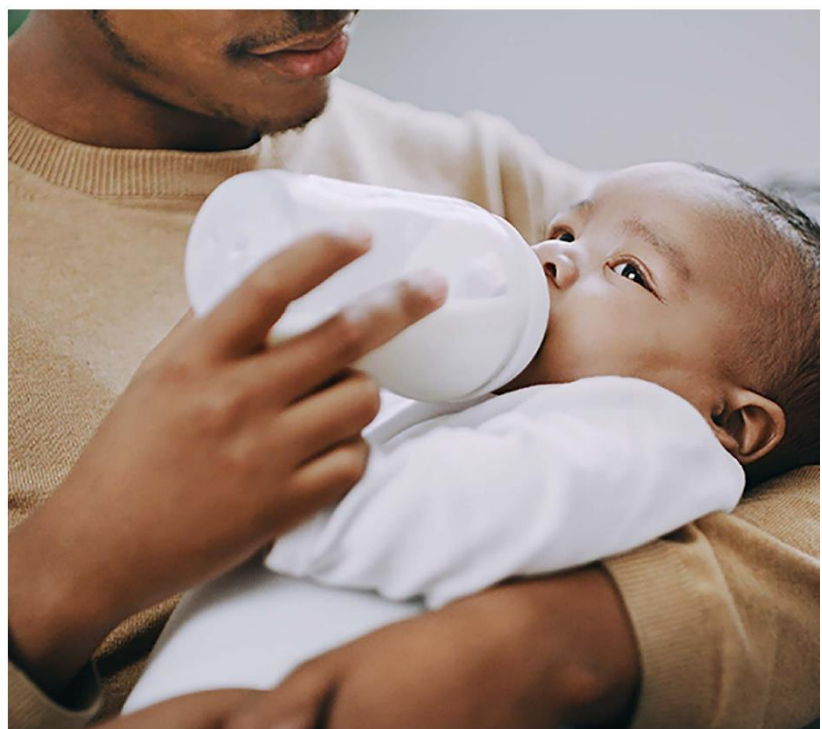




U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

WIC Participant and Program Characteristics 2020 Appendices



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WIC Participant and Program Characteristics 2020

Appendices



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Appendix A. Historical Tables

This appendix provides historical data tables from 1992 (the first year of WIC PC data collection in its current format) to 2020. These tables include all State agencies reporting data in each year, but the total number of State agencies has changed over time.

- ▶ American Samoa began reporting PC data in 1996.
- ▶ Muscogee Creek Nation (OK) began reporting PC data in 1996.
- ▶ Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY) began reporting PC data in 2002.
- ▶ Northern Mariana Islands began reporting PC data in 2008.
- ▶ Osage Nation (OK) began reporting PC data in 1998.
- ▶ Santee Sioux Nation (NE) began reporting PC data in 2006.¹

Some State agencies were unable to provide PC data in certain years.

- ▶ In 2002, Choctaw Nation (OK), Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY), Mississippi, and Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD) were unable to provide data.
- ▶ In 2006, Guam was unable to provide data.
- ▶ In 2020, Seneca Nation (NY) ceased WIC operations.

In addition, some State agencies were unable to provide a limited number of data elements in certain years. These instances are listed in footnotes to the relevant tables in this appendix.

¹ Santee Sioux Nation (NE) became a WIC State agency when Omaha Santee Sioux split to form two separate agencies. Omaha Santee Sioux was renamed Omaha Nation (NE) at this time.

Table A.1. Distribution of Participants by Participant Category: 1992–2020

Year	Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women	Infants	Children	Total Participants
Number of participants							
2020	551,721	616,022	437,814	1,605,556	1,689,474	3,741,872	7,036,902
2018	675,227	628,152	514,009	1,817,388	1,868,344	4,151,940	7,837,672
2016	800,665	685,047	572,717	2,058,429	2,056,848	4,700,195	8,815,472
2014	896,551	687,351	615,559	2,199,461	2,141,988	4,961,804	9,303,253
2012	983,192	665,526	651,347	2,300,065	2,240,045	5,194,358	9,734,468
2010	1,015,174	659,933	681,260	2,356,367	2,366,706	5,298,064	10,021,137
2008	1,017,967	656,134	707,507	2,381,608	2,432,004	4,726,869	9,540,481
2006	986,433	584,789	634,373	2,205,595	2,272,626	4,293,997	8,772,219
2004	940,514	518,145	645,319	2,103,979	2,203,882	4,278,624	8,586,485
2002	878,620	458,132	597,452	1,934,203	2,062,683	4,020,032	8,016,918
2000	898,211	417,851	579,292	1,895,353	2,062,759	3,897,425	7,855,538
1998	892,647	389,387	591,021	1,873,056	2,048,550	4,120,880	8,042,485
1996	877,706	330,163	567,879	1,775,747	1,988,713	3,982,667	7,747,128
1994	823,593	275,157	491,999	1,590,748	1,852,414	3,464,515	6,907,677
1992	780,958	207,562	300,492	1,289,012	1,731,918	2,732,470	5,753,400
Percent of Participants							
2020	7.8	8.8	6.2	22.8	24.0	53.2	100.0
2018	8.6	8.0	6.6	23.2	23.8	53.0	100.0
2016	9.1	7.8	6.5	23.4	23.3	53.3	100.0
2014	9.6	7.4	6.6	23.6	23.0	53.3	100.0
2012	10.1	6.8	6.7	23.6	23.0	53.4	100.0
2010	10.1	6.6	6.8	23.5	23.6	52.9	100.0
2008	10.7	6.9	7.4	25.0	25.5	49.5	100.0
2006	11.2	6.7	7.2	25.1	25.9	48.9	100.0
2004	11.0	6.0	7.5	24.5	25.7	49.8	100.0
2002	11.0	5.7	7.5	24.1	25.7	50.1	100.0
2000	11.4	5.3	7.4	24.1	26.3	49.6	100.0
1998	11.1	4.8	7.3	23.3	25.5	51.2	100.0
1996	11.3	4.3	7.3	22.9	25.7	51.4	100.0
1994	11.9	4.0	7.1	23.0	26.8	50.2	100.0
1992	13.6	3.6	5.2	22.4	30.1	47.5	100.0

Note

Percents may not add to 100.0, and subtotals may not add to totals, because of rounding.

Table A.2. Distribution of Women by Age at Certification: 1992–2020

Year	Younger than 15 Years	15–17 Years	18–34 Years	35 Years or Older	Age Not Reported	Total Women Participants
Number of Women Participants						
2020	1,682	35,588	1,350,897	216,866	523	1,605,556
2018	1,805	44,556	1,537,395	232,668	964	1,817,388
2016	2,566	58,092	1,756,858	240,538	375	2,058,429
2014	3,176	72,831	1,888,704	231,983	2,767	2,199,461
2012	4,549	95,380	1,975,383	223,138	1,615	2,300,065
2010	5,574	118,624	2,017,419	212,576	2,175	2,356,367
2008	6,710	138,348	2,036,632	197,736	2,182	2,381,608
2006	7,024	130,573	1,882,260	176,484	9,254	2,205,595
2004	7,137	126,905	1,793,916	165,303	10,717	2,103,979
2002	7,673	124,001	1,648,859	148,241	5,430	1,934,203
2000	9,109	142,177	1,605,419	135,976	2,673	1,895,353
1998	10,420	158,804	1,567,599	128,617	7,615	1,873,056
1996	11,982	162,446	1,476,884	114,990	9,446	1,775,747
1994	12,248	150,275	1,311,901	92,949	23,376	1,590,748
1992	10,960	125,256	1,067,589	67,475	17,733	1,289,012
Percent of Women Participants						
2020	0.1	2.2	84.1	13.5	< 0.1	100.0
2018	< 0.1	2.5	84.6	12.8	< 0.1	100.0
2016	0.1	2.8	85.3	11.7	< 0.1	100.0
2014	0.1	3.3	85.9	10.5	0.1	100.0
2012	0.2	4.1	85.9	9.7	< 0.1	100.0
2010	0.2	5.0	85.6	9.0	< 0.1	100.0
2008	0.3	5.8	85.5	8.3	< 0.1	100.0
2006	0.3	5.9	85.3	8.0	0.4	100.0
2004	0.3	6.0	85.3	7.9	0.5	100.0
2002	0.4	6.4	85.2	7.7	0.3	100.0
2000	0.5	7.5	84.7	7.2	0.1	100.0
1998	0.6	8.5	83.7	6.9	0.4	100.0
1996	0.7	9.1	83.2	6.5	0.5	100.0
1994	0.8	9.4	82.5	5.8	1.5	100.0
1992	0.9	9.7	82.8	5.2	1.4	100.0

Notes

Percents may not add to 100.0, and subtotals may not add to totals, because of rounding.

In 1992 and 1994 data on age were missing for 1.4 and 1.5 percent of women, respectively. From 1996 to 2020 data on age were missing for fewer than 1.0 percent of women. Caution should be used in comparing results over time.

Table A.3. Distribution of Infants by Age at Certification: 1992–2020

Year	0–3 Months	4–5 Months	6–8 Months	9–11 Months	Age Not Reported	Total Infant Participants
Number of Infant Participants						
2020	1,531,912	52,068	58,183	46,884	427	1,689,474
2018	1,687,694	57,043	76,485	46,262	859	1,868,344
2016	1,867,629	63,484	88,210	37,383	142	2,056,848
2014	1,958,644	61,141	85,576	34,888	1,738	2,141,988
2012	2,072,454	57,181	79,559	29,620	1,231	2,240,045
2010	2,186,323	62,909	82,047	34,194	1,232	2,366,706
2008	2,229,451	70,953	94,376	34,066	3,159	2,432,004
2006	2,067,697	69,610	93,363	35,356	6,600	2,272,626
2004	2,003,980	65,936	88,628	38,948	6,391	2,203,882
2002	1,855,979	55,192	111,878	35,812	3,822	2,062,683
2000	1,832,895	54,788	132,635	38,625	3,816	2,062,759
1998	1,811,207	54,534	128,643	49,346	4,819	2,048,550
1996	1,712,048	65,012	145,159	62,298	4,196	1,988,713
1994	1,560,563	56,866	132,632	47,642	54,710	1,852,414
1992	1,320,486	90,441	144,699	82,425	93,867	1,731,918
Percent of Infant Participants						
2020	90.7	3.1	3.4	2.8	< 0.1	100.0
2018	90.3	3.1	4.1	2.5	< 0.1	100.0
2016	90.8	3.1	4.3	1.8	< 0.1	100.0
2014	91.4	2.9	4.0	1.6	< 0.1	100.0
2012	92.5	2.6	3.6	1.3	< 0.1	100.0
2010	92.4	2.7	3.5	1.4	< 0.1	100.0
2008	91.7	2.9	3.9	1.4	0.1	100.0
2006	91.0	3.1	4.1	1.6	0.3	100.0
2004	90.9	3.0	4.0	1.8	0.3	100.0
2002	90.0	2.7	5.4	1.7	0.2	100.0
2000	88.9	2.7	6.4	1.9	0.2	100.0
1998	88.4	2.7	6.3	2.4	0.2	100.0
1996	86.1	3.3	7.3	3.1	0.2	100.0
1994	84.2	3.1	7.2	2.6	3.0	100.0
1992	76.2	5.2	8.4	4.8	5.4	100.0

Notes

Percents may not add to 100.0, and subtotals may not add to totals, because of rounding.

In 1992 and 1994 data on age were missing for 5.4 and 3.0 percent of infants, respectively. From 1996 to 2020 data on age were missing for fewer than 1.0 percent of infants. Caution should be used in comparing results over time.

Table A.4. Distribution of Children by Age at Certification: 1992–2020

Year	1 Year	2 Years	3 Years	4 Years	Age Not Reported	Total Child Participants
Number of Child Participants						
2020	1,418,890	956,202	846,988	518,759	1,033	3,741,872
2018	1,530,048	1,075,971	958,537	585,544	1,839	4,151,940
2016	1,750,232	1,216,453	1,076,686	656,491	333	4,700,195
2014	1,819,886	1,286,520	1,147,273	704,497	3,628	4,961,804
2012	1,809,781	1,314,117	1,210,786	857,184	2,490	5,194,358
2010	1,844,444	1,388,491	1,207,958	854,741	2,430	5,298,064
2008	1,723,435	1,207,602	1,039,746	754,928	1,157	4,726,869
2006	1,520,997	1,104,546	954,799	703,366	10,289	4,293,997
2004	1,492,729	1,106,549	974,120	698,680	6,546	4,278,624
2002	1,459,058	1,028,523	890,033	636,541	5,877	4,020,032
2000	1,406,132	990,817	868,599	626,678	5,200	3,897,425
1998	1,468,487	1,034,442	917,726	668,950	31,275	4,120,880
1996	1,423,519	1,032,938	896,144	621,331	8,735	3,982,667
1994	1,384,188	851,750	687,889	440,088	100,600	3,464,515
1992	1,200,390	662,174	505,828	315,032	49,045	2,732,470
Percent of Child Participants						
2020	37.9	25.6	22.6	13.9	< 0.1	100.0
2018	36.9	25.9	23.1	14.1	< 0.1	100.0
2016	37.2	25.9	22.9	14.0	< 0.1	100.0
2014	36.7	25.9	23.1	14.2	< 0.1	100.0
2012	34.8	25.3	23.3	16.5	< 0.1	100.0
2010	34.8	26.2	22.8	16.1	< 0.1	100.0
2008	36.5	25.5	22.0	16.0	< 0.1	100.0
2006	35.4	25.7	22.2	16.4	0.2	100.0
2004	34.9	25.9	22.8	16.3	0.2	100.0
2002	36.3	25.6	22.1	15.8	0.1	100.0
2000	36.1	25.4	22.3	16.1	0.1	100.0
1998	35.6	25.1	22.3	16.2	0.8	100.0
1996	35.7	25.9	22.5	15.6	0.2	100.0
1994	40.0	24.6	19.9	12.7	2.9	100.0
1992	43.9	24.2	18.5	11.5	1.8	100.0

Notes

Percents may not add to 100.0, and subtotals may not add to totals, because of rounding.

In 1992 and 1994 data on age were missing for 1.8 and 2.9 percent of children, respectively. From 1996 to 2020 data on age were missing for fewer than 1.0 percent of children. Caution should be used in comparing results over time.

Table A.5. Distribution of Pregnant Women by Trimester at Certification: 1992–2020

Year	First Trimester	Second Trimester	Third Trimester	Not Reported	Total Pregnant Women Participants
Number of Pregnant Women Participants					
2020	280,105	210,161	59,031	2,423	551,721
2018	354,627	250,832	67,848	1,919	675,227
2016	430,934	292,891	75,592	1,248	800,665
2014	488,299	323,035	82,339	2,878	896,551
2012	559,433	341,077	77,036	5,646	983,192
2010	523,683	358,895	95,700	36,895	1,015,174
2008	514,833	380,744	103,377	19,014	1,017,967
2006	505,237	373,616	95,342	12,238	986,433
2004	476,935	361,177	91,309	11,093	940,514
2002	424,869	349,552	93,103	11,096	878,620
2000	428,030	350,447	105,122	14,612	898,211
1998	415,963	337,084	105,452	34,148	892,647
1996	400,002	357,774	94,579	25,350	877,706
Percent of Pregnant Women Participants					
2020	50.8	38.1	10.7	0.4	100.0
2018	52.5	37.1	10.0	0.3	100.0
2016	53.8	36.6	9.4	0.2	100.0
2014	54.5	36.0	9.2	0.3	100.0
2012	56.9	34.7	7.8	0.6	100.0
2010	51.6	35.4	9.4	3.6	100.0
2008	50.6	37.4	10.2	1.9	100.0
2006	51.2	37.9	9.7	1.2	100.0
2004	50.7	38.4	9.7	1.2	100.0
2002	48.4	39.8	10.6	1.3	100.0
2000	47.7	39.0	11.7	1.6	100.0
1998	46.6	37.8	11.8	3.8	100.0
1996	45.6	40.8	10.8	2.9	100.0

Notes

Percents may not add to 100.0, and subtotals may not add to totals, because of rounding.

In 1992 Guam, Inter-tribal Council of Oklahoma, Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME), and Pueblo of Zuni (NM) were unable to provide data on trimester of pregnancy.

In 1998 Guam was unable to provide data on trimester of pregnancy.

In 2008 Virginia was unable to provide data on trimester of pregnancy.

In 2010 Washington was unable to provide data on trimester of pregnancy.

Table A.6. Distribution of Participants by Risk Priority Level: 1992–2020

Year	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	Not Reported	Total Participants
Number of Participants									
2020	2,156,662	316,951	2,007,577	424,509	1,772,561	262,597	3,349	92,694	7,036,902
2018	2,559,042	464,184	2,556,848	217,049	1,738,854	273,104	11,338	17,253	7,837,672
2016	2,851,811	545,073	2,856,552	234,132	1,981,122	318,441	14,852	13,489	8,815,472
2014	2,920,542	628,065	2,924,234	232,196	2,224,743	339,198	21,878	12,397	9,303,253
2012	2,971,342	708,702	2,922,976	265,038	2,491,268	329,593	27,320	18,228	9,734,468
2010	2,910,303	767,187	2,843,495	317,924	2,471,131	349,127	62,113	299,857	10,021,137
2008	2,861,812	937,078	2,600,855	380,894	2,297,682	371,276	51,851	39,032	9,540,481
2006	2,612,064	905,516	2,302,118	361,649	2,191,931	324,288	20,984	53,668	8,772,219
2004	2,405,031	929,235	2,259,852	373,213	2,213,718	328,321	21,150	55,965	8,586,485
2002	2,220,629	898,341	2,168,092	338,450	2,008,244	311,786	14,481	56,896	8,016,918
2000	2,145,988	935,830	2,156,693	318,081	1,890,949	329,218	16,491	62,288	7,855,538
1998	2,203,596	955,770	2,877,493	218,892	1,445,702	271,533	29,757	39,741	8,042,485
1996	2,091,429	923,375	2,869,684	205,500	1,323,429	244,388	33,242	56,080	7,747,128
1994	1,895,061	921,572	2,576,177	184,510	1,011,132	200,063	70,826	48,336	6,907,677
1992	1,693,428	819,328	1,955,194	154,401	651,315	103,483	9,829	366,421	5,753,400
Percent of Participants									
2020	30.6	4.5	28.5	6.0	25.2	3.7	< 0.1	1.3	100.0
2018	32.7	5.9	32.6	2.8	22.2	3.5	0.1	0.2	100.0
2016	32.4	6.2	32.4	2.7	22.5	3.6	0.2	0.2	100.0
2014	31.4	6.8	31.4	2.5	23.9	3.6	0.2	0.1	100.0
2012	30.5	7.3	30.0	2.7	25.6	3.4	0.3	0.2	100.0
2010	29.0	7.7	28.4	3.2	24.7	3.5	0.6	3.0	100.0
2008	30.0	9.8	27.3	4.0	24.1	3.9	0.5	0.4	100.0
2006	29.8	10.3	26.2	4.1	25.0	3.7	0.2	0.6	100.0
2004	28.0	10.8	26.3	4.3	25.8	3.8	0.2	0.7	100.0
2002	27.7	11.2	27.0	4.2	25.1	3.9	0.2	0.7	100.0
2000	27.3	11.9	27.5	4.0	24.1	4.2	0.2	0.8	100.0
1998	27.4	11.9	35.8	2.7	18.0	3.4	0.4	0.5	100.0
1996	27.0	11.9	37.0	2.7	17.1	3.2	0.4	0.7	100.0
1994	27.4	13.3	37.3	2.7	14.6	2.9	1.0	0.7	100.0
1992	29.4	14.2	34.0	2.7	11.3	1.8	0.2	6.4	100.0

Notes

Percents may not add to 100.0, and subtotals may not add to totals, because of rounding.

In 1992 data on risk priority were missing for 6.4 percent of all participants. In 2010 data on risk priority were missing for 3.0 percent of participants.

From 1994 to 2008 and from 2012 to 2020 data on risk priority were missing for fewer than 1.0 percent of all participants. In 2020 data on risk priority were missing for 1.3 percent of all participants. Caution should be used in comparing results over time.

In 1992 Guam, Inter-tribal Council of Oklahoma, Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME), and Pueblo of Zuni (NM) were unable to provide data on risk priority.

In 2008 the Northern Mariana Islands were unable to provide data on risk priority.

In 2010 North Carolina was unable to provide data on risk priority.

Table A.7. Distribution of Participants by Combined Race and Ethnicity: 1992–2020

Year	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic	Non-Hispanic Other	Total Participants
Number of Participants					
2020	2,033,986	1,672,234	2,863,825	448,473	7,018,518
2018	2,280,357	1,800,540	3,235,595	515,068	7,831,559
2016	2,622,323	1,943,952	3,678,591	561,559	8,806,425
2014	2,859,817	1,998,101	3,863,641	565,067	9,286,625
2012	3,047,712	2,019,221	4,029,904	567,151	9,663,988
2010	3,188,305	2,011,064	4,202,280	538,248	9,939,896
2008	3,032,676	1,916,831	4,006,969	496,676	9,453,152
2006	2,825,368	1,731,666	3,607,862	436,730	8,601,626
2004	2,987,147	1,715,295	3,362,959	431,520	8,496,921
2002	2,874,157	1,621,915	3,051,971	392,531	7,940,573
2000	2,935,873	1,720,081	2,773,804	371,677	7,801,435
1998	3,155,553	1,842,106	2,596,164	380,957	7,974,781
1996	3,128,968	1,829,327	2,392,048	345,017	7,695,361
1994	2,946,565	1,754,202	1,802,450	296,320	6,799,536
1992	2,551,254	1,598,461	1,324,235	213,681	5,687,630
Percent of Participants					
2020	29.0	23.8	40.8	6.4	100.0
2018	29.1	23.0	41.3	6.6	100.0
2016	29.8	22.1	41.8	6.4	100.0
2014	30.8	21.5	41.6	6.1	100.0
2012	31.5	20.9	41.7	5.9	100.0
2010	32.1	20.2	42.3	5.4	100.0
2008	32.1	20.3	42.4	5.3	100.0
2006	32.8	20.1	41.9	5.1	100.0
2004	35.2	20.2	39.6	5.1	100.0
2002	36.2	20.4	38.4	4.9	100.0
2000	37.6	22.0	35.6	4.8	100.0
1998	39.6	23.1	32.6	4.8	100.0
1996	40.7	23.8	31.1	4.5	100.0
1994	43.3	25.8	26.5	4.4	100.0
1992	44.9	28.1	23.3	3.8	100.0

Notes

Percents may not add to 100.0, and subtotals may not add to totals, because of rounding.

To facilitate analyses of changes over time, race and ethnicity data from 2006 to 2020 were recoded to match the pre-2006 categories for this table. For this reason totals do not match those provided in appendix tables A.8 and A.9.

In 1992, 1994, 2004, 2008, and 2010 data on race and ethnicity were missing for between 1.0 and 2.0 percent of all participants. In 2006—the first year the current race and ethnicity reporting system developed by the OMB (1997) was used—data on race and ethnicity were missing for 1.9 percent of all participants. From 1996 to 2002 and 2012 to 2020 data on race and ethnicity were missing for fewer than 1.0 percent of all participants. Caution should be used in comparing results over time.

Table A.8. Distribution of Participants by Race: 2006–2020

Year	American Indian	Asian	Black	Pacific Islander	White	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported	Total Participants
Number of Participants								
2020	476,182	255,601	1,569,454	56,910	4,189,068	430,927	58,760	7,036,902
2018	696,174	296,303	1,687,947	63,639	4,609,636	476,797	7,175	7,837,672
2016	906,698	317,604	1,829,374	69,882	5,168,190	508,750	14,974	8,815,472
2014	1,032,650	309,259	1,892,154	78,228	5,465,187	506,271	19,504	9,303,253
2012	1,191,137	297,724	1,927,548	81,735	5,664,332	499,196	72,797	9,734,468
2010	1,054,982	275,354	1,934,966	84,195	6,107,269	420,668	143,702	10,021,137
2008	1,090,454	255,733	1,868,092	81,084	5,753,002	346,829	145,288	9,540,481
2006	1,344,421	255,629	1,715,434	68,598	4,849,556	256,246	282,334	8,772,219
Percent of Participants								
2020	6.8	3.6	22.3	0.8	59.5	6.1	0.8	100.0
2018	8.9	3.8	21.5	0.8	58.8	6.1	< 0.1	100.0
2016	10.3	3.6	20.8	0.8	58.6	5.8	0.2	100.0
2014	11.1	3.3	20.3	0.8	58.7	5.4	0.2	100.0
2012	12.2	3.1	19.8	0.8	58.2	5.1	0.7	100.0
2010	10.5	2.7	19.3	0.8	60.9	4.2	1.4	100.0
2008	11.4	2.7	19.6	0.8	60.3	3.6	1.5	100.0
2006	15.3	2.9	19.6	0.8	55.3	2.9	3.2	100.0

Notes

Percents may not add to 100.0, and subtotals may not add to totals, because of rounding.

These categories are based on the OMB (1997) definitions and were first used in the PC2006 report. Some of the reporting category names were modified for 2018 to help streamline table and figure text in the report (see table 2.3 for more detail).

In 2006—the first year the current race and ethnicity reporting system mandated by the OMB (1997) was used—data on race and ethnicity were missing for 1.9 percent of all participants. In 2008 and 2010 data on race were missing for between 1.0 and 2.0 percent of all participants. From 2012 to 2020 data on race were missing for fewer than 1.0 percent of all participants. Caution should be used in comparing results over time.

Table A.9. Distribution of Participants by Ethnicity: 2006–2020

Year	Hispanic/Latino	Non-Hispanic/Latino	Ethnicity Not Reported	Total Participants
Number of Participants				
2020	2,867,163	4,167,128	2,611	7,036,902
2018	3,239,136	4,596,072	2,464	7,837,672
2016	3,685,729	5,125,133	4,610	8,815,472
2014	3,871,150	5,423,239	8,865	9,303,253
2012	4,038,814	5,629,775	65,879	9,734,468
2010	4,212,040	5,713,086	96,011	10,021,137
2008	4,016,660	5,447,802	76,019	9,540,481
2006	3,614,196	4,902,187	255,836	8,772,219
Percent of Participants				
2020	40.7	59.2	< 0.1	100.0
2018	41.3	58.6	< 0.1	100.0
2016	41.8	58.1	< 0.1	100.0
2014	41.6	58.3	< 0.1	100.0
2012	41.5	57.8	0.7	100.0
2010	42.0	57.0	1.0	100.0
2008	42.1	57.1	0.8	100.0
2006	41.2	55.9	2.9	100.0

Notes

Percents may not add to 100.0, and subtotals may not add to totals, because of rounding.

These categories are based on the OMB (1997) definitions and were first used in the PC2006 report.

Table A.10. Distribution of Participants by Migrant Farmworker Status: 1992–2020

Year	Migrant Farmworker	Not Migrant Farmworker	Not Reported	Total Participants
Number of Participants				
2020	19,353	6,993,651	23,898	7,036,902
2018	29,967	7,773,997	33,708	7,837,672
2016	37,246	8,740,803	37,423	8,815,472
2014	39,071	9,231,259	32,923	9,303,253
2012	35,971	9,475,005	223,492	9,734,468
2010	40,304	9,942,490	38,343	10,021,137
2008	42,477	9,354,125	143,879	9,540,481
2006	44,077	8,694,249	33,893	8,772,219
2004	46,128	8,485,957	54,399	8,586,485
2002	47,948	7,889,395	79,575	8,016,918
2000	44,719	7,765,299	45,520	7,855,538
1998	53,159	7,963,910	25,416	8,042,485
1996	59,724	7,626,722	60,682	7,747,128
1994	—	—	6,907,677	6,907,677
1992	38,831	5,499,014	215,555	5,753,400
Percent of Participants				
2020	0.3	99.4	0.3	100.0
2018	0.4	99.2	0.4	100.0
2016	0.4	99.2	0.4	100.0
2014	0.4	99.2	0.4	100.0
2012	0.4	97.3	2.3	100.0
2010	0.4	99.2	0.4	100.0
2008	0.4	98.0	1.5	100.0
2006	0.5	99.1	0.4	100.0
2004	0.5	98.8	0.6	100.0
2002	0.6	98.4	1.0	100.0
2000	0.6	98.9	0.6	100.0
1998	0.7	99.0	0.3	100.0
1996	0.8	98.4	0.8	100.0
1994	—	—	100.0	100.0
1992	0.7	95.6	3.7	100.0

Notes

Percents may not add to 100.0, and subtotals may not add to totals, because of rounding.

In 1992 Alaska, Guam, Hawaii, Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma, Kentucky, Navajo Nation, Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME), and Pueblo of Zuni (NM) were unable to provide data on migrant farmworker status.

In 1992 data on migrant farmworker status were missing for 3.8 percent of all participants. In 2002 data on migrant farmworker status were missing for 1.0 percent of participants. In 2008 data on migrant farmworker status were missing for 1.5 percent of participants. In 2012 data on migrant farmworker status were missing for 2.3 percent of participants. From 1996 to 2000, in 2010, and from 2014 to 2020 data on migrant farmworker status were missing for fewer than 1.0 percent of all participants. Caution should be used in comparing results over time.

In 1994 data on migrant farmworker status were missing for all State agencies.

In 1996 Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM), Alaska, American Samoa, the District of Columbia, Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM), Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM), Pueblo of Isleta (NM), Pueblo of San Felipe (NM), Pueblo of Zuni (NM), and Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM) were unable to provide data on migrant farmworker status.

In 1998 the District of Columbia was unable to provide data on migrant farmworker status.

In 2000 the District of Columbia and Rhode Island were unable to provide data on migrant farmworker status.

In 2002 the District of Columbia, Hawaii, and Rhode Island were unable to provide data on migrant farmworker status.

In 2004 the District of Columbia and Rhode Island were unable to provide data on migrant farmworker status.

In 2006 Navajo Nation was unable to provide data on migrant farmworker status.

In 2008 the Northern Mariana Islands and Oregon were unable to provide data on migrant farmworker status.

In 2010 Navajo Nation was unable to provide data on migrant farmworker status.

In 2012 Nevada and Oregon were unable to provide data on migrant farmworker status.

Table A.11. Distribution of Participants With Reported Participation in Other Benefit Programs: 1992–2020

Year	TANF	SNAP	Medicaid	No Other Program	Not Reported	Total Participants
Number of Participants						
2020	268,221	1,966,972	5,218,449	1,443,844	161,674	7,036,902
2018	414,615	2,608,355	6,017,618	1,435,460	126,054	7,837,672
2016	577,503	3,135,233	6,524,668	1,785,334	147,433	8,815,472
2014	703,022	3,444,911	6,638,119	2,143,239	136,706	9,303,253
2012	836,193	3,502,759	6,894,155	2,437,113	13,563	9,734,468
2010	801,029	3,180,729	6,909,477	2,727,716	13,979	10,021,137
2008	616,945	2,337,523	6,223,453	3,027,400	41,702	9,540,481
2006	824,076	1,920,582	5,571,524	2,883,098	36,580	8,772,219
2004	847,312	1,710,346	5,268,007	3,034,341	14,799	8,586,485
2002	835,066	1,443,459	4,354,610	3,124,131	252,673	8,016,918
2000	1,011,699	1,619,415	3,984,991	3,338,326	257,270	7,855,538
1998	1,374,389	2,371,991	4,014,135	3,295,307	307,749	8,042,485
1996	1,930,780	2,979,296	4,348,234	2,829,467	168,655	7,747,128
1994	941,549	2,160,688	3,039,440	1,872,441	1,727,601	6,907,677
1992	1,549,728	2,295,494	2,763,046	2,157,242	284,940	5,753,400
Percent of Participants						
2020	3.8	28.0	74.2	20.5	2.3	100.0
2018	5.3	33.3	76.8	18.3	1.6	100.0
2016	6.6	35.6	74.0	20.3	1.7	100.0
2014	7.6	37.0	71.4	23.0	1.5	100.0
2012	8.6	36.0	70.8	25.0	0.1	100.0
2010	8.0	31.7	68.9	27.2	0.1	100.0
2008	6.5	24.5	65.2	31.7	0.4	100.0
2006	9.4	21.9	63.5	32.9	0.4	100.0
2004	9.9	19.9	61.4	35.3	0.2	100.0
2002	10.4	18.0	54.3	39.0	3.2	100.0
2000	12.9	20.6	50.7	42.5	3.3	100.0
1998	17.1	29.5	49.9	41.0	3.8	100.0
1996	24.9	38.5	56.1	36.5	2.2	100.0
1994	13.6	31.3	44.0	27.1	25.0	100.0
1992	26.9	39.9	48.0	37.5	5.0	100.0

Notes

Percents may not add to 100.0, and subtotals may not add to totals, because of rounding.

TANF went into effect on July 1, 1997. Prior to PC1998, reported participation was for Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC).

In 1992 data on participation in SNAP were missing for 6.2 percent of all participants. From 1994 to 2020 data on participation in SNAP were missing for fewer than 5.0 percent of all participants. In 1992 data on participation in TANF were missing for 9.3 percent of all participants. In 1994 data on participation in TANF were missing for 7.5 percent of all participants. In 1996 data on participation in TANF were missing for 5.1 percent of all participants. In 1998 data on participation in TANF were missing for 10.2 percent of all participants. In 2000 and in 2020 data on participation in TANF were missing for 5.1 percent of all participants. From 2002 to 2018 data on participation in TANF were missing for fewer than 5.0 percent of all participants. In 1992 data on participation in Medicaid were missing for 7.2 percent of all participants. In 1998 data on participation in Medicaid were missing for 6.8 percent of all participants. In 2000 data on participation in Medicaid were missing for 5.2 percent of all participants. In 2002 data on participation in Medicaid were missing for 6.1 percent of all participants. In 1994, 1996, and from 2004 to 2018 data on participation in Medicaid were missing for fewer than 5.0 percent of all participants. Caution should be used in comparing results over time.

Since becoming a WIC State agency in 1996, American Samoa has not participated in TANF, SNAP, or Medicaid. Since becoming a WIC State agency in 2008, the Northern Mariana Islands have not participated in SNAP.

From 1992 to 2020 Puerto Rico did not participate in SNAP.

In 1992 Guam, Hawaii, Inter-tribal Council of Oklahoma, Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada, Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME), Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO), and Pueblo of Zuni (NM) were unable to provide data on participation in TANF, SNAP, and Medicaid. Iowa and Puerto Rico were unable to provide data on participation in TANF and Medicaid. Missouri was unable to provide data on participation in TANF.

In 1996 Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM) and Tennessee were unable to provide data on participation in TANF, SNAP, and Medicaid. Pueblo of San Felipe (NM) and Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM) were unable to provide data on participation in TANF and Medicaid. Acoma, Canonicito, Laguna (NM) and Pueblo of Isleta (NM) were unable to provide data on participation in TANF. Pueblo of Zuni (NM) was unable to provide data on participation in Medicaid.

In 1998 Tennessee and Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK) were unable to provide data on participation in TANF, SNAP, and Medicaid. Idaho was unable to provide data on participation in TANF and SNAP. Puerto Rico was unable to provide data on TANF and Medicaid. Louisiana and South Carolina were unable to provide data on participation in TANF.

In 2000 Alaska was unable to provide data on participation in TANF, SNAP, and Medicaid. Puerto Rico was unable to provide data on participation in TANF and Medicaid. Missouri was unable to provide data on participation in TANF. Louisiana was unable to provide data on participation in Medicaid.

In 2002 Alaska was unable to provide data on participation in TANF, SNAP, and Medicaid. Puerto Rico was unable to provide data on participation in TANF and Medicaid. Louisiana was unable to provide data on participation in Medicaid.

In 2004 Maine was unable to provide data on participation in TANF and SNAP. Alaska was unable to provide data on participation in SNAP.

In 2006 Navajo Nation was unable to provide data on participation in SNAP and Medicaid.

In 2008 Navajo Nation was unable to provide data on participation in TANF, SNAP, and Medicaid. Illinois was unable to provide data on participation in TANF.

In 2010 Illinois was unable to provide data on participation in TANF.

In 2014 Alaska was unable to provide data on participation in TANF, SNAP, and Medicaid.

In 2016 to 2020, Alaska was unable to provide data on participation in TANF, SNAP, and Medicaid. Illinois was unable to provide data on participation in TANF.

Table A.12. Distribution of Participants With Reported Participation in Combinations of Other Benefit Programs: 1992–2020

Year	TANF, SNAP, and Medicaid	TANF and SNAP	TANF and Medicaid	SNAP and Medicaid	TANF Only	SNAP Only	Medicaid Only	Total Participants
Number of Participants								
2020	222,877	11,885	25,382	1,539,237	8,077	192,973	3,430,953	5,431,384
2018	328,752	15,208	45,632	2,046,088	25,024	218,308	3,597,147	6,276,158
2016	450,911	27,811	53,959	2,371,107	44,822	285,404	3,648,691	6,882,705
2014	557,853	31,046	62,401	2,553,592	51,723	302,421	3,464,273	7,023,308
2012	669,019	33,818	78,452	2,499,006	54,903	300,916	3,647,678	7,283,792
2010	622,383	35,381	88,715	2,242,932	54,551	280,034	3,955,447	7,279,442
2008	501,569	30,576	72,608	1,600,220	12,192	205,158	4,049,056	6,471,379
2006	531,326	46,274	203,579	1,151,136	42,898	191,845	3,685,483	5,852,541
2004	532,951	41,278	220,687	960,453	52,396	175,664	3,553,916	5,537,345
2002	533,130	69,140	173,728	683,893	59,068	157,296	2,963,859	4,640,114
2000	736,107	70,322	153,034	660,592	52,236	152,393	2,435,257	4,259,941
1998	1,208,758	39,552	104,550	759,468	21,529	364,213	1,941,359	4,439,429
1996	1,712,206	62,128	132,168	890,596	24,277	314,366	1,613,263	4,749,006
1994	786,723	57,951	77,024	1,125,621	19,851	190,393	1,050,072	3,307,634
1992	1,303,418	99,865	104,783	485,566	41,662	406,645	869,279	3,311,218
Percent of Participants								
2020	4.1	0.2	0.5	28.3	0.1	3.6	63.2	100.0
2018	5.2	0.2	0.7	32.6	0.4	3.5	57.3	100.0
2016	6.6	0.4	0.8	34.5	0.7	4.1	53.0	100.0
2014	7.9	0.4	0.9	36.4	0.7	4.3	49.3	100.0
2012	9.2	0.5	1.1	34.3	0.8	4.1	50.1	100.0
2010	8.5	0.5	1.2	30.8	0.7	3.8	54.3	100.0
2008	7.8	0.5	1.1	24.7	0.2	3.2	62.6	100.0
2006	9.1	0.8	3.5	19.7	0.7	3.3	63.0	100.0
2004	9.6	0.7	4.0	17.3	0.9	3.2	64.2	100.0
2002	11.5	1.5	3.7	14.7	1.3	3.4	63.9	100.0
2000	17.3	1.7	3.6	15.5	1.2	3.6	57.2	100.0
1998	27.2	0.9	2.4	17.1	0.5	8.2	43.7	100.0
1996	36.1	1.3	2.8	18.8	0.5	6.6	34.0	100.0
1994	23.8	1.8	2.3	34.0	0.6	5.8	31.7	100.0
1992	39.4	3.0	3.2	14.7	1.3	12.3	26.3	100.0

Notes

Percents may not add to 100.0, and subtotals may not add to totals, because of rounding.

TANF went into effect on July 1, 1997. Prior to PC1998, reported participation was for Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC).

In 1992 data on participation in SNAP were missing for 6.2 percent of all participants. From 1994 to 2020 data on participation in SNAP were missing for fewer than 5.0 percent of all participants. In 1992 data on participation in TANF were missing for 9.3 percent of all participants. In 1994 data on participation in TANF were missing for 7.5 percent of all participants. In 1996 data on participation in TANF were missing for 5.1 percent of all participants. In 1998 data on participation in TANF were missing for 10.2 percent of all participants. In 2000 and in 2020 data on participation in TANF were missing for 5.1 percent of all participants. From 2002 to 2018 data on participation in TANF were missing for fewer than 5.0 percent of all participants. In 1992 data on participation in Medicaid were missing for 7.2 percent of all participants. In 1998 data on participation in Medicaid were missing for 6.8 percent of all participants. In 2000 data on participation in Medicaid were missing for 5.2 percent of all participants. In 2002 data on participation in Medicaid were missing for 6.1 percent of all participants. In 1994, 1996, and from 2004 to 2018 data on participation in Medicaid were missing for fewer than 5.0 percent of all participants. Caution should be used in comparing results over time.

Since becoming a WIC State agency in 1996, American Samoa has not participated in TANF, SNAP, or Medicaid. Since becoming a WIC State agency in 2008, the Northern Mariana Islands have not participated in SNAP.

From 1992 to 2020 Puerto Rico did not participate in SNAP.

In 1992 Guam, Hawaii, Inter-tribal Council of Oklahoma, Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada, Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME), Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO), and Pueblo of Zuni (NM) were unable to provide data on participation in TANF, SNAP, and Medicaid. Iowa and Puerto Rico were unable to provide data on participation in TANF and Medicaid. Missouri was unable to provide data on participation in TANF.

In 1996 Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM) and Tennessee were unable to provide data on participation in TANF, SNAP, and Medicaid. Pueblo of San Felipe (NM) and Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM) were unable to provide data on participation in TANF and Medicaid. Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM) and Pueblo of Isleta (NM) were unable to provide data on participation in TANF. Pueblo of Zuni (NM) was unable to provide data on participation in Medicaid.

In 1998 Tennessee and Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK) were unable to provide data on participation in TANF, SNAP, and Medicaid. Idaho was unable to provide data on participation in TANF and SNAP. Puerto Rico was unable to provide data on TANF and Medicaid. Louisiana and South Carolina were unable to provide data on participation in TANF.

In 2000 Alaska was unable to provide data on participation in TANF, SNAP, and Medicaid. Puerto Rico was unable to provide data on participation in TANF and Medicaid. Missouri was unable to provide data on participation in TANF. Louisiana was unable to provide data on participation in Medicaid.

In 2002 Alaska was unable to provide data on participation in TANF, SNAP, and Medicaid. Puerto Rico was unable to provide data on participation in TANF and Medicaid. Louisiana was unable to provide data on participation in Medicaid.

In 2004 Maine was unable to provide data on participation in TANF and SNAP. Alaska was unable to provide data on participation in SNAP.

In 2006 Navajo Nation was unable to provide data on participation in SNAP and Medicaid.

In 2008 Navajo Nation was unable to provide data on participation in TANF, SNAP, and Medicaid. Illinois was unable to provide data on participation in TANF.

In 2010 Illinois was unable to provide data on participation in TANF.

In 2014 Alaska was unable to provide data on participation in TANF, SNAP, and Medicaid.

In 2016 to 2020, Alaska was unable to provide data on participation in TANF, SNAP, and Medicaid. Illinois was unable to provide data on participation in TANF.

Table A.13. Distribution of Participants by Size of Family or Economic Unit: 1992–2020

Year	1	2	3	4	5	6–10	Not Reported	Total Participants
Number of Participants								
2020	115,138	847,356	1,712,319	1,842,566	1,289,363	1,184,098	46,061	7,036,902
2018	133,269	909,634	1,907,839	2,089,452	1,445,519	1,302,298	49,661	7,837,672
2016	142,462	981,500	2,155,938	2,389,850	1,644,571	1,466,149	35,002	8,815,472
2014	135,803	1,073,347	2,306,324	2,536,283	1,720,393	1,507,213	23,892	9,303,253
2012	118,141	1,150,400	2,416,723	2,662,357	1,777,358	1,520,134	89,355	9,734,468
2010	128,723	1,183,331	2,495,846	2,744,503	1,822,400	1,547,788	98,546	10,021,137
2008	117,755	1,149,878	2,427,500	2,607,879	1,719,700	1,425,588	92,181	9,540,481
2006	119,162	1,109,979	2,249,677	2,410,087	1,565,995	1,284,918	32,402	8,772,219
2004	113,396	1,040,863	2,234,495	2,393,171	1,525,256	1,246,692	32,612	8,586,485
2002	124,610	1,010,909	2,104,532	2,202,358	1,386,655	1,129,460	58,394	8,016,918
2000	146,731	1,033,561	2,078,120	2,130,631	1,315,845	1,078,770	71,880	7,855,538
1998	175,933	1,130,931	2,149,115	2,149,201	1,294,230	1,068,710	74,366	8,042,485
1996	183,922	1,133,811	2,059,492	2,022,554	1,212,399	1,029,131	105,819	7,747,128
1994	278,384	1,077,035	1,821,962	1,691,208	1,007,304	960,336	71,448	6,907,677
1992	243,084	901,653	1,513,434	1,397,439	843,711	733,604	120,476	5,753,400
Percent of Participants								
2020	1.6	12.0	24.3	26.2	18.3	16.8	0.7	100.0
2018	1.7	11.6	24.3	26.7	18.4	16.6	0.6	100.0
2016	1.6	11.1	24.5	27.1	18.7	16.6	0.4	100.0
2014	1.5	11.5	24.8	27.3	18.5	16.2	0.3	100.0
2012	1.2	11.8	24.8	27.3	18.3	15.6	0.9	100.0
2010	1.3	11.8	24.9	27.4	18.2	15.4	1.0	100.0
2008	1.2	12.1	25.4	27.3	18.0	14.9	1.0	100.0
2006	1.4	12.7	25.6	27.5	17.9	14.6	0.4	100.0
2004	1.3	12.1	26.0	27.9	17.8	14.5	0.4	100.0
2002	1.6	12.6	26.3	27.5	17.3	14.1	0.7	100.0
2000	1.9	13.2	26.5	27.1	16.8	13.7	0.9	100.0
1998	2.2	14.1	26.7	26.7	16.1	13.3	0.9	100.0
1996	2.4	14.6	26.6	26.1	15.6	13.3	1.4	100.0
1994	4.0	15.6	26.4	24.5	14.6	13.9	1.0	100.0
1992	4.2	15.7	26.3	24.3	14.7	12.8	2.1	100.0

Note

Percents may not add to 100.0, and subtotals may not add to totals, because of rounding.

In 1992 Guam, Inter-tribal Council of Oklahoma, Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME), and Pueblo of Zuni (NM) were unable to provide data on economic unit.

In 2010 Pueblo of Isleta (NM) was unable to provide data on economic unit.

Table A.14. Mean and Median Annualized Income of Family or Economic Unit: 1992–2020

Year	Mean Income	Median Income	Non-Zero Income Reported	Income Reported as Zero	Not Reported	Total Participants
Income Values and Number of Participants						
2020	\$21,321	\$18,792	6,237,385	281,965	517,552	7,036,902
2018	\$19,901	\$18,000	7,145,685	201,700	490,287	7,837,672
2016	\$18,624	\$16,692	8,006,270	78,687	730,515	8,815,472
2014	\$17,371	\$15,548	8,457,594	86,420	759,239	9,303,253
2012	\$16,808	\$14,964	8,910,550	78,485	745,433	9,734,468
2010	\$16,413	\$14,560	9,263,387	64,445	693,304	10,021,137
2008	\$16,536	\$15,175	8,565,049	89,323	886,109	9,540,481
2006	\$15,607	\$14,400	7,813,700	94,329	864,190	8,772,219
2004	\$14,805	\$13,800	7,354,926	73,931	1,157,628	8,586,485
2002	\$14,586	\$13,644	6,706,668	41,320	1,268,931	8,016,918
2000	\$13,895	\$12,996	6,748,956	89,735	1,016,847	7,855,538
1998	\$12,521	\$11,440	6,661,063	223,435	1,157,987	8,042,485
1996	\$10,779	\$9,240	5,395,165	175,442	718,584	6,289,190
1994	\$10,626	\$8,008	5,815,036	183,691	908,950	6,907,677
1992	\$9,451	\$8,008	4,163,050	333,988	1,256,362	5,753,400
Percent of Participants						
2020	–	–	88.6	4.0	7.4	100.0
2018	–	–	91.2	2.6	6.3	100.0
2016	–	–	90.8	0.9	8.3	100.0
2014	–	–	90.9	0.9	8.2	100.0
2012	–	–	91.5	0.8	7.7	100.0
2010	–	–	92.4	0.6	6.9	100.0
2008	–	–	89.8	0.9	9.3	100.0
2006	–	–	89.1	1.1	9.9	100.0
2004	–	–	85.7	0.9	13.5	100.0
2002	–	–	83.7	0.5	15.8	100.0
2000	–	–	85.9	1.1	12.9	100.0
1998	–	–	82.8	2.8	14.4	100.0
1996	–	–	85.8	2.8	11.4	100.0
1994	–	–	84.2	2.7	13.2	100.0
1992	–	–	72.4	5.8	21.8	100.0

Notes

Percents may not add to 100.0, and subtotals may not add to totals, because of rounding.

In 1992 Guam, Inter-tribal Council of Oklahoma, Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME), and Pueblo of Zuni (NM) were unable to provide data on economic unit.

In 2010 Pueblo of Isleta (NM) was unable to provide data on economic unit.

In 1996 Indiana, Michigan, Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians, and Virginia reported income data for fewer than 70.0 percent of participants.

In 1998 Florida, Indiana, Michigan, Mississippi, Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians, Texas, and Virginia reported income data for fewer than 70.0 percent of participants.

In 2000 Alabama, Alaska, Delaware, Illinois, Indiana, Kentucky, and Virginia reported income data for fewer than 70.0 percent of participants.

In 2004 Alabama, Alaska, Delaware, Indiana, Kentucky, Minnesota, and New York reported income data for fewer than 70.0 percent of participants.

In 2010 Alaska, Kentucky, Minnesota, Tennessee, Utah, and Wyoming reported income data for fewer than 70.0 percent of participants.

In 2012 Alaska, Kentucky, Louisiana, Minnesota, and Tennessee reported income data for fewer than 70.0 percent of participants.

In 2014 Alabama, Kentucky, Massachusetts, Puerto Rico, Tennessee, and Utah reported income data for fewer than 70.0 percent of participants.

In 2016 Alabama, Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK), Connecticut, Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC), Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY), Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM), Kentucky, North Carolina, Osage Nation (OK), Pueblo of San Felipe (NM), Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM), Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND), Tennessee, and Winnebago Tribe (NE) reported income data for fewer than 70.0 percent of participants.

In 2018 Arkansas, Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK), Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM), Kentucky, Osage Nation (OK), Pueblo of San Felipe (NM), and Tennessee reported income data for fewer than 70.0 percent of participants.

In 2020, Omaha Nation (NE) did not report income data.

Table A.15. Distribution of Participants by Income as a Distribution of Federal Poverty Guidelines: 1992–2020

Year	0–50	51–100	101–130	131–150	151–185	More Than 185	Income Reported as Zero	Not Reported	Total Participants
Number of Participants									
2020	2,150,091	2,100,018	874,173	405,561	451,799	248,852	278,352	528,057	7,036,902
2018	2,408,836	2,511,885	1,033,943	445,193	522,451	212,919	198,568	503,876	7,837,672
2016	2,861,253	2,921,885	1,062,142	464,669	530,847	161,654	76,953	736,069	8,815,472
2014	3,196,510	3,068,532	1,042,329	469,269	547,039	131,096	84,209	764,270	9,303,253
2012	3,248,411	3,229,892	1,114,255	513,422	607,927	131,545	76,843	812,175	9,734,468
2010	3,177,210	3,217,974	1,263,450	561,636	683,365	287,937	62,799	766,765	10,021,137
2008	2,826,948	2,979,784	1,274,886	577,612	708,108	144,933	85,330	942,880	9,540,481
2006	2,573,078	2,678,694	1,179,354	557,765	663,563	157,890	94,168	867,706	8,772,219
2004	2,452,951	2,457,686	1,121,855	531,548	661,017	123,305	73,769	1,164,354	8,586,485
2002	2,124,205	2,196,035	1,076,078	538,601	657,312	107,711	41,050	1,275,927	8,016,918
2000	2,083,184	2,287,850	1,073,380	555,265	658,175	83,310	88,925	1,025,447	7,855,538
1998	2,263,143	2,305,370	1,001,648	491,131	534,599	55,563	222,560	1,168,472	8,042,485
1996	2,635,361	2,306,955	872,861	437,013	440,519	57,296	213,229	783,893	7,747,128
1994	2,511,895	1,925,695	694,245	315,425	293,379	50,417	181,156	935,465	6,907,677
1992	1,703,028	1,441,953	530,608	240,126	216,869	18,912	323,618	1,278,288	5,753,400
Percent of Participants									
2020	30.6	29.8	12.4	5.8	6.4	3.5	4.0	7.5	100.0
2018	30.7	32.0	13.2	5.7	6.7	2.7	2.5	6.4	100.0
2016	32.5	33.1	12.0	5.3	6.0	1.8	0.9	8.3	100.0
2014	34.4	33.0	11.2	5.0	5.9	1.4	0.9	8.2	100.0
2012	33.4	33.2	11.4	5.3	6.2	1.4	0.8	8.3	100.0
2010	31.7	32.1	12.6	5.6	6.8	2.9	0.6	7.7	100.0
2008	29.6	31.2	13.4	6.1	7.4	1.5	0.9	9.9	100.0
2006	29.3	30.5	13.4	6.4	7.6	1.8	1.1	9.9	100.0
2004	28.6	28.6	13.1	6.2	7.7	1.4	0.9	13.6	100.0
2002	26.5	27.4	13.4	6.7	8.2	1.3	0.5	15.9	100.0
2000	26.5	29.1	13.7	7.1	8.4	1.1	1.1	13.1	100.0
1998	28.1	28.7	12.5	6.1	6.6	0.7	2.8	14.5	100.0
1996	34.0	29.8	11.3	5.6	5.7	0.7	2.8	10.1	100.0
1994	36.4	27.9	10.1	4.6	4.2	0.7	2.6	13.5	100.0
1992	29.6	25.1	9.2	4.2	3.8	0.3	5.6	22.2	100.0

Notes

Percents may not add to 100.0, and subtotals may not add to totals, because of rounding.

In 1992 Guam, Inter-tribal Council of Oklahoma, Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME), and Pueblo of Zuni (NM) were unable to provide data on economic unit.

In 2010 Pueblo of Isleta (NM) was unable to provide data on economic unit.

In 1996 Indiana, Michigan, Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians, and Virginia reported income data for fewer than 70.0 percent of participants.

In 1998 Florida, Indiana, Michigan, Mississippi, Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians, Texas, and Virginia reported income data for fewer than 70.0 percent of participants.

In 2000 Alabama, Alaska, Delaware, Illinois, Indiana, Kentucky, and Virginia reported income data for fewer than 70.0 percent of participants.

In 2004 Alabama, Alaska, Delaware, Indiana, Kentucky, Minnesota, and New York reported income data for fewer than 70.0 percent of participants.

In 2010 Alaska, Kentucky, Minnesota, Tennessee, Utah, and Wyoming reported income data for fewer than 70.0 percent of participants.

In 2012 Alaska, Kentucky, Louisiana, Minnesota, and Tennessee reported income data for fewer than 70.0 percent of participants.

In 2014 Alabama, Kentucky, Massachusetts, Puerto Rico, Tennessee, and Utah reported income data for fewer than 70.0 percent of participants.

In 2016 Alabama, Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK), Connecticut, Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC), Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY), Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM), Kentucky, North Carolina, Osage Nation (OK), Pueblo of San Felipe (NM), Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM), Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND), Tennessee, and Winnebago Tribe (NE) reported income data for fewer than 70.0 percent of participants.

In 2018 Arkansas, Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK), Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM), Kentucky, Osage Nation (OK), Pueblo of San Felipe (NM), and Tennessee reported income data for fewer than 70.0 percent of participants.

In 2020, Omaha Nation (NE) did not report income data.

Table A.16. Distribution of Participants by Number of Nutritional Risks Reported: 1992–2020

Year	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8–10	No Risk Reported	Total Participants
Number of Participants										
2020	3,391,157	1,917,590	964,098	425,653	168,796	60,834	20,308	6,375	82,090	7,036,902
2018	3,467,715	2,425,721	1,213,492	483,714	169,008	51,391	12,846	2,838	10,946	7,837,672
2016	3,936,000	2,726,873	1,312,701	523,813	195,576	72,245	25,312	8,592	14,360	8,815,472
2014	4,283,044	2,872,430	1,339,207	526,518	184,164	54,779	14,029	3,373	25,707	9,303,253
2012	4,675,970	2,976,838	1,322,698	505,316	174,314	47,721	11,817	3,154	16,640	9,734,468
2010	5,085,610	3,001,110	1,272,186	446,747	147,436	37,743	8,554	1,829	19,921	10,021,137
2008	4,742,286	2,861,275	1,280,975	455,880	147,309	28,855	6,215	1,260	16,427	9,540,481
2006	4,121,455	2,722,704	1,287,831	440,995	136,930	25,316	4,840	747	31,401	8,772,219
2004	4,000,583	3,033,493	1,517,851	–	–	–	–	–	34,557	8,586,485
2002	4,084,903	2,553,757	1,227,730	–	–	–	–	–	150,528	8,016,918
2000	3,608,815	2,206,973	1,987,281	–	–	–	–	–	52,469	7,855,538
1998	3,375,832	2,347,668	2,228,753	–	–	–	–	–	90,232	8,042,485
1996	3,525,713	2,279,825	1,890,719	–	–	–	–	–	50,870	7,747,128
1994	3,079,947	2,026,241	1,727,406	–	–	–	–	–	74,082	6,907,677
1992	2,723,372	1,522,618	1,472,542	–	–	–	–	–	34,868	5,753,400
Percent of Participants										
2020	48.2	27.3	13.7	6.0	2.4	0.9	0.3	< 0.1	1.2	100.0
2018	44.2	30.9	15.5	6.2	2.2	0.7	0.2	< 0.1	0.1	100.0
2016	44.6	30.9	14.9	5.9	2.2	0.8	0.3	< 0.1	0.2	100.0
2014	46.0	30.9	14.4	5.7	2.0	0.6	0.2	< 0.1	0.3	100.0
2012	48.0	30.6	13.6	5.2	1.8	0.5	0.1	< 0.1	0.2	100.0
2010	50.7	29.9	12.7	4.5	1.5	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	100.0
2008	49.7	30.0	13.4	4.8	1.5	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	100.0
2006	47.0	31.0	14.7	5.0	1.6	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	100.0
2004	46.6	35.3	17.7	–	–	–	–	–	0.4	100.0
2002	51.0	31.9	15.3	–	–	–	–	–	1.9	100.0
2000	45.9	28.1	25.3	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	100.0
1998	42.0	29.2	27.7	–	–	–	–	–	1.1	100.0
1996	45.5	29.4	24.4	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	100.0
1994	44.6	29.3	25.0	–	–	–	–	–	1.1	100.0
1992	47.3	26.5	25.6	–	–	–	–	–	0.6	100.0

Notes

Percents may not add to 100.0, and subtotals may not add to totals, because of rounding.

Prior to 2006 State agencies could report only the three highest priority nutritional risks assigned.

In 1992 Guam, Inter-tribal Council of Oklahoma, Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME), and Pueblo of Zuni (NM) were unable to provide data on nutritional risks.

In 2000 Guam was unable to provide data on nutritional risks.

In 2002 Alaska and Guam were unable to provide data on nutritional risks.

In 2008 Guam was unable to provide data on nutritional risks.

Table A.17. Distribution of Participants by Broad Nutritional Risk Category Reported: 1992–2020

Year	Anthropometric	Biochemical	Clinical/ Health/ Medical	Dietary	Other Risks	No Risk Reported	Total Participants
Number of Participants							
2020	3,490,784	791,309	1,395,158	3,789,532	1,930,975	82,090	7,036,902
2018	4,081,829	1,042,398	1,508,242	4,423,350	2,184,487	10,946	7,837,672
2016	4,570,729	1,143,370	1,679,614	5,022,603	2,535,310	14,360	8,815,472
2014	4,581,627	1,135,357	1,740,865	5,397,824	2,659,303	25,707	9,303,253
2012	4,544,828	1,113,602	1,801,922	5,682,855	2,803,165	39,244	9,734,468
2010	4,463,262	1,116,488	1,802,650	5,667,321	2,925,764	29,686	10,021,137
2008	4,221,708	1,067,830	1,691,262	5,419,867	2,738,317	28,147	9,540,481
2006	3,815,541	870,065	1,521,977	5,454,561	2,406,195	77,184	8,772,219
2004	3,497,097	823,197	1,361,563	5,343,122	2,208,282	35,487	8,586,485
2002	3,254,376	725,599	1,174,014	4,766,642	1,911,502	150,529	8,016,918
2000	3,178,258	828,681	1,217,128	4,420,282	2,005,848	55,136	7,855,538
1998	2,900,089	1,595,680	2,103,856	3,913,830	2,151,896	90,232	8,042,485
1996	2,781,300	1,611,805	1,948,274	3,602,729	1,994,074	50,870	7,747,128
1994	2,495,887	1,360,367	1,595,166	3,139,077	2,004,706	74,082	6,907,677
1992	2,151,547	1,178,694	1,394,271	2,229,808	1,666,458	34,868	5,753,400
Percent of Participants							
2020	49.6	11.2	19.8	53.9	27.4	1.2	100.0
2018	52.1	13.3	19.2	56.4	27.9	0.1	100.0
2016	51.8	13.0	19.1	57.0	28.8	0.2	100.0
2014	49.2	12.2	18.7	58.0	28.6	0.3	100.0
2012	46.7	11.4	18.5	58.4	28.8	0.4	100.0
2010	44.5	11.1	18.0	56.6	29.2	0.3	100.0
2008	44.3	11.2	17.7	56.8	28.7	0.3	100.0
2006	43.5	9.9	17.3	62.2	27.4	0.9	100.0
2004	40.7	9.6	15.9	62.2	25.7	0.4	100.0
2002	40.6	9.1	14.6	59.5	23.8	1.9	100.0
2000	40.5	10.5	15.5	56.3	25.5	0.7	100.0
1998	36.1	19.8	26.2	48.7	26.8	1.1	100.0
1996	35.9	20.8	25.1	46.5	25.7	0.7	100.0
1994	36.1	19.7	23.1	45.4	29.0	1.1	100.0
1992	37.4	20.5	24.2	38.8	29.0	0.6	100.0

Notes

Percents may not add to 100.0, and subtotals may not add to totals, because of rounding.

In 1992 Guam, Inter-tribal Council of Oklahoma, Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME), and Pueblo of Zuni (NM) were unable to provide data on nutritional risks.

In 2000 Guam was unable to provide data on nutritional risks.

In 2002 Alaska and Guam were unable to provide data on nutritional risks.

In 2008 Guam was unable to provide data on nutritional risks.

