
Number of children	709	1,389	18	2,116
Percent with birth weight reported	*	98.7	*	97.9
Mean (grams)	*	3,316.4	*	3,292.4
Winnebago Tribe (NE)				
Number of children	*	*	0	112
Percent with birth weight reported	*	*	N/A	86.6
Mean (grams)	*	*	N/A	3,382.3

Notes

N/A = Not applicable

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

This table includes information for State agencies that provided valid data for at least 5 percent of the target population for this tabulation. Not all State agencies listed in table C.1 reported valid data for all SDS variables.

Table C.8. Distribution of Length of Enrollment From First WIC Certification to April 30, 2018 for Women, by State Agency

State Agency	Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women
Alabama				
Number of women	14,393	4,044	13,992	32,429
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	99.9	100.0	100.0	99.9
Mean (weeks)	118	139	135	128
Alaska				
Number of women	1,591	1,988	813	4,392
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	99.9	100.0	100.0	99.9
Mean (weeks)	118	144	134	132
Arizona				
Number of women	12,349	5,406	13,871	31,626
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	99.9	100.0	100.0	99.9
Mean (weeks)	117	143	135	129
Arkansas				
Number of women	8,463	3,268	9,012	20,743
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9
Mean (weeks)	117	143	136	130
Colorado				
Number of women	8,347	7,938	6,488	22,773
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.9
Mean (weeks)	117	124	119	120
Delaware				
Number of women	1,590	1,421	1,318	4,329
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.9
Mean (weeks)	117	143	132	130
District of Columbia				
Number of women	1,161	1,623	1,039	3,823
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.9
Mean (weeks)	116	142	130	131
Florida				
Number of women	48,246	56,339	24,893	129,478
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.9
Mean (weeks)	117	126	118	121
Hawaii				
Number of women	2,479	3,455	1,388	7,322
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
Mean (weeks)	117	143	134	132
Idaho				
Number of women	3,131	3,388	1,893	8,412
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.9
Mean (weeks)	118	145	135	133
Illinois				
Number of women	19,362	17,452	20,014	56,828
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	99.9	100.0	100.0	99.9
Mean (weeks)	117	126	118	120

State Agency	Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women
Indiana				
Number of women	12,935	12,210	12,907	38,052
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	99.9	71.7	73.5	81.9
Mean (weeks)	117	148	142	133
Iowa				
Number of women	5,316	4,636	5,771	15,723
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	99.5	100.0	100.0	99.8
Mean (weeks)	118	127	120	121
Kansas				
Number of women	5,241	4,483	4,341	14,065
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9
Mean (weeks)	118	144	135	131
Louisiana				
Number of women	12,160	5,038	14,981	32,179
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	50.4	57.1	46.6	49.7
Mean (weeks)	117	141	139	131
Maine				
Number of women	1,675	1,455	1,297	4,427
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	117	144	134	131
Maryland				
Number of women	11,484	15,155	6,590	33,229
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9
Mean (weeks)	117	144	134	133
Massachusetts				
Number of women	10,109	9,460	7,395	26,964
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	99.9	100.0	100.0	99.9
Mean (weeks)	117	145	137	132
Michigan				
Number of women	17,939	11,799	19,800	49,538
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.9
Mean (weeks)	117	145	135	131
Minnesota				
Number of women	9,277	10,140	6,668	26,085
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.9
Mean (weeks)	117	145	136	133
Mississippi				
Number of women	8,519	3,545	9,705	21,769
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.9
Mean (weeks)	117	139	135	129
Missouri				
Number of women	11,895	7,914	11,280	31,089
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.9
Mean (weeks)	117	143	136	131
Montana				
Number of women	1,528	1,395	1,008	3,931
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	118	141	133	130

State Agency	Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women
Nebraska				
Number of women	3,117	3,294	3,278	9,689
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	99.8	100.0	100.0	99.9
Mean (weeks)	117	128	121	122
Nevada				
Number of women	5,182	5,322	6,423	16,927
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	97.3	95.0	95.7	96.0
Mean (weeks)	116	132	126	125
New Hampshire				
Number of women	1,103	1,087	993	3,183
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.9
Mean (weeks)	117	143	134	131
New Jersey				
Number of women	12,558	13,730	7,016	33,304
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	99.8	99.5	99.1	99.5
Mean (weeks)	119	141	133	131
New Mexico				
Number of women	4,655	5,408	2,260	12,323
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	99.4	4.7	0.2	39.7
Mean (weeks)	121	126	122	121
North Dakota				
Number of women	1,038	937	1,045	3,020
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	99.7	100.0	99.9	99.8
Mean (weeks)	117	125	120	120
Ohio				
Number of women	19,532	13,184	19,632	52,348
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	97.7	87.6	86.8	91.1
Mean (weeks)	117	134	131	126
Oklahoma				
Number of women	9,642	5,587	7,183	22,412
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	40.3	48.5	40.4	42.4
Mean (weeks)	120	149	141	134
Pennsylvania				
Number of women	17,607	13,447	18,587	49,641
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	47.4	55.2	46.0	49.0
Mean (weeks)	117	141	136	131
Rhode Island				
Number of women	1,661	1,364	1,775	4,800
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.8
Mean (weeks)	116	142	136	131
South Carolina				
Number of women	9,799	6,256	10,238	26,293
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.8
Mean (weeks)	117	141	135	129
Texas				
Number of women	68,534	108,660	38,110	215,304
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	99.8	99.1	98.6	99.2
Mean (weeks)	117	147	134	135

State Agency	Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women
Utah				
Number of women	4,297	5,131	3,222	12,650
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	99.9	100.0	100.0	99.9
Mean (weeks)	118	125	118	121
Vermont				
Number of women	965	1,178	597	2,740
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	99.8	100.0	100.0	99.9
Mean (weeks)	118	128	120	123
Virginia				
Number of women	12,173	8,228	12,714	33,115
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	99.9	100.0	100.0	99.9
Mean (weeks)	117	141	132	129
Washington				
Number of women	16,875	12,804	6,049	35,728
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	99.4	100.0	99.9	99.7
Mean (weeks)	121	126	117	122
West Virginia				
Number of women	3,721	1,744	4,081	9,546
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.9
Mean (weeks)	118	145	135	130
Wisconsin				
Number of women	7,811	5,573	8,400	21,784
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	95.7	96.5	98.0	96.8
Mean (weeks)	117	143	134	130
Wyoming				
Number of women	788	782	697	2,267
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.8
Mean (weeks)	118	126	119	121
U.S. Territories				
American Samoa				
Number of women	406	460	125	991
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	118	149	132	134
Guam				
Number of women	542	455	374	1,371
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	99.8	100.0	100.0	99.9
Mean (weeks)	116	136	130	127
Northern Mariana Islands				
Number of women	278	171	111	560
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	117	146	138	130
Virgin Islands				
Number of women	220	498	87	805
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	98.8	99.8
Mean (weeks)	115	142	130	133

State Agency	Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women
Indian Tribal Organizations				
Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)				
Number of women	34	36	24	94
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	116	144	134	131
Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)				
Number of women	60	40	43	143
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	118	139	135	129
Chickasaw Nation (OK)				
Number of women	352	219	336	907
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	118	144	133	130
Choctaw Nation (OK)				
Number of women	295	196	350	841
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	116	141	131	128
Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)				
Number of women	203	94	119	416
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	117	138	134	127
Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)				
Number of women	16	6	8	30
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	115	128	131	122
Eight Northern Pueblos (NM)				
Number of women	23	11	14	48
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	118	147	135	130
Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)				
Number of women	17	21	17	55
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	119	144	123	130
Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)				
Number of women	12	*	*	22
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	*	*	100.0
Mean (weeks)	119	*	*	135
Inter Tribal Council of Arizona				
Number of women	715	576	794	2,085
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	99.4	99.6	99.7
Mean (weeks)	116	143	133	130
Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada				
Number of women	125	104	137	366
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	99.2	89.4	92.7	93.9
Mean (weeks)	116	132	122	122

State Agency	Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma				
Number of women	55	47	81	183
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	116	137	132	128
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians				
Number of women	97	26	62	185
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	119	129	129	124
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)				
Number of women	209	85	202	496
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	98.8	97.5	98.7
Mean (weeks)	116	149	135	129
Navajo Nation				
Number of women	823	648	332	1,803
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	119	146	136	132
Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)				
Number of women	26	17	21	64
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	112	137	131	125
Omaha Nation (NE)				
Number of women	27	*	*	36
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	*	*	100.0
Mean (weeks)	120	*	*	126
Osage Nation (OK)				
Number of women	185	167	289	641
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	115	138	126	126
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)				
Number of women	35	26	33	94
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	117	139	132	128
Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)				
Number of women	*	*	*	9
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	*	*	*	100.0
Mean (weeks)	*	*	*	136
Pueblo of Isleta (NM)				
Number of women	102	205	91	398
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	97.0	*	*	28.1
Mean (weeks)	123	*	*	123
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)				
Number of women	21	26	11	58
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	117	145	133	132
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)				
Number of women	42	65	19	126
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	115	148	132	135

State Agency	Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women
Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)				
Number of women	77	66	61	204
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	116	141	132	129
Santee Sioux Nation (NE)				
Number of women	13	*	*	21
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	*	*	100.0
Mean (weeks)	122	*	*	132
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)				
Number of women	19	19	11	49
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	115	138	141	130
Seneca Nation (NY)				
Number of women	25	16	20	61
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	95.0	98.3
Mean (weeks)	115	139	132	127
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)				
Number of women	41	18	23	82
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	118	134	129	124
Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)				
Number of women	19	*	*	33
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	*	*	100.0
Mean (weeks)	119	*	*	124
Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)				
Number of women	16	*	*	26
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	*	*	100.0
Mean (weeks)	120	*	*	127
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)				
Number of women	294	183	300	777
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	117	145	135	130
Winnebago Tribe (NE)				
Number of women	22	*	*	32
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	*	*	100.0
Mean (weeks)	121	*	*	126

Notes

N/A = Not applicable

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

For pregnant women, the date of the first WIC certification refers to the first certification for the current pregnancy. For breastfeeding and postpartum women, this date refers to the first certification for the most recent pregnancy.

This table includes information for State agencies that provided valid data for at least 5 percent of the target population for this tabulation. Not all State agencies listed in table C.1 reported valid data for all SDS variables.

Table C.9. Distribution of Length of Enrollment From First WIC Certification to April 30, 2018 for Infant and Children, by State Agency

State Agency	Infants				Children					
	0-5 Months	6-11 Months	Age Not Reported	Total Infants	1 Year	2 Years	3 Years	4 Years	Age Not Reported	Total Children
Alaska										
Number of participants	2,914	1,123	0	4,037	3,876	2,818	2,471	1,369	0	10,534
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
Mean (weeks)	123	136	N/A	127	176	225	268	304	N/A	228
Arizona										
Number of participants	28,744	*	*	30,174	32,625	23,870	22,084	10,702	0	89,281
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	*	*	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	N/A	99.9
Mean (weeks)	129	*	*	129	186	237	286	317	N/A	240
Arkansas										
Number of participants	20,484	1,558	0	22,042	15,173	9,495	7,502	4,904	0	37,074
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
Mean (weeks)	128	138	N/A	128	178	231	279	318	N/A	231
Colorado										
Number of participants	22,935	941	*	23,879	18,388	12,520	10,796	6,112	*	47,818
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	*	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.0	*	99.9
Mean (weeks)	130	123	N/A	130	181	228	271	302	N/A	229
Delaware										
Number of participants	4,918	917	*	5,838	3,592	2,584	2,226	1,196	*	9,599
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	*	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	*	99.9
Mean (weeks)	130	168	N/A	136	187	233	281	317	N/A	238
District of Columbia										
Number of participants	4,348	51	0	4,399	3,099	1,870	1,558	790	0	7,317
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
Mean (weeks)	130	114	N/A	130	183	235	282	323	N/A	233

State Agency	Infants				Children					
	0-5 Months	6-11 Months	Age Not Reported	Total Infants	1 Year	2 Years	3 Years	4 Years	Age Not Reported	Total Children
Florida										
Number of participants	125,493	2,988	0	128,481	107,055	76,399	64,708	37,588	*	285,752
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	99.9	100.0	N/A	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	*	99.9
Mean (weeks)	130	122	N/A	130	183	234	279	317	N/A	236
Hawaii										
Number of participants	7,076	200	0	7,276	7,974	4,291	3,762	1,572	0	17,599
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
Mean (weeks)	129	118	N/A	129	186	239	282	307	N/A	230
Idaho										
Number of participants	8,256	424	0	8,680	7,273	5,460	5,208	2,231	0	20,172
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	N/A	99.9
Mean (weeks)	131	127	N/A	131	183	229	278	305	N/A	233
Illinois										
Number of participants	61,698	*	*	62,601	40,687	29,985	25,407	17,035	0	113,114
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	*	*	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	N/A	99.9
Mean (weeks)	130	*	*	129	170	210	247	279	N/A	214
Indiana										
Number of participants	41,456	481	*	41,940	33,370	23,562	20,209	11,277	*	88,420
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	*	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.0	*	99.9
Mean (weeks)	130	115	N/A	130	183	232	270	302	N/A	231
Iowa										
Number of participants	15,397	262	0	15,659	16,506	9,695	8,473	4,531	14	39,219
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.8	97.9	0.0	99.6
Mean (weeks)	128	117	N/A	128	183	237	281	314	N/A	232

State Agency	Infants				Children					
	0-5 Months	6-11 Months	Age Not Reported	Total Infants	1 Year	2 Years	3 Years	4 Years	Age Not Reported	Total Children
Kansas										
Number of participants	14,311	363	0	14,674	13,932	8,655	7,365	4,070	0	34,022
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	N/A	99.9
Mean (weeks)	129	117	N/A	129	184	234	279	313	N/A	233
Louisiana										
Number of participants	37,322	457	0	37,779	24,091	14,325	11,437	7,554	0	57,407
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	99.9	99.7	N/A	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9	N/A	99.9
Mean (weeks)	130	125	N/A	130	182	236	284	325	N/A	234
Maine										
Number of participants	2,595	1,693	0	4,288	3,946	2,881	2,921	1,709	0	11,457
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	99.9
Mean (weeks)	120	140	N/A	128	177	226	274	316	N/A	235
Maryland										
Number of participants	32,224	4,452	36	36,712	25,462	20,425	17,898	10,405	29	74,219
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	0.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.0	0.0	99.9
Mean (weeks)	130	168	N/A	135	187	236	283	321	N/A	242
Massachusetts										
Number of participants	25,084	5,097	0	30,181	22,114	15,716	14,253	8,465	0	60,548
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
Mean (weeks)	129	158	N/A	134	190	240	285	316	N/A	243
Michigan										
Number of participants	52,618	793	*	53,413	53,386	34,601	30,740	16,691	27	135,445
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	*	99.9	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	99.9
Mean (weeks)	130	125	N/A	130	188	243	293	327	N/A	243

State Agency	Infants				Children					
	0-5 Months	6-11 Months	Age Not Reported	Total Infants	1 Year	2 Years	3 Years	4 Years	Age Not Reported	Total Children
Minnesota										
Number of participants	19,283	5,700	0	24,983	22,331	17,004	16,087	10,739	0	66,161
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
Mean (weeks)	124	143	N/A	128	178	223	220	218	N/A	206
Mississippi										
Number of participants	15,786	8,481	0	24,267	18,164	11,761	11,250	7,234	0	48,409
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
Mean (weeks)	122	142	N/A	129	180	235	286	311	N/A	238
Missouri										
Number of participants	17,492	14,137	0	31,629	23,051	15,154	13,362	8,579	0	60,146
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	99.9
Mean (weeks)	118	140	N/A	128	178	230	278	319	N/A	233
Montana										
Number of participants	2,441	1,572	0	4,013	3,740	2,716	2,449	1,439	0	10,344
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
Mean (weeks)	120	138	N/A	127	175	225	273	311	N/A	230
Nebraska										
Number of participants	9,972	155	*	10,129	7,029	5,112	4,563	3,558	0	20,262
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	*	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.8	N/A	99.6
Mean (weeks)	131	115	N/A	131	178	226	271	309	N/A	234
Nevada										
Number of participants	17,877	519	0	18,396	14,508	9,768	8,623	5,079	0	37,978
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.7	97.7	N/A	99.6
Mean (weeks)	131	117	N/A	130	181	225	261	283	N/A	224

State Agency	Infants				Children					
	0-5 Months	6-11 Months	Age Not Reported	Total Infants	1 Year	2 Years	3 Years	4 Years	Age Not Reported	Total Children
New Hampshire										
Number of participants	3,292	92	0	3,384	3,241	2,125	1,892	1,136	0	8,394
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
Mean (weeks)	129	116	N/A	129	182	233	276	311	N/A	234
New Jersey										
Number of participants	20,688	13,083	16	33,787	25,846	19,145	16,880	11,851	29	73,751
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	99.9	*	*	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.9	0.0	99.8
Mean (weeks)	121	*	*	130	181	231	277	316	N/A	238
New Mexico										
Number of participants	11,718	255	*	11,978	10,247	7,491	6,276	3,690	0	27,705
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	*	*	*	0.3	93.1	92.9	93.0	95.0	N/A	93.3
Mean (weeks)	*	*	N/A	135	186	242	292	330	N/A	244
North Dakota										
Number of participants	3,099	89	*	3,190	2,604	1,854	1,706	950	*	7,116
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	*	99.9	100.0	100.0	99.8	98.3	*	99.7
Mean (weeks)	130	115	N/A	130	177	221	266	298	N/A	226
Ohio										
Number of participants	39,736	26,368	20	66,124	33,092	26,797	23,666	16,598	23	100,176
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mean (weeks)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Oklahoma										
Number of participants	21,208	396	*	21,606	18,645	13,662	11,476	7,075	0	50,858
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	97.3	97.9	*	97.3	98.5	99.0	98.9	99.3	N/A	98.8
Mean (weeks)	130	120	N/A	130	179	228	274	315	N/A	233

State Agency	Infants			Children						
	0-5 Months	6-11 Months	Age Not Reported	Total Infants	1 Year	2 Years	3 Years	4 Years	Age Not Reported	Total Children
Pennsylvania										
Number of participants	54,891	*	*	55,754	52,249	31,401	28,189	15,084	*	126,925
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	*	*	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.0	*	99.9
Mean (weeks)	129	*	*	129	187	240	285	317	N/A	237
Rhode Island										
Number of participants	4,094	1,346	0	5,440	3,875	3,059	2,833	1,497	0	11,264
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
Mean (weeks)	126	152	N/A	132	184	237	285	313	N/A	241
South Carolina										
Number of participants	28,583	486	0	29,069	22,476	11,220	10,010	3,776	*	47,483
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	*	99.9
Mean (weeks)	129	124	N/A	129	189	244	291	312	N/A	233
Texas										
Number of participants	198,105	*	*	203,532	186,125	100,392	91,597	42,818	*	420,934
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	99.9	*	*	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.0	*	99.9
Mean (weeks)	130	*	*	130	193	245	288	309	N/A	238
Utah										
Number of participants	12,980	532	0	13,512	9,930	7,633	6,635	3,861	0	28,059
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
Mean (weeks)	130	117	N/A	129	179	226	269	303	N/A	230
Vermont										
Number of participants	2,187	69	0	2,256	2,832	1,948	1,653	970	*	7,407
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	*	99.9
Mean (weeks)	128	128	N/A	128	182	224	232	233	N/A	211

State Agency	Infants				Children					
	0-5 Months	6-11 Months	Age Not Reported	Total Infants	1 Year	2 Years	3 Years	4 Years	Age Not Reported	Total Children
Washington										
Number of participants	34,190	936	27	35,153	28,318	24,169	22,055	16,502	22	91,066
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	99.9	100.0	37.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	0.0	99.8
Mean (weeks)	131	118	151	130	177	220	258	300	N/A	230
West Virginia										
Number of participants	10,305	176	0	10,481	7,059	5,256	4,334	3,251	0	19,900
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
Mean (weeks)	130	121	N/A	130	179	230	278	323	N/A	238
Wisconsin										
Number of participants	23,429	394	*	23,824	21,074	14,836	13,179	7,269	0	56,358
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	98.2	99.4	*	98.2	99.1	99.2	99.0	99.5	N/A	99.2
Mean (weeks)	129	124	N/A	129	176	209	236	260	N/A	209
Wyoming										
Number of participants	2,120	70	0	2,190	2,111	1,505	1,089	526	*	5,233
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.6	*	99.8
Mean (weeks)	128	120	N/A	128	179	233	275	296	N/A	226
U.S. Territories										
American Samoa										
Number of participants	755	13	0	768	969	962	983	723	0	3,637
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
Mean (weeks)	128	117	N/A	128	180	233	286	330	N/A	253
Guam										
Number of participants	1,217	52	0	1,269	1,567	1,280	1,084	604	0	4,535
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
Mean (weeks)	128	124	N/A	127	181	233	283	325	N/A	239

State Agency	Infants				Children					
	0-5 Months	6-11 Months	Age Not Reported	Total Infants	1 Year	2 Years	3 Years	4 Years	Age Not Reported	Total Children
Northern Mariana Islands										
Number of participants	312	10	0	322	644	599	566	396	0	2,205
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
Mean (weeks)	127	143	N/A	127	182	232	280	333	N/A	248
Virgin Islands										
Number of participants	691	33	0	724	559	452	394	267	0	1,672
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
Mean (weeks)	127	124	N/A	127	180	234	288	325	N/A	243
Indian Tribal Organizations										
Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)										
Number of participants	49	34	0	83	95	62	53	40	0	250
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
Mean (weeks)	122	138	N/A	128	178	225	279	319	N/A	233
Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)										
Number of participants	117	18	0	135	113	137	126	130	0	506
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.2	100.0	N/A	99.8
Mean (weeks)	127	144	N/A	129	178	225	273	318	N/A	250
Chickasaw Nation (OK)										
Number of participants	563	338	0	901	710	522	476	334	0	2,042
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
Mean (weeks)	120	137	N/A	127	175	218	262	296	N/A	226
Choctaw Nation (OK)										
Number of participants	628	356	0	984	782	547	486	281	0	2,096
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
Mean (weeks)	121	139	N/A	128	176	223	263	297	N/A	225

State Agency	Infants				Children					
	0-5 Months	6-11 Months	Age Not Reported	Total Infants	1 Year	2 Years	3 Years	4 Years	Age Not Reported	Total Children
Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)										
Number of participants	325	85	0	410	339	238	207	130	0	914
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	99.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	99.8
Mean (weeks)	124	138	N/A	127	169	208	228	239	N/A	202
Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)										
Number of participants	21	18	0	39	23	23	24	15	0	85
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
Mean (weeks)	121	145	N/A	132	185	221	262	313	N/A	239
Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)										
Number of participants	33	18	0	51	48	48	25	27	0	148
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
Mean (weeks)	121	140	N/A	128	174	217	267	293	N/A	225
Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)										
Number of participants	51	14	0	65	55	35	37	20	0	147
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
Mean (weeks)	127	130	N/A	127	175	223	283	290	N/A	229
Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)										
Number of participants	*	*	0	16	*	10	8	*	0	28
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	*	*	N/A	100.0	*	100.0	100.0	*	N/A	100.0
Mean (weeks)	*	*	N/A	129	*	225	217	*	N/A	211
Inter Tribal Council of Arizona										
Number of participants	2,232	56	0	2,288	2,269	1,660	1,567	860	0	6,356
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
Mean (weeks)	129	117	N/A	129	184	236	286	318	N/A	241

State Agency	Infants				Children					
	0-5 Months	6-11 Months	Age Not Reported	Total Infants	1 Year	2 Years	3 Years	4 Years	Age Not Reported	Total Children
Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada										
Number of participants	386	13	*	404	335	255	230	140	6	966
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	*	98.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	96.4	0.0	98.7
Mean (weeks)	131	123	N/A	131	182	225	257	282	N/A	226
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma										
Number of participants	175	21	0	196	145	118	85	59	0	407
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
Mean (weeks)	125	138	N/A	127	178	225	256	302	N/A	226
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians										
Number of participants	*	*	0	183	123	99	106	78	0	406
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	*	*	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
Mean (weeks)	*	*	N/A	131	184	239	286	338	N/A	253
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)										
Number of participants	268	264	0	532	503	444	416	271	0	1,634
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
Mean (weeks)	119	140	N/A	129	175	219	264	297	N/A	230
Navajo Nation										
Number of participants	1,364	64	0	1,428	1,747	1,547	1,603	712	0	5,609
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
Mean (weeks)	128	127	N/A	128	182	234	290	326	N/A	246
Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)										
Number of participants	65	10	0	75	28	34	38	33	0	133
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
Mean (weeks)	125	146	N/A	128	170	216	272	309	N/A	245

State Agency	Infants				Children					
	0-5 Months	6-11 Months	Age Not Reported	Total Infants	1 Year	2 Years	3 Years	4 Years	Age Not Reported	Total Children
Omaha Nation (NE)										
Number of participants	57	11	0	68	44	42	39	36	0	161
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
Mean (weeks)	125	146	N/A	128	183	224	266	305	N/A	241
Osage Nation (OK)										
Number of participants	460	441	0	901	693	432	349	191	0	1,665
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	99.7	100.0	100.0	N/A	99.9
Mean (weeks)	117	137	N/A	127	174	221	259	297	N/A	218
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)										
Number of participants	72	29	0	101	89	59	60	37	0	245
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
Mean (weeks)	121	141	N/A	127	168	225	248	299	N/A	221
Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)										
Number of participants	*	*	0	8	13	9	12	10	0	44
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	*	*	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
Mean (weeks)	*	*	N/A	131	175	217	208	194	N/A	197
Pueblo of Isleta (NM)										
Number of participants	480	16	0	496	394	192	158	85	0	829
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	1.8	0.0	N/A	1.8	94.9	88.5	82.2	85.8	N/A	90.1
Mean (weeks)	133	N/A	N/A	133	187	239	288	293	N/A	227
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)										
Number of participants	34	15	0	49	44	51	34	13	0	142
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
Mean (weeks)	125	135	N/A	128	183	231	279	322	N/A	236

State Agency	Infants			Children						
	0-5 Months	6-11 Months	Age Not Reported	Total Infants	1 Year	2 Years	3 Years	4 Years	Age Not Reported	Total Children
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)										
Number of participants	62	45	0	107	105	105	134	78	0	422
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
Mean (weeks)	120	141	N/A	129	179	231	284	317	N/A	251
Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)										
Number of participants	201	32	0	233	173	174	156	141	0	644
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
Mean (weeks)	129	142	N/A	130	179	224	274	328	N/A	247
Santee Sioux Nation (NE)										
Number of participants	25	13	*	39	21	18	14	14	10	77
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	*	97.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	87.0
Mean (weeks)	121	138	N/A	127	174	237	274	310	N/A	240
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)										
Number of participants	18	32	0	50	42	34	28	26	0	130
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
Mean (weeks)	118	137	N/A	130	166	221	262	322	N/A	232
Seneca Nation (NY)										
Number of participants	70	0	0	70	32	24	18	23	0	97
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	N/A	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
Mean (weeks)	129	N/A	N/A	129	179	222	257	301	N/A	233
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)										
Number of participants	127	19	0	146	102	75	83	57	0	317
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
Mean (weeks)	128	153	N/A	131	181	226	279	330	N/A	244

State Agency	Infants			Children						
	0-5 Months	6-11 Months	Age Not Reported	Total Infants	1 Year	2 Years	3 Years	4 Years	Age Not Reported	Total Children
Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)										
Number of participants	42	25	0	67	48	35	30	19	0	132
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
Mean (weeks)	119	135	N/A	125	179	235	283	297	N/A	235
Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)										
Number of participants	24	18	0	42	26	23	25	17	0	91
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
Mean (weeks)	118	138	N/A	127	180	215	265	312	N/A	237
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)										
Number of participants	418	380	0	798	705	546	506	359	0	2,116
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
Mean (weeks)	119	140	N/A	129	174	223	266	300	N/A	230
Winnebago Tribe (NE)										
Number of participants	37	31	0	68	40	27	31	14	0	112
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
Mean (weeks)	120	140	N/A	129	183	226	284	338	N/A	241

Notes

N/A = Not applicable

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

WIC defines an infant as a participant who at certification is younger than 1 year of age and would be classified as a child at the age of 366 days (the first birthday).

Age was calculated using the participant's birth date and the date of April 30, 2018.

Date of first WIC certification refers to the first WIC certification recorded.

This table includes information for State agencies that provided valid data for at least 5 percent of the target population for this tabulation. Not all State agencies listed in table C.1 reported valid data for all SDS variables.

Table C.10. Distribution of Years of Education Reported for Women, by State Agency

State Agency	Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women
Alabama				
Number of women	14,393	4,044	13,992	32,429
Percent with years of education reported	5.8	4.9	5.6	5.6
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Alaska				
Number of women	1,591	1,988	813	4,392
Percent with years of education reported	98.5	98.9	99.1	98.8
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Arizona				
Number of women	12,349	5,406	13,871	31,626
Percent with years of education reported	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.7
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Arkansas				
Number of women	8,463	3,268	9,012	20,743
Percent with years of education reported	99.0	99.5	99.4	99.3
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Colorado				
Number of women	8,347	7,938	6,488	22,773
Percent with years of education reported	87.8	88.1	88.3	88.1
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Connecticut				
Number of women	5,123	3,753	2,592	11,468
Percent with years of education reported	31.5	29.2	31.0	30.6
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Florida				
Number of women	48,246	56,339	24,893	129,478
Percent with years of education reported	99.4	99.2	99.3	99.3
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Georgia				
Number of women	24,739	17,252	18,094	60,085
Percent with years of education reported	96.5	94.7	97.1	96.2
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Hawaii				
Number of women	2,479	3,455	1,388	7,322
Percent with years of education reported	91.7	93.7	94.8	93.2
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Idaho				
Number of women	3,131	3,388	1,893	8,412
Percent with years of education reported	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Illinois				
Number of women	19,362	17,452	20,014	56,828
Percent with years of education reported	99.0	98.9	99.2	99.0
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Indiana				
Number of women	12,935	12,210	12,907	38,052
Percent with years of education reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Median (years)	12	12	12	12

State Agency	Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women
Iowa				
Number of women	5,316	4,636	5,771	15,723
Percent with years of education reported	90.0	85.4	90.7	88.9
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Kansas				
Number of women	5,241	4,483	4,341	14,065
Percent with years of education reported	97.6	97.3	97.9	97.6
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Maine				
Number of women	1,675	1,455	1,297	4,427
Percent with years of education reported	99.4	99.2	99.2	99.3
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Massachusetts				
Number of women	10,109	9,460	7,395	26,964
Percent with years of education reported	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.6
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Michigan				
Number of women	17,939	11,799	19,800	49,538
Percent with years of education reported	98.4	97.9	98.6	98.4
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Minnesota				
Number of women	9,277	10,140	6,668	26,085
Percent with years of education reported	24.3	23.9	27.2	24.9
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Mississippi				
Number of women	8,519	3,545	9,705	21,769
Percent with years of education reported	85.4	85.8	86.2	85.8
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Missouri				
Number of women	11,895	7,914	11,280	31,089
Percent with years of education reported	98.7	98.1	99.0	98.7
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Montana				
Number of women	1,528	1,395	1,008	3,931
Percent with years of education reported	93.4	92.9	92.8	93.1
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Nebraska				
Number of women	3,117	3,294	3,278	9,689
Percent with years of education reported	77.8	76.1	77.3	77.0
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Nevada				
Number of women	5,182	5,322	6,423	16,927
Percent with years of education reported	41.0	24.9	28.4	31.2
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
New Hampshire				
Number of women	1,103	1,087	993	3,183
Percent with years of education reported	33.4	32.9	35.6	33.9
Median (years)	12	12	12	12