Table A.18. Distribution of Infants by Weight-for-Length Percentiles: 1992–2020

Year	WHO Growth Standards Weight-for-Length Percentiles						Measurement Data Present
	≤2.3	≤5	≤10	≥90	≥95	≥97.7	
Number of Infant Participants							
2020	62,082	92,697	146,453	295,018	182,951	111,068	1,409,899
2018	89,452	133,080	209,304	422,941	260,389	156,734	2,020,233
2016	107,774	158,380	246,922	468,162	288,203	173,437	2,261,147
2014	125,678	181,024	277,154	476,941	293,436	177,540	2,357,021
2012	142,329	200,223	302,237	477,398	294,665	179,609	2,406,249
2010	139,750	197,637	299,386	536,366	335,895	208,010	2,519,874
2008	148,440	206,957	309,433	544,117	340,637	211,041	2,547,745
2006	141,431	196,230	294,821	509,688	321,211	201,240	2,392,881
2004	139,036	192,092	283,318	510,129	324,281	204,776	2,317,137
2002	148,446	203,716	295,985	439,555	275,745	172,674	2,170,221
2000	165,810	225,933	326,070	413,513	255,119	157,219	2,198,693
1998	172,653	215,862	393,760	409,429	288,894	178,208	2,220,142
1996	152,846	193,991	354,117	358,811	246,725	152,045	2,056,693
1994	142,604	180,628	325,306	318,192	224,683	138,316	1,834,180
1992	151,151	190,897	336,592	310,805	212,270	130,676	1,805,309
Percent of Infant Participants							
2020	4.4	6.6	10.4	20.9	13.0	7.9	100.0
2018	4.4	6.6	10.4	20.9	12.9	7.8	100.0
2016	4.8	7.0	10.9	20.7	12.7	7.7	100.0
2014	5.3	7.7	11.8	20.2	12.4	7.5	100.0
2012	5.9	8.3	12.6	19.8	12.2	7.5	100.0
2010	5.5	7.8	11.9	21.3	13.3	8.3	100.0
2008	5.8	8.1	12.1	21.4	13.4	8.3	100.0
2006	5.9	8.2	12.3	21.3	13.4	8.4	100.0
2004	6.0	8.3	12.2	22.0	14.0	8.8	100.0
2002	6.8	9.4	13.6	20.3	12.7	8.0	100.0
2000	7.5	10.3	14.8	18.8	11.6	7.2	100.0
1998	7.8	9.7	17.7	18.4	13.0	8.0	100.0
1996	7.4	9.4	17.2	17.4	12.0	7.4	100.0
1994	7.8	9.8	17.7	17.3	12.2	7.5	100.0
1992	8.4	10.6	18.6	17.2	11.8	7.2	100.0

Notes

WHO = World Health Organization

Percents may not add to 100.0, and subtotals may not add to totals, because of rounding.

Anthropometric criteria for infants and 1-year-old children were calculated using programming code for pediatric anthropometry developed by WHO based on WHO Child Growth Standards (CDC, 2016a).

Percentiles reported in this table are cumulative. For example, the ≤ 5th percentile category includes infants in the ≤ 2.3rd percentile, and the ≥ 95th category includes infants in the ≥ 97.7th percentile.

It is assumed that length for an infant is recumbent length.

Infants who fall at or below the 2.3rd percentile for weight-for-length meet the FNS-issued criteria for *underweight*. Infants who fall above the 2.3rd percentile and at or below the 5th percentile are considered *at risk of being underweight*. Infants who fall at or above the 97.7th percentile for weight-for-length meet the FNS-issued criteria for *high weight-for-length*.

In 1992 and 1994 anthropometric data were missing for 12.4 and 24.2 percent of infants, respectively. In 1996 anthropometric data were missing for 6.2 percent of infants. From 1998 to 2020 anthropometric data were missing for fewer than 5.0 percent of infants. Caution should be used in comparing results over time.

In 1992 Guam, Inter-tribal Council of Oklahoma, Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME), and Pueblo of Zuni (NM) were unable to provide data on anthropometric measures.

In 1996 Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM) was unable to provide data on anthropometric measures.

In 2002 Alaska was unable to provide data on anthropometric measures.

In 2020, because of missing and unreliable data in March and April 2020 as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic, anthropometric data are reported only for participants certified through February 2020.

Table A.19. Distribution of Infants by Weight-for-Age Percentiles: 1992–2020

Year	WHO Growth Standards Weight-for-Age Percentiles						Measurement Data Present
	<3	<5	<10	≥90	≥95	≥97	
Number of Infant Participants							
2020	117,079	148,813	222,443	129,458	66,364	42,767	1,409,899
2018	154,431	197,327	297,723	196,089	101,946	66,509	2,020,233
2016	167,340	213,002	321,436	224,607	115,756	74,632	2,261,147
2014	172,948	218,882	331,115	236,076	120,326	77,519	2,357,021
2012	180,682	227,536	344,126	236,434	118,971	76,396	2,406,249
2010	187,826	235,172	353,851	253,290	127,208	81,781	2,519,874
2008	198,334	247,395	367,980	269,267	139,044	91,828	2,547,745
2006	185,914	230,738	343,347	254,387	129,091	83,327	2,392,881
2004	166,709	208,726	309,300	271,172	141,870	92,889	2,317,137
2002	170,381	211,985	308,702	259,508	141,537	96,511	2,170,221
2000	180,265	221,311	320,839	257,205	138,144	93,140	2,198,693
1998	167,735	202,090	314,119	311,503	169,653	101,455	2,220,142
1996	152,617	185,833	287,004	275,099	151,294	93,001	2,056,693
1994	187,324	226,991	330,412	222,320	121,323	75,499	1,834,180
1992	171,062	204,868	301,014	229,938	128,166	80,281	1,805,309
Percent of Infant Participants							
2020	8.3	10.6	15.8	9.2	4.7	3.0	100.0
2018	7.6	9.8	14.7	9.7	5.0	3.3	100.0
2016	7.4	9.4	14.2	9.9	5.1	3.3	100.0
2014	7.3	9.3	14.0	10.0	5.1	3.3	100.0
2012	7.5	9.5	14.3	9.8	4.9	3.2	100.0
2010	7.5	9.3	14.0	10.1	5.0	3.2	100.0
2008	7.8	9.7	14.4	10.6	5.5	3.6	100.0
2006	7.8	9.6	14.3	10.6	5.4	3.5	100.0
2004	7.2	9.0	13.3	11.7	6.1	4.0	100.0
2002	7.9	9.8	14.2	12.0	6.5	4.4	100.0
2000	8.2	10.1	14.6	11.7	6.3	4.2	100.0
1998	7.6	9.1	14.1	14.0	7.6	4.6	100.0
1996	7.4	9.0	14.0	13.4	7.4	4.5	100.0
1994	10.2	12.4	18.0	12.1	6.6	4.1	100.0
1992	9.5	11.3	16.7	12.7	7.1	4.4	100.0

Notes

WHO = World Health Organization

Percents may not add to 100.0, and subtotals may not add to totals because of rounding.

Anthropometric criteria for infants and 1-year-old children were calculated using programming code for pediatric anthropometry developed by WHO based on WHO Child Growth Standards (CDC, 2016a). Percentiles reported in this table are cumulative. For example, the > 5th percentile category includes infants in the > 2.3rd percentile, and the > 95th category includes infants in the > 97.7th percentile. It is assumed that length for an infant is recumbent length. Infants who fall at or below the 2.3rd percentile for weight-for-length meet the FNS-issued criteria for *underweight*. Infants who fall above the 2.3rd percentile and at or below the 5th percentile are considered *at risk of being underweight*. Infants who fall at or above the 97.7th percentile for weight-for-length meet the FNS-issued criteria for *high weight-for-length*.

From 1992 to 1996, anthropometric data were missing for 5 to 9 percent of infants. From 1998 to 2020 anthropometric data were missing for fewer than 5.0 percent of infants. Caution should be used in comparing results over time.

In 1992 Guam, Inter-tribal Council of Oklahoma, Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME), and Pueblo of Zuni (NM) were unable to provide data on anthropometric measures.

In 1996 Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM) was unable to provide data on anthropometric measures.

In 2002 Alaska was unable to provide data on anthropometric measures.

In 2020, because of missing and unreliable data in March and April 2020 as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic, anthropometric data are reported only for participants certified through February 2020.

Table A.20. Distribution of Infants by Length-for-Age Percentiles: 1992–2020

Year	WHO Growth Standards Length-for-Age Percentiles						Measurement Data Present
	≤2.3	≤5	≤10	≥90	≥95	≥97.7	
Number of Infant Participants							
2020	184,677	264,027	368,048	115,445	71,575	46,844	1,409,899
2018	243,539	354,329	502,038	169,837	104,803	68,068	2,020,233
2016	258,279	377,817	536,000	204,651	128,512	83,328	2,261,147
2014	259,735	380,445	538,738	231,723	147,965	97,755	2,357,021
2012	267,034	388,769	545,983	249,222	162,602	107,259	2,406,249
2010	289,804	421,865	588,036	255,163	166,877	108,889	2,519,874
2008	294,666	423,335	586,705	273,745	182,584	122,367	2,547,745
2006	275,852	395,978	545,823	262,900	174,364	114,809	2,392,881
2004	253,816	365,377	506,384	276,823	183,883	123,562	2,317,137
2002	234,808	334,284	458,883	291,747	200,094	139,291	2,170,221
2000	231,987	327,717	447,785	315,248	218,733	153,483	2,198,693
1998	213,356	308,675	399,282	412,341	320,813	206,788	2,220,142
1996	190,490	276,025	360,407	369,354	282,498	185,744	2,056,693
1994	221,734	308,524	396,000	284,393	212,907	141,880	1,834,180
1992	202,445	284,159	365,305	315,725	241,287	161,269	1,805,309
Percent of Infant Participants							
2020	13.1	18.7	26.1	8.2	5.1	3.3	100.0
2018	12.1	17.5	24.9	8.4	5.2	3.4	100.0
2016	11.4	16.7	23.7	9.1	5.7	3.7	100.0
2014	11.0	16.1	22.9	9.8	6.3	4.1	100.0
2012	11.1	16.2	22.7	10.4	6.8	4.5	100.0
2010	11.5	16.7	23.3	10.1	6.6	4.3	100.0
2008	11.6	16.6	23.0	10.7	7.2	4.8	100.0
2006	11.5	16.5	22.8	11.0	7.3	4.8	100.0
2004	11.0	15.8	21.9	11.9	7.9	5.3	100.0
2002	10.8	15.4	21.1	13.4	9.2	6.4	100.0
2000	10.6	14.9	20.4	14.3	9.9	7.0	100.0
1998	9.6	13.9	18.0	18.6	14.5	9.3	100.0
1996	9.3	13.4	17.5	18.0	13.7	9.0	100.0
1994	12.1	16.8	21.6	15.5	11.6	7.7	100.0
1992	11.2	15.7	20.2	17.5	13.4	8.9	100.0

Notes

Percents may not add to 100.0, and subtotals may not add to totals because of rounding.

Anthropometric criteria for infants and 1-year-old children were calculated using programming code for pediatric anthropometry developed by WHO based on WHO Child Growth Standards (CDC, 2016a).

Percentiles reported in this table are cumulative. For example, the ≤ 5th percentile category includes infants in the ≤ 2.3rd percentile, and the ≥ 95th category includes infants in the ≥ 97.7th percentile.

Infants who fall at or below the 2.3rd percentile for length-for-age meet the FNS-issued criteria for *short stature*. Infants who fall above the 2.3rd percentile and at or below the 5th percentile are considered *at risk of short stature*.

From 1992 to 1996, anthropometric data were missing for 5 to 9 percent of infants. From 1998 to 2020 anthropometric data were missing for fewer than 5.0 percent of infants. Caution should be used in comparing results over time.

In 1992 Guam, Inter-tribal Council of Oklahoma, Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME), and Pueblo of Zuni (NM) were unable to provide data on anthropometric measures.

In 1996 Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM) was unable to provide data on anthropometric measures.

In 2002 Alaska was unable to provide data on anthropometric measures.

In 2020, because of missing and unreliable data in March and April 2020 as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic, anthropometric data are reported only for participants certified through February 2020.

Table A.21. Distribution of 1-Year-Old Children by Weight-for-Length Percentiles: 1992–2020

Year	WHO Growth Standards Weight-for-Length Percentiles						Measurement Data Present
	≤2.3	≤5	≤10	≥90	≥95	≥97.7	
Number of 1-Year-Old Child Participants							
2020	6,148	12,476	26,194	304,455	202,111	127,541	943,678
2018	8,461	17,196	35,879	433,211	286,891	180,309	1,343,747
2016	8,806	18,273	39,270	494,352	326,664	204,136	1,530,583
2014	9,026	18,495	39,875	513,000	338,474	210,797	1,586,379
2012	8,403	16,810	35,285	545,085	363,823	230,187	1,609,189
2010	7,925	15,180	32,118	598,134	405,978	260,316	1,659,369
2008	7,867	14,972	31,301	565,685	383,268	245,900	1,561,697
2006	7,497	14,038	29,171	492,189	334,986	215,803	1,360,409
2004	8,013	14,749	29,624	485,125	332,124	215,443	1,340,736
2002	8,053	14,776	29,429	465,338	318,236	205,834	1,302,142
2000	8,601	15,674	31,233	427,464	291,176	187,457	1,239,101
1998	12,365	15,032	40,831	400,459	278,216	186,725	1,272,408
1996	12,433	15,206	40,391	343,415	236,840	158,255	1,179,140
1994	15,396	19,074	47,523	335,304	230,479	153,649	1,158,308
1992	12,288	14,943	40,223	258,167	176,232	115,729	932,283
Percent of 1-Year-Old Child Participants							
2020	0.7	1.3	2.8	32.3	21.4	13.5	100.0
2018	0.6	1.3	2.7	32.2	21.4	13.4	100.0
2016	0.6	1.2	2.6	32.3	21.3	13.3	100.0
2014	0.6	1.2	2.5	32.3	21.3	13.3	100.0
2012	0.5	1.0	2.2	33.9	22.6	14.3	100.0
2010	0.5	0.9	1.9	36.0	24.5	15.7	100.0
2008	0.5	1.0	2.0	36.2	24.5	15.7	100.0
2006	0.6	1.0	2.1	36.2	24.6	15.9	100.0
2004	0.6	1.1	2.2	36.2	24.8	16.1	100.0
2002	0.6	1.1	2.3	35.7	24.4	15.8	100.0
2000	0.7	1.3	2.5	34.5	23.5	15.1	100.0
1998	1.0	1.2	3.2	31.5	21.9	14.7	100.0
1996	1.1	1.3	3.4	29.1	20.1	13.4	100.0
1994	1.3	1.6	4.1	28.9	19.9	13.3	100.0
1992	1.3	1.6	4.3	27.7	18.9	12.4	100.0

Notes

WHO = World Health Organization

Percents may not add to 100.0, and subtotals may not add to totals because of rounding.

Anthropometric criteria for infants and 1-year-old children were calculated using programming code for pediatric anthropometry developed by WHO based on WHO Child Growth Standards (CDC, 2016a).

Percentiles reported in this table are cumulative. For example, the ≤ 5th percentile includes children in the ≤ 2.3rd percentile, and the ≥ 95th percentile includes children in the ≥ 97.7th percentile.

One-year-old children who fall at or below the 2.3rd percentile for weight-for-length meet the FNS-issued criteria for *underweight*. One-year-old children who fall above the 2.3rd percentile and at or below the 5th percentile are considered *at risk of being underweight*. One-year-old children who fall at or above the 97.7th percentile for weight-for-length meet the FNS-issued criteria for *high weight-for-length*.

From 1992 to 1996, anthropometric data were missing for 5 to 9 percent of infants. From 1998 to 2020 anthropometric data were missing for fewer than 5.0 percent of infants. Caution should be used in comparing results over time.

In 1992 Guam, Inter-tribal Council of Oklahoma, Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME), and Pueblo of Zuni (NM) were unable to provide data on anthropometric measures.

In 1996 Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM) was unable to provide data on anthropometric measures.

In 2002 Alaska was unable to provide data on anthropometric measures.

In 2020, because of missing and unreliable data in March and April 2020 as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic, anthropometric data are reported only for participants certified through February 2020.

Table A.22. Distribution of 1-Year-Old Children by Weight-for-Age Percentiles: 1992–2020

Year	WHO Growth Standards Weight-for-Age Percentiles						Measurement Data Present
	<3	<5	<10	≥90	≥95	≥97	
Number of 1-Year-Old Child Participants							
2020	15,966	24,927	48,499	202,409	123,324	86,579	943,678
2018	20,406	32,183	63,870	292,908	178,011	124,969	1,343,747
2016	21,882	34,898	69,775	334,978	202,725	141,173	1,530,583
2014	21,502	34,098	68,254	349,375	210,545	146,120	1,586,379
2012	18,563	29,683	60,825	377,728	230,300	160,660	1,609,189
2010	18,148	28,659	58,138	411,659	253,374	177,895	1,659,369
2008	17,370	27,514	55,164	390,316	240,725	168,822	1,561,697
2006	16,047	24,935	50,021	337,924	207,977	145,711	1,360,409
2004	16,097	25,096	49,541	337,379	208,934	147,553	1,340,736
2002	16,212	24,986	49,038	327,256	202,994	143,093	1,302,142
2000	16,824	25,784	49,998	304,133	187,199	131,651	1,239,101
1998	16,401	25,584	48,663	314,198	193,514	132,716	1,272,408
1996	16,052	24,784	46,711	274,526	168,233	116,064	1,179,140
1994	27,422	37,381	61,888	250,611	151,553	103,127	1,158,308
1992	16,013	24,913	47,000	201,202	120,637	81,271	932,283
Percent of 1-Year-Old Child Participants							
2020	1.7	2.6	5.1	21.4	13.1	9.2	100.0
2018	1.5	2.4	4.8	21.8	13.2	9.3	100.0
2016	1.4	2.3	4.6	21.9	13.2	9.2	100.0
2014	1.4	2.1	4.3	22.0	13.3	9.2	100.0
2012	1.2	1.8	3.8	23.5	14.3	10.0	100.0
2010	1.1	1.7	3.5	24.8	15.3	10.7	100.0
2008	1.1	1.8	3.5	25.0	15.4	10.8	100.0
2006	1.2	1.8	3.7	24.8	15.3	10.7	100.0
2004	1.2	1.9	3.7	25.2	15.6	11.0	100.0
2002	1.2	1.9	3.8	25.1	15.6	11.0	100.0
2000	1.4	2.1	4.0	24.5	15.1	10.6	100.0
1998	1.3	2.0	3.8	24.7	15.2	10.4	100.0
1996	1.4	2.1	4.0	23.3	14.3	9.8	100.0
1994	2.4	3.2	5.3	21.6	13.1	8.9	100.0
1992	1.7	2.7	5.0	21.6	12.9	8.7	100.0

Notes

WHO = World Health Organization

Percents may not add to 100.0, and subtotals may not add to totals because of rounding.

Anthropometric criteria for infants and 1-year-old children were calculated using programming code for pediatric anthropometry developed by WHO based on WHO Child Growth Standards (CDC, 2016a).

Percentiles reported in this table are cumulative. For example, the < 5th percentile includes children in the < 3rd percentile, and the ≥ 95th percentile includes children in the ≥ 97th percentile.

In 1994, 2002, and 2020, anthropometric data were missing for over 2 percent of 1-year-old children. In 1996, anthropometric data were missing for 7.1 percent of 1-year-old children. In 1992, from 1998 to 2000, and from 2004 to 2018, anthropometric data were missing for less than 2 percent of 1-year-old children. Caution should be used in comparing results over time.

In 1992 Guam, Inter-tribal Council of Oklahoma, Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME), and Pueblo of Zuni (NM) were unable to provide data on anthropometric measures.

In 1996 Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM) was unable to provide data on anthropometric measures.

In 2002 Alaska was unable to provide data on anthropometric measures.

In 2020, because of missing and unreliable data in March and April 2020 as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic, anthropometric data are reported only for participants certified through February 2020.

Table A.23. Distribution of 1-Year-Old Children by Length-for-Age Percentiles: 1992–2020

Year	WHO Growth Standards Length-for-Age Percentiles						Measurement Data Present
	≤2.3	≤5	≤10	≥90	≥95	≥97.7	
Number of 1-Year-Old Child Participants							
2020	77,089	121,800	189,555	83,917	49,714	33,026	943,678
2018	95,592	157,743	252,283	119,989	71,254	47,057	1,343,747
2016	104,278	172,865	278,486	137,949	81,560	53,489	1,530,583
2014	102,894	172,498	280,111	145,927	86,477	56,934	1,586,379
2012	98,845	166,273	272,801	155,431	90,940	60,132	1,609,189
2010	105,458	175,545	286,594	156,982	91,761	61,092	1,659,369
2008	99,754	166,375	271,656	154,701	92,608	62,533	1,561,697
2006	89,831	147,620	241,741	130,301	76,765	51,298	1,360,409
2004	89,431	145,193	235,493	133,263	79,226	53,261	1,340,736
2002	85,382	139,965	226,012	134,119	80,416	54,122	1,302,142
2000	81,232	132,374	213,734	129,842	77,609	52,468	1,239,101
1998	80,507	115,705	193,637	160,888	103,153	69,786	1,272,408
1996	71,868	103,900	173,026	149,884	96,287	66,110	1,179,140
1994	82,690	117,253	189,557	133,359	85,417	57,927	1,158,308
1992	66,985	96,526	157,751	113,782	72,014	48,935	932,283
Percent of 1-Year-Old Child Participants							
2020	8.2	12.9	20.1	8.9	5.3	3.5	100.0
2018	7.1	11.7	18.8	8.9	5.3	3.5	100.0
2016	6.8	11.3	18.2	9.0	5.3	3.5	100.0
2014	6.5	10.9	17.7	9.2	5.5	3.6	100.0
2012	6.1	10.3	17.0	9.7	5.7	3.7	100.0
2010	6.4	10.6	17.3	9.5	5.5	3.7	100.0
2008	6.4	10.7	17.4	9.9	5.9	4.0	100.0
2006	6.6	10.9	17.8	9.6	5.6	3.8	100.0
2004	6.7	10.8	17.6	9.9	5.9	4.0	100.0
2002	6.6	10.7	17.4	10.3	6.2	4.2	100.0
2000	6.6	10.7	17.2	10.5	6.3	4.2	100.0
1998	6.3	9.1	15.2	12.6	8.1	5.5	100.0
1996	6.1	8.8	14.7	12.7	8.2	5.6	100.0
1994	7.1	10.1	16.4	11.5	7.4	5.0	100.0
1992	7.2	10.4	16.9	12.2	7.7	5.2	100.0

Notes

Percents may not add to 100.0, and subtotals may not add to totals because of rounding.

Anthropometric criteria for infants and 1-year-old children were calculated using programming code for pediatric anthropometry developed by WHO based on WHO Child Growth Standards (CDC, 2016a).

Percentiles reported in this table are cumulative. For example, the ≤ 5th percentile includes children in the ≤ 2.3rd percentile, and the ≥ 95th percentile includes children in the ≥ 97.7th percentile.

One-year-old children who fall at or below the 2.3rd percentile for length-for-age meet the FNS-issued criteria for *short stature*. One-year-old children who fall above the 2.3rd percentile and at or below the 5th percentile are considered *at risk of short stature*.

From 1992 to 1996, anthropometric data were missing for 5 to 9 percent of infants. From 1998 to 2020 anthropometric data were missing for fewer than 5.0 percent of infants. Caution should be used in comparing results over time.

In 1992 Guam, Inter-tribal Council of Oklahoma, Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME), and Pueblo of Zuni (NM) were unable to provide data on anthropometric measures.

In 1996 Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM) was unable to provide data on anthropometric measures.

In 2002 Alaska was unable to provide data on anthropometric measures.

In 2020, because of missing and unreliable data in March and April 2020 as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic, anthropometric data are reported only for participants certified through February 2020.

Table A.24. Distribution of 2- to 4-Year-Old Children by BMI Percentiles: 1992–2020

Year	CDC Growth Standards BMI Percentiles							Measurement Data Present
	≤2.3	≤5	≤10	≥85	≥90	≥95	≥97.7	
Number of 2- to 4-Year-Old Child Participants								
2020	39,453	67,292	120,180	520,673	397,993	253,918	163,500	1,740,560
2018	54,687	94,176	170,077	753,647	574,520	365,740	233,540	2,538,767
2016	61,766	106,546	193,436	832,598	630,725	398,126	252,895	2,858,578
2014	62,397	108,086	194,674	921,889	701,657	444,806	282,431	3,054,364
2012	65,924	114,518	205,108	1,031,843	789,052	503,399	320,590	3,311,076
2010	59,460	104,498	189,233	1,089,868	836,741	534,013	339,421	3,352,393
2008	54,416	95,248	171,766	960,210	735,714	468,687	298,350	2,939,694
2006	54,285	93,743	165,092	868,371	664,890	423,585	268,651	2,689,375
2004	59,352	100,257	173,246	865,903	664,368	421,345	270,189	2,704,343
2002	61,794	106,216	180,317	749,191	574,170	365,632	229,690	2,466,387
2000	63,094	107,923	182,098	707,603	538,263	337,526	209,929	2,407,515
1998	80,480	133,201	217,690	664,175	497,619	310,056	191,327	2,530,109
1996	79,722	131,193	213,604	586,070	435,456	268,271	163,236	2,348,634
1994	83,970	132,943	207,486	467,530	346,179	210,298	126,848	1,944,891
1992	64,299	102,940	162,283	328,767	241,536	144,283	84,914	1,451,517
Percent of 2- to 4-Year-Old Child Participants								
2020	2.3	3.9	6.9	29.9	22.9	14.6	9.4	100.0
2018	2.2	3.7	6.7	29.7	22.6	14.4	9.2	100.0
2016	2.2	3.7	6.8	29.1	22.1	13.9	8.8	100.0
2014	2.0	3.5	6.4	30.2	23.0	14.6	9.2	100.0
2012	2.0	3.5	6.2	31.2	23.8	15.2	9.7	100.0
2010	1.8	3.1	5.6	32.5	25.0	15.9	10.1	100.0
2008	1.9	3.2	5.8	32.7	25.0	15.9	10.1	100.0
2006	2.0	3.5	6.1	32.3	24.7	15.8	10.0	100.0
2004	2.2	3.7	6.4	32.0	24.6	15.6	10.0	100.0
2002	2.5	4.3	7.3	30.4	23.3	14.8	9.3	100.0
2000	2.6	4.5	7.6	29.4	22.4	14.0	8.7	100.0
1998	3.2	5.3	8.6	26.3	19.7	12.3	7.6	100.0
1996	3.4	5.6	9.1	25.0	18.5	11.4	7.0	100.0
1994	4.3	6.8	10.7	24.0	17.8	10.8	6.5	100.0
1992	4.4	7.1	11.2	22.6	16.6	9.9	5.9	100.0

Notes

BMI = body mass index; CDC = Centers for Disease Control and Prevention

Percents may not add to 100.0, and subtotals may not add to totals because of rounding.

Anthropometric criteria for children aged 2 or older were calculated using programming code for pediatric anthropometry developed by CDC based on current growth charts (CDC, 2016b).

Percentiles reported in this table are cumulative. For example, the ≤ 5th percentile includes children in the ≤ 2.3rd percentile, and the ≥ 95th percentile includes children in the ≥ 97.7th percentile.

Children aged 2 or older falling at or below the 5th percentile for BMI are considered *underweight*. Children aged 2 or older falling above the 5th percentile and at or below the 10th percentile for BMI are considered *at risk of being underweight*. Children aged 2 or older falling at or above the 85th percentile and below the 95th percentile for BMI are considered *overweight*. Children aged 2 or older falling at or above the 95th percentile for BMI are considered *obese*.

In 1996 and in 2020, anthropometric data were missing for 6.4 percent and 2.6 percent of children aged 2 or older, respectively. From 1992 to 1994 and from 1998 to 2018, anthropometric data were missing for less than 2 percent of children aged 2 or older. Caution should be used in comparing results over time.

In 1992 Guam, Inter-tribal Council of Oklahoma, Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME), and Pueblo of Zuni (NM) were unable to provide data on anthropometric measures.

In 1996 Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM) was unable to provide data on anthropometric measures.

In 2002 Alaska was unable to provide data on anthropometric measures.

In 2020, because of missing and unreliable data in March and April 2020 as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic, anthropometric data are reported only for participants certified through February 2020.

Table A.25. Distribution of 2- to 4-Year-Old Children by Weight-for-Age Percentiles: 1992–2020

Year	CDC Growth Standards Weight-for-Age Percentiles						Measurement Data Present
	<3	<5	<10	≥90	≥95	≥97	
Number of 2- to 4-Year-Old Child Participants							
2020	48,263	72,435	131,037	348,091	222,330	163,511	1,740,560
2018	65,758	98,548	179,873	513,660	326,967	239,812	2,538,767
2016	71,930	108,780	199,977	567,388	358,325	261,575	2,858,578
2014	68,822	104,143	194,954	633,263	400,259	291,480	3,054,364
2012	70,060	105,962	198,073	709,479	449,665	328,634	3,311,076
2010	67,159	101,929	191,572	735,651	466,289	339,862	3,352,393
2008	61,379	92,306	172,185	643,096	407,390	296,916	2,939,694
2006	60,384	89,782	165,881	576,548	364,449	265,580	2,689,375
2004	62,420	92,607	169,850	583,825	371,489	270,995	2,704,343
2002	60,526	89,479	162,651	517,944	327,049	237,678	2,466,387
2000	61,875	91,561	165,578	482,496	299,886	216,377	2,407,515
1998	66,099	96,003	174,488	470,216	286,657	203,687	2,530,109
1996	71,560	102,868	183,519	395,472	237,493	166,295	2,348,634
1994	78,203	109,107	186,638	293,603	174,261	121,040	1,944,891
1992	62,608	89,301	154,700	209,377	121,387	83,212	1,451,517
Percent of 2- to 4-Year-Old Child Participants							
2020	2.8	4.2	7.5	20.0	12.8	9.4	100.0
2018	2.6	3.9	7.1	20.2	12.9	9.4	100.0
2016	2.5	3.8	7.0	19.8	12.5	9.2	100.0
2014	2.3	3.4	6.4	20.7	13.1	9.5	100.0
2012	2.1	3.2	6.0	21.4	13.6	9.9	100.0
2010	2.0	3.0	5.7	21.9	13.9	10.1	100.0
2008	2.1	3.1	5.9	21.9	13.9	10.1	100.0
2006	2.2	3.3	6.2	21.4	13.6	9.9	100.0
2004	2.3	3.4	6.3	21.6	13.7	10.0	100.0
2002	2.5	3.6	6.6	21.0	13.3	9.6	100.0
2000	2.6	3.8	6.9	20.0	12.5	9.0	100.0
1998	2.6	3.8	6.9	18.6	11.3	8.1	100.0
1996	3.0	4.4	7.8	16.8	10.1	7.1	100.0
1994	4.0	5.6	9.6	15.1	9.0	6.2	100.0
1992	4.3	6.2	10.7	14.4	8.4	5.7	100.0

Notes

CDC = Centers for Disease Control and Prevention

Percents may not add to 100.0, and subtotals may not add to totals because of rounding.

Anthropometric criteria for children aged 2 or older were calculated using programming code for pediatric anthropometry developed by CDC based on current growth charts (CDC, 2016b).

Percentiles reported in this table are cumulative. For example, the < 5th percentile includes children in the < 3rd percentile, and the ≥ 95th percentile includes children in the ≥ 97th percentile.

In 1996 and in 2020, anthropometric data were missing for 6.4 percent and 2.6 percent of children aged 2 or older, respectively. From 1992 to 1994 and from 1998 to 2018, anthropometric data were missing for less than 2 percent of children aged 2 or older. Caution should be used in comparing results over time.

In 1992 Guam, Inter-tribal Council of Oklahoma, Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME), and Pueblo of Zuni (NM) were unable to provide data on anthropometric measures.

In 1996 Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM) was unable to provide data on anthropometric measures.

In 2002 Alaska was unable to provide data on anthropometric measures.

In 2020, because of missing and unreliable data in March and April 2020 as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic, anthropometric data are reported only for participants certified through February 2020.

Table A.26. Distribution of 2- to 4-Year-Old Children by Height-for-Age Percentiles: 1992–2020

Year	CDC Growth Standards Height-for-Age Percentiles						Measurement Data Present
	≤2.3	≤5	≤10	≥90	≥95	≥97.7	
Number of 2- to 4-Year-Old Child Participants							
2020	42,052	80,584	153,079	229,718	126,923	82,473	1,740,560
2018	52,445	103,284	202,476	341,883	187,316	120,796	2,538,767
2016	56,566	111,704	220,732	383,675	209,491	135,277	2,858,578
2014	55,727	111,127	222,917	426,438	234,541	152,167	3,054,364
2012	60,799	120,464	238,335	472,512	261,194	169,509	3,311,076
2010	64,815	127,401	249,989	466,391	256,481	166,439	3,352,393
2008	60,381	116,731	226,735	412,742	229,531	149,561	2,939,694
2006	59,077	112,980	216,536	373,880	207,814	135,563	2,689,375
2004	60,799	115,508	219,075	387,686	218,048	143,320	2,704,343
2002	54,525	102,235	194,128	367,489	208,151	137,297	2,466,387
2000	53,564	101,239	193,299	349,783	197,084	130,124	2,407,515
1998	55,404	103,148	194,045	394,424	227,044	150,567	2,530,109
1996	60,321	110,307	202,233	333,241	189,802	124,542	2,348,634
1994	61,371	109,057	194,271	247,390	137,971	90,171	1,944,891
1992	45,780	84,500	153,667	180,503	99,396	64,268	1,451,517
Percent of 2- to 4-Year-Old Child Participants							
2020	2.4	4.6	8.8	13.2	7.3	4.7	100.0
2018	2.1	4.1	8.0	13.5	7.4	4.8	100.0
2016	2.0	3.9	7.7	13.4	7.3	4.7	100.0
2014	1.8	3.6	7.3	14.0	7.7	5.0	100.0
2012	1.8	3.6	7.2	14.3	7.9	5.1	100.0
2010	1.9	3.8	7.5	13.9	7.7	5.0	100.0
2008	2.1	4.0	7.7	14.0	7.8	5.1	100.0
2006	2.2	4.2	8.1	13.9	7.7	5.0	100.0
2004	2.2	4.3	8.1	14.3	8.1	5.3	100.0
2002	2.2	4.1	7.9	14.9	8.4	5.6	100.0
2000	2.2	4.2	8.0	14.5	8.2	5.4	100.0
1998	2.2	4.1	7.7	15.6	9.0	6.0	100.0
1996	2.6	4.7	8.6	14.2	8.1	5.3	100.0
1994	3.2	5.6	10.0	12.7	7.1	4.6	100.0
1992	3.2	5.8	10.6	12.4	6.8	4.4	100.0

Notes

CDC = Centers for Disease Control and Prevention

Percents may not add to 100.0, and subtotals may not add to totals because of rounding.

Anthropometric criteria for children aged 2 or older were calculated using programming code for pediatric anthropometry developed by CDC based on current growth charts (CDC, 2016b).

Percentiles reported in this table are cumulative. For example, the ≤ 5th percentile includes children in the ≤ 2.3rd percentile, and the ≥ 95th percentile includes children in the ≥ 97.7th percentile.

Children aged 2 or older falling at or below the 5th percentile for height-for-age are considered to have *short stature*. Children aged 2 or older falling above the 5th percentile and at or below the 10th percentile for height-for-age are considered *at risk of short stature*.

In 1996 and in 2020, anthropometric data were missing for 6.4 percent and 2.6 percent of children aged 2 or older, respectively. From 1992 to 1994 and from 1998 to 2018, anthropometric data were missing for less than 2 percent of children aged 2 or older. Caution should be used in comparing results over time.

In 1992 Guam, Inter-tribal Council of Oklahoma, Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME), and Pueblo of Zuni (NM) were unable to provide data on anthropometric measures.

In 1996 Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM) was unable to provide data on anthropometric measures.

In 2002 Alaska was unable to provide data on anthropometric measures.

In 2020, because of missing and unreliable data in March and April 2020 as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic, anthropometric data are reported only for participants certified through February 2020.

Table A.27. Distribution of BMI Among Breastfeeding Women: 1992-2020

Year	Underweight	Normal Weight	Overweight or Obese	Measurement Data Present
Number of Breastfeeding Woman Participants				
2020	3,146	97,947	341,736	442,830
2018	4,692	148,328	463,864	616,885
2016	5,405	171,464	495,727	672,596
2014	5,120	176,614	494,872	676,606
2012	4,672	173,245	477,114	655,031
2010	4,439	175,841	467,423	647,703
2008	4,867	179,906	458,449	643,222
2006	4,786	165,538	402,041	572,365
2004	5,003	154,985	346,851	506,840
2002	4,866	140,087	299,546	444,499
2000	4,836	133,382	267,239	405,456
1998	5,126	133,075	240,274	378,475
1996	4,950	103,931	164,608	273,489
1994	4,880	102,891	148,430	256,201
1992	5,741	81,531	112,571	199,843
Percent of Breastfeeding Woman Participants				
2020	0.7	22.1	77.2	100.0
2018	0.8	24.0	75.2	100.0
2016	0.8	25.5	73.7	100.0
2014	0.8	26.1	73.1	100.0
2012	0.7	26.4	72.8	100.0
2010	0.7	27.1	72.2	100.0
2008	0.8	28.0	71.3	100.0
2006	0.8	28.9	70.2	100.0
2004	1.0	30.6	68.4	100.0
2002	1.1	31.5	67.4	100.0
2000	1.2	32.9	65.9	100.0
1998	1.4	35.2	63.5	100.0
1996	1.8	38.0	60.2	100.0
1994	1.9	40.2	57.9	100.0
1992	2.9	40.8	56.3	100.0

Notes

BMI = body mass index

For women, FNS uses NIH NHLBI (1998) definitions of *underweight* as having a BMI less than 18.5 and *overweight* or *obese* as having a BMI greater than or equal to 25.0.

In 1994 and 1996, anthropometric data were missing for 6.9 and 17.2 percent of breastfeeding women, respectively. In 1992 and from 1998 to 2020 anthropometric data were missing for fewer than 4.0 percent of breastfeeding women. Caution should be used in comparing results over time.

In 1992 Guam, Inter-tribal Council of Oklahoma, Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME), and Pueblo of Zuni (NM) were unable to provide data on anthropometric measures.

In 1996 Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM) was unable to provide data on anthropometric measures.

In 2002 Alaska was unable to provide data on anthropometric measures.

In 2020, because of missing and unreliable data in March and April 2020 as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic, anthropometric data are reported only for participants certified through February 2020.

Table A.28. Distribution of BMI Among Postpartum Women: 1992-2020

Year	Underweight	Normal Weight	Overweight or Obese	Measurement Data Present
Number of Postpartum Woman Participants				
2020	2,242	55,784	220,703	278,729
2018	4,220	108,604	389,118	501,942
2016	5,050	129,974	426,356	561,380
2014	5,819	149,029	450,129	604,977
2012	6,506	164,634	468,408	639,548
2010	6,559	177,930	481,977	666,466
2008	7,494	191,975	492,844	692,313
2006	7,028	174,951	438,526	620,506
2004	7,934	183,463	434,989	626,385
2002	7,882	174,451	390,637	572,970
2000	8,483	177,773	368,646	554,903
1998	9,843	199,734	367,607	577,183
1996	11,520	190,299	305,879	507,698
1994	11,071	182,750	262,261	456,082
1992	9,323	118,128	160,693	288,144
Percent of Postpartum Woman Participants				
2020	0.8	20.0	79.2	100.0
2018	0.8	21.6	77.5	100.0
2016	0.9	23.2	75.9	100.0
2014	1.0	24.6	74.4	100.0
2012	1.0	25.7	73.2	100.0
2010	1.0	26.7	72.3	100.0
2008	1.1	27.7	71.2	100.0
2006	1.1	28.2	70.7	100.0
2004	1.3	29.3	69.4	100.0
2002	1.4	30.4	68.2	100.0
2000	1.5	32.0	66.4	100.0
1998	1.7	34.6	63.7	100.0
1996	2.3	37.5	60.2	100.0
1994	2.4	40.1	57.5	100.0
1992	3.2	41.0	55.8	100.0

Notes

BMI = body mass index

Percents may not add to 100.0, and subtotals may not add to totals, because of rounding.

For women, FNS uses NIH NHLBI (1998) definitions of *underweight* as having a BMI less than 18.5 and *overweight or obese* as having a BMI greater than or equal to 25.0.

In 1994 and 1996, anthropometric data were missing for 6.9 and 17.2 percent of breastfeeding women, respectively. In 1992 and from 1998 to 2020 anthropometric data were missing for fewer than 4.0 percent of breastfeeding women. Caution should be used in comparing results over time.

In 1992 Guam, Inter-tribal Council of Oklahoma, Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME), and Pueblo of Zuni (NM) were unable to provide data on anthropometric measures.

In 1996 Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM) was unable to provide data on anthropometric measures.

In 2002 Alaska was unable to provide data on anthropometric measures.

In 2020, because of missing and unreliable data in March and April 2020 as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic, anthropometric data are reported only for participants certified through February 2020.

Table A.29. Distribution of Children With Hemoglobin or Hematocrit Levels Below FNS Standards, Among Participants Reporting Hematological Data: 1992–2020

Year	Not Anemic (Measure at or Above Standard)	Anemic (Measure Below Standard)	Measurement Data Present
Number of Child Participants			
2020	1,873,640	293,860	2,167,500
2018	2,917,036	499,672	3,416,708
2016	3,351,720	566,304	3,918,024
2014	3,400,086	576,231	3,976,317
2012	3,461,841	525,971	3,987,813
2010	3,492,673	552,953	4,045,626
2008	3,032,594	504,513	3,537,107
2006	2,866,403	425,586	3,291,989
2004	2,978,211	445,360	3,423,571
2002	2,849,825	431,212	3,281,037
2000	2,944,789	437,465	3,382,254
1998	3,029,764	573,929	3,603,693
1996	2,770,266	586,581	3,356,847
1994	2,283,486	542,775	2,826,261
1992	1,781,996	313,868	2,095,863
Percent of Child Participants			
2020	86.4	13.6	100.0
2018	85.4	14.6	100.0
2016	85.5	14.5	100.0
2014	85.5	14.5	100.0
2012	86.8	13.2	100.0
2010	86.3	13.7	100.0
2008	85.7	14.3	100.0
2006	87.1	12.9	100.0
2004	87.0	13.0	100.0
2002	86.9	13.1	100.0
2000	87.1	12.9	100.0
1998	84.1	15.9	100.0
1996	82.5	17.5	100.0
1994	80.8	19.2	100.0
1992	85.0	15.0	100.0

Notes

Percents may not add to 100.0, and subtotals may not add to totals, because of rounding.

From 1992 to 1996 and 2000 to 2020 hematological data were missing for between 11.0 and 21.0 percent of children. In 1998 hematological data were missing for 9.0 percent of children. Caution should be used in comparing results over time.

In 2006 Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK) was unable to provide data on hematological measures.

In 2020, because of missing and unreliable data in March and April 2020 as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic, hematological data are reported only for participants certified through February 2020.

Table A.30. Distribution of Women With Hemoglobin or Hematocrit Levels Below FNS Standards, Among Participants Reporting Hematological Data: 1992–2020

Year	Not Anemic (Measure at or Above Standard)	Anemic (Measure Below Standard)	Measurement Data Present
Number of Women Participants			
2020	694,023	267,388	961,410
2018	1,228,049	471,966	1,700,016
2016	1,402,087	528,304	1,930,391
2014	1,455,364	552,830	2,008,194
2012	1,432,319	568,524	2,000,843
2010	1,466,709	563,795	2,030,504
2008	1,478,760	555,972	2,034,732
2006	1,386,462	481,245	1,867,707
2004	1,342,302	441,102	1,783,404
2002	1,254,204	393,830	1,648,035
2000	1,276,568	392,425	1,668,993
1998	1,253,596	374,603	1,628,199
1996	1,194,997	336,215	1,531,213
1994	609,501	246,764	856,265
1992	561,396	58,091	619,486
Percent of Women Participants			
2020	72.2	27.8	100.0
2018	72.2	27.8	100.0
2016	72.6	27.4	100.0
2014	72.5	27.5	100.0
2012	71.6	28.4	100.0
2010	72.2	27.8	100.0
2008	72.7	27.3	100.0
2006	74.2	25.8	100.0
2004	75.3	24.7	100.0
2002	76.1	23.9	100.0
2000	76.5	23.5	100.0
1998	77.0	23.0	100.0
1996	78.0	22.0	100.0
1994	71.2	28.8	100.0
1992	90.6	9.4	100.0

Notes

Percents may not add to 100.0, and subtotals may not add to totals, because of rounding.

From 1992 to 2012 hematological data were missing for more than 10.0 percent of women. From 2014 to 2020 hematological data were missing for fewer than 10.0 percent of women. Caution should be used in comparing results over time.

In 2006 Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK) was unable to provide data on hematological measures.

In 2020, because of missing and unreliable data in March and April 2020 as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic, hematological data are reported only for participants certified through February 2020.

Table A.31. Breastfeeding Initiation for 6- to 13-Month-Old Infants and Children: 2004–2020

Year	Initiated Breastfeeding	Total Infant and Child Participants Reporting Initiation Data
Number of Infant and Child Participants		
2020	643,779	898,839
2018	827,679	1,153,120
2016	908,601	1,273,520
2014	955,126	1,358,344
2012	965,908	1,426,085
2010	983,637	1,520,610
2008	907,587	1,466,204
2006	819,613	1,354,248
2004	705,710	1,239,206
Percent of Infant and Child Participants		
2020	71.6	100.0
2018	71.8	100.0
2016	71.3	100.0
2014	70.3	100.0
2012	67.7	100.0
2010	64.7	100.0
2008	61.9	100.0
2006	60.5	100.0
2004	56.9	100.0

Notes

Percents may not add to 100.0, and subtotals may not add to totals, because of rounding.

In 2004 Alaska; American Samoa; Cherokee Nation (OK); Chickasaw Nation (OK); Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM); Hawaii; Mississippi; Missouri; Montana; Muscogee Creek Nation (OK); Osage Nation (OK); Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK); Pueblo of San Felipe (NM); Pueblo of Zuni (NM); Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM); Seneca Nation (NY); South Carolina; the U.S. Virgin Islands; Vermont; Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK); and Wisconsin were unable to provide initiation data for at least 75.0 percent of 6- to 13-month-old infants and children.

In 2006 Cherokee Nation (OK); Chickasaw Nation (OK); Choctaw Nation (OK); the District of Columbia; Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM); Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM); Idaho; Muscogee Creek Nation (OK); Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK); Pueblo of San Felipe (NM); Rhode Island; the U.S. Virgin Islands; and Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK) were unable to provide initiation data for at least 75.0 percent of 6- to 13-month-old infants and children.

In 2008 Idaho, Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma, and the Northern Mariana Islands were unable to provide initiation data for at least 75.0 percent of 6- to 13-month-old infants and children.

In 2010 Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME), Oregon, and Seneca Nation (NY) were unable to provide initiation data for at least 75.0 percent of 6- to 13-month-old infants and children.

In 2012 Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME), Inter Tribal Council of Arizona, Nevada, and Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME) were unable to provide initiation data for at least 75.0 percent of 6- to 13-month-old infants and children.

In 2014 Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY), Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada, Nevada, Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY), Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME), Seneca Nation (NY), and Three Affiliated Tribes (ND) were unable to provide initiation data for at least 75.0 percent of 6- to 13-month-old infants and children.

In 2016 Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC), Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY), North Carolina, Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY), Three Affiliated Tribes (ND), Virginia, and Winnebago Tribe (NE) were unable to provide initiation data for at least 75.0 percent of 6- to 13-month-old infants and children.

In 2018 Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC) and North Carolina were unable to provide initiation data for at least 75.0 percent of 6- to 13-month-old infants and children.

In 2020 Louisiana, North Carolina, New Mexico, Puerto Rico, Rhode Island, Texas, Washington and West Virginia were unable to provide duration data for at least 75.0 percent of 9- to 13-month-old infants and children.

Table A.32. Breastfeeding Initiation for 7- to 11-Month-Old Infants: 1998–2020

Year	Initiated Breastfeeding	Total Infant and Child Participants
Number of Infant and Child Participants		
2020	425,099	594,038
2018	560,077	779,694
2016	605,697	848,103
2014	635,944	903,211
2012	641,608	949,667
2010	657,404	1,017,553
2008	630,842	1,020,119
2006	569,451	939,567
2004	500,098	881,143
2002	388,866	768,053
2000	324,266	693,624
1998	307,826	700,154
Percent of Infant and Child Participants		
2020	71.6	100.0
2018	71.8	100.0
2016	71.4	100.0
2014	70.4	100.0
2012	67.6	100.0
2010	64.6	100.0
2008	61.8	100.0
2006	60.6	100.0
2004	56.8	100.0
2002	50.6	100.0
2000	46.7	100.0
1998	44.0	100.0

Notes

Percents may not add to 100.0, and subtotals may not add to totals, because of rounding.

In 1998 Alabama; Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD); Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK); Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM); Idaho; Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME); Indian Tribal Council of Oklahoma; Kentucky; Louisiana; Maine; Mississippi; Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians; New Jersey; New Mexico; North Dakota; Oklahoma; Omaha Nation (NE); Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD); South Carolina; Three Affiliated Tribes (ND); the U.S. Virgin Islands; Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO); Virginia; Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK); and Winnebago Tribe (WY) were unable to provide initiation data for at least 75.0 percent of 7- to 11-month-old infants and children.

In 2000 Colorado; Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM); Cherokee Nation (OK); Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK); Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY); Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM); Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME); Louisiana; Mississippi; Navajo Nation; New Mexico; New York; Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK); Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME); Puerto Rico; Seneca Nation (NY); South Carolina; Virginia; and the U.S. Virgin Islands were unable to provide initiation data for at least 75.0 percent of 7- to 11-month-old infants and children.

In 2002 Alaska, Cherokee Nation (OK), Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK), Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM), Hawaii, Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME), Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada, Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma, Montana, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Omaha Nation (NE), Puerto Rico, Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM), South Carolina, Virginia, and Wisconsin were unable to provide initiation data for at least 75.0 percent of 7- to 11-month-old infants and children.

In 2004 Alaska, Cherokee Nation (OK), Mississippi, Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK), Pueblo of Zuni (NM), South Carolina, the U.S. Virgin Islands, Vermont, West Virginia, and Wisconsin were unable to provide initiation data for at least 75.0 percent of 7- to 11-month-old infants and children.

In 2006 Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK), the District of Columbia, Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM), Rhode Island, and the U.S. Virgin Islands were unable to provide initiation data for at least 75.0 percent of 7- to 11-month-old infants and children.

In 2008 Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma and the Northern Mariana Islands were unable to provide initiation data for at least 75.0 percent of 7- to 11-month-old infants and children.

In 2010 Oregon and Seneca Nation (NY) were unable to provide initiation data for at least 75.0 percent of 7- to 11-month-old infants and children.

In 2012 Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME), Inter-Tribal Council of Arizona, Omaha Nation (NE), Nevada, and Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME) were unable to provide initiation data for at least 75.0 percent of 7- to 11-month-old infants and children.

In 2014 Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY), Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada, Nevada, Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY), Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME) and Seneca Nation (NY) were unable to provide initiation data for at least 75.0 percent of 7- to 11-month-old infants and children.

In 2016 Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC), Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY), Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY), North Carolina, Three Affiliated Tribes (ND) and Virginia were unable to provide initiation data for at least 75.0 percent of 7- to 11-month-old infants and children.

In 2018 Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM); American Samoa; Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC); Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME); North Carolina; and Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND) were unable to provide initiation data for at least 75.0 percent of 7- to 11-month-old infants and children.

In 2020 Louisiana, North Carolina, New Mexico, Puerto Rico, Rhode Island, Texas, Washington and West Virginia were unable to provide duration data for at least 75.0 percent of 9- to 13-month-old infants and children.

Figure A.1. Breastfeeding Initiation Rates for 7- to 11-Month-Old Infants, 1998–2008

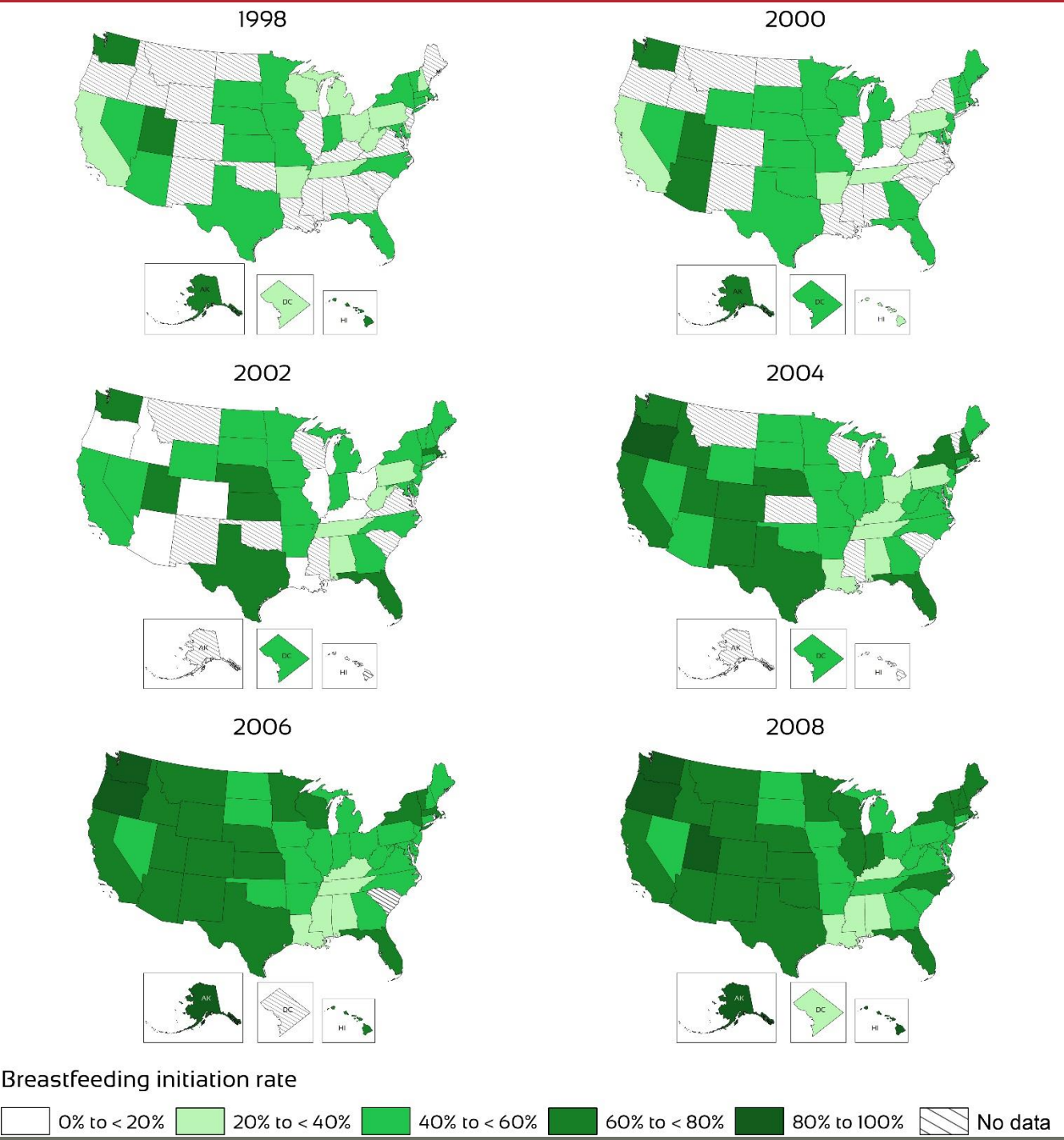


Figure A.2. Breastfeeding Initiation Rates for 7- to 11-Month-Old Infants, 2010–2020

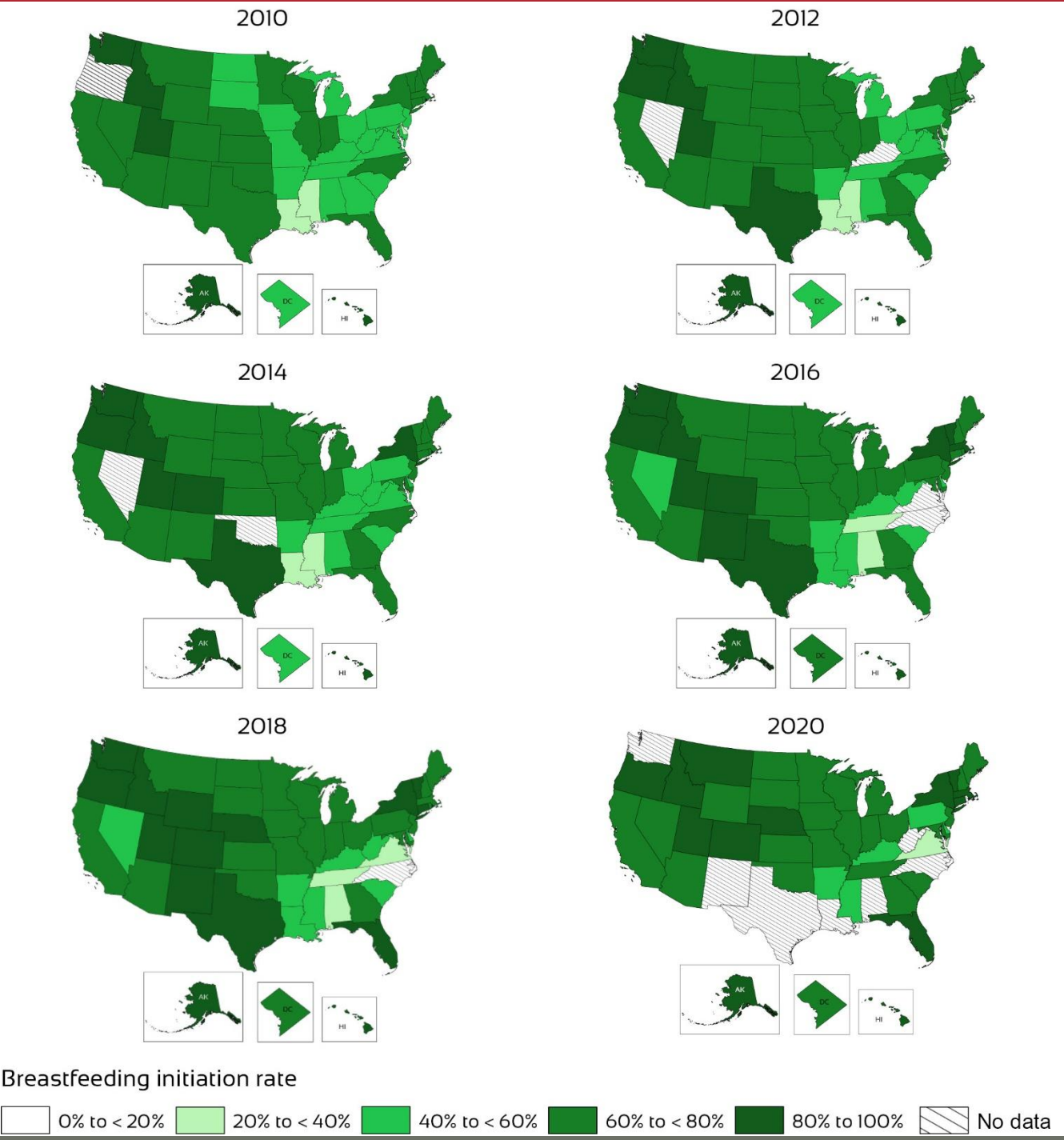


Table A.33. Distribution of Infants and Children Breastfeeding at 3 and 6 Months of Age Among 9-to 13-Month-Old Infant and Child Participants as of April 30: 2018–2020

Year	Breastfeeding at 3 Months of Age	Breastfeeding at 6 Months of Age	Total Infant and Child Participants Reporting Initiation Data
Number of Infant and Child Participants			
2020	168,690	114,185	516,850
2018	212,343	149,436	642,449
Percent of Infant and Child Participants			
2020	32.6	22.1	100.0
2018	33.1	23.3	100.0

Notes

Percents may not add to 100.0, and subtotals may not add to totals because of rounding.

In 2018 Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC), Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC), New Mexico, North Carolina, Oklahoma, and Puerto Rico were unable to provide duration data for at least 75.0 percent of 9- to 13-month-old infants and children.

In 2020 Louisiana, North Carolina, New Mexico, Puerto Rico, Rhode Island, Texas, Washington and West Virginia were unable to provide duration data for at least 75.0 percent of 9- to 13-month-old infants and children.

Table A.34. Distribution of Children Breastfeeding at 12 Months of Age Among 12-to 13-Month-Old Child Participants as of April 30: 2018–2020

Year	Breastfeeding at 12 Months of Age	Total Child Participants Reporting Initiation Data
Number of Infant and Child Participants		
2020	23,030	181,017
2018	25,920	187,268
Percent of Infant and Child Participants		
2020	12.7	100.0
2018	13.8	100.0

Notes

Percents may not add to 100.0, and subtotals may not add to totals, because of rounding.

In 2018 Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC), Hawaii, Indiana, Inter Tribal Council of Arizona, Kansas, New Hampshire, New Mexico, North Carolina, Oklahoma, Pueblo of Isleta (NM), Puerto Rico, and Texas were unable to provide duration data for at least 75.0 percent of 12- to 13-month-old children.

In 2020 Louisiana, North Carolina, New Mexico, Puerto Rico, Texas, and Washington were unable to provide duration data for at least 75.0 percent of 12- to 13-month-old children.