State Agency	Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women
New Jersey				
Number of women	12,558	13,730	7,016	33,304
Percent with years of education reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Median (years)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
New Mexico				
Number of women	4,655	5,408	2,260	12,323
Percent with years of education reported	95.5	98.3	97.0	97.0
Median (years)	10	10	10	10
North Dakota				
Number of women	1,038	937	1,045	3,020
Percent with years of education reported	86.0	83.1	89.3	86.2
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Ohio				
Number of women	19,532	13,184	19,632	52,348
Percent with years of education reported	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Oregon				
Number of women	7,271	7,501	4,615	19,387
Percent with years of education reported	97.2	97.4	97.3	97.3
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Rhode Island				
Number of women	1,661	1,364	1,775	4,800
Percent with years of education reported	98.4	98.6	98.8	98.6
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
South Dakota				
Number of women	1,344	1,232	991	3,567
Percent with years of education reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Median (years)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Tennessee				
Number of women	16,126	10,848	13,790	40,764
Percent with years of education reported	21.4	16.7	22.2	20.4
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Utah				
Number of women	4,297	5,131	3,222	12,650
Percent with years of education reported	98.8	98.1	99.0	98.6
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Vermont				
Number of women	965	1,178	597	2,740
Percent with years of education reported	88.3	87.6	90.4	88.5
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Virginia				
Number of women	12,173	8,228	12,714	33,115
Percent with years of education reported	60.2	60.1	61.9	60.8
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
West Virginia				
Number of women	3,721	1,744	4,081	9,546
Percent with years of education reported	86.6	85.8	89.6	87.8
Median (years)	12	12	12	12

State Agency	Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women
Wisconsin				
Number of women	7,811	5,573	8,400	21,784
Percent with years of education reported	92.9	91.4	94.2	93.0
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Wyoming				
Number of women	788	782	697	2,267
Percent with years of education reported	97.0	97.0	96.5	96.9
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
U.S. Territories				
American Samoa				
Number of women	406	460	125	991
Percent with years of education reported	99.7	100.0	100.0	99.8
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Guam				
Number of women	542	455	374	1,371
Percent with years of education reported	98.5	98.0	99.1	98.5
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Northern Mariana Islands				
Number of women	278	171	111	560
Percent with years of education reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Indian Tribal Organizations				
Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)				
Number of women	34	36	24	94
Percent with years of education reported	82.3	97.2	70.8	85.1
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Chickasaw Nation (OK)				
Number of women	352	219	336	907
Percent with years of education reported	3.9	10.9	7.4	6.9
Median (years)	12	12	11	12
Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)				
Number of women	203	94	119	416
Percent with years of education reported	96.5	97.8	97.4	97.1
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)				
Number of women	23	11	14	48
Percent with years of education reported	100.0	100.0	92.8	97.9
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)				
Number of women	17	21	17	55
Percent with years of education reported	100.0	90.4	76.4	89.0
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Inter Tribal Council of Arizona				
Number of women	715	576	794	2,085
Percent with years of education reported	94.5	96.7	97.9	96.4
Median (years)	12	12	12	12

State Agency	Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women
Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada				
Number of women	125	104	137	366
Percent with years of education reported	49.6	30.7	45.2	42.6
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma				
Number of women	55	47	81	183
Percent with years of education reported	100.0	100.0	98.7	99.4
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians				
Number of women	97	26	62	185
Percent with years of education reported	75.2	65.3	66.1	70.8
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)				
Number of women	209	85	202	496
Percent with years of education reported	99.5	97.6	99.0	98.9
Median (years)	12	13	12	12
Navajo Nation				
Number of women	823	648	332	1,803
Percent with years of education reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Osage Nation (OK)				
Number of women	185	167	289	641
Percent with years of education reported	95.6	95.8	93.7	94.8
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)				
Number of women	35	26	33	94
Percent with years of education reported	100.0	100.0	96.9	98.9
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)				
Number of women	*	*	*	9
Percent with years of education reported	*	*	*	77.7
Median (years)	*	*	*	13
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)				
Number of women	21	26	11	58
Percent with years of education reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)				
Number of women	42	65	19	126
Percent with years of education reported	97.6	98.4	100.0	98.4
Median (years)	13	12	12	12
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)				
Number of women	19	19	11	49
Percent with years of education reported	89.4	94.7	90.9	91.8
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Seneca Nation (NY)				
Number of women	25	16	20	61
Percent with years of education reported	92.0	100.0	85.0	91.8
Median (years)	12	12	12	12

State Agency	Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)				
Number of women	294	183	300	777
Percent with years of education reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Median (years)	12	12	12	12

Notes

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

This table includes information for State agencies that provided valid data for at least 5 percent of the target population for this tabulation. Not all State agencies listed in table C.1 reported valid data for all SDS variables.

Table C.11. Distribution of Total Number of Pregnancies for Pregnant Women, by State Agency

State Agency	One		Two		Three		Four		Five or More		Not Reported		Mean	Total Pregnant Women
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%		
Alabama	4,979	34.5	3,822	26.5	2,458	17.0	1,403	9.7	1,407	9.7	324	2.2	2.4	14,393
Alaska	331	20.8	355	22.3	307	19.2	217	13.6	372	23.3	9	0.5	3.3	1,591
Arizona	2,740	22.1	2,992	24.2	2,488	20.1	1,727	13.9	2,345	18.9	57	0.4	3.0	12,349
Arkansas	2,465	29.1	2,112	24.9	1,651	19.5	994	11.7	1,158	13.6	83	0.9	2.7	8,463
Colorado	2,399	28.7	0	0.0	1,496	17.9	944	11.3	1,125	13.4	2,383	28.5	2.9	8,347
District of Columbia	361	31.0	318	27.3	230	19.8	102	8.7	147	12.6	*	*	2.6	1,161
Florida	15,061	31.2	12,727	26.3	9,143	18.9	5,335	11.0	5,795	12.0	185	0.3	2.5	48,246
Georgia	6,034	24.3	3,691	14.9	2,632	10.6	1,451	5.8	1,273	5.1	9,658	39.0	2.3	24,739
Hawaii	406	16.3	672	27.1	386	15.5	214	8.6	185	7.4	616	24.8	2.6	2,479
Idaho	977	31.2	757	24.1	555	17.7	345	11.0	497	15.8	0	0.0	2.7	3,131
Illinois	5,822	30.0	4,750	24.5	3,594	18.5	2,400	12.3	2,765	14.2	31	0.1	2.7	19,362
Indiana	702	5.4	3,735	28.8	2,505	19.3	1,174	9.0	773	5.9	4,046	31.2	2.7	12,935
Iowa	974	18.3	0	0.0	680	12.7	461	8.6	599	11.2	2,602	48.9	3.1	5,316
Kansas	1,503	28.6	1,251	23.8	922	17.5	613	11.6	764	14.5	188	3.5	2.7	5,241
Maine	435	25.9	415	24.7	327	19.5	203	12.1	289	17.2	6	0.3	2.9	1,675
Massachusetts	2,965	29.3	2,967	29.3	1,972	19.5	1,078	10.6	1,099	10.8	28	0.2	2.5	10,109
Michigan	5,024	28.0	4,469	24.9	3,323	18.5	2,237	12.4	2,841	15.8	45	0.2	2.8	17,939
Minnesota	1,922	20.7	2,028	21.8	1,810	19.5	1,267	13.6	2,201	23.7	49	0.5	3.3	9,277
Mississippi	2,833	33.2	2,277	26.7	1,530	17.9	921	10.8	918	10.7	40	0.4	2.5	8,519
Missouri	3,571	30.0	2,915	24.5	2,134	17.9	1,374	11.5	1,805	15.1	96	0.8	2.7	11,895
Montana	420	27.4	345	22.5	273	17.8	198	12.9	270	17.6	22	1.4	2.9	1,528
Nebraska	784	25.1	0	0.0	563	18.0	424	13.6	511	16.3	835	26.7	3.2	3,117
Nevada	2,188	42.2	1,054	20.3	0	0.0	730	14.0	1,209	23.3	*	*	2.8	5,182
New Hampshire	289	26.2	309	28.0	165	14.9	112	10.1	135	12.2	93	8.4	2.6	1,103
New Jersey	1,576	12.5	1,060	8.4	544	4.3	213	1.6	173	1.3	8,992	71.6	2.0	12,558
New Mexico	1,381	29.6	1,186	25.4	845	18.1	529	11.3	601	12.9	111	2.3	2.6	4,655
North Carolina	6,813	28.9	5,601	23.7	3,899	16.5	2,444	10.3	2,671	11.3	2,117	8.9	2.6	23,545
North Dakota	274	26.3	0	0.0	188	18.1	137	13.1	209	20.1	230	22.1	3.4	1,038
Ohio	4,770	24.4	3,340	17.1	2,242	11.4	1,255	6.4	1,621	8.2	6,304	32.2	2.5	19,532
Rhode Island	0	0.0	478	28.7	440	26.4	345	20.7	398	23.9	0	0.0	3.6	1,661

State Agency	One		Two		Three		Four		Five or More		Not Reported		Mean	Total Pregnant Women
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%		
South Carolina	3,502	35.7	2,485	25.3	1,695	17.2	929	9.4	1,054	10.7	134	1.3	2.4	9,799
South Dakota	190	14.1	54	4.0	38	2.8	22	1.6	26	1.9	1,014	75.4	2.0	1,344
Texas	15,942	23.2	16,069	23.4	13,030	19.0	8,453	12.3	9,811	14.3	5,229	7.6	2.8	68,534
Utah	1,094	25.4	0	0.0	742	17.2	525	12.2	763	17.7	1,173	27.2	3.3	4,297
Vermont	243	25.1	0	0.0	155	16.0	87	9.0	128	13.2	352	36.4	3.0	965
Virginia	3,095	25.4	2,725	22.3	1,978	16.2	1,160	9.5	1,180	9.6	2,035	16.7	2.5	12,173
West Virginia	1,062	28.5	824	22.1	600	16.1	290	7.7	296	7.9	649	17.4	2.4	3,721
Wyoming	195	24.7	240	30.4	0	0.0	135	17.1	218	27.6	0	0.0	3.3	788
U.S. Territories														
American Samoa	67	16.5	87	21.4	84	20.6	59	14.5	109	26.8	0	0.0	3.5	406
Guam	137	25.2	130	23.9	93	17.1	80	14.7	101	18.6	*	*	3.0	542
Northern Marianas	69	24.8	67	24.1	62	22.3	24	8.6	55	19.7	*	*	3.0	278
Indian Tribal Organizations														
Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	*	*	*	*	9	26.4	9	26.4	7	20.5	0	0.0	3.5	34
Chickasaw Nation (OK)	95	26.9	78	22.1	66	18.7	59	16.7	42	11.9	12	3.4	2.7	352
Choctaw Nation (OK)	85	28.8	70	23.7	66	22.3	32	10.8	33	11.1	9	3.0	2.6	295
Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	39	19.2	55	27.0	38	18.7	31	15.2	32	15.7	8	3.9	2.9	203
Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	3.2	23
Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	8	47.0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	0.0	2.1	17
Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	*	*	*	*	0	0.0	*	*	*	*	0	0.0	3.8	12
Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	180	25.1	141	19.7	117	16.3	84	11.7	130	18.1	63	8.8	3.0	715
Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	36	28.8	0	0.0	9	7.2	24	19.2	23	18.4	33	26.4	3.2	125
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	13	23.6	15	27.2	10	18.1	7	12.7	6	10.9	*	*	2.7	55
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	70	72.1	10	10.3	9	9.2	*	*	*	*	0	0.0	1.6	97

State Agency	One		Two		Three		Four		Five or More		Not Reported		Mean	Total Pregnant Women
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%		
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	59	28.2	51	24.4	37	17.7	27	12.9	27	12.9	8	3.8	2.6	209
Navajo Nation	189	22.9	192	23.3	147	17.8	121	14.7	168	20.4	6	0.7	3.1	823
Osage Nation (OK)	30	16.2	47	25.4	32	17.2	29	15.6	41	22.1	6	3.2	3.2	185
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	9	25.7	7	20.0	6	17.1	*	*	7	20.0	*	*	3.3	35
Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	21	20.5	27	26.4	18	17.6	12	11.7	21	20.5	*	*	3.1	102
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	11	52.3	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	0.0	1.9	21
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	12	28.5	7	16.6	8	19.0	8	19.0	7	16.6	0	0.0	3.0	42
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	7	36.8	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	0.0	*	*	2.2	19
Seneca Nation (NY)	11	44.0	*	*	*	*	*	*	6	24.0	0	0.0	2.5	25
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	89	30.2	55	18.7	43	14.6	45	15.3	57	19.3	*	*	2.9	294

Notes

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

Total number of pregnancies includes the current pregnancy.

This table includes information for State agencies that provided valid data for at least 5 percent of the target population for this tabulation. Not all State agencies listed in table C.1 reported valid data for all SDS variables.

Table C.12. Distribution of Total Number of Live Births for Pregnant Women, by State Agency

State Agency	Zero		One		Two		Three		Four		Five or More		Not Reported		Mean	Total Pregnant Women
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%		
Alabama	4,214	29.2	4,358	30.2	2,679	18.6	1,247	8.6	505	3.5	332	2.3	1,058	7.3	1.3	14,393
Alaska	105	6.5	422	26.5	313	19.6	185	11.6	118	7.4	108	6.7	340	21.3	2.1	1,591
Arkansas	955	11.2	2,372	28.0	1,451	17.1	678	8.0	270	3.1	195	2.3	2,542	30.0	1.6	8,463
Colorado	3,315	39.7	2,240	26.8	1,501	17.9	765	9.1	319	3.8	207	2.4	0	0.0	1.2	8,347
District of Columbia	485	41.7	350	30.1	199	17.1	76	6.5	21	1.8	30	2.5	0	0.0	1.0	1,161
Florida	36	< 0.1	13,346	27.6	8,907	18.4	4,081	8.4	1,695	3.5	1,095	2.2	19,086	39.5	1.9	48,246
Illinois	6,985	36.0	5,456	28.1	3,657	18.8	1,890	9.7	791	4.0	548	2.8	35	0.1	1.2	19,362
Indiana	647	5.0	3,771	29.1	2,532	19.5	1,176	9.0	442	3.4	323	2.4	4,044	31.2	1.7	12,935
Iowa	3,062	57.5	998	18.7	638	12.0	346	6.5	147	2.7	123	2.3	*	*	0.8	5,316
Maine	112	6.6	518	30.9	321	19.1	158	9.4	75	4.4	53	3.1	438	26.1	1.8	1,675
Massachusetts	3,578	35.3	3,255	32.1	1,802	17.8	715	7.0	254	2.5	171	1.6	334	3.3	1.1	10,109
Michigan	6,241	34.7	5,102	28.4	3,501	19.5	1,707	9.5	724	4.0	620	3.4	44	0.2	1.3	17,939
Minnesota	705	7.5	2,543	27.4	1,800	19.4	1,089	11.7	556	5.9	618	6.6	1,966	21.1	2.1	9,277
Mississippi	775	9.0	2,480	29.1	1,370	16.0	639	7.5	240	2.8	144	1.6	2,871	33.7	1.5	8,519
Missouri	1,068	8.9	3,272	27.5	2,093	17.5	1,048	8.8	455	3.8	302	2.5	3,657	30.7	1.7	11,895
Montana	109	7.1	426	27.8	279	18.2	156	10.2	66	4.3	52	3.4	440	28.7	1.8	1,528
Nebraska	1,046	33.5	829	26.5	612	19.6	348	11.1	160	5.1	120	3.8	*	*	1.4	3,117
Nevada	2,767	53.3	1,014	19.5	710	13.7	396	7.6	173	3.3	122	2.3	0	0.0	0.9	5,182
New Mexico	0	0.0	1,293	27.7	859	18.4	443	9.5	160	3.4	114	2.4	1,782	38.2	1.9	4,655
North Dakota	354	34.1	257	24.7	211	20.3	98	9.4	52	5.0	64	6.1	*	*	1.5	1,038
Ohio	0	0.0	5,588	28.6	3,338	17.0	1,761	9.0	705	3.6	610	3.1	7,530	38.5	2.0	19,532
Rhode Island	597	35.9	539	32.4	298	17.9	143	8.6	38	2.2	45	2.7	*	*	1.1	1,661
South Carolina	4,281	43.6	2,669	27.2	1,562	15.9	682	6.9	282	2.8	208	2.1	115	1.1	1.0	9,799
South Dakota	190	14.1	54	4.0	38	2.8	22	1.6	10	0.7	16	1.1	1,014	75.4	1.0	1,344
Texas	15,308	22.3	20,140	29.3	13,521	19.7	7,956	11.6	3,585	5.2	2,647	3.8	5,377	7.8	1.5	68,534
Utah	1,458	33.9	1,132	26.3	798	18.5	472	10.9	224	5.2	212	4.9	*	*	1.4	4,297
Vermont	467	48.3	247	25.5	153	15.8	54	5.5	26	2.6	18	1.8	0	0.0	0.9	965
Virginia	1,758	14.4	3,312	27.2	2,278	18.7	1,265	10.3	548	4.5	329	2.7	2,683	22.0	1.6	12,173
West Virginia	651	17.4	1,086	29.1	730	19.6	321	8.6	109	2.9	70	1.8	754	20.2	1.4	3,721
Wyoming	334	42.3	188	23.8	129	16.3	81	10.2	31	3.9	25	3.1	0	0.0	1.2	788