Appendix B. State Agency Tables

Table B.1a. Number of Participants by Participant Category, by State Agency

State Agency	Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women	Infants	Children	Total Participants
Total Participants	551,721	616,022	437,814	1,605,556	1,689,474	3,741,872	7,036,902
Alabama	12,088	4,108	12,873	29,069	33,562	60,476	123,107
Alaska	1,480	1,726	680	3,886	3,411	9,656	16,953
Arizona	9,989	11,679	10,369	32,037	35,286	81,675	148,998
Arkansas	6,194	2,821	7,669	16,684	19,159	29,989	65,832
California	74,697	87,099	40,981	202,777	202,819	595,822	1,001,418
Colorado	7,008	7,322	5,790	20,120	21,914	44,085	86,119
Connecticut	4,008	3,786	2,489	10,283	11,957	27,977	50,217
Delaware	1,384	1,508	1,237	4,129	5,825	9,212	19,166
District of Columbia	1,021	1,893	913	3,827	3,992	7,134	14,953
Florida	37,504	52,547	22,545	112,596	117,303	260,683	490,582
Georgia	20,192	15,971	15,902	52,065	58,203	102,225	212,493
Hawaii	2,080	3,185	1,371	6,636	6,676	15,896	29,208
Idaho	2,505	3,208	1,771	7,484	7,783	18,718	33,985
Illinois	14,419	16,693	14,887	45,999	52,111	94,656	192,766
Indiana	11,753	12,300	12,514	36,567	38,065	91,326	165,958
Iowa	4,578	4,478	5,189	14,246	14,702	35,420	64,368
Kansas	4,334	4,201	3,941	12,476	13,078	31,004	56,558
Kentucky	9,299	4,733	9,368	23,400	26,825	48,751	98,976
Louisiana	10,535	4,532	12,376	27,443	34,282	47,389	109,114
Maine	1,397	1,208	666	3,271	3,802	10,808	17,881
Maryland	9,038	14,030	5,852	28,920	34,065	65,922	128,907
Massachusetts	9,140	9,153	6,811	25,104	27,986	56,941	110,031
Michigan	16,368	11,880	18,068	46,316	49,526	130,874	226,716
Minnesota	7,901	9,626	6,073	23,600	23,033	63,904	110,537
Mississippi	6,952	3,620	8,433	19,005	22,618	43,548	85,171
Missouri	9,686	7,347	9,763	26,796	28,621	52,149	107,566
Montana	1,135	1,234	687	3,056	3,459	9,129	15,644
Nebraska	2,607	3,043	2,331	7,981	9,249	18,139	35,369
Nevada	4,397	5,248	4,704	14,349	17,014	36,324	67,687
New Hampshire	958	1,036	860	2,854	2,965	8,136	13,955
New Jersey	10,036	18,634	6,067	34,737	37,821	78,771	151,329
New Mexico	3,695	4,008	2,580	10,283	10,731	22,269	43,283
New York	27,852	50,154	14,572	92,578	96,720	211,523	400,821
North Carolina	20,266	19,467	17,689	57,422	59,648	131,861	248,931
North Dakota	813	783	851	2,447	2,521	6,342	11,310
Ohio	15,880	12,743	17,596	46,219	54,036	87,610	187,865
Oklahoma	8,606	6,252	6,345	21,203	18,786	45,729	85,718
Oregon	6,181	6,841	4,234	17,256	16,607	47,054	80,917
Pennsylvania	15,413	10,752	21,496	47,661	49,765	128,150	225,576
Rhode Island	745	1,205	2,145	4,095	3,280	11,263	18,638
South Carolina	7,976	6,972	7,723	22,671	27,116	41,828	91,615
South Dakota	1,058	1,050	834	2,942	3,370	9,392	15,704
Tennessee	13,610	10,246	13,509	37,365	40,404	68,643	146,412
Texas	64,809	108,820	34,258	207,887	193,041	384,676	785,604
Utah	3,303	4,507	2,574	10,384	11,784	22,692	44,860

State Agency	Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women	Infants	Children	Total Participants
Vermont	835	1,165	563	2,563	2,143	7,408	12,114
Virginia	10,210	6,979	11,997	29,186	32,926	63,281	125,393
Washington	11,549	13,751	7,005	32,305	32,743	84,363	149,411
West Virginia	3,068	1,668	3,613	8,349	9,687	19,068	37,104
Wisconsin	6,533	6,739	5,886	19,158	22,462	51,951	93,571
Wyoming	639	624	582	1,845	1,896	4,336	8,077
U.S. Territories							
American Samoa	337	416	111	864	777	3,302	4,943
Guam	473	647	424	1,544	1,621	4,413	7,578
Northern Mariana Islands	263	312	151	726	588	2,049	3,363
Puerto Rico	9,032	6,368	4,267	19,667	16,824	63,526	100,017
U.S. Virgin Islands	151	527	102	780	817	1,553	3,150
Indian Tribal Organizations							
Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	28	40	21	89	92	184	365
Cherokee Nation (OK)	615	258	512	1,385	1,849	3,611	6,845
Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	49	31	43	123	131	408	662
Chickasaw Nation (OK)	313	254	287	854	904	2,225	3,983
Choctaw Nation (OK)	316	212	405	933	1,176	2,640	4,749
Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	127	80	127	334	404	899	1,637
Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)	44	50	28	122	111	391	624
Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	7	12	*	24	33	53	110
Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	7	23	11	41	61	134	236
Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	14	11	22	47	77	135	259
Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	7	6	*	16	14	31	61
Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	470	468	592	1,530	1,812	5,366	8,708
Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	86	79	110	275	281	721	1,277
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	42	53	57	152	184	424	760
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	83	16	58	157	181	330	668
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	168	93	179	440	508	1,470	2,418
Navajo Nation	593	678	299	1,570	1,378	4,768	7,716
Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)	9	18	9	36	69	94	199
Omaha Nation (NE)	12	*	*	13	52	136	201

State Agency	Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women	Infants	Children	Total Participants
Osage Nation (OK)	183	225	238	646	877	1,877	3,400
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	29	21	32	82	94	213	389
Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	*	*	6	13	8	41	62
Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	49	88	56	193	240	656	1,089
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	21	26	11	58	49	142	249
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	42	65	19	126	107	422	655
Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	63	66	50	179	208	612	999
Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	8	*	*	12	22	49	83
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	16	15	7	38	34	107	179
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	27	13	16	56	127	243	426
Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	10	10	18	38	60	97	195
Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	11	8	8	27	32	121	180
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	281	236	297	814	845	2,234	3,893
Winnebago Tribe (NE)	11	6	*	22	52	73	147

Note

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

Table B.1b. Percentage of Participants by Participant Category, by State Agency

State Agency	Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women	Infants	Children	Total Participants
Total Participants	7.8	8.8	6.2	22.8	24.0	53.2	7,036,902
Alabama	9.8	3.3	10.5	23.6	27.3	49.1	123,107
Alaska	8.7	10.2	4.0	22.9	20.1	57.0	16,953
Arizona	6.7	7.8	7.0	21.5	23.7	54.8	148,998
Arkansas	9.4	4.3	11.6	25.3	29.1	45.6	65,832
California	7.5	8.7	4.1	20.2	20.3	59.5	1,001,418
Colorado	8.1	8.5	6.7	23.4	25.4	51.2	86,119
Connecticut	8.0	7.5	5.0	20.5	23.8	55.7	50,217
Delaware	7.2	7.9	6.5	21.5	30.4	48.1	19,166
District of Columbia	6.8	12.7	6.1	25.6	26.7	47.7	14,953
Florida	7.6	10.7	4.6	23.0	23.9	53.1	490,582
Georgia	9.5	7.5	7.5	24.5	27.4	48.1	212,493
Hawaii	7.1	10.9	4.7	22.7	22.9	54.4	29,208
Idaho	7.4	9.4	5.2	22.0	22.9	55.1	33,985
Illinois	7.5	8.7	7.7	23.9	27.0	49.1	192,766
Indiana	7.1	7.4	7.5	22.0	22.9	55.0	165,958
Iowa	7.1	7.0	8.1	22.1	22.8	55.0	64,368
Kansas	7.7	7.4	7.0	22.1	23.1	54.8	56,558
Kentucky	9.4	4.8	9.5	23.6	27.1	49.3	98,976
Louisiana	9.7	4.2	11.3	25.2	31.4	43.4	109,114
Maine	7.8	6.8	3.7	18.3	21.3	60.4	17,881
Maryland	7.0	10.9	4.5	22.4	26.4	51.1	128,907
Massachusetts	8.3	8.3	6.2	22.8	25.4	51.7	110,031
Michigan	7.2	5.2	8.0	20.4	21.8	57.7	226,716
Minnesota	7.1	8.7	5.5	21.4	20.8	57.8	110,537
Mississippi	8.2	4.3	9.9	22.3	26.6	51.1	85,171
Missouri	9.0	6.8	9.1	24.9	26.6	48.5	107,566
Montana	7.3	7.9	4.4	19.5	22.1	58.4	15,644
Nebraska	7.4	8.6	6.6	22.6	26.2	51.3	35,369
Nevada	6.5	7.8	6.9	21.2	25.1	53.7	67,687
New Hampshire	6.9	7.4	6.2	20.5	21.2	58.3	13,955
New Jersey	6.6	12.3	4.0	23.0	25.0	52.1	151,329
New Mexico	8.5	9.3	6.0	23.8	24.8	51.4	43,283
New York	6.9	12.5	3.6	23.1	24.1	52.8	400,821
North Carolina	8.1	7.8	7.1	23.1	24.0	53.0	248,931
North Dakota	7.2	6.9	7.5	21.6	22.3	56.1	11,310
Ohio	8.5	6.8	9.4	24.6	28.8	46.6	187,865
Oklahoma	10.0	7.3	7.4	24.7	21.9	53.3	85,718
Oregon	7.6	8.5	5.2	21.3	20.5	58.2	80,917
Pennsylvania	6.8	4.8	9.5	21.1	22.1	56.8	225,576
Rhode Island	4.0	6.5	11.5	22.0	17.6	60.4	18,638
South Carolina	8.7	7.6	8.4	24.7	29.6	45.7	91,615
South Dakota	6.7	6.7	5.3	18.7	21.5	59.8	15,704
Tennessee	9.3	7.0	9.2	25.5	27.6	46.9	146,412
Texas	8.2	13.9	4.4	26.5	24.6	49.0	785,604
Utah	7.4	10.0	5.7	23.1	26.3	50.6	44,860
Vermont	6.9	9.6	4.6	21.2	17.7	61.2	12,114
Virginia	8.1	5.6	9.6	23.3	26.3	50.5	125,393

State Agency	Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women	Infants	Children	Total Participants
Washington	7.7	9.2	4.7	21.6	21.9	56.5	149,411
West Virginia	8.3	4.5	9.7	22.5	26.1	51.4	37,104
Wisconsin	7.0	7.2	6.3	20.5	24.0	55.5	93,571
Wyoming	7.9	7.7	7.2	22.8	23.5	53.7	8,077
U.S. Territories							
American Samoa	6.8	8.4	2.2	17.5	15.7	66.8	4,943
Guam	6.2	8.5	5.6	20.4	21.4	58.2	7,578
Northern Mariana Islands	7.8	9.3	4.5	21.6	17.5	60.9	3,363
Puerto Rico	9.0	6.4	4.3	19.7	16.8	63.5	100,017
U.S. Virgin Islands	4.8	16.7	3.2	24.8	25.9	49.3	3,150
Indian Tribal Organizations							
Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	7.7	11.0	5.8	24.4	25.2	50.4	365
Cherokee Nation (OK)	9.0	3.8	7.5	20.2	27.0	52.8	6,845
Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	7.4	4.7	6.5	18.6	19.8	61.6	662
Chickasaw Nation (OK)	7.9	6.4	7.2	21.4	22.7	55.9	3,983
Choctaw Nation (OK)	6.7	4.5	8.5	19.6	24.8	55.6	4,749
Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	7.8	4.9	7.8	20.4	24.7	54.9	1,637
Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)	7.1	8.0	4.5	19.6	17.8	62.7	624
Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	6.4	10.9	*	21.8	30.0	48.2	110
Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	3.0	9.7	4.7	17.4	25.8	56.8	236
Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	5.4	4.2	8.5	18.1	29.7	52.1	259
Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	11.5	9.8	*	26.2	23.0	50.8	61
Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	5.4	5.4	6.8	17.6	20.8	61.6	8,708
Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	6.7	6.2	8.6	21.5	22.0	56.5	1,277
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	5.5	7.0	7.5	20.0	24.2	55.8	760
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	12.4	2.4	8.7	23.5	27.1	49.4	668
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	6.9	3.8	7.4	18.2	21.0	60.8	2,418
Navajo Nation	7.7	8.8	3.9	20.3	17.9	61.8	7,716
Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)	4.5	9.0	4.5	18.1	34.7	47.2	199
Omaha Nation (NE)	6.0	*	*	6.5	25.9	67.7	201
Osage Nation (OK)	5.4	6.6	7.0	19.0	25.8	55.2	3,400

State Agency	Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women	Infants	Children	Total Participants
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	7.5	5.4	8.2	21.1	24.2	54.8	389
Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	*	*	9.7	21.0	12.9	66.1	62
Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	4.5	8.1	5.1	17.7	22.0	60.2	1,089
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	7.3	9.8	3.3	20.3	19.1	60.6	246
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	6.5	13.2	2.3	22.1	17.8	60.1	597
Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	6.3	6.6	5.0	17.9	20.8	61.3	999
Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	9.6	*	*	14.5	26.5	59.0	83
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	8.9	8.4	3.9	21.2	19.0	59.8	179
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	6.3	3.1	3.8	13.1	29.8	57.0	426
Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	5.1	5.1	9.2	19.5	30.8	49.7	195
Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	6.1	4.4	4.4	15.0	17.8	67.2	180
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	7.2	6.1	7.6	20.9	21.7	57.4	3,893
Winnebago Tribe (NE)	7.5	4.1	*	15.0	35.4	49.7	147

Notes

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

Percents may not add to 100.0, and subtotals may not add to totals, because of rounding.

Table B.2. Percentage of Women by Age at Certification, by State Agency

State Agency	Younger Than 15 Years	15–17 Years	18–34 Years	35 Years or Older	Age Not Reported	Total Women Participants
Total Women Participants	0.1	2.2	84.1	13.5	< 0.1	1,605,556
Alabama	0.2	2.9	88.1	8.8	0.0	29,069
Alaska	0.0	1.6	83.4	11.8	3.2	3,886
Arizona	< 0.1	2.2	85.3	12.5	*	32,037
Arkansas	0.2	3.3	88.1	8.4	0.0	16,684
California	< 0.1	1.6	80.8	17.5	< 0.1	202,777
Colorado	< 0.1	2.3	84.4	13.2	*	20,120
Connecticut	< 0.1	1.5	81.2	17.2	0.0	10,283
Delaware	*	*	82.5	15.0	*	4,129
District of Columbia	*	*	81.7	15.9	*	3,827
Florida	< 0.1	1.8	82.4	15.7	< 0.1	112,596
Georgia	0.1	2.6	85.2	12.1	< 0.1	52,065
Hawaii	*	*	84.2	14.5	0.0	6,636
Idaho	< 0.1	2.1	87.6	10.2	*	7,484
Illinois	< 0.1	2.3	83.2	14.4	*	45,999
Indiana	0.1	2.5	87.5	9.9	*	36,567
Iowa	< 0.1	2.0	86.4	11.6	*	14,246
Kansas	< 0.1	2.7	87.6	9.6	*	12,476
Kentucky	0.1	2.9	88.1	8.8	*	23,400
Louisiana	0.2	2.7	87.6	9.5	0.0	27,443
Maine	*	*	84.4	13.7	*	3,271
Maryland	0.1	2.0	80.6	17.2	*	28,920
Massachusetts	< 0.1	1.4	79.7	18.8	*	25,104
Michigan	< 0.1	1.9	86.8	11.2	< 0.1	46,316
Minnesota	< 0.1	1.5	81.9	16.6	*	23,600
Mississippi	0.2	3.2	87.9	8.7	0.0	19,005
Missouri	0.1	2.7	87.6	9.5	0.0	26,796
Montana	*	*	86.8	10.9	0.0	3,056
Nebraska	0.1	2.7	83.8	13.3	0.0	7,981
Nevada	< 0.1	2.0	83.2	14.7	*	14,349
New Hampshire	*	*	86.7	11.6	0.0	2,854
New Jersey	< 0.1	1.6	80.0	18.3	*	34,737
New Mexico	0.1	2.8	85.8	11.2	0.0	10,283
New York	< 0.1	1.3	80.0	18.6	< 0.1	92,578
North Carolina	< 0.1	2.4	85.3	12.1	< 0.1	57,422
North Dakota	*	2.0	85.7	12.0	*	2,447
Ohio	0.2	2.5	87.3	10.0	< 0.1	46,219
Oklahoma	0.1	3.4	86.9	9.6	*	21,203
Oregon	< 0.1	1.4	83.5	15.0	< 0.1	17,256
Pennsylvania	0.1	2.2	85.6	12.0	< 0.1	47,661
Rhode Island	*	*	83.1	15.2	0.0	4,095
South Carolina	0.2	2.6	86.4	10.8	*	22,671
South Dakota	*	*	84.6	12.3	0.0	2,942
Tennessee	0.1	2.8	87.4	9.7	*	37,365
Texas	0.1	3.0	84.8	12.0	< 0.1	207,887
Utah	< 0.1	2.0	85.1	12.9	*	10,384
Vermont	*	*	85.8	12.8	0.0	2,563
Virginia	< 0.1	2.0	84.5	13.4	*	29,186

State Agency	Younger Than 15 Years	15-17 Years	18-34 Years	35 Years or Older	Age Not Reported	Total Women Participants
Washington	< 0.1	1.7	82.4	15.8	< 0.1	32,305
West Virginia	0.2	3.1	89.0	7.8	0.0	8,349
Wisconsin	0.1	2.0	85.4	12.5	*	19,158
Wyoming	0.0	2.4	89.2	8.4	*	1,845
U.S. Territories						
American Samoa	*	*	80.4	17.1	0.0	864
Guam	*	*	84.5	13.7	0.0	1,544
Northern Mariana Islands	*	*	77.8	20.4	0.0	726
Puerto Rico	0.1	2.5	86.4	10.0	0.9	19,667
U.S. Virgin Islands	0.0	1.8	80.5	17.7	0.0	780
Indian Tribal Organizations						
Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	0.0	*	79.8	*	0.0	89
Cherokee Nation (OK)	*	*	90.4	6.6	0.0	1,385
Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	0.0	*	88.6	*	0.0	123
Chickasaw Nation (OK)	0.0	2.5	91.1	6.4	0.0	854
Choctaw Nation (OK)	*	*	91.4	4.8	0.0	933
Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	0.0	3.3	85.6	11.1	0.0	334
Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)	0.0	*	91.0	*	0.0	122
Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	0.0	*	*	0.0	0.0	24
Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	0.0	0.0	80.5	19.5	0.0	41
Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	0.0	0.0	83.0	17.0	0.0	47
Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	0.0	0.0	*	*	0.0	16
Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	*	*	84.7	11.4	*	1,530
Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	0.0	2.9	82.5	14.5	0.0	275
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	0.0	*	90.1	*	0.0	152
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	*	*	89.2	5.1	0.0	157
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	0.0	2.5	89.5	8.0	0.0	440
Navajo Nation	*	*	82.1	15.5	0.0	1,570
Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)	0.0	0.0	*	*	0.0	36
Omaha Nation (NE)	0.0	*	*	0.0	0.0	13
Osage Nation (OK)	*	*	84.7	12.5	0.0	646
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	0.0	*	*	*	0.0	82
Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	0.0	0.0	*	*	0.0	13
Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	0.0	3.6	82.4	14.0	0.0	193
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	0.0	*	80.0	*	0.0	50
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	0.0	*	80.3	*	0.0	132
Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	0.0	5.6	87.7	6.7	0.0	179
Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	0.0	0.0	*	*	0.0	12
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	0.0	0.0	*	*	0.0	38

State Agency	Younger Than 15 Years	15-17 Years	18-34 Years	35 Years or Older	Age Not Reported	Total Women Participants
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	0.0	*	83.9	*	0.0	56
Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	0.0	*	*	*	0.0	38
Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	0.0	*	*	0.0	0.0	27
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	*	*	87.0	10.1	0.0	814
Winnebago Tribe (NE)	0.0	0.0	*	*	0.0	22

Notes

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table B.3. Percentage of Infants by Age at Certification, by State Agency

State Agency	0-3 Months	4-5 Months	6-8 Months	9-11 Months	Age Not Reported	Total Infant Participants
Total Infant Participants	90.7	3.1	3.4	2.8	< 0.1	1,689,474
Alabama	97.3	1.4	0.9	0.5	0.0	33,562
Alaska	59.0	12.2	25.6	3.1	*	3,411
Arizona	83.5	8.4	5.7	2.4	*	35,286
Arkansas	82.8	7.4	7.6	2.2	0.0	19,159
California	93.9	2.0	1.5	2.5	< 0.1	202,819
Colorado	92.2	3.3	2.5	1.9	*	21,914
Connecticut	96.7	1.9	1.1	0.3	0.0	11,957
Delaware	75.8	2.1	1.7	20.3	0.1	5,825
District of Columbia	97.0	1.8	1.0	0.2	0.0	3,992
Florida	95.8	1.9	1.4	0.8	*	117,303
Georgia	94.7	1.8	1.0	2.4	*	58,203
Hawaii	93.8	3.3	2.2	0.6	0.0	6,676
Idaho	92.4	3.5	2.6	1.5	0.0	7,783
Illinois	96.6	1.8	1.1	0.5	*	52,111
Indiana	97.1	1.6	1.0	0.3	0.0	38,065
Iowa	96.1	2.1	1.3	0.4	0.0	14,702
Kansas	94.5	3.0	2.1	0.4	0.0	13,078
Kentucky	93.0	1.7	1.2	4.2	*	26,825
Louisiana	97.2	1.6	1.0	0.2	0.0	34,282
Maine	42.8	16.1	26.5	14.5	0.0	3,802
Maryland	86.8	1.8	1.2	10.0	0.1	34,065
Massachusetts	80.5	1.6	1.3	16.6	0.0	27,986
Michigan	96.2	2.0	1.1	0.7	< 0.1	49,526
Minnesota	71.8	5.8	5.4	17.0	0.0	23,033
Mississippi	51.4	14.7	28.4	5.5	0.0	22,618
Missouri	54.7	3.3	38.7	3.2	0.0	28,621
Montana	46.2	14.4	36.2	3.2	0.0	3,459
Nebraska	94.3	3.0	1.8	0.8	*	9,249
Nevada	93.6	3.2	2.2	1.1	*	17,014
New Hampshire	93.2	3.7	2.5	0.7	0.0	2,965
New Jersey	91.0	1.8	1.2	6.0	*	37,821
New Mexico	95.3	2.7	1.6	0.4	0.0	10,731
New York	95.7	1.7	1.1	1.5	*	96,720
North Carolina	96.7	1.7	1.0	0.7	0.0	59,648
North Dakota	92.9	3.6	2.9	0.6	0.0	2,521
Ohio	45.7	16.8	19.8	17.7	< 0.1	54,036
Oklahoma	96.0	2.4	1.2	0.3	*	18,786
Oregon	94.4	2.6	1.9	1.1	0.0	16,607
Pennsylvania	95.7	2.4	1.4	0.4	0.0	49,765
Rhode Island	71.3	3.7	2.8	22.1	0.0	3,280
South Carolina	93.3	2.7	1.7	2.2	*	27,116
South Dakota	86.2	7.2	5.3	1.2	0.0	3,370
Tennessee	96.3	2.1	1.3	0.3	*	40,404
Texas	96.8	1.9	1.0	0.3	0.0	193,041
Utah	91.4	4.1	3.0	1.4	0.0	11,784
Vermont	94.1	2.8	1.8	1.3	0.0	2,143
Virginia	94.0	2.5	2.2	1.3	0.0	32,926
Washington	93.5	2.8	2.1	1.5	*	32,743

State Agency	0-3 Months	4-5 Months	6-8 Months	9-11 Months	Age Not Reported	Total Infant Participants
West Virginia	95.8	2.0	1.4	0.8	0.0	9,687
Wisconsin	93.0	1.7	1.2	4.1	0.0	22,462
Wyoming	90.9	4.2	3.4	1.4	0.0	1,896
U.S. Territories						
American Samoa	83.4	9.5	4.5	2.6	0.0	777
Guam	82.3	9.7	5.6	2.4	0.0	1,621
Northern Mariana Islands	82.3	8.3	7.1	2.2	0.0	588
Puerto Rico	96.6	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.9	16,824
U.S. Virgin Islands	94.6	2.8	1.7	0.9	0.0	817
Indian Tribal Organizations						
Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	46.7	12.0	41.3	0.0	0.0	92
Cherokee Nation (OK)	92.4	2.6	1.2	3.8	0.0	1,849
Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	90.1	*	*	*	*	131
Chickasaw Nation (OK)	58.1	12.3	27.7	2.0	0.0	904
Choctaw Nation (OK)	51.6	12.1	29.3	7.1	0.0	1,176
Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	45.3	15.1	22.5	17.1	0.0	404
Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)	94.6	*	*	*	0.0	111
Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	33.3	*	39.4	*	0.0	33
Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	73.8	*	11.5	*	0.0	61
Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	40.3	24.7	27.3	7.8	0.0	77
Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	*	*	*	0.0	0.0	14
Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	96.5	1.9	1.3	0.3	0.0	1,812
Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	92.2	*	4.3	*	0.0	281
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	63.6	12.0	11.4	13.0	0.0	184
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	70.7	*	15.5	*	0.0	181
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	51.6	3.9	42.3	2.2	0.0	508
Navajo Nation	84.6	8.6	5.4	1.3	0.0	1,378
Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)	84.1	*	*	*	0.0	69
Omaha Nation (NE)	*	*	*	0.0	0.0	52
Osage Nation (OK)	55.3	10.5	31.2	3.0	0.0	877
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	36.2	12.8	44.7	6.4	0.0	94
Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	*	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	8
Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	95.4	*	*	*	0.0	240
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	57.4	*	*	0.0	0.0	47
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	61.3	9.4	29.2	0.0	0.0	106
Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	92.8	*	*	0.0	0.0	208
Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	36.4	*	31.8	*	0.0	22
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	*	*	50.0	*	0.0	34
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	83.5	7.9	*	*	0.0	127
Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	63.3	*	21.7	*	0.0	60

State Agency	0-3 Months	4-5 Months	6-8 Months	9-11 Months	Age Not Reported	Total Infant Participants
Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	43.8	*	28.1	*	0.0	32
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	52.1	2.2	32.0	13.7	0.0	845
Winnebago Tribe (NE)	46.2	*	28.8	*	0.0	52

Notes

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table B.4. Percentage of Children by Age at Certification, by State Agency

State Agency	1 Year	2 Years	3 Years	4 Years	Age Not Reported	Total Child Participants
Total Child Participants	37.9	25.6	22.6	13.9	< 0.1	3,741,872
Alabama	37.0	28.2	22.2	12.6	0.0	60,476
Alaska	36.0	26.3	24.1	13.5	< 0.1	9,656
Arizona	37.0	26.6	23.5	12.9	0.0	81,675
Arkansas	39.4	25.4	20.7	14.5	0.0	29,989
California	33.8	25.2	23.7	17.3	< 0.1	595,822
Colorado	36.5	27.0	23.5	13.0	*	44,085
Connecticut	37.2	26.1	22.3	14.4	*	27,977
Delaware	36.6	26.9	23.5	13.0	*	9,212
District of Columbia	39.7	26.9	21.7	11.7	*	7,134
Florida	37.7	26.7	22.6	13.0	< 0.1	260,683
Georgia	45.8	23.1	20.8	10.3	< 0.1	102,225
Hawaii	37.5	26.5	25.8	10.1	0.0	15,896
Idaho	37.1	25.7	23.2	13.9	0.0	18,718
Illinois	36.2	26.3	22.4	15.1	0.0	94,656
Indiana	39.0	25.9	22.0	13.1	*	91,326
Iowa	40.9	25.3	21.9	11.9	< 0.1	35,420
Kansas	42.0	24.6	21.8	11.5	0.0	31,004
Kentucky	38.5	25.2	21.3	15.0	0.0	48,751
Louisiana	43.0	25.0	20.2	11.8	0.0	47,389
Maine	33.8	25.1	26.4	14.6	0.0	10,808
Maryland	34.7	27.4	24.0	13.8	0.2	65,922
Massachusetts	36.3	25.6	23.5	14.6	0.0	56,941
Michigan	39.7	25.3	22.7	12.3	< 0.1	130,874
Minnesota	33.0	26.0	25.0	16.0	0.0	63,904
Mississippi	38.2	24.9	23.3	13.6	0.0	43,548
Missouri	39.1	25.4	21.8	13.7	0.0	52,149
Montana	35.9	25.5	24.1	14.5	0.0	9,129
Nebraska	34.6	26.0	22.7	16.7	0.0	18,139
Nevada	37.6	26.9	22.4	13.1	*	36,324
New Hampshire	37.3	25.8	22.8	14.0	0.0	8,136
New Jersey	37.0	28.5	22.3	12.1	*	78,771
New Mexico	34.6	26.5	23.8	15.1	0.0	22,269
New York	35.8	26.5	23.2	14.5	*	211,523
North Carolina	36.8	26.7	22.3	14.2	0.0	131,861
North Dakota	39.3	25.5	21.4	13.7	*	6,342
Ohio	33.4	26.4	23.1	17.0	*	87,610
Oklahoma	39.0	25.6	22.2	13.2	0.0	45,729
Oregon	38.7	25.3	19.9	16.1	*	47,054
Pennsylvania	45.0	23.3	20.8	10.8	< 0.1	128,150
Rhode Island	44.2	23.4	20.6	11.8	*	11,263
South Carolina	47.0	24.0	19.4	9.6	*	41,828
South Dakota	30.9	24.9	22.6	21.6	0.0	9,392
Tennessee	44.1	24.7	20.5	10.7	0.0	68,643
Texas	44.0	23.5	22.0	10.5	0.0	384,676
Utah	35.8	26.9	23.3	14.0	0.0	22,692
Vermont	36.7	25.1	22.8	15.4	0.0	7,408
Virginia	38.3	26.1	21.7	13.9	0.0	63,281
Washington	32.4	26.0	23.9	17.7	*	84,363

State Agency	1 Year	2 Years	3 Years	4 Years	Age Not Reported	Total Child Participants
West Virginia	36.0	25.8	21.6	16.6	0.0	19,068
Wisconsin	36.6	26.3	23.2	13.9	0.0	51,951
Wyoming	38.1	26.7	22.3	12.9	*	4,336
U.S. Territories						
American Samoa	27.8	25.9	25.5	20.8	0.0	3,302
Guam	34.8	27.1	24.5	13.7	0.0	4,413
Northern Mariana Islands	30.0	25.7	24.3	20.0	0.0	2,049
Puerto Rico	32.1	26.3	25.1	16.0	0.5	63,526
U.S. Virgin Islands	36.7	24.9	20.5	17.9	0.0	1,553
Indian Tribal Organizations						
Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	38.0	27.7	21.2	13.0	0.0	184
Cherokee Nation (OK)	38.9	26.9	23.1	11.1	0.0	3,611
Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	28.9	28.7	27.9	14.2	*	408
Chickasaw Nation (OK)	35.6	25.1	24.8	14.6	0.0	2,225
Choctaw Nation (OK)	37.2	26.8	22.7	13.2	0.0	2,640
Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	36.0	24.5	23.2	16.2	0.0	899
Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)	30.4	23.0	29.7	16.9	0.0	391
Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	39.6	*	*	18.9	0.0	53
Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	46.3	19.4	13.4	20.9	0.0	134
Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	43.7	22.2	17.0	17.0	0.0	135
Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	54.8	25.8	*	*	0.0	31
Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	37.1	26.5	24.9	11.5	0.0	5,366
Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	39.5	25.7	17.3	17.5	0.0	721
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	36.3	24.3	21.5	17.9	0.0	424
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	39.1	24.8	20.0	16.1	0.0	330
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	33.8	25.1	23.3	17.8	0.0	1,470
Navajo Nation	33.0	26.7	24.9	15.4	0.0	4,768
Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)	46.8	24.5	20.2	8.5	0.0	94
Omaha Nation (NE)	30.9	31.6	25.0	12.5	0.0	136
Osage Nation (OK)	38.0	25.1	23.1	13.8	0.0	1,877
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	36.2	30.5	20.7	12.7	0.0	213
Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	29.3	*	31.7	*	0.0	41
Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	34.5	28.7	23.0	13.9	0.0	656
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	40.9	27.5	20.1	11.4	0.0	149
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	31.5	27.6	25.9	15.0	0.0	359
Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	29.4	25.7	24.5	20.4	0.0	612
Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	22.4	28.6	26.5	22.4	0.0	49
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	34.6	22.4	20.6	22.4	0.0	107
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	41.2	26.3	22.6	9.9	0.0	243
Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	45.4	21.6	23.7	9.3	0.0	97

State Agency	1 Year	2 Years	3 Years	4 Years	Age Not Reported	Total Child Participants
Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	24.0	31.4	24.0	20.7	0.0	121
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	35.0	25.2	22.2	17.5	0.0	2,234
Winnebago Tribe (NE)	31.5	34.2	20.5	13.7	0.0	73

Notes

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table B.5. Percentage of Pregnant Women by Trimester at Certification, by State Agency

State Agency	First Trimester	Second Trimester	Third Trimester	Trimester Not Reported	Total Pregnant Women Participants
Total Pregnant Women Participants	50.8	38.1	10.7	0.4	551,721
Alabama	54.5	34.5	10.9	0.1	12,088
Alaska	41.8	38.8	12.8	6.6	1,480
Arizona	49.6	38.5	11.7	0.1	9,989
Arkansas	50.3	38.2	11.4	0.0	6,194
California	50.9	38.6	10.4	*	74,697
Colorado	49.4	38.2	12.4	0.0	7,008
Connecticut	43.1	44.9	11.9	0.0	4,008
Delaware	40.0	43.6	16.3	*	1,384
District of Columbia	45.4	43.4	10.9	*	1,021
Florida	54.6	36.8	8.6	< 0.1	37,504
Georgia	58.9	29.3	11.9	*	20,192
Hawaii	41.9	44.2	13.6	0.3	2,080
Idaho	52.3	38.3	9.4	0.0	2,505
Illinois	51.6	37.3	11.0	0.1	14,419
Indiana	54.1	37.1	8.8	*	11,753
Iowa	49.5	39.6	10.7	0.2	4,578
Kansas	54.9	33.1	9.1	2.9	4,334
Kentucky	57.4	31.8	10.3	0.4	9,299
Louisiana	45.8	40.1	12.2	1.9	10,535
Maine	36.6	46.3	17.0	0.0	1,397
Maryland	44.8	44.5	10.6	*	9,038
Massachusetts	49.8	40.2	10.0	*	9,140
Michigan	53.6	37.2	9.2	0.0	16,368
Minnesota	40.8	45.6	13.6	*	7,901
Mississippi	49.0	39.3	11.7	0.0	6,952
Missouri	39.0	45.8	15.2	0.0	9,686
Montana	37.7	44.4	17.9	0.0	1,135
Nebraska	47.7	40.8	11.5	0.0	2,607
Nevada	37.7	47.4	14.8	*	4,397
New Hampshire	47.1	40.5	12.1	*	958
New Jersey	43.5	46.2	10.4	0.0	10,036
New Mexico	47.2	36.8	14.4	1.7	3,695
New York	43.7	46.5	9.8	*	27,852
North Carolina	55.6	35.4	8.6	0.3	20,266
North Dakota	51.2	36.4	12.3	*	813
Ohio	47.9	40.2	11.8	0.1	15,880
Oklahoma	66.4	26.4	7.2	*	8,606
Oregon	58.2	33.0	8.8	*	6,181
Pennsylvania	38.8	48.2	12.2	0.7	15,413
Rhode Island	50.3	37.7	8.5	3.5	745
South Carolina	46.2	41.0	12.8	*	7,976
South Dakota	47.5	38.9	13.4	*	1,058
Tennessee	62.6	29.4	8.0	< 0.1	13,610
Texas	50.6	35.9	11.6	1.8	64,809
Utah	50.7	37.8	11.5	0.0	3,303
Vermont	53.1	36.4	10.3	*	835

State Agency	First Trimester	Second Trimester	Third Trimester	Trimester Not Reported	Total Pregnant Women Participants
Virginia	47.3	40.4	12.3	0.0	10,210
Washington	46.5	38.6	12.4	2.5	11,549
West Virginia	57.5	33.8	8.7	0.0	3,068
Wisconsin	52.5	36.8	10.7	0.0	6,533
Wyoming	54.6	34.1	11.0	*	639
U.S. Territories					
American Samoa	40.7	47.8	11.6	0.0	337
Guam	31.3	52.0	16.7	0.0	473
Northern Mariana Islands	51.3	38.4	10.3	0.0	263
Puerto Rico	71.2	25.0	3.4	0.4	9,032
U.S. Virgin Islands	26.5	55.6	17.9	0.0	151
Indian Tribal Organizations					
Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	*	46.4	*	0.0	28
Cherokee Nation (OK)	56.6	25.9	11.2	6.3	615
Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	57.1	*	*	0.0	49
Chickasaw Nation (OK)	47.9	39.9	12.1	0.0	313
Choctaw Nation (OK)	46.8	40.5	12.7	0.0	316
Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	28.3	41.7	29.9	0.0	127
Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)	59.1	*	*	0.0	44
Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	*	*	*	0.0	*
Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	*	*	0.0	0.0	*
Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	*	*	*	0.0	14
Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	*	*	0.0	0.0	*
Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	48.1	41.7	9.8	*	470
Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	38.4	34.9	25.6	*	86
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	42.9	33.3	23.8	0.0	42
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	32.5	47.0	20.5	0.0	83
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	51.8	36.3	11.9	0.0	168
Navajo Nation	56.5	37.3	6.2	0.0	593
Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)	*	*	*	0.0	9
Omaha Nation (NE)	*	50.0	*	0.0	12
Osage Nation (OK)	49.2	35.0	15.8	0.0	183
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	44.8	34.5	20.7	0.0	29
Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	*	*	*	*	*
Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	53.1	30.6	16.3	0.0	49

State Agency	First Trimester	Second Trimester	Third Trimester	Trimester Not Reported	Total Pregnant Women Participants
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	55.6	44.4	0.0	0.0	18
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	43.6	38.5	17.9	0.0	39
Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	55.6	*	*	0.0	63
Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	*	*	0.0	0.0	8
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	43.8	*	*	0.0	16
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	29.6	44.4	25.9	0.0	27
Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	*	*	*	0.0	10
Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	*	*	*	0.0	11
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	45.6	44.1	10.3	0.0	281
Winnebago Tribe (NE)	*	*	*	0.0	11

Notes

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table B.6. Percentage of Participants by Risk Priority Level, by State Agency

State Agency	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	Not Reported
Total Participants	30.6	4.5	28.5	6.0	25.2	3.7	< 0.1	1.3
Alabama	29.1	9.4	44.8	1.5	14.7	0.4	0.0	0.0
Alaska	12.8	0.4	24.1	0.3	15.7	0.5	0.0	46.2
Arizona	35.9	2.0	29.6	1.8	24.0	3.0	0.0	3.7
Arkansas	48.9	4.8	33.5	0.5	11.8	0.4	0.3	< 0.1
California	11.8	2.8	9.4	21.8	50.4	3.8	< 0.1	0.0
Colorado	35.3	5.8	28.9	2.3	23.3	4.4	0.0	< 0.1
Connecticut	30.5	6.2	24.0	2.7	31.7	4.9	< 0.1	0.0
Delaware	32.0	5.4	37.1	8.0	16.4	0.9	0.2	0.0
District of Columbia	36.9	6.8	35.2	2.6	18.0	0.4	0.0	< 0.1
Florida	33.2	4.5	27.6	4.2	25.3	4.5	0.1	0.5
Georgia	39.1	5.3	27.7	1.4	20.1	6.4	0.0	0.0
Hawaii	34.7	5.3	28.8	4.7	25.6	0.7	0.0	0.2
Idaho	34.0	3.9	29.4	1.9	25.7	5.2	0.0	< 0.1
Illinois	39.4	3.7	33.3	1.5	16.0	6.0	< 0.1	0.0
Indiana	34.6	4.7	29.7	2.2	24.0	4.8	< 0.1	0.0
Iowa	32.2	5.2	31.5	3.9	22.3	4.9	0.0	< 0.1
Kansas	33.3	4.7	32.9	1.0	25.6	2.4	< 0.1	0.1
Kentucky	32.2	6.8	37.8	2.2	20.0	1.0	0.0	< 0.1
Louisiana	27.8	5.8	26.7	10.4	21.1	8.2	0.0	< 0.1
Maine	23.5	1.1	38.7	0.7	18.3	0.8	0.0	16.9
Maryland	32.9	8.1	33.1	3.5	22.0	0.4	< 0.1	0.0
Massachusetts	37.0	5.2	29.3	2.5	22.1	3.7	0.4	0.0
Michigan	27.1	4.5	31.3	2.6	26.3	7.9	0.2	0.0
Minnesota	42.3	1.3	21.9	0.3	28.8	5.4	0.0	< 0.1
Mississippi	34.4	2.7	37.7	2.2	13.1	9.9	0.0	< 0.1
Missouri	41.6	< 0.1	28.5	0.9	20.0	9.0	< 0.1	0.0
Montana	32.3	2.9	29.6	2.0	20.7	12.4	0.0	< 0.1
Nebraska	33.5	7.1	31.3	1.9	21.7	4.6	0.0	< 0.1
Nevada	34.7	6.0	28.3	2.8	24.6	3.6	< 0.1	< 0.1
New Hampshire	29.4	4.8	33.7	1.5	24.6	6.0	0.0	< 0.1
New Jersey	36.4	5.0	40.3	3.0	14.9	0.3	0.0	0.0
New Mexico	33.4	3.8	32.7	5.0	21.1	4.1	0.0	0.0
New York	32.9	7.9	28.9	2.8	24.8	2.7	< 0.1	0.0
North Carolina	34.7	3.5	42.3	3.4	15.7	0.4	0.0	0.0
North Dakota	30.7	7.6	34.8	2.0	24.4	0.4	< 0.1	0.0
Ohio	21.5	9.1	19.5	16.9	27.5	5.2	0.0	0.3
Oklahoma	29.5	6.9	34.1	2.8	26.0	0.5	< 0.1	0.0
Oregon	26.6	6.4	32.4	3.2	26.0	4.9	0.6	0.0
Pennsylvania	22.5	3.2	21.2	1.8	12.1	7.6	0.0	31.4
Rhode Island	31.3	4.3	45.5	2.2	16.2	0.5	0.0	< 0.1
South Carolina	41.6	3.2	40.3	*	10.6	2.8	*	0.0
South Dakota	35.3	0.2	29.0	8.3	22.8	4.1	0.3	0.0
Tennessee	37.1	6.0	44.7	0.9	10.9	0.4	0.0	< 0.1
Texas	39.1	3.1	31.2	3.9	19.6	3.1	< 0.1	*
Utah	34.7	5.1	28.0	2.9	23.6	5.7	0.1	0.0
Vermont	29.9	3.7	34.0	*	26.6	3.4	*	0.0
Virginia	34.0	4.9	35.6	8.1	16.8	0.6	0.0	0.0

State Agency	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	Not Reported
Washington	29.5	4.9	27.6	5.8	28.2	3.9	0.0	0.0
West Virginia	32.5	4.5	42.2	1.6	18.9	0.4	0.0	0.0
Wisconsin	31.3	5.3	33.9	1.7	26.9	0.9	0.0	*
Wyoming	37.2	4.6	42.7	1.7	13.3	0.5	0.0	0.0
U.S. Territories								
American Samoa	29.7	0.9	38.5	0.4	27.7	1.1	0.0	1.8
Guam	28.0	1.7	28.9	1.3	26.2	0.5	0.0	13.4
Northern Mariana Islands	35.1	0.7	36.2	1.0	25.3	1.4	0.0	0.3
Puerto Rico	27.2	4.0	47.1	1.2	18.4	0.8	0.3	0.9
U.S. Virgin Islands	32.7	8.3	21.0	6.4	30.9	*	*	0.0
Indian Tribal Organizations								
Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	41.6	*	37.8	*	13.7	4.1	0.0	0.0
Cherokee Nation (OK)	31.4	4.8	38.1	3.0	17.6	5.1	0.0	*
Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	27.6	3.9	59.2	*	7.3	*	0.0	0.0
Chickasaw Nation (OK)	35.1	1.3	34.1	0.8	21.7	7.0	0.0	0.0
Choctaw Nation (OK)	34.8	1.6	40.8	0.6	15.1	7.0	0.0	0.0
Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	36.5	0.5	48.1	0.6	7.6	6.6	0.0	0.0
Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)	29.3	2.1	43.3	*	23.4	*	0.0	0.0
Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	43.6	*	45.5	*	*	0.0	*	0.0
Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	35.6	4.2	52.5	*	4.2	*	0.0	0.0
Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	34.7	*	34.4	*	19.3	5.4	0.0	0.0
Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	42.6	0.0	42.6	*	*	*	0.0	0.0
Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	24.7	5.8	42.9	1.6	19.2	5.3	0.0	0.6
Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	32.3	4.3	33.0	5.4	20.4	3.7	0.9	0.0
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	35.0	*	42.1	*	14.5	6.4	0.0	0.0
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	22.0	2.8	28.0	17.2	21.9	8.1	0.0	0.0
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	32.8	1.1	39.0	1.7	18.7	6.7	0.0	0.0
Navajo Nation	32.8	1.0	42.8	1.5	19.0	1.1	0.0	1.9
Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)	39.7	6.0	36.7	*	12.1	*	0.0	0.0
Omaha Nation (NE)	27.9	*	46.3	*	21.4	0.0	*	0.0
Osage Nation (OK)	33.5	3.9	36.5	0.8	19.9	5.4	0.0	0.0
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	35.0	*	40.1	*	14.9	7.7	0.0	0.0
Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	22.6	*	32.3	0.0	33.9	*	0.0	0.0
Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	27.8	4.8	36.3	1.7	24.9	4.6	0.0	0.0
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	34.1	*	42.3	*	18.3	*	0.0	0.0
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	40.9	*	38.5	*	18.4	*	0.0	0.0
Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	28.6	3.8	48.9	1.8	14.5	2.3	0.0	0.0
Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	26.5	*	38.6	*	22.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	35.8	*	44.7	*	15.1	*	0.0	0.0

State Agency	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	Not Reported
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	32.6	4.5	44.4	2.1	14.8	1.6	0.0	0.0
Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	26.7	7.7	22.1	7.2	30.8	5.6	0.0	0.0
Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	23.3	*	49.4	3.3	20.0	*	*	0.0
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	33.3	1.6	44.0	0.2	14.0	6.9	0.0	0.0
Winnebago Tribe (NE)	36.7	*	35.4	6.8	15.0	*	*	0.0

Notes

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table B.7. Percentage of Participants by Race, by State Agency

State Agency	American Indian Only	Asian Only	Black Only	Pacific Islander Only	White Only	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported
Total Participants	6.8	3.6	22.3	0.8	59.5	6.1	0.8
Alabama	3.3	0.7	44.8	0.2	44.8	6.2	0.0
Alaska	38.6	5.8	4.4	4.9	32.1	13.9	0.2
Arizona	2.5	1.4	8.6	0.5	81.2	5.8	*
Arkansas	0.3	0.9	26.9	1.3	66.5	3.5	0.6
California	21.4	6.5	7.4	0.5	52.6	7.7	3.9
Colorado	18.1	2.7	9.2	0.9	61.9	7.2	< 0.1
Connecticut	3.7	3.1	24.3	1.1	58.4	9.5	0.0
Delaware	0.2	1.7	42.3	0.2	52.0	3.5	< 0.1
District of Columbia	0.2	0.7	72.0	< 0.1	26.0	0.8	0.2
Florida	0.8	1.3	31.4	0.2	59.7	6.6	< 0.1
Georgia	1.9	2.3	48.2	0.1	43.2	4.4	0.0
Hawaii	0.2	18.5	2.1	22.9	14.1	42.1	0.0
Idaho	3.7	1.3	3.1	0.6	87.4	3.9	0.0
Illinois	0.1	3.8	28.9	0.1	64.5	2.6	< 0.1
Indiana	0.3	3.3	20.6	0.1	68.1	7.4	0.3
Iowa	0.6	3.2	14.7	0.9	74.0	6.6	*
Kansas	2.9	2.4	12.2	0.4	74.2	8.0	0.0
Kentucky	0.2	1.9	14.0	0.2	78.2	5.6	*
Louisiana	0.4	0.8	50.6	0.4	36.5	2.4	8.9
Maine	0.5	1.1	12.4	0.1	80.3	5.5	0.2
Maryland	4.5	3.7	42.6	1.1	39.1	9.0	< 0.1
Massachusetts	0.6	5.4	23.2	0.4	66.4	4.0	< 0.1
Michigan	0.7	2.1	29.2	< 0.1	57.9	9.9	0.2
Minnesota	3.9	10.1	26.7	0.3	50.4	8.3	0.3
Mississippi	0.5	0.6	59.7	0.5	36.0	2.4	0.3
Missouri	0.1	1.3	23.7	0.6	68.6	5.6	0.0
Montana	24.0	0.5	0.9	0.3	67.8	6.2	0.3
Nebraska	6.3	4.5	14.1	0.5	65.6	9.1	< 0.1
Nevada	14.8	3.1	19.6	1.7	55.5	5.4	< 0.1
New Hampshire	0.3	2.4	6.9	0.6	85.8	4.1	0.0
New Jersey	2.5	3.4	24.5	1.0	64.9	3.5	0.1
New Mexico	7.7	1.0	2.7	0.2	83.4	4.5	0.4
New York	10.9	11.0	26.5	1.6	44.2	5.7	< 0.1
North Carolina	1.4	2.0	36.2	0.2	56.9	3.3	< 0.1
North Dakota	18.4	3.2	16.0	0.3	54.5	7.6	*
Ohio	0.2	3.0	28.2	0.2	59.8	8.7	< 0.1
Oklahoma	4.7	2.5	12.8	0.8	62.6	12.7	4.0
Oregon	2.7	2.3	3.4	1.1	84.8	5.8	*
Pennsylvania	1.3	3.3	26.2	0.6	63.8	4.8	< 0.1
Rhode Island	3.1	2.7	17.2	1.2	66.8	8.8	< 0.1
South Carolina	0.3	0.8	47.5	0.2	44.5	6.1	0.7
South Dakota	29.4	2.8	6.0	0.2	49.8	11.4	0.4
Tennessee	< 0.1	1.0	26.9	0.1	69.9	1.9	0.0
Texas	1.5	1.9	16.0	0.2	77.1	3.1	0.2
Utah	1.4	2.0	3.5	3.0	86.9	3.1	< 0.1
Vermont	0.3	2.9	4.7	0.1	88.7	3.1	*
Virginia	3.9	4.3	33.1	0.1	50.8	7.8	*

State Agency	American Indian Only	Asian Only	Black Only	Pacific Islander Only	White Only	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported
Washington	5.0	4.5	8.3	2.6	69.0	10.6	< 0.1
West Virginia	0.1	0.3	4.5	0.2	87.2	7.7	0.0
Wisconsin	2.6	6.1	22.8	0.3	60.9	7.3	0.0
Wyoming	3.5	0.7	1.8	0.3	88.3	5.5	*
U.S. Territories							
American Samoa	*	1.2	*	98.5	*	0.2	0.0
Guam	*	13.2	*	78.3	1.8	6.5	0.0
Northern Mariana Islands	0.0	33.7	0.0	57.3	0.3	8.7	0.0
Puerto Rico	61.7	< 0.1	4.1	0.5	32.4	1.3	< 0.1
U.S. Virgin Islands	*	*	93.3	0.2	5.0	1.0	0.3
Indian Tribal Organizations							
Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	94.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	*	*
Cherokee Nation (OK)	35.1	0.9	3.5	0.3	18.1	40.5	1.7
Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	79.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	18.9	*
Chickasaw Nation (OK)	22.3	*	1.7	*	40.0	33.7	1.6
Choctaw Nation (OK)	17.4	0.1	2.5	0.4	37.1	40.7	1.7
Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	16.9	0.6	7.3	0.0	46.6	26.3	2.3
Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)	94.7	*	0.0	0.0	3.5	*	0.0
Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	*	0.0
Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	47.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	49.6	*	*
Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	78.4	*	0.0	0.0	*	0.0	16.2
Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	85.2	0.0	*	0.0	*	*	0.0
Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	78.5	0.3	0.9	< 0.1	12.7	7.6	0.0
Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	20.8	2.5	3.3	1.5	67.2	4.8	0.0
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	28.7	*	*	1.8	43.8	19.7	5.0
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	90.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	*	*
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	39.9	0.6	5.3	0.3	27.7	24.7	1.4
Navajo Nation	97.1	*	*	*	1.0	1.7	0.0
Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)	96.0	*	0.0	0.0	*	*	*
Omaha Nation (NE)	*	*	0.0	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
Osage Nation (OK)	10.7	5.3	12.2	0.3	55.4	15.4	0.7
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	48.1	*	3.1	*	34.2	9.5	3.1
Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0

State Agency	American Indian Only	Asian Only	Black Only	Pacific Islander Only	White Only	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported
Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	18.2	*	1.9	*	74.5	2.5	2.2
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	95.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	*	*
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	97.2	*	0.0	0.0	*	*	1.0
Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	98.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	*	0.0
Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	97.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	*	0.0
Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	89.2	*	*	0.0	3.6	4.1	0.0
Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	32.0	0.7	8.2	9.9	30.2	18.9	0.3
Winnebago Tribe (NE)	95.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	*	0.0

Notes

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

These categories are based on the OMB (1997) definitions and were first used in the PC2006 report. Some of the reporting category names were modified for 2018 to help streamline table and figure text in the report (see table 2.3 for more detail).

Table B.8. Percentage of Participants by Ethnicity, by State Agency

State Agency	Hispanic/ Latino	Non-Hispanic/ Latino	Ethnicity Not Reported	Total Participants
Total Participants	40.7	59.2	< 0.1	7,036,902
Alabama	13.6	86.4	0.0	123,107
Alaska	9.4	90.4	0.2	16,953
Arizona	62.7	37.3	*	148,998
Arkansas	16.2	83.2	0.6	65,832
California	75.2	24.8	0.0	1,001,418
Colorado	51.6	48.4	0.0	86,119
Connecticut	54.0	46.0	0.0	50,217
Delaware	27.7	72.3	0.0	19,166
District of Columbia	25.6	74.2	0.2	14,953
Florida	43.5	56.5	0.0	490,582
Georgia	19.1	80.9	< 0.1	212,493
Hawaii	19.9	80.1	0.0	29,208
Idaho	31.2	68.8	0.0	33,985
Illinois	37.2	62.8	< 0.1	192,766
Indiana	17.8	82.2	0.0	165,958
Iowa	21.1	78.9	0.0	64,368
Kansas	33.3	66.7	0.0	56,558
Kentucky	7.9	92.1	0.0	98,976
Louisiana	9.5	90.5	0.0	109,114
Maine	4.1	95.7	0.2	17,881
Maryland	34.8	65.2	0.0	128,907
Massachusetts	45.9	54.1	0.0	110,031
Michigan	12.7	87.3	0.0	226,716
Minnesota	16.4	83.3	0.3	110,537
Mississippi	6.5	93.2	0.3	85,171
Missouri	10.4	89.6	0.0	107,566
Montana	6.9	92.8	0.3	15,644
Nebraska	37.5	62.5	0.0	35,369
Nevada	50.7	49.3	0.0	67,687
New Hampshire	17.1	82.9	0.0	13,955
New Jersey	52.2	47.8	0.0	151,329
New Mexico	73.4	26.6	0.0	43,283
New York	36.2	63.8	0.0	400,821
North Carolina	24.5	75.5	0.0	248,931
North Dakota	11.5	88.5	0.0	11,310
Ohio	10.4	89.6	< 0.1	187,865
Oklahoma	29.7	69.4	0.9	85,718
Oregon	34.3	65.7	0.0	80,917
Pennsylvania	25.5	74.5	0.0	225,576
Rhode Island	57.0	42.9	< 0.1	18,638
South Carolina	13.7	86.3	0.0	91,615
South Dakota	13.7	86.3	0.0	15,704
Tennessee	15.3	84.7	0.0	146,412
Texas	67.9	32.1	0.0	785,604
Utah	38.4	61.6	0.0	44,860
Vermont	4.1	95.9	0.0	12,114
Virginia	26.8	73.2	0.0	125,393
Washington	40.6	59.4	0.0	149,411

State Agency	Hispanic/ Latino	Non-Hispanic/ Latino	Ethnicity Not Reported	Total Participants
West Virginia	3.1	96.9	0.0	37,104
Wisconsin	24.7	75.3	0.0	93,571
Wyoming	25.7	74.3	0.0	8,077
U.S. Territories				
American Samoa	*	*	0.0	4,943
Guam	1.0	99.0	0.0	7,578
Northern Mariana Islands	0.5	99.5	0.0	3,363
Puerto Rico	99.8	0.2	< 0.1	100,017
U.S. Virgin Islands	21.3	78.7	0.0	3,150
Indian Tribal Organizations				
Acoma, Canonicito, Laguna (NM)	7.1	92.3	*	365
Cherokee Nation (OK)	11.5	88.5	0.0	6,845
Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	3.9	96.1	0.0	662
Chickasaw Nation (OK)	10.0	88.4	1.6	3,983
Choctaw Nation (OK)	6.2	92.0	1.7	4,749
Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	27.2	70.4	2.3	1,637
Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)	3.7	96.3	0.0	624
Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	0.0	100.0	0.0	110
Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	49.2	47.9	3.0	236
Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	8.5	75.3	16.2	259
Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	*	*	0.0	61
Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	28.9	71.1	0.0	8,708
Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	48.7	51.3	0.0	1,277
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	12.1	82.9	5.0	760
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	0.0	90.7	9.3	668
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	6.2	92.4	1.4	2,418
Navajo Nation	3.9	96.1	0.0	7,716
Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)	6.0	94.0	0.0	199
Omaha Nation (NE)	*	*	0.0	201
Osage Nation (OK)	38.6	60.7	0.7	3,400
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	9.0	87.9	3.1	389
Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	0.0	100.0	0.0	62
Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	65.4	34.6	0.0	1,089
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	2.4	97.2	*	246
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	*	98.8	*	597
Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	*	*	0.0	999
Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	*	*	0.0	83
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	0.0	100.0	0.0	179
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	*	*	0.0	426
Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	8.7	91.3	0.0	195
Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	*	*	0.0	180
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	33.5	66.2	0.3	3,893
Winnebago Tribe (NE)	*	*	0.0	147

Notes

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

These categories are based on the OMB (1997) definitions and were first used in the PC2006 report.

Table B.9a. Number of Participants by Migrant Farmworker Status, by State Agency

State Agency	Migrant Farmworker	Not Migrant Farmworker	Not Reported	Total Participants
Total Participants	19,353	6,993,651	23,898	7,036,902
Alabama	28	123,079	0	123,107
Alaska	9	16,944	0	16,953
Arizona	245	148,753	0	148,998
Arkansas	116	65,716	0	65,832
California	6,094	995,324	0	1,001,418
Colorado	5	86,114	0	86,119
Connecticut	18	50,199	0	50,217
Delaware	6	19,160	0	19,166
District of Columbia	37	14,916	0	14,953
Florida	7,096	483,486	0	490,582
Georgia	167	212,326	0	212,493
Hawaii	*	*	0	29,208
Idaho	13	33,972	0	33,985
Illinois	43	192,723	0	192,766
Indiana	12	165,946	0	165,958
Iowa	15	64,353	0	64,368
Kansas	13	56,545	0	56,558
Kentucky	344	98,632	0	98,976
Louisiana	*	*	0	109,114
Maine	*	*	0	17,881
Maryland	299	128,608	0	128,907
Massachusetts	0	110,031	0	110,031
Michigan	1,512	225,204	0	226,716
Minnesota	111	110,426	0	110,537
Mississippi	60	85,111	0	85,171
Missouri	52	107,514	0	107,566
Montana	5	15,639	0	15,644
Nebraska	6	35,363	0	35,369
Nevada	22	67,665	0	67,687
New Hampshire	8	13,947	0	13,955
New Jersey	77	151,252	0	151,329
New Mexico	6	43,277	0	43,283
New York	164	400,657	0	400,821
North Carolina	274	248,657	0	248,931
North Dakota	21	11,289	0	11,310
Ohio	193	187,672	0	187,865
Oklahoma	*	*	0	85,718
Oregon	67	80,850	0	80,917
Pennsylvania	32	225,544	0	225,576
Rhode Island	30	18,608	0	18,638
South Carolina	*	*	0	91,615
South Dakota	21	15,683	0	15,704
Tennessee	647	145,765	0	146,412
Texas	936	784,668	0	785,604
Utah	*	*	0	44,860
Vermont	*	*	0	12,114
Virginia	182	125,211	0	125,393
Washington	123	125,406	23,882	149,411

State Agency	Migrant Farmworker	Not Migrant Farmworker	Not Reported	Total Participants
West Virginia	14	37,090	0	37,104
Wisconsin	197	93,374	0	93,571
Wyoming	*	*	0	8,077
U.S. Territories				
American Samoa	0	4,943	0	4,943
Guam	0	7,578	0	7,578
Northern Mariana Islands	0	3,363	0	3,363
Puerto Rico	0	100,001	16	100,017
U.S. Virgin Islands	*	*	0	3,150
Indian Tribal Organizations				
Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	0	365	0	365
Cherokee Nation (OK)	0	6,845	0	6,845
Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	0	662	0	662
Chickasaw Nation (OK)	0	3,983	0	3,983
Choctaw Nation (OK)	*	*	0	4,749
Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	*	*	0	1,637
Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)	*	*	0	624
Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	0	110	0	110
Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	0	236	0	236
Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	0	259	0	259
Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	0	61	0	61
Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	*	*	0	8,708
Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	0	1,277	0	1,277
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	0	760	0	760
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	0	668	0	668
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	0	2,418	0	2,418
Navajo Nation (AZ)	*	*	0	7,716
Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)	0	199	0	199
Omaha Nation (NE)	0	201	0	201
Osage Nation (OK)	*	*	0	3,400
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	0	389	0	389
Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	0	62	0	62
Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	0	1,089	0	1,089
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	0	246	0	246
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	0	597	0	597
Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	0	999	0	999
Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	0	83	0	83
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	0	179	0	179
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	0	426	0	426
Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	0	195	0	195
Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	0	180	0	180
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	0	3,893	0	3,893
Winnebago Tribe (NE)	0	147	0	147

Note

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

Table B.9b. Percentage of Participants by Migrant Farmworker Status, by State Agency

State Agency	Migrant Farmworker	Not Migrant Farmworker	Not Reported	Total Participants
Total Participants	0.3	99.4	0.3	7,036,902
Alabama	< 0.1	100.0	0.0	123,107
Alaska	< 0.1	99.9	0.0	16,953
Arizona	0.2	99.8	0.0	148,998
Arkansas	0.2	99.8	0.0	65,832
California	0.6	99.4	0.0	1,001,418
Colorado	< 0.1	100.0	0.0	86,119
Connecticut	< 0.1	100.0	0.0	50,217
Delaware	< 0.1	100.0	0.0	19,166
District of Columbia	0.2	99.8	0.0	14,953
Florida	1.4	98.6	0.0	490,582
Georgia	< 0.1	99.9	0.0	212,493
Hawaii	*	*	0.0	29,208
Idaho	< 0.1	100.0	0.0	33,985
Illinois	< 0.1	100.0	0.0	192,766
Indiana	< 0.1	100.0	0.0	165,958
Iowa	< 0.1	100.0	0.0	64,368
Kansas	< 0.1	100.0	0.0	56,558
Kentucky	0.3	99.7	0.0	98,976
Louisiana	*	*	0.0	109,114
Maine	*	*	0.0	17,881
Maryland	0.2	99.8	0.0	128,907
Massachusetts	0.0	100.0	0.0	110,031
Michigan	0.7	99.3	0.0	226,716
Minnesota	0.1	99.9	0.0	110,537
Mississippi	< 0.1	99.9	0.0	85,171
Missouri	< 0.1	100.0	0.0	107,566
Montana	< 0.1	100.0	0.0	15,644
Nebraska	< 0.1	100.0	0.0	35,369
Nevada	< 0.1	100.0	0.0	67,687
New Hampshire	< 0.1	99.9	0.0	13,955
New Jersey	< 0.1	99.9	0.0	151,329
New Mexico	< 0.1	100.0	0.0	43,283
New York	< 0.1	100.0	0.0	400,821
North Carolina	0.1	99.9	0.0	248,931
North Dakota	0.2	99.8	0.0	11,310
Ohio	0.1	99.9	0.0	187,865
Oklahoma	*	*	0.0	85,718
Oregon	< 0.1	99.9	0.0	80,917
Pennsylvania	< 0.1	100.0	0.0	225,576
Rhode Island	0.2	99.8	0.0	18,638
South Carolina	*	*	0.0	91,615
South Dakota	0.1	99.9	0.0	15,704
Tennessee	0.4	99.6	0.0	146,412
Texas	0.1	99.9	0.0	785,604
Utah	*	*	0.0	44,860
Vermont	*	*	0.0	12,114
Virginia	0.1	99.9	0.0	125,393
Washington	< 0.1	83.9	16.0	149,411

State Agency	Migrant Farmworker	Not Migrant Farmworker	Not Reported	Total Participants
West Virginia	< 0.1	100.0	0.0	37,104
Wisconsin	0.2	99.8	0.0	93,571
Wyoming	*	*	0.0	8,077
U.S. Territories				
American Samoa	0.0	100.0	0.0	4,943
Guam	0.0	100.0	0.0	7,578
Northern Mariana Islands	0.0	100.0	0.0	3,363
Puerto Rico	0.0	100.0	< 0.1	100,017
U.S. Virgin Islands	*	*	0.0	3,150
Indian Tribal Organizations				
Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	0.0	100.0	0.0	365
Cherokee Nation (OK)	0.0	100.0	0.0	6,845
Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	0.0	100.0	0.0	662
Chickasaw Nation (OK)	0.0	100.0	0.0	3,983
Choctaw Nation (OK)	*	*	0.0	4,749
Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	*	*	0.0	1,637
Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)	*	*	0.0	624
Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	0.0	100.0	0.0	110
Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	0.0	100.0	0.0	236
Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	0.0	100.0	0.0	259
Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	0.0	100.0	0.0	61
Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	*	*	0.0	8,708
Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	0.0	100.0	0.0	1,277
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	0.0	100.0	0.0	760
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	0.0	100.0	0.0	668
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	0.0	100.0	0.0	2,418
Navajo Nation	*	*	0.0	7,716
Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)	0.0	100.0	0.0	199
Omaha Nation (NE)	0.0	100.0	0.0	201
Osage Nation (OK)	*	*	0.0	3,400
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	0.0	100.0	0.0	389
Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	0.0	100.0	0.0	62
Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	0.0	100.0	0.0	1,089
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	0.0	100.0	0.0	246
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	0.0	100.0	0.0	597
Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	0.0	100.0	0.0	999
Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	0.0	100.0	0.0	83
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	0.0	100.0	0.0	179
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	0.0	100.0	0.0	426
Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	0.0	100.0	0.0	195
Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	0.0	100.0	0.0	180
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	0.0	100.0	0.0	3,893
Winnebago Tribe (NE)	0.0	100.0	0.0	147

Notes

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table B.10. Percentage of Participants with Reported Participation in Other Benefit Programs, by State Agency

State Agency	TANF	SNAP	Medicaid	No Other Programs	Not Reported	Total Participants
Total Participants	3.8	28.0	74.2	20.5	2.3	7,036,902
Alabama	0.4	14.3	73.1	18.6	0.0	123,107
Alaska	—	—	—	—	100.0	16,953
Arizona	8.2	52.2	86.2	12.5	0.0	148,998
Arkansas	< 0.1	9.2	73.2	20.7	3.7	65,832
California	9.7	26.0	68.4	30.9	0.0	1,001,418
Colorado	1.2	7.7	60.5	18.7	20.1	86,119
Connecticut	6.1	38.8	87.3	10.1	0.5	50,217
Delaware	8.9	51.6	74.1	24.8	0.0	19,166
District of Columbia	15.1	18.0	60.6	29.2	0.4	14,953
Florida	1.8	36.2	86.7	11.6	0.0	490,582
Georgia	1.4	30.2	72.5	23.4	0.0	212,493
Hawaii	4.8	35.5	67.1	27.5	0.0	29,208
Idaho	0.8	33.7	75.6	23.8	0.0	33,985
Illinois	—	61.9	82.2	17.4	0.0	192,766
Indiana	0.9	26.2	66.7	31.7	0.5	165,958
Iowa	0.9	10.9	67.2	21.6	10.7	64,368
Kansas	2.9	29.2	67.8	27.5	0.0	56,558
Kentucky	1.4	21.7	87.6	11.7	0.0	98,976
Louisiana	< 0.1	4.0	74.3	24.2	0.0	109,114
Maine	0.5	0.5	77.5	21.7	0.3	17,881
Maryland	3.8	33.0	81.3	16.8	0.0	128,907
Massachusetts	10.7	45.1	90.7	6.7	0.0	110,031
Michigan	3.3	40.5	80.7	14.1	2.4	226,716
Minnesota	1.3	2.2	88.5	8.1	0.4	110,537
Mississippi	0.1	5.3	62.6	34.5	0.5	85,171
Missouri	2.1	25.1	65.3	29.3	0.6	107,566
Montana	0.7	9.5	55.9	35.6	1.0	15,644
Nebraska	3.2	22.3	69.0	29.5	0.0	35,369
Nevada	1.6	14.9	29.7	14.1	49.9	67,687
New Hampshire	6.5	33.4	79.1	17.5	0.0	13,955
New Jersey	1.1	24.4	69.9	24.6	0.0	151,329
New Mexico	1.6	8.7	73.7	22.9	0.0	43,283
New York	8.0	33.0	77.2	8.5	12.8	400,821
North Carolina	0.4	37.1	85.6	10.5	0.0	248,931
North Dakota	0.6	9.2	46.6	17.6	32.6	11,310
Ohio	4.4	47.8	88.4	10.9	0.0	187,865
Oklahoma	0.9	26.3	79.0	18.7	0.0	85,718
Oregon	10.3	49.9	89.9	7.7	0.0	80,917
Pennsylvania	6.0	45.7	75.4	22.9	0.0	225,576
Rhode Island	5.7	43.4	85.8	11.4	0.5	18,638
South Carolina	< 0.1	0.5	70.8	28.7	0.0	91,615
South Dakota	2.9	41.5	79.2	17.2	0.4	15,704
Tennessee	3.3	48.9	83.5	10.1	0.0	146,412
Texas	0.3	13.5	67.8	24.7	0.0	785,604
Utah	< 0.1	0.8	44.4	19.0	36.1	44,860
Vermont	0.1	0.8	81.2	11.6	6.7	12,114
Virginia	0.4	11.0	74.7	23.4	0.0	125,393

State Agency	TANF	SNAP	Medicaid	No Other Programs	Not Reported	Total Participants
Washington	0.7	1.8	59.5	40.1	0.0	149,411
West Virginia	0.2	6.1	90.5	9.0	0.0	37,104
Wisconsin	22.6	41.0	66.1	15.4	0.0	93,571
Wyoming	0.6	7.6	49.0	18.8	29.5	8,077
U.S. Territories						
American Samoa	0.0	0.8	0.0	99.2	0.0	4,943
Guam	4.7	54.1	51.0	43.7	0.0	7,578
Northern Mariana Islands	0.0	38.6	75.9	22.1	0.0	3,363
Puerto Rico	0.7	54.1	64.6	28.8	0.0	100,017
U.S. Virgin Islands	1.2	41.8	60.9	30.0	0.0	3,150
Indian Tribal Organizations						
Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	*	25.2	87.9	8.5	*	365
Cherokee Nation (OK)	0.3	6.3	78.5	18.9	0.0	6,845
Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	7.1	45.8	61.6	36.9	0.0	662
Chickasaw Nation (OK)	*	2.6	79.9	15.9	*	3,983
Choctaw Nation (OK)	*	*	78.7	16.9	2.6	4,749
Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	0.0	2.5	90.6	4.3	3.7	1,637
Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)	*	14.7	94.7	*	0.0	624
Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	27.3	36.4	63.6	21.8	0.0	110
Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	*	3.8	87.3	7.6	*	236
Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	0.0	2.7	64.9	19.3	14.3	259
Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	13.1	42.6	78.7	19.7	*	61
Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	3.3	54.5	85.2	14.1	0.0	8,708
Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	0.7	4.2	49.7	17.4	32.3	1,277
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	0.0	40.8	27.8	27.8	4.5	760
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	0.0	1.8	64.4	16.0	17.8	668
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	0.5	12.6	84.7	11.0	2.4	2,418
Navajo Nation	11.0	61.4	78.0	21.2	0.0	7,716
Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)	21.1	41.2	75.9	20.6	0.0	199
Omaha Nation (NE)	14.4	19.4	20.9	58.7	0.0	201
Osage Nation (OK)	0.0	0.2	83.9	9.9	6.0	3,400
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	2.1	12.1	72.2	22.1	2.6	389
Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	9.7	33.9	85.5	11.3	0.0	62
Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	0.8	5.9	75.2	22.8	0.0	1,089
Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	0.8	5.9	75.2	22.8	0.0	1,089
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	*	*	78.5	15.9	5.3	246
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	9.2	56.8	80.4	10.4	1.5	597
Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	9.0	53.1	67.5	31.5	0.0	999
Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	*	*	*	72.3	0.0	83
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	0.0	*	74.3	*	0.0	179
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	10.8	47.7	62.4	35.4	0.0	426
Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	0.0	*	*	81.5	0.0	195
Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	*	36.1	71.7	*	0.0	180
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	0.9	35.8	81.8	10.2	2.3	3,893
Winnebago Tribe (NE)	*	*	25.2	72.8	0.0	147

Notes

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Participants may participate in more than one benefit program.

Alaska was unable to provide sufficient data on participation in TANF, SNAP, and Medicaid.

Table B.11. Percentage of Participants Reporting Combinations of Other Benefit Programs, by State Agency

State Agency	TANF, SNAP, and Medicaid	TANF and SNAP	TANF and Medicaid	SNAP and Medicaid	TANF Only	SNAP Only	Medicaid Only
Total Participants	3.2	0.2	0.4	21.9	0.1	2.7	48.8
Alabama	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	5.8	< 0.1	8.2	67.0
Alaska	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arizona	7.7	0.2	0.3	43.3	< 0.1	1.0	35.0
Arkansas	< 0.1	< 0.1	< 0.1	6.7	< 0.1	2.5	66.4
California	8.9	< 0.1	0.7	16.5	< 0.1	0.5	42.3
Colorado	1.0	< 0.1	< 0.1	6.0	< 0.1	0.6	53.4
Connecticut	5.4	0.3	0.4	31.3	< 0.1	1.8	50.1
Delaware	8.4	< 0.1	0.4	42.1	0.0	1.1	23.3
District of Columbia	6.2	2.6	2.8	5.6	3.5	3.7	46.0
Florida	1.4	< 0.1	0.3	33.1	< 0.1	1.7	51.9
Georgia	1.0	0.1	0.2	25.2	0.1	3.8	46.1
Hawaii	3.9	0.6	0.2	26.3	< 0.1	4.7	36.7
Idaho	0.5	*	*	32.7	*	0.6	42.2
Illinois	0.0	0.0	0.0	61.4	0.0	0.4	20.8
Indiana	0.7	< 0.1	0.1	24.4	< 0.1	1.1	41.5
Iowa	0.8	*	< 0.1	9.6	*	0.5	56.7
Kansas	2.2	0.4	0.2	22.3	< 0.1	4.2	43.1
Kentucky	1.1	< 0.1	0.3	19.9	< 0.1	0.7	66.3
Louisiana	*	*	< 0.1	2.6	< 0.1	1.5	71.7
Maine	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	77.2
Maryland	3.4	0.1	0.2	27.8	< 0.1	1.7	49.9
Massachusetts	10.0	0.2	0.5	32.5	< 0.1	2.4	47.7
Michigan	2.8	0.2	0.2	34.8	< 0.1	2.6	42.8
Minnesota	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.3	1.1	1.9	88.0
Mississippi	< 0.1	< 0.1	< 0.1	3.0	< 0.1	2.3	59.6
Missouri	1.1	0.2	0.6	19.5	0.3	4.3	44.1
Montana	0.2	0.2	< 0.1	2.0	0.2	7.1	53.7
Nebraska	2.9	*	0.2	17.8	*	1.5	48.1
Nevada	0.8	0.4	< 0.1	8.1	0.3	5.6	20.7
New Hampshire	5.4	*	0.5	24.7	*	2.8	48.5
New Jersey	0.9	0.1	< 0.1	18.1	< 0.1	5.3	50.9
New Mexico	0.6	< 0.1	0.3	5.3	0.6	2.7	67.5
New York	7.5	0.2	0.3	24.0	< 0.1	1.2	45.4
North Carolina	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	32.9	< 0.1	3.9	52.3
North Dakota	0.3	< 0.1	0.2	5.9	0.1	3.0	40.3
Ohio	3.5	0.0	0.9	43.6	0.0	0.7	40.4
Oklahoma	0.6	< 0.1	0.1	23.6	< 0.1	2.1	54.7
Oregon	9.6	0.3	0.4	37.8	< 0.1	2.1	42.0
Pennsylvania	5.5	0.2	0.3	38.4	< 0.1	1.5	31.2
Rhode Island	5.0	0.2	0.3	36.4	0.3	1.9	44.2
South Carolina	*	0.0	*	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	70.7
South Dakota	2.1	0.1	0.6	36.3	< 0.1	3.0	40.2
Tennessee	2.8	0.1	0.3	39.7	< 0.1	6.3	40.6
Texas	< 0.1	< 0.1	< 0.1	6.1	0.2	7.3	61.7
Utah	< 0.1	< 0.1	*	0.4	*	0.4	44.0
Vermont	*	< 0.1	0.0	0.3	*	0.4	80.9
Virginia	0.2	< 0.1	0.1	8.9	< 0.1	1.8	65.4

State Agency	TANF, SNAP, and Medicaid	TANF and SNAP	TANF and Medicaid	SNAP and Medicaid	TANF Only	SNAP Only	Medicaid Only
Washington	0.2	< 0.1	0.4	1.3	< 0.1	0.3	57.6
West Virginia	0.1	0.0	< 0.1	5.6	< 0.1	0.4	84.8
Wisconsin	7.5	5.8	6.6	17.8	2.8	10.0	34.2
Wyoming	0.3	*	0.1	4.7	*	2.5	43.9
U.S. Territories							
American Samoa	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
Guam	4.6	0.0	*	44.2	*	5.2	2.2
Northern Mariana Islands	0.0	0.0	0.0	36.5	0.0	2.1	39.4
Puerto Rico	0.6	< 0.1	< 0.1	47.0	< 0.1	6.5	17.0
U.S. Virgin Islands	*	*	*	31.7	0.0	9.0	28.2
Indian Tribal Organizations							
Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	*	*	*	21.6	0.0	*	65.2
Cherokee Nation (OK)	*	0.0	*	3.8	0.2	2.4	74.6
Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	5.9	0.0	1.2	38.4	0.0	1.5	16.2
Chickasaw Nation (OK)	0.0	0.0	*	*	*	2.2	79.4
Choctaw Nation (OK)	*	0.0	0.0	*	*	1.7	77.9
Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.4	89.5
Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)	0.0	0.0	*	*	0.0	*	80.4
Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	12.7	*	8.2	10.9	*	8.2	31.8
Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	*	*	85.2
Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0	*	63.7
Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	*	0.0	*	34.4	0.0	0.0	31.1
Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	3.1	*	*	50.7	*	0.7	31.3
Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	*	*	*	3.3	0.0	0.5	45.8
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	40.0	27.0
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	64.4
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	*	0.0	*	10.4	0.0	1.9	73.9
Navajo Nation	10.6	*	0.3	49.9	*	0.8	17.1
Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)	15.1	*	5.5	22.6	0.0	*	32.7
Omaha Nation (NE)	3.5	*	*	3.5	8.0	11.4	11.9
Osage Nation (OK)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	83.9
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	*	0.0	*	7.7	*	2.8	62.7
Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	*	0.0	0.0	27.4	*	0.0	51.6
Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	*	0.0	*	3.9	*	1.7	70.9

State Agency	TANF, SNAP, and Medicaid	TANF and SNAP	TANF and Medicaid	SNAP and Medicaid	TANF Only	SNAP Only	Medicaid Only
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	*	0.0	0.0	*	0.0	*	75.2
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	6.2	*	1.2	43.6	*	5.9	29.5
Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	8.0	0.0	*	44.1	*	0.9	14.4
Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	*	0.0	*	*	0.0	0.0	*
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	8.9	*	*	36.6	0.0	1.6	15.5
Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0	*	*
Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	*	0.0	0.0	*	0.0	*	36.7
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	0.6	*	*	29.5	*	5.6	51.6
Winnebago Tribe (NE)	0.0	0.0	*	*	*	0.0	21.1

Notes

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Alaska was unable to provide sufficient data on participation in TANF, SNAP, and Medicaid.

Table B.12. Percentage of Participants by Size of Family or Economic Unit, by State Agency

State Agency	1	2	3	4	5	6 to 10	Not Reported
Total Participants	1.6	12.0	24.3	26.2	18.3	16.8	0.7
Alabama	1.2	13.5	26.3	26.1	17.0	14.4	1.5
Alaska	2.7	5.7	15.8	19.9	16.9	27.2	11.8
Arizona	2.6	8.1	19.2	24.5	20.6	23.9	1.2
Arkansas	2.1	11.5	25.0	24.7	17.3	15.3	4.1
California	1.2	10.8	23.9	27.5	20.0	16.2	0.4
Colorado	2.5	10.8	23.3	26.4	19.1	17.8	< 0.1
Connecticut	3.7	16.1	27.8	26.5	15.3	9.7	0.8
Delaware	0.7	11.9	25.0	27.0	18.6	16.8	*
District of Columbia	0.9	20.4	27.5	25.6	15.4	9.8	0.4
Florida	0.2	8.3	23.2	28.5	19.9	16.9	2.9
Georgia	1.4	17.3	25.9	24.6	16.3	14.4	< 0.1
Hawaii	1.1	10.1	24.5	27.6	18.1	18.7	0.0
Idaho	2.5	8.2	22.9	25.5	19.5	21.3	0.1
Illinois	2.0	13.8	24.7	25.4	18.4	15.7	< 0.1
Indiana	0.4	7.7	22.3	26.9	20.7	20.1	1.9
Iowa	1.9	10.0	23.1	26.5	19.9	18.6	< 0.1
Kansas	1.5	9.6	22.1	25.9	20.2	20.7	0.0
Kentucky	1.8	10.3	25.3	26.9	18.6	17.0	< 0.1
Louisiana	2.5	18.9	27.3	24.1	14.9	12.2	< 0.1
Maine	4.2	11.5	25.2	26.3	17.5	15.0	0.3
Maryland	1.6	13.8	26.3	27.6	17.5	13.1	0.1
Massachusetts	3.3	16.6	29.2	27.2	14.6	8.8	0.4
Michigan	2.0	11.7	24.2	26.2	18.6	17.3	< 0.1
Minnesota	0.8	8.6	17.7	24.2	20.9	27.5	0.4
Mississippi	0.7	9.8	25.5	28.3	19.2	16.0	0.5
Missouri	3.0	12.6	25.0	25.5	17.3	15.9	0.7
Montana	5.0	12.2	23.6	24.9	17.0	16.3	1.0
Nebraska	2.3	8.3	20.4	24.8	20.9	23.2	< 0.1
Nevada	2.3	11.5	22.9	24.9	19.1	19.2	< 0.1
New Hampshire	2.0	14.8	27.9	27.1	15.9	12.3	0.0
New Jersey	0.8	11.5	24.5	27.4	18.3	17.4	< 0.1
New Mexico	3.3	19.4	26.3	21.7	14.5	14.6	0.2
New York	0.7	9.0	24.4	28.5	18.5	18.3	0.5
North Carolina	1.3	7.9	22.8	27.7	20.2	19.0	1.0
North Dakota	5.3	11.2	22.7	23.7	17.8	19.2	< 0.1
Ohio	2.0	16.8	27.2	24.7	15.7	13.5	< 0.1
Oklahoma	3.7	13.7	24.4	23.9	17.4	15.3	1.7
Oregon	1.9	8.6	21.7	26.4	20.8	20.5	< 0.1
Pennsylvania	2.0	12.2	25.4	26.9	17.8	15.7	< 0.1
Rhode Island	2.7	11.9	26.6	27.7	17.3	13.2	0.6
South Carolina	1.7	17.0	28.0	25.6	15.4	11.3	1.0
South Dakota	1.5	9.9	21.6	22.9	19.2	24.9	< 0.1
Tennessee	1.2	19.8	27.0	24.4	15.5	12.2	*
Texas	1.7	14.3	24.0	24.0	17.7	18.2	< 0.1
Utah	2.1	8.3	21.1	25.0	19.2	24.2	< 0.1
Vermont	3.4	13.6	27.6	30.1	14.9	10.4	*
Virginia	2.9	16.2	26.3	25.1	15.9	11.8	1.7
Washington	2.2	10.3	21.9	26.2	19.5	19.7	0.1

State Agency	1	2	3	4	5	6 to 10	Not Reported
West Virginia	6.1	9.3	23.8	26.1	18.1	15.1	1.4
Wisconsin	2.4	11.0	22.3	24.3	19.2	20.0	0.8
Wyoming	3.6	9.4	23.4	27.5	17.6	18.5	< 0.1
U.S. Territories							
American Samoa	0.0	0.3	2.3	4.7	11.8	80.8	0.1
Guam	0.5	5.4	15.3	20.4	21.0	36.8	0.7
Northern Mariana Islands	*	4.1	19.0	26.3	22.1	28.2	*
Puerto Rico	2.0	19.8	36.5	27.3	9.8	3.5	1.2
U.S. Virgin Islands	1.1	16.8	28.2	26.1	14.0	13.5	0.3
Indian Tribal Organizations							
Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	0.0	14.5	25.5	18.9	20.5	19.7	*
Cherokee Nation (OK)	5.6	20.3	30.2	21.6	12.7	9.6	*
Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	*	*	21.0	18.6	18.1	31.3	0.0
Chickasaw Nation (OK)	1.8	8.6	22.9	26.5	21.4	16.9	1.9
Choctaw Nation (OK)	0.8	8.4	24.7	27.7	19.4	16.3	2.6
Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	2.5	13.7	21.6	23.3	18.4	16.7	3.7
Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)	2.2	4.5	18.8	28.4	22.9	23.2	0.0
Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	*	23.6	20.9	20.0	20.0	*	0.0
Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	10.6	12.7	23.3	21.6	11.9	16.9	3.0
Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	0.0	15.8	23.9	25.5	11.2	9.3	14.3
Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	0.0	*	31.1	23.0	23.0	13.1	*
Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	2.2	6.4	14.3	20.2	19.7	37.3	0.0
Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	6.7	11.0	21.8	25.8	18.6	16.1	0.0
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	1.4	6.6	18.3	28.2	24.6	16.4	4.5
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	*	*	14.4	19.9	15.1	25.9	18.0
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	3.4	5.4	20.1	28.2	19.6	21.0	2.4
Navajo Nation	1.0	6.4	18.1	22.4	22.1	28.8	1.2
Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)	6.0	16.1	21.1	21.6	15.1	20.1	0.0
Omaha Nation (NE)	3.5	13.9	27.9	15.4	14.4	24.9	0.0
Osage Nation (OK)	1.4	7.9	17.6	23.9	20.4	21.3	7.5
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	*	11.6	25.4	29.8	14.4	15.2	*
Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	0.0	*	38.7	27.4	*	*	0.0
Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	2.4	20.9	31.9	20.8	14.0	10.1	0.0
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	*	15.9	18.7	19.1	16.3	22.8	*

State Agency	1	2	3	4	5	6 to 10	Not Reported
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	*	4.4	12.2	22.4	27.1	31.5	*
Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	3.5	15.4	16.4	21.4	19.2	24.0	0.0
Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	*	*	18.1	9.6	18.1	44.6	0.0
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	*	19.0	24.6	17.9	*	21.8	0.0
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	6.3	16.0	14.1	20.9	12.9	29.8	0.0
Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	7.2	8.2	20.0	24.6	12.8	27.2	0.0
Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	4.4	5.6	16.7	27.8	17.2	28.3	0.0
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	2.1	9.2	20.8	25.2	19.6	20.9	2.3
Winnebago Tribe (NE)	6.8	18.4	19.0	16.3	15.6	23.8	0.0

Notes

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Women who miscarried, mothers of infants placed in foster care, and infants and children placed in foster care may be reported as one-person economic units.

Table B.13. Mean and Median Annualized Income of Family or Economic Unit, by State Agency

State Agency	Mean Income	Median Income
Total Participants	\$20,398	\$18,000
Alabama	\$16,731	\$11,960
Alaska	\$29,889	\$29,016
Arizona	\$21,909	\$20,796
Arkansas	\$19,696	\$18,720
California	\$19,935	\$18,000
Colorado	\$22,846	\$21,600
Connecticut	\$20,450	\$19,000
Delaware	\$18,076	\$17,160
District of Columbia	\$10,342	\$6,180
Florida	\$20,853	\$19,200
Georgia	\$17,038	\$14,400
Hawaii	\$27,464	\$25,200
Idaho	\$22,947	\$21,600
Illinois	\$18,074	\$16,172
Indiana	\$19,123	\$17,784
Iowa	\$24,946	\$23,400
Kansas	\$22,828	\$21,372
Kentucky	\$18,118	\$16,320
Louisiana	\$16,068	\$13,200
Maine	\$21,935	\$20,592
Maryland	\$21,395	\$20,800
Massachusetts	\$20,250	\$18,600
Michigan	\$19,086	\$16,555
Minnesota	\$31,462	\$30,600
Mississippi	\$14,719	\$12,120
Missouri	\$20,042	\$18,204
Montana	\$18,534	\$15,600
Nebraska	\$22,655	\$20,796
Nevada	\$19,042	\$16,764
New Hampshire	\$22,827	\$20,800
New Jersey	\$23,261	\$21,060
New Mexico	\$24,896	\$23,920
New York	\$21,535	\$20,592
North Carolina	\$13,372	\$9,000
North Dakota	\$23,803	\$21,600
Ohio	\$20,480	\$18,204
Oklahoma	\$21,229	\$20,000
Oregon	\$22,524	\$21,480
Pennsylvania	\$22,201	\$19,200
Rhode Island	\$21,360	\$20,000
South Carolina	\$17,476	\$15,360
South Dakota	\$15,047	\$6,000
Tennessee	\$18,576	\$18,200
Texas	\$25,308	\$18,000
Utah	\$25,560	\$24,000
Vermont	\$24,153	\$21,600
Virginia	\$14,327	\$9,750
Washington	\$25,182	\$24,600

State Agency	Mean Income	Median Income
West Virginia	\$10,238	\$9,000
Wisconsin	\$21,058	\$18,642
Wyoming	\$23,432	\$20,052
U.S. Territories		
American Samoa	\$18,876	\$14,844
Guam	\$17,577	\$16,050
Northern Mariana Islands	\$19,097	\$15,708
Puerto Rico	\$9,043	\$4,800
U.S. Virgin Islands	\$15,652	\$11,180
Indian Tribal Organizations		
Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	\$17,546	\$14,256
Cherokee Nation (OK)	\$22,891	\$18,000
Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	\$7,551	\$3,000
Chickasaw Nation (OK)	\$22,313	\$20,796
Choctaw Nation (OK)	\$15,471	\$10,800
Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	\$31,981	\$31,146
Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)	\$11,164	\$12,332
Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	\$21,216	\$21,216
Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	\$22,230	\$25,704
Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	\$19,981	\$15,000
Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	\$13,572	\$7,416
Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	\$20,709	\$20,000
Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	\$21,290	\$19,464
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	\$24,092	\$21,120
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	\$25,189	\$22,860
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	\$18,258	\$15,360
Navajo Nation	\$16,017	\$10,500
Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)	\$1,698	\$864
Omaha Nation (NE)	—	—
Osage Nation (OK)	\$4,484	\$24
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	\$25,263	\$21,240
Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	\$15,553	\$11,466
Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	\$26,231	\$26,000
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	\$21,054	\$19,764
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	\$16,840	\$13,230
Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	\$7,515	\$1,800
Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	\$10,968	\$10,968
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	\$13,589	\$10,944
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	\$4,899	\$600
Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	\$7,842	\$15
Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	\$10,384	\$1,635
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	\$21,687	\$20,010
Winnebago Tribe (NE)	\$7,657	\$596

Note

Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Income calculations included only those participants for whom State agencies reported data on income and size of family or economic unit. State agencies could report actual income and a reporting period or an income range for participants. Calculations of mean and median incomes included both types of data, using a computed annualized income.

Omaha Nation (NE) did not report income data.

Table B.14. Percentage of Participants by Income as a Percentage of Federal Poverty Guidelines, by State Agency

State Agency	0-50	51-100	101-130	131-150	151-185	More than 185	Not Reported
Total Participants	34.5	29.8	12.4	5.8	6.4	3.5	7.5
Alabama	42.5	38.1	9.2	3.6	4.3	0.9	1.5
Alaska	30.3	20.3	14.4	7.6	8.5	2.3	16.7
Arizona	31.6	35.1	15.8	6.9	7.0	2.3	1.3
Arkansas	11.0	10.6	4.9	2.4	3.4	< 0.1	67.6
California	36.0	34.3	14.2	6.2	6.2	2.7	0.4
Colorado	29.7	30.5	16.2	8.3	9.9	3.1	2.3
Connecticut	30.3	32.6	16.3	7.8	9.1	3.3	0.8
Delaware	38.5	35.5	13.0	5.8	6.0	0.8	0.5
District of Columbia	68.0	18.0	6.6	2.9	3.1	1.0	0.4
Florida	27.6	41.1	14.4	6.1	6.3	1.2	3.2
Georgia	40.3	29.9	10.3	4.8	5.4	1.4	7.9
Hawaii	31.3	27.5	15.4	8.8	10.0	5.8	1.2
Idaho	31.0	33.2	16.7	8.0	8.7	1.9	0.5
Illinois	41.3	31.9	13.2	6.0	6.7	0.9	< 0.1
Indiana	39.0	31.8	13.5	5.5	5.7	2.6	1.9
Iowa	28.9	27.7	16.1	7.9	9.3	7.8	2.2
Kansas	31.3	30.1	15.9	8.1	9.8	3.2	1.5
Kentucky	30.0	23.4	8.9	4.3	4.4	1.5	27.5
Louisiana	44.4	32.4	9.1	4.6	5.1	1.4	3.1
Maine	27.8	34.8	15.8	7.7	8.5	2.7	2.6
Maryland	33.0	28.5	16.3	7.9	9.5	4.5	0.2
Massachusetts	31.5	32.7	15.7	6.9	8.2	4.6	0.4
Michigan	42.3	27.8	12.6	5.9	6.9	4.5	< 0.1
Minnesota	1.8	4.4	3.3	2.0	2.6	0.9	85.1
Mississippi	51.5	31.8	8.6	3.3	3.2	0.4	1.1
Missouri	34.9	30.8	13.8	6.7	7.7	2.1	4.0
Montana	39.2	30.7	12.7	6.0	6.9	0.8	3.7
Nebraska	30.3	35.6	15.4	6.9	7.1	3.5	1.1
Nevada	39.6	29.6	12.9	6.4	6.9	1.2	3.4
New Hampshire	29.7	29.6	14.7	8.3	9.4	7.1	1.2
New Jersey	23.6	39.9	17.1	7.3	7.8	3.6	0.7
New Mexico	23.2	21.8	20.2	10.1	14.9	4.6	5.1
New York	30.4	36.8	15.4	6.2	6.7	3.4	1.0
North Carolina	57.5	22.7	8.2	4.3	4.5	1.5	1.2
North Dakota	35.2	22.1	13.2	8.7	12.0	6.1	2.8
Ohio	31.5	25.6	12.0	5.8	6.7	3.6	14.8
Oklahoma	29.1	34.7	16.0	6.9	6.5	2.9	3.9
Oregon	33.7	30.7	15.8	7.4	7.8	4.4	0.2
Pennsylvania	33.0	30.4	14.0	6.9	8.3	5.5	1.8
Rhode Island	29.6	35.1	15.4	7.2	7.6	4.5	0.6
South Carolina	39.4	33.8	11.4	5.0	5.2	2.6	2.6
South Dakota	59.6	16.3	9.2	4.8	5.8	4.3	< 0.1
Tennessee	7.9	6.0	3.2	1.6	2.2	< 0.1	79.1
Texas	33.4	26.9	10.1	5.1	5.9	10.6	8.0
Utah	17.6	22.9	12.4	7.3	10.3	0.6	28.8
Vermont	24.4	21.5	11.7	7.0	8.8	7.4	19.2

State Agency	0-50	51-100	101-130	131-150	151-185	More than 185	Not Reported
Virginia	38.1	17.1	5.5	3.2	4.3	1.6	30.1
Washington	27.9	28.0	17.0	9.1	10.5	5.8	1.6
West Virginia	77.8	12.5	1.5	1.1	2.2	3.5	1.4
Wisconsin	38.4	27.3	13.8	6.9	8.3	4.4	0.9
Wyoming	30.5	30.1	15.3	8.0	9.3	3.6	3.2
U.S. Territories							
American Samoa	64.6	26.7	5.1	1.6	1.9	0.0	0.1
Guam	48.1	30.2	10.1	4.8	5.8	0.3	0.7
Northern Mariana Islands	41.6	33.6	10.8	5.8	6.6	1.2	0.3
Puerto Rico	66.1	19.1	5.5	2.9	3.6	0.2	2.6
U.S. Virgin Islands	32.6	11.4	7.1	*	6.8	*	37.3
Indian Tribal Organizations							
Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	46.3	23.0	9.3	7.9	2.7	3.6	7.1
Cherokee Nation (OK)	32.2	25.5	11.1	5.7	6.7	9.1	9.7
Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	80.5	11.0	2.6	*	1.8	*	2.6
Chickasaw Nation (OK)	25.0	34.8	15.3	7.1	6.9	1.7	9.4
Choctaw Nation (OK)	55.0	23.1	10.0	4.1	4.7	0.5	2.7
Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	*	1.0	1.4	0.5	1.5	*	95.1
Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)	71.0	19.6	5.3	1.8	*	*	0.0
Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	3.0	*	*	*	*	0.0	89.4
Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	9.3	48.6	10.8	4.6	*	*	21.6
Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	60.7	*	*	*	*	*	*
Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	41.7	31.2	12.6	5.8	6.5	1.7	0.5
Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	22.5	21.1	10.8	5.7	5.6	1.6	32.7
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	26.4	30.8	17.8	6.3	8.6	5.0	5.1
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	*	4.3	1.8	1.3	*	0.0	90.7
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	42.6	33.0	11.5	4.5	5.9	*	*
Navajo Nation	57.5	23.1	8.3	3.7	4.6	1.6	1.3
Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)	8.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	91.5
Omaha Nation (NE)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Osage Nation (OK)	9.0	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.0	89.4
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	16.7	25.7	10.8	4.6	7.7	5.1	29.3
Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	45.2	25.8	*	*	0.0	0.0	*

State Agency	0-50	51-100	101-130	131-150	151-185	More than 185	Not Reported
Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	18.3	19.2	20.8	11.8	16.0	4.4	9.6
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	14.6	15.0	7.7	4.1	4.9	0.0	53.7
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	50.4	30.2	7.5	4.2	3.2	2.7	1.8
Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	76.8	10.3	4.9	*	2.3	*	3.0
Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	44.1	32.4	*	*	*	*	20.1
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	82.9	7.3	3.3	*	*	*	4.7
Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	75.4	*	5.6	5.1	*	*	3.6
Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	62.8	25.0	3.3	3.3	*	*	*
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	27.6	39.8	14.1	6.5	6.8	2.1	3.1
Winnebago Tribe (NE)	73.5	14.3	5.4	*	*	*	*

Notes

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Poverty guideline calculations were based on computed annualized income and size of family or economic unit as compared with the Federal Poverty Guidelines issued by HHS for FY 2020.

Table B.15. Percentage of Participants by Number of Nutritional Risks Reported, by State Agency

State Agency	1	2	3	4	5	6-10
Total Participants	48.2	27.3	13.7	6.0	2.4	1.2
Alabama	48.3	28.0	14.5	6.4	2.2	0.7
Alaska	39.0	32.1	17.1	6.8	2.8	1.3
Arizona	46.1	31.2	15.4	5.4	1.5	0.5
Arkansas	38.0	29.9	16.3	8.1	3.7	2.1
California	65.8	23.5	7.4	2.4	0.7	0.2
Colorado	53.8	24.9	13.2	5.4	1.9	0.7
Connecticut	57.1	26.0	10.6	4.2	1.4	0.5
Delaware	44.7	29.2	15.8	6.4	2.4	1.4
District of Columbia	58.8	25.0	11.8	3.3	0.8	0.2
Florida	48.3	30.5	13.7	5.1	1.8	0.6
Georgia	59.8	22.8	10.3	4.9	1.6	0.3
Hawaii	44.1	32.8	14.7	5.6	1.9	0.8
Idaho	52.6	27.5	12.2	4.8	2.0	0.9
Illinois	29.9	30.5	21.3	11.3	4.8	2.2
Indiana	58.6	23.6	10.7	4.6	1.8	0.8
Iowa	60.6	22.8	10.6	4.2	1.4	0.4
Kansas	32.8	33.6	19.4	8.7	3.4	1.7
Kentucky	38.7	34.4	15.5	5.6	1.9	1.0
Louisiana	42.9	28.9	16.1	7.5	3.0	1.6
Maine	44.9	29.1	15.3	6.6	2.5	0.9
Maryland	36.7	35.5	17.6	6.8	2.3	1.1
Massachusetts	51.9	25.7	13.6	5.9	2.0	0.8
Michigan	48.2	26.9	13.7	6.1	3.2	1.8
Minnesota	37.7	32.2	16.4	7.8	3.4	1.9
Mississippi	39.1	31.5	16.3	7.0	3.0	1.8
Missouri	30.7	30.3	20.1	11.0	4.7	2.4
Montana	46.4	28.3	14.5	6.2	2.2	1.2
Nebraska	50.6	26.8	13.4	5.7	2.3	1.2
Nevada	49.9	30.0	13.4	4.9	1.5	0.4
New Hampshire	47.6	29.0	13.9	6.1	2.3	1.0
New Jersey	54.3	26.5	12.3	4.6	1.5	0.6
New Mexico	41.0	27.1	18.0	8.5	3.7	1.7
New York	53.5	28.5	11.8	4.2	1.3	0.5
North Carolina	48.4	26.8	14.6	6.7	2.5	1.0
North Dakota	55.2	25.1	11.8	4.9	2.0	1.0
Ohio	51.1	27.4	12.9	5.4	2.2	1.0
Oklahoma	37.8	33.2	18.5	7.1	2.3	1.0
Oregon	36.5	34.8	17.8	7.3	2.6	0.9
Pennsylvania	35.4	18.1	9.1	3.9	1.5	0.6
Rhode Island	40.9	32.4	16.7	6.9	2.4	0.7
South Carolina	12.2	20.2	21.5	18.9	12.8	14.2
South Dakota	48.5	30.2	13.7	5.2	1.7	0.7
Tennessee	33.5	34.6	19.6	8.1	2.9	1.3
Texas	39.7	26.0	17.4	9.4	4.4	3.0
Utah	53.4	26.2	12.9	5.0	1.9	0.6
Vermont	51.5	25.3	13.4	6.1	2.4	1.3
Virginia	56.8	25.1	11.6	4.5	1.6	0.5
Washington	58.0	25.1	11.3	4.6	1.0	0.0

State Agency	1	2	3	4	5	6-10
West Virginia	46.2	26.2	15.5	7.4	3.2	1.4
Wisconsin	52.4	26.6	12.9	5.2	2.0	0.8
Wyoming	39.3	29.4	17.6	8.5	3.2	2.0
U.S. Territories						
American Samoa	46.1	36.4	12.8	4.1	*	*
Guam	42.7	36.2	14.8	4.7	1.2	0.2
Northern Mariana Islands	40.9	36.4	15.7	5.1	1.6	0.4
Puerto Rico	40.4	32.4	17.0	6.8	2.2	0.9
U.S. Virgin Islands	43.0	28.2	14.3	8.4	3.9	2.1
Indian Tribal Organizations						
Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	53.4	31.5	9.9	2.7	1.6	0.0
Cherokee Nation (OK)	27.7	29.7	21.9	12.5	5.3	2.9
Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	25.5	34.4	24.3	11.3	*	*
Chickasaw Nation (OK)	45.2	26.9	15.3	7.0	2.9	1.5
Choctaw Nation (OK)	35.6	33.2	18.2	8.0	3.1	1.5
Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	29.1	31.6	20.7	10.2	4.0	2.6
Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)	56.3	24.5	12.3	4.2	*	*
Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	14.5	34.5	39.1	*	*	*
Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	34.3	34.3	21.2	5.5	3.0	0.0
Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	48.6	32.8	13.5	*	*	0.0
Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	42.6	27.9	13.1	*	*	0.0
Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	43.3	30.6	15.0	6.1	2.4	0.8
Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	58.9	23.5	11.4	4.0	*	*
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	39.1	34.5	14.9	6.2	1.7	0.9
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	38.9	27.5	18.1	8.8	3.7	2.8
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	43.6	29.4	14.7	7.1	2.6	1.7
Navajo Nation	28.9	37.5	22.0	8.3	2.4	0.9
Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)	11.1	30.2	28.6	20.6	4.0	5.5
Omaha Nation (NE)	21.4	34.8	28.4	11.9	*	*
Osage Nation (OK)	56.8	25.8	10.1	3.8	1.4	0.5
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	46.3	30.3	14.1	5.1	*	*
Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	46.8	32.3	*	*	*	0.0
Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	32.2	30.4	19.7	9.6	5.1	2.9
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	29.3	35.8	23.6	8.1	*	*
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	51.4	27.6	11.9	5.5	*	*
Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	23.4	32.6	26.2	11.5	4.4	1.8
Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	41.0	39.8	*	*	0.0	0.0
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	31.3	36.9	20.7	5.6	*	*
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	20.4	39.0	26.5	8.9	3.5	1.4
Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	75.4	12.3	8.2	*	*	*
Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	40.6	35.0	18.3	*	*	*
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	36.0	32.1	16.9	8.0	3.4	1.8
Winnebago Tribe (NE)	19.7	48.3	21.1	*	*	*

Notes

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table B.16. Percentage of Participants with Broad Nutritional Risk Category Reported, by State Agency

State Agency	Anthropometric	Biochemical	Clinical/Health/ Medical	Dietary	Other Risks	No Risk Reported
Total Participants	49.6	11.2	19.8	53.9	27.4	1.2
Alabama	64.4	17.0	14.9	29.4	32.3	*
Alaska	55.9	13.4	21.4	53.6	32.1	0.8
Arizona	54.2	6.8	15.5	51.3	36.9	0.0
Arkansas	58.8	13.6	25.4	38.1	39.5	1.9
California	28.5	2.3	12.5	79.3	16.9	< 0.1
Colorado	52.5	11.9	18.8	37.9	31.5	*
Connecticut	45.9	9.1	16.7	46.7	31.8	0.2
Delaware	53.1	10.8	20.5	54.0	32.6	< 0.1
District of Columbia	55.5	19.7	15.7	26.3	21.3	0.2
Florida	52.5	12.9	21.1	53.4	18.8	< 0.1
Georgia	51.4	10.2	21.7	33.7	28.2	0.3
Hawaii	51.7	2.8	20.3	57.5	30.6	0.3
Idaho	52.4	6.9	21.1	52.5	21.0	*
Illinois	66.2	10.6	20.5	59.8	36.7	< 0.1
Indiana	49.1	3.8	24.1	46.7	20.1	< 0.1
Iowa	54.1	7.0	21.9	30.7	26.7	*
Kansas	53.2	10.7	22.0	68.0	33.8	0.4
Kentucky	51.7	5.8	24.7	58.7	29.3	2.8
Louisiana	39.8	16.5	23.4	72.6	23.7	< 0.1
Maine	52.7	3.3	13.7	37.7	54.4	0.7
Maryland	47.6	16.2	19.9	69.5	32.2	0.0
Massachusetts	57.8	9.6	24.2	33.8	25.3	0.0
Michigan	50.9	13.1	20.5	48.1	27.7	0.2
Minnesota	48.4	8.3	15.5	82.5	31.7	0.6
Mississippi	52.3	24.0	14.8	47.7	40.5	1.3
Missouri	57.3	9.8	20.2	74.5	37.6	0.8
Montana	50.4	7.1	22.8	51.8	28.7	1.2
Nebraska	50.8	9.1	25.6	40.1	33.7	*
Nevada	52.1	8.7	16.0	47.0	33.2	< 0.1
New Hampshire	51.4	9.0	20.7	48.3	30.8	0.2
New Jersey	58.4	19.8	22.0	30.9	17.3	0.3
New Mexico	47.5	14.1	28.0	50.4	33.5	0.0
New York	51.9	14.3	15.9	56.7	14.7	0.2
North Carolina	64.9	12.4	19.4	30.4	29.4	0.0
North Dakota	48.2	7.8	22.8	42.0	32.1	0.0
Ohio	45.7	6.2	24.6	52.0	31.8	0.0
Oklahoma	48.9	11.1	19.9	79.2	25.7	< 0.1
Oregon	55.3	9.2	20.3	72.5	21.7	< 0.1
Pennsylvania	36.6	11.2	17.5	22.2	19.4	31.4
Rhode Island	62.9	13.7	19.3	38.4	32.4	*
South Carolina	77.5	28.6	30.2	70.8	63.5	0.3
South Dakota	48.7	7.2	22.8	62.4	18.0	< 0.1
Tennessee	65.9	8.6	22.6	43.3	41.0	< 0.1
Texas	51.2	20.3	25.4	54.2	36.5	*
Utah	53.0	9.5	20.8	38.9	30.1	0.0
Vermont	51.3	5.1	27.6	46.5	26.3	0.0
Virginia	56.0	13.1	15.4	32.7	26.7	0.0

State Agency	Anthropometric	Biochemical	Clinical/Health/ Medical	Dietary	Other Risks	No Risk Reported
Washington	47.6	6.7	18.6	46.5	26.2	0.0
West Virginia	59.1	8.5	26.5	30.7	37.9	0.0
Wisconsin	52.0	10.7	18.0	48.4	26.7	*
Wyoming	62.6	10.6	30.7	36.3	34.0	0.0
U.S. Territories						
American Samoa	57.1	4.2	3.5	72.9	25.5	0.0
Guam	50.1	3.8	15.6	64.5	33.2	0.2
Northern Mariana Islands	48.6	12.6	11.4	65.1	37.2	0.0
Puerto Rico	49.8	9.6	28.5	50.4	34.5	0.2
U.S. Virgin Islands	40.1	16.1	14.3	89.4	30.8	0.0
Indian Tribal Organizations						
Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	59.7	7.7	27.7	18.6	27.7	*
Cherokee Nation (OK)	50.8	8.3	37.3	66.4	37.2	*
Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	64.0	38.5	26.3	37.5	35.5	0.0
Chickasaw Nation (OK)	51.6	9.1	15.8	36.8	49.6	1.1
Choctaw Nation (OK)	59.3	13.5	18.8	47.2	39.8	0.4
Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	49.5	2.4	32.4	67.6	43.0	1.8
Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)	60.9	17.6	14.1	32.5	21.6	0.0
Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	83.6	30.0	20.0	67.3	22.7	0.0
Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	75.8	11.4	21.2	14.0	50.4	*
Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	55.6	*	8.1	48.6	34.0	*
Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	57.4	0.0	50.8	24.6	31.1	0.0
Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	60.4	6.6	23.0	40.6	28.5	1.7
Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	55.2	12.8	20.6	28.3	28.7	0.0
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	57.8	6.7	15.1	47.8	30.4	2.8
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	38.6	12.7	16.0	66.0	52.1	0.0
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	54.5	17.9	16.8	35.1	42.6	1.0
Navajo Nation	59.3	11.4	28.1	70.2	28.7	0.0
Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)	59.8	17.6	37.7	68.8	59.3	0.0
Omaha Nation (NE)	66.2	9.5	14.4	80.6	36.8	*
Osage Nation (OK)	48.1	6.8	14.0	27.1	43.4	1.6
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	59.1	13.4	21.3	27.5	37.3	*
Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	43.5	0.0	35.5	54.8	24.2	0.0

State Agency	Anthropometric	Biochemical	Clinical/Health/ Medical	Dietary	Other Risks	No Risk Reported
Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	51.6	8.2	28.1	61.5	34.1	0.0
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	65.4	13.4	13.0	71.5	34.6	0.0
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	56.1	12.6	23.5	23.3	35.7	1.2
Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	58.5	21.3	27.8	70.6	39.5	0.0
Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	60.2	*	*	68.7	16.9	0.0
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	72.1	7.3	24.0	62.6	22.3	*
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	62.0	14.8	26.5	71.8	37.3	*
Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	26.2	7.7	21.5	42.1	31.3	0.0
Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	61.1	8.9	25.6	47.8	26.1	0.0
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	53.1	10.0	21.2	57.1	38.7	1.9
Winnebago Tribe (NE)	76.2	10.2	*	74.1	23.1	*

Notes

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

State agencies report up to 10 nutritional risks for each participant. This table examines all risks reported for every participant. When multiple risks (or risk criteria) within the same risk category were reported for one person, these risks were combined and counted one time to accurately calculate the number and percentage of participants assigned a specific nutritional risk or broad risk category. Nonetheless, because of the reporting of multiple risks, rows total more than 100.0 percent.

Table B.17. Percentage of Infants by Weight-for-Length Percentiles, by State Agency

State Agency	WHO Growth Standards Weight-for-Length Percentiles						Not Reported
	≤ 2.3	≤ 5	≤ 10	≥ 90	≥ 95	≥ 97.7	
Total Infant Participants	4.4	6.6	10.4	20.9	13.0	7.9	0.5
Alabama	10.2	14.8	20.8	13.7	8.6	5.0	0.3
Alaska	3.9	6.5	10.1	19.9	13.0	7.9	*
Arizona	1.2	2.4	4.7	24.7	14.9	8.1	0.1
Arkansas	5.1	8.0	13.2	13.3	7.6	4.5	0.4
California	5.1	7.3	11.1	22.4	14.2	8.9	0.3
Colorado	2.2	4.5	8.7	15.1	8.5	5.1	0.2
Connecticut	11.7	16.3	23.3	11.1	6.3	3.6	0.4
Delaware	5.3	7.7	11.6	18.5	10.5	6.7	0.3
District of Columbia	7.2	9.5	15.2	14.6	8.5	5.0	0.4
Florida	2.9	4.9	8.8	21.8	13.3	8.0	0.3
Georgia	3.1	5.0	8.5	19.5	11.8	7.0	0.3
Hawaii	1.3	2.3	4.7	29.5	18.6	11.2	0.2
Idaho	1.9	3.1	5.8	22.1	13.5	7.7	*
Illinois	5.7	8.2	12.4	19.2	12.2	7.6	3.0
Indiana	2.7	4.2	7.4	21.3	13.3	8.4	0.7
Iowa	2.3	3.7	6.1	26.1	16.6	10.4	0.5
Kansas	1.1	2.3	4.5	23.6	13.7	7.4	0.1
Kentucky	13.8	17.4	23.0	15.7	9.6	6.1	0.5
Louisiana	5.6	7.8	11.7	22.1	13.9	8.8	0.6
Maine	1.4	2.9	5.2	24.3	15.5	9.9	*
Maryland	2.5	4.0	7.0	21.9	13.0	7.5	0.1
Massachusetts	6.7	9.3	13.9	20.0	12.7	8.0	0.3
Michigan	4.4	6.7	10.8	17.1	10.0	5.7	0.2
Minnesota	2.6	4.6	9.0	17.4	9.6	5.3	0.1
Mississippi	5.1	7.3	11.8	21.3	13.4	8.2	0.5
Missouri	2.5	4.6	9.2	15.6	8.6	4.9	0.1
Montana	2.9	5.1	9.1	15.7	9.6	5.1	0.2
Nebraska	3.6	5.5	9.1	20.6	12.6	7.7	0.8
Nevada	1.8	3.1	5.7	26.0	16.2	10.0	0.5
New Hampshire	1.6	2.9	5.4	26.6	16.5	10.2	0.6
New Jersey	4.5	6.9	10.8	22.8	14.4	9.3	0.3
New Mexico	7.9	11.5	17.2	14.1	8.4	5.0	0.7
New York	6.2	9.1	14.1	17.1	10.2	6.0	0.4
North Carolina	3.8	5.8	9.0	22.9	14.9	9.2	0.5
North Dakota	1.4	2.4	4.3	26.7	17.1	10.8	*
Ohio	2.8	4.4	7.4	23.8	15.2	9.3	0.4
Oklahoma	4.1	6.0	9.5	20.2	12.3	7.3	0.4
Oregon	1.6	2.8	5.3	22.6	14.2	8.5	0.3
Pennsylvania	2.3	3.8	6.5	25.7	16.3	10.1	0.6
Rhode Island	3.4	5.1	8.3	21.3	13.2	8.1	0.2
South Carolina	6.4	9.5	15.0	15.9	9.7	5.6	0.3
South Dakota	3.2	5.5	9.0	20.2	11.9	6.8	0.3
Tennessee	4.8	7.4	11.4	22.2	14.3	9.1	0.8
Texas	4.0	5.8	9.2	23.3	14.5	8.8	0.3
Utah	1.7	3.4	6.8	17.3	9.7	5.3	0.1
Vermont	3.2	4.9	8.0	21.3	13.8	7.8	*

State Agency	WHO Growth Standards Weight-for-Length Percentiles						Not Reported
	≤ 2.3	≤ 5	≤ 10	≥ 90	≥ 95	≥ 97.7	
Virginia	3.7	5.8	8.9	24.4	16.0	10.0	0.3
Washington	3.9	6.0	9.4	22.5	14.1	8.4	0.3
West Virginia	5.0	8.0	13.1	13.3	7.7	4.4	0.2
Wisconsin	3.4	5.2	8.5	19.2	11.0	6.2	0.1
Wyoming	2.6	4.5	8.5	16.6	10.2	6.5	*
U.S. Territories							
American Samoa	1.9	2.8	4.9	36.7	25.1	16.6	1.7
Guam	0.5	1.0	1.8	32.8	21.1	12.9	*
Northern Mariana Islands	*	*	2.4	35.5	24.1	14.1	0.0
Puerto Rico	12.6	17.4	24.4	10.2	6.2	3.7	7.3
U.S. Virgin Islands	5.7	7.6	11.1	33.0	23.2	16.2	*
Indian Tribal Organizations							
Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	*	9.5	14.3	15.9	9.5	*	0.0
Cherokee Nation (OK)	6.9	9.7	14.4	23.3	15.4	10.1	0.9
Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	12.7	16.4	27.3	17.3	11.8	9.1	*
Chickasaw Nation (OK)	1.7	3.5	7.5	16.8	10.4	6.8	*
Choctaw Nation (OK)	3.8	6.1	10.0	24.6	15.6	9.8	*
Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	*	*	9.9	16.8	5.9	*	*
Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)	8.3	10.4	16.7	13.5	6.3	*	*
Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.0
Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	14.6	17.1	22.0	14.6	*	*	0.0
Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	*	*	*	20.6	*	*	0.0
Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	*	*	*	*	0.0	0.0	0.0
Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	0.8	1.3	2.9	33.9	22.2	14.4	*
Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	3.0	4.5	7.9	20.6	13.5	9.0	2.6
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	*	*	7.4	37.2	22.3	14.9	0.0
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	17.5	20.0	25.0	*	*	*	*
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	7.8	9.6	14.3	17.6	9.3	4.5	*
Navajo Nation	0.8	1.6	4.0	26.1	18.2	11.2	0.5
Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)	*	*	11.9	22.0	15.3	*	0.0
Omaha Nation (NE)	0.0	0.0	0.0	43.2	31.8	20.5	*
Osage Nation (OK)	2.6	4.3	6.6	17.5	9.9	5.0	*
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	*	*	*	28.2	*	*	0.0
Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

State Agency	WHO Growth Standards Weight-for-Length Percentiles						Not Reported
	≤ 2.3	≤ 5	≤ 10	≥ 90	≥ 95	≥ 97.7	
Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	9.5	11.2	15.1	12.3	6.1	3.9	*
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	0.0	0.0	*	24.1	*	*	0.0
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	10.4	13.0	15.6	27.3	16.9	9.1	0.0
Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	*	*	*	20.1	10.9	7.1	0.0
Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	*	*	0.0
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	0.0	*	*	*	*	*	0.0
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	10.0	12.7	16.4	12.7	10.0	6.4	0.0
Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	16.3	16.3	16.3	27.9	14.0	14.0	*
Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	0.0	0.0	*	36.8	*	*	*
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	5.2	7.6	12.8	10.9	7.0	4.2	0.0
Winnebago Tribe (NE)	0.0	0.0	*	43.6	33.3	*	0.0

Notes

WHO = World Health Organization

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

Because of missing and unreliable data in March and April 2020 as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic, anthropometric data are reported only for participants certified through February 2020.

Anthropometric criteria for infants and 1-year-old children were calculated using programming code for pediatric anthropometry developed by WHO based on WHO Child Growth Standards (CDC, 2016a).

Percentiles reported in this table are cumulative. For example, the ≤ 5th percentile category includes infants in the ≤ 2.3rd percentile, and the ≥ 95th category includes infants in the ≥ 97.7th percentile.

It is assumed that length for an infant is recumbent length.

Infants who fall at or below the 2.3rd percentile for weight-for-length meet the FNS-issued criteria for *underweight*. Infants who fall above the 2.3rd percentile and at or below the 5th percentile are considered *at risk of being underweight*. Infants who fall at or above the 97.7th percentile for weight-for-length meet the FNS-issued criteria for *high weight-for-length*.

Table B.18. Percentage of Infants by Weight-for-Age Percentiles, by State Agency

State Agency	WHO Growth Standards Weight-for-Age Percentiles						Not Reported
	< 3	< 5	< 10	≥ 90	≥ 95	≥ 97	
Total Infant Participants	8.3	10.6	15.8	9.2	4.7	3.0	0.4
Alabama	12.4	15.3	22.0	4.8	2.1	1.3	0.3
Alaska	5.6	7.9	11.9	13.4	7.9	5.3	*
Arizona	4.6	6.4	10.5	11.5	6.0	3.7	< 0.1
Arkansas	11.9	15.6	23.1	2.9	1.2	0.7	0.2
California	5.8	7.2	11.3	11.7	6.1	4.0	0.1
Colorado	9.6	13.3	20.8	5.3	2.7	1.7	0.1
Connecticut	9.0	11.0	16.7	8.7	4.4	2.8	0.3
Delaware	9.2	11.1	16.3	9.3	4.8	3.2	0.2
District of Columbia	15.7	19.2	26.6	3.4	1.3	0.7	0.2
Florida	6.5	8.5	13.4	10.5	5.3	3.5	0.1
Georgia	10.4	12.8	18.0	9.0	4.6	3.0	2.0
Hawaii	4.9	6.7	10.6	12.8	7.0	4.8	*
Idaho	7.4	10.2	15.8	7.0	3.6	2.1	*
Illinois	9.8	12.7	18.4	9.1	4.9	3.2	0.3
Indiana	9.7	12.3	18.0	8.0	4.2	2.7	0.5
Iowa	6.3	8.3	12.7	12.6	6.7	4.4	0.1
Kansas	6.2	8.2	13.1	9.5	4.8	3.1	0.1
Kentucky	13.1	15.3	22.1	7.5	3.3	2.3	0.4
Louisiana	12.8	15.9	22.9	5.1	2.4	1.4	0.4
Maine	4.4	6.4	11.6	12.8	7.6	5.5	0.0
Maryland	9.8	12.3	17.6	7.3	3.3	1.9	0.1
Massachusetts	8.0	10.0	15.1	9.1	4.7	3.1	0.2
Michigan	10.6	13.2	19.0	6.4	3.0	1.9	0.2
Minnesota	7.9	10.2	15.7	7.1	3.5	1.9	0.1
Mississippi	9.7	12.2	18.3	9.0	4.9	3.3	0.2
Missouri	8.7	11.7	18.2	6.1	3.0	1.9	< 0.1
Montana	7.1	9.7	15.8	9.4	5.2	3.5	*
Nebraska	7.6	10.1	14.9	10.1	5.3	3.3	0.9
Nevada	7.9	10.1	15.0	8.8	4.7	3.0	0.9
New Hampshire	5.4	7.3	12.2	11.6	6.3	4.0	*
New Jersey	8.1	10.2	14.6	8.0	3.6	2.1	0.1
New Mexico	11.5	14.7	21.7	5.4	2.6	1.7	0.4
New York	6.1	7.9	12.4	11.4	5.9	3.9	0.3
North Carolina	8.4	10.6	15.5	9.8	5.3	3.5	0.8
North Dakota	5.4	7.1	12.0	16.2	9.7	6.8	0.0
Ohio	8.7	11.0	16.2	10.4	5.7	3.8	1.1
Oklahoma	8.2	11.1	17.0	8.9	4.8	3.0	0.1
Oregon	5.0	7.3	12.4	11.9	6.6	4.3	0.4
Pennsylvania	7.1	9.4	14.2	10.4	5.6	3.6	0.1
Rhode Island	8.3	10.5	15.5	8.3	4.4	2.6	0.5
South Carolina	11.3	14.1	20.0	7.1	3.6	2.4	0.2
South Dakota	7.5	10.2	15.6	11.7	7.2	5.5	1.5
Tennessee	7.7	9.9	15.2	10.4	5.5	3.7	0.2
Texas	8.3	10.3	15.5	9.1	4.5	2.9	0.3
Utah	7.8	10.6	17.0	6.4	3.2	2.0	< 0.1
Vermont	7.5	10.0	14.8	10.1	5.1	3.3	*

State Agency	WHO Growth Standards Weight-for-Age Percentiles						Not Reported
	< 3	< 5	< 10	≥ 90	≥ 95	≥ 97	
Virginia	8.7	10.9	15.8	9.8	5.1	3.3	0.3
Washington	7.7	9.9	14.5	9.6	4.9	3.0	0.2
West Virginia	14.9	19.2	27.1	2.8	1.3	0.7	0.1
Wisconsin	10.4	13.2	18.8	6.0	2.7	1.6	0.1
Wyoming	9.8	13.2	21.4	6.0	3.3	1.8	*
U.S. Territories							
American Samoa	2.4	3.3	4.9	36.6	24.1	17.0	0.0
Guam	4.5	6.2	11.9	9.4	4.8	2.8	*
Northern Mariana Islands	4.4	5.4	8.3	14.1	5.4	3.9	0.0
Puerto Rico	10.6	13.4	19.8	5.8	2.8	1.8	4.8
U.S. Virgin Islands	7.9	10.8	14.7	8.5	3.9	2.0	*
Indian Tribal Organizations							
Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	*	9.5	9.5	*	*	*	0.0
Cherokee Nation (OK)	9.3	11.0	16.5	10.3	5.2	3.2	0.5
Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	10.0	11.8	14.5	8.2	*	*	0.0
Chickasaw Nation (OK)	7.1	9.0	15.9	8.0	4.6	3.5	0.0
Choctaw Nation (OK)	7.5	10.5	15.7	9.8	5.2	3.0	0.0
Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	11.9	12.9	18.8	*	*	0.0	0.0
Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)	7.3	7.3	13.5	12.5	*	*	0.0
Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.0
Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	*	22.0	24.4	*	0.0	0.0	0.0
Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	*	*	23.5	*	*	*	0.0
Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.0
Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	3.9	4.8	7.9	14.7	8.0	4.9	*
Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	8.6	11.2	15.0	9.7	3.4	2.2	0.0
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	9.6	10.6	14.9	6.4	*	*	*
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	*	15.0	20.0	15.0	*	*	0.0
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	6.9	9.3	12.5	11.6	6.0	3.9	0.0
Navajo Nation	5.9	7.8	11.2	11.3	6.9	4.7	*
Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)	10.2	13.6	16.9	13.6	*	*	0.0
Omaha Nation (NE)	*	*	15.9	15.9	13.6	*	0.0
Osage Nation (OK)	6.9	7.9	11.6	11.6	6.6	4.6	0.0
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	0.0	0.0	*	17.9	*	*	*
Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	12.3	14.5	17.3	8.4	*	*	0.0

State Agency	WHO Growth Standards Weight-for-Age Percentiles						Not Reported
	< 3	< 5	< 10	≥ 90	≥ 95	≥ 97	
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	*	*	*	*	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	9.1	13.0	19.5	10.4	*	*	0.0
Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	4.3	4.3	8.7	10.3	6.5	4.3	0.0
Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	*	*	0.0
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	0.0	0.0	*	*	0.0	0.0	0.0
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	5.5	6.4	11.8	10.0	*	*	0.0
Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	18.6	18.6	23.3	16.3	*	*	0.0
Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	*	*	*	*	0.0	0.0	*
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	7.3	10.2	16.7	7.0	2.3	1.8	0.0
Winnebago Tribe (NE)	*	*	15.4	33.3	20.5	15.4	0.0

Notes

WHO = World Health Organization

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

Because of missing and unreliable data in March and April 2020 as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic, anthropometric data are reported only for participants certified through February 2020.

Anthropometric criteria for infants and 1-year-old children were calculated using programming code for pediatric anthropometry developed by WHO based on WHO Child Growth Standards (CDC, 2016a).

Percentiles reported in this table are cumulative. For example, the < 5th percentile includes infants in the < 3rd percentile, and the ≥ 95th percentile includes infants in the ≥ 97th percentile.