State Agency	Zero		One		Two		Three		Four		Five or More		Not Reported		Mean	Total Pregnant Women
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%		
Indian Tribal Organizations																
Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	*	*	13	38.2	8	23.5	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	2.0	34
Chickasaw Nation (OK)	46	13.0	89	25.2	63	17.8	34	9.6	*	*	*	*	106	30.1	1.5	352
Choctaw Nation (OK)	30	10.1	80	27.1	51	17.2	24	8.1	10	3.3	6	2.0	94	31.8	1.6	295
Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	39	19.2	50	24.6	27	13.3	21	10.3	10	4.9	9	4.4	47	23.1	1.7	203
Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	2.2	23
Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	0	0.0	*	*	0	0.0	*	*	*	*	0	0.0	8	47.0	1.8	17
Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	*	*	6	50.0	*	*	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	*	*	0.8	12
Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	59	47.2	26	20.8	23	18.4	9	7.2	*	*	*	*	0	0.0	1.0	125
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	*	*	19	34.5	10	18.1	*	*	*	*	0	0.0	17	30.9	1.6	55
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	9	4.3	58	27.7	35	16.7	29	13.8	*	*	*	*	67	32.0	1.8	209
Osage Nation (OK)	*	*	55	29.7	42	22.7	30	16.2	10	5.4	*	*	36	19.4	2.0	185
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	7	20.0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	13	37.1	1.9	35
Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	21	20.5	34	33.3	20	19.6	11	10.7	*	*	*	*	6	5.8	1.6	102
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	0	0.0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	0.0	11	52.3	1.8	21
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	*	*	11	26.1	6	14.2	6	14.2	*	*	*	*	12	28.5	1.9	42
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	0.0	0	0.0	8	42.1	1.6	19
Seneca Nation (NY)	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	0.0	0	0.0	16	64.0	1.5	25
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	15	5.1	66	22.4	48	16.3	35	11.9	19	6.4	17	5.7	94	31.9	2.2	294

Notes

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

Total number of pregnancies includes the current pregnancy.

This table includes information for State agencies that provided valid data for at least 5 percent of the target population for this tabulation. Not all State agencies listed in table C.1 reported valid data for all SDS variables.

Table C.13. Distribution of Infants and Children at or Below 2.3rd Percentile for Birth Length, by State Agency

State Agency	Infants					Children				
	At or Below 2.3 rd Percentile		Not Reported		Total Number	At or Below 2.3 rd Percentile		Not Reported		Total Number
	Number	%	Number	%		Number	%	Number	%	
Alabama	3,453	9.7	1,140	3.2	35,438	5,450	8.6	4,303	6.8	62,872
Alaska	214	5.3	166	4.1	4,037	422	4.0	1,264	11.9	10,534
Arizona	2,565	8.5	707	2.3	30,174	6,674	7.4	7,595	8.5	89,281
Arkansas	2,268	10.2	838	3.8	22,042	3,434	9.2	2,419	6.5	37,074
Colorado	1,822	7.6	518	2.1	23,879	3,433	7.1	2,289	4.7	47,818
Connecticut	951	7.3	552	4.2	12,962	2,135	7.0	2,394	7.9	30,079
District of Columbia	536	12.1	104	2.3	4,399	723	9.8	231	3.1	7,317
Hawaii	500	6.8	762	10.4	7,276	1,105	6.2	2,940	16.7	17,599
Idaho	552	6.3	271	3.1	8,680	1,012	5.0	2,576	12.7	20,172
Illinois	4,930	7.8	5,856	9.3	62,601	8,318	7.3	13,292	11.7	113,114
Indiana	2,841	6.7	2,333	5.5	41,940	5,371	6.0	8,257	9.3	88,420
Iowa	1,067	6.8	408	2.6	15,659	2,354	6.0	2,870	7.3	39,219
Kansas	1,366	9.3	971	6.6	14,674	2,790	8.2	3,879	11.4	34,022
Louisiana	1,687	4.4	23,491	62.1	37,779	*	*	57,389	99.9	57,407
Maine	271	6.3	137	3.1	4,288	715	6.2	1,180	10.2	11,457
Massachusetts	2,424	8.0	423	1.4	30,181	4,530	7.4	3,099	5.1	60,548
Minnesota	1,450	5.8	1,333	5.3	24,983	3,335	5.0	7,277	10.9	66,161
Mississippi	2,367	9.7	802	3.3	24,267	4,083	8.4	8,831	18.2	48,409
Missouri	2,612	8.2	1,063	3.3	31,629	4,511	7.5	4,017	6.6	60,146
Montana	336	8.3	177	4.4	4,013	705	6.8	811	7.8	10,344
Nebraska	626	6.1	260	2.5	10,129	955	4.7	3,732	18.4	20,262
Nevada	1,401	7.6	4,944	26.8	18,396	1,143	3.0	26,392	69.4	37,978
New Hampshire	213	6.2	320	9.4	3,384	535	6.3	1,615	19.2	8,394
New Jersey	2,503	7.4	1,272	3.7	33,787	5,110	6.9	4,088	5.5	73,751
North Dakota	171	5.3	90	2.8	3,190	357	5.0	513	7.2	7,116
Ohio	5,431	8.2	6,677	10.0	66,124	7,454	7.4	15,167	15.1	100,176
Oklahoma	2,046	9.4	1,213	5.6	21,606	4,337	8.5	3,399	6.6	50,858
Pennsylvania	4,875	8.7	748	1.3	55,754	9,943	7.8	13,472	10.6	126,925
Rhode Island	564	10.3	103	1.8	5,440	1,256	11.1	267	2.3	11,264
South Carolina	2,135	7.3	2,916	10.0	29,069	3,359	7.0	8,434	17.7	47,483
Utah	1,197	8.8	213	1.5	13,512	2,106	7.5	1,298	4.6	28,059
Vermont	177	7.8	27	1.1	2,256	471	6.3	1,169	15.7	7,407
Virginia	3,163	8.6	1,306	3.5	36,386	5,208	7.2	9,753	13.5	72,240
Washington	2,669	7.5	4,277	12.1	35,153	6,126	6.7	15,172	16.6	91,066
West Virginia	885	8.4	319	3.0	10,481	1,561	7.8	1,507	7.5	19,900
Wisconsin	1,987	8.3	324	1.3	23,824	4,067	7.2	5,522	9.7	56,358
Wyoming	189	8.6	33	1.5	2,190	361	6.8	231	4.4	5,233
U.S. Territories										
American Samoa	27	3.5	6	0.7	768	110	3.0	135	3.7	3,637
Guam	232	18.2	13	1.0	1,269	831	18.3	380	8.3	4,535
Northern Marianas	16	4.9	9	2.7	322	129	5.8	105	4.7	2,205

State Agency	Infants				Children					
	At or Below 2.3 rd Percentile		Not Reported		Total Number	At or Below 2.3 rd Percentile		Not Reported		Total Number
	Number	%	Number	%		Number	%	Number	%	
Indian Tribal Organizations										
Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	7	8.4	*	*	83	20	8.0	12	4.8	250
Chickasaw Nation (OK)	127	14.0	53	5.8	901	256	12.5	219	10.7	2,042
Choctaw Nation (OK)	78	7.9	49	4.9	984	154	7.3	95	4.5	2,096
Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	26	6.3	45	10.9	410	52	5.6	390	42.6	914
Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	11	21.5	*	*	51	21	14.1	*	*	148
Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	8	12.3	12	18.4	65	7	4.7	10	6.8	147
Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	*	*	*	*	16	*	*	12	42.8	28
Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	161	7.0	240	10.4	2,288	462	7.2	942	14.8	6,356
Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	19	4.7	148	36.6	404	16	1.6	707	73.1	966
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	16	8.1	27	13.7	196	28	6.8	26	6.3	407
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	0	0.0	180	98.3	183	*	*	356	87.6	406
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	43	8.0	36	6.7	532	111	6.7	71	4.3	1,634
Navajo Nation	110	7.7	34	2.3	1,428	345	6.1	359	6.4	5,609
Osage Nation (OK)	64	7.1	29	3.2	901	120	7.2	86	5.1	1,665
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	*	*	8	7.9	101	11	4.4	11	4.4	245
Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	0	0.0	0	0.0	8	*	*	9	20.4	44
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	6	12.2	0	0.0	49	12	8.4	*	*	142
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	10	9.3	*	*	107	37	8.7	12	2.8	422
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	*	*	0	0.0	50	*	*	7	5.3	130
Seneca Nation (NY)	*	*	11	15.7	70	*	*	77	79.3	97
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	76	9.5	19	2.3	798	233	11.0	50	2.3	2,116

Notes

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

WIC defines an infant as a participant who at certification is younger than 1 year of age and would be classified as a child at the age of 366 days (the first birthday).

Anthropometric criteria were calculated using programming code for pediatric anthropometry developed by WHO based on WHO Child Growth Standards (WHO, 2006).

This table includes information for State agencies that provided valid data for at least 5 percent of the target population for this tabulation. Not all State agencies listed in table C.1 reported valid data for all SDS variables.

Table C.14. Distribution of Number of Household Members Who Received Benefits in Participant Category, by State Agency

State Agency	Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women	Infants	Children	Total Participants
Alabama							
Number of participants	14,393	4,044	13,992	32,429	35,438	62,872	130,739
Percent with benefits reported	99.1	97.7	98.0	98.5	96.3	97.7	97.5
Mean (n)	1.4	2.4	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.8
Alaska							
Number of participants	1,591	1,988	813	4,392	4,037	10,534	18,963
Percent with benefits reported	99.3	99.2	99.1	99.2	98.8	99.0	99.0
Mean (n)	1.6	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.9
Arizona							
Number of participants	12,349	5,406	13,871	31,626	30,174	89,281	151,081
Percent with benefits reported	99.2	97.4	98.2	98.5	95.8	97.3	97.2
Mean (n)	1.5	2.5	2.4	2.1	2.1	1.7	1.9
Arkansas							
Number of participants	8,463	3,268	9,012	20,743	22,042	37,074	79,859
Percent with benefits reported	99.0	98.2	98.9	98.9	98.1	98.7	98.6
Mean (n)	1.3	2.3	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.8
Colorado							
Number of participants	8,347	7,938	6,488	22,773	23,879	47,818	94,470
Percent with benefits reported	99.8	99.5	99.3	99.6	99.3	99.5	99.5
Mean (n)	1.5	2.4	2.3	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.9
Connecticut							
Number of participants	5,123	3,753	2,592	11,468	12,962	30,079	54,509
Percent with benefits reported	99.6	99.0	98.7	99.2	98.4	99.2	99.0
Mean (n)	1.4	2.3	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.7
Delaware							
Number of participants	1,590	1,421	1,318	4,329	5,838	9,599	19,766
Percent with benefits reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mean (n)	1.5	2.3	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.8
Florida							
Number of participants	48,246	56,339	24,893	129,478	128,481	285,752	543,711
Percent with benefits reported	99.4	98.6	98.5	98.9	96.4	95.3	96.4
Mean (n)	1.4	2.3	2.3	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.8

State Agency	Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women	Infants	Children	Total Participants
Hawaii							
Number of participants	2,479	3,455	1,388	7,322	7,276	17,599	32,197
Percent with benefits reported	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.0	99.9
Mean (n)	2.3	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.0
Idaho							
Number of participants	3,131	3,388	1,893	8,412	8,680	20,172	37,264
Percent with benefits reported	99.7	99.0	98.8	99.2	98.5	98.1	98.4
Mean (n)	1.6	2.5	2.4	2.1	2.1	1.8	2.0
Illinois							
Number of participants	19,362	17,452	20,014	56,828	62,601	113,114	232,543
Percent with benefits reported	98.7	99.1	98.3	98.7	97.5	95.9	97.0
Mean (n)	1.9	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.8	2.6
Indiana							
Number of participants	12,935	12,210	12,907	38,052	41,940	88,420	168,412
Percent with benefits reported	99.8	99.6	99.2	99.5	97.0	97.0	97.5
Mean (n)	1.5	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.9
Iowa							
Number of participants	5,316	4,636	5,771	15,723	15,659	39,219	70,601
Percent with benefits reported	99.9	99.4	99.6	99.7	99.3	99.6	99.6
Mean (n)	1.5	2.5	2.4	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.9
Kansas							
Number of participants	5,241	4,483	4,341	14,065	14,674	34,022	62,761
Percent with benefits reported	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.0	99.9
Mean (n)	2.3	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.8	3.0	2.9
Louisiana							
Number of participants	12,160	5,038	14,981	32,179	37,779	57,407	127,365
Percent with benefits reported	99.3	99.3	99.6	99.4	99.5	99.4	99.4
Mean (n)	3.5	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.0
Maine							
Number of participants	1,675	1,455	1,297	4,427	4,288	11,457	20,172
Percent with benefits reported	99.7	99.3	99.2	99.4	99.1	99.4	99.4
Mean (n)	1.6	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.9

State Agency	Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women	Infants	Children	Total Participants
Maryland							
Number of participants	11,484	15,155	6,590	33,229	36,712	74,219	144,160
Percent with benefits reported	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.0	99.9
Mean (n)	1.4	2.3	2.3	2.0	2.0	1.6	1.8
Massachusetts							
Number of participants	10,109	9,460	7,395	26,964	30,181	60,548	117,693
Percent with benefits reported	99.5	99.3	99.2	99.4	98.9	98.6	98.8
Mean (n)	1.4	2.3	2.2	1.9	1.9	1.5	1.7
Michigan							
Number of participants	17,939	11,799	19,800	49,538	53,413	135,445	238,396
Percent with benefits reported	99.9	99.5	99.4	99.6	99.3	99.3	99.4
Mean (n)	1.5	2.4	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.8
Minnesota							
Number of participants	9,277	10,140	6,668	26,085	24,983	66,161	117,229
Percent with benefits reported	99.6	99.4	99.2	99.4	98.9	99.3	99.3
Mean (n)	1.7	2.6	2.5	2.2	2.2	1.9	2.1
Mississippi							
Number of participants	8,519	3,545	9,705	21,769	24,267	48,409	94,445
Percent with benefits reported	99.7	99.2	99.3	99.4	99.0	99.5	99.3
Mean (n)	1.4	2.3	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.8
Missouri							
Number of participants	11,895	7,914	11,280	31,089	31,629	60,146	122,864
Percent with benefits reported	99.3	99.0	98.9	99.1	98.6	98.7	98.8
Mean (n)	1.4	2.4	2.3	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.9
Montana							
Number of participants	1,528	1,395	1,008	3,931	4,013	10,344	18,288
Percent with benefits reported	98.6	99.1	98.5	98.7	98.3	98.7	98.6
Mean (n)	1.5	2.5	2.3	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.9
Nebraska							
Number of participants	3,117	3,294	3,278	9,689	10,129	20,262	40,080
Percent with benefits reported	99.9	99.5	98.9	99.4	99.2	99.6	99.5
Mean (n)	1.6	2.5	2.4	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.0