Table B.19. Percentage of Infants by Length-for-Age Percentiles, by State Agency

State Agency	WHO Growth Standards Weight-for-Age Percentiles						Not Reported
	≤ 2.3	≤ 5	≤ 10	≥ 90	≥ 95	≥ 97.7	
Total Infant Participants	13.1	18.7	26.1	8.2	5.1	3.3	1.0
Alabama	15.5	21.6	27.3	10.7	8.1	4.8	1.1
Alaska	8.6	12.6	18.3	10.5	6.0	4.5	0.4
Arizona	9.8	15.2	23.3	6.7	3.4	2.1	0.3
Arkansas	15.9	22.7	31.8	4.2	2.3	1.6	0.5
California	9.6	14.3	20.4	11.0	7.2	4.8	0.5
Colorado	14.5	21.5	30.9	4.5	2.6	1.7	0.6
Connecticut	8.3	11.7	15.7	17.4	12.0	8.3	0.6
Delaware	12.5	17.5	23.8	9.9	6.8	4.2	0.8
District of Columbia	19.7	26.1	35.3	4.2	2.4	1.4	1.1
Florida	10.9	16.2	23.0	9.4	6.2	3.8	0.5
Georgia	13.0	18.7	26.7	5.7	3.0	2.0	3.8
Hawaii	11.4	16.8	25.1	7.0	3.8	2.5	0.4
Idaho	13.0	19.8	29.5	3.9	2.1	1.2	0.3
Illinois	16.3	22.0	29.8	7.5	4.2	3.0	4.7
Indiana	16.1	21.7	29.4	6.2	3.6	2.3	1.7
Iowa	12.7	17.8	25.5	7.4	4.4	3.0	0.7
Kansas	12.3	18.6	27.7	4.7	2.5	1.6	0.5
Kentucky	13.1	18.6	23.5	13.6	10.0	6.4	0.9
Louisiana	21.3	28.9	38.0	5.4	3.3	2.2	1.6
Maine	10.2	17.0	23.9	6.0	3.3	2.6	*
Maryland	16.5	23.3	32.1	4.5	2.4	1.6	0.7
Massachusetts	12.5	17.8	24.7	9.9	5.7	3.9	0.7
Michigan	15.4	21.6	29.9	6.6	4.0	2.6	0.8
Minnesota	12.0	17.4	25.3	6.1	3.2	2.0	0.3
Mississippi	15.4	21.4	29.3	8.0	4.4	3.2	0.8
Missouri	11.4	17.8	26.6	5.2	2.7	1.6	0.3
Montana	9.2	14.2	21.3	8.6	3.9	2.7	*
Nebraska	12.4	17.0	23.8	8.4	4.8	3.6	2.5
Nevada	14.4	20.6	29.3	5.6	3.2	2.0	2.4
New Hampshire	12.8	18.2	26.3	6.9	3.7	2.5	0.4
New Jersey	14.0	19.4	26.8	7.7	4.3	2.7	0.8
New Mexico	14.0	19.9	27.4	8.3	5.3	3.3	0.9
New York	8.1	11.8	16.4	15.4	10.5	7.1	0.9
North Carolina	14.5	20.2	27.1	8.0	5.2	3.4	2.0
North Dakota	8.7	14.2	21.4	8.7	4.2	3.0	*
Ohio	15.5	21.6	30.0	6.6	3.7	2.5	1.1
Oklahoma	12.5	19.2	27.8	4.9	2.4	1.5	0.4
Oregon	9.3	14.7	22.4	6.9	3.8	2.5	0.2
Pennsylvania	14.4	20.2	28.2	6.9	3.8	2.6	0.7
Rhode Island	14.7	20.2	29.1	5.4	2.5	1.7	0.4
South Carolina	14.1	19.7	26.9	8.0	4.6	3.2	1.1
South Dakota	10.1	14.7	22.4	7.1	3.9	2.7	*
Tennessee	13.4	19.3	25.8	9.5	6.3	4.2	1.0
Texas	13.8	19.9	27.7	6.7	4.2	2.6	0.7
Utah	12.9	19.3	28.8	4.2	2.1	1.4	0.3
Vermont	13.1	18.1	24.7	8.1	4.5	3.1	0.5

State Agency	WHO Growth Standards Weight-for-Age Percentiles						Not Reported
	≤ 2.3	≤ 5	≤ 10	≥ 90	≥ 95	≥ 97.7	
Virginia	15.7	21.8	30.1	6.7	3.6	2.4	0.9
Washington	12.6	18.2	26.3	7.9	5.1	3.3	0.6
West Virginia	21.1	28.3	37.8	3.5	1.8	1.2	0.7
Wisconsin	17.2	23.6	32.6	4.7	2.7	1.7	0.7
Wyoming	14.6	20.7	29.7	4.9	2.5	1.8	0.7
U.S. Territories							
American Samoa	6.6	9.2	12.5	23.6	14.9	10.7	*
Guam	15.8	22.7	33.2	2.4	1.0	*	*
Northern Mariana Islands	11.9	17.3	29.4	2.9	*	*	*
Puerto Rico	7.6	11.8	18.0	14.9	9.1	6.1	0.3
U.S. Virgin Islands	21.5	27.9	34.7	7.9	4.2	3.4	1.0
Indian Tribal Organizations							
Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	*	9.5	22.2	11.1	*	*	0.0
Cherokee Nation (OK)	15.7	20.7	27.6	11.1	7.5	4.7	1.5
Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	10.0	14.5	24.5	19.1	10.0	6.4	*
Chickasaw Nation (OK)	10.7	17.3	25.2	3.6	2.2	1.6	*
Choctaw Nation (OK)	14.3	19.3	27.4	9.3	4.6	2.3	*
Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	13.9	17.8	28.7	*	*	*	0.0
Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)	7.3	7.3	15.6	18.8	13.5	9.4	*
Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	*	*	*	23.1	*	*	0.0
Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	*	19.5	34.1	*	*	*	*
Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	*	29.4	32.4	*	*	*	0.0
Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.0
Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	10.2	16.4	23.5	4.7	2.1	1.1	*
Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	15.4	19.5	28.5	4.5	2.6	*	*
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	22.3	35.1	41.5	*	*	*	*
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	*	15.0	17.5	22.5	*	*	*
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	7.5	11.3	18.8	11.6	6.6	5.7	0.0
Navajo Nation	11.6	16.8	24.4	3.3	1.6	1.3	0.8
Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)	*	23.7	33.9	*	*	*	0.0
Omaha Nation (NE)	20.5	22.7	25.0	*	*	*	*
Osage Nation (OK)	9.6	14.2	19.8	11.9	5.9	4.6	*
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	*	*	20.5	*	*	*	*
Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

State Agency	WHO Growth Standards Weight-for-Age Percentiles						Not Reported
	≤ 2.3	≤ 5	≤ 10	≥ 90	≥ 95	≥ 97.7	
Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	8.9	14.0	24.0	10.1	4.5	*	*
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	*	*	*	*	*	0.0	0.0
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	14.3	18.2	29.9	13.0	*	*	0.0
Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	8.7	13.0	23.4	6.5	*	*	*
Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	*	*	0.0
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	*	*	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	*	7.3	19.1	14.5	8.2	*	0.0
Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	25.6	30.2	39.5	16.3	*	*	*
Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	*	*	36.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	10.2	12.0	23.2	7.6	3.6	1.6	*
Winnebago Tribe (NE)	*	28.2	30.8	*	*	0.0	*

Notes

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

Because of missing and unreliable data in March and April 2020 as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic, anthropometric data are reported only for participants certified through February 2020.

Anthropometric criteria for infants and 1-year-old children were calculated using programming code for pediatric anthropometry developed by WHO based on WHO Child Growth Standards (CDC, 2016a).

Percentiles reported in this table are cumulative. For example, the ≤ 5th percentile category includes infants in the ≤ 2.3rd percentile, and the ≥ 95th category includes infants in the ≥ 97.7th percentile.

Infants who fall at or below the 2.3rd percentile for length-for-age meet the FNS-issued criteria for *short stature*. Infants who fall above the 2.3rd percentile and at or below the 5th percentile are considered *at risk of short stature*.

Table B.20. Percentage of 1-Year-Old Children by Weight-for-Length Percentiles, by State Agency

State Agency	WHO Growth Standards Weight-for-Length Percentiles							Not Reported
	≤ 2.3	≤ 5	≤ 10	≥ 85	≥ 90	≥ 95	≥ 97.7	
Total 1-Year-Old Child Participants	0.7	1.3	2.8	40.9	32.3	21.4	13.5	0.4
Alabama	0.7	1.4	3.0	39.4	31.0	20.0	12.6	0.3
Alaska	0.6	1.3	2.4	45.4	37.1	25.0	15.7	0.4
Arizona	0.3	0.8	2.0	42.0	32.8	20.7	12.7	0.3
Arkansas	0.7	1.4	3.1	37.1	29.2	18.9	12.1	0.7
California	0.5	1.0	2.3	42.9	34.2	23.2	15.2	0.6
Colorado	0.8	2.0	4.9	29.6	22.1	13.4	7.6	0.2
Connecticut	1.3	2.8	5.6	32.1	24.8	16.0	9.8	0.2
Delaware	0.7	1.4	2.5	38.7	31.3	21.2	13.7	*
District of Columbia	1.7	2.9	5.4	33.5	26.5	16.2	10.0	*
Florida	0.5	1.2	2.7	40.4	31.8	20.9	13.0	0.2
Georgia	0.7	1.5	3.0	38.6	30.0	19.5	12.0	0.3
Hawaii	0.6	1.3	2.7	35.8	27.4	17.0	10.0	*
Idaho	0.4	0.9	2.2	36.8	28.7	17.8	10.4	0.3
Illinois	1.0	1.9	3.8	42.4	33.9	23.4	15.5	0.9
Indiana	0.4	0.8	1.9	43.0	34.0	22.2	13.8	0.2
Iowa	0.6	1.2	2.3	47.3	38.3	26.7	17.7	0.3
Kansas	0.5	1.1	2.0	41.5	32.1	20.9	11.7	0.2
Kentucky	0.7	1.6	2.9	46.4	37.7	26.3	17.4	0.5
Louisiana	1.0	1.7	3.4	41.2	32.8	22.6	14.9	1.4
Maine	*	0.8	2.2	43.6	35.0	23.2	14.6	*
Maryland	0.5	1.0	2.3	43.3	34.8	23.4	14.7	0.3
Massachusetts	0.6	1.0	2.2	43.1	34.3	23.1	15.2	0.3
Michigan	0.7	1.4	2.9	38.7	30.1	19.6	12.0	0.2
Minnesota	0.3	0.8	1.9	41.0	32.0	20.7	12.5	0.2
Mississippi	1.0	1.8	3.4	40.9	32.3	22.0	14.2	0.6
Missouri	0.6	1.2	2.7	39.7	30.6	20.1	12.1	0.3
Montana	0.8	1.7	3.7	36.1	28.1	17.6	10.3	*
Nebraska	0.7	1.2	2.4	42.4	33.9	22.6	14.4	0.3
Nevada	0.6	1.2	2.6	38.4	30.0	19.9	12.2	0.4
New Hampshire	*	0.6	1.5	46.4	36.8	24.3	15.5	*
New Jersey	0.8	1.5	2.9	42.4	33.7	22.6	14.3	0.5
New Mexico	1.5	3.1	5.8	30.8	23.8	15.3	9.7	0.7
New York	0.8	1.5	3.5	38.1	29.5	19.3	11.5	0.3
North Carolina	0.6	1.2	2.7	38.8	30.5	20.0	12.6	0.3
North Dakota	0.4	0.8	1.7	49.8	40.1	27.1	16.6	0.0
Ohio	0.7	1.3	2.6	42.5	33.3	22.3	14.4	0.4
Oklahoma	0.7	1.6	3.1	39.2	30.0	19.7	12.5	0.3
Oregon	0.5	1.0	2.2	40.3	31.7	20.8	12.4	0.2
Pennsylvania	0.6	1.2	2.4	43.0	33.4	22.2	14.2	0.4
Rhode Island	0.5	1.0	2.1	42.3	34.0	22.1	14.5	0.3
South Carolina	1.1	2.1	4.2	36.1	28.2	18.5	12.1	0.5
South Dakota	0.3	0.8	1.9	43.0	34.2	23.6	15.2	0.4
Tennessee	0.8	1.7	3.1	39.8	31.3	20.9	13.4	0.5
Texas	0.5	0.9	1.9	45.0	35.9	24.2	15.5	0.5
Utah	0.9	1.9	4.3	29.4	22.1	13.3	7.7	0.2

State Agency	WHO Growth Standards Weight-for-Length Percentiles							Not Reported
	≤ 2.3	≤ 5	≤ 10	≥ 85	≥ 90	≥ 95	≥ 97.7	
Vermont	0.7	1.3	3.1	40.2	32.2	20.8	12.7	*
Virginia	0.5	1.1	2.5	42.4	33.8	22.1	13.8	0.4
Washington	0.4	0.9	2.0	42.9	34.3	22.7	14.2	0.4
West Virginia	0.5	1.1	2.5	38.5	30.9	20.7	12.9	0.3
Wisconsin	0.4	0.8	2.0	43.2	34.4	23.1	14.4	0.2
Wyoming	1.2	1.8	3.5	31.7	24.3	15.9	10.0	*
U.S. Territories								
American Samoa	*	1.1	1.8	57.0	48.8	37.6	26.3	*
Guam	*	*	2.4	33.2	25.2	13.1	7.7	*
Northern Mariana Islands	*	*	1.9	42.5	32.0	23.7	14.7	*
Puerto Rico	2.6	5.1	7.8	26.9	20.0	12.8	7.7	0.1
U.S. Virgin Islands	1.7	2.0	3.4	39.7	32.8	20.4	12.6	*
Indian Tribal Organizations								
Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	0.0	0.0	*	45.7	39.1	17.4	*	*
Cherokee Nation (OK)	0.8	1.6	2.9	47.7	40.6	27.5	19.5	1.6
Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	*	*	*	45.4	39.8	25.9	16.7	*
Chickasaw Nation (OK)	*	*	2.4	41.3	32.6	18.9	11.8	0.0
Choctaw Nation (OK)	0.9	1.9	3.3	44.3	33.9	24.4	16.4	*
Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	0.0	0.0	*	39.5	31.4	23.3	*	0.0
Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)	0.0	0.0	*	47.3	39.8	30.1	*	0.0
Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	*	*	*	*
Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	0.0	0.0	*	40.5	29.7	*	16.2	0.0
Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	0.0	0.0	*	41.7	36.1	30.6	*	*
Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	54.5	*	*	0.0
Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	*	*	0.7	60.9	53.6	39.7	27.5	0.8
Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	0.0	*	*	47.9	37.1	27.3	18.6	*
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	0.0	*	*	59.0	52.0	35.0	*	0.0
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	0.0	0.0	*	78.5	73.8	55.4	*	0.0
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	*	*	2.2	45.8	37.1	24.7	13.6	*
Navajo Nation	*	*	1.8	48.7	38.8	26.7	17.0	0.7
Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)	0.0	*	*	51.3	38.5	33.3	*	0.0
Omaha Nation (NE)	*	*	*	62.9	54.3	34.3	*	0.0
Osage Nation (OK)	0.0	*	*	41.3	32.3	21.2	12.7	1.3
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	*	*	*	47.6	42.9	28.6	*	0.0
Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	*	*	*	0.0
Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	*	*	*	34.5	26.5	18.0	11.0	*
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	*	*	*	62.8	51.2	37.2	*	0.0
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	*	*	8.5	35.4	26.8	18.3	12.2	0.0

State Agency	WHO Growth Standards Weight-for-Length Percentiles							Not Reported
	≤ 2.3	≤ 5	≤ 10	≥ 85	≥ 90	≥ 95	≥ 97.7	
Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	0.0	*	*	52.4	47.6	35.0	23.1	*
Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	88.9	88.9	77.8	0.0
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	33.3	*	*	*
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	0.0	0.0	*	66.3	53.3	46.7	*	0.0
Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	0.0	0.0	0.0	57.1	47.6	42.9	*	*
Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	0.0	0.0	0.0	72.2	66.7	66.7	61.1	0.0
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	*	*	2.0	46.6	34.5	22.0	14.1	*
Winnebago Tribe (NE)	0.0	0.0	0.0	63.2	42.1	36.8	*	*

Notes

WHO = World Health Organization

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

Because of missing and unreliable data in March and April 2020 as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic, anthropometric data are reported only for participants certified through February 2020.

Anthropometric criteria for infants and 1-year-old children were calculated using programming code for pediatric anthropometry developed by WHO based on WHO Child Growth Standards (CDC, 2016a).

Percentiles reported in this table are cumulative. For example, the ≤ 5th percentile includes children in the ≤ 2.3rd percentile, and the ≥ 95th percentile includes children in the ≥ 97.7th percentile.

One-year-old children who fall at or below the 2.3rd percentile for weight-for-length meet the FNS-issued criteria for *underweight*. One-year-old children who fall above the 2.3rd percentile and at or below the 5th percentile are considered *at risk of being underweight*. One-year-old children who fall at or above the 97.7th percentile for weight-for-length meet the FNS-issued criteria for *high weight-for-length*.

Table B.21. Percentage of 1-Year-Old Children by Weight-for-Age Percentiles, by State Agency

State Agency	WHO Growth Standards Weight-for-Age Percentiles						Not Reported
	< 3	< 5	< 10	≥ 90	≥ 95	≥ 97	
Total 1-Year-Old Child Participants	1.7	2.6	5.1	21.4	13.1	9.2	0.2
Alabama	2.1	3.2	5.8	19.9	11.6	8.0	< 0.1
Alaska	1.1	2.2	3.9	27.4	17.4	12.8	*
Arizona	1.2	2.0	4.1	21.5	13.1	9.3	0.1
Arkansas	1.8	2.8	5.2	19.0	11.4	8.1	< 0.1
California	1.1	1.8	4.0	23.9	15.2	11.0	0.1
Colorado	3.3	5.2	9.9	12.5	6.8	4.7	0.1
Connecticut	1.7	2.6	5.2	21.3	13.1	9.2	< 0.1
Delaware	1.6	2.3	4.9	22.4	13.6	9.1	*
District of Columbia	3.4	4.6	7.6	19.2	11.7	8.0	0.3
Florida	1.4	2.2	4.5	22.4	13.5	9.5	< 0.1
Georgia	2.7	4.1	7.3	19.1	11.2	7.7	0.2
Hawaii	2.0	3.3	6.7	18.2	10.8	7.2	*
Idaho	2.0	3.2	6.2	16.0	8.8	5.9	0.1
Illinois	1.9	2.9	5.4	22.6	13.9	9.8	0.3
Indiana	1.7	2.7	5.2	20.7	12.4	8.7	0.2
Iowa	1.7	2.5	4.5	23.8	14.8	10.3	0.2
Kansas	1.8	2.8	5.3	19.5	10.9	7.2	0.1
Kentucky	1.5	2.4	4.4	24.8	15.2	10.7	0.2
Louisiana	1.9	2.8	5.5	21.3	13.4	9.2	0.2
Maine	1.4	2.1	4.1	22.8	13.0	8.8	*
Maryland	1.5	2.3	4.6	23.2	14.3	10.1	< 0.1
Massachusetts	1.0	1.6	3.3	25.5	15.8	11.3	0.1
Michigan	2.1	3.2	6.0	19.6	11.6	7.9	< 0.1
Minnesota	1.3	2.0	4.1	22.7	13.6	9.5	0.1
Mississippi	1.9	2.9	5.2	22.7	13.6	9.8	0.1
Missouri	1.8	2.7	5.3	19.1	11.3	8.0	< 0.1
Montana	1.7	2.9	5.9	20.9	12.2	8.1	*
Nebraska	2.8	4.0	7.2	19.5	12.2	8.7	0.1
Nevada	2.9	4.3	7.8	18.3	11.1	7.9	0.2
New Hampshire	0.9	1.8	4.1	23.1	13.6	8.9	*
New Jersey	1.4	2.3	4.3	23.8	14.7	10.4	< 0.1
New Mexico	3.3	5.1	9.1	14.6	8.6	5.8	0.7
New York	1.4	2.3	4.6	22.3	13.5	9.6	< 0.1
North Carolina	2.1	3.3	6.2	19.1	11.7	8.0	0.1
North Dakota	1.4	2.2	3.8	28.5	18.8	13.0	0.6
Ohio	2.3	3.3	6.1	20.6	12.4	8.6	1.5
Oklahoma	2.3	3.6	6.8	19.2	11.1	7.8	< 0.1
Oregon	1.6	2.6	5.1	21.2	12.6	8.7	0.5
Pennsylvania	1.5	2.3	4.7	21.9	13.5	9.3	0.4
Rhode Island	1.5	2.4	4.0	22.9	13.7	9.0	*
South Carolina	2.1	3.2	5.9	19.8	12.2	8.5	0.1
South Dakota	1.4	2.5	4.6	24.5	15.4	10.8	*
Tennessee	1.8	2.9	5.5	20.1	12.3	8.5	0.1
Texas	1.4	2.2	4.5	22.0	13.5	9.5	0.5
Utah	3.3	5.0	9.5	12.6	7.0	4.8	0.1

State Agency	WHO Growth Standards Weight-for-Age Percentiles						Not Reported
	< 3	< 5	< 10	≥ 90	≥ 95	≥ 97	
Vermont	2.1	3.0	5.9	20.2	11.6	8.1	*
Virginia	1.6	2.5	5.0	22.3	13.6	9.4	0.2
Washington	1.3	2.2	4.6	22.2	13.6	9.6	0.1
West Virginia	2.2	3.1	5.9	19.8	11.3	8.0	*
Wisconsin	1.5	2.6	4.9	21.5	13.2	9.1	0.1
Wyoming	2.1	4.1	8.1	14.2	8.1	6.0	*
U.S. Territories							
American Samoa	*	1.0	1.4	49.2	34.5	26.1	*
Guam	4.2	6.7	11.1	12.2	7.2	4.8	0.0
Northern Mariana Islands	2.7	3.9	7.1	16.0	9.3	6.2	*
Puerto Rico	2.5	4.0	7.3	16.7	9.8	6.7	< 0.1
U.S. Virgin Islands	2.2	3.4	7.1	21.7	14.3	8.9	0.0
Indian Tribal Organizations							
Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	0.0	0.0	*	23.9	*	*	0.0
Cherokee Nation (OK)	2.0	2.8	4.5	26.3	16.9	11.8	0.8
Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	0.0	0.0	*	39.8	29.6	*	*
Chickasaw Nation (OK)	1.5	2.8	3.9	19.9	11.6	9.0	0.0
Choctaw Nation (OK)	1.3	1.5	3.6	24.4	16.0	11.6	0.0
Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	*	*	*	20.9	9.3	*	0.0
Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)	0.0	*	*	25.8	12.9	*	0.0
Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	*	*	0.0
Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	*	*	*	21.6	*	*	0.0
Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	0.0	0.0	*	22.2	19.4	*	0.0
Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	0.0	0.0	0.0	54.5	*	*	0.0
Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	0.7	0.9	2.1	35.7	24.1	19.0	*
Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	*	*	8.2	18.6	11.9	8.8	0.0
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	*	*	*	24.0	13.0	6.0	0.0
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	0.0	*	*	49.2	32.3	*	0.0
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	*	*	3.0	23.8	15.4	10.6	*
Navajo Nation	1.4	2.2	4.0	26.3	17.4	13.3	0.6
Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)	0.0	*	*	33.3	23.1	*	*
Omaha Nation (NE)	0.0	0.0	0.0	48.6	31.4	20.0	0.0
Osage Nation (OK)	*	*	3.1	22.3	12.9	9.2	*
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	*	*	*	26.2	23.8	16.7	0.0

State Agency	WHO Growth Standards Weight-for-Age Percentiles						Not Reported
	< 3	< 5	< 10	≥ 90	≥ 95	≥ 97.7	
Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	*	0.0	0.0
Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	*	*	*	20.0	10.5	7.0	0.0
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	*	*	*	39.5	25.6	14.0	0.0
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	*	*	8.5	17.1	11.0	9.8	*
Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	*	*	4.2	31.5	22.4	16.1	0.0
Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	0.0	0.0	0.0	77.8	77.8	66.7	0.0
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	*	*	*	38.1	*	*	0.0
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	0.0	0.0	0.0	48.9	39.1	25.0	0.0
Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	*	*	*	57.1	57.1	42.9	0.0
Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	0.0	*	*	61.1	44.4	*	0.0
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	*	*	3.8	30.7	19.5	14.1	*
Winnebago Tribe (NE)	0.0	0.0	0.0	36.8	*	*	0.0

Notes

WHO = World Health Organization

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

Because of missing and unreliable data in March and April 2020 as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic, anthropometric data are reported only for participants certified through February 2020.

Anthropometric criteria for infants and 1-year-old children were calculated using programming code for pediatric anthropometry developed by WHO based on WHO Child Growth Standards (CDC, 2016a).

Percentiles reported in this table are cumulative. For example, the < 5th percentile includes children in the < 3rd percentile, and the ≥ 95th percentile includes children in the ≥ 97th percentile.

Table B.22. Percentage of 1-Year-Old Children by Length-for-Age Percentiles, by State Agency

State Agency	WHO Growth Standards Length-for-Age Percentiles						Not Reported
	≤ 2.3	≤ 5	≤ 10	≥ 90	≥ 95	≥ 97.7	
Total 1-Year-Old Child Participants	8.2	12.9	20.1	8.9	5.3	3.5	0.3
Alabama	9.1	13.5	20.7	8.4	4.8	3.1	0.2
Alaska	5.6	9.1	15.0	11.2	7.0	4.8	*
Arizona	6.8	11.3	18.3	8.3	4.6	3.1	0.2
Arkansas	8.1	12.6	20.0	8.6	4.9	3.3	0.3
California	6.5	10.7	17.5	9.4	5.5	3.7	0.3
Colorado	11.3	17.6	26.9	5.1	2.9	1.8	0.2
Connecticut	4.7	7.5	12.7	17.4	11.5	8.1	0.2
Delaware	5.9	9.5	15.0	10.2	5.9	4.0	*
District of Columbia	7.6	11.7	18.6	10.5	6.1	4.5	0.3
Florida	6.2	10.4	16.8	10.5	6.2	4.1	0.1
Georgia	10.7	16.0	23.6	7.3	4.0	2.6	0.2
Hawaii	8.1	13.0	21.4	7.4	4.4	3.1	*
Idaho	9.8	15.8	25.4	4.6	2.5	1.4	0.3
Illinois	12.1	17.2	24.4	9.9	6.2	4.1	0.4
Indiana	10.2	15.9	23.8	7.1	4.0	2.8	0.2
Iowa	9.4	14.4	22.1	7.5	4.3	2.8	0.5
Kansas	8.0	13.9	22.3	6.1	3.5	2.3	0.1
Kentucky	8.7	13.7	21.0	9.5	5.7	3.6	0.2
Louisiana	10.0	15.1	22.3	9.3	5.7	3.9	1.4
Maine	7.7	12.2	20.7	8.0	4.3	3.0	*
Maryland	7.7	12.7	20.0	8.6	5.1	3.4	0.2
Massachusetts	5.5	9.1	14.6	12.3	7.9	5.2	0.1
Michigan	8.2	13.2	20.8	7.4	4.1	2.6	< 0.1
Minnesota	5.7	10.0	17.0	9.3	5.1	3.4	0.1
Mississippi	8.8	12.9	19.8	11.6	7.2	4.8	0.5
Missouri	7.1	12.6	20.3	7.3	4.1	2.6	0.2
Montana	5.0	9.6	16.4	8.9	4.8	3.1	*
Nebraska	15.8	21.4	29.0	7.8	4.3	2.8	0.3
Nevada	13.2	18.3	26.0	7.3	4.7	3.2	0.5
New Hampshire	9.4	14.6	22.5	8.4	4.8	3.2	*
New Jersey	7.9	12.0	18.4	11.6	7.4	5.1	0.5
New Mexico	9.3	15.1	22.9	6.3	3.7	2.5	1.0
New York	6.4	10.2	16.2	13.1	8.3	5.7	0.1
North Carolina	11.0	15.8	23.2	7.9	4.6	3.1	0.2
North Dakota	6.1	9.7	15.5	11.3	6.7	4.4	0.5
Ohio	11.1	16.4	24.6	7.5	4.2	2.6	0.3
Oklahoma	8.7	13.7	22.0	6.6	3.7	2.4	0.2
Oregon	7.0	12.1	19.7	7.1	3.7	2.3	< 0.1
Pennsylvania	8.5	13.4	20.6	8.8	5.2	3.5	0.5
Rhode Island	7.2	12.0	19.0	8.8	5.1	3.1	0.3
South Carolina	8.3	12.5	18.7	11.2	7.2	4.6	0.3
South Dakota	7.1	11.3	18.1	8.3	5.3	3.3	*
Tennessee	9.9	15.4	22.9	9.2	5.6	3.9	0.3
Texas	8.4	13.8	21.9	6.3	3.5	2.2	0.4
Utah	9.9	15.4	22.9	9.2	5.6	3.9	0.3

State Agency	WHO Growth Standards Length-for-Age Percentiles						Not Reported
	≤ 2.3	≤ 5	≤ 10	≥ 90	≥ 95	≥ 97.7	
Vermont	7.8	12.5	20.5	7.8	5.1	3.3	*
Virginia	7.9	12.7	19.8	8.8	5.1	3.3	0.2
Washington	7.9	12.5	19.6	7.8	4.3	2.8	0.3
West Virginia	9.1	14.1	22.0	7.2	4.2	2.7	0.2
Wisconsin	8.1	13.1	20.5	7.2	4.0	2.6	< 0.1
Wyoming	11.0	18.2	28.6	4.6	2.7	2.0	*
U.S. Territories							
American Samoa	2.1	3.1	7.1	25.3	17.4	13.3	*
Guam	15.7	23.2	36.1	3.3	2.2	1.5	*
Northern Mariana Islands	15.8	21.8	30.5	3.1	1.7	1.5	0.0
Puerto Rico	4.6	7.6	12.5	14.7	9.0	5.9	< 0.1
U.S. Virgin Islands	8.9	14.3	23.2	12.1	7.9	5.7	*
Indian Tribal Organizations							
Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	*	*	15.2	*	*	*	*
Cherokee Nation (OK)	10.8	14.8	21.3	9.6	6.2	3.8	2.0
Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	*	*	8.3	33.3	24.1	19.4	0.0
Chickasaw Nation (OK)	7.3	12.9	19.5	7.1	3.6	1.7	*
Choctaw Nation (OK)	7.4	11.3	18.6	12.9	8.1	6.5	*
Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	*	7.0	12.8	*	*	*	0.0
Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)	7.5	15.1	24.7	*	*	*	0.0
Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	0.0	*	*	*	*	*	0.0
Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	*	*	29.7	*	*	*	0.0
Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	16.7	16.7	19.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	*	*	0.0
Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	6.4	10.8	17.3	7.8	4.5	3.1	*
Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	18.6	23.7	28.9	6.2	3.6	*	*
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	22.0	27.0	32.0	*	*	0.0	0.0
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	*	13.8	18.5	9.2	*	*	0.0
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	6.5	9.8	15.7	10.6	8.1	5.7	*
Navajo Nation	5.8	9.2	16.0	6.4	3.4	2.2	*
Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)	*	*	15.4	*	*	*	*
Omaha Nation (NE)	*	*	17.1	28.6	*	*	*
Osage Nation (OK)	6.2	11.9	19.8	8.3	5.2	3.3	1.2
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	*	*	16.7	*	*	*	*

State Agency	WHO Growth Standards Length-for-Age Percentiles						Not Reported
	≤ 2.3	≤ 5	≤ 10	≥ 90	≥ 95	≥ 97.7	
Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	6.5	10.5	18.0	5.5	3.0	*	*
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	20.9	25.6	32.6	*	*	*	*
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	8.5	14.6	23.2	12.2	*	*	0.0
Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	4.9	9.8	13.3	7.0	*	*	*
Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	*	*	0.0
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.0
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	*	*	*	18.5	8.7	7.6	0.0
Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	*	*	*	28.6	*	*	*
Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	*	*	*	*	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	3.4	4.7	8.3	14.1	10.3	7.8	0.0
Winnebago Tribe (NE)	0.0	*	*	*	*	0.0	0.0

Notes

WHO = World Health Organization

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

Because of missing and unreliable data in March and April 2020 as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic, anthropometric data are reported only for participants certified through February 2020.

Anthropometric criteria for infants and 1-year-old children were calculated using programming code for pediatric anthropometry developed by WHO based on WHO Child Growth Standards (CDC, 2016a).

Percentiles reported in this table are cumulative. For example, the ≤ 5th percentile includes children in the ≤ 2.3rd percentile, and the ≥ 95th percentile includes children in the ≥ 97.7th percentile.

One-year-old children who fall at or below the 2.3rd percentile for length-for-age meet the FNS-issued criteria for *short stature*. One-year-old children who fall above the 2.3rd percentile and at or below the 5th percentile are considered *at risk of short stature*.

Table B.23. Percentage of 2- to 4-Year-Old Children by BMI Percentiles, by State Agency

State Agency	CDC Growth Charts BMI Percentiles							Not Reported
	≤ 2.3	≤ 5	≤ 10	≥ 85	≥ 90	≥ 95	≥ 97.7	
Total 2- to 4-Year-Old Child Participants	2.3	3.9	6.9	29.9	22.9	14.6	9.4	0.3
Alabama	2.0	3.6	6.2	31.3	24.2	15.6	9.8	0.2
Alaska	1.9	3.2	5.2	38.1	30.1	20.1	12.0	*
Arizona	1.7	2.9	5.8	28.8	21.8	13.3	8.5	< 0.1
Arkansas	1.9	3.3	5.8	29.8	22.8	13.9	9.0	0.2
California	1.8	3.2	6.0	32.6	25.5	17.0	11.4	0.3
Colorado	1.9	3.4	7.4	23.5	16.9	8.8	5.6	0.2
Connecticut	3.0	4.7	7.8	29.4	22.6	14.6	10.0	0.2
Delaware	1.5	2.9	4.9	36.7	28.5	18.5	11.5	0.2
District of Columbia	3.2	5.4	9.1	26.5	20.2	12.9	8.3	0.2
Florida	1.9	3.2	6.6	28.5	21.6	13.5	8.4	0.2
Georgia	2.5	4.4	7.9	27.6	20.9	13.1	8.4	0.2
Hawaii	2.2	3.7	7.7	23.4	17.2	11.0	7.3	0.2
Idaho	1.7	2.8	5.2	26.4	19.8	11.8	7.6	0.2
Illinois	3.0	4.7	8.0	31.3	24.4	16.4	10.6	0.6
Indiana	1.9	3.2	5.6	29.9	22.5	13.9	8.6	0.2
Iowa	1.6	3.0	5.4	32.5	25.1	16.0	9.9	0.3
Kansas	1.9	3.3	5.8	28.9	21.8	12.8	8.3	0.2
Kentucky	2.6	4.4	7.6	30.9	24.1	15.4	9.9	0.4
Louisiana	3.5	5.5	9.2	27.5	21.2	13.7	9.0	0.9
Maine	2.0	3.7	6.3	30.4	22.9	14.3	9.0	0.2
Maryland	1.6	2.9	5.5	33.2	25.6	16.9	11.0	0.2
Massachusetts	2.1	3.7	6.5	33.0	25.7	16.8	11.2	0.2
Michigan	1.8	3.3	6.0	29.7	22.4	13.8	8.4	0.1
Minnesota	1.6	3.0	5.9	27.4	20.3	11.8	7.3	0.1
Mississippi	4.4	6.9	10.8	28.2	21.8	14.4	9.5	0.4
Missouri	1.8	3.2	6.2	28.2	21.0	12.7	7.8	0.2
Montana	1.9	3.4	6.0	26.2	18.8	10.9	6.2	*
Nebraska	2.2	3.7	6.4	31.8	24.3	16.0	9.9	0.3
Nevada	2.5	4.0	7.5	26.0	19.6	11.9	8.0	0.3
New Hampshire	1.2	2.5	4.8	33.5	24.9	16.0	10.3	0.3
New Jersey	3.6	5.8	9.3	29.8	23.2	15.4	10.2	0.3
New Mexico	3.3	5.3	8.9	26.2	19.7	12.7	7.9	0.8
New York	2.4	4.0	7.3	29.8	22.5	13.8	9.0	0.2
North Carolina	2.5	4.2	7.1	29.6	22.7	14.8	9.4	0.2
North Dakota	1.6	3.0	5.8	32.1	24.6	15.6	9.8	*
Ohio	2.7	4.5	7.6	28.2	21.1	13.0	8.1	0.2
Oklahoma	2.0	3.7	6.4	28.3	21.3	13.2	8.3	0.3
Oregon	1.2	2.2	4.2	31.5	23.8	14.7	9.3	0.2
Pennsylvania	2.4	4.1	7.1	29.0	22.2	13.8	8.8	0.2
Rhode Island	1.6	3.1	5.7	33.2	25.4	16.5	11.0	0.3
South Carolina	3.4	5.6	9.3	26.4	20.1	13.1	8.5	0.3
South Dakota	1.3	2.5	5.1	33.7	24.8	15.6	9.6	*
Tennessee	2.9	4.8	8.0	30.1	23.1	14.9	9.5	0.4
Texas	1.8	3.3	6.1	31.3	24.1	15.8	10.2	0.4
Utah	3.1	5.5	10.1	20.8	15.1	8.8	5.6	0.2

State Agency	CDC Growth Charts BMI Percentiles							Not Reported
	≤ 2.3	≤ 5	≤ 10	≥ 85	≥ 90	≥ 95	≥ 97.7	
Vermont	1.4	2.4	4.4	30.7	23.0	14.5	8.6	0.2
Virginia	2.4	4.0	7.1	31.2	24.0	15.6	10.2	0.3
Washington	1.7	3.2	5.8	31.3	23.8	14.8	9.2	0.3
West Virginia	2.1	3.6	6.0	32.8	25.0	16.4	10.5	0.3
Wisconsin	1.6	2.9	5.5	32.0	24.2	15.2	9.4	0.2
Wyoming	2.5	4.4	7.9	24.6	18.3	11.8	7.4	*
U.S. Territories								
American Samoa	3.3	4.7	6.4	35.1	26.6	16.4	10.0	*
Guam	1.9	3.1	6.0	24.7	16.8	9.0	5.5	*
Northern Mariana Islands	3.9	5.9	9.3	21.2	15.1	9.1	5.7	0.0
Puerto Rico	6.5	9.9	15.3	24.4	18.6	12.3	8.5	0.3
U.S. Virgin Islands	5.1	8.8	12.4	26.0	20.2	12.1	6.5	*
Indian Tribal Organizations								
Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	0.0	*	*	43.7	27.6	19.5	*	*
Cherokee Nation (OK)	3.2	5.0	7.4	34.3	26.3	16.7	11.3	1.3
Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	6.8	10.2	14.3	34.3	29.1	20.8	13.2	2.6
Chickasaw Nation (OK)	1.5	2.6	5.4	28.4	21.4	13.4	8.0	*
Choctaw Nation (OK)	4.0	6.8	9.8	30.1	22.7	14.6	9.2	0.8
Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	*	*	4.8	30.9	21.8	15.2	10.3	0.0
Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)	*	*	2.7	36.8	29.6	19.3	14.8	*
Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	0.0	0.0	0.0	70.4	48.1	33.3	*	*
Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	*	*	*	26.5	16.3	*	*	0.0
Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	*	*	*	30.0	18.0	*	*	*
Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	*	*	*	0.0
Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	0.4	1.0	1.8	43.4	35.1	24.1	15.4	0.8
Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	2.3	4.3	8.5	30.1	24.7	17.9	13.4	*
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	*	*	7.6	23.5	15.3	9.4	7.1	0.0
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	*	*	*	55.6	46.0	29.8	*	*
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	2.5	4.1	6.4	28.6	21.7	12.8	8.6	*
Navajo Nation	0.6	1.2	2.4	38.2	30.4	20.0	13.1	*
Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)	0.0	0.0	*	27.3	22.7	20.5	*	*
Omaha Nation (NE)	*	*	*	41.7	34.5	26.2	19.0	*
Osage Nation (OK)	2.5	3.9	6.3	30.7	21.8	13.9	9.5	*
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	*	*	9.1	35.1	33.8	22.1	18.2	0.0
Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	*	*	*	0.0
Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	2.3	7.0	10.5	22.2	16.4	7.6	5.0	*

State Agency	CDC Growth Charts BMI Percentiles							Not Reported
	≤ 2.3	≤ 5	≤ 10	≥ 85	≥ 90	≥ 95	≥ 97.7	
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	0.0	*	*	54.5	42.4	25.8	*	0.0
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	4.1	4.6	5.6	33.3	29.2	22.1	14.9	0.0
Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	*	1.8	2.9	44.6	35.2	21.4	13.6	*
Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	*	*	*	64.3	46.4	25.0	*	0.0
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	0.0	0.0	0.0	56.5	47.8	32.6	23.9	*
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	*	*	*	36.3	29.6	19.3	14.1	0.0
Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	0.0	*	*	54.8	41.9	19.4	*	*
Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	*	*	*	65.3	57.1	40.8	22.4	0.0
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	1.3	2.6	5.1	34.9	27.2	18.1	12.7	*
Winnebago Tribe (NE)	*	*	13.6	27.3	22.7	*	*	0.0

Notes

BMI = body mass index; CDC = Centers for Disease Control and Prevention

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

Because of missing and unreliable data in March and April 2020 as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic, anthropometric data are reported only for participants certified through February 2020.

Anthropometric criteria for children aged 2 or older were calculated using programming code for pediatric anthropometry developed by CDC based on current growth charts (CDC, 2016b).

Percentiles reported in this table are cumulative. For example, the ≤ 5th percentile includes children in the ≤ 2.3rd percentile, and the ≥ 95th percentile includes children in the ≥ 97.7th percentile.

Children aged 2 or older falling at or below the 5th percentile for BMI are considered *underweight*. Children aged 2 or older falling above the 5th percentile and at or below the 10th percentile for BMI are considered *at risk of being underweight*. Children aged 2 or older falling at or above the 85th percentile and below the 95th percentile for BMI are considered *overweight*. Children aged 2 or older falling at or above the 95th percentile for BMI are considered *obese*.

Table B.24. Percentage of 2- to 4-Year-Old Children by Weight-for-Age Percentiles, by State Agency

State Agency	CDC Growth Charts Weight-for-Age Percentiles						Not Reported
	< 3	< 5	< 10	≥ 90	≥ 95	≥ 97	
Total 2- to 4-Year-Old Child Participants	2.8	4.2	7.5	20.0	12.8	9.4	0.1
Alabama	3.3	4.8	8.8	19.2	12.3	9.0	< 0.1
Alaska	1.5	2.7	5.3	26.0	16.9	12.5	*
Arizona	2.7	4.0	7.3	18.1	11.3	8.3	*
Arkansas	2.8	4.2	7.5	19.5	11.9	8.8	< 0.1
California	2.2	3.4	6.5	22.3	14.8	11.2	< 0.1
Colorado	3.9	5.8	10.4	13.6	8.0	5.7	< 0.1
Connecticut	2.2	3.5	6.5	22.4	14.5	11.0	0.1
Delaware	2.2	3.4	6.5	21.1	13.3	9.7	*
District of Columbia	3.9	5.5	9.4	20.0	12.0	9.0	*
Florida	2.5	3.9	7.2	19.6	12.5	9.0	< 0.1
Georgia	3.7	5.3	9.3	18.2	11.5	8.4	0.1
Hawaii	5.0	7.2	12.3	14.5	9.4	7.0	*
Idaho	2.6	4.1	8.1	15.9	10.0	7.3	< 0.1
Illinois	2.4	3.7	6.6	21.7	13.9	10.2	0.3
Indiana	2.7	4.1	7.5	18.3	11.3	8.2	0.3
Iowa	2.4	3.6	6.4	20.1	12.5	8.9	0.1
Kansas	2.7	4.1	7.3	18.3	11.2	8.1	0.1
Kentucky	2.6	3.8	6.6	22.9	14.8	11.0	0.1
Louisiana	3.4	4.9	8.3	19.6	12.3	8.9	0.2
Maine	2.5	3.8	6.1	20.7	13.3	9.7	0.0
Maryland	2.4	3.6	6.7	23.1	15.1	11.1	< 0.1
Massachusetts	2.1	3.2	6.1	23.6	15.2	11.3	< 0.1
Michigan	2.8	4.1	7.3	19.5	12.1	8.6	< 0.1
Minnesota	2.0	3.3	6.2	19.4	11.9	8.7	< 0.1
Mississippi	2.8	3.9	6.9	21.9	13.9	10.2	0.1
Missouri	2.9	4.5	7.7	17.2	10.8	7.9	< 0.1
Montana	2.3	3.7	7.4	18.1	11.3	8.1	*
Nebraska	3.5	5.2	8.4	18.5	11.5	8.2	0.1
Nevada	3.8	5.5	9.6	17.3	10.9	7.9	0.1
New Hampshire	2.1	3.5	6.6	20.3	12.7	9.2	0.2
New Jersey	2.5	3.6	6.7	22.5	14.7	10.9	< 0.1
New Mexico	4.3	6.5	11.2	16.1	10.3	7.4	0.5
New York	2.5	3.8	7.0	21.4	13.7	10.1	< 0.1
North Carolina	3.3	4.8	8.5	18.9	12.0	8.6	< 0.1
North Dakota	2.5	3.4	6.3	24.5	16.1	11.4	*
Ohio	3.3	4.7	8.3	18.0	11.1	8.0	1.2
Oklahoma	2.8	4.4	7.9	17.7	11.0	7.8	< 0.1
Oregon	2.5	3.8	7.2	19.8	12.4	9.0	0.6
Pennsylvania	2.9	4.2	7.5	19.5	12.3	8.9	< 0.1
Rhode Island	2.9	4.1	7.1	21.8	14.4	10.6	0.1
South Carolina	3.5	5.1	8.3	18.8	12.0	8.7	< 0.1
South Dakota	2.0	3.1	5.6	22.9	14.7	10.5	*
Tennessee	2.9	4.3	7.7	19.5	12.3	9.1	0.1
Texas	2.8	4.3	7.9	19.1	12.4	9.3	0.1
Utah	4.7	7.1	12.2	13.2	7.8	5.7	< 0.1

State Agency	CDC Growth Charts Weight-for-Age Percentiles						Not Reported
	< 3	< 5	< 10	≥ 90	≥ 95	≥ 97	
Vermont	2.6	4.1	7.7	18.9	11.2	7.9	*
Virginia	2.8	4.1	7.5	21.0	13.5	9.9	< 0.1
Washington	2.4	3.7	6.9	20.2	12.6	9.2	0.1
West Virginia	3.7	5.2	8.8	20.2	12.9	9.7	< 0.1
Wisconsin	2.7	4.1	7.4	19.7	12.2	9.0	< 0.1
Wyoming	4.9	7.0	12.6	13.7	7.7	5.4	*
U.S. Territories							
American Samoa	0.4	0.6	1.1	39.5	25.4	18.9	*
Guam	8.0	10.9	18.1	8.2	5.3	3.5	0.0
Northern Mariana Islands	6.2	9.9	15.5	11.4	7.0	5.0	0.0
Puerto Rico	3.6	5.1	8.8	20.8	14.1	10.6	< 0.1
U.S. Virgin Islands	5.1	6.4	10.1	21.4	12.5	8.9	*
Indian Tribal Organizations							
Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	*	*	*	26.4	19.5	12.6	0.0
Cherokee Nation (OK)	2.9	4.3	7.5	21.1	13.6	10.1	0.7
Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	*	*	*	42.6	29.8	22.6	*
Chickasaw Nation (OK)	2.1	3.2	6.0	17.7	10.6	7.4	0.0
Choctaw Nation (OK)	3.1	3.9	6.8	22.5	13.9	10.1	*
Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	*	*	3.6	21.8	10.9	8.5	0.0
Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)	0.0	*	*	28.7	18.4	13.0	*
Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	0.0	0.0	0.0	51.9	33.3	25.9	*
Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	0.0	*	*	18.4	12.2	*	0.0
Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	*	*	*	16.0	12.0	12.0	0.0
Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	0.0	0.0	*	*	*	*	0.0
Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	1.1	1.5	3.3	29.1	20.1	15.7	0.5
Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	4.0	4.3	8.0	21.0	15.3	11.9	*
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	*	*	5.3	15.3	8.2	6.5	0.0
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	*	*	*	37.1	26.6	20.2	0.0
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	2.8	3.9	6.1	19.4	13.2	9.6	0.0
Navajo Nation	1.3	2.2	4.7	25.4	15.8	11.6	0.0
Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)	0.0	*	*	27.3	20.5	*	*
Omaha Nation (NE)	0.0	0.0	*	50.0	36.9	*	*
Osage Nation (OK)	3.0	4.2	7.4	21.1	13.8	10.7	0.0
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	*	*	*	29.9	20.8	14.3	0.0

State Agency	CDC Growth Charts Weight-for-Age Percentiles						Not Reported
	< 3	< 5	< 10	≥ 90	≥ 95	≥ 97	
Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	*	*	0.0
Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	4.4	5.6	9.9	13.5	9.1	5.8	*
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	0.0	0.0	*	36.4	25.8	*	0.0
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	5.6	7.7	13.8	22.1	16.4	12.8	0.0
Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	*	*	1.8	35.8	19.6	13.1	*
Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	0.0	0.0	*	39.3	35.7	*	0.0
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	*	*	*	32.6	26.1	*	0.0
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	*	*	*	30.4	21.5	17.0	0.0
Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	0.0	*	*	41.9	19.4	*	0.0
Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	*	*	*	51.0	32.7	*	0.0
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	2.2	3.1	6.6	25.1	16.2	12.4	*
Winnebago Tribe (NE)	0.0	0.0	*	47.7	27.3	*	0.0

Notes

CDC = Centers for Disease Control and Prevention * Data is not reported because of small cell size.

Because of missing and unreliable data in March and April 2020 as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic, anthropometric data are reported only for participants certified through February 2020.

Anthropometric criteria for children aged 2 or older were calculated using programming code for pediatric anthropometry developed by CDC based on current growth charts (CDC, 2016b).

Percentiles reported in this table are cumulative. For example, the < 5th percentile includes children in the < 3rd percentile, and the ≥ 95th percentile includes children in the ≥ 97th percentile.

Table B.25. Percentage of 2- to 4-Year-Old Children by Height-for-Age Percentiles, by State Agency

State Agency	CDC Growth Charts Height-for-Age Percentiles						Not Reported
	≤ 2.3	≤ 5	≤ 10	≥ 90	≥ 95	≥ 97.7	
Total 2- to 4-Year-Old Child Participants	2.4	4.6	8.8	13.2	7.3	4.7	0.2
Alabama	3.1	6.0	10.9	11.6	6.2	4.0	0.2
Alaska	1.6	3.4	7.0	15.0	8.2	4.9	*
Arizona	2.2	4.5	8.8	11.1	5.7	3.5	0.1
Arkansas	2.7	5.0	9.2	12.9	6.7	4.4	0.2
California	2.1	4.0	7.9	13.5	7.4	4.8	0.2
Colorado	3.0	6.1	11.4	9.1	4.6	2.9	0.2
Connecticut	1.9	3.6	6.7	17.2	9.6	6.6	0.2
Delaware	2.5	5.6	10.8	10.1	5.3	3.4	0.2
District of Columbia	1.9	3.7	7.7	14.5	8.0	5.9	0.3
Florida	1.9	4.0	7.8	13.4	7.2	4.6	< 0.1
Georgia	3.0	5.4	10.1	12.0	6.4	4.1	0.2
Hawaii	3.4	6.8	13.0	9.3	4.8	3.0	0.2
Idaho	2.5	5.1	9.7	9.5	4.7	2.8	0.2
Illinois	3.0	5.5	9.6	16.4	9.6	6.5	0.3
Indiana	2.8	5.3	9.9	11.6	6.3	4.1	0.3
Iowa	2.8	5.0	9.4	12.5	6.8	4.5	0.3
Kansas	2.4	4.8	9.4	11.7	6.2	3.9	0.2
Kentucky	2.2	4.3	7.8	16.4	9.8	6.5	0.3
Louisiana	3.3	5.6	9.4	15.8	9.3	6.3	0.9
Maine	1.7	3.7	7.3	15.1	8.3	5.7	0.2
Maryland	2.1	4.3	8.0	13.9	7.6	4.9	0.1
Massachusetts	2.0	3.7	7.4	15.3	8.7	5.8	0.2
Michigan	2.1	4.1	8.2	11.8	6.3	3.9	< 0.1
Minnesota	1.6	3.5	7.2	15.3	8.3	5.3	< 0.1
Mississippi	2.2	4.1	7.0	20.8	12.8	9.0	0.4
Missouri	2.3	4.3	8.8	11.2	6.0	3.8	< 0.1
Montana	1.8	3.7	7.7	14.7	8.0	5.2	*
Nebraska	4.3	7.5	12.8	11.8	6.7	4.4	0.5
Nevada	3.6	6.1	10.7	11.9	6.5	4.2	0.3
New Hampshire	2.8	5.3	10.2	11.2	6.0	3.8	*
New Jersey	1.9	3.6	6.8	17.7	10.4	7.0	0.3
New Mexico	3.6	6.5	11.8	10.0	5.1	3.0	0.8
New York	2.0	4.0	7.7	15.9	9.1	6.1	0.2
North Carolina	3.1	5.7	10.5	12.2	6.8	4.3	0.2
North Dakota	1.8	3.4	6.5	16.0	9.1	5.7	0.2
Ohio	2.9	5.4	10.1	12.4	6.6	4.2	0.2
Oklahoma	2.3	4.6	9.1	10.7	5.8	3.7	0.2
Oregon	2.3	4.9	9.4	10.3	5.3	3.3	< 0.1
Pennsylvania	2.6	4.8	8.9	13.6	7.6	5.1	0.3
Rhode Island	2.4	4.5	8.3	13.0	7.0	4.6	0.1
South Carolina	2.6	4.8	8.5	15.2	8.4	5.7	0.3
South Dakota	1.8	3.7	7.3	14.0	7.6	4.8	0.0
Tennessee	2.7	5.2	9.6	13.9	8.1	5.3	0.3
Texas	2.7	5.2	10.0	9.9	5.1	3.2	0.2
Utah	2.9	5.8	11.4	9.2	4.6	2.8	0.2

State Agency	CDC Growth Charts Height-for-Age Percentiles						Not Reported
	≤ 2.3	≤ 5	≤ 10	≥ 90	≥ 95	≥ 97.7	
Vermont	2.8	5.4	10.3	10.5	5.6	3.6	0.2
Virginia	2.4	4.4	8.5	13.1	7.2	4.7	0.3
Washington	2.3	4.3	8.4	12.1	6.6	4.1	0.2
West Virginia	2.8	5.5	10.3	10.2	5.3	3.3	0.2
Wisconsin	2.5	4.8	9.0	11.0	5.8	3.6	< 0.1
Wyoming	4.9	8.1	13.9	7.8	3.9	2.7	0.4
U.S. Territories							
American Samoa	0.7	1.0	1.9	40.2	28.0	21.6	1.7
Guam	7.5	13.6	24.2	3.0	1.2	0.6	0.0
Northern Mariana Islands	4.3	9.2	17.1	7.2	3.8	2.5	0.0
Puerto Rico	1.2	2.6	5.4	21.0	12.6	8.7	0.2
U.S. Virgin Islands	3.4	5.2	8.2	19.3	10.7	7.3	*
Indian Tribal Organizations							
Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	*	*	9.2	11.5	*	*	0.0
Cherokee Nation (OK)	3.2	5.4	9.4	12.1	6.8	4.3	1.2
Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	*	*	3.0	53.2	44.5	36.2	3.4
Chickasaw Nation (OK)	1.6	3.4	9.1	15.0	7.7	5.2	*
Choctaw Nation (OK)	2.4	3.3	6.1	18.6	11.0	7.5	0.8
Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	*	*	6.1	10.9	4.8	*	0.0
Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)	*	2.7	4.0	18.8	11.7	6.7	*
Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.6	*	*	0.0
Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	*	*	*	20.4	*	*	0.0
Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.0
Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	0.0	*	*	*	*	*	0.0
Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	1.4	3.2	6.0	14.7	7.8	4.8	*
Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	4.3	6.8	9.1	13.4	7.7	4.3	*
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	*	*	6.5	13.5	8.8	5.3	0.0
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	*	*	7.3	21.0	14.5	8.9	0.0
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	1.5	3.3	6.1	14.8	8.7	5.6	0.0
Navajo Nation	1.7	3.3	7.1	12.1	5.8	3.5	0.2
Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.7	*	*	*
Omaha Nation (NE)	*	*	*	41.7	31.0	27.4	*
Osage Nation (OK)	1.8	3.9	6.6	14.8	9.3	6.4	*
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	*	*	11.7	20.8	10.4	9.1	*

State Agency	CDC Growth Charts Height-for-Age Percentiles						Not Reported
	≤ 2.3	≤ 5	≤ 10	≥ 90	≥ 95	≥ 97.7	
Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	*	*	0.0
Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	2.9	5.8	9.9	9.9	5.6	2.6	*
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	*	*	9.1	9.1	*	*	0.0
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	5.6	8.2	10.8	10.3	*	*	0.0
Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	*	*	2.1	19.1	10.2	6.8	0.0
Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	0.0	0.0	*	*	*	*	0.0
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	*	*	*	*	0.0	0.0	*
Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	*	*	*	19.3	10.4	5.9	0.0
Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	*	*	*	19.4	*	*	*
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	*	*	*	12.2	*	*	0.0
Winnebago Tribe (NE)	2.2	4.0	8.2	14.6	7.8	5.8	0.0
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	0.0	0.0	*	52.3	45.5	*	0.0

Notes

CDC = Centers for Disease Control and Prevention

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

Because of missing and unreliable data in March and April 2020 as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic, anthropometric data are reported only for participants certified through February 2020.

Anthropometric criteria for children aged 2 or older were calculated using programming code for pediatric anthropometry developed by CDC based on current growth charts (CDC, 2016b).

Percentiles reported in this table are cumulative. For example, the ≤ 5th percentile includes children in the ≤ 2.3rd percentile, and the ≥ 95th percentile includes children in the ≥ 97.7th percentile.

Children aged 2 or older falling at or below the 5th percentile for height-for-age are considered to have *short stature*. Children aged 2 or older falling above the 5th percentile and at or below the 10th percentile for height-for-age are considered *at risk of short stature*.

Table B.26. Percentage of Breastfeeding Women by BMI Status According to FNS-Issued Risk Criteria, by State Agency

State Agency	Underweight	Normal Weight	Overweight or Obese	Weight or Height Not Reported
Total Breastfeeding Women Participants	0.7	22.1	77.2	2.2
Alabama	0.6	20.9	78.5	1.3
Alaska	*	*	73.9	53.0
Arizona	0.7	23.0	76.3	1.0
Arkansas	0.8	21.3	78.0	1.2
California	0.5	22.3	77.1	1.9
Colorado	0.5	26.2	73.3	0.3
Connecticut	0.7	21.9	77.4	4.4
Delaware	*	20.7	79.0	*
District of Columbia	*	*	80.2	*
Florida	0.7	22.9	76.4	3.2
Georgia	0.8	22.2	77.0	2.3
Hawaii	1.2	29.3	69.5	0.5
Idaho	1.1	25.1	73.8	2.5
Illinois	0.8	21.7	77.5	2.2
Indiana	0.7	19.6	79.7	0.8
Iowa	0.7	22.6	76.7	0.4
Kansas	0.9	25.0	74.1	0.4
Kentucky	0.6	23.0	76.3	5.9
Louisiana	0.7	21.6	77.7	2.4
Maine	*	20.8	78.5	*
Maryland	0.4	19.9	79.7	0.7
Massachusetts	0.5	21.3	78.2	0.2
Michigan	0.6	22.5	76.9	7.8
Minnesota	0.5	23.5	76.0	4.7
Mississippi	1.1	20.9	78.0	8.5
Missouri	1.1	23.0	75.9	4.3
Montana	2.0	25.6	72.4	4.5
Nebraska	0.6	22.7	76.6	1.6
Nevada	0.8	22.1	77.1	0.6
New Hampshire	0.8	26.5	72.7	1.1
New Jersey	0.7	23.8	75.5	0.4
New Mexico	0.6	21.3	78.1	1.6
New York	0.8	24.4	74.8	2.8
North Carolina	0.9	22.0	77.1	0.8
North Dakota	*	21.7	78.0	*
Ohio	0.9	23.0	76.1	0.5
Oklahoma	0.7	22.6	76.6	1.1
Oregon	0.8	24.6	74.6	4.3
Pennsylvania	1.5	25.1	73.4	0.3
Rhode Island	*	21.2	78.3	*
South Carolina	0.7	20.1	79.2	1.7
South Dakota	2.0	25.5	72.6	6.0
Tennessee	0.8	21.7	77.5	0.6
Texas	0.5	18.5	81.0	1.0
Utah	1.1	29.4	69.5	0.5
Vermont	1.3	30.7	68.0	*
Virginia	0.6	22.0	77.4	2.1

State Agency	Underweight	Normal Weight	Overweight or Obese	Weight or Height Not Reported
Washington	0.5	23.3	76.2	6.8
West Virginia	2.8	25.8	71.4	15.9
Wisconsin	0.6	20.6	78.7	0.3
Wyoming	3.2	26.7	70.1	*
U.S. Territories				
American Samoa	0.0	7.5	92.5	*
Guam	*	28.0	71.1	*
Northern Mariana Islands	*	*	67.2	0.0
Puerto Rico	2.7	37.4	59.9	0.6
U.S. Virgin Islands	1.8	25.5	72.6	*
Indian Tribal Organizations				
Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	*	*	77.1	0.0
Cherokee Nation (OK)	*	25.6	73.8	*
Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	0.0	25.0	75.0	0.0
Chickasaw Nation (OK)	*	*	78.6	*
Choctaw Nation (OK)	0.0	15.6	84.4	0.0
Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	0.0	32.1	67.9	0.0
Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)	0.0	15.8	84.2	0.0
Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	0.0	*	*	0.0
Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	0.0	*	*	*
Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	0.0	*	*	*
Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	0.0	*	*	0.0
Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	*	*	85.6	*
Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	0.0	17.9	82.1	0.0
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	0.0	22.6	77.4	*
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	0.0	0.0	100.0	*
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	0.0	23.9	76.1	0.0
Navajo Nation	*	20.0	79.7	*
Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)	0.0	*	*	0.0
Omaha Nation (NE)	0.0	25.9	74.1	6.4
Osage Nation (OK)	0.0	25.9	74.1	6.4
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	0.0	*	*	*
Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	0.0	*	*	0.0
Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	0.0	28.1	71.9	*
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	0.0	*	*	0.0
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	0.0	30.2	69.8	*
Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	0.0	18.6	81.4	0.0
Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	0.0	*	*	0.0
Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	0.0	*	*	0.0
Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	0.0	*	*	0.0
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	*	*	82.9	0.0
Winnebago Tribe (NE)	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0

Notes

BMI = body mass index

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Because of missing and unreliable data in March and April 2020 as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic, anthropometric data are reported only for participants certified through February 2020.

For women, FNS uses NIH NHLBI (1998) definitions of *underweight* as having a BMI less than 18.5 and *overweight* or *obese* as having a BMI greater than or equal to 25.0.

Percentages for underweight, normal weight, and overweight or obese are calculated out of participants with present measurement data, percentages for weight or height not reported are out of all participants.

In 2020, Omaha Nation did not report anthropometric data for breastfeeding women.