State Agency	Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women	Infants	Children	Total Participants
Nevada							
Number of participants	5,182	5,322	6,423	16,927	18,396	37,978	73,301
Percent with benefits reported	99.8	99.5	99.4	99.6	99.3	99.5	99.5
Mean (n)	1.5	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.9
New Hampshire							
Number of participants	1,103	1,087	993	3,183	3,384	8,394	14,961
Percent with benefits reported	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.0	99.9
Mean (n)	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.7
New Jersey							
Number of participants	12,558	13,730	7,016	33,304	33,787	73,751	140,842
Percent with benefits reported	99.7	99.0	99.1	99.3	99.4	99.7	99.5
Mean (n)	2.7	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.1
New Mexico							
Number of participants	4,655	5,408	2,260	12,323	11,978	27,705	52,006
Percent with benefits reported	93.4	98.1	93.7	95.5	96.8	98.0	97.1
Mean (n)	1.6	2.4	2.5	2.1	2.1	1.6	1.9
North Dakota							
Number of participants	1,038	937	1,045	3,020	3,190	7,116	13,326
Percent with benefits reported	99.8	99.2	99.0	99.3	98.8	99.4	99.2
Mean (n)	1.6	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.2	1.9	2.1
Oklahoma							
Number of participants	9,642	5,587	7,183	22,412	21,606	50,858	94,876
Percent with benefits reported	98.2	95.9	95.1	96.6	96.5	97.8	97.2
Mean (n)	1.5	2.4	2.3	2.0	2.3	1.7	1.9
Rhode Island							
Number of participants	1,661	1,364	1,775	4,800	5,440	11,264	21,504
Percent with benefits reported	99.5	98.3	99.1	99.0	97.5	96.8	97.5
Mean (n)	1.3	2.2	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.5	1.7
South Dakota							
Number of participants	1,344	1,232	991	3,567	3,972	9,866	17,405
Percent with benefits reported	99.7	98.2	97.3	98.5	98.1	98.5	98.4
Mean (n)	1.6	2.5	2.4	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.9

State Agency	Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women	Infants	Children	Total Participants
Tennessee							
Number of participants	16,126	10,848	13,790	40,764	42,884	72,471	156,119
Percent with benefits reported	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.0	99.9
Mean (n)	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.3	2.5	2.0
Texas							
Number of participants	68,534	108,660	38,110	215,304	203,532	420,934	839,770
Percent with benefits reported	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9
Mean (n)	1.6	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.2	1.8	2.0
Utah							
Number of participants	4,297	5,131	3,222	12,650	13,512	28,059	54,221
Percent with benefits reported	99.9	99.2	99.1	99.4	99.1	99.5	99.3
Mean (n)	1.7	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.1	1.9	2.0
Vermont							
Number of participants	965	1,178	597	2,740	2,256	7,407	12,403
Percent with benefits reported	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.7
Mean (n)	1.5	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.6	1.8
Virginia							
Number of participants	12,173	8,228	12,714	33,115	36,386	72,240	141,741
Percent with benefits reported	98.8	96.8	95.8	97.2	96.1	96.7	96.7
Mean (n)	1.4	2.4	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.8
Washington							
Number of participants	16,875	12,804	6,049	35,728	35,153	91,066	161,947
Percent with benefits reported	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9
Mean (n)	1.7	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.7	1.9
West Virginia							
Number of participants	3,721	1,744	4,081	9,546	10,481	19,900	39,927
Percent with benefits reported	99.0	97.3	97.7	98.1	95.1	94.2	95.4
Mean (n)	1.4	2.4	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.8
Wyoming							
Number of participants	788	782	697	2,267	2,190	5,233	9,690
Percent with benefits reported	99.8	99.6	99.4	99.6	98.8	99.2	99.2
Mean (n)	1.5	2.5	2.4	2.1	2.1	1.8	2.0

State Agency	Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women	Infants	Children	Total Participants
U.S. Territories							
American Samoa							
Number of participants	406	460	125	991	768	3,637	5,396
Percent with benefits reported	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	98.6	99.5	99.4
Mean (n)	1.8	2.7	2.7	2.3	2.4	1.9	2.0
Guam							
Number of participants	542	455	374	1,371	1,269	4,535	7,175
Percent with benefits reported	99.8	98.6	98.3	99.0	98.4	99.0	98.9
Mean (n)	1.7	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.3	2.0	2.1
Northern Mariana Islands							
Number of participants	278	171	111	560	322	2,205	3,087
Percent with benefits reported	100.0	97.6	97.2	98.7	97.2	99.2	98.9
Mean (n)	1.5	2.4	2.4	2.0	2.2	1.7	1.8
Virgin Islands							
Number of participants	220	498	87	805	724	1,672	3,201
Percent with benefits reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mean (n)	1.4	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.1	1.7	1.9
Indian Tribal Organizations							
Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)							
Number of participants	34	36	24	94	83	250	427
Percent with benefits reported	100.0	100.0	95.8	98.9	96.3	100.0	99.0
Mean (n)	1.5	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.5	1.7
Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)							
Number of participants	60	40	43	143	135	506	784
Percent with benefits reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mean (n)	1.6	2.6	2.6	2.2	2.2	1.8	2.0
Chickasaw Nation (OK)							
Number of participants	352	219	336	907	901	2,042	3,850
Percent with benefits reported	96.8	97.7	96.4	96.9	94.2	97.1	96.3
Mean (n)	1.5	2.5	2.4	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.0

State Agency	Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women	Infants	Children	Total Participants
Choctaw Nation (OK)							
Number of participants	295	196	350	841	984	2,096	3,921
Percent with benefits reported	96.9	96.9	92.8	95.2	94.2	98.0	96.4
Mean (n)	1.5	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.9
Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)							
Number of participants	203	94	119	416	410	914	1,740
Percent with benefits reported	96.5	95.7	94.9	95.9	91.9	95.1	94.5
Mean (n)	1.4	2.5	2.4	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.9
Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)							
Number of participants	16	6	8	30	39	85	154
Percent with benefits reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	94.8	100.0	98.7
Mean (n)	1.8	2.5	2.5	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)							
Number of participants	23	11	14	48	51	148	247
Percent with benefits reported	100.0	100.0	92.8	97.9	94.1	99.3	97.9
Mean (n)	1.4	2.1	2.3	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.5
Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)							
Number of participants	17	21	17	55	65	147	267
Percent with benefits reported	100.0	95.2	64.7	87.2	83.0	98.6	92.5
Mean (n)	1.2	2.4	2.4	2.0	1.9	1.4	1.6
Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)							
Number of participants	12	*	*	22	16	28	66
Percent with benefits reported	100.0	*	*	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mean (n)	1.4	*	*	1.5	1.9	1.5	1.6
Inter Tribal Council of Arizona							
Number of participants	715	576	794	2,085	2,288	6,356	10,729
Percent with benefits reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mean (n)	2.3	2.8	3.0	2.7	3.0	3.2	3.0
Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada							
Number of participants	125	104	137	366	404	966	1,736
Percent with benefits reported	99.2	100.0	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.2	99.4
Mean (n)	1.5	2.3	2.5	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.9

State Agency	Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women	Infants	Children	Total Participants
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma							
Number of participants	55	47	81	183	196	407	786
Percent with benefits reported	92.7	93.6	91.3	92.3	86.7	95.3	92.4
Mean (n)	1.7	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.1	1.8	2.0
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians							
Number of participants	97	26	62	185	183	406	774
Percent with benefits reported	97.9	100.0	98.3	98.3	93.9	98.7	97.5
Mean (n)	1.9	1.3	1.6	1.7	3.3	2.4	2.4
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)							
Number of participants	209	85	202	496	532	1,634	2,662
Percent with benefits reported	96.1	98.8	98.0	97.3	94.3	97.1	96.6
Mean (n)	1.5	2.5	2.4	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.8
Navajo Nation							
Number of participants	823	648	332	1,803	1,428	5,609	8,840
Percent with benefits reported	99.7	98.4	95.1	98.4	95.9	97.7	97.6
Mean (n)	1.5	2.4	2.4	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.8
Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)							
Number of participants	26	17	21	64	75	133	272
Percent with benefits reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.4	99.2
Mean (n)	1.3	2.4	2.5	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0
Omaha Nation (NE)							
Number of participants	27	*	*	36	68	161	265
Percent with benefits reported	100.0	*	*	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mean (n)	1.7	*	*	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
Osage Nation (OK)							
Number of participants	185	167	289	641	901	1,665	3,207
Percent with benefits reported	97.2	98.8	97.9	97.9	97.6	99.0	98.4
Mean (n)	1.7	2.4	2.4	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.9
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)							
Number of participants	35	26	33	94	101	245	440
Percent with benefits reported	94.2	100.0	90.9	94.6	95.0	96.7	95.9
Mean (n)	1.4	2.5	2.6	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.9

State Agency	Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women	Infants	Children	Total Participants
Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)							
Number of participants	*	*	*	9	8	44	61
Percent with benefits reported	*	*	*	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mean (n)	*	*	*	2.0	2.1	1.5	1.6
Pueblo of Isleta (NM)							
Number of participants	102	205	91	398	496	829	1,723
Percent with benefits reported	96.0	95.6	93.4	95.2	94.9	97.9	96.4
Mean (n)	2.0	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.1	1.8	2.0
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)							
Number of participants	21	26	11	58	49	142	249
Percent with benefits reported	100.0	96.1	100.0	98.2	100.0	97.8	98.3
Mean (n)	1.2	2.4	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.5	1.7
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)							
Number of participants	42	65	19	126	107	422	655
Percent with benefits reported	100.0	100.0	89.4	98.4	96.2	98.8	98.3
Mean (n)	1.4	2.3	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.3	1.5
Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)							
Number of participants	77	66	61	204	233	644	1,081
Percent with benefits reported	100.0	100.0	96.7	99.0	99.1	99.0	99.0
Mean (n)	1.7	2.5	2.6	2.2	2.1	1.9	2.0
Santee Sioux Nation (NE)							
Number of participants	13	*	*	21	39	77	137
Percent with benefits reported	100.0	*	*	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mean (n)	2.1	*	*	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)							
Number of participants	19	19	11	49	50	130	229
Percent with benefits reported	94.7	94.7	100.0	95.9	100.0	97.6	97.8
Mean (n)	1.3	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.9	1.5	1.6
Seneca Nation (NY)							
Number of participants	25	16	20	61	70	97	228
Percent with benefits reported	96.0	100.0	100.0	98.3	88.5	87.6	90.7
Mean (n)	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.4	2.7	1.9	2.0

State Agency	Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women	Infants	Children	Total Participants
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)							
Number of participants	41	18	23	82	146	317	545
Percent with benefits reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	96.5	97.4	97.6
Mean (n)	1.7	2.5	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.9
Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)							
Number of participants	19	*	*	33	67	132	232
Percent with benefits reported	100.0	*	*	96.9	92.5	94.6	94.3
Mean (n)	1.6	*	*	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.6
Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)							
Number of participants	16	*	*	26	42	91	159
Percent with benefits reported	100.0	*	*	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mean (n)	2.0	*	*	2.2	1.8	1.9	1.9
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)							
Number of participants	294	183	300	777	798	2,116	3,691
Percent with benefits reported	97.9	97.8	98.0	97.9	95.6	97.3	97.0
Mean (n)	1.5	2.5	2.5	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.9
Winnebago Tribe (NE)							
Number of participants	22	*	*	32	68	112	212
Percent with benefits reported	100.0	*	*	100.0	100.0	96.4	98.1
Mean (n)	1.6	*	*	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.6

Notes

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

WIC defines an infant as a participant who at certification is younger than 1 year of age and would be classified as a child at the age of 366 days (the first birthday).

This table includes information for State agencies that provided valid data for at least 5 percent of the target population for this tabulation. Not all State agencies listed in table C.1 reported valid data for all SDS variables.

Table C.15. Distribution of Prepregnant Body Mass Index for Pregnant Women, by State Agency

State Agency	Underweight		Normal Weight		Overweight		Obese		Not Reported		Total Pregnant Women
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number
Alabama	578	4.0	4,390	30.5	3,366	23.3	5,936	41.2	123	0.8	14,393
Alaska	26	1.6	434	27.2	354	22.2	443	27.8	334	20.9	1,591
Arizona	460	3.7	4,137	33.5	3,293	26.6	4,347	35.2	112	0.9	12,349
Arkansas	381	4.5	2,689	31.7	2,069	24.4	3,227	38.1	97	1.1	8,463
Colorado	348	4.1	3,064	36.7	2,208	26.4	2,663	31.9	64	0.7	8,347
Connecticut	146	2.8	1,646	32.1	1,398	27.2	1,851	36.1	82	1.6	5,123
Delaware	61	3.8	422	26.5	328	20.6	398	25.0	381	23.9	1,590
District of Columbia	28	2.4	417	35.9	324	27.9	391	33.6	*	*	1,161
Florida	1,819	3.7	16,886	34.9	12,508	25.9	14,569	30.1	2,464	5.1	48,246
Georgia	953	3.8	7,820	31.6	6,185	25.0	9,225	37.2	556	2.2	24,739
Hawaii	94	3.7	961	38.7	605	24.4	784	31.6	35	1.4	2,479
Idaho	101	3.2	1,127	35.9	805	25.7	1,089	34.7	9	0.2	3,131
Illinois	694	3.5	6,280	32.4	5,227	26.9	6,955	35.9	206	1.0	19,362
Indiana	505	3.9	3,970	30.6	2,857	22.0	4,664	36.0	939	7.2	12,935
Iowa	164	3.0	1,662	31.2	1,360	25.5	2,064	38.8	66	1.2	5,316
Kansas	194	3.7	1,785	34.0	1,321	25.2	1,908	36.4	33	0.6	5,241
Louisiana	529	4.3	3,858	31.7	2,855	23.4	4,402	36.2	516	4.2	12,160
Maine	72	4.2	586	34.9	388	23.1	626	37.3	*	*	1,675
Maryland	361	3.1	3,554	30.9	3,033	26.4	3,381	29.4	1,155	10.0	11,484
Massachusetts	313	3.0	3,579	35.4	2,986	29.5	3,229	31.9	*	*	10,109
Michigan	583	3.2	4,822	26.8	3,380	18.8	5,026	28.0	4,128	23.0	17,939
Minnesota	294	3.1	3,137	33.8	2,556	27.5	3,232	34.8	58	0.6	9,277
Mississippi	401	4.7	2,567	30.1	1,895	22.2	3,567	41.8	89	1.0	8,519
Missouri	533	4.4	4,022	33.8	2,794	23.4	4,324	36.3	222	1.8	11,895
Montana	56	3.6	573	37.5	365	23.8	512	33.5	22	1.4	1,528
Nebraska	93	2.9	909	29.1	705	22.6	989	31.7	421	13.5	3,117
Nevada	200	3.8	1,801	34.7	1,382	26.6	1,575	30.3	224	4.3	5,182
New Hampshire	46	4.1	381	34.5	290	26.2	383	34.7	*	*	1,103
New Jersey	413	3.2	4,661	37.1	3,812	30.3	3,564	28.3	108	0.8	12,558
New Mexico	150	3.2	1,576	33.8	1,236	26.5	1,636	35.1	54	1.1	4,655
North Carolina	988	4.1	7,388	31.3	5,886	24.9	9,061	38.4	222	0.9	23,545
North Dakota	32	3.0	345	33.2	251	24.1	391	37.6	19	1.8	1,038
Ohio	870	4.4	6,511	33.3	4,647	23.7	7,495	38.3	9	< 0.1	19,532
Oklahoma	14	0.1	165	1.7	123	1.2	196	2.0	9,144	94.8	9,642
Pennsylvania	706	4.0	6,193	35.1	4,518	25.6	6,168	35.0	22	0.1	17,607
Rhode Island	52	3.1	529	31.8	489	29.4	585	35.2	6	0.3	1,661
South Carolina	387	3.9	3,066	31.2	2,301	23.4	3,868	39.4	177	1.8	9,799
South Dakota	58	4.3	442	32.8	309	22.9	467	34.7	68	5.0	1,344
Texas	2,000	2.9	19,874	28.9	17,796	25.9	24,290	35.4	4,574	6.6	68,534
Utah	151	3.5	1,609	37.4	1,130	26.2	1,322	30.7	85	1.9	4,297
Vermont	39	4.0	321	33.2	211	21.8	384	39.7	10	1.0	965
Virginia	457	3.7	3,960	32.5	3,312	27.2	4,243	34.8	201	1.6	12,173
Washington	476	2.8	5,320	31.5	4,228	25.0	5,582	33.0	1,269	7.5	16,875
West Virginia	186	4.9	1,276	34.2	804	21.6	1,416	38.0	39	1.0	3,721

State Agency	Underweight		Normal Weight		Overweight		Obese		Not Reported		Total Pregnant Women
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number
Wisconsin	263	3.3	2,541	32.5	1,944	24.8	3,053	39.0	10	0.1	7,811
Wyoming	40	5.0	280	35.5	179	22.7	268	34.0	21	2.6	788
U.S. Territories											
American Samoa	0	0.0	67	16.5	95	23.3	243	59.8	*	*	406
Guam	17	3.1	202	37.2	141	26.0	173	31.9	9	1.6	542
Northern Marianas	11	3.9	116	41.7	54	19.4	94	33.8	*	*	278
Virgin Islands	*	*	60	27.2	*	*	52	23.6	62	28.1	220
Indian Tribal Organizations											
Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	0	0.0	9	26.4	8	23.5	17	50.0	0	0.0	34
Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	*	*	23	38.3	*	*	26	43.3	*	*	60
Chickasaw Nation (OK)	9	2.5	100	28.4	85	24.1	144	40.9	14	3.9	352
Choctaw Nation (OK)	13	4.4	98	33.2	58	19.6	117	39.6	9	3.0	295
Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	9	4.4	57	28.0	48	23.6	81	39.9	8	3.9	203
Eastern Band of Cherokee (NC)	*	*	*	*	13	24.5	27	50.9	0	0.0	53
Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	*	*	8	34.7	*	*	8	34.7	0	0.0	23
Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	0	0.0	*	*	*	*	9	52.9	0	0.0	17
Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	16	2.2	183	25.5	159	22.2	356	49.7	*	*	715
Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	*	*	39	31.2	*	*	54	43.2	*	*	125
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	0	0.0	16	29.0	11	20.0	24	43.6	*	*	55
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	0	0.0	7	7.2	14	14.4	13	13.4	63	64.9	97
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	11	5.2	63	30.1	44	21.0	83	39.7	8	3.8	209
Navajo Nation	17	2.0	184	22.3	226	27.4	390	47.3	6	0.7	823
Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)	0	0.0	6	23.0	7	26.9	6	23.0	7	26.9	26
Omaha Nation (NE)	*	*	*	*	*	*	13	48.1	*	*	27
Osage Nation (OK)	*	*	55	29.7	58	31.3	61	32.9	*	*	185
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	*	*	11	31.4	6	17.1	12	34.2	*	*	35
Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	*	*	31	30.3	*	*	42	41.1	*	*	102
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	0	0.0	7	33.3	8	38.0	6	28.5	0	0.0	21
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	0	0.0	6	14.2	12	28.5	23	54.7	*	*	42
Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	*	*	28	36.3	*	*	26	33.7	0	0.0	77

State Agency	Underweight		Normal Weight		Overweight		Obese		Not Reported		Total Pregnant Women
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number
Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	0	0.0	*	*	*	*	7	53.8	*	*	13
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	0	0.0	*	*	*	*	9	47.3	*	*	19
Seneca Nation (NY)	0	0.0	7	28.0	*	*	7	28.0	*	*	25
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	0	0.0	13	31.7	8	19.5	19	46.3	*	*	41
Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	0	0.0	*	*	*	*	9	56.2	0	0.0	16
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	8	2.7	81	27.5	76	25.8	122	41.4	7	2.3	294
Winnebago Tribe (NE)	0	0.0	*	*	*	*	11	50.0	0	0.0	22

Notes

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

Underweight = BMI < 18.5; Normal weight = BMI 18.5–24.9; Overweight = BMI 25.0–29.9; Obese = BMI = 30.0

BMI is measured in kilograms per centimeter.

"Not reported" indicates the number and percentage of pregnant women for whom no data were reported on pregnancy weight and height.

This table includes information for State agencies that provided valid data for at least 5 percent of the target population for this tabulation. Not all State agencies listed in table C.1 reported valid data for all SDS variables.

Table C.16. Distribution of Weight Gain During Pregnancy for Breastfeeding and Postpartum Women in Race, by State Agency

State Agency	American Indian	Asian	Black	Pacific Islander	White	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported	Total Breastfeeding and Postpartum Women
Alabama								
Number of women	492	196	7,945	*	8,947	392	*	18,036
Percent with weight gain reported	97.9	97.4	96.2	*	97.2	96.6	*	96.8
Mean (pounds)	23.4	27.3	28.3	*	30.1	30.6	*	29.1
Alaska								
Number of women	928	209	159	137	1,114	239	15	2,801
Percent with weight gain reported	96.9	99.0	94.9	*	96.6	96.2	*	96.4
Mean (pounds)	25.5	26.5	27.4	*	30.9	32.2	*	28.7
Arizona								
Number of women	498	358	1,665	148	16,150	458	0	19,277
Percent with weight gain reported	95.5	98.0	95.7	96.6	96.7	96.2	N/A	96.6
Mean (pounds)	29.1	26.8	29.9	29.7	29.0	31.9	N/A	29.1
Arkansas								
Number of women	44	142	3,193	182	8,495	150	74	12,280
Percent with weight gain reported	*	99.2	95.9	97.2	96.4	97.3	*	95.7
Mean (pounds)	*	28.8	30.2	25.1	30.6	32.1	*	30.4
Colorado								
Number of women	2,865	490	1,194	*	9,001	742	*	14,426
Percent with weight gain reported	96.1	99.3	95.7	*	96.5	97.8	*	96.5
Mean (pounds)	27.4	26.5	28.7	*	30.3	29.9	*	29.4
Connecticut								
Number of women	272	248	1,536	*	3,823	362	*	6,345
Percent with weight gain reported	92.2	94.3	91.9	*	92.5	93.6	*	92.4
Mean (pounds)	29.3	30.0	30.7	*	30.7	31.9	*	30.7
Delaware								
Number of women	*	56	1,137	*	1,474	47	16	2,739
Percent with weight gain reported	*	37.5	42.5	*	46.9	65.9	*	45.0
Mean (pounds)	*	35.2	30.5	*	32.4	34.8	*	31.7

State Agency	American Indian	Asian	Black	Pacific Islander	White	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported	Total Breastfeeding and Postpartum Women
District of Columbia								
Number of women	9	24	1,920	*	694	9	*	2,662
Percent with weight gain reported	100.0	95.8	98.0	*	98.1	100.0	*	98.0
Mean (pounds)	15.0	23.9	29.2	*	24.4	23.3	*	27.8
Florida								
Number of women	885	1,377	25,407	235	50,850	2,350	128	81,232
Percent with weight gain reported	79.7	80.6	75.6	72.7	78.0	76.1	50.0	77.2
Mean (pounds)	26.8	26.9	26.3	28.9	27.7	28.4	27.5	27.3
Georgia								
Number of women	418	934	17,052	53	16,452	437	0	35,346
Percent with weight gain reported	93.5	95.6	91.1	88.6	93.8	93.1	N/A	92.5
Mean (pounds)	25.7	27.3	30.8	31.4	30.0	30.6	N/A	30.2
Hawaii								
Number of women	11	1,130	107	1,101	922	1,572	0	4,843
Percent with weight gain reported	100.0	98.8	93.4	96.2	96.8	97.8	N/A	97.4
Mean (pounds)	26.4	26.9	31.8	30.1	30.0	30.7	N/A	29.5
Idaho								
Number of women	232	74	158	31	4,664	122	0	5,281
Percent with weight gain reported	94.8	98.6	99.3	96.7	96.8	94.2	N/A	96.8
Mean (pounds)	24.8	26.0	22.9	27.5	27.5	29.5	N/A	27.3
Illinois								
Number of women	46	1,518	11,195	44	24,296	343	24	37,466
Percent with weight gain reported	97.8	94.1	89.8	95.4	91.3	91.5	83.3	91.0
Mean (pounds)	27.1	27.9	30.5	29.0	29.3	31.1	26.6	29.6
Indiana								
Number of women	116	912	5,349	41	17,856	759	84	25,117
Percent with weight gain reported	84.4	83.8	88.4	82.9	90.5	88.8	25.0	89.5
Mean (pounds)	30.3	26.3	30.4	25.3	30.6	30.2	33.3	30.4
Iowa								
Number of women	*	328	1,415	77	8,228	286	*	10,407
Percent with weight gain reported	*	98.4	95.6	97.4	95.6	96.1	*	95.7
Mean (pounds)	*	26.3	28.3	26.8	30.2	32.5	*	29.9

State Agency	American Indian	Asian	Black	Pacific Islander	White	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported	Total Breastfeeding and Postpartum Women
Kansas								
Number of women	314	301	1,135	40	6,768	266	0	8,824
Percent with weight gain reported	95.2	98.3	96.5	95.0	97.2	95.8	N/A	97.0
Mean (pounds)	27.6	27.5	29.8	32.6	29.2	30.4	N/A	29.2
Louisiana								
Number of women	143	241	10,626	94	8,710	205	0	20,019
Percent with weight gain reported	18.1	36.0	14.0	28.7	22.4	19.0	N/A	18.1
Mean (pounds)	17.4	14.7	18.7	15.8	18.3	23.0	N/A	18.4
Maine								
Number of women	25	63	336	7	2,254	60	7	2,752
Percent with weight gain reported	96.0	98.4	95.8	100.0	95.2	100.0	0.0	95.2
Mean (pounds)	30.6	29.3	24.1	32.2	29.8	30.0	N/A	29.1
Maryland								
Number of women	932	978	9,575	276	8,930	1,045	9	21,745
Percent with weight gain reported	68.8	66.6	70.2	*	74.9	72.3	*	72.0
Mean (pounds)	26.2	28.2	30.2	*	29.1	28.3	*	29.4
Massachusetts								
Number of women	131	1,096	4,241	101	11,026	234	26	16,855
Percent with weight gain reported	99.2	99.2	97.7	98.0	98.1	98.2	100.0	98.1
Mean (pounds)	24.8	27.9	27.0	26.5	28.7	27.7	28.1	28.2
Michigan								
Number of women	189	772	9,512	31	19,362	1,595	138	31,599
Percent with weight gain reported	44.9	50.2	67.4	61.2	59.1	60.5	25.3	61.2
Mean (pounds)	31.3	27.8	31.3	28.6	31.5	31.4	31.1	31.4
Minnesota								
Number of women	667	1,682	4,850	49	8,772	714	74	16,808
Percent with weight gain reported	97.0	98.8	96.5	95.9	96.6	97.6	18.9	96.5
Mean (pounds)	30.3	25.1	25.4	30.1	29.6	31.1	28.3	28.0

State Agency	American Indian	Asian	Black	Pacific Islander	White	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported	Total Breastfeeding and Postpartum Women
Mississippi								
Number of women	85	99	7,577	71	5,292	83	43	13,250
Percent with weight gain reported	96.4	96.9	95.8	97.1	96.6	97.5	0.0	95.8
Mean (pounds)	24.8	28.1	29.1	24.5	30.6	30.4	N/A	29.7
Missouri								
Number of women	38	317	4,924	111	13,439	365	0	19,194
Percent with weight gain reported	97.3	97.4	95.8	97.2	96.1	95.0	N/A	96.0
Mean (pounds)	25.2	28.0	30.9	29.9	31.2	31.9	N/A	31.1
Montana								
Number of women	473	25	25	*	1,745	122	*	2,403
Percent with weight gain reported	97.6	100.0	*	*	95.4	97.5	*	95.5
Mean (pounds)	31.3	30.0	*	*	31.5	29.8	*	31.3
Nebraska								
Number of women	561	299	897	31	4,525	259	0	6,572
Percent with weight gain reported	93.9	98.3	95.2	100.0	95.0	96.5	N/A	95.1
Mean (pounds)	22.7	26.0	28.6	28.3	29.7	28.2	N/A	28.7
Nevada								
Number of women	1,978	497	2,127	191	6,521	417	14	11,745
Percent with weight gain reported	81.6	91.5	86.7	93.1	88.5	88.9	85.7	87.2
Mean (pounds)	18.7	21.6	22.3	23.0	22.1	19.9	26.3	21.5
New Hampshire								
Number of women	20	64	152	14	1,810	20	0	2,080
Percent with weight gain reported	90.0	95.3	97.3	100.0	97.1	100.0	N/A	97.1
Mean (pounds)	27.7	27.1	26.6	28.9	30.9	26.9	N/A	30.4
New Jersey								
Number of women	500	725	5,205	183	13,815	271	47	20,746
Percent with weight gain reported	61.0	79.1	73.9	87.4	80.2	69.3	34.0	78.0
Mean (pounds)	26.7	26.3	28.5	25.3	27.7	30.7	33.0	27.8

State Agency	American Indian	Asian	Black	Pacific Islander	White	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported	Total Breastfeeding and Postpartum Women
North Carolina								
Number of women	620	981	13,599	86	23,287	428	11	39,012
Percent with weight gain reported	96.6	97.9	96.4	97.6	97.2	94.8	100.0	96.9
Mean (pounds)	27.4	26.0	28.0	29.1	28.4	28.6	20.9	28.2
North Dakota								
Number of women	311	86	370	10	1,161	44	0	1,982
Percent with weight gain reported	97.7	97.6	94.5	100.0	96.1	93.1	N/A	96.1
Mean (pounds)	33.5	27.4	27.7	33.5	31.6	27.8	N/A	30.9
Ohio								
Number of women	79	891	9,579	54	20,745	1,468	0	32,816
Percent with weight gain reported	88.6	95.1	91.7	96.2	92.9	92.3	N/A	92.6
Mean (pounds)	29.8	26.4	30.5	31.6	31.7	31.4	N/A	31.2
Oklahoma								
Number of women	634	377	1,707	*	9,154	780	*	12,770
Percent with weight gain reported	95.7	98.4	96.2	*	96.8	95.7	*	96.7
Mean (pounds)	31.1	25.8	30.1	*	29.3	31.8	*	29.5
Pennsylvania								
Number of women	453	998	8,741	473	20,528	841	0	32,034
Percent with weight gain reported	97.7	98.5	95.7	96.6	97.3	97.1	N/A	96.9
Mean (pounds)	27.0	25.2	27.8	25.8	29.2	28.2	N/A	28.6
Rhode Island								
Number of women	41	107	567	36	2,208	170	10	3,139
Percent with weight gain reported	100.0	99.0	98.2	100.0	97.6	98.8	0.0	97.6
Mean (pounds)	22.1	26.9	28.6	25.6	29.6	28.4	N/A	29.1
South Carolina								
Number of women	32	184	7,571	26	8,361	320	0	16,494
Percent with weight gain reported	93.7	95.6	93.0	84.6	93.6	93.4	N/A	93.3
Mean (pounds)	27.9	27.2	29.9	30.7	31.3	29.9	N/A	30.6

State Agency	American Indian	Asian	Black	Pacific Islander	White	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported	Total Breastfeeding and Postpartum Women
South Dakota								
Number of women	614	82	154	13	1,234	118	8	2,223
Percent with weight gain reported	87.6	91.4	70.7	*	89.1	91.5	*	87.3
Mean (pounds)	30.0	27.3	30.1	*	30.5	29.1	*	30.1
Tennessee								
Number of women	40	326	7,049	23	17,035	165	0	24,638
Percent with weight gain reported	100.0	98.1	98.1	100.0	98.2	97.5	N/A	98.2
Mean (pounds)	26.5	27.2	29.2	32.8	29.4	27.9	N/A	29.3
Texas								
Number of women	2,680	3,637	23,662	*	114,504	2,001	*	146,770
Percent with weight gain reported	94.2	88.7	87.8	*	88.4	85.3	*	88.4
Mean (pounds)	26.8	23.1	27.2	*	23.5	25.6	*	24.2
Utah								
Number of women	*	237	242	239	7,378	128	*	8,353
Percent with weight gain reported	*	96.6	95.4	96.2	95.4	96.0	*	95.4
Mean (pounds)	*	26.4	27.3	32.9	29.0	31.5	*	29.0
Vermont								
Number of women	9	61	84	6	1,599	16	0	1,775
Percent with weight gain reported	*	100.0	95.2	*	94.8	75.0	N/A	94.8
Mean (pounds)	*	26.3	24.3	*	31.0	30.5	N/A	30.5
Virginia								
Number of women	802	1,038	7,095	*	11,296	661	*	20,942
Percent with weight gain reported	97.0	95.0	94.9	*	96.1	96.3	*	95.7
Mean (pounds)	25.5	27.0	28.7	*	28.4	30.0	*	28.4
Washington								
Number of women	1,405	1,083	1,768	485	12,837	1,275	0	18,853
Percent with weight gain reported	89.7	86.4	85.6	85.1	88.8	88.6	N/A	88.3
Mean (pounds)	9.3	10.4	13.7	15.4	11.3	11.6	N/A	11.4