Table B.27. Percentage of Postpartum Women by BMI Status According to FNS-Issued Risk Criteria, by State Agency

State Agency	Underweight	Normal Weight	Overweight or Obese	Weight or Height Not Reported
Total Postpartum Women Participants	0.8	20.0	79.2	2.0
Alabama	1.0	19.3	79.6	0.9
Alaska	*	*	82.0	42.9
Arizona	0.6	19.2	80.1	1.1
Arkansas	0.8	21.0	78.3	0.6
California	0.4	17.6	82.0	2.2
Colorado	0.9	22.7	76.4	0.5
Connecticut	0.4	17.4	82.2	1.6
Delaware	*	17.7	81.8	*
District of Columbia	1.3	21.4	77.3	0.0
Florida	0.9	21.7	77.4	1.9
Georgia	0.7	20.1	79.1	2.9
Hawaii	1.0	20.1	78.9	0.7
Idaho	0.9	19.7	79.3	2.2
Illinois	0.8	19.7	79.5	1.6
Indiana	0.7	18.1	81.2	1.0
Iowa	0.5	18.8	80.7	0.4
Kansas	0.7	22.2	77.1	0.7
Kentucky	1.1	22.3	76.6	2.9
Louisiana	0.7	20.5	78.8	1.8
Maine	*	*	78.1	*
Maryland	0.8	20.7	78.4	1.1
Massachusetts	0.5	19.9	79.7	*
Michigan	0.6	19.5	79.9	6.6
Minnesota	0.6	20.3	79.2	0.6
Mississippi	1.0	18.8	80.2	4.6
Missouri	0.7	19.6	79.6	5.2
Montana	*	20.4	78.7	*
Nebraska	0.6	17.8	81.5	*
Nevada	0.9	20.9	78.2	0.9
New Hampshire	*	21.3	78.0	*
New Jersey	0.7	19.4	79.9	1.5
New Mexico	1.2	20.4	78.5	0.9
New York	0.7	20.2	79.1	2.8
North Carolina	0.8	19.4	79.8	1.0
North Dakota	1.0	17.3	81.7	*
Ohio	0.8	20.3	78.9	< 0.1
Oklahoma	0.9	21.0	78.0	2.0
Oregon	1.0	18.3	80.7	2.6
Pennsylvania	0.8	22.7	76.5	0.3
Rhode Island	0.9	17.3	81.9	*
South Carolina	0.6	19.4	80.0	0.8
South Dakota	*	19.4	80.0	*
Tennessee	0.8	19.4	79.7	0.7
Texas	0.6	17.8	81.6	1.3
Utah	0.8	18.9	80.3	0.7
Vermont	*	*	77.9	*
Virginia	0.6	19.2	80.3	1.4

State Agency	Underweight	Normal Weight	Overweight or Obese	Weight or Height Not Reported
Washington	0.5	18.4	81.1	2.5
West Virginia	4.2	26.2	69.6	18.1
Wisconsin	0.5	20.4	79.1	0.4
Wyoming	*	*	71.6	0.0
U.S. Territories				
American Samoa	0.0	*	*	0.0
Guam	0.0	21.9	78.1	*
Northern Mariana Islands	0.0	39.1	60.9	0.0
Puerto Rico	3.4	30.8	65.8	5.0
U.S. Virgin Islands	*	*	75.7	*
Indian Tribal Organizations				
Acoma, Canonicito, Laguna (NM)	0.0	*	*	0.0
Cherokee Nation (OK)	*	17.7	81.1	*
Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	0.0	*	*	0.0
Chickasaw Nation (OK)	*	*	81.4	*
Choctaw Nation (OK)	*	19.7	79.2	*
Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	0.0	*	*	0.0
Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)	*	*	*	0.0
Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	0.0	*	*	0.0
Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	0.0	*	*	0.0
Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	0.0	*	*	50.0
Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	0.0	*	0.0	*
Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	*	*	89.8	*
Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	*	*	84.1	*
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	0.0	20.0	80.0	*
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	0.0	*	91.7	*
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	0.0	10.1	89.9	*
Navajo Nation	*	*	88.6	*
Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Omaha Nation (NE)	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Osage Nation (OK)	*	28.6	70.5	*
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	0.0	*	*	0.0
Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	0.0	0.0	*	*
Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	*	*	75.9	23.7
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	0.0	*	*	0.0
Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	0.0	28.9	71.1	*
Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	0.0	*	*	0.0
Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	0.0	*	*	0.0
Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	0.0	0.0	*	*
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	*	*	82.7	*
Winnebago Tribe (NE)	0.0	0.0	*	*

Notes

BMI = body mass index

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Because of missing and unreliable data in March and April 2020 as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic, anthropometric data are reported only for participants certified through February 2020.

For women, FNS uses NIH NHLBI (1998) definitions of *underweight* as having a BMI less than 18.5 and *overweight or obese* as having a BMI greater than or equal to 25.0.

Percentages for underweight, normal weight, and overweight or obese are calculated out of participants with present measurement data, percentages for weight or height not reported are out of all participants.

Table B.28. Percentage of Children with Hematological Data Reported, by State Agency

State Agency	Measurement Data Present	No Hematological Measure
Total Child Participants	78.9	21.1
Alabama	79.3	20.7
Alaska	70.6	29.4
Arizona	92.4	7.6
Arkansas	76.3	23.7
California	46.8	53.2
Colorado	96.9	3.1
Connecticut	88.7	11.3
Delaware	95.5	4.5
District of Columbia	98.4	1.6
Florida	77.5	22.5
Georgia	81.0	19.0
Hawaii	82.8	17.2
Idaho	95.0	5.0
Illinois	87.8	12.2
Indiana	47.9	52.1
Iowa	95.3	4.7
Kansas	99.7	0.3
Kentucky	55.3	44.7
Louisiana	80.1	19.9
Maine	61.6	38.4
Maryland	93.1	6.9
Massachusetts	74.9	25.1
Michigan	66.4	33.6
Minnesota	65.4	34.6
Mississippi	95.7	4.3
Missouri	76.1	23.9
Montana	84.2	15.8
Nebraska	96.0	4.0
Nevada	95.2	4.8
New Hampshire	99.0	1.0
New Jersey	93.5	6.5
New Mexico	79.9	20.1
New York	73.2	26.8
North Carolina	92.7	7.3
North Dakota	98.4	1.6
Ohio	62.5	37.5
Oklahoma	66.0	34.0
Oregon	89.4	10.6
Pennsylvania	89.5	10.5
Rhode Island	77.6	22.4
South Carolina	86.3	13.7
South Dakota	23.6	76.4
Tennessee	99.7	0.3
Texas	94.0	6.0
Utah	99.2	0.8
Vermont	87.7	12.3
Virginia	95.3	4.7
Washington	71.5	28.5

State Agency	Measurement Data Present	No Hematological Measure
West Virginia	67.0	33.0
Wisconsin	97.9	2.1
Wyoming	98.1	1.9
U.S. Territories		
American Samoa	99.0	1.0
Guam	70.6	29.4
Northern Mariana Islands	73.4	26.6
Puerto Rico	97.3	2.7
U.S. Virgin Islands	52.0	48.0
ITOs		
Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	57.0	43.0
Cherokee Nation (OK)	91.9	8.1
Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe(SD)	92.6	7.4
Chickasaw Nation (OK)	65.6	34.4
Choctaw Nation (OK)	84.2	15.8
Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	66.2	33.8
Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)	96.8	3.2
Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	100.0	0.0
Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	96.5	3.5
Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	57.3	42.7
Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	66.7	33.3
Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	99.4	0.6
Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	90.0	10.0
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	60.1	39.9
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians (MS)	78.0	22.0
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	81.2	18.8
Navajo Nation (AZ)	90.2	9.8
Northern Arapahoe Tribe (WY)	98.8	1.2
Omaha Nation (NE)	97.5	2.5
Osage Nation (OK)	82.8	17.2
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	74.2	25.8
Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	11.1	88.9
Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	75.2	24.8
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	91.8	8.2
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	97.6	2.4
Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	86.8	13.2
Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	43.2	56.8
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	58.8	41.2
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	99.6	0.4
Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	74.1	25.9
Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	88.1	11.9
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	83.0	17.0
Winnebago Tribe (NE)	49.3	50.7

Notes

Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Because of missing and unreliable data in March and April 2020 as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic, hematological data are reported only for participants certified through February 2020.

Table B.29. Distribution of Anemia Status Among Children, by State Agency

State Agency	Not Anemic (Measure At or Above Standard)	Anemic (Hemoglobin or Hematocrit Below Standard)
Total Child Participants	86.4	13.6
Alabama	73.4	26.6
Alaska	81.7	18.3
Arizona	87.1	12.9
Arkansas	79.6	20.4
California	92.6	7.4
Colorado	91.6	8.4
Connecticut	89.2	10.8
Delaware	91.6	8.4
District of Columbia	75.8	24.2
Florida	89.0	11.0
Georgia	85.3	14.7
Hawaii	92.4	7.6
Idaho	93.5	6.5
Illinois	87.9	12.1
Indiana	87.5	12.5
Iowa	91.2	8.8
Kansas	89.9	10.1
Kentucky	87.0	13.0
Louisiana	79.0	21.0
Maine	92.2	7.8
Maryland	77.6	22.4
Massachusetts	90.9	9.1
Michigan	83.1	16.9
Minnesota	86.3	13.7
Mississippi	68.4	31.6
Missouri	84.8	15.2
Montana	91.1	8.9
Nebraska	90.6	9.4
Nevada	91.5	8.5
New Hampshire	90.3	9.7
New Jersey	79.6	20.4
New Mexico	92.4	7.6
New York	87.2	12.8
North Carolina	87.8	12.2
North Dakota	90.4	9.6
Ohio	86.5	13.5
Oklahoma	88.0	12.0
Oregon	92.6	7.4
Pennsylvania	80.3	19.7
Rhode Island	81.8	18.2
South Carolina	75.8	24.2
South Dakota	86.9	13.1
Tennessee	92.7	7.3
Texas	83.7	16.3
Utah	93.8	6.2
Vermont	93.5	6.5
Virginia	85.3	14.7
Washington	87.0	13.0

State Agency	Not Anemic (Measure At or Above Standard)	Anemic (Hemoglobin or Hematocrit Below Standard)
West Virginia	90.2	9.8
Wisconsin	90.3	9.7
Wyoming	96.1	3.9
U.S. Territories		
American Samoa	95.9	4.1
Guam	91.8	8.2
Northern Mariana Islands	80.0	20.0
Puerto Rico	94.7	5.3
U.S. Virgin Islands	91.1	8.9
ITOs		
Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	88.3	11.7
Cherokee Nation (OK)	92.9	7.1
Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe(SD)	59.5	40.5
Chickasaw Nation (OK)	87.7	12.3
Choctaw Nation (OK)	79.3	20.7
Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	96.6	3.4
Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)	78.8	21.2
Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	67.4	32.6
Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	94.0	6.0
Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	100.0	0.0
Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	100.0	0.0
Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	92.7	7.3
Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	92.2	7.8
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	86.5	13.5
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians (MS)	72.9	27.1
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	79.8	20.2
Navajo Nation (AZ)	91.8	8.2
Northern Arapahoe Tribe (WY)	78.6	21.4
Omaha Nation (NE)	83.9	16.1
Osage Nation (OK)	88.3	11.7
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	73.9	26.1
Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	100.0	0.0
Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	96.3	3.7
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	85.1	14.9
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	93.6	6.4
Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	64.6	35.4
Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	68.8	31.3
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	90.0	10.0
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	80.1	19.9
Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	80.0	20.0
Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	94.9	5.1
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	84.8	15.2
Winnebago Tribe (NE)	63.6	36.4

Notes

Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Because of missing and unreliable data in March and April 2020 as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic, hematological data are reported only for participants certified through February 2020.

Table B.30. Percentage of Women Participants with Hematological Data Reported, by State Agency

State Agency	Measurement Data Present	No Hematological Measure
Total Women Participants	90.1	9.9
Alabama	99.0	1.0
Alaska	49.6	50.4
Arizona	95.3	4.7
Arkansas	96.3	3.7
California	75.7	24.3
Colorado	97.5	2.5
Connecticut	87.4	12.6
Delaware	98.7	1.3
District of Columbia	99.3	0.7
Florida	79.9	20.1
Georgia	98.2	1.8
Hawaii	61.0	39.0
Idaho	80.9	19.1
Illinois	92.0	8.0
Indiana	79.2	20.8
Iowa	96.7	3.3
Kansas	94.9	5.1
Kentucky	97.2	2.8
Louisiana	84.0	16.0
Maine	89.5	10.5
Maryland	97.2	2.8
Massachusetts	72.5	27.5
Michigan	96.6	3.4
Minnesota	99.0	1.0
Mississippi	96.8	3.2
Missouri	92.4	7.6
Montana	98.7	1.3
Nebraska	98.1	1.9
Nevada	97.4	2.6
New Hampshire	96.1	3.9
New Jersey	98.1	1.9
New Mexico	94.2	5.8
New York	93.0	7.0
North Carolina	96.8	3.2
North Dakota	96.2	3.8
Ohio	93.6	6.4
Oklahoma	87.6	12.4
Oregon	95.2	4.8
Pennsylvania	88.2	11.8
Rhode Island	62.1	37.9
South Carolina	97.2	2.8
South Dakota	53.7	46.3
Tennessee	93.6	6.4
Texas	89.0	11.0
Utah	99.4	0.6
Vermont	95.3	4.7
Virginia	98.5	1.5
Washington	84.1	15.9

State Agency	Measurement Data Present	No Hematological Measure
West Virginia	98.8	1.2
Wisconsin	99.2	0.8
Wyoming	97.0	3.0
U.S. Territories		
American Samoa	99.8	0.2
Guam	96.5	3.5
Northern Mariana Islands	99.6	0.4
Puerto Rico	94.3	5.7
U.S. Virgin Islands	97.4	2.6
ITOs		
Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	60.0	40.0
Cherokee Nation (OK)	86.6	13.4
Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe(SD)	99.0	1.0
Chickasaw Nation (OK)	97.9	2.1
Choctaw Nation (OK)	88.4	11.6
Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	95.1	4.9
Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)	100.0	0.0
Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	100.0	0.0
Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	93.1	6.9
Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	42.4	57.6
Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	58.3	41.7
Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	81.3	18.7
Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	94.4	5.6
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	91.0	9.0
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians (MS)	38.0	62.0
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	97.7	2.3
Navajo Nation (AZ)	96.6	3.4
Northern Arapahoe Tribe (WY)	100.0	0.0
Omaha Nation (NE)	100.0	0.0
Osage Nation (OK)	94.8	5.3
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	78.3	21.7
Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	37.5	62.5
Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	83.6	16.4
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	100.0	0.0
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	80.2	19.8
Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	91.9	8.1
Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	72.7	27.3
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	95.5	4.5
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	100.0	0.0
Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	92.6	7.4
Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	93.3	6.7
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	95.4	4.6
Winnebago Tribe (NE)	14.3	85.7

Notes

Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Because of missing and unreliable data in March and April 2020 as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic, hematological data are reported only for participants certified through February 2020.

Table B.31. Distribution of Anemia Status Among Women, by State Agency

State Agency	Not Anemic (Measure At or Above Standard)	Anemic (Hemoglobin or Hematocrit Below Standard)
Total Women Participants	72.2	27.8
Alabama	63.6	36.4
Alaska	82.2	17.8
Arizona	93.1	6.9
Arkansas	67.6	32.4
California	85.8	14.2
Colorado	84.5	15.5
Connecticut	60.3	39.7
Delaware	72.5	27.5
District of Columbia	53.8	46.2
Florida	71.7	28.3
Georgia	75.9	24.1
Hawaii	94.6	5.4
Idaho	85.8	14.2
Illinois	69.6	30.4
Indiana	92.3	7.7
Iowa	86.8	13.2
Kansas	79.9	20.1
Kentucky	88.0	12.0
Louisiana	67.9	32.1
Maine	97.1	2.9
Maryland	66.7	33.3
Massachusetts	50.3	49.7
Michigan	66.0	34.0
Minnesota	75.1	24.9
Mississippi	49.5	50.5
Missouri	76.0	24.0
Montana	89.1	10.9
Nebraska	73.0	27.0
Nevada	83.3	16.7
New Hampshire	75.8	24.2
New Jersey	61.2	38.8
New Mexico	85.7	14.3
New York	52.3	47.7
North Carolina	68.8	31.2
North Dakota	78.3	21.7
Ohio	87.8	12.2
Oklahoma	72.2	27.8
Oregon	85.0	15.0
Pennsylvania	65.5	34.5
Rhode Island	78.3	21.7
South Carolina	57.4	42.6
South Dakota	71.5	28.5
Tennessee	78.2	21.8
Texas	67.5	32.5
Utah	88.5	11.5
Vermont	96.1	3.9

State Agency	Not Anemic (Measure At or Above Standard)	Anemic (Hemoglobin or Hematocrit Below Standard)
Virginia	71.9	28.1
Washington	89.6	10.4
West Virginia	69.9	30.1
Wisconsin	70.8	29.2
Wyoming	87.5	12.5
U.S. Territories		
American Samoa	86.5	13.5
Guam	94.6	5.4
Northern Mariana Islands	72.3	27.7
Puerto Rico	76.5	23.5
U.S. Virgin Islands	31.4	68.6
ITOs		
Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	85.7	14.3
Cherokee Nation (OK)	96.4	3.6
Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe(SD)	55.1	44.9
Chickasaw Nation (OK)	65.1	34.9
Choctaw Nation (OK)	56.2	43.8
Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	91.8	8.2
Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)	65.1	34.9
Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	61.1	38.9
Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	88.9	11.1
Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	100.0	0.0
Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	85.7	14.3
Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	93.7	6.3
Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	71.9	28.1
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	80.2	19.8
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians (MS)	65.8	34.2
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	50.0	50.0
Navajo Nation (AZ)	96.9	3.1
Northern Arapahoe Tribe (WY)	84.6	15.4
Omaha Nation (NE)	100.0	0.0
Osage Nation (OK)	81.8	18.2
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	63.9	36.1
Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	100.0	0.0
Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	80.3	19.7
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	93.9	6.1
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	91.8	8.2
Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	65.7	34.3
Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	87.5	12.5
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	76.2	23.8
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	73.9	26.1
Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	80.0	20.0
Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	100.0	0.0
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	77.6	22.4
Winnebago Tribe (NE)	33.3	66.7

Notes

Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Because of missing and unreliable data in March and April 2020 as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic, hematological data are reported only for participants certified through February 2020.

Table B.32. Breastfeeding Initiation for 6- to 13-Month-Old Infants and Children, by State Agency

State Agency	Initiated Breastfeeding	Total With Initiation Data
Total Participants	71.6	898,839
Alabama	34.2	21,020
Alaska	80.9	2,545
Arizona	77.8	22,579
Arkansas	57.5	12,906
California	75.7	140,478
Colorado	82.8	13,968
Connecticut	82.0	7,892
Delaware	56.3	3,222
District of Columbia	71.7	2,447
Florida	82.3	75,687
Georgia	64.8	38,886
Hawaii	89.7	4,509
Idaho	87.2	5,347
Illinois	73.5	34,262
Indiana	76.0	26,120
Iowa	71.5	10,405
Kansas	80.1	9,067
Kentucky	50.8	16,801
Maine	75.8	2,683
Maryland	73.7	19,901
Massachusetts	80.7	16,670
Michigan	68.2	34,516
Minnesota	80.1	16,347
Mississippi	51.3	15,066
Missouri	72.2	19,507
Montana	80.1	2,532
Nebraska	80.7	6,022
Nevada	68.8	11,049
New Hampshire	76.6	2,064
New Jersey	72.7	21,349
New York	82.2	63,869
North Dakota	76.2	1,887
Ohio	64.0	25,671
Oklahoma	73.5	13,139
Oregon	90.2	11,373
Pennsylvania	57.0	36,823
South Carolina	59.8	16,169
South Dakota	73.5	2,559
Tennessee	63.7	26,470
Utah	87.2	7,729
Vermont	82.4	1,543
Virginia	33.7	21,558
Wisconsin	72.9	14,381
Wyoming	80.1	1,310

State Agency	Initiated Breastfeeding	Total With Initiation Data
U.S. Territories		
American Samoa	78.4	546
Guam	84.1	1,089
Northern Mariana Islands	95.8	377
Puerto Rico	69.2	9,985
U.S. Virgin Islands	80.7	529
Indian Tribal Organizations		
Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	79.1	67
Cherokee Nation (OK)	69.2	1,252
Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	53.1	64
Chickasaw Nation (OK)	69.5	668
Choctaw Nation (OK)	54.4	816
Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	61.0	295
Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	72.2	18
Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	45.1	51
Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	21.5	65
Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	92.3	13
Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	73.5	1,217
Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	73.3	217
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	61.7	133
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	13.8	116
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	52.5	362
Navajo Nation (AZ)	82.8	950
Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)	60.5	43
Omaha Nation (NE)	35.9	39
Osage Nation (OK)	61.4	642
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	66.7	78
Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	85.7	7
Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	85.5	172
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	91.7	36
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	90.4	73
Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	50.0	142
Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	53.8	13
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	89.7	29
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	38.7	75
Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	37.5	32
Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	84.6	13
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	64.9	592
Winnebago Tribe (NE)	51.9	27

Notes

Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

This table includes data for State agencies that reported data on breastfeeding initiation for at least 85.0 percent of all infants and children aged 6–13 months. Data were excluded for the following State agencies: Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC), Louisiana, New Mexico, North Carolina, Rhode Island, Texas, Washington, and West Virginia.

Table B.33. Percentage of Infants and Children Breastfeeding at 3 and 6 Months of Age, Among 9- to 13-Month-Old Infants and Children as of April 30, By State Agency

State Agency	Breastfeeding at 3 Months	Breastfeeding at 6 Months	Total With Duration Data
Total Participants	32.6	22.1	516,850
Alabama	12.2	7.2	11,917
Alaska	54.7	42.0	1,521
Arizona	37.0	24.2	12,880
Arkansas	18.5	12.4	7,319
California	40.1	32.6	89,693
Colorado	40.5	26.7	8,379
Connecticut	29.1	15.3	4,502
Delaware	34.6	24.3	1,866
District of Columbia	51.7	40.8	1,415
Florida	26.3	13.9	38,260
Georgia	24.5	17.5	22,425
Hawaii	54.7	38.9	2,678
Idaho	49.1	38.1	3,363
Illinois	36.9	21.8	20,112
Indiana	32.0	21.0	15,326
Iowa	31.0	20.6	6,332
Kansas	35.5	24.1	5,395
Kentucky	21.8	16.3	9,760
Maine	40.2	29.5	1,674
Maryland	43.8	30.6	11,872
Massachusetts	39.7	28.5	9,919
Michigan	23.2	14.8	20,985
Minnesota	48.1	35.2	9,882
Mississippi	19.0	11.2	8,590
Missouri	30.9	20.5	11,197
Montana	45.4	32.1	1,524
Nebraska	34.2	20.2	3,644
Nevada	28.3	17.6	6,558
New Hampshire	40.7	29.7	1,242
New Jersey	32.0	17.3	14,385
New York	41.1	25.4	36,829
North Dakota	36.8	25.1	1,192
Ohio	27.2	18.6	16,831
Oklahoma	21.2	9.4	7,725
Oregon	54.5	38.4	7,114
Pennsylvania	23.2	12.7	22,387
South Carolina	24.6	10.5	9,316
South Dakota	28.8	17.4	1,409
Tennessee	27.0	17.8	15,353
Utah	47.6	31.6	4,620
Vermont	49.1	34.7	966
Virginia	17.6	11.8	12,658
Wisconsin	28.9	19.9	8,603
Wyoming	38.1	25.9	777

State Agency	Breastfeeding at 3 Months	Breastfeeding at 6 Months	Total With Duration Data
U.S. Territories			
American Samoa	59.7	50.3	362
Guam	42.4	29.5	665
Northern Mariana Islands	53.1	40.8	228
U.S. Virgin Islands	62.0	46.1	295
Indian Tribal Organizations			
Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	48.6	35.1	37
Cherokee Nation (OK)	47.5	42.6	718
Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	25.0	15.0	40
Chickasaw Nation (OK)	33.1	24.2	396
Choctaw Nation (OK)	22.4	13.6	477
Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	31.5	18.2	165
Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	46.7	40.0	15
Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	*	*	34
Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	21.2	18.2	33
Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	*	*	*
Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	29.2	19.7	742
Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	30.5	20.3	118
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	30.0	20.0	70
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	*	*	65
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	24.6	18.2	203
Navajo Nation (AZ)	49.1	40.0	527
Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)	*	*	26
Omaha Nation (NE)	*	0.0	*
Osage Nation (OK)	29.8	21.2	382
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	25.6	23.3	43
Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	*	*	*
Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	32.1	22.6	106
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	52.9	35.3	17
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	61.7	55.3	47
Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	21.8	11.5	78
Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	*	*	*
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	73.7	57.9	19
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	*	*	49
Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	*	*	*
Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	*	*	*
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	25.1	16.1	378
Winnebago Tribe (NE)	*	*	19

Notes

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

This table includes data for State agencies that reported data on breastfeeding duration for at least 85.0 percent of all 9- to 13-month-old infants and children. Data were excluded for the following State agencies: Eastern Band of Cherokee (NC), Louisiana, New Mexico, North Carolina, Puerto Rico, Rhode Island, Texas, Washington, and West Virginia.

Table B.34. Distribution of Children Breastfeeding at 12 Months of Age, Among 12- to 13-Month-Old Children as of April 30, by State Agency

State Agency	Breastfeeding at 12 Months	Total With Duration Data
Total Participants	12.7	182,830
Alabama	4.7	3,823
Alaska	32.1	476
Arizona	11.6	4,337
Arkansas	9.4	2,255
California	16.9	32,806
Colorado	12.6	2,890
Connecticut	13.8	1,261
Delaware	13.2	698
District of Columbia	19.2	459
Georgia	7.1	7,434
Hawaii	22.3	914
Idaho	21.4	1,259
Illinois	10.9	6,526
Indiana	9.8	5,571
Iowa	9.7	2,362
Kansas	14.7	1,844
Kentucky	10.2	3,360
Maine	17.4	581
Maryland	14.7	4,340
Massachusetts	16.2	3,766
Michigan	8.8	7,545
Minnesota	23.5	3,507
Mississippi	7.0	2,788
Missouri	13.6	3,587
Montana	21.6	534
Nebraska	12.6	1,289
Nevada	9.7	2,224
New Hampshire	16.8	428
New Jersey	11.4	5,114
New York	16.3	12,824
North Dakota	8.6	429
Ohio	11.0	6,082
Oklahoma	5.3	2,667
Oregon	26.7	2,692
Pennsylvania	5.4	8,742
South Carolina	5.8	3,212
South Dakota	12.5	562
Tennessee	8.5	4,897
Utah	15.3	1,596
Vermont	20.6	344
Virginia	10.6	4,551
Wisconsin	14.4	3,007
Wyoming	18.0	266

State Agency	Breastfeeding at 12 Months	Total With Duration Data
U.S. Territories		
American Samoa	27.0	148
Guam	17.1	217
Northern Mariana Islands	32.9	70
U.S. Virgin Islands	15.3	111
Indian Tribal Organizations		
Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	*	*
Cherokee Nation (OK)	21.8	225
Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	*	*
Chickasaw Nation (OK)	20.1	144
Choctaw Nation (OK)	8.8	148
Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	14.0	57
Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	*	*
Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	*	*
Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	0.0	10
Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	0.0	*
Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	11.7	300
Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	*	*
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	*	*
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	0.0	21
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	13.8	58
Navajo Nation (AZ)	23.9	222
Omaha Nation (NE)	0.0	13
Osage Nation (OK)	11.2	134
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	*	*
Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	0.0	*
Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	*	*
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	*	*
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	*	*
Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	*	*
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	*	*
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	*	*
Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	*	*
Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	*	*
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	6.1	148
Winnebago Tribe (NE)	0.0	6

Notes

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

This table includes data for State agencies that reported data on breastfeeding duration for at least 85.0 percent of all 12- to 13-month-old infants and children. Data were excluded for the following State agencies: Eastern Band of Cherokee (NC), Florida, Louisiana, New Mexico, North Carolina, Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY), Puerto Rico, Rhode Island, Santee Sioux Nation (NE), Texas, Washington, and West Virginia. The 12- to 13-month-old children included in this table consist primarily of children who have had a 1-year certification visit.

Table B.35. Distribution of Participants by Participant Category, by Region

Region	Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women Participants	Infants	Children	Total Participants
Number of Participants							
Total Participants	551,721	616,022	437,814	1,605,556	1,689,474	3,741,872	7,036,902
Southwest	110,439	145,477	79,335	335,251	333,757	661,870	1,330,878
Mid-Atlantic	59,202	61,832	55,442	176,476	190,905	435,064	802,445
Mountain Plains	27,487	25,769	24,936	78,193	84,894	176,462	339,549
Midwest	77,432	74,459	80,213	232,105	253,935	555,741	1,041,781
Northeast	45,098	68,242	28,217	141,557	149,692	335,681	626,930
Southeast	128,014	117,730	108,128	353,872	385,971	758,736	1,498,579
Western	104,048	122,512	61,542	288,102	290,320	818,318	1,396,740
Percent of Participants							
Total Participants	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Southwest	20.0	23.6	18.1	20.9	19.8	17.7	18.9
Mid-Atlantic	10.7	10.0	12.7	11.0	11.3	11.6	11.4
Mountain Plains	5.0	4.2	5.7	4.9	5.0	4.7	4.8
Midwest	14.0	12.1	18.3	14.5	15.0	14.9	14.8
Northeast	8.2	11.1	6.4	8.8	8.9	9.0	8.9
Southeast	23.2	19.1	24.7	22.0	22.8	20.3	21.3
Western	18.9	19.9	14.1	17.9	17.2	21.9	19.8

Note

Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table B.36. Distribution of Participants by Race, by Region

Region	American Indian Only	Asian Only	Black Only	Pacific Islander Only	White Only	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported	Total Participants
Number of Participants								
Total								
Participants	476,182	255,601	1,569,454	56,910	4,189,068	430,927	58,760	7,036,902
Southwest	47,578	22,368	226,421	6,208	950,793	61,850	15,660	1,330,878
Mid-Atlantic	79,198	23,460	217,196	5,124	434,786	42,279	402	802,445
Mountain Plains	33,353	7,581	48,343	1,987	224,026	24,113	146	339,549
Midwest	9,694	42,116	269,166	2,054	641,160	76,272	1,319	1,041,781
Northeast	47,067	53,037	153,683	7,907	329,332	35,456	448	626,930
Southeast	17,545	21,661	549,414	2,816	832,410	73,268	1,465	1,498,579
Western	241,747	85,378	105,231	30,814	776,561	117,689	39,320	1,396,740
Percent of Participants								
Total								
Participants	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Southwest	10.0	8.8	14.4	10.9	22.7	14.4	26.7	18.9
Mid-Atlantic	16.6	9.2	13.8	9.0	10.4	9.8	0.7	11.4
Mountain Plains	7.0	3.0	3.1	3.5	5.3	5.6	0.2	4.8
Midwest	2.0	16.5	17.2	3.6	15.3	17.7	2.2	14.8
Northeast	9.9	20.7	9.8	13.9	7.9	8.2	0.8	8.9
Southeast	3.7	8.5	35.0	4.9	19.9	17.0	2.5	21.3
Western	50.8	33.4	6.7	54.1	18.5	27.3	66.9	19.8

Note

Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table B.37. Distribution of Participants by Ethnicity, by Region

Region	Hispanic/Latino	Non-Hispanic/Latino	Ethnicity Not Reported	Total Participants
Number of Participants				
Total Participants	2,867,163	4,167,128	2,611	7,036,902
Southwest	730,590	598,698	1,590	1,330,878
Mid-Atlantic	325,035	477,362	48	802,445
Mountain Plains	94,331	245,171	47	339,549
Midwest	204,580	836,788	413	1,041,781
Northeast	237,759	389,129	42	626,930
Southeast	380,175	1,117,974	430	1,498,579
Western	894,693	502,006	41	1,396,740
Percent of Participants				
Total Participants	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Southwest	25.5	14.4	60.9	18.9
Mid-Atlantic	11.3	11.5	1.8	11.4
Mountain Plains	3.3	5.9	1.8	4.8
Midwest	7.1	20.1	15.8	14.8
Northeast	8.3	9.3	1.6	8.9
Southeast	13.3	26.8	16.5	21.3
Western	31.2	12.0	1.6	19.8

Note

Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Appendix C. Supplemental Data Set Tables

Table C.1. State Agencies That Reported At Least One Supplemental Data Set (SDS) Items by Region

Region	State Agencies	
Mid-Atlantic	- Delaware - District of Columbia - Maryland - New Jersey	- Pennsylvania - Virginia - West Virginia
Midwest	- Illinois - Indiana - Iowa - Michigan	- Minnesota - Ohio - Wisconsin
Mountain Plains	- Colorado - Kansas - Missouri - Montana - Nebraska - North Dakota - South Dakota - Wyoming - Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	- Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY) - Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY) - Omaha Nation (NE) - Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD) - Santee Sioux Nation (NE) - Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND) - Three Affiliated Tribes (ND) - Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO) - Winnebago Tribe (NE)
Northeast	- Connecticut - Maine - Massachusetts - New Hampshire - New York	- Rhode Island - Vermont - U.S. Virgin Islands - Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME) - Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)
Southeast	- Alabama - Florida - Georgia - Mississippi	- North Carolina - South Carolina - Tennessee - Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC) - Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians
Southwest	- Arizona - Arkansas - Louisiana - New Mexico - Oklahoma - Texas - Utah - Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM) - Cherokee Nation (OK) - Chickasaw Nation (OK) - Choctaw Nation (OK) - Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK) - Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	- Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM) - Inter Tribal Council of Arizona - Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma - Muscogee Creek Nation (OK) - Navajo Nation (AZ) - Osage Nation (OK) - Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK) - Pueblo of Isleta (NM) - Pueblo of San Felipe (NM) - Pueblo of Zuni (NM) - Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM) - Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)
Western	- Alaska - Hawaii - Idaho - Nevada - Oregon	- American Samoa - Guam - Northern Mariana Islands - Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada

Notes

Not all State agencies that provided at least one SDS item provided all SDS items. The following four State agencies did not report any sufficient SDS data to be included in the PC2020 report: California, Kentucky, Puerto Rico, and Washington. Tables C.2 through C.18 provide data for all State agencies. For any State agencies that did not provide the SDS item, 100 percent of the data is noted as “not reported.”

Table C.2. Percentage of Birth Weights for Infants and Children, by State Agency

State Agency	Very Low Birth Weight		Low Birth Weight		Normal Birth Weight		High Birth Weight		Birth Weight Not Reported		Total Participations (number)	
	Infants	Children	Infants	Children	Infants	Children	Infants	Children	Infants	Children	Infants	Children
Alabama	1.2	1.3	10.5	10.1	81.8	76.5	4.2	4.3	2.1	7.5	33,557	60,476
Alaska	0.7	0.5	6.7	5.3	78.2	73.5	11.0	11.8	3.1	8.7	3,408	9,650
Arizona	0.9	0.8	7.7	6.8	83.3	78.4	6.3	6.3	1.5	7.4	35,286	81,675
Arkansas	1.0	1.3	9.7	9.1	81.0	77.3	4.9	5.6	3.1	6.4	19,159	29,989
California	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	202,819	595,822
Colorado	1.2	0.9	10.4	9.3	82.9	80.8	3.9	4.6	1.3	4.2	21,910	44,081
Connecticut	0.9	1.1	8.4	7.9	81.6	78.6	6.4	6.2	2.4	5.8	11,957	27,977
Delaware	1.2	1.1	9.5	9.3	78.0	74.7	5.0	5.3	6.1	9.3	5,821	9,210
District of Columbia	1.8	1.7	11.2	11.0	80.9	79.4	4.2	5.4	1.3	2.0	3,992	7,134
Florida	1.1	1.2	9.1	8.8	81.7	80.6	5.4	5.8	2.4	3.4	117,303	260,683
Georgia	1.4	1.3	10.6	9.5	81.8	74.1	4.4	4.5	1.5	10.2	58,203	102,225
Hawaii	1.1	0.9	8.7	7.3	76.5	67.7	4.9	5.2	8.6	18.7	6,674	15,894
Idaho	0.5	0.6	8.1	6.5	81.4	74.1	6.3	6.5	3.4	11.9	7,779	18,718
Illinois	0.9	1.1	9.1	8.4	74.9	72.9	5.2	5.9	9.6	11.5	52,111	94,656
Indiana	1.0	1.0	9.0	8.4	82.5	79.1	5.6	6.3	1.6	4.9	38,062	91,326
Iowa	1.1	1.0	8.3	7.7	81.1	77.5	7.2	7.5	1.9	6.0	14,699	35,419
Kansas	1.0	0.9	7.9	7.2	78.2	74.2	5.6	5.7	7.0	11.7	13,072	30,998
Kentucky	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	26,825	48,751
Louisiana	0.8	1.5	8.3	10.4	65.0	73.7	7.3	6.3	18.3	7.9	34,282	47,389
Maine	0.9	0.8	9.2	7.9	78.7	71.5	7.2	7.7	3.8	11.9	3,802	10,804
Maryland	1.2	1.3	9.0	9.0	79.8	80.5	5.7	6.3	4.1	2.7	34,065	65,922
Massachusetts	0.8	1.0	8.6	8.2	83.0	80.0	6.5	6.5	0.8	4.0	27,986	56,941
Michigan	1.1	1.2	9.6	9.2	81.0	78.4	5.9	6.4	2.0	4.6	49,526	130,874
Minnesota	0.9	0.8	7.6	6.5	80.7	75.3	8.0	8.3	2.4	8.7	23,033	63,904
Mississippi	1.5	1.4	11.7	11.5	80.4	74.9	3.6	3.5	2.5	8.5	22,618	43,548
Missouri	1.0	1.1	9.6	9.1	81.5	77.5	5.3	6.1	2.4	6.0	28,621	52,149
Montana	0.9	0.7	8.2	7.7	79.9	76.2	6.7	7.0	4.1	8.1	3,459	9,125
Nebraska	1.0	0.9	8.9	8.2	81.0	78.3	6.2	6.6	2.6	5.8	9,247	18,134
Nevada	1.0	1.0	9.4	8.4	82.9	79.6	4.6	5.4	1.9	5.3	17,011	36,324
New Hampshire	0.6	0.7	7.8	6.1	75.2	65.6	6.9	7.9	9.2	19.4	2,963	8,136

State Agency	Very Low Birth Weight		Low Birth Weight		Normal Birth Weight		High Birth Weight		Birth Weight Not Reported		Total Participations (number)	
	Infants	Children	Infants	Children	Infants	Children	Infants	Children	Infants	Children	Infants	Children
New Jersey	1.0	1.1	8.0	7.6	82.1	80.6	6.1	6.4	2.5	4.2	37,821	78,771
New Mexico	0.5	0.6	5.8	5.8	59.2	53.5	8.5	6.0	25.7	33.9	10,731	22,264
New York	1.0	1.0	8.7	8.1	83.1	80.2	5.7	6.0	1.3	4.4	96,720	211,523
North Carolina	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	59,648	131,861
North Dakota	1.3	1.6	7.9	7.7	80.0	77.2	8.5	7.8	2.0	5.1	2,516	6,342
Ohio	1.2	1.4	9.7	10.1	79.1	77.5	5.3	5.5	4.4	5.3	54,036	87,610
Oklahoma	0.8	1.0	8.6	8.4	76.6	76.2	5.2	5.9	8.4	8.3	18,786	45,726
Oregon	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	16,607	47,054
Pennsylvania	1.2	0.9	10.5	7.0	81.4	56.8	5.5	4.2	1.1	30.9	49,765	128,150
Rhode Island	0.9	1.1	8.5	8.4	82.7	82.9	6.6	6.4	0.8	0.9	3,280	11,263
South Dakota	0.6	1.0	8.0	7.1	79.3	77.5	9.1	8.7	2.8	5.3	3,368	9,392
Tennessee	0.8	1.0	8.8	9.3	72.6	68.3	4.5	4.8	13.0	16.3	40,404	68,643
Texas	0.6	0.3	6.7	3.1	71.0	38.5	8.8	7.2	12.6	50.7	193,041	384,676
Utah	1.0	1.0	9.2	8.3	83.3	81.1	5.1	5.7	1.1	3.6	11,784	22,690
Vermont	1.0	1.0	8.7	7.8	79.9	78.0	8.7	8.9	1.4	4.0	2,143	7,404
Virginia	1.2	1.1	9.6	8.4	80.3	71.5	5.8	5.7	2.7	13.0	32,926	63,281
Washington	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	32,743	84,363
West Virginia	1.0	1.2	10.0	9.8	81.3	75.8	5.1	5.6	2.3	7.3	9,683	19,068
Wisconsin	1.0	1.0	9.5	8.6	82.4	74.5	6.2	6.5	0.7	9.2	22,462	51,951
Wyoming	1.2	0.6	10.1	9.4	82.8	80.3	3.5	4.6	2.2	4.8	1,894	4,334
U.S. Territories												
American Samoa	*	0.2	*	3.4	79.2	78.0	15.4	15.0	*	3.1	777	3,302
Guam	0.8	0.5	9.1	8.4	85.3	81.0	4.6	4.5	*	5.4	1,621	4,413
Northern Mariana Islands	*	0.6	8.6	7.8	86.3	82.7	*	4.4	0.0	4.2	588	2,049
Puerto Rico	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	99.9	16,824	63,526
U.S. Virgin Islands	*	1.0	10.1	9.4	78.8	80.1	5.6	3.3	*	6.0	814	1,553
Indian Tribal Organizations												
Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	0.0	*	*	10.8	86.9	71.1	*	8.1	*	*	92	184
Cherokee Nation (OK)	0.3	0.8	6.0	5.6	65.2	66.1	10.6	9.7	17.7	17.6	1,849	3,611
Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	*	1.9	9.1	8.5	81.6	75.0	*	11.7	*	2.6	131	408
Chickasaw Nation (OK)	0.7	0.8	7.4	6.8	81.3	75.1	5.1	6.6	5.3	10.4	904	2,225

State Agency	Very Low Birth Weight		Low Birth Weight		Normal Birth Weight		High Birth Weight		Birth Weight Not Reported		Total Participations (number)	
	Infants	Children	Infants	Children	Infants	Children	Infants	Children	Infants	Children	Infants	Children
Chickasaw Nation (OK)	0.7	0.8	7.4	6.8	81.3	75.1	5.1	6.6	5.3	10.4	904	2,225
Choctaw Nation (OK)	1.0	1.0	7.4	7.2	81.1	83.9	5.3	5.6	5.0	2.1	1,176	2,638
Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	*	*	7.9	7.0	76.8	55.5	*	*	9.9	32.9	402	899
Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	99.4	111	391
Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	*	*	*	*	*	69.8	*	15.0	0.0	0.0	33	53
Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	*	*	11.4	12.6	78.6	77.6	*	*	*	*	61	134
Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	0.0	*	*	*	64.9	87.4	*	*	*	*	77	135
Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	100.0	67.7	0.0	*	0.0	*	14	31
Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	0.9	0.7	6.1	6.2	76.3	71.4	7.4	7.8	9.1	13.7	1,812	5,364
Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	*	0.9	10.6	5.9	79.3	81.1	7.1	3.8	*	8.0	281	721
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	*	1.4	*	7.7	74.4	81.3	9.7	4.4	8.1	4.9	184	424
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	0.0	*	*	*	42.5	75.1	*	14.2	47.5	5.7	181	330
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	*	0.9	7.2	8.6	77.1	79.8	8.4	6.8	*	3.7	508	1,470
Navajo Nation (AZ)	1.1	0.7	7.3	6.5	85.8	79.7	4.6	6.6	1.0	6.2	1,376	4,765
Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)	0.0	*	*	9.5	81.1	82.9	*	*	*	0.0	69	94
Omaha Nation (NE)	0.0	*	*	*	73.0	75.7	*	16.9	0.0	*	52	136
Osage Nation (OK)	*	0.5	8.1	7.4	82.2	79.4	7.0	6.7	*	5.8	875	1,875
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	*	*	6.3	*	78.7	74.1	7.4	12.2	*	*	94	213
Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	0.0	0.0	*	*	*	65.8	0.0	19.5	0.0	*	8	41
Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	*	1.2	*	7.9	59.1	68.5	*	7.4	25.4	14.7	240	656

State Agency	Very Low Birth Weight		Low Birth Weight		Normal Birth Weight		High Birth Weight		Birth Weight Not Reported		Total Participations (number)	
	Infants	Children	Infants	Children	Infants	Children	Infants	Children	Infants	Children	Infants	Children
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	0.0	*	*	7.3	*	87.9	*	*	*	*	47	149
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	*	1.6	8.4	7.5	84.9	84.4	*	3.3	*	3.0	106	359
Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	0.0	0.9	5.2	8.6	83.1	81.6	9.6	7.6	*	0.9	208	612
Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	*	81.6	*	*	0.0	0.0	22	49
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	0.0	*	*	*	79.4	82.2	*	9.3	0.0	*	34	107
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	*	*	*	9.0	85.0	77.3	7.0	8.2	*	*	127	243
Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	*	*	*	*	81.6	81.4	*	11.3	*	*	60	97
Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	0.0	0.0	*	6.6	*	76.8	*	5.7	0.0	10.7	32	121
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	*	0.8	7.6	7.7	84.4	81.6	5.9	8.2	*	1.5	845	2,234
Winnebago Tribe (NE)	0.0	*	*	*	63.4	64.3	15.3	19.1	*	*	52	73

Notes

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

WIC defines an infant as a participant who at certification is younger than 1 year of age and would be classified as a child at the age of 366 days (the first birthday).

Very low birth weight: 0–1,500 grams; Low birth weight: 1,501–2,500 grams; Normal birth weight: 2,501–4,000 grams; High birth weight: 4,001–6,000 grams

Data on infants are generally sufficient to allow interpretation of the data for individual State agencies. However, in some cases, substantial amounts of data are missing for children. Interpretations should consider missing data.

Table C.3. Percentage of Birth Weights for Infant and Child Migrant Farmworkers, by State Agency

State Agency	Very Low Birth Weight		Low Birth Weight		Normal Birth Weight		High Birth Weight		Birth Weight Not Reported		Total Participants (number)	
	Infants	Children	Infants	Children	Infants	Children	Infants	Children	Infants	Children	Infants	Children
Alabama	*	0.0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	21
Alaska	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Arizona	0.0	*	*	*	82.0	80.5	*	7.6	*	6.2	50	144
Arkansas	0.0	*	*	16.1	75.0	69.3	*	*	0.0	*	28	62
California	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	1,162	3,729
Colorado	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Connecticut	0.0	0.0	*	0.0	*	*	0.0	0.0	*	*	7	6
Delaware	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
District of Columbia	0.0	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	8	17
Florida	0.5	0.6	7.1	6.3	84.2	82.5	5.7	6.7	2.2	3.5	1,539	3,891
Georgia	0.0	0.0	*	13.2	78.8	67.6	*	*	0.0	*	52	68
Hawaii	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Idaho	*	0.0	*	0.0	*	*	*	0.0	*	*	*	6
Illinois	0.0	0.0	*	0.0	*	78.5	*	0.0	*	*	11	14
Indiana	*	0.0	*	0.0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	9
Iowa	*	*	*	0.0	*	*	*	*	*	0.0	*	11
Kansas	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Kentucky	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	106	163
Louisiana	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0	1	0
Maine	0.0	*	0.0	*	0.0	*	0.0	*	0.0	*	0	*
Maryland	0.0	0.0	*	8.1	80.3	78.1	*	12.1	*	*	61	197
Massachusetts	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0
Michigan	*	1.2	10.2	8.0	80.6	77.1	5.1	4.9	*	8.7	429	747
Minnesota	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	*	55.3	*	*	0.0	25.0	31	56
Mississippi	0.0	0.0	*	*	64.7	76.6	*	*	*	*	17	30
Missouri	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	100.0	70.0	0.0	*	0.0	*	18	20
Montana	0.0	*	0.0	*	0.0	*	0.0	*	0.0	*	0	*
Nebraska	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Nevada	*	0.0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	20
New Hampshire	*	*	*	0.0	*	0.0	*	0.0	*	*	*	6
New Jersey	0.0	0.0	*	*	*	84.4	*	*	*	*	16	45

State Agency	Very Low Birth Weight		Low Birth Weight		Normal Birth Weight		High Birth Weight		Birth Weight Not Reported		Total Participants (number)	
	Infants	Children	Infants	Children	Infants	Children	Infants	Children	Infants	Children	Infants	Children
New Mexico	0.0	*	0.0	*	0.0	*	0.0	*	0.0	*	0	*
New York	0.0	0.0	*	15.4	*	70.9	*	6.3	0.0	7.2	32	110
North Carolina	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	46	168
North Dakota	*	0.0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	13
Ohio	*	0.0	*	*	85.0	67.7	*	*	*	20.3	60	59
Oklahoma	0.0	*	0.0	*	0.0	*	0.0	*	0.0	*	0	*
Oregon	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	8	39
Pennsylvania	0.0	0.0	*	*	*	57.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	7	19
Rhode Island	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	100.0	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	8	12
South Carolina	0.0	*	0.0	*	0.0	*	0.0	*	0.0	*	0	*
South Dakota	*	0.0	*	0.0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	18
Tennessee	0.0	*	7.3	7.3	70.4	72.2	7.3	*	14.7	13.2	122	407
Texas	0.0	0.0	*	1.8	77.1	30.5	*	2.4	*	65.1	57	605
Utah	0.0	*	0.0	*	0.0	*	0.0	*	0.0	*	0	*
Vermont	0.0	*	0.0	*	0.0	*	0.0	*	0.0	*	0	*
Virginia	0.0	*	*	*	*	78.7	*	9.2	0.0	6.4	40	108
Washington	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	19	82
West Virginia	*	0.0	*	0.0	*	*	*	0.0	*	*	*	6
Wisconsin	*	0.0	*	8.2	73.3	82.8	*	*	*	*	30	134
Wyoming	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
U.S. Territories												
American Samoa	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0
Guam	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0
Northern Mariana Islands	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0
Puerto Rico	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0
U.S. Virgin Islands	*	0.0	*	0.0	*	0.0	*	0.0	*	0.0	*	0
Indian Tribal Organizations												
Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0
Cherokee Nation (OK)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0

State Agency	Very Low Birth Weight		Low Birth Weight		Normal Birth Weight		High Birth Weight		Birth Weight Not Reported		Total Participants (number)	
	Infants	Children	Infants	Children	Infants	Children	Infants	Children	Infants	Children	Infants	Children
Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0
Chickasaw Nation (OK)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0
Choctaw Nation (OK)	0.0	*	0.0	*	0.0	*	0.0	*	0.0	*	0	*
Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	*	0.0	*	0.0	*	0.0	*	0.0	*	0.0	*	0
Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0	1
Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0
Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0
Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0
Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0
Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	0.0	*	0.0	*	0.0	*	0.0	*	0.0	*	0	*
Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0
Navajo Nation (AZ)	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0
Omaha Nation (NE)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0
Osage Nation (OK)	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

State Agency	Very Low Birth Weight		Low Birth Weight		Normal Birth Weight		High Birth Weight		Birth Weight Not Reported		Total Participants (number)	
	Infants	Children	Infants	Children	Infants	Children	Infants	Children	Infants	Children	Infants	Children
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0
Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0
Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0
Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0
Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0
Seneca Nation (NY)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0
Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0
Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0
Winnebago Tribe (NE)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0

Notes

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

WIC defines an infant as a participant who at certification is younger than 1 year of age and would be classified as a child at the age of 366 days (the first birthday).

Very low birth weight: 0–1,500 grams; Low birth weight: 1,501–2,500 grams; Normal birth weight: 2,501–4,000 grams; High birth weight: 4,001–6,000 grams

Data on infants are generally sufficient to allow interpretation of the data for individual State agencies. However, in some cases, substantial amounts of data are missing for children. Interpretations should consider missing data.

Table C.4. Distribution of Birth Weight of Infants in Race, by State Agency

State Agency	American Indian Only	Asian Only	Black Only	Pacific Islander Only	White Only	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported	Total Infants
Alabama								
Number of infants	1,017	225	15,339	45	14,534	2,402	0	33,562
Percent with birth weight reported	98.1	96.0	98.0	97.7	97.7	97.7	N/A	97.8
Mean (grams)	3,209.1	3,190.4	3,008.2	3,331.4	3,222.3	3,193.5	N/A	3,121.8
Alaska								
Number of infants	1,190	239	157	218	1,090	501	16	3,411
Percent with birth weight reported	96.6	98.7	*	96.7	97.4	97.8	*	96.8
Mean (grams)	3,431.8	3,179.0	*	3,385.8	3,352.5	3,313.0	*	3,351.7
Arizona								
Number of infants	822	449	3,229	172	28,416	2,197	*	35,286
Percent with birth weight reported	96.5	99.3	98.2	98.8	98.5	98.6	*	98.4
Mean (grams)	3,259.9	3,131.8	3,102.5	3,255.2	3,249.3	3,208.8	N/A	3,232.1
Arkansas								
Number of infants	53	154	5,790	307	11,899	772	184	19,159
Percent with birth weight reported	96.2	97.4	98.0	95.7	97.5	97.1	19.5	96.8
Mean (grams)	3,205.1	3,147.9	3,025.8	3,043.9	3,233.3	3,187.8	3,185.3	3,164.2
California								
Number of infants	39,906	13,226	16,746	1,071	105,921	18,931	7,018	202,819
Percent with birth weight reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mean (grams)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Colorado								
Number of infants	3,542	578	2,054	219	13,730	1,780	9	21,913
Percent with birth weight reported	98.9	98.2	97.2	97.7	98.7	98.6	88.8	98.6
Mean (grams)	3,159.9	3,070.0	3,026.8	3,235.8	3,123.9	3,108.3	3,242.6	3,119.2
Connecticut								
Number of infants	402	335	3,080	111	6,863	1,166	0	11,957
Percent with birth weight reported	97.2	96.7	97.3	98.1	97.6	97.6	N/A	97.5
Mean (grams)	3,238.1	3,170.4	3,155.6	3,227.6	3,253.3	3,225.2	N/A	3,222.4
Delaware								
Number of infants	13	87	2,541	15	2,982	180	7	5,825
Percent with birth weight reported	69.2	94.2	92.9	80.0	94.8	93.3	85.7	93.8
Mean (grams)	3,364.1	3,064.1	3,095.6	3,338.0	3,230.5	3,226.1	3,052.1	3,169.9
District of Columbia								
Number of infants	15	23	3,062	*	832	46	*	3,992
Percent with birth weight reported	*	95.6	98.8	*	99.2	100.0	*	98.6
Mean (grams)	*	3,186.7	3,055.7	*	3,220.0	3,171.4	*	3,091.5
Florida								
Number of infants	610	1,413	38,274	167	67,924	8,761	154	117,303
Percent with birth weight reported	95.9	97.0	97.2	97.0	97.8	97.5	59.0	97.5
Mean (grams)	3,241.4	3,131.2	3,071.3	3,098.6	3,247.6	3,184.9	3,041.1	3,183.8
Georgia								
Number of infants	1,001	1,119	28,683	64	23,856	3,480	0	58,203
Percent with birth weight reported	97.3	97.7	98.2	96.8	98.8	98.8	N/A	98.4
Mean (grams)	3,194.8	3,112.9	3,032.2	3,156.8	3,234.2	3,159.9	N/A	3,127.4
Hawaii								
Number of infants	10	1,118	149	1,648	850	2,901	0	6,676
Percent with birth weight reported	80.0	93.0	85.2	91.0	88.3	92.2	N/A	91.3
Mean (grams)	3,398.3	3,025.8	3,081.5	3,193.5	3,320.1	3,168.9	N/A	3,167.7

State Agency	American Indian Only	Asian Only	Black Only	Pacific Islander Only	White Only	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported	Total Infants
Idaho								
Number of infants	224	89	196	49	6,889	336	0	7,783
Percent with birth weight reported	96.4	96.6	91.3	95.9	96.5	97.9	N/A	96.4
Mean (grams)	3,186.4	3,180.7	3,223.3	3,276.5	3,234.0	3,212.4	N/A	3,231.1
Illinois								
Number of infants	60	1,491	16,852	79	31,841	1,755	33	52,111
Percent with birth weight reported	80.0	81.4	91.6	94.9	90.2	88.3	87.8	90.3
Mean (grams)	3,125.8	3,156.6	3,052.6	3,172.5	3,235.7	3,176.6	3,345.6	3,171.5
Indiana								
Number of infants	97	917	8,283	49	24,984	3,546	189	38,065
Percent with birth weight reported	95.8	97.4	98.2	91.8	98.7	98.6	47.0	98.3
Mean (grams)	3,221.7	3,208.6	3,069.9	3,043.4	3,238.9	3,202.0	3,104.3	3,197.3
Iowa								
Number of infants	71	396	2,233	153	10,651	1,196	*	14,702
Percent with birth weight reported	98.5	95.7	96.2	94.1	98.4	98.6	*	98.0
Mean (grams)	3,345.6	3,138.2	3,133.6	3,111.3	3,265.5	3,207.1	N/A	3,236.6
Kansas								
Number of infants	231	258	1,755	57	9,534	1,243	0	13,078
Percent with birth weight reported	93.5	93.0	92.4	82.4	92.9	93.8	N/A	92.9
Mean (grams)	3,299.0	3,160.0	3,043.5	3,067.2	3,230.8	3,227.5	N/A	3,204.7
Kentucky								
Number of infants	38	341	3,786	39	20,717	1,904	0	26,825
Percent with birth weight reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	N/A	0.0
Mean (grams)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Louisiana								
Number of infants	72	214	14,290	120	10,074	644	8,868	34,282
Percent with birth weight reported	80.5	77.5	79.8	70.8	74.5	77.9	93.0	81.6
Mean (grams)	3,308.0	3,278.3	3,144.6	3,313.2	3,326.1	3,289.4	3,160.9	3,202.3
Maine								
Number of infants	19	39	414	*	3,073	243	*	3,802
Percent with birth weight reported	*	100.0	92.5	*	96.8	96.2	*	96.1
Mean (grams)	*	3,156.9	3,214.8	*	3,239.5	3,177.2	*	3,231.9
Maryland								
Number of infants	1,446	1,083	15,000	323	13,199	2,969	45	34,065
Percent with birth weight reported	96.6	94.4	95.6	95.3	96.0	96.6	91.1	95.8
Mean (grams)	3,289.6	3,148.9	3,111.5	3,261.9	3,252.8	3,226.3	3,105.2	3,186.6
Massachusetts								
Number of infants	122	1,487	6,324	91	18,540	1,422	0	27,986
Percent with birth weight reported	96.7	99.6	99.0	98.9	99.1	99.2	N/A	99.1
Mean (grams)	3,174.4	3,145.9	3,189.5	3,186.2	3,239.0	3,225.2	N/A	3,221.7
Michigan								
Number of infants	293	943	15,966	39	26,869	5,238	178	49,526
Percent with birth weight reported	99.3	97.9	97.7	94.8	98.2	98.5	28.6	97.8
Mean (grams)	3,317.8	3,124.3	3,049.3	3,161.3	3,257.5	3,195.2	3,050.5	3,181.4
Minnesota								
Number of infants	852	2,204	6,235	59	11,196	2,351	136	23,033
Percent with birth weight reported	92.8	99.0	97.7	98.3	98.2	98.1	24.2	97.5
Mean (grams)	3,365.6	3,193.9	3,226.3	3,250.3	3,311.6	3,255.1	3,140.8	3,272.7

State Agency	American Indian Only	Asian Only	Black Only	Pacific Islander Only	White Only	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported	Total Infants
Mississippi								
Number of infants	80	116	13,185	102	8,229	753	153	22,618
Percent with birth weight reported	98.7	97.4	98.2	93.1	97.6	97.8	22.8	97.4
Mean (grams)	3,313.3	3,061.7	2,994.7	3,259.8	3,190.5	3,165.0	3,273.9	3,074.8
Missouri								
Number of infants	35	325	7,948	178	18,188	1,947	0	28,621
Percent with birth weight reported	97.1	96.3	97.5	96.0	97.6	97.4	N/A	97.5
Mean (grams)	3,408.5	3,167.5	3,031.5	3,164.0	3,237.8	3,176.6	N/A	3,175.3
Montana								
Number of infants	766	12	38	9	2,400	220	13	3,459
Percent with birth weight reported	94.2	91.6	92.1	88.8	96.4	99.0	38.4	95.8
Mean (grams)	3,334.4	3,041.0	2,931.3	3,051.1	3,185.1	3,236.1	3,231.8	3,217.5
Nebraska								
Number of infants	586	354	1,355	*	5,799	1,124	*	9,249
Percent with birth weight reported	97.6	98.0	95.7	*	97.6	97.5	*	97.3
Mean (grams)	3,227.3	3,212.0	3,092.9	*	3,238.4	3,210.5	*	3,212.7
Nevada								
Number of infants	2,112	468	3,646	*	9,423	1,095	*	17,014
Percent with birth weight reported	99.0	97.4	97.0	*	98.1	98.7	*	98.0
Mean (grams)	3,218.2	3,081.0	3,050.9	*	3,194.1	3,162.3	*	3,160.6
New Hampshire								
Number of infants	*	63	189	*	2,536	158	0	2,965
Percent with birth weight reported	*	92.0	82.5	*	91.1	93.6	N/A	90.7
Mean (grams)	*	3,096.0	3,275.8	*	3,263.2	3,240.4	N/A	3,258.5
New Jersey								
Number of infants	848	1,164	10,287	406	23,334	1,717	65	37,821
Percent with birth weight reported	98.8	96.7	96.9	97.2	97.9	97.2	12.3	97.4
Mean (grams)	3,244.1	3,136.0	3,130.6	3,199.1	3,257.2	3,211.8	3,267.2	3,216.3
New Mexico								
Number of infants	773	100	338	34	8,959	462	65	10,731
Percent with birth weight reported	78.3	73.0	74.5	73.5	73.9	80.0	24.6	74.2
Mean (grams)	3,324.5	3,167.4	3,209.2	3,156.9	3,296.4	3,242.7	3,364.7	3,291.8
New York								
Number of infants	9,146	9,810	27,903	1,509	41,901	6,285	166	96,720
Percent with birth weight reported	99.0	98.8	98.4	98.8	98.7	99.0	59.6	98.6
Mean (grams)	3,225.5	3,141.1	3,114.5	3,184.7	3,262.0	3,196.0	3,233.3	3,198.3
North Carolina								
Number of infants	951	1,054	22,272	114	32,547	2,692	18	59,648
Percent with birth weight reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mean (grams)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
North Dakota								
Number of infants	417	60	424	*	1,336	271	*	2,521
Percent with birth weight reported	97.1	96.6	97.6	*	98.0	99.6	*	97.9
Mean (grams)	3,335.8	3,261.6	3,239.0	*	3,214.8	3,294.2	*	3,249.1
Ohio								
Number of infants	98	1,253	15,973	73	31,355	5,277	7	54,036
Percent with birth weight reported	98.9	95.6	96.0	*	95.1	96.4	*	95.5
Mean (grams)	3,279.8	3,106.9	3,053.6	*	3,218.3	3,181.8	*	3,163.4