State Agency	American Indian	Asian	Black	Pacific Islander	White	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported	Total Breastfeeding and Postpartum Women
West Virginia								
Number of women	18	35	308	13	5,288	163	0	5,825
Percent with weight gain reported	100.0	94.2	95.1	100.0	96.1	96.9	N/A	96.1
Mean (pounds)	29.6	26.2	29.4	25.9	30.3	32.6	N/A	30.3
Wisconsin								
Number of women	368	832	3,245	56	8,947	525	0	13,973
Percent with weight gain reported	95.6	94.5	94.4	94.6	94.1	93.5	N/A	94.2
Mean (pounds)	27.3	23.8	27.3	26.3	28.5	29.3	N/A	27.9
Wyoming								
Number of women	47	13	22	6	1,361	30	0	1,479
Percent with weight gain reported	97.8	100.0	95.4	100.0	94.3	96.6	N/A	94.5
Mean (pounds)	31.9	36.9	32.4	43.8	31.0	29.9	N/A	31.2
U.S. Territories								
American Samoa								
Number of women	0	8	0	577	0	0	0	585
Percent with weight gain reported	N/A	87.5	N/A	93.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	92.9
Mean (pounds)	N/A	19.3	N/A	29.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	29.0
Guam								
Number of women	*	103	*	615	23	82	0	829
Percent with weight gain reported	*	96.1	*	97.5	100.0	97.5	N/A	97.4
Mean (pounds)	*	24.8	*	30.4	30.2	28.4	N/A	29.4
Northern Mariana Islands								
Number of women	0	107	0	167	*	*	0	282
Percent with weight gain reported	N/A	95.3	N/A	95.8	*	*	N/A	95.7
Mean (pounds)	N/A	29.3	N/A	32.9	*	*	N/A	31.6
Virgin Islands								
Number of women	0	*	554	*	20	*	0	585
Percent with weight gain reported	N/A	*	33.0	*	*	*	N/A	33.1
Mean (pounds)	N/A	*	26.6	N/A	*	*	N/A	26.4

State Agency	American Indian	Asian	Black	Pacific Islander	White	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported	Total Breastfeeding and Postpartum Women
Indian Tribal Organizations								
Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)								
Number of women	*	0	0	0	*	*	*	60
Percent with weight gain reported	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	*	*	93.3
Mean (pounds)	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	*	*	25.8
Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)								
Number of women	64	0	0	0	*	*	0	83
Percent with weight gain reported	76.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	*	N/A	78.3
Mean (pounds)	30.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	*	N/A	29.8
Chickasaw Nation (OK)								
Number of women	120	*	15	*	277	123	11	555
Percent with weight gain reported	94.1	*	100.0	*	94.9	96.7	0.0	93.5
Mean (pounds)	29.3	*	25.0	*	30.0	30.1	N/A	29.7
Choctaw Nation (OK)								
Number of women	89	*	*	0	250	178	16	546
Percent with weight gain reported	95.5	*	*	N/A	92.0	94.3	0.0	90.8
Mean (pounds)	31.6	*	*	N/A	30.1	30.6	N/A	30.4
Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)								
Number of women	32	*	19	0	115	39	*	213
Percent with weight gain reported	96.8	*	*	N/A	94.7	97.4	*	92.4
Mean (pounds)	28.2	*	*	N/A	32.2	29.9	*	31.2
Eastern Band Cherokee (NC)								
Number of women	60	0	0	0	9	0	0	69
Percent with weight gain reported	95.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	100.0	N/A	N/A	95.6
Mean (pounds)	21.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	18.3	N/A	N/A	20.8
Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)								
Number of women	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	14
Percent with weight gain reported	92.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	92.8
Mean (pounds)	38.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	38.0

State Agency	American Indian	Asian	Black	Pacific Islander	White	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported	Total Breastfeeding and Postpartum Women
Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)								
Number of women	*	*	0	0	13	0	*	25
Percent with weight gain reported	*	*	N/A	N/A	92.3	N/A	*	84.0
Mean (pounds)	*	*	N/A	N/A	28.4	N/A	N/A	28.7
Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)								
Number of women	30	0	0	0	*	0	*	38
Percent with weight gain reported	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	N/A	*	81.5
Mean (pounds)	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	N/A	*	22.7
Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)								
Number of women	*	0	0	0	*	0	0	10
Percent with weight gain reported	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	N/A	N/A	100.0
Mean (pounds)	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	N/A	N/A	25.9
Inter Tribal Council of Arizona								
Number of women	1,103	*	*	*	198	51	0	1,370
Percent with weight gain reported	97.7	*	*	*	97.4	100.0	N/A	97.7
Mean (pounds)	28.6	*	*	*	29.0	35.4	N/A	28.9
Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada								
Number of women	52	*	6	*	171	*	0	241
Percent with weight gain reported	84.6	*	*	*	91.2	*	N/A	90.0
Mean (pounds)	26.3	*	*	*	26.2	*	N/A	26.0
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma								
Number of women	29	0	0	*	61	26	*	128
Percent with weight gain reported	89.6	N/A	N/A	*	96.7	*	*	85.9
Mean (pounds)	27.6	N/A	N/A	*	27.4	*	*	27.9
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)								
Number of women	101	*	16	*	114	50	*	287
Percent with weight gain reported	98.0	*	*	*	97.3	96.0	*	96.1
Mean (pounds)	34.4	*	*	*	31.0	31.7	N/A	31.8

State Agency	American Indian	Asian	Black	Pacific Islander	White	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported	Total Breastfeeding and Postpartum Women
Navajo Nation								
Number of women	958	*	*	*	10	*	0	980
Percent with weight gain reported	93.1	*	*	*	100.0	*	N/A	93.2
Mean (pounds)	26.4	*	*	*	37.1	*	N/A	26.6
Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)								
Number of women	*	0	0	0	*	0	0	38
Percent with weight gain reported	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	N/A	N/A	68.4
Mean (pounds)	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	37.2
Omaha Nation (NE)								
Number of women	*	0	0	0	*	0	0	9
Percent with weight gain reported	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	N/A	N/A	66.6
Mean (pounds)	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	N/A	N/A	12.1
Osage Nation (OK)								
Number of women	39	19	55	6	303	26	8	456
Percent with weight gain reported	84.6	*	80.0	*	83.4	92.3	0.0	82.0
Mean (pounds)	28.0	*	29.5	*	28.7	29.1	N/A	28.3
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)								
Number of women	21	*	*	*	25	*	*	59
Percent with weight gain reported	90.4	*	*	*	96.0	*	*	89.8
Mean (pounds)	28.0	*	*	*	21.3	*	N/A	23.8
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)								
Number of women	*	0	0	0	*	*	0	37
Percent with weight gain reported	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	*	N/A	97.2
Mean (pounds)	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	*	N/A	21.5
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)								
Number of women	*	*	0	0	0	0	*	84
Percent with weight gain reported	*	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	97.6
Mean (pounds)	*	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	23.3

State Agency	American Indian	Asian	Black	Pacific Islander	White	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported	Total Breastfeeding and Postpartum Women
Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)								
Number of women	*	0	0	0	*	*	0	127
Percent with weight gain reported	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	*	N/A	75.5
Mean (pounds)	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	*	N/A	27.6
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)								
Number of women	29	0	0	0	0	0	*	30
Percent with weight gain reported	100.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	96.6
Mean (pounds)	23.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	23.6
Seneca Nation (NY)								
Number of women	28	0	0	0	*	*	0	36
Percent with weight gain reported	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	*	N/A	44.4
Mean (pounds)	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	*	N/A	35.3
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)								
Number of women	41	0	0	0	0	0	0	41
Percent with weight gain reported	70.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	70.7
Mean (pounds)	29.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	29.3
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)								
Number of women	179	*	33	49	176	39	*	483
Percent with weight gain reported	97.7	*	*	97.9	94.3	97.4	*	96.2
Mean (pounds)	29.3	*	*	28.3	32.1	31.8	N/A	30.6
Winnebago Tribe (NE)								
Number of women	*	0	0	0	*	0	0	10
Percent with weight gain reported	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	N/A	N/A	80.0
Mean (pounds)	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	N/A	N/A	31.0

Notes

N/A = Not applicable

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

This table includes information for State agencies that provided valid data for at least 5 percent of the target population for this tabulation. Not all State agencies listed in table C.1 reported valid data for all SDS variables.

Table C.17. Distribution of Weight Gain During Pregnancy for Breastfeeding and Postpartum Women in Ethnicity, by State Agency

State Agency	Hispanic/ Latino	Non-Hispanic/ Latino	Ethnicity Not Reported	Total Breastfeeding and Postpartum Women
Alabama				
Number of women	2,084	15,952	0	18,036
Percent with weight gain reported	97.1	96.8	N/A	96.8
Mean (pounds)	24.1	29.8	N/A	29.1
Alaska				
Number of women	267	2,519	15	2,801
Percent with weight gain reported	*	96.7	*	96.4
Mean (pounds)	*	28.7	*	28.7
Arizona				
Number of women	11,326	7,951	0	19,277
Percent with weight gain reported	96.9	96.2	N/A	96.6
Mean (pounds)	27.8	30.9	N/A	29.1
Arkansas				
Number of women	1,849	10,357	74	12,280
Percent with weight gain reported	*	96.1	*	95.7
Mean (pounds)	*	31.0	*	30.4
Colorado				
Number of women	6,762	7,664	0	14,426
Percent with weight gain reported	96.5	96.5	N/A	96.5
Mean (pounds)	27.9	30.7	N/A	29.4
Connecticut				
Number of women	3,102	3,243	0	6,345
Percent with weight gain reported	92.5	92.3	N/A	92.4
Mean (pounds)	29.8	31.5	N/A	30.7
Delaware				
Number of women	698	2,041	0	2,739
Percent with weight gain reported	36.1	48.1	N/A	45.0
Mean (pounds)	28.2	32.6	N/A	31.7
District of Columbia				
Number of women	*	2,001	*	2,662
Percent with weight gain reported	*	97.9	*	98.0
Mean (pounds)	*	29.1	*	27.8
Florida				
Number of women	33,390	47,842	0	81,232
Percent with weight gain reported	78.9	76.0	N/A	77.2
Mean (pounds)	27.1	27.4	N/A	27.3
Georgia				
Number of women	6,427	28,905	14	35,346
Percent with weight gain reported	*	92.1	*	92.5
Mean (pounds)	*	31.1	*	30.2
Hawaii				
Number of women	782	4,061	0	4,843
Percent with weight gain reported	97.1	97.4	N/A	97.4
Mean (pounds)	29.9	29.5	N/A	29.5

State Agency	Hispanic/ Latino	Non-Hispanic/ Latino	Ethnicity Not Reported	Total Breastfeeding and Postpartum Women
Idaho				
Number of women	1,413	3,868	0	5,281
Percent with weight gain reported	97.8	96.4	N/A	96.8
Mean (pounds)	25.4	28.0	N/A	27.3
Illinois				
Number of women	13,124	24,318	24	37,466
Percent with weight gain reported	90.6	91.2	83.3	91.0
Mean (pounds)	26.9	31.0	26.6	29.6
Indiana				
Number of women	3,822	21,295	0	25,117
Percent with weight gain reported	88.4	89.7	N/A	89.5
Mean (pounds)	27.1	30.9	N/A	30.4
Iowa				
Number of women	1,904	8,503	0	10,407
Percent with weight gain reported	97.0	95.4	N/A	95.7
Mean (pounds)	27.0	30.5	N/A	29.9
Kansas				
Number of women	2,678	6,146	0	8,824
Percent with weight gain reported	97.0	97.0	N/A	97.0
Mean (pounds)	27.5	30.0	N/A	29.2
Louisiana				
Number of women	1,934	18,085	0	20,019
Percent with weight gain reported	26.2	17.2	N/A	18.1
Mean (pounds)	16.3	18.8	N/A	18.4
Maine				
Number of women	81	2,664	7	2,752
Percent with weight gain reported	96.2	95.4	0.0	95.2
Mean (pounds)	27.6	29.2	N/A	29.1
Maryland				
Number of women	7,104	14,641	0	21,745
Percent with weight gain reported	70.8	72.6	N/A	72.0
Mean (pounds)	26.8	30.6	N/A	29.4
Massachusetts				
Number of women	6,875	9,980	0	16,855
Percent with weight gain reported	98.0	98.2	N/A	98.1
Mean (pounds)	27.2	28.8	N/A	28.2
Michigan				
Number of women	3,295	28,304	0	31,599
Percent with weight gain reported	57.1	61.7	N/A	61.2
Mean (pounds)	28.1	31.7	N/A	31.4
Minnesota				
Number of women	2,536	14,198	74	16,808
Percent with weight gain reported	97.1	96.8	18.9	96.5
Mean (pounds)	25.9	28.4	28.3	28.0

State Agency	Hispanic/ Latino	Non-Hispanic/ Latino	Ethnicity Not Reported	Total Breastfeeding and Postpartum Women
Mississippi				
Number of women	753	12,454	43	13,250
Percent with weight gain reported	96.2	96.1	0.0	95.8
Mean (pounds)	25.1	29.9	N/A	29.7
Missouri				
Number of women	1,620	17,574	0	19,194
Percent with weight gain reported	96.9	95.9	N/A	96.0
Mean (pounds)	28.0	31.3	N/A	31.1
Montana				
Number of women	126	2,266	11	2,403
Percent with weight gain reported	*	96.1	*	95.5
Mean (pounds)	*	31.2	*	31.3
Nebraska				
Number of women	2,245	4,327	0	6,572
Percent with weight gain reported	95.5	94.9	N/A	95.1
Mean (pounds)	25.6	30.3	N/A	28.7
Nevada				
Number of women	5,558	6,187	0	11,745
Percent with weight gain reported	86.2	88.2	N/A	87.2
Mean (pounds)	19.9	23.0	N/A	21.5
New Hampshire				
Number of women	253	1,827	0	2,080
Percent with weight gain reported	95.2	97.3	N/A	97.1
Mean (pounds)	28.7	30.6	N/A	30.4
New Jersey				
Number of women	10,478	10,252	16	20,746
Percent with weight gain reported	83.1	72.8	50.0	78.0
Mean (pounds)	27.1	28.7	28.8	27.8
North Carolina				
Number of women	9,385	29,627	0	39,012
Percent with weight gain reported	97.2	96.8	N/A	96.9
Mean (pounds)	25.2	29.1	N/A	28.2
North Dakota				
Number of women	194	1,788	0	1,982
Percent with weight gain reported	93.8	96.3	N/A	96.1
Mean (pounds)	28.5	31.2	N/A	30.9
Ohio				
Number of women	2,811	30,005	0	32,816
Percent with weight gain reported	93.3	92.5	N/A	92.6
Mean (pounds)	28.1	31.5	N/A	31.2
Oklahoma				
Number of women	*	9,399	*	12,770
Percent with weight gain reported	*	96.6	*	96.7
Mean (pounds)	*	30.5	*	29.5