State Agency	American Indian Only	Asian Only	Black Only	Pacific Islander Only	White Only	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported	Total Infants
Oklahoma								
Number of infants	906	366	2,576	175	10,977	2,784	1,002	18,786
Percent with birth weight reported	89.7	92.6	91.9	93.1	91.2	91.9	92.2	91.5
Mean (grams)	3,261.0	3,182.8	3,021.8	3,103.5	3,217.2	3,193.2	3,230.8	3,187.7
Oregon								
Number of infants	395	366	578	226	13,923	1,118	*	16,607
Percent with birth weight reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Mean (grams)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Pennsylvania								
Number of infants	463	1,365	13,836	213	31,093	2,762	33	49,765
Percent with birth weight reported	98.7	98.9	98.8	99.0	98.8	99.0	60.6	98.8
Mean (grams)	3,196.0	3,130.8	3,075.3	3,235.7	3,199.4	3,175.1	3,247.3	3,161.8
Rhode Island								
Number of infants	144	89	544	27	2,049	421	6	3,280
Percent with birth weight reported	100.0	100.0	99.6	*	99.0	99.2	*	99.1
Mean (grams)	3,217.6	3,117.1	3,162.3	*	3,256.7	3,248.1	*	3,233.8
South Carolina								
Number of infants	68	215	13,126	61	11,520	2,067	59	27,116
Percent with birth weight reported	85.2	86.0	88.8	85.2	91.3	92.4	61.0	90.1
Mean (grams)	3,268.4	3,068.6	3,025.4	3,044.8	3,231.5	3,207.9	3,075.8	3,129.5
South Dakota								
Number of infants	963	90	221	*	1,639	433	*	3,370
Percent with birth weight reported	96.6	94.4	94.5	*	97.9	98.6	*	97.1
Mean (grams)	3,393.3	3,162.1	3,216.3	*	3,234.9	3,245.9	*	3,278.0
Tennessee								
Number of infants	41	348	12,524	83	25,870	1,538	0	40,404
Percent with birth weight reported	73.1	85.6	83.6	84.3	88.5	88.0	N/A	86.9
Mean (grams)	3,314.0	3,120.9	3,057.5	3,066.5	3,216.6	3,171.2	N/A	3,166.4
Texas								
Number of infants	2,540	3,518	34,410	347	144,330	7,243	653	193,041
Percent with birth weight reported	89.0	84.9	86.3	82.4	87.8	88.1	10.4	87.3
Mean (grams)	3,300.3	3,247.8	3,154.2	3,326.6	3,305.7	3,285.9	3,216.0	3,277.1
Utah								
Number of infants	*	180	377	424	10,176	477	*	11,784
Percent with birth weight reported	*	99.4	97.8	98.5	98.9	98.3	*	98.8
Mean (grams)	*	3,141.2	3,088.8	3,274.0	3,179.7	3,112.7	*	3,177.9
Vermont								
Number of infants	*	47	92	*	1,911	85	*	2,143
Percent with birth weight reported	*	100.0	96.7	*	98.6	97.6	*	98.5
Mean (grams)	*	3,183.6	3,178.3	*	3,232.4	3,362.6	*	3,234.4
Virginia								
Number of infants	1,360	1,129	11,680	34	15,750	2,973	0	32,926
Percent with birth weight reported	98.0	96.8	97.2	100.0	97.0	97.3	N/A	97.2
Mean (grams)	3,257.1	3,164.3	3,078.7	3,196.0	3,243.1	3,212.2	N/A	3,179.8
Washington								
Number of infants	1,229	1,376	2,830	986	22,330	3,992	0	32,743
Percent with birth weight reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	N/A	0.0
Mean (grams)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

State Agency	American Indian Only	Asian Only	Black Only	Pacific Islander Only	White Only	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported	Total Infants
West Virginia								
Number of infants	11	28	464	6	8,248	930	0	9,687
Percent with birth weight reported	100.0	100.0	96.3	100.0	97.7	97.0	N/A	97.6
Mean (grams)	2,937.9	3,019.7	2,982.1	2,886.3	3,177.2	3,145.9	N/A	3,164.1
Wisconsin								
Number of infants	530	1,267	5,847	68	12,916	1,834	0	22,462
Percent with birth weight reported	99.2	99.6	99.0	98.5	99.3	99.5	N/A	99.2
Mean (grams)	3,356.5	3,193.1	3,024.6	3,226.4	3,254.4	3,217.0	N/A	3,190.5
Wyoming								
Number of infants	62	13	44	*	1,653	116	*	1,896
Percent with birth weight reported	98.3	100.0	100.0	*	97.7	97.4	*	97.7
Mean (grams)	3,335.0	2,719.4	2,858.1	*	3,126.3	3,123.9	*	3,121.3
U.S. Territories								
American Samoa								
Number of infants	*	*	0	765	0	*	0	777
Percent with birth weight reported	*	*	N/A	99.8	N/A	*	N/A	99.8
Mean (grams)	*	*	N/A	3,489.0	N/A	*	N/A	3,489.7
Guam								
Number of infants	*	206	*	1,274	30	105	0	1,621
Percent with birth weight reported	*	100.0	*	100.0	96.6	100.0	N/A	99.9
Mean (grams)	*	3,061.8	*	3,139.6	3,453.7	3,089.5	N/A	3,133.2
Northern Mariana Islands								
Number of infants	0	183	0	348	*	*	0	588
Percent with birth weight reported	N/A	100.0	N/A	100.0	*	*	N/A	100.0
Mean (grams)	N/A	3,222.0	N/A	3,176.2	*	*	N/A	3,196.6
Puerto Rico								
Number of infants	9,532	9	1,014	49	5,921	292	7	16,824
Percent with birth weight reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mean (grams)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
U.S. Virgin Islands								
Number of infants	*	*	750	0	47	8	*	817
Percent with birth weight reported	*	*	95.3	N/A	95.7	100.0	*	95.3
Mean (grams)	*	*	3,149.4	N/A	3,184.6	3,199.8	*	3,157.7
Indian Tribal Organizations								
Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)								
Number of infants	85	0	0	0	*	*	*	92
Percent with birth weight reported	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	*	*	94.5
Mean (grams)	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	*	N/A	3,238.3
Cherokee Nation (OK)								
Number of infants	744	*	68	*	361	621	28	1,849
Percent with birth weight reported	83.1	*	72.0	*	77.5	88.8	*	82.2
Mean (grams)	3,319.6	*	3,064.0	*	3,332.3	3,350.7	*	3,324.4
Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)								
Number of infants	109	0	0	0	*	*	*	131
Percent with birth weight reported	98.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	*	*	97.7
Mean (grams)	3,178.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	*	N/A	3,199.3
Chickasaw Nation (OK)								
Number of infants	193	0	15	7	321	341	27	904
Percent with birth weight reported	95.3	N/A	93.3	100.0	95.9	97.6	37.0	94.6
Mean (grams)	3,335.3	N/A	3,077.9	3,410.0	3,216.7	3,247.6	3,093.0	3,252.1

State Agency	American Indian Only	Asian Only	Black Only	Pacific Islander Only	White Only	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported	Total Infants
Choctaw Nation (OK)								
Number of infants	249	*	*	*	386	469	37	1,176
Percent with birth weight reported	99.1	*	*	*	95.5	97.8	*	94.9
Mean (grams)	3,282.2	*	*	*	3,177.0	3,285.2	*	3,242.1
Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)								
Number of infants	64	*	28	0	189	103	*	404
Percent with birth weight reported	95.3	*	*	N/A	93.6	94.1	*	90.0
Mean (grams)	3,418.1	*	*	N/A	3,169.2	3,304.9	*	3,231.0
Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)								
Number of infants	103	0	0	0	*	*	0	111
Percent with birth weight reported	0.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	*	N/A	0.0
Mean (grams)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)								
Number of infants	33	0	0	0	0	0	0	33
Percent with birth weight reported	100.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	100.0
Mean (grams)	3,084.9	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3,084.9
Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)								
Number of infants	*	0	0	0	37	0	*	61
Percent with birth weight reported	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	94.5	N/A	*	93.4
Mean (grams)	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	2,953.3	N/A	*	3,095.1
Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)								
Number of infants	46	0	0	0	*	0	*	77
Percent with birth weight reported	100.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	N/A	*	68.8
Mean (grams)	3,133.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	N/A	*	3,185.7
Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)								
Number of infants	*	0	0	0	*	*	0	14
Percent with birth weight reported	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	*	N/A	100.0
Mean (grams)	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	*	N/A	3,452.6
Inter Tribal Council of Arizona								
Number of infants	1,353	*	*	*	244	191	0	1,812
Percent with birth weight reported	90.6	*	*	*	89.3	94.2	N/A	90.8
Mean (grams)	3,308.1	*	*	*	3,331.0	3,323.6	N/A	3,309.2
Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada								
Number of infants	65	*	10	*	178	17	0	281
Percent with birth weight reported	98.4	*	90.0	*	98.3	100.0	N/A	98.2
Mean (grams)	3,350.5	*	3,175.2	*	3,150.7	3,226.8	N/A	3,183.1
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma								
Number of infants	52	*	0	*	81	31	*	184
Percent with birth weight reported	98.0	*	N/A	*	97.5	100.0	*	91.8
Mean (grams)	3,299.0	*	N/A	*	3,269.0	3,443.0	*	3,291.6
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians								
Number of infants	142	0	0	0	0	0	39	181
Percent with birth weight reported	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	52.4
Mean (grams)	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	3,377.4
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)								
Number of infants	205	*	28	*	109	147	*	508
Percent with birth weight reported	94.1	*	89.2	*	96.3	98.6	*	93.5
Mean (grams)	3,347.2	*	2,961.8	*	3,253.1	3,259.4	*	3,277.6

State Agency	American Indian Only	Asian Only	Black Only	Pacific Islander Only	White Only	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported	Total Infants
Navajo Nation (AZ)								
Number of infants	1,330	0	*	0	*	30	0	1,378
Percent with birth weight reported	99.0	N/A	*	N/A	*	96.6	N/A	98.9
Mean (grams)	3,220.3	N/A	*	N/A	*	3,514.4	N/A	3,223.1
Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)								
Number of infants	*	0	0	0	*	*	*	69
Percent with birth weight reported	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	*	*	98.5
Mean (grams)	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	*	N/A	3,284.8
Omaha Nation (NE)								
Number of infants	*	0	0	0	*	0	0	52
Percent with birth weight reported	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	N/A	N/A	100.0
Mean (grams)	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	N/A	N/A	3,437.3
Osage Nation (OK)								
Number of infants	100	49	114	*	450	147	*	877
Percent with birth weight reported	99.0	97.9	97.3	*	98.2	96.5	*	97.8
Mean (grams)	3,277.6	3,323.9	2,953.6	*	3,282.4	3,257.5	*	3,238.8
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)								
Number of infants	41	0	*	*	36	8	*	94
Percent with birth weight reported	95.1	N/A	*	*	94.4	100.0	*	94.6
Mean (grams)	3,555.3	N/A	*	*	3,092.5	3,189.2	*	3,299.9
Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)								
Number of infants	*	0	0	0	0	*	0	8
Percent with birth weight reported	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	N/A	100.0
Mean (grams)	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	N/A	3,412.5
Pueblo of Isleta (NM)								
Number of infants	39	*	*	0	185	10	0	240
Percent with birth weight reported	92.3	*	*	N/A	69.7	*	N/A	74.5
Mean (grams)	3,242.0	*	*	N/A	3,230.4	*	N/A	3,239.1
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)								
Number of infants	*	0	0	0	0	*	*	47
Percent with birth weight reported	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	*	97.8
Mean (grams)	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	N/A	3,125.2
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)								
Number of infants	*	0	0	0	*	0	0	106
Percent with birth weight reported	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	N/A	N/A	99.0
Mean (grams)	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	N/A	N/A	3,129.2
Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)								
Number of infants	*	0	0	0	*	*	0	208
Percent with birth weight reported	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	*	N/A	98.0
Mean (grams)	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	*	N/A	3,368.0
Santee Sioux Nation (NE)								
Number of infants	22	0	0	0	0	0	0	22
Percent with birth weight reported	100.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	100.0
Mean (grams)	3,478.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3,478.0
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)								
Number of infants	*	0	0	0	*	0	0	34
Percent with birth weight reported	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	N/A	N/A	100.0
Mean (grams)	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	N/A	N/A	3,202.6

State Agency	American Indian Only	Asian Only	Black Only	Pacific Islander Only	White Only	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported	Total Infants
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)								
Number of infants	*	0	0	0	0	*	0	127
Percent with birth weight reported	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	N/A	98.4
Mean (grams)	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	N/A	3,262.0
Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)								
Number of infants	*	*	0	0	*	*	0	60
Percent with birth weight reported	*	*	N/A	N/A	*	*	N/A	98.3
Mean (grams)	*	*	N/A	N/A	*	*	N/A	3,326.9
Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)								
Number of infants	32	0	0	0	0	0	0	32
Percent with birth weight reported	100.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	100.0
Mean (grams)	3,214.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3,214.0
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)								
Number of infants	229	*	80	67	257	200	*	845
Percent with birth weight reported	96.9	*	100.0	100.0	98.8	99.0	*	98.5
Mean (grams)	3,333.3	*	3,104.2	3,290.5	3,231.2	3,182.6	*	3,237.7
Winnebago Tribe (NE)								
Number of infants	*	0	0	0	*	*	0	52
Percent with birth weight reported	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	*	N/A	86.5
Mean (grams)	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	*	N/A	3,449.1

Notes

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

N/A = Not applicable

WIC defines an infant as a participant who at certification is younger than 1 year of age and would be classified as a child at the age of 366 days (the first birthday).

Table C.5. Distribution of Birth Weight of Infants in Ethnicity, by State Agency

State Agency	Hispanic/ Latino	Non-Hispanic/ Latino	Ethnicity Not Reported	Total Infants
Alabama				
Number of infants	4,309	29,253	0	33,562
Percent with birth weight reported	97.5	97.9	N/A	97.8
Mean (grams)	3,226.4	3,106.5	N/A	3,121.8
Alaska				
Number of infants	365	3,030	16	3,411
Percent with birth weight reported	*	96.9	*	96.8
Mean (grams)	*	3,355.6	*	3,351.7
Arizona				
Number of infants	22,544	12,741	*	35,286
Percent with birth weight reported	98.9	97.5	*	98.4
Mean (grams)	3,249.1	3,201.6	N/A	3,232.1
Arkansas				
Number of infants	2,937	16,038	184	19,159
Percent with birth weight reported	98.1	97.5	19.5	96.8
Mean (grams)	3,243.9	3,149.4	3,185.3	3,164.2
California				
Number of infants	150,896	51,923	0	202,819
Percent with birth weight reported	0.0	0.0	N/A	0.0
Mean (grams)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Colorado				
Number of infants	11,763	10,149	0	21,913
Percent with birth weight reported	98.9	98.2	N/A	98.6
Mean (grams)	3,140.9	3,093.9	N/A	3,119.2
Connecticut				
Number of infants	6,524	5,433	0	11,957
Percent with birth weight reported	97.8	97.1	N/A	97.5
Mean (grams)	3,234.0	3,208.3	N/A	3,222.4
Delaware				
Number of infants	1,533	4,292	0	5,825
Percent with birth weight reported	94.9	93.4	N/A	93.8
Mean (grams)	3,226.2	3,149.4	N/A	3,169.9
District of Columbia				
Number of infants	843	3,137	12	3,992
Percent with birth weight reported	99.2	98.8	0.0	98.6
Mean (grams)	3,220.9	3,056.6	N/A	3,091.5
Florida				
Number of infants	50,322	66,981	0	117,303
Percent with birth weight reported	97.9	97.2	N/A	97.5
Mean (grams)	3,236.5	3,143.9	N/A	3,183.8
Georgia				
Number of infants	10,830	47,320	53	58,203
Percent with birth weight reported	98.5	98.4	98.1	98.4
Mean (grams)	3,238.4	3,101.9	3,163.1	3,127.4
Hawaii				
Number of infants	1,423	5,253	0	6,676
Percent with birth weight reported	92.8	90.9	N/A	91.3
Mean (grams)	3,188.0	3,162.0	N/A	3,167.7

State Agency	Hispanic/ Latino	Non-Hispanic/ Latino	Ethnicity Not Reported	Total Infants
Idaho				
Number of infants	2,536	5,247	0	7,783
Percent with birth weight reported	96.3	96.5	N/A	96.4
Mean (grams)	3,230.2	3,231.4	N/A	3,231.1
Illinois				
Number of infants	17,916	34,162	33	52,111
Percent with birth weight reported	90.7	90.1	87.8	90.3
Mean (grams)	3,252.8	3,128.4	3,345.6	3,171.5
Indiana				
Number of infants	7,111	30,954	0	38,065
Percent with birth weight reported	98.5	98.2	N/A	98.3
Mean (grams)	3,258.6	3,183.2	N/A	3,197.3
Iowa				
Number of infants	3,130	11,571	0	14,702
Percent with birth weight reported	98.6	97.8	N/A	98.0
Mean (grams)	3,275.3	3,226.0	N/A	3,236.6
Kansas				
Number of infants	4,464	8,614	0	13,078
Percent with birth weight reported	93.3	92.6	N/A	92.9
Mean (grams)	3,237.6	3,187.5	N/A	3,204.7
Kentucky				
Number of infants	1,977	24,848	0	26,825
Percent with birth weight reported	0.0	0.0	N/A	0.0
Mean (grams)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Louisiana				
Number of infants	3,413	30,869	0	34,282
Percent with birth weight reported	80.1	81.8	N/A	81.6
Mean (grams)	3,339.9	3,187.4	N/A	3,202.3
Maine				
Number of infants	168	3,624	10	3,802
Percent with birth weight reported	*	96.3	*	96.1
Mean (grams)	*	3,231.3	*	3,231.9
Maryland				
Number of infants	11,190	22,875	0	34,065
Percent with birth weight reported	95.8	95.9	N/A	95.8
Mean (grams)	3,255.6	3,152.9	N/A	3,186.6
Massachusetts				
Number of infants	12,645	15,341	0	27,986
Percent with birth weight reported	99.2	99.1	N/A	99.1
Mean (grams)	3,222.8	3,220.9	N/A	3,221.7
Michigan				
Number of infants	6,318	43,208	0	49,526
Percent with birth weight reported	98.5	97.7	N/A	97.8
Mean (grams)	3,237.0	3,173.2	N/A	3,181.4
Minnesota				
Number of infants	3,959	18,938	136	23,033
Percent with birth weight reported	98.1	97.9	24.2	97.5
Mean (grams)	3,281.6	3,271.0	3,140.8	3,272.7

State Agency	Hispanic/ Latino	Non-Hispanic/ Latino	Ethnicity Not Reported	Total Infants
Mississippi				
Number of infants	1,366	21,099	153	22,618
Percent with birth weight reported	96.9	98.0	22.8	97.4
Mean (grams)	3,236.5	3,064.1	3,273.9	3,074.8
Missouri				
Number of infants	2,860	25,761	0	28,621
Percent with birth weight reported	96.8	97.6	N/A	97.5
Mean (grams)	3,235.5	3,168.7	N/A	3,175.3
Montana				
Number of infants	266	3,179	13	3,459
Percent with birth weight reported	96.9	95.9	38.4	95.8
Mean (grams)	3,217.7	3,217.5	3,231.8	3,217.5
Nebraska				
Number of infants	3,619	5,630	0	9,249
Percent with birth weight reported	96.9	97.5	N/A	97.3
Mean (grams)	3,233.2	3,199.6	N/A	3,212.7
Nevada				
Number of infants	8,635	8,379	0	17,014
Percent with birth weight reported	98.5	97.4	N/A	98.0
Mean (grams)	3,198.6	3,121.1	N/A	3,160.6
New Hampshire				
Number of infants	555	2,410	0	2,965
Percent with birth weight reported	91.5	90.5	N/A	90.7
Mean (grams)	3,246.8	3,261.3	N/A	3,258.5
New Jersey				
Number of infants	19,702	18,119	0	37,821
Percent with birth weight reported	97.9	96.9	N/A	97.4
Mean (grams)	3,236.8	3,193.8	N/A	3,216.3
New Mexico				
Number of infants	7,548	3,183	0	10,731
Percent with birth weight reported	74.2	74.3	N/A	74.2
Mean (grams)	3,291.9	3,291.4	N/A	3,291.8
New York				
Number of infants	34,544	62,176	0	96,720
Percent with birth weight reported	98.8	98.5	N/A	98.6
Mean (grams)	3,215.9	3,188.4	N/A	3,198.3
North Carolina				
Number of infants	14,118	45,530	0	59,648
Percent with birth weight reported	0.0	0.0	N/A	0.0
Mean (grams)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
North Dakota				
Number of infants	335	2,186	0	2,521
Percent with birth weight reported	97.6	98.0	N/A	97.9
Mean (grams)	3,267.8	3,246.2	N/A	3,249.1
Ohio				
Number of infants	5,589	48,440	7	54,036
Percent with birth weight reported	*	95.4	*	95.5
Mean (grams)	*	3,158.6	*	3,163.4

State Agency	Hispanic/ Latino	Non-Hispanic/ Latino	Ethnicity Not Reported	Total Infants
Oklahoma				
Number of infants	5,274	13,254	258	18,786
Percent with birth weight reported	91.8	91.4	87.2	91.5
Mean (grams)	3,235.5	3,168.9	3,176.8	3,187.7
Oregon				
Number of infants	5,626	10,981	0	16,607
Percent with birth weight reported	0.0	0.0	N/A	0.0
Mean (grams)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Pennsylvania				
Number of infants	12,700	37,065	0	49,765
Percent with birth weight reported	98.6	98.9	N/A	98.8
Mean (grams)	3,182.6	3,154.7	N/A	3,161.8
Rhode Island				
Number of infants	1,829	1,445	6	3,280
Percent with birth weight reported	98.9	*	*	99.1
Mean (grams)	3,255.2	*	*	3,233.8
South Carolina				
Number of infants	3,827	23,289	0	27,116
Percent with birth weight reported	87.3	90.5	N/A	90.1
Mean (grams)	3,209.5	3,116.8	N/A	3,129.5
South Dakota				
Number of infants	521	2,849	0	3,370
Percent with birth weight reported	97.3	97.1	N/A	97.1
Mean (grams)	3,241.9	3,284.6	N/A	3,278.0
Tennessee				
Number of infants	6,221	34,183	0	40,404
Percent with birth weight reported	83.8	87.5	N/A	86.9
Mean (grams)	3,236.9	3,154.1	N/A	3,166.4
Texas				
Number of infants	124,541	68,500	0	193,041
Percent with birth weight reported	88.3	85.3	N/A	87.3
Mean (grams)	3,300.0	3,234.1	N/A	3,277.1
Utah				
Number of infants	4,776	7,008	0	11,784
Percent with birth weight reported	98.9	98.7	N/A	98.8
Mean (grams)	3,156.8	3,192.4	N/A	3,177.9
Vermont				
Number of infants	98	2,045	0	2,143
Percent with birth weight reported	95.9	98.6	N/A	98.5
Mean (grams)	3,230.5	3,234.5	N/A	3,234.4
Virginia				
Number of infants	8,708	24,218	0	32,926
Percent with birth weight reported	97.5	97.0	N/A	97.2
Mean (grams)	3,248.5	3,155.0	N/A	3,179.8
Washington				
Number of infants	12,931	19,812	0	32,743
Percent with birth weight reported	0.0	0.0	N/A	0.0
Mean (grams)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

State Agency	Hispanic/ Latino	Non-Hispanic/ Latino	Ethnicity Not Reported	Total Infants
West Virginia				
Number of infants	324	9,363	0	9,687
Percent with birth weight reported	97.8	97.6	N/A	97.6
Mean (grams)	3,246.5	3,161.2	N/A	3,164.1
Wisconsin				
Number of infants	5,297	17,165	0	22,462
Percent with birth weight reported	99.4	99.2	N/A	99.2
Mean (grams)	3,239.9	3,175.3	N/A	3,190.5
Wyoming				
Number of infants	512	1,384	0	1,896
Percent with birth weight reported	96.6	98.1	N/A	97.7
Mean (grams)	3,117.9	3,122.6	N/A	3,121.3
U.S. Territories				
American Samoa				
Number of infants	0	777	0	777
Percent with birth weight reported	N/A	99.8	N/A	99.8
Mean (grams)	N/A	3,489.7	N/A	3,489.7
Guam				
Number of infants	12	1,609	0	1,621
Percent with birth weight reported	100.0	99.9	N/A	99.9
Mean (grams)	3,014.5	3,134.1	N/A	3,133.2
Northern Mariana Islands				
Number of infants	*	*	0	588
Percent with birth weight reported	*	*	N/A	100.0
Mean (grams)	*	*	N/A	3,196.6
Puerto Rico				
Number of infants	16,793	24	7	16,824
Percent with birth weight reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mean (grams)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
U.S. Virgin Islands				
Number of infants	193	624	0	817
Percent with birth weight reported	96.3	95.0	N/A	95.3
Mean (grams)	3,221.3	3,137.8	N/A	3,157.7
Indian Tribal Organizations				
Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)				
Number of infants	9	82	*	92
Percent with birth weight reported	88.8	96.3	*	94.5
Mean (grams)	3,430.2	3,218.9	N/A	3,238.3
Cherokee Nation (OK)				
Number of infants	231	1,618	0	1,849
Percent with birth weight reported	77.0	82.9	N/A	82.2
Mean (grams)	3,380.4	3,316.9	N/A	3,324.4
Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)				
Number of infants	6	125	0	131
Percent with birth weight reported	100.0	97.6	N/A	97.7
Mean (grams)	3,316.6	3,193.5	N/A	3,199.3
Chickasaw Nation (OK)				
Number of infants	85	792	27	904
Percent with birth weight reported	98.8	96.2	37.0	94.6
Mean (grams)	3,215.6	3,258.2	3,093.0	3,252.1

State Agency	Hispanic/ Latino	Non-Hispanic/ Latino	Ethnicity Not Reported	Total Infants
Choctaw Nation (OK)				
Number of infants	64	1,075	37	1,176
Percent with birth weight reported	98.4	97.1	27.0	94.9
Mean (grams)	3,245.3	3,240.9	3,345.1	3,242.1
Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)				
Number of infants	108	278	18	404
Percent with birth weight reported	92.5	94.9	0.0	90.0
Mean (grams)	3,246.3	3,225.2	N/A	3,231.0
Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)				
Number of infants	*	*	0	111
Percent with birth weight reported	*	*	N/A	0.0
Mean (grams)	N/A	*	N/A	N/A
Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)				
Number of infants	0	33	0	33
Percent with birth weight reported	N/A	100.0	N/A	100.0
Mean (grams)	N/A	3,084.9	N/A	3,084.9
Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)				
Number of infants	37	*	*	61
Percent with birth weight reported	94.5	*	*	93.4
Mean (grams)	2,936.3	*	*	3,095.1
Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)				
Number of infants	12	37	28	77
Percent with birth weight reported	*	97.2	*	68.8
Mean (grams)	*	3,186.8	*	3,185.7
Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)				
Number of infants	0	14	0	14
Percent with birth weight reported	N/A	100.0	N/A	100.0
Mean (grams)	N/A	3,452.6	N/A	3,452.6
Inter Tribal Council of Arizona				
Number of infants	594	1,218	0	1,812
Percent with birth weight reported	91.5	90.5	N/A	90.8
Mean (grams)	3,346.0	3,291.0	N/A	3,309.2
Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada				
Number of infants	134	147	0	281
Percent with birth weight reported	97.7	98.6	N/A	98.2
Mean (grams)	3,221.4	3,148.5	N/A	3,183.1
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma				
Number of infants	25	142	17	184
Percent with birth weight reported	*	97.8	*	91.8
Mean (grams)	*	3,318.0	*	3,291.6
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians				
Number of infants	0	142	39	181
Percent with birth weight reported	N/A	*	*	52.4
Mean (grams)	N/A	*	*	3,377.4
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)				
Number of infants	43	451	14	508
Percent with birth weight reported	*	95.5	*	93.5
Mean (grams)	*	3,287.2	*	3,277.6

State Agency	Hispanic/ Latino	Non-Hispanic/ Latino	Ethnicity Not Reported	Total Infants
Navajo Nation (AZ)				
Number of infants	69	1,309	0	1,378
Percent with birth weight reported	98.5	99.0	N/A	98.9
Mean (grams)	3,249.7	3,221.7	N/A	3,223.1
Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)				
Number of infants	7	62	0	69
Percent with birth weight reported	100.0	98.3	N/A	98.5
Mean (grams)	3,592.1	3,249.5	N/A	3,284.8
Omaha Nation (NE)				
Number of infants	0	52	0	52
Percent with birth weight reported	N/A	100.0	N/A	100.0
Mean (grams)	N/A	3,437.3	N/A	3,437.3
Osage Nation (OK)				
Number of infants	323	538	16	877
Percent with birth weight reported	99.3	97.0	93.7	97.8
Mean (grams)	3,292.4	3,204.0	3,301.8	3,238.8
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)				
Number of infants	*	82	*	94
Percent with birth weight reported	*	95.1	*	94.6
Mean (grams)	*	3,323.4	*	3,299.9
Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)				
Number of infants	0	8	0	8
Percent with birth weight reported	N/A	100.0	N/A	100.0
Mean (grams)	N/A	3,412.5	N/A	3,412.5
Pueblo of Isleta (NM)				
Number of infants	118	122	0	240
Percent with birth weight reported	78.8	70.4	N/A	74.5
Mean (grams)	3,201.9	3,279.2	N/A	3,239.1
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)				
Number of infants	*	*	*	47
Percent with birth weight reported	*	*	*	97.8
Mean (grams)	*	*	N/A	3,125.2
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)				
Number of infants	0	106	0	106
Percent with birth weight reported	N/A	99.0	N/A	99.0
Mean (grams)	N/A	3,129.2	N/A	3,129.2
Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)				
Number of infants	*	*	0	208
Percent with birth weight reported	*	*	N/A	98.0
Mean (grams)	*	*	N/A	3,368.0
Santee Sioux Nation (NE)				
Number of infants	0	22	0	22
Percent with birth weight reported	N/A	100.0	N/A	100.0
Mean (grams)	N/A	3,478.0	N/A	3,478.0
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)				
Number of infants	0	34	0	34
Percent with birth weight reported	N/A	100.0	N/A	100.0
Mean (grams)	N/A	3,202.6	N/A	3,202.6

State Agency	Hispanic/ Latino	Non-Hispanic/ Latino	Ethnicity Not Reported	Total Infants
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)				
Number of infants	0	127	0	127
Percent with birth weight reported	N/A	98.4	N/A	98.4
Mean (grams)	N/A	3,262.0	N/A	3,262.0
Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)				
Number of infants	*	*	0	60
Percent with birth weight reported	*	*	N/A	98.3
Mean (grams)	*	*	N/A	3,326.9
Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)				
Number of infants	*	*	0	32
Percent with birth weight reported	*	*	N/A	100.0
Mean (grams)	*	*	N/A	3,214.0
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)				
Number of infants	312	526	7	845
Percent with birth weight reported	99.3	98.0	100.0	98.5
Mean (grams)	3,221.8	3,249.9	3,045.7	3,237.7
Winnebago Tribe (NE)				
Number of infants	*	*	0	52
Percent with birth weight reported	*	*	N/A	86.5
Mean (grams)	*	*	N/A	3,449.1

Notes

N/A = Not applicable

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

WIC defines an infant as a participant who at certification is younger than 1 year of age and would be classified as a child at the age of 366 days (the first birthday).

Table C.6. Distribution of Birth Weight of Children in Race, by State Agency

State Agency	American Indian Only	Asian Only	Black Only	Pacific Islander Only	White Only	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported	Total Children
Alabama								
Number of children	2,248	383	26,653	82	26,572	4,538	0	60,476
Percent with birth weight reported	91.3	85.6	94.1	86.5	91.0	91.4	N/A	92.4
Mean (grams)	3,209.4	3,089.4	3,011.0	3,224.2	3,211.2	3,175.8	N/A	3,117.9
Alaska								
Number of children	3,820	511	418	425	2,941	1,525	16	9,656
Percent with birth weight reported	93.1	90.6	*	87.2	89.6	93.5	*	91.2
Mean (grams)	3,448.6	3,170.9	*	3,529.8	3,397.3	3,384.3	*	3,398.0
Arizona								
Number of children	2,001	1,142	6,715	427	65,774	5,616	0	81,675
Percent with birth weight reported	87.3	90.6	88.9	84.5	93.2	91.5	N/A	92.5
Mean (grams)	3,328.6	3,127.5	3,142.8	3,261.7	3,257.0	3,233.4	N/A	3,246.3
Arkansas								
Number of children	95	261	7,225	325	20,587	1,342	154	29,989
Percent with birth weight reported	90.5	88.8	95.1	82.7	93.7	94.3	3.8	93.4
Mean (grams)	3,386.4	3,221.5	3,012.0	3,060.3	3,237.7	3,204.7	3,071.3	3,179.5
California								
Number of children	133,118	38,674	42,891	2,496	307,770	48,115	22,758	595,822
Percent with birth weight reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mean (grams)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Colorado								
Number of children	8,230	1,147	4,051	*	26,771	3,511	*	44,085
Percent with birth weight reported	97.1	90.2	93.2	*	95.9	96.0	*	95.7
Mean (grams)	3,178.3	3,092.1	3,095.7	*	3,163.0	3,132.1	*	3,155.8
Connecticut								
Number of children	1,004	876	6,613	290	16,184	3,010	0	27,977
Percent with birth weight reported	94.7	92.4	94.8	93.7	93.6	95.4	N/A	94.1
Mean (grams)	3,337.1	3,157.2	3,144.4	3,214.6	3,248.4	3,218.2	N/A	3,220.4
Delaware								
Number of children	19	163	3,828	13	4,737	445	7	9,212
Percent with birth weight reported	73.6	84.6	90.5	92.3	90.5	94.8	100.0	90.6
Mean (grams)	2,932.1	3,217.8	3,100.9	3,338.0	3,233.9	3,223.3	3,555.7	3,177.8
District of Columbia								
Number of children	13	60	5,011	6	1,982	45	17	7,134
Percent with birth weight reported	92.3	98.3	98.1	100.0	98.4	95.5	0.0	97.9
Mean (grams)	3,416.1	3,018.5	3,091.7	2,971.8	3,226.4	3,085.5	N/A	3,129.1
Florida								
Number of children	1,811	3,215	80,295	508	154,757	19,975	122	260,683
Percent with birth weight reported	94.8	95.0	96.6	93.8	96.6	96.5	52.4	96.5
Mean (grams)	3,242.5	3,129.0	3,078.8	3,164.5	3,253.4	3,201.6	3,102.9	3,193.8
Georgia								
Number of children	2,183	2,657	47,983	134	44,289	4,979	0	102,225
Percent with birth weight reported	85.6	85.2	89.4	85.8	90.3	91.1	N/A	89.7
Mean (grams)	3,229.7	3,123.5	3,043.2	3,231.6	3,233.6	3,158.9	N/A	3,138.0
Hawaii								
Number of children	30	2,820	286	3,510	2,034	7,216	0	15,896
Percent with birth weight reported	60.0	84.4	49.6	81.7	61.0	86.8	N/A	81.2
Mean (grams)	3,305.8	3,065.5	3,088.6	3,251.7	3,298.7	3,209.9	N/A	3,199.9

State Agency	American Indian Only	Asian Only	Black Only	Pacific Islander Only	White Only	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported	Total Children
Idaho								
Number of children	749	243	622	104	16,182	818	0	18,718
Percent with birth weight reported	89.7	81.4	72.1	89.4	88.6	87.5	N/A	87.9
Mean (grams)	3,273.7	3,149.5	3,189.9	3,484.2	3,267.4	3,238.9	N/A	3,264.1
Illinois								
Number of children	101	3,963	25,319	*	62,492	2,715	*	94,656
Percent with birth weight reported	78.2	80.7	89.1	*	88.5	90.6	*	88.4
Mean (grams)	3,281.2	3,145.9	3,055.4	*	3,251.1	3,162.0	*	3,191.7
Indiana								
Number of children	241	3,396	18,127	125	61,743	7,534	160	91,326
Percent with birth weight reported	82.5	88.1	93.4	84.8	95.9	96.2	35.0	95.0
Mean (grams)	3,219.8	3,223.5	3,093.6	3,244.4	3,256.8	3,203.9	3,185.2	3,219.2
Iowa								
Number of children	217	1,239	5,204	289	25,799	2,669	*	35,419
Percent with birth weight reported	87.5	90.7	86.7	82.6	95.5	96.3	*	93.9
Mean (grams)	3,297.5	3,211.4	3,155.5	3,134.2	3,284.0	3,251.9	N/A	3,260.6
Kansas								
Number of children	944	784	3,575	97	22,764	2,840	0	31,004
Percent with birth weight reported	89.0	84.8	85.9	72.1	88.4	90.6	N/A	88.2
Mean (grams)	3,295.6	3,170.5	3,064.1	3,244.7	3,255.0	3,218.9	N/A	3,229.3
Kentucky								
Number of children	98	1,091	6,668	75	37,670	3,149	0	48,751
Percent with birth weight reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	N/A	0.0
Mean (grams)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Louisiana								
Number of children	193	369	26,365	193	18,289	1,697	283	47,389
Percent with birth weight reported	88.6	87.8	94.5	78.2	89.1	90.5	82.3	92.0
Mean (grams)	3,225.1	3,131.6	3,053.6	3,151.1	3,248.8	3,212.2	3,144.4	3,134.2
Maine								
Number of children	52	109	1,371	11	8,592	660	13	10,808
Percent with birth weight reported	90.3	87.1	71.4	*	90.5	91.2	*	88.0
Mean (grams)	3,180.5	3,230.6	3,208.9	*	3,272.8	3,234.4	*	3,263.1
Maryland								
Number of children	2,983	2,558	27,703	752	24,930	6,985	11	65,922
Percent with birth weight reported	97.9	94.0	97.1	*	97.5	97.6	*	97.2
Mean (grams)	3,254.6	3,181.9	3,123.5	*	3,262.2	3,225.0	*	3,196.5
Massachusetts								
Number of children	346	3,040	13,113	204	37,786	2,452	0	56,941
Percent with birth weight reported	91.6	96.3	96.4	92.1	95.7	96.3	N/A	95.9
Mean (grams)	3,172.0	3,157.1	3,174.8	3,208.6	3,248.1	3,226.4	N/A	3,224.7
Michigan								
Number of children	889	2,775	36,495	80	75,713	14,703	219	130,874
Percent with birth weight reported	97.8	91.1	95.9	88.7	95.0	97.1	22.8	95.3
Mean (grams)	3,298.0	3,092.7	3,047.9	3,238.2	3,267.9	3,216.4	3,075.8	3,196.8
Minnesota								
Number of children	2,433	6,672	16,742	165	31,962	5,790	140	63,904
Percent with birth weight reported	90.2	89.4	89.1	*	92.5	94.4	*	91.2
Mean (grams)	3,381.8	3,196.0	3,270.8	*	3,330.5	3,288.6	*	3,299.2

State Agency	American Indian Only	Asian Only	Black Only	Pacific Islander Only	White Only	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported	Total Children
Mississippi								
Number of children	251	252	26,895	193	14,751	1,122	84	43,548
Percent with birth weight reported	92.4	82.9	93.0	*	89.4	90.4	*	91.4
Mean (grams)	3,326.0	3,106.1	3,001.5	*	3,193.7	3,149.1	*	3,072.0
Missouri								
Number of children	71	735	10,809	314	36,769	3,451	0	52,149
Percent with birth weight reported	90.1	86.1	92.0	81.5	94.8	93.5	N/A	93.9
Mean (grams)	3,234.0	3,135.6	3,034.2	3,101.8	3,247.1	3,181.2	N/A	3,197.3
Montana								
Number of children	2,386	33	87	28	5,955	614	24	9,129
Percent with birth weight reported	92.3	84.8	83.9	*	91.9	93.9	*	91.8
Mean (grams)	3,340.5	3,383.7	3,128.2	*	3,220.1	3,204.1	*	3,250.9
Nebraska								
Number of children	958	882	2,463	98	12,126	1,611	*	18,139
Percent with birth weight reported	94.4	91.4	90.8	88.7	94.9	95.2	*	94.1
Mean (grams)	3,271.7	3,166.1	3,136.2	3,365.1	3,252.9	3,224.8	N/A	3,232.6
Nevada								
Number of children	5,789	1,182	6,798	*	19,908	2,039	*	36,324
Percent with birth weight reported	96.9	95.0	92.1	*	94.9	93.8	*	94.6
Mean (grams)	3,247.9	3,119.6	3,076.7	*	3,223.0	3,178.9	*	3,194.1
New Hampshire								
Number of children	21	179	564	52	6,964	356	0	8,136
Percent with birth weight reported	76.1	75.4	64.1	86.5	81.9	80.3	N/A	80.5
Mean (grams)	3,074.2	3,083.9	3,328.7	3,361.6	3,296.3	3,225.9	N/A	3,290.5
New Jersey								
Number of children	1,991	2,898	18,232	758	51,968	2,865	59	78,771
Percent with birth weight reported	96.3	94.1	94.9	*	96.2	95.9	*	95.7
Mean (grams)	3,257.3	3,122.7	3,132.8	*	3,269.6	3,191.8	*	3,229.2
New Mexico								
Number of children	1,754	227	556	52	18,346	1,272	62	22,269
Percent with birth weight reported	62.5	49.7	53.5	51.9	67.4	60.2	61.2	66.0
Mean (grams)	3,271.8	3,182.1	3,191.5	3,290.5	3,231.5	3,223.6	3,202.7	3,232.9
New York								
Number of children	24,302	24,677	53,054	3,374	93,478	12,501	137	211,523
Percent with birth weight reported	96.4	95.4	94.8	95.9	95.7	95.7	36.4	95.5
Mean (grams)	3,229.6	3,140.7	3,129.5	3,205.3	3,273.4	3,220.8	3,125.3	3,212.8
North Carolina								
Number of children	1,620	2,824	46,783	203	75,653	4,757	21	131,861
Percent with birth weight reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mean (grams)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
North Dakota								
Number of children	1,227	229	958	20	3,382	526	0	6,342
Percent with birth weight reported	96.2	94.3	92.1	100.0	94.8	96.0	N/A	94.7
Mean (grams)	3,347.7	3,176.2	3,233.6	3,305.6	3,241.3	3,224.0	N/A	3,257.5
Ohio								
Number of children	170	3,188	23,552	123	51,637	8,937	*	87,610
Percent with birth weight reported	93.5	91.3	93.7	78.8	95.1	95.8	*	94.6
Mean (grams)	3,100.0	3,069.9	3,059.7	3,111.2	3,210.3	3,167.6	N/A	3,160.5

State Agency	American Indian Only	Asian Only	Black Only	Pacific Islander Only	White Only	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported	Total Children
Oklahoma								
Number of children	2,056	1,237	5,667	307	28,000	6,716	1,746	45,729
Percent with birth weight reported	88.7	91.9	91.4	89.5	91.8	92.4	90.2	91.6
Mean (grams)	3,253.1	3,191.8	3,034.0	3,181.6	3,234.5	3,218.4	3,276.9	3,208.2
Oregon								
Number of children	1,114	1,075	1,542	458	39,925	2,937	*	47,054
Percent with birth weight reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Mean (grams)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Pennsylvania								
Number of children	1,767	4,659	32,791	763	81,369	6,761	40	128,150
Percent with birth weight reported	67.2	63.8	69.6	54.1	69.2	69.4	40.0	69.0
Mean (grams)	3,193.2	3,144.8	3,089.1	3,198.0	3,217.0	3,183.5	3,150.3	3,179.3
Rhode Island								
Number of children	307	305	1,920	129	7,610	989	*	11,263
Percent with birth weight reported	99.6	100.0	98.5	100.0	99.0	99.1	*	99.0
Mean (grams)	3,230.5	3,130.1	3,177.1	3,256.4	3,247.5	3,185.1	N/A	3,226.5
South Carolina								
Number of children	104	349	19,363	45	18,483	2,962	522	41,828
Percent with birth weight reported	77.8	63.3	79.0	60.0	74.9	78.0	83.1	77.0
Mean (grams)	3,234.2	3,139.3	3,032.5	3,398.7	3,257.8	3,205.1	3,097.0	3,144.1
South Dakota								
Number of children	2,827	275	534	22	4,522	1,180	32	9,392
Percent with birth weight reported	94.2	95.6	85.2	90.9	96.2	95.0	28.1	94.6
Mean (grams)	3,388.9	3,104.4	3,265.8	3,353.8	3,252.8	3,290.8	3,149.8	3,294.8
Tennessee								
Number of children	46	761	16,886	65	49,927	958	0	68,643
Percent with birth weight reported	63.0	82.9	84.0	41.5	83.9	61.7	N/A	83.6
Mean (grams)	3,222.9	3,186.6	3,041.6	3,048.1	3,209.2	3,175.3	N/A	3,167.1
Texas								
Number of children	5,657	7,462	57,142	673	299,072	14,424	246	384,676
Percent with birth weight reported	46.7	44.3	51.5	40.2	49.0	48.6	8.1	49.2
Mean (grams)	3,416.5	3,371.7	3,257.7	3,418.7	3,401.9	3,376.6	3,747.7	3,378.3
Utah								
Number of children	335	481	854	636	19,585	793	8	22,692
Percent with birth weight reported	*	96.4	91.6	94.9	96.6	96.8	*	96.3
Mean (grams)	*	3,125.6	3,162.3	3,350.7	3,207.8	3,181.6	*	3,208.0
Vermont								
Number of children	20	240	360	9	6,514	265	0	7,408
Percent with birth weight reported	95.0	90.4	85.8	100.0	96.7	95.8	N/A	95.9
Mean (grams)	3,127.4	3,223.0	3,220.4	3,528.0	3,280.7	3,183.6	N/A	3,272.7
Virginia								
Number of children	1,928	3,139	20,038	75	32,383	5,718	0	63,281
Percent with birth weight reported	84.2	77.6	88.5	77.3	86.8	88.4	N/A	86.9
Mean (grams)	3,265.8	3,193.5	3,079.5	3,067.1	3,252.8	3,207.0	N/A	3,190.3
Washington								
Number of children	4,334	3,775	6,673	1,945	57,785	9,851	0	84,363
Percent with birth weight reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	N/A	0.0
Mean (grams)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

State Agency	American Indian Only	Asian Only	Black Only	Pacific Islander Only	White Only	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported	Total Children
West Virginia								
Number of children	28	50	786	34	16,488	1,682	0	19,068
Percent with birth weight reported	89.2	82.0	87.9	85.2	93.0	91.3	N/A	92.6
Mean (grams)	3,355.0	3,156.8	3,102.2	3,156.8	3,178.5	3,130.9	N/A	3,171.6
Wisconsin								
Number of children	1,388	3,367	11,016	141	31,799	4,240	0	51,951
Percent with birth weight reported	93.4	90.4	92.5	79.4	89.7	92.9	N/A	90.7
Mean (grams)	3,365.2	3,167.4	3,027.5	3,124.7	3,279.0	3,205.6	N/A	3,213.2
Wyoming								
Number of children	150	18	68	16	3,798	286	0	4,336
Percent with birth weight reported	88.6	94.4	88.2	93.7	95.4	96.1	N/A	95.1
Mean (grams)	3,246.1	3,118.5	3,085.3	3,439.6	3,169.2	3,205.4	N/A	3,173.7
U.S. Territories								
American Samoa								
Number of children	*	30	*	3,261	*	*	0	3,302
Percent with birth weight reported	*	96.6	*	96.8	*	*	N/A	96.8
Mean (grams)	*	3,225.9	*	3,512.2	*	*	N/A	3,509.5
Guam								
Number of children	0	544	8	3,550	76	235	0	4,413
Percent with birth weight reported	N/A	92.8	*	95.4	*	91.4	N/A	94.5
Mean (grams)	N/A	3,071.6	*	3,162.6	*	3,089.6	N/A	3,150.1
Northern Mariana Islands								
Number of children	0	665	0	1,165	*	*	0	2,049
Percent with birth weight reported	N/A	96.2	N/A	95.2	*	*	N/A	95.7
Mean (grams)	N/A	3,141.8	N/A	3,205.7	*	*	N/A	3,176.5
Puerto Rico								
Number of children	39,427	19	2,265	363	20,749	701	*	63,526
Percent with birth weight reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Mean (grams)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
U.S. Virgin Islands								
Number of children	*	0	1,466	*	63	*	*	1,553
Percent with birth weight reported	*	N/A	94.4	*	84.1	*	*	93.9
Mean (grams)	*	N/A	3,111.3	*	3,012.0	*	N/A	3,107.4
Indian Tribal Organizations								
Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)								
Number of children	175	0	0	0	*	*	*	184
Percent with birth weight reported	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	*	*	92.9
Mean (grams)	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	*	N/A	3,194.0
Cherokee Nation (OK)								
Number of children	1,108	28	118	8	575	1,715	59	3,611
Percent with birth weight reported	83.0	*	71.1	*	69.3	87.4	83.0	82.3
Mean (grams)	3,341.1	*	3,151.1	*	3,322.0	3,337.0	3,309.3	3,328.4
Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)								
Number of children	317	0	0	0	*	*	*	408
Percent with birth weight reported	97.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	*	*	97.3
Mean (grams)	3,293.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	*	N/A	3,277.1

State Agency	American Indian Only	Asian Only	Black Only	Pacific Islander Only	White Only	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported	Total Children
Chickasaw Nation (OK)								
Number of children	525	*	34	*	847	783	21	2,225
Percent with birth weight reported	91.8	*	76.4	*	85.8	94.6	*	89.5
Mean (grams)	3,317.1	*	3,188.3	*	3,225.7	3,283.2	*	3,266.4
Choctaw Nation (OK)								
Number of children	426	*	67	*	910	1,197	24	2,640
Percent with birth weight reported	98.3	*	98.5	*	98.4	98.8	*	97.8
Mean (grams)	3,270.0	*	3,030.3	*	3,192.3	3,246.8	*	3,225.6
Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)								
Number of children	154	*	67	0	397	261	*	899
Percent with birth weight reported	62.3	*	*	N/A	68.5	70.4	*	67.0
Mean (grams)	3,396.0	*	*	N/A	3,218.5	3,212.7	*	3,224.2
Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)								
Number of children	377	0	0	0	*	*	0	391
Percent with birth weight reported	0.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	*	N/A	0.0
Mean (grams)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	N/A	N/A	N/A
Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)								
Number of children	53	0	0	0	0	0	0	53
Percent with birth weight reported	100.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	100.0
Mean (grams)	3,184.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3,184.2
Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)								
Number of children	66	0	0	0	*	*	*	134
Percent with birth weight reported	98.4	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	*	*	96.2
Mean (grams)	3,013.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	*	N/A	3,021.1
Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)								
Number of children	124	*	0	0	*	0	*	135
Percent with birth weight reported	96.7	*	N/A	N/A	*	N/A	*	95.5
Mean (grams)	3,165.5	*	N/A	N/A	*	N/A	N/A	3,143.0
Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)								
Number of children	*	0	*	0	*	*	0	31
Percent with birth weight reported	*	N/A	*	N/A	*	*	N/A	90.3
Mean (grams)	*	N/A	*	N/A	*	*	N/A	3,234.0
Inter Tribal Council of Arizona								
Number of children	4,281	*	39	*	620	411	0	5,366
Percent with birth weight reported	88.0	*	58.9	*	77.7	83.9	N/A	86.2
Mean (grams)	3,302.5	*	3,139.4	*	3,300.2	3,336.6	N/A	3,303.5
Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada								
Number of children	147	22	24	9	481	38	0	721
Percent with birth weight reported	88.4	90.9	87.5	100.0	92.7	97.3	N/A	91.9
Mean (grams)	3,256.0	2,979.5	3,142.7	3,279.1	3,195.8	3,368.9	N/A	3,210.2
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma								
Number of children	131	*	*	*	171	97	11	424
Percent with birth weight reported	96.1	*	*	*	99.4	95.8	0.0	95.0
Mean (grams)	3,140.4	*	*	*	3,267.2	3,210.5	N/A	3,208.8
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians								
Number of children	323	0	0	0	0	*	*	330
Percent with birth weight reported	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	*	94.2
Mean (grams)	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	N/A	3,413.1

State Agency	American Indian Only	Asian Only	Black Only	Pacific Islander Only	White Only	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported	Total Children
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)								
Number of children	574	*	76	*	421	374	11	1,470
Percent with birth weight reported	97.3	*	96.0	*	95.7	97.0	*	96.2
Mean (grams)	3,300.6	*	3,034.5	*	3,228.4	3,263.8	*	3,256.9
Navajo Nation (AZ)								
Number of children	4,623	0	*	*	*	97	0	4,768
Percent with birth weight reported	94.0	N/A	*	*	*	82.4	N/A	93.7
Mean (grams)	3,259.7	N/A	*	*	*	3,339.2	N/A	3,259.9
Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)								
Number of children	*	*	0	0	0	*	0	94
Percent with birth weight reported	*	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	N/A	100.0
Mean (grams)	*	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	N/A	3,168.4
Omaha Nation (NE)								
Number of children	*	*	0	0	0	0	0	136
Percent with birth weight reported	*	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	94.8
Mean (grams)	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3,483.7
Osage Nation (OK)								
Number of children	210	99	222	7	1,025	308	6	1,877
Percent with birth weight reported	95.2	90.9	94.5	*	94.1	94.8	*	94.1
Mean (grams)	3,248.8	3,131.0	3,049.7	*	3,267.8	3,279.0	*	3,235.0
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)								
Number of children	110	*	*	*	63	22	8	213
Percent with birth weight reported	99.0	*	*	*	96.8	90.9	0.0	93.8
Mean (grams)	3,431.0	*	*	*	3,281.5	3,384.9	N/A	3,350.6
Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)								
Number of children	*	0	0	0	0	*	0	41
Percent with birth weight reported	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	N/A	95.1
Mean (grams)	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	N/A	3,422.3
Pueblo of Isleta (NM)								
Number of children	116	*	18	*	483	*	23	656
Percent with birth weight reported	88.7	*	77.7	*	84.6	*	100.0	85.2
Mean (grams)	3,194.1	*	3,227.7	*	3,190.6	*	3,067.9	3,190.3
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)								
Number of children	142	0	0	0	*	*	0	149
Percent with birth weight reported	99.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	*	N/A	99.3
Mean (grams)	3,200.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	*	N/A	3,200.3
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)								
Number of children	345	*	0	0	*	*	*	359
Percent with birth weight reported	98.2	*	N/A	N/A	*	*	*	96.9
Mean (grams)	3,126.4	*	N/A	N/A	*	*	N/A	3,123.4
Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)								
Number of children	602	0	0	0	*	*	0	612
Percent with birth weight reported	99.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	*	N/A	99.0
Mean (grams)	3,247.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	*	N/A	3,251.1
Santee Sioux Nation (NE)								
Number of children	49	0	0	0	0	0	0	49
Percent with birth weight reported	100.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	100.0
Mean (grams)	3,323.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3,323.2

State Agency	American Indian Only	Asian Only	Black Only	Pacific Islander Only	White Only	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported	Total Children
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)								
Number of children	107	0	0	0	0	0	0	107
Percent with birth weight reported	98.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	98.1
Mean (grams)	3,211.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3,211.0
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)								
Number of children	235	0	0	0	*	*	0	243
Percent with birth weight reported	94.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	*	N/A	95.0
Mean (grams)	3,297.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	*	N/A	3,283.0
Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)								
Number of children	84	0	*	0	*	*	0	97
Percent with birth weight reported	97.6	N/A	*	N/A	*	*	N/A	97.9
Mean (grams)	3,397.0	N/A	*	N/A	*	*	N/A	3,378.9
Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)								
Number of children	*	0	0	0	0	*	0	121
Percent with birth weight reported	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	N/A	89.2
Mean (grams)	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	N/A	3,208.1
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)								
Number of children	738	*	173	233	617	455	*	2,234
Percent with birth weight reported	98.2	*	97.6	98.7	98.7	98.6	*	98.4
Mean (grams)	3,363.6	*	3,001.8	3,321.2	3,241.2	3,242.9	*	3,271.1
Winnebago Tribe (NE)								
Number of children	*	0	0	0	*	*	0	73
Percent with birth weight reported	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	*	N/A	90.4
Mean (grams)	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	*	N/A	3,444.0

Notes

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

N/A = Not applicable

Table C.7. Distribution of Birth Weight of Children in Ethnicity, by State Agency

State Agency	Hispanic/ Latino	Non-Hispanic/ Latino	Ethnicity Not Reported	Total Children
Alabama				
Number of children	8,887	51,589	0	60,476
Percent with birth weight reported	90.3	92.7	N/A	92.4
Mean (grams)	3,219.2	3,100.9	N/A	3,117.9
Alaska				
Number of children	915	8,725	16	9,656
Percent with birth weight reported	*	91.5	*	91.2
Mean (grams)	*	3,401.1	*	3,398.0
Arizona				
Number of children	51,895	29,780	0	81,675
Percent with birth weight reported	94.7	88.6	N/A	92.5
Mean (grams)	3,259.8	3,221.3	N/A	3,246.3
Arkansas				
Number of children	5,293	24,542	154	29,989
Percent with birth weight reported	92.6	94.2	3.8	93.4
Mean (grams)	3,257.0	3,163.1	3,071.3	3,179.5
California				
Number of children	455,184	140,638	0	595,822
Percent with birth weight reported	0.0	0.0	N/A	0.0
Mean (grams)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Colorado				
Number of children	23,022	21,062	0	44,085
Percent with birth weight reported	97.1	94.2	N/A	95.7
Mean (grams)	3,162.5	3,148.3	N/A	3,155.8
Connecticut				
Number of children	15,318	12,659	0	27,977
Percent with birth weight reported	94.2	93.9	N/A	94.1
Mean (grams)	3,230.7	3,207.9	N/A	3,220.4
Delaware				
Number of children	2,734	6,478	0	9,212
Percent with birth weight reported	90.8	90.5	N/A	90.6
Mean (grams)	3,240.6	3,151.2	N/A	3,177.8
District of Columbia				
Number of children	1,944	5,173	17	7,134
Percent with birth weight reported	98.3	98.1	0.0	97.9
Mean (grams)	3,215.8	3,096.5	N/A	3,129.1
Florida				
Number of children	115,693	144,990	0	260,683
Percent with birth weight reported	96.9	96.3	N/A	96.5
Mean (grams)	3,244.7	3,153.0	N/A	3,193.8
Georgia				
Number of children	21,316	80,894	15	102,225
Percent with birth weight reported	91.5	89.2	100.0	89.7
Mean (grams)	3,247.8	3,108.3	3,186.5	3,138.0

State Agency	Hispanic/ Latino	Non-Hispanic/ Latino	Ethnicity Not Reported	Total Children
Hawaii				
Number of children	3,313	12,583	0	15,896
Percent with birth weight reported	81.5	81.1	N/A	81.2
Mean (grams)	3,195.2	3,201.1	N/A	3,199.9
Idaho				
Number of children	6,048	12,670	0	18,718
Percent with birth weight reported	90.6	86.7	N/A	87.9
Mean (grams)	3,251.7	3,270.3	N/A	3,264.1
Illinois				
Number of children	*	57,492	*	94,656
Percent with birth weight reported	*	87.4	*	88.4
Mean (grams)	*	3,139.5	*	3,191.7
Indiana				
Number of children	16,664	74,662	0	91,326
Percent with birth weight reported	94.8	95.0	N/A	95.0
Mean (grams)	3,273.3	3,207.2	N/A	3,219.2
Iowa				
Number of children	7,735	27,684	0	35,419
Percent with birth weight reported	94.2	93.8	N/A	93.9
Mean (grams)	3,275.8	3,256.4	N/A	3,260.6
Kansas				
Number of children	10,570	20,434	0	31,004
Percent with birth weight reported	89.3	87.6	N/A	88.2
Mean (grams)	3,253.4	3,216.7	N/A	3,229.3
Kentucky				
Number of children	4,092	44,659	0	48,751
Percent with birth weight reported	0.0	0.0	N/A	0.0
Mean (grams)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Louisiana				
Number of children	4,291	43,098	0	47,389
Percent with birth weight reported	87.2	92.5	N/A	92.0
Mean (grams)	3,254.7	3,122.8	N/A	3,134.2
Maine				
Number of children	455	10,340	13	10,808
Percent with birth weight reported	*	88.3	*	88.0
Mean (grams)	*	3,262.8	*	3,263.1
Maryland				
Number of children	23,562	42,360	0	65,922
Percent with birth weight reported	97.6	97.0	N/A	97.2
Mean (grams)	3,253.5	3,164.6	N/A	3,196.5
Massachusetts				
Number of children	26,890	30,051	0	56,941
Percent with birth weight reported	96.2	95.6	N/A	95.9
Mean (grams)	3,227.3	3,222.4	N/A	3,224.7
Michigan				
Number of children	17,554	113,320	0	130,874
Percent with birth weight reported	96.4	95.1	N/A	95.3
Mean (grams)	3,261.4	3,186.7	N/A	3,196.8

State Agency	Hispanic/ Latino	Non-Hispanic/ Latino	Ethnicity Not Reported	Total Children
Minnesota				
Number of children	10,497	53,267	140	63,904
Percent with birth weight reported	*	91.1	*	91.2
Mean (grams)	*	3,300.9	*	3,299.2
Mississippi				
Number of children	3,053	40,411	84	43,548
Percent with birth weight reported	*	92.0	*	91.4
Mean (grams)	*	3,060.3	*	3,072.0
Missouri				
Number of children	5,892	46,257	0	52,149
Percent with birth weight reported	91.3	94.3	N/A	93.9
Mean (grams)	3,245.5	3,191.4	N/A	3,197.3
Montana				
Number of children	624	8,480	24	9,129
Percent with birth weight reported	*	92.0	*	91.8
Mean (grams)	*	3,253.4	*	3,250.9
Nebraska				
Number of children	6,849	11,290	0	18,139
Percent with birth weight reported	95.7	93.2	N/A	94.1
Mean (grams)	3,248.6	3,222.6	N/A	3,232.6
Nevada				
Number of children	18,775	17,549	0	36,324
Percent with birth weight reported	95.9	93.3	N/A	94.6
Mean (grams)	3,235.4	3,148.6	N/A	3,194.1
New Hampshire				
Number of children	1,431	6,705	0	8,136
Percent with birth weight reported	76.8	81.2	N/A	80.5
Mean (grams)	3,276.4	3,293.4	N/A	3,290.5
New Jersey				
Number of children	41,540	37,231	0	78,771
Percent with birth weight reported	96.1	95.3	N/A	95.7
Mean (grams)	3,247.1	3,208.9	N/A	3,229.2
New Mexico				
Number of children	16,901	5,368	0	22,269
Percent with birth weight reported	68.7	57.5	N/A	66.0
Mean (grams)	3,233.5	3,230.9	N/A	3,232.9
New York				
Number of children	77,828	133,695	0	211,523
Percent with birth weight reported	95.9	95.3	N/A	95.5
Mean (grams)	3,225.2	3,205.5	N/A	3,212.8
North Carolina				
Number of children	33,534	98,327	0	131,861
Percent with birth weight reported	0.0	0.0	N/A	0.0
Mean (grams)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
North Dakota				
Number of children	728	5,614	0	6,342
Percent with birth weight reported	94.9	94.7	N/A	94.7
Mean (grams)	3,241.4	3,259.6	N/A	3,257.5