State Agency	Hispanic/ Latino	Non-Hispanic/ Latino	Ethnicity Not Reported	Total Breastfeeding and Postpartum Women
Pennsylvania				
Number of women	6,837	25,197	0	32,034
Percent with weight gain reported	97.3	96.8	N/A	96.9
Mean (pounds)	27.1	29.0	N/A	28.6
Rhode Island				
Number of women	1,440	1,689	10	3,139
Percent with weight gain reported	97.4	98.4	0.0	97.6
Mean (pounds)	27.2	30.8	N/A	29.1
South Carolina				
Number of women	2,042	14,452	0	16,494
Percent with weight gain reported	93.9	93.3	N/A	93.3
Mean (pounds)	27.2	31.1	N/A	30.6
South Dakota				
Number of women	241	1,982	0	2,223
Percent with weight gain reported	85.8	87.5	N/A	87.3
Mean (pounds)	27.7	30.4	N/A	30.1
Tennessee				
Number of women	3,617	21,021	0	24,638
Percent with weight gain reported	98.8	98.1	N/A	98.2
Mean (pounds)	24.8	30.0	N/A	29.3
Texas				
Number of women	99,162	*	*	146,770
Percent with weight gain reported	89.1	*	*	88.4
Mean (pounds)	23.1	*	*	24.2
Utah				
Number of women	2,977	5,376	0	8,353
Percent with weight gain reported	95.9	95.2	N/A	95.4
Mean (pounds)	26.7	30.3	N/A	29.0
Vermont				
Number of women	58	1,717	0	1,775
Percent with weight gain reported	98.2	94.7	N/A	94.8
Mean (pounds)	31.2	30.5	N/A	30.5
Virginia				
Number of women	5,319	15,623	0	20,942
Percent with weight gain reported	96.1	95.5	N/A	95.7
Mean (pounds)	25.6	29.3	N/A	28.4
Washington				
Number of women	6,696	12,157	0	18,853
Percent with weight gain reported	89.3	87.7	N/A	88.3
Mean (pounds)	8.9	12.9	N/A	11.4
West Virginia				
Number of women	134	5,691	0	5,825
Percent with weight gain reported	97.0	96.0	N/A	96.1
Mean (pounds)	26.9	30.4	N/A	30.3

State Agency	Hispanic/ Latino	Non-Hispanic/ Latino	Ethnicity Not Reported	Total Breastfeeding and Postpartum Women
Wisconsin				
Number of women	2,959	11,014	0	13,973
Percent with weight gain reported	94.8	94.0	N/A	94.2
Mean (pounds)	25.4	28.6	N/A	27.9
Wyoming				
Number of women	315	1,164	0	1,479
Percent with weight gain reported	93.9	94.7	N/A	94.5
Mean (pounds)	29.4	31.6	N/A	31.2
U.S. Territories				
American Samoa				
Number of women	0	585	0	585
Percent with weight gain reported	N/A	92.9	N/A	92.9
Mean (pounds)	N/A	29.0	N/A	29.0
Guam				
Number of women	7	822	0	829
Percent with weight gain reported	100.0	97.4	N/A	97.4
Mean (pounds)	33.9	29.4	N/A	29.4
Northern Mariana Islands				
Number of women	*	*	0	282
Percent with weight gain reported	*	*	N/A	95.7
Mean (pounds)	*	*	N/A	31.6
Virgin Islands				
Number of women	133	452	0	585
Percent with weight gain reported	48.1	28.7	N/A	33.1
Mean (pounds)	26.0	26.7	N/A	26.4
Indian Tribal Organizations				
Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)				
Number of women	*	*	*	60
Percent with weight gain reported	*	*	*	93.3
Mean (pounds)	*	*	*	25.8
Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)				
Number of women	*	*	0	83
Percent with weight gain reported	*	*	N/A	78.3
Mean (pounds)	*	*	N/A	29.8
Chickasaw Nation (OK)				
Number of women	43	501	11	555
Percent with weight gain reported	95.3	95.4	0.0	93.5
Mean (pounds)	22.9	30.2	N/A	29.7
Choctaw Nation (OK)				
Number of women	24	506	16	546
Percent with weight gain reported	91.6	93.6	0.0	90.8
Mean (pounds)	29.3	30.5	N/A	30.4

State Agency	Hispanic/ Latino	Non-Hispanic/ Latino	Ethnicity Not Reported	Total Breastfeeding and Postpartum Women
Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)				
Number of women	49	157	7	213
Percent with weight gain reported	93.8	96.1	0.0	92.4
Mean (pounds)	30.8	31.3	N/A	31.2
Eastern Band Cherokee (NC)				
Number of women	*	*	0	69
Percent with weight gain reported	*	*	N/A	95.6
Mean (pounds)	*	*	N/A	20.8
Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)				
Number of women	0	14	0	14
Percent with weight gain reported	N/A	92.8	N/A	92.8
Mean (pounds)	N/A	38.0	N/A	38.0
Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)				
Number of women	13	11	*	25
Percent with weight gain reported	92.3	81.8	*	84.0
Mean (pounds)	28.4	29.1	N/A	28.7
Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)				
Number of women	*	28	*	38
Percent with weight gain reported	*	*	*	81.5
Mean (pounds)	*	*	*	22.7
Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)				
Number of women	0	10	0	10
Percent with weight gain reported	N/A	100.0	N/A	100.0
Mean (pounds)	N/A	25.9	N/A	25.9
Inter Tribal Council of Arizona				
Number of women	319	1,051	0	1,370
Percent with weight gain reported	97.4	97.8	N/A	97.7
Mean (pounds)	28.0	29.2	N/A	28.9
Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada				
Number of women	106	135	0	241
Percent with weight gain reported	90.5	89.6	N/A	90.0
Mean (pounds)	24.7	27.1	N/A	26.0
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma				
Number of women	14	105	9	128
Percent with weight gain reported	92.8	92.3	0.0	85.9
Mean (pounds)	24.4	28.3	N/A	27.9
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)				
Number of women	12	272	*	287
Percent with weight gain reported	100.0	97.0	*	96.1
Mean (pounds)	30.3	31.9	N/A	31.8
Navajo Nation				
Number of women	27	953	0	980
Percent with weight gain reported	81.4	93.5	N/A	93.2
Mean (pounds)	29.1	26.5	N/A	26.6

State Agency	Hispanic/ Latino	Non-Hispanic/ Latino	Ethnicity Not Reported	Total Breastfeeding and Postpartum Women
Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)				
Number of women	*	*	0	38
Percent with weight gain reported	*	*	N/A	68.4
Mean (pounds)	*	*	N/A	37.2
Omaha Nation (NE)				
Number of women	0	9	0	9
Percent with weight gain reported	N/A	66.6	N/A	66.6
Mean (pounds)	N/A	12.1	N/A	12.1
Osage Nation (OK)				
Number of women	179	269	8	456
Percent with weight gain reported	83.2	83.6	0.0	82.0
Mean (pounds)	24.5	30.8	N/A	28.3
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)				
Number of women	6	50	*	59
Percent with weight gain reported	100.0	94.0	*	89.8
Mean (pounds)	19.3	24.4	N/A	23.8
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)				
Number of women	*	*	0	37
Percent with weight gain reported	*	*	N/A	97.2
Mean (pounds)	*	*	N/A	21.5
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)				
Number of women	0	83	*	84
Percent with weight gain reported	N/A	98.7	*	97.6
Mean (pounds)	N/A	23.3	N/A	23.3
Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)				
Number of women	0	127	0	127
Percent with weight gain reported	N/A	75.5	N/A	75.5
Mean (pounds)	N/A	27.6	N/A	27.6
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)				
Number of women	0	29	*	30
Percent with weight gain reported	N/A	100.0	*	96.6
Mean (pounds)	N/A	23.6	N/A	23.6
Seneca Nation (NY)				
Number of women	*	*	0	36
Percent with weight gain reported	*	*	N/A	44.4
Mean (pounds)	*	*	N/A	35.3
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)				
Number of women	*	*	0	41
Percent with weight gain reported	*	*	N/A	70.7
Mean (pounds)	*	*	N/A	29.3
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)				
Number of women	139	342	*	483
Percent with weight gain reported	96.4	96.7	*	96.2
Mean (pounds)	30.3	30.7	N/A	30.6

State Agency	Hispanic/ Latino	Non-Hispanic/ Latino	Ethnicity Not Reported	Total Breastfeeding and Postpartum Women
Winnebago Tribe (NE)				
Number of women	0	10	0	10
Percent with weight gain reported	N/A	80.0	N/A	80.0
Mean (pounds)	N/A	31.0	N/A	31.0

Notes

N/A = Not applicable

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

This table includes information for State agencies that provided valid data for at least 5 percent of the target population for this tabulation. Not all State agencies listed in table C.1 reported valid data for all SDS variables.

Table C.18. Distribution of Lapsed Time in Months Between Last and Current Pregnancies for Pregnant Women, by State Agency

State Agency	Fewer Than 6 Months		6-11 Months		12-16 Months		17-23 Months		2 or More Years		Date Previous Pregnancy Ended Not Reported		Exp. Date of Delivery or Gestation Not Reported		Certification Date Not Reported		Total Pregnant Women
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
Alabama	969	6.7	992	6.8	676	4.6	744	5.1	3,486	24.2	7,526	52.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	14,393
Alaska	136	8.5	163	10.2	131	8.2	161	10.1	555	34.8	445	27.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	1,591
Arkansas	791	9.3	791	9.3	546	6.4	570	6.7	2,728	32.2	3,036	35.8	*	*	0	0.0	8,463
Colorado	485	5.8	460	5.5	319	3.8	380	4.5	1,636	19.5	5,067	60.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	8,347
Delaware	50	3.1	74	4.6	55	3.4	72	4.5	525	33.0	812	51.0	*	*	0	0.0	1,590
District of Columbia	93	8.0	85	7.3	55	4.7	58	4.9	459	39.5	411	35.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	1,161
Florida	2,025	4.1	3,119	6.4	2,396	4.9	2,910	6.0	18,375	38.0	19,418	40.2	*	*	0	0.0	48,246
Georgia	780	3.1	1,004	4.0	721	2.9	874	3.5	5,252	21.2	15,494	62.6	*	*	612	2.4	24,739
Hawaii	144	5.8	205	8.2	166	6.6	182	7.3	752	30.3	1,026	41.3	*	*	0	0.0	2,479
Idaho	159	5.0	210	6.7	212	6.7	217	6.9	706	22.5	1,627	51.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	3,131
Illinois	863	4.4	1,181	6.0	992	5.1	1,224	6.3	7,624	39.3	7,434	38.3	44	0.2	0	0.0	19,362
Iowa	203	3.8	198	3.7	127	2.3	121	2.2	530	9.9	4,103	77.1	34	0.6	0	0.0	5,316
Kansas	509	9.7	496	9.4	341	6.5	370	7.0	1,657	31.6	1,827	34.8	41	0.7	0	0.0	5,241
Maine	190	11.3	180	10.7	147	8.7	135	8.0	546	32.5	477	28.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	1,675
Maryland	296	2.5	494	4.3	415	3.6	476	4.1	3,774	32.8	6,029	52.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	11,484
Massachusetts	838	8.2	805	7.9	554	5.4	698	6.9	4,082	40.3	3,129	30.9	*	*	0	0.0	10,109
Michigan	1,531	8.5	1,762	9.8	1,243	6.9	1,347	7.5	5,684	31.6	6,372	35.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	17,939
Minnesota	1,059	11.4	1,194	12.8	782	8.4	815	8.7	2,995	32.2	2,431	26.2	*	*	0	0.0	9,277
Mississippi	625	7.3	657	7.7	401	4.7	492	5.7	2,547	29.8	3,797	44.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	8,519
Missouri	1,288	10.8	1,158	9.7	805	6.7	867	7.2	3,684	30.9	4,093	34.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	11,895
Montana	157	10.2	162	10.6	110	7.1	126	8.2	492	32.1	481	31.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	1,528
Nebraska	185	5.9	184	5.9	101	3.2	115	3.6	596	19.1	1,922	61.6	14	0.4	0	0.0	3,117
Nevada	189	3.6	171	3.2	99	1.9	109	2.1	678	13.0	3,903	75.3	33	0.6	0	0.0	5,182
New Hampshire	100	9.0	69	6.2	61	5.5	82	7.4	280	25.3	502	45.5	9	0.8	0	0.0	1,103
New Jersey	425	3.3	662	5.2	527	4.1	570	4.5	3,503	27.8	6,851	54.5	14	0.1	6	<0.1	12,558
New Mexico	94	2.0	71	1.5	50	1.0	63	1.3	599	12.8	3,772	81.0	*	*	*	*	4,655
North Dakota	122	11.7	101	9.7	51	4.9	64	6.1	233	22.4	462	44.5	*	*	0	0.0	1,038
Ohio	2,075	10.6	1,916	9.8	1,237	6.3	1,309	6.7	6,039	30.9	6,919	35.4	27	0.1	10	<0.1	19,532
Rhode Island	152	9.1	135	8.1	76	4.5	104	6.2	701	42.2	490	29.5	*	*	0	0.0	1,661
South Carolina	272	2.7	502	5.1	369	3.7	386	3.9	2,752	28.0	5,408	55.1	109	1.1	*	*	9,799

State Agency	Fewer Than 6 Months		6-11 Months		12-16 Months		17-23 Months		2 or More Years		Date Previous Pregnancy Ended Not Reported		Exp. Date of Delivery or Gestation Not Reported		Certification Date Not Reported		Total Pregnant Women
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
South Dakota	37	2.7	36	2.6	28	2.0	32	2.3	94	6.9	1,117	83.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	1,344
Texas	3,427	5.0	4,809	7.0	3,469	5.0	4,017	5.8	18,658	27.2	34,032	49.6	122	0.1	0	0.0	68,534
Utah	235	5.4	222	5.1	188	4.3	192	4.4	630	14.6	2,830	65.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	4,297
Vermont	32	3.3	29	3.0	15	1.5	23	2.3	119	12.3	742	76.8	*	*	*	*	965
Virginia	456	3.7	675	5.5	533	4.3	568	4.6	1,208	9.9	8,733	71.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	12,173
West Virginia	229	6.1	278	7.4	204	5.4	222	5.9	752	20.2	2,036	54.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	3,721
Wyoming	54	6.8	54	6.8	37	4.6	39	4.9	138	17.5	463	58.7	*	*	0	0.0	788
U.S. Territories																	
Virgin Islands	*	*	13	5.9	11	5.0	*	*	75	34.0	110	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	220
Indian Tribal Organizations																	
Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	18	52.9	10	29.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	34
Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	10	16.6	6	10.0	*	*	*	*	25	41.6	11	18.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	60
Chickasaw Nation (OK)	37	10.5	35	9.9	30	8.5	32	9.0	86	24.4	132	37.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	352
Choctaw Nation (OK)	32	10.8	21	7.1	18	6.1	28	9.4	77	26.1	119	40.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	295
Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	14	6.8	13	6.4	10	4.9	6	2.9	52	25.6	108	53.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	203
Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	0	0.0	*	*	*	*	*	*	11	47.8	6	26.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	23
Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	*	*	0	0.0	0	0.0	*	*	*	*	9	52.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	17
Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	71	9.9	67	9.3	50	6.9	47	6.5	232	32.4	246	34.4	*	*	0	0.0	715
Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	11	8.8	10	8.0	*	*	*	*	26	20.8	66	52.8	0	0.0	*	*	125
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	7	12.7	*	*	*	*	*	*	17	30.9	18	32.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	55
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	28	28.8	69	71.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	97
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	20	9.5	22	10.5	17	8.1	19	9.0	61	29.1	70	33.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	209
Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)	0	0.0	*	*	*	*	*	*	11	42.3	7	26.9	*	*	0	0.0	26

State Agency	Fewer Than 6 Months		6-11 Months		12-16 Months		17-23 Months		2 or More Years		Date Previous Pregnancy Ended Not Reported		Exp. Date of Delivery or Gestation Not Reported		Certification Date Not Reported		Total Pregnant Women
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
Omaha Nation (NE)	*	*	*	*	0	0.0	*	*	13	48.1	7	25.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	27
Osage Nation (OK)	17	9.1	21	11.3	19	10.2	23	12.4	61	32.9	44	23.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	185
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	0.0	7	20.0	22	62.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	35
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	*	*	*	*	0	0.0	*	*	*	*	11	52.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	21
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	17	40.4	12	28.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	42
Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	12	15.5	6	7.7	7	9.0	8	10.3	23	29.8	21	27.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	77
Seneca Nation (NY)	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	7	28.0	8	32.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	25
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	8	19.5	*	*	*	*	*	*	10	24.3	14	34.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	41
Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	0.0	*	*	11	57.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	19
Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	8	50.0	*	*	0	0.0	0	0.0	16
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	28	9.5	30	10.2	20	6.8	16	5.4	105	35.7	95	32.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	294
Winnebago Tribe (NE)	0	0.0	*	*	*	*	*	*	10	45.4	*	*	0	0.0	0	0.0	22

Notes

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

This table includes information for State agencies that provided valid data for at least 5 percent of the target population for this tabulation. Not all State agencies listed in table C.1 reported valid data for all SDS variables.