State Agency	Hispanic/ Latino	Non-Hispanic/ Latino	Ethnicity Not Reported	Total Children
Ohio				
Number of children	9,751	77,856	*	87,610
Percent with birth weight reported	94.4	94.6	*	94.6
Mean (grams)	3,190.4	3,156.8	N/A	3,160.5
Oklahoma				
Number of children	14,636	30,635	458	45,729
Percent with birth weight reported	92.0	91.6	84.4	91.6
Mean (grams)	3,256.8	3,184.7	3,217.8	3,208.2
Oregon				
Number of children	16,811	30,243	0	47,054
Percent with birth weight reported	0.0	0.0	N/A	0.0
Mean (grams)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Pennsylvania				
Number of children	33,248	94,902	0	128,150
Percent with birth weight reported	65.6	70.2	N/A	69.0
Mean (grams)	3,204.2	3,171.2	N/A	3,179.3
Rhode Island				
Number of children	6,653	4,607	*	11,263
Percent with birth weight reported	99.2	98.8	*	99.0
Mean (grams)	3,231.2	3,219.6	N/A	3,226.5
South Carolina				
Number of children	5,932	35,896	0	41,828
Percent with birth weight reported	70.1	78.2	N/A	77.0
Mean (grams)	3,271.9	3,125.1	N/A	3,144.1
South Dakota				
Number of children	1,258	8,134	0	9,392
Percent with birth weight reported	93.5	94.7	N/A	94.6
Mean (grams)	3,252.1	3,301.3	N/A	3,294.8
Tennessee				
Number of children	10,557	58,086	0	68,643
Percent with birth weight reported	79.5	84.3	N/A	83.6
Mean (grams)	3,241.1	3,154.4	N/A	3,167.1
Texas				
Number of children	272,764	111,912	0	384,676
Percent with birth weight reported	49.6	48.1	N/A	49.2
Mean (grams)	3,400.3	3,323.0	N/A	3,378.3
Utah				
Number of children	8,843	13,849	0	22,692
Percent with birth weight reported	97.0	95.9	N/A	96.3
Mean (grams)	3,180.9	3,225.5	N/A	3,208.0
Vermont				
Number of children	300	7,108	0	7,408
Percent with birth weight reported	96.0	95.9	N/A	95.9
Mean (grams)	3,255.5	3,273.4	N/A	3,272.7
Virginia				
Number of children	17,002	46,279	0	63,281
Percent with birth weight reported	87.1	86.9	N/A	86.9
Mean (grams)	3,268.4	3,161.5	N/A	3,190.3

State Agency	Hispanic/ Latino	Non-Hispanic/ Latino	Ethnicity Not Reported	Total Children
Washington				
Number of children	35,490	48,873	0	84,363
Percent with birth weight reported	0.0	0.0	N/A	0.0
Mean (grams)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
West Virginia				
Number of children	610	18,458	0	19,068
Percent with birth weight reported	87.8	92.7	N/A	92.6
Mean (grams)	3,195.2	3,170.8	N/A	3,171.6
Wisconsin				
Number of children	13,604	38,347	0	51,951
Percent with birth weight reported	91.1	90.5	N/A	90.7
Mean (grams)	3,269.3	3,193.2	N/A	3,213.2
Wyoming				
Number of children	1,189	3,147	0	4,336
Percent with birth weight reported	94.1	95.5	N/A	95.1
Mean (grams)	3,172.2	3,174.2	N/A	3,173.7
U.S. Territories				
American Samoa				
Number of children	*	*	0	3,302
Percent with birth weight reported	*	*	N/A	96.8
Mean (grams)	*	*	N/A	3,509.5
Guam				
Number of children	53	4,360	0	4,413
Percent with birth weight reported	88.6	94.6	N/A	94.5
Mean (grams)	3,161.9	3,149.9	N/A	3,150.1
Northern Mariana Islands				
Number of children	12	2,037	0	2,049
Percent with birth weight reported	100.0	95.6	N/A	95.7
Mean (grams)	3,350.0	3,175.4	N/A	3,176.5
Puerto Rico				
Number of children	63,347	177	*	63,526
Percent with birth weight reported	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Mean (grams)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
U.S. Virgin Islands				
Number of children	319	1,234	0	1,553
Percent with birth weight reported	94.6	93.7	N/A	93.9
Mean (grams)	3,104.9	3,108.0	N/A	3,107.4
Indian Tribal Organizations				
Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)				
Number of children	13	170	*	184
Percent with birth weight reported	61.5	95.8	*	92.9
Mean (grams)	3,341.7	3,186.7	N/A	3,194.0
Cherokee Nation (OK)				
Number of children	443	3,168	0	3,611
Percent with birth weight reported	79.4	82.7	N/A	82.3
Mean (grams)	3,324.0	3,329.0	N/A	3,328.4

State Agency	Hispanic/ Latino	Non-Hispanic/ Latino	Ethnicity Not Reported	Total Children
Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)				
Number of children	14	394	0	408
Percent with birth weight reported	100.0	97.2	N/A	97.3
Mean (grams)	3,146.7	3,281.8	N/A	3,277.1
Chickasaw Nation (OK)				
Number of children	250	1,954	21	2,225
Percent with birth weight reported	*	89.9	*	89.5
Mean (grams)	*	3,275.1	*	3,266.4
Choctaw Nation (OK)				
Number of children	183	2,433	24	2,640
Percent with birth weight reported	*	98.6	*	97.8
Mean (grams)	*	3,222.0	*	3,225.6
Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)				
Number of children	265	618	16	899
Percent with birth weight reported	77.3	64.4	0.0	67.0
Mean (grams)	3,234.3	3,219.0	N/A	3,224.2
Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)				
Number of children	16	375	0	391
Percent with birth weight reported	0.0	0.0	N/A	0.0
Mean (grams)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)				
Number of children	0	53	0	53
Percent with birth weight reported	N/A	100.0	N/A	100.0
Mean (grams)	N/A	3,184.2	N/A	3,184.2
Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)				
Number of children	65	67	*	134
Percent with birth weight reported	96.9	98.5	*	96.2
Mean (grams)	3,010.9	3,030.8	N/A	3,021.1
Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)				
Number of children	*	128	*	135
Percent with birth weight reported	*	*	*	95.5
Mean (grams)	*	*	N/A	3,143.0
Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)				
Number of children	*	*	0	31
Percent with birth weight reported	*	*	N/A	90.3
Mean (grams)	*	*	N/A	3,234.0
Inter Tribal Council of Arizona				
Number of children	1,523	3,843	0	5,366
Percent with birth weight reported	85.0	86.7	N/A	86.2
Mean (grams)	3,307.6	3,301.9	N/A	3,303.5
Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada				
Number of children	365	356	0	721
Percent with birth weight reported	93.9	89.8	N/A	91.9
Mean (grams)	3,186.3	3,235.8	N/A	3,210.2
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma				
Number of children	56	357	11	424
Percent with birth weight reported	100.0	97.1	0.0	95.0
Mean (grams)	3,138.6	3,220.1	N/A	3,208.8

State Agency	Hispanic/ Latino	Non-Hispanic/ Latino	Ethnicity Not Reported	Total Children
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians				
Number of children	0	327	*	330
Percent with birth weight reported	N/A	95.1	*	94.2
Mean (grams)	N/A	3,413.1	N/A	3,413.1
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)				
Number of children	90	1,369	11	1,470
Percent with birth weight reported	*	96.8	*	96.2
Mean (grams)	*	3,268.0	*	3,256.9
Navajo Nation (AZ)				
Number of children	194	4,574	0	4,768
Percent with birth weight reported	91.2	93.9	N/A	93.7
Mean (grams)	3,125.1	3,265.4	N/A	3,259.9
Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)				
Number of children	*	*	0	94
Percent with birth weight reported	*	*	N/A	100.0
Mean (grams)	*	*	N/A	3,168.4
Omaha Nation (NE)				
Number of children	*	*	0	136
Percent with birth weight reported	*	*	N/A	94.8
Mean (grams)	*	*	N/A	3,483.7
Osage Nation (OK)				
Number of children	727	1,144	6	1,877
Percent with birth weight reported	*	93.8	*	94.1
Mean (grams)	*	3,217.6	*	3,235.0
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)				
Number of children	19	186	8	213
Percent with birth weight reported	89.4	98.3	0.0	93.8
Mean (grams)	3,280.1	3,357.1	N/A	3,350.6
Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)				
Number of children	0	41	0	41
Percent with birth weight reported	N/A	95.1	N/A	95.1
Mean (grams)	N/A	3,422.3	N/A	3,422.3
Pueblo of Isleta (NM)				
Number of children	482	174	0	656
Percent with birth weight reported	85.0	85.6	N/A	85.2
Mean (grams)	3,177.9	3,224.4	N/A	3,190.3
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)				
Number of children	*	*	0	149
Percent with birth weight reported	*	*	N/A	99.3
Mean (grams)	*	*	N/A	3,200.3
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)				
Number of children	*	353	*	359
Percent with birth weight reported	*	*	*	96.9
Mean (grams)	*	*	N/A	3,123.4
Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)				
Number of children	0	612	0	612
Percent with birth weight reported	N/A	99.0	N/A	99.0
Mean (grams)	N/A	3,251.1	N/A	3,251.1

State Agency	Hispanic/ Latino	Non-Hispanic/ Latino	Ethnicity Not Reported	Total Children
Santee Sioux Nation (NE)				
Number of children	*	*	0	49
Percent with birth weight reported	*	*	N/A	100.0
Mean (grams)	*	*	N/A	3,323.2
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)				
Number of children	0	107	0	107
Percent with birth weight reported	N/A	98.1	N/A	98.1
Mean (grams)	N/A	3,211.0	N/A	3,211.0
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)				
Number of children	*	*	0	243
Percent with birth weight reported	*	*	N/A	95.0
Mean (grams)	*	*	N/A	3,283.0
Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)				
Number of children	7	90	0	97
Percent with birth weight reported	100.0	97.7	N/A	97.9
Mean (grams)	3,365.2	3,379.9	N/A	3,378.9
Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)				
Number of children	*	*	0	121
Percent with birth weight reported	*	*	N/A	89.2
Mean (grams)	*	*	N/A	3,208.1
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)				
Number of children	*	1,464	*	2,234
Percent with birth weight reported	*	98.2	*	98.4
Mean (grams)	*	3,278.4	*	3,271.1
Winnebago Tribe (NE)				
Number of children	*	*	0	73
Percent with birth weight reported	*	*	N/A	90.4
Mean (grams)	*	*	N/A	3,444.0

Notes

N/A = Not applicable

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

Table C.8. Distribution of Length of Enrollment From First WIC Certification to April 30, 2020 for Women, by State Agency

State Agency	Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women
Alabama				
Number of women	12,088	4,108	12,873	29,069
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	99.9	100.0	100.0	99.9
Mean (weeks)	14	34	29	23
Alaska				
Number of women	1,480	1,726	680	3,886
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	93.3	98.8	98.3	96.7
Mean (weeks)	14	40	30	29
Arizona				
Number of women	9,989	11,679	10,369	32,037
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	99.9	100.0	100.0	99.9
Mean (weeks)	13	36	29	27
Arkansas				
Number of women	6,194	2,821	7,669	16,684
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	99.9	100.0	100.0	99.9
Mean (weeks)	13	38	31	26
California				
Number of women	74,697	87,099	40,981	202,777
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mean (weeks)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Colorado				
Number of women	7,008	7,321	5,790	20,120
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9
Mean (weeks)	12	19	14	15
Connecticut				
Number of women	4,008	3,786	2,489	10,283
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mean (weeks)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Delaware				
Number of women	1,384	1,508	1,237	4,129
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.9
Mean (weeks)	13	37	27	26
District of Columbia				
Number of women	1,021	1,893	913	3,827
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
Mean (weeks)	13	37	25	28
Florida				
Number of women	37,504	52,547	22,545	112,596
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	99.9	100.0	100.0	99.9
Mean (weeks)	14	39	29	29
Georgia				
Number of women	20,192	15,971	15,902	52,065
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mean (weeks)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

State Agency	Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women
Hawaii				
Number of women	2,080	3,185	1,371	6,636
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	13	37	30	28
Idaho				
Number of women	2,505	3,208	1,771	7,484
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.9
Mean (weeks)	13	40	29	29
Illinois				
Number of women	14,419	16,693	14,887	45,999
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	99.9	100.0	100.0	99.9
Mean (weeks)	13	21	14	16
Indiana				
Number of women	11,753	12,300	12,514	36,567
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	99.9	95.0	91.4	95.3
Mean (weeks)	12	37	31	27
Iowa				
Number of women	4,578	4,478	5,189	14,246
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.9
Mean (weeks)	12	20	15	16
Kansas				
Number of women	4,334	4,201	3,941	12,476
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.9
Mean (weeks)	14	40	30	27
Kentucky				
Number of women	9,299	4,733	9,368	23,400
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mean (weeks)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Louisiana				
Number of women	10,535	4,532	12,376	27,443
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.8
Mean (weeks)	13	35	30	24
Maine				
Number of women	1,397	1,208	666	3,271
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	12	35	25	23
Maryland				
Number of women	9,038	14,030	5,852	28,920
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9
Mean (weeks)	13	40	29	29
Massachusetts				
Number of women	9,140	9,153	6,811	25,104
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	99.9	100.0	100.0	99.9
Mean (weeks)	12	39	32	27

State Agency	Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women
Michigan				
Number of women	16,368	11,880	18,068	46,316
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9
Mean (weeks)	14	40	30	27
Minnesota				
Number of women	7,901	9,626	6,073	23,600
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.9
Mean (weeks)	12	38	31	28
Mississippi				
Number of women	6,952	3,620	8,433	19,005
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9
Mean (weeks)	13	34	31	25
Missouri				
Number of women	9,686	7,347	9,763	26,796
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.9
Mean (weeks)	13	39	31	27
Montana				
Number of women	1,134	1,233	687	3,055
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	13	38	26	26
Nebraska				
Number of women	2,607	3,043	2,331	7,981
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	99.9	100.0	100.0	99.9
Mean (weeks)	13	21	14	16
Nevada				
Number of women	4,397	5,248	4,704	14,349
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	99.9	100.0	100.0	99.9
Mean (weeks)	11	21	15	16
New Hampshire				
Number of women	958	1,036	860	2,854
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Mean (weeks)	13	37	28	26
New Jersey				
Number of women	10,036	18,634	6,067	34,737
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9
Mean (weeks)	15	41	28	31
New Mexico				
Number of women	3,695	4,008	2,580	10,283
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	99.3	99.9	99.8	99.7
Mean (weeks)	13	40	29	27
New York				
Number of women	27,852	50,154	14,572	92,578
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.9
Mean (weeks)	13	40	29	30
North Carolina				
Number of women	20,266	19,467	17,689	57,422
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mean (weeks)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

State Agency	Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women
North Dakota				
Number of women	813	783	851	2,447
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.8
Mean (weeks)	13	21	15	16
Ohio				
Number of women	15,880	12,743	17,596	46,219
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mean (weeks)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Oklahoma				
Number of women	8,606	6,252	6,345	21,203
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	37.8	43.8	36.8	39.3
Mean (weeks)	15	40	35	29
Oregon				
Number of women	6,181	6,841	4,234	17,256
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mean (weeks)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Pennsylvania				
Number of women	15,413	10,752	21,496	47,661
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	99.7	99.9	99.9	99.9
Mean (weeks)	12	22	15	16
Rhode Island				
Number of women	745	1,205	2,145	4,095
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	97.9	99.9	100.0	99.6
Mean (weeks)	12	34	29	27
South Carolina				
Number of women	7,976	6,972	7,723	22,671
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.9
Mean (weeks)	12	35	28	25
South Dakota				
Number of women	1,058	1,050	834	2,942
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	49.1	58.3	54.1	53.8
Mean (weeks)	13	38	30	27
Tennessee				
Number of women	13,610	10,246	13,509	37,365
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.9
Mean (weeks)	14	37	29	26
Texas				
Number of women	64,809	108,820	34,258	207,887
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.9
Mean (weeks)	13	42	29	31
Utah				
Number of women	3,303	4,507	2,574	10,384
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	13	20	14	16
Vermont				
Number of women	835	1,165	563	2,563
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	99.7	100.0	100.0	99.9
Mean (weeks)	12	22	15	18

State Agency	Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women
Virginia				
Number of women	10,210	6,979	11,997	29,186
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	12	34	27	23
Washington				
Number of women	11,549	13,751	7,005	32,305
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mean (weeks)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
West Virginia				
Number of women	3,068	1,668	3,613	8,349
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	13	38	30	26
Wisconsin				
Number of women	6,533	6,739	5,886	19,158
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	39.5	48.5	39.4	42.6
Mean (weeks)	13	36	31	27
Wyoming				
Number of women	639	624	582	1,845
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	99.8	99.9
Mean (weeks)	14	21	13	16
U.S. Territories				
American Samoa				
Number of women	337	416	111	864
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	99.7	100.0	100.0	99.8
Mean (weeks)	14	43	35	31
Guam				
Number of women	473	647	424	1,544
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	99.7	100.0	100.0	99.9
Mean (weeks)	13	37	27	27
Northern Mariana Islands				
Number of women	263	312	151	726
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	13	44	35	31
Puerto Rico				
Number of women	9,032	6,368	4,267	19,667
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mean (weeks)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
U.S. Virgin Islands				
Number of women	151	527	102	780
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	12	36	27	30
Indian Tribal Organizations				
Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)				
Number of women	28	40	21	89
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	12	43	33	31

State Agency	Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women
Cherokee Nation (OK)				
Number of women	615	258	512	1,385
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	99.3	100.0	99.8	99.6
Mean (weeks)	16	41	30	26
Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)				
Number of women	49	31	43	123
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	97.9	100.0	93.0	96.7
Mean (weeks)	17	45	32	29
Chickasaw Nation (OK)				
Number of women	313	254	287	854
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	13	40	31	27
Choctaw Nation (OK)				
Number of women	316	212	405	933
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	99.6	100.0	100.0	99.8
Mean (weeks)	13	35	29	25
Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)				
Number of women	127	80	127	334
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	14	34	32	26
Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)				
Number of women	44	50	28	122
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mean (weeks)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)				
Number of women	*	12	*	24
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	*	100.0	*	100.0
Mean (weeks)	*	39	*	30
Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)				
Number of women	7	23	11	41
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	15	35	25	29
Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)				
Number of women	14	11	22	47
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	17	33	18	21
Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)				
Number of women	7	*	*	16
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	*	*	100.0
Mean (weeks)	22	*	*	35
Inter Tribal Council of Arizona				
Number of women	470	468	592	1,530
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.8
Mean (weeks)	15	38	29	27
Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada				
Number of women	86	79	110	275
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	13	23	17	18

State Agency	Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma				
Number of women	42	53	57	152
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	14	32	26	25
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians				
Number of women	83	16	58	157
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	13	16	16	14
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)				
Number of women	168	93	179	440
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	98.3	99.3
Mean (weeks)	15	42	31	27
Navajo Nation (AZ)				
Number of women	593	678	299	1,570
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	18	44	33	32
Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)				
Number of women	9	18	9	36
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	94.4	88.8	94.4
Mean (weeks)	15	39	24	29
Omaha Nation (NE)				
Number of women	*	0	*	13
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	*	N/A	*	100.0
Mean (weeks)	*	N/A	*	19
Osage Nation (OK)				
Number of women	183	225	238	646
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	13	34	22	24
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)				
Number of women	29	21	32	82
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	14	32	29	24
Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)				
Number of women	*	*	6	13
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	*	*	100.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	*	*	43	36
Pueblo of Isleta (NM)				
Number of women	49	88	56	193
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	14	39	25	29
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)				
Number of women	18	24	8	50
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	16	39	34	30
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)				
Number of women	39	79	14	132
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	15	42	30	33

State Agency	Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women
Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)				
Number of women	63	66	50	179
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	93.6	96.9	92.0	94.4
Mean (weeks)	18	45	33	32
Santee Sioux Nation (NE)				
Number of women	*	*	*	12
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	*	*	*	91.6
Mean (weeks)	*	*	*	27
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)				
Number of women	16	15	7	38
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	13	47	23	28
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)				
Number of women	27	13	16	56
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	17	37	30	25
Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)				
Number of women	10	10	18	38
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	90.0	100.0	94.4	94.7
Mean (weeks)	12	28	21	21
Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)				
Number of women	11	8	8	27
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mean (weeks)	13	26	24	20
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)				
Number of women	281	236	297	814
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.8
Mean (weeks)	13	37	30	26
Winnebago Tribe (NE)				
Number of women	11	*	*	22
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	*	*	100.0
Mean (weeks)	18	*	*	20

Notes

N/A = Not applicable

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

For pregnant women, the date of the first WIC certification refers to the first certification for the current pregnancy. For breastfeeding and postpartum women, this date refers to the first certification for the most recent pregnancy.

Table C.9. Distribution of Length of Enrollment From First WIC Certification to April 30, 2020 for Infants and Children, by State Agency

State Agency	Infants			Children						
	0-5 Months	6-11 Months	Age Not Reported	Total Infants	1 Year	2 Years	3 Years	4 Years	Age Not Reported	Total Children
Alabama										
Number of participants	33,101	461	0	33,562	22,372	17,027	13,445	7,632	0	60,476
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	0.0	0.0	N/A	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	N/A	0.0
Mean (weeks)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Alaska										
Number of participants	2,429	981	*	3,411	3,480	2,539	2,325	1,304	8	9,656
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	*	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	99.9
Mean (weeks)	19	33	N/A	23	72	122	167	208	N/A	126
Arizona										
Number of participants	32,418	*	*	35,286	30,197	21,762	19,195	10,521	0	81,675
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	*	*	100.0	99.9	99.9	100.0	100.0	N/A	99.9
Mean (weeks)	25	*	*	26	81	133	179	215	N/A	135
Arkansas										
Number of participants	17,281	1,878	0	19,159	11,825	7,623	6,195	4,346	0	29,989
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.0	N/A	99.9
Mean (weeks)	23	33	N/A	24	73	127	175	215	N/A	128
California										
Number of participants	194,579	8,059	181	202,819	201,425	149,987	141,292	102,792	326	595,822
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mean (weeks)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Colorado										
Number of participants	20,936	974	*	21,913	16,084	11,901	10,351	5,745	*	44,085
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	*	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	*	99.9
Mean (weeks)	25	22	N/A	25	77	124	168	199	N/A	127
Connecticut										
Number of participants	11,791	166	0	11,957	10,397	7,313	6,231	4,035	*	27,977
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	0.0	0.0	N/A	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Mean (weeks)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

State Agency	Infants				Children					
	0-5 Months	6-11 Months	Age Not Reported	Total Infants	1 Year	2 Years	3 Years	4 Years	Age Not Reported	Total Children
Delaware										
Number of participants	4,539	1,280	6	5,825	3,367	2,481	2,166	1,193	*	9,212
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	0.0	99.8	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	*	99.9
Mean (weeks)	25	66	N/A	34	84	132	175	213	N/A	135
District of Columbia										
Number of participants	3,942	50	0	3,992	2,833	1,917	1,551	832	*	7,134
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	*	99.9
Mean (weeks)	25	14	N/A	25	78	129	178	218	N/A	130
Florida										
Number of participants	114,645	*	*	117,303	98,288	69,722	58,802	33,844	27	260,683
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	99.6	*	*	99.6	100.0	99.9	99.9	100.0	0.0	99.9
Mean (weeks)	26	*	*	26	80	132	180	219	N/A	135
Georgia										
Number of participants	56,222	1,978	*	58,203	46,794	23,616	21,231	10,538	46	102,225
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	0.0	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mean (weeks)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Hawaii										
Number of participants	6,485	191	0	6,676	5,963	4,217	4,103	1,613	0	15,896
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
Mean (weeks)	25	11	N/A	24	73	122	174	204	N/A	126
Idaho										
Number of participants	7,460	323	0	7,783	6,950	4,813	4,351	2,604	0	18,718
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
Mean (weeks)	25	22	N/A	25	78	127	171	205	N/A	130
Illinois										
Number of participants	51,254	*	*	52,111	34,248	24,890	21,229	14,289	0	94,656
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	*	*	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
Mean (weeks)	25	*	*	25	67	108	147	177	N/A	112

State Agency	Infants				Children					
	0-5 Months	6-11 Months	Age Not Reported	Total Infants	1 Year	2 Years	3 Years	4 Years	Age Not Reported	Total Children
Indiana										
Number of participants	37,571	494	0	38,065	35,596	23,624	20,103	11,998	*	91,326
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.9	*	99.9
Mean (weeks)	24	10	N/A	24	78	130	178	216	N/A	131
Iowa										
Number of participants	14,443	259	0	14,702	14,481	8,971	7,761	4,197	8	35,419
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.9	98.8	0.0	99.8
Mean (weeks)	24	12	N/A	23	76	130	176	209	N/A	127
Kansas										
Number of participants	12,752	326	0	13,078	13,032	7,632	6,760	3,580	0	31,004
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
Mean (weeks)	25	12	N/A	24	80	130	174	205	N/A	127
Kentucky										
Number of participants	25,389	1,434	*	26,825	18,757	12,290	10,392	7,312	0	48,751
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	0.0	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	N/A	0.0
Mean (weeks)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Louisiana										
Number of participants	33,872	410	0	34,282	20,371	11,836	9,577	5,605	0	47,389
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	99.9
Mean (weeks)	25	17	N/A	25	60	57	61	62	N/A	59
Maine										
Number of participants	2,242	1,560	0	3,802	3,656	2,718	2,858	1,576	0	10,808
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
Mean (weeks)	15	36	N/A	24	72	120	171	206	N/A	130
Maryland										
Number of participants	30,198	3,818	49	34,065	22,890	18,030	15,795	9,089	118	65,922
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	0.0	99.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	0.0	99.8
Mean (weeks)	26	63	N/A	30	84	134	181	218	N/A	139

State Agency	Infants				Children					
	0-5 Months	6-11 Months	Age Not Reported	Total Infants	1 Year	2 Years	3 Years	4 Years	Age Not Reported	Total Children
Massachusetts										
Number of participants	22,979	5,007	0	27,986	20,693	14,561	13,372	8,315	0	56,941
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
Mean (weeks)	24	53	N/A	29	85	135	181	213	N/A	139
Michigan										
Number of participants	48,619	901	6	49,526	51,896	33,144	29,671	16,117	46	130,874
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	*	*	99.9	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	0.0	99.9
Mean (weeks)	25	*	*	25	82	137	186	219	N/A	136
Minnesota										
Number of participants	17,874	5,159	0	23,033	21,101	16,642	15,958	10,203	0	63,904
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
Mean (weeks)	19	38	N/A	23	73	119	116	115	N/A	103
Mississippi										
Number of participants	14,938	7,680	0	22,618	16,656	10,822	10,163	5,907	0	43,548
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	N/A	99.9
Mean (weeks)	18	37	N/A	24	76	131	184	227	N/A	135
Missouri										
Number of participants	16,611	12,010	0	28,621	20,404	13,251	11,364	7,130	0	52,149
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	N/A	99.9
Mean (weeks)	15	36	N/A	24	74	126	176	215	N/A	129
Montana										
Number of participants	2,095	1,364	0	3,459	3,274	2,330	2,201	1,323	0	9,129
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
Mean (weeks)	16	33	N/A	23	71	120	169	201	N/A	126
Nebraska										
Number of participants	9,006	242	*	9,249	6,279	4,713	4,111	3,036	0	18,139
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	*	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
Mean (weeks)	26	16	N/A	26	76	124	167	207	N/A	131

State Agency	Infants				Children					
	0-5 Months	6-11 Months	Age Not Reported	Total Infants	1 Year	2 Years	3 Years	4 Years	Age Not Reported	Total Children
Nevada										
Number of participants	16,459	554	*	17,014	13,663	9,781	8,132	4,745	*	36,324
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	*	99.9	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.9	*	99.9
Mean (weeks)	26	14	N/A	26	77	124	164	197	N/A	125
New Hampshire										
Number of participants	2,872	93	0	2,965	3,035	2,102	1,859	1,140	0	8,136
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
Mean (weeks)	24	10	N/A	24	78	124	167	202	N/A	128
New Jersey										
Number of participants	35,095	2,724	*	37,821	29,180	22,477	17,604	9,509	*	78,771
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	99.9	99.9	*	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.0	*	99.9
Mean (weeks)	27	49	N/A	28	82	136	183	217	N/A	137
New Mexico										
Number of participants	10,511	220	0	10,731	7,713	5,903	5,298	3,355	0	22,269
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.0	N/A	99.9
Mean (weeks)	25	11	N/A	25	73	109	117	122	N/A	100
New York										
Number of participants	94,186	*	*	96,720	75,801	55,955	49,141	*	*	211,523
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	*	*	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	*	*	99.9
Mean (weeks)	26	*	*	26	79	132	180	*	*	137
North Carolina										
Number of participants	58,669	979	0	59,648	48,537	35,184	29,420	18,720	0	131,861
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	0.0	0.0	N/A	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	N/A	0.0
Mean (weeks)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
North Dakota										
Number of participants	2,434	87	0	2,521	2,495	1,618	1,358	869	*	6,342
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.3	*	99.7
Mean (weeks)	24	11	N/A	23	69	120	161	199	N/A	119

State Agency	Infants				Children					
	0-5 Months	6-11 Months	Age Not Reported	Total Infants	1 Year	2 Years	3 Years	4 Years	Age Not Reported	Total Children
Ohio										
Number of participants	33,775	20,255	6	54,036	29,305	23,155	20,274	14,875	*	87,610
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Mean (weeks)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Oklahoma										
Number of participants	18,495	288	*	18,786	17,824	11,723	10,144	6,038	0	45,729
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	97.7	98.2	*	97.7	98.1	98.9	99.0	98.7	N/A	98.6
Mean (weeks)	24	9	N/A	23	73	125	170	211	N/A	126
Oregon										
Number of participants	16,101	506	0	16,607	18,206	11,898	9,384	7,562	*	47,054
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	0.0	0.0	N/A	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Mean (weeks)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Pennsylvania										
Number of participants	48,855	910	0	49,765	57,717	29,866	26,626	13,869	72	128,150
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.0	99.9	0.0	99.9
Mean (weeks)	24	14	N/A	23	82	139	180	185	N/A	127
Rhode Island										
Number of participants	2,462	818	0	3,280	4,981	2,630	2,322	1,329	*	11,263
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	*	99.9
Mean (weeks)	16	56	N/A	26	67	134	183	216	N/A	124
South Carolina										
Number of participants	26,050	1,063	*	27,116	19,672	10,035	8,122	3,998	*	41,828
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	*	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	*	99.9
Mean (weeks)	25	32	N/A	25	83	136	182	207	N/A	127
South Dakota										
Number of participants	3,149	221	0	3,370	2,902	2,341	2,125	2,024	0	9,392
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	99.9	100.0	N/A	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
Mean (weeks)	23	28	N/A	24	68	115	157	203	N/A	129

State Agency	Infants				Children					
	0-5 Months	6-11 Months	Age Not Reported	Total Infants	1 Year	2 Years	3 Years	4 Years	Age Not Reported	Total Children
Tennessee										
Number of participants	39,751	*	*	40,404	30,241	16,979	14,084	7,339	0	68,643
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	99.9	*	*	99.9	99.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	99.9
Mean (weeks)	25	*	*	25	80	114	106	105	N/A	96
Texas										
Number of participants	190,540	2,501	0	193,041	169,316	90,267	84,517	40,576	0	384,676
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	99.9	100.0	N/A	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	N/A	99.9
Mean (weeks)	26	10	N/A	26	88	142	187	211	N/A	136
Utah										
Number of participants	11,259	525	0	11,784	8,117	6,115	5,291	3,169	0	22,692
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
Mean (weeks)	25	15	N/A	25	74	121	166	201	N/A	126
Vermont										
Number of participants	2,076	67	0	2,143	2,719	1,860	1,686	1,143	0	7,408
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.6	N/A	99.9
Mean (weeks)	23	22	N/A	23	78	133	180	213	N/A	136
Virginia										
Number of participants	31,768	1,158	0	32,926	24,233	16,530	13,741	8,777	0	63,281
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	0.0	0.0	N/A	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	N/A	0.0
Mean (weeks)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Washington										
Number of participants	31,553	1,188	*	32,743	27,318	21,928	20,163	14,952	*	84,363
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	0.0	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Mean (weeks)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
West Virginia										
Number of participants	9,474	213	0	9,687	6,857	4,918	4,123	3,170	0	19,068
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	0.0	0.0	N/A	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	N/A	0.0
Mean (weeks)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

State Agency	Infants				Children					
	0-5 Months	6-11 Months	Age Not Reported	Total Infants	1 Year	2 Years	3 Years	4 Years	Age Not Reported	Total Children
Wisconsin										
Number of participants	21,284	1,178	0	22,462	18,990	13,688	12,073	7,200	0	51,951
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	N/A	99.9
Mean (weeks)	25	50	N/A	26	81	134	183	219	N/A	138
Wyoming										
Number of participants	1,804	92	0	1,896	1,651	1,159	967	558	*	4,336
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.9	*	99.8
Mean (weeks)	24	15	N/A	24	72	118	166	188	N/A	120
U.S. Territories										
American Samoa										
Number of participants	722	55	0	777	917	855	843	687	0	3,302
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
Mean (weeks)	24	34	N/A	25	75	127	178	228	N/A	147
Guam										
Number of participants	1,491	130	0	1,621	1,534	1,195	1,081	603	0	4,413
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
Mean (weeks)	25	31	N/A	26	78	129	180	218	N/A	136
Northern Mariana Islands										
Number of participants	533	55	0	588	615	527	498	409	0	2,049
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
Mean (weeks)	24	31	N/A	25	80	133	179	221	N/A	146
Puerto Rico										
Number of participants	16,467	206	151	16,824	20,379	16,682	15,953	10,164	348	63,526
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mean (weeks)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

State Agency	Infants				Children					
	0-5 Months	6-11 Months	Age Not Reported	Total Infants	1 Year	2 Years	3 Years	4 Years	Age Not Reported	Total Children
U.S. Virgin Islands										
Number of participants	796	21	0	817	570	387	318	278	0	1,553
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
Mean (weeks)	25	20	N/A	24	75	126	180	222	N/A	135
Indian Tribal Organizations										
Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)										
Number of participants	54	38	0	92	70	51	39	24	0	184
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
Mean (weeks)	20	37	N/A	27	72	137	178	204	N/A	130
Cherokee Nation (OK)										
Number of participants	1,757	92	0	1,849	1,404	971	835	401	0	3,611
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
Mean (weeks)	26	37	N/A	26	74	99	107	111	N/A	93
Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)										
Number of participants	122	8	*	131	118	117	114	58	*	408
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	*	99.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	*	99.7
Mean (weeks)	28	48	N/A	29	87	139	189	240	N/A	152
Chickasaw Nation (OK)										
Number of participants	636	268	0	904	792	558	551	324	0	2,225
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
Mean (weeks)	19	36	N/A	24	69	114	159	193	N/A	121
Choctaw Nation (OK)										
Number of participants	749	427	0	1,176	983	708	600	349	0	2,640
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
Mean (weeks)	17	36	N/A	24	71	113	154	190	N/A	117

State Agency	Infants				Children					
	0-5 Months	6-11 Months	Age Not Reported	Total Infants	1 Year	2 Years	3 Years	4 Years	Age Not Reported	Total Children
Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)										
Number of participants	244	160	0	404	324	220	209	146	0	899
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	99.3	N/A	99.7	99.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	99.8
Mean (weeks)	17	34	N/A	24	68	109	145	160	N/A	111
Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)										
Number of participants	*	*	0	111	119	90	116	66	0	391
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	*	*	N/A	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	N/A	0.0
Mean (weeks)	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)										
Number of participants	14	19	0	33	21	10	12	10	0	53
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
Mean (weeks)	15	43	N/A	31	70	142	196	229	N/A	142
Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)										
Number of participants	49	12	0	61	62	26	18	28	0	134
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
Mean (weeks)	19	37	N/A	23	67	107	157	188	N/A	112
Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)										
Number of participants	50	27	0	77	59	30	23	23	0	135
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
Mean (weeks)	18	29	N/A	22	68	118	153	195	N/A	115
Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)										
Number of participants	*	*	0	14	17	8	*	*	0	31
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	*	*	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	*	*	N/A	100.0
Mean (weeks)	*	*	N/A	25	65	127	*	*	N/A	109
Inter Tribal Council of Arizona										
Number of participants	1,783	29	0	1,812	1,989	1,423	1,335	619	0	5,366
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
Mean (weeks)	26	19	N/A	26	82	140	190	222	N/A	141

State Agency	Infants				Children					
	0-5 Months	6-11 Months	Age Not Reported	Total Infants	1 Year	2 Years	3 Years	4 Years	Age Not Reported	Total Children
Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada										
Number of participants	267	14	0	281	285	185	125	126	0	721
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	96.8	N/A	99.4
Mean (weeks)	23	19	N/A	23	67	110	139	184	N/A	111
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma										
Number of participants	139	45	0	184	154	103	91	76	0	424
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
Mean (weeks)	19	33	N/A	23	70	122	167	181	N/A	123
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians										
Number of participants	152	29	0	181	129	82	66	53	0	330
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
Mean (weeks)	16	19	N/A	17	18	17	15	15	N/A	17
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)										
Number of participants	282	226	0	508	497	369	343	261	0	1,470
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
Mean (weeks)	16	36	N/A	25	70	114	159	197	N/A	124
Navajo Nation (AZ)										
Number of participants	1,285	93	0	1,378	1,575	1,273	1,185	735	0	4,768
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
Mean (weeks)	26	25	N/A	26	79	130	181	224	N/A	140
Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)										
Number of participants	60	9	0	69	44	23	19	8	0	94
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
Mean (weeks)	30	42	N/A	31	88	140	177	170	N/A	126
Omaha Nation (NE)										
Number of participants	*	*	0	52	42	43	34	17	0	136
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	*	*	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
Mean (weeks)	*	*	N/A	33	94	141	196	247	N/A	153

State Agency	Infants				Children					
	0-5 Months	6-11 Months	Age Not Reported	Total Infants	1 Year	2 Years	3 Years	4 Years	Age Not Reported	Total Children
Osage Nation (OK)										
Number of participants	577	300	0	877	713	472	433	259	0	1,877
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
Mean (weeks)	17	36	N/A	24	71	119	164	192	N/A	121
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)										
Number of participants	46	48	0	94	77	65	44	27	0	213
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
Mean (weeks)	17	32	N/A	24	66	107	135	165	N/A	105
Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)										
Number of participants	8	0	0	8	12	10	13	6	0	41
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	N/A	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
Mean (weeks)	18	N/A	N/A	18	61	121	156	195	N/A	125
Pueblo of Isleta (NM)										
Number of participants	*	*	0	240	226	188	151	91	0	656
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	*	*	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
Mean (weeks)	*	*	N/A	26	79	108	121	126	N/A	103
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)										
Number of participants	28	19	0	47	61	41	30	17	0	149
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
Mean (weeks)	17	36	N/A	24	70	129	195	236	N/A	130
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)										
Number of participants	75	31	0	106	113	99	93	54	0	359
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
Mean (weeks)	19	38	N/A	24	77	128	173	231	N/A	139
Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)										
Number of participants	*	*	0	208	180	157	150	125	0	612
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	*	*	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
Mean (weeks)	*	*	N/A	25	78	132	181	235	N/A	149

State Agency	Infants				Children					
	0-5 Months	6-11 Months	Age Not Reported	Total Infants	1 Year	2 Years	3 Years	4 Years	Age Not Reported	Total Children
Santee Sioux Nation (NE)										
Number of participants	12	10	0	22	11	14	13	11	0	49
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
Mean (weeks)	23	41	N/A	31	85	131	141	230	N/A	145
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)										
Number of participants	16	18	0	34	37	24	22	24	0	107
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
Mean (weeks)	10	33	N/A	22	73	127	160	202	N/A	132
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)										
Number of participants	116	11	0	127	100	64	55	24	0	243
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
Mean (weeks)	30	37	N/A	30	86	141	190	233	N/A	138
Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)										
Number of participants	44	16	0	60	44	21	23	9	0	97
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
Mean (weeks)	16	34	N/A	21	66	115	115	147	N/A	96
Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)										
Number of participants	16	16	0	32	29	38	29	25	0	121
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
Mean (weeks)	12	45	N/A	29	89	116	176	221	N/A	146
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)										
Number of participants	459	386	0	845	783	562	497	392	0	2,234
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
Mean (weeks)	12	35	N/A	23	70	114	163	194	N/A	123

State Agency	Infants				Children					
	0-5 Months	6-11 Months	Age Not Reported	Total Infants	1 Year	2 Years	3 Years	4 Years	Age Not Reported	Total Children
Winnebago Tribe (NE)										
Number of participants	29	23	0	52	23	25	15	10	0	73
Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
Mean (weeks)	16	43	N/A	28	78	127	170	229	N/A	135

Notes

N/A = Not applicable

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

WIC defines an infant as a participant who at certification is younger than 1 year of age and would be classified as a child at the age of 366 days (the first birthday).

Date of first WIC certification refers to the first WIC certification recorded

Age was calculated using the participant's birth date and the date of April 30, 2020.

Table C.10. Distribution of Years of Education Reported for Women, by State Agency

State Agency	Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women Participants
Alabama				
Number of women	12,088	4,108	12,873	29,069
Percent with years of education reported	0.0	0.0	5.1	2.2
Median (years)	N/A	N/A	12	12
Alaska				
Number of women	1,480	1,726	680	3,886
Percent with years of education reported	99.3	98.7	98.6	98.9
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Arizona				
Number of women	9,989	11,679	10,369	32,037
Percent with years of education reported	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.7
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Arkansas				
Number of women	6,194	2,821	7,669	16,684
Percent with years of education reported	98.8	99.3	99.1	99.0
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
California				
Number of women	74,697	87,099	40,981	202,777
Percent with years of education reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Median (years)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Colorado				
Number of women	7,008	7,321	5,790	20,120
Percent with years of education reported	88.4	87.6	88.6	88.2
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Connecticut				
Number of women	4,008	3,786	2,489	10,283
Percent with years of education reported	19.8	22.6	25.1	22.1
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Delaware				
Number of women	1,384	1,508	1,237	4,129
Percent with years of education reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Median (years)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
District of Columbia				
Number of women	1,021	1,893	913	3,827
Percent with years of education reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Median (years)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Florida				
Number of women	37,504	52,547	22,545	112,596
Percent with years of education reported	99.3	99.3	99.2	99.3
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Georgia				
Number of women	20,192	15,971	15,902	52,065
Percent with years of education reported	96.8	95.5	97.7	96.7
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Hawaii				
Number of women	2,080	3,185	1,371	6,636
Percent with years of education reported	91.0	92.2	93.2	92.0
Median (years)	12	12	12	12

State Agency	Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women Participants
Idaho				
Number of women	2,505	3,208	1,771	7,484
Percent with years of education reported	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.9
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Illinois				
Number of women	14,419	16,693	14,887	45,999
Percent with years of education reported	99.3	99.0	99.3	99.2
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Indiana				
Number of women	11,753	12,300	12,514	36,567
Percent with years of education reported	98.7	97.8	98.9	98.5
Median (years)	11	11	11	11
Iowa				
Number of women	4,578	4,478	5,189	14,246
Percent with years of education reported	87.9	85.6	89.4	87.7
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Kansas				
Number of women	4,334	4,201	3,941	12,476
Percent with years of education reported	96.9	97.1	97.5	97.2
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Kentucky				
Number of women	9,299	4,733	9,368	23,400
Percent with years of education reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Median (years)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Louisiana				
Number of women	10,535	4,532	12,376	27,443
Percent with years of education reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Median (years)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Maine				
Number of women	1,397	1,208	666	3,271
Percent with years of education reported	99.2	99.1	99.6	99.2
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Maryland				
Number of women	9,038	14,030	5,852	28,920
Percent with years of education reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Median (years)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Massachusetts				
Number of women	9,140	9,153	6,811	25,104
Percent with years of education reported	99.7	99.7	99.9	99.8
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Michigan				
Number of women	16,368	11,880	18,068	46,316
Percent with years of education reported	98.0	98.1	98.5	98.2
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Minnesota				
Number of women	7,901	9,626	6,073	23,600
Percent with years of education reported	19.5	19.1	21.4	19.8
Median (years)	12	12	12	12

State Agency	Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women Participants
Mississippi				
Number of women	6,952	3,620	8,433	19,005
Percent with years of education reported	92.9	92.0	92.3	92.4
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Missouri				
Number of women	9,686	7,347	9,763	26,796
Percent with years of education reported	98.6	97.7	98.9	98.5
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Montana				
Number of women	1,134	1,233	687	3,055
Percent with years of education reported	81.4	83.9	83.2	82.8
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Nebraska				
Number of women	2,607	3,043	2,331	7,981
Percent with years of education reported	82.4	81.0	82.1	81.8
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Nevada				
Number of women	4,397	5,248	4,704	14,349
Percent with years of education reported	54.8	54.3	53.8	54.3
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
New Hampshire				
Number of women	958	1,036	860	2,854
Percent with years of education reported	25.0	25.5	22.7	24.5
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
New Jersey				
Number of women	10,036	18,634	6,067	34,737
Percent with years of education reported	88.2	89.5	89.4	89.1
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
New Mexico				
Number of women	3,695	4,008	2,580	10,283
Percent with years of education reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Median (years)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
New York				
Number of women	27,852	50,154	14,572	92,578
Percent with years of education reported	95.5	95.7	95.5	95.6
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
North Carolina				
Number of women	20,266	19,467	17,689	57,422
Percent with years of education reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Median (years)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
North Dakota				
Number of women	813	783	851	2,447
Percent with years of education reported	87.2	84.9	91.5	87.9
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Ohio				
Number of women	15,880	12,743	17,596	46,219
Percent with years of education reported	97.5	99.1	99.3	98.6
Median (years)	12	12	12	12

State Agency	Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women Participants
Oklahoma				
Number of women	8,606	6,252	6,345	21,203
Percent with years of education reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Median (years)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Oregon				
Number of women	6,181	6,841	4,234	17,256
Percent with years of education reported	96.0	96.4	97.0	96.4
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Pennsylvania				
Number of women	15,413	10,752	21,496	47,661
Percent with years of education reported	42.4	26.3	32.0	34.1
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Rhode Island				
Number of women	745	1,205	2,145	4,095
Percent with years of education reported	98.3	98.5	98.2	98.3
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
South Carolina				
Number of women	7,976	6,972	7,723	22,671
Percent with years of education reported	98.2	94.3	99.6	97.5
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
South Dakota				
Number of women	1,058	1,050	834	2,942
Percent with years of education reported	31.4	32.5	36.4	33.2
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Tennessee				
Number of women	13,610	10,246	13,509	37,365
Percent with years of education reported	62.9	59.4	66.4	63.2
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Texas				
Number of women	64,809	108,820	34,258	207,887
Percent with years of education reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Median (years)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Utah				
Number of women	3,303	4,507	2,574	10,384
Percent with years of education reported	98.6	98.6	99.3	98.7
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Vermont				
Number of women	835	1,165	563	2,563
Percent with years of education reported	92.0	92.1	93.2	92.3
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Virginia				
Number of women	10,210	6,979	11,997	29,186
Percent with years of education reported	58.7	59.1	60.4	59.5
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Washington				
Number of women	11,549	13,751	7,005	32,305
Percent with years of education reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Median (years)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

State Agency	Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women Participants
West Virginia				
Number of women	3,068	1,668	3,613	8,349
Percent with years of education reported	87.5	86.9	88.4	87.8
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Wisconsin				
Number of women	6,533	6,739	5,886	19,158
Percent with years of education reported	93.3	92.8	94.7	93.5
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Wyoming				
Number of women	639	624	582	1,845
Percent with years of education reported	99.0	97.5	97.4	98.0
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
U.S. Territories				
American Samoa				
Number of women	337	416	111	864
Percent with years of education reported	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Guam				
Number of women	473	647	424	1,544
Percent with years of education reported	99.3	99.3	99.7	99.4
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Northern Mariana Islands				
Number of women	263	312	151	726
Percent with years of education reported	100.0	100.0	99.3	99.8
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Puerto Rico				
Number of women	9,032	6,368	4,267	19,667
Percent with years of education reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Median (years)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
U.S. Virgin Islands				
Number of women	151	527	102	780
Percent with years of education reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Median (years)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Indian Tribal Organizations				
Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)				
Number of women	28	40	21	89
Percent with years of education reported	64.2	90.0	90.4	82.0
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Cherokee Nation (OK)				
Number of women	615	258	512	1,385
Percent with years of education reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Median (years)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)				
Number of women	49	31	43	123
Percent with years of education reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Median (years)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Chickasaw Nation (OK)				
Number of women	313	254	287	854
Percent with years of education reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Median (years)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

State Agency	Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women Participants
Choctaw Nation (OK)				
Number of women	316	212	405	933
Percent with years of education reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Median (years)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)				
Number of women	127	80	127	334
Percent with years of education reported	86.6	90.0	91.3	89.2
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)				
Number of women	44	50	28	122
Percent with years of education reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Median (years)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)				
Number of women	*	12	*	24
Percent with years of education reported	*	0.0	*	0.0
Median (years)	*	N/A	N/A	N/A
Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)				
Number of women	7	23	11	41
Percent with years of education reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)				
Number of women	14	11	22	47
Percent with years of education reported	100.0	100.0	95.4	97.8
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)				
Number of women	7	*	*	16
Percent with years of education reported	*	*	*	68.7
Median (years)	*	*	*	13
Inter Tribal Council of Arizona				
Number of women	470	468	592	1,530
Percent with years of education reported	100.0	99.5	99.6	99.7
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada				
Number of women	86	79	110	275
Percent with years of education reported	84.8	69.6	65.4	72.7
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma				
Number of women	42	53	57	152
Percent with years of education reported	100.0	100.0	98.2	99.3
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians				
Number of women	83	16	58	157
Percent with years of education reported	98.7	100.0	98.2	98.7
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)				
Number of women	168	93	179	440
Percent with years of education reported	98.8	97.8	97.7	98.1
Median (years)	12	12	12	12

State Agency	Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women Participants
Navajo Nation (AZ)				
Number of women	593	678	299	1,570
Percent with years of education reported	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)				
Number of women	9	18	9	36
Percent with years of education reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Median (years)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Omaha Nation (NE)				
Number of women	*	0	*	13
Percent with years of education reported	*	N/A	*	0.0
Median (years)	*	N/A	N/A	N/A
Osage Nation (OK)				
Number of women	183	225	238	646
Percent with years of education reported	96.1	97.7	94.9	96.2
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)				
Number of women	29	21	32	82
Percent with years of education reported	100.0	95.2	93.7	96.3
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)				
Number of women	*	*	6	13
Percent with years of education reported	*	*	100.0	100.0
Median (years)	*	*	12	13
Pueblo of Isleta (NM)				
Number of women	49	88	56	193
Percent with years of education reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Median (years)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)				
Number of women	18	24	8	50
Percent with years of education reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)				
Number of women	39	79	14	132
Percent with years of education reported	94.8	97.4	100.0	96.9
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)				
Number of women	63	66	50	179
Percent with years of education reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Median (years)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Santee Sioux Nation (NE)				
Number of women	*	*	*	12
Percent with years of education reported	*	*	*	0.0
Median (years)	*	N/A	N/A	N/A
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)				
Number of women	16	15	7	38
Percent with years of education reported	87.5	100.0	100.0	94.7
Median (years)	12	12	12	12

State Agency	Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women Participants
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)				
Number of women	27	13	16	56
Percent with years of education reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Median (years)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)				
Number of women	10	10	18	38
Percent with years of education reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Median (years)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)				
Number of women	11	8	8	27
Percent with years of education reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Median (years)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)				
Number of women	281	236	297	814
Percent with years of education reported	98.5	99.5	100.0	99.3
Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Winnebago Tribe (NE)				
Number of women	11	*	*	22
Percent with years of education reported	0.0	*	*	0.0
Median (years)	N/A	*	N/A	N/A

Notes

N/A= Not applicable

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

Table C.11. Distribution of Total Number of Pregnancies for Pregnant Women, by State Agency

State Agency	Pregnancies												Mean	Total Pregnant Women
	One		Two		Three		Four		Five or More		Not Reported			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%		
Alabama	4,267	35.2	3,096	25.6	2,092	17.3	1,170	9.6	1,228	10.1	235	1.9	2.4	12,088
Alaska	379	25.6	302	20.4	245	16.5	175	11.8	357	24.1	22	1.4	3.3	1,480
Arizona	2,098	21.0	2,455	24.5	2,000	20.0	1,406	14.0	1,994	19.9	36	0.3	3.1	9,989
Arkansas	1,937	31.2	1,565	25.2	1,066	17.2	717	11.5	845	13.6	64	1.0	2.6	6,194
California	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	74,697	100.0	0	74,697
Colorado	2,093	29.8	1,576	22.4	1,252	17.8	788	11.2	969	13.8	330	4.7	2.7	7,008
Connecticut	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4,008	100.0	0	4,008
Delaware	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1,384	100.0	0	1,384
District of Columbia	316	30.9	258	25.2	199	19.4	114	11.1	133	13.0	*	*	2.6	1,021
Florida	11,990	31.9	9,768	26.0	6,855	18.2	4,112	10.9	4,676	12.4	103	0.2	2.6	37,504
Georgia	5,267	26.0	2,987	14.7	2,075	10.2	1,137	5.6	1,062	5.2	7,664	37.9	2.2	20,192
Hawaii	510	24.5	600	28.8	322	15.4	215	10.3	195	9.3	238	11.4	2.5	2,080
Idaho	818	32.6	591	23.5	428	17.0	285	11.3	382	15.2	*	*	2.7	2,505
Illinois	4,434	30.7	3,355	23.2	2,638	18.2	1,744	12.0	2,231	15.4	17	0.1	2.7	14,419
Indiana	3,414	29.0	2,206	18.7	1,096	9.3	475	4.0	348	2.9	4,214	35.8	1.9	11,753
Iowa	2,009	43.8	941	20.5	0	0.0	634	13.8	993	21.6	*	*	2.7	4,578
Kansas	1,219	28.1	1,025	23.6	779	17.9	519	11.9	664	15.3	128	2.9	2.8	4,334
Kentucky	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	9,299	100.0	0	9,299
Louisiana	146	1.3	5,373	51.0	2,490	23.6	1,344	12.7	1,178	11.1	*	*	2.9	10,535
Maine	371	26.5	328	23.4	284	20.3	174	12.4	233	16.6	7	0.5	2.9	1,397
Maryland	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	9,038	100.0	0	9,038
Massachusetts	2,629	28.7	2,592	28.3	1,753	19.1	986	10.7	1,161	12.7	19	0.2	2.6	9,140
Michigan	4,801	29.3	4,053	24.7	3,008	18.3	1,872	11.4	2,604	15.9	30	0.1	2.8	16,368
Minnesota	1,650	20.8	1,663	21.0	1,565	19.8	1,116	14.1	1,869	23.6	38	0.4	3.3	7,901
Mississippi	2,522	36.2	1,747	25.1	1,213	17.4	708	10.1	735	10.5	27	0.3	2.4	6,952
Missouri	2,896	29.8	2,348	24.2	1,768	18.2	1,151	11.8	1,462	15.0	61	0.6	2.7	9,686
Montana	314	27.7	253	22.3	206	18.1	136	12.0	214	18.8	10	0.8	3.0	1,134
Nebraska	672	25.7	591	22.6	472	18.1	321	12.3	466	17.8	85	3.2	2.9	2,607
Nevada	1,249	28.4	890	20.2	790	17.9	537	12.2	741	16.8	190	4.3	2.8	4,397
New Hampshire	266	27.7	258	26.9	189	19.7	96	10.0	122	12.7	27	2.8	2.7	958
New Jersey	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	10,036	100.0	0	10,036
New Mexico	63	1.7	1,283	34.7	927	25.0	636	17.2	786	21.2	0	0.0	3.4	3,695

State Agency	Pregnancies												Mean	Total Pregnant Women
	One		Two		Three		Four		Five or More		Not Reported			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%		
New York	8,784	31.5	7,901	28.3	5,056	18.1	2,591	9.3	3,514	12.6	6	< 0.1	2.6	27,852
North Carolina	5,820	28.7	4,675	23.0	3,321	16.3	2,035	10.0	2,342	11.5	2,073	10.2	2.6	20,266
North Dakota	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	813	100.0	0	813
Ohio	5,509	34.6	3,539	22.2	2,581	16.2	1,601	10.0	2,169	13.6	481	3.0	2.6	15,880
Oklahoma	1,994	23.1	1,439	16.7	969	11.2	576	6.6	697	8.0	2,931	34.0	2.5	8,606
Oregon	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	6,181	100.0	0	6,181
Pennsylvania	7,542	48.9	2,774	17.9	2,139	13.8	1,302	8.4	1,651	10.7	*	*	2.2	15,413
Rhode Island	0	0.0	222	29.7	195	26.1	153	20.5	175	23.4	0	0.0	3.6	745
South Carolina	0	0.0	1,653	20.7	1,250	15.6	687	8.6	786	9.8	3,600	45.1	3.3	7,976
South Dakota	231	21.8	62	5.8	32	3.0	25	2.3	30	2.8	678	64.0	1.9	1,058
Tennessee	3,771	27.7	2,831	20.8	2,006	14.7	1,252	9.1	1,505	11.0	2,245	16.4	2.6	13,610
Texas	1,145	1.7	22,584	34.8	15,233	23.5	10,992	16.9	14,772	22.7	83	0.1	3.4	64,809
Utah	896	27.1	0	0.0	537	16.2	383	11.5	596	18.0	891	26.9	3.2	3,303
Vermont	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	835	100.0	0	835
Virginia	2,854	27.9	2,553	25.0	1,716	16.8	1,075	10.5	1,114	10.9	898	8.7	2.5	10,210
Washington	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	11,549	100.0	0	11,549
West Virginia	910	29.6	749	24.4	496	16.1	277	9.0	295	9.6	341	11.1	2.5	3,068
Wisconsin	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	6,533	100.0	0	6,533
Wyoming	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	639	100.0	0	639
U.S. Territories														
American Samoa	48	14.2	73	21.6	67	19.8	38	11.2	111	32.9	0	0.0	3.7	337
Guam	108	22.8	95	20.0	94	19.8	70	14.7	106	22.4	0	0.0	3.2	473
Northern Mariana Islands	56	21.2	61	23.1	56	21.2	38	14.4	52	19.7	0	0.0	3.1	263
Puerto Rico	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	9,032	100.0	0	9,032
U.S. Virgin Islands	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	151	100.0	0	151
Indian Tribal Organizations														
Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	*	*	8	28.5	*	*	6	21.4	6	21.4	0	0.0	3.4	28
Cherokee Nation (OK)	37	6.0	224	36.4	146	23.7	91	14.7	116	18.8	*	*	3.2	615
Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	49	100.0	0	49
Chickasaw Nation (OK)	80	25.5	80	25.5	50	15.9	33	10.5	55	17.5	15	4.7	2.9	313
Choctaw Nation (OK)	65	20.5	78	24.6	66	20.8	42	13.2	48	15.1	17	5.3	2.8	316

State Agency	Pregnancies												Mean	Total Pregnant Women
	One		Two		Three		Four		Five or More		Not Reported			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%		
Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	20	15.7	33	25.9	25	19.6	20	15.7	23	18.1	6	4.7	3.3	127
Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)	8	18.1	8	18.1	*	*	*	*	0	0.0	21	47.7	2.0	44
Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	7	100.0	0	7
Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	*	*	*	*	0	0.0	*	*	*	*	0	0.0	2.4	7
Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	*	*	7	50.0	*	*	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1.9	14
Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	0.0	*	*	0	0.0	3.1	7
Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	144	30.6	86	18.2	70	14.8	52	11.0	99	21.0	19	4.0	3.0	470
Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	86	100.0	0	86
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	8	19.0	10	23.8	6	14.2	*	*	11	26.1	*	*	3.4	42
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	11	13.2	*	*	11	13.2	*	*	24	28.9	26	31.3	3.9	83
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	36	21.4	37	22.0	35	20.8	24	14.2	32	19.0	*	*	3.1	168
Navajo Nation (AZ)	118	19.8	112	18.8	119	20.0	90	15.1	151	25.4	*	*	3.3	593
Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	9	100.0	0	9
Omaha Nation (NE)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	12	100.0	0	12
Osage Nation (OK)	28	15.3	55	30.0	33	18.0	26	14.2	37	20.2	*	*	3.1	183
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	8	27.5	*	*	*	*	6	20.6	*	*	*	*	3.1	29
Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	*	*	15	30.6	*	*	*	*	16	32.6	0	0.0	3.7	49
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	9	50.0	*	*	*	*	0	0.0	*	*	0	0.0	2.1	18
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	11	28.2	11	28.2	*	*	*	*	7	17.9	0	0.0	2.8	39

State Agency	Pregnancies												Mean	Total Pregnant Women
	One		Two		Three		Four		Five or More		Not Reported			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%		
Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	63	100.0	0	63
Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	8	100.0	0	8
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	*	*	*	*	6	37.5	*	*	*	*	0	0.0	3.2	16
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	27	100.0	0	27
Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	10	100.0	0	10
Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	11	100.0	0	11
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	78	27.7	65	23.1	40	14.2	32	11.3	58	20.6	8	2.8	2.9	281
Winnebago Tribe (NE)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	11	100.0	0	11

Notes

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

Total number of pregnancies includes the current pregnancy.

Table C.12. Distribution of Total Number of Live Births for Pregnant Women, by State Agency

State Agency	Live Births														Mean	Total Pregnant Women
	Zero		One		Two		Three		Four		Five or More		Not Reported			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%		
Alabama	3,521	29.1	3,495	28.9	2,153	17.8	1,009	8.3	424	3.5	306	2.5	1,180	9.7	1.3	12,088
Alaska	99	6.6	354	23.9	268	18.1	157	10.6	94	6.3	123	8.3	385	26.0	2.2	1,480
Arizona	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	9,989	100.0	0	9,989
Arkansas	681	10.9	1,640	26.4	1,032	16.6	495	7.9	194	3.1	154	2.4	1,998	32.2	1.6	6,194
California	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	74,697	100.0	0	74,697
Colorado	2,760	39.3	1,895	27.0	1,250	17.8	638	9.1	277	3.9	187	2.6	*	*	1.2	7,008
Connecticut	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4,008	100.0	0	4,008
Delaware	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1,384	100.0	0	1,384
District of Columbia	392	38.3	285	27.9	196	19.1	78	7.6	39	3.8	31	3.0	0	0.0	1.2	1,021
Florida	19	< 0.1	10,334	27.5	6,743	17.9	3,145	8.3	1,342	3.5	1,034	2.7	14,887	39.6	1.9	37,504
Georgia	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	20,192	100.0	0	20,192
Hawaii	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2,080	100.0	0	2,080
Idaho	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2,505	100.0	0	2,505
Illinois	5,333	36.9	3,900	27.0	2,697	18.7	1,415	9.8	637	4.4	415	2.8	22	0.1	1.2	14,419
Indiana	515	4.3	3,443	29.2	2,242	19.0	1,113	9.4	467	3.9	336	2.8	3,637	30.9	1.8	11,753
Iowa	2,310	50.4	991	21.6	667	14.5	335	7.3	159	3.4	116	2.5	0	0.0	1.0	4,578
Kansas	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4,334	100.0	0	4,334
Kentucky	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	9,299	100.0	0	9,299
Louisiana	1,306	12.3	2,674	25.3	1,180	11.2	501	4.7	202	1.9	117	1.1	4,555	43.2	1.3	10,535
Maine	103	7.3	423	30.2	271	19.3	116	8.3	58	4.1	49	3.5	377	26.9	1.8	1,397
Maryland	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	9,038	100.0	0	9,038
Massachusetts	1,387	15.1	2,869	31.3	1,581	17.2	708	7.7	242	2.6	184	2.0	2,169	23.7	1.4	9,140
Michigan	5,947	36.3	4,682	28.6	3,002	18.3	1,470	8.9	701	4.2	537	3.2	29	0.1	1.2	16,368
Minnesota	533	6.7	2,075	26.2	1,633	20.6	990	12.5	443	5.6	548	6.9	1,679	21.2	2.1	7,901
Mississippi	570	8.1	1,888	27.1	1,116	16.0	507	7.2	185	2.6	138	1.9	2,548	36.6	1.6	6,952
Missouri	916	9.4	2,685	27.7	1,702	17.5	832	8.5	352	3.6	248	2.5	2,951	30.4	1.6	9,686
Montana	81	7.1	341	30.0	176	15.5	113	9.9	46	4.0	53	4.6	323	28.5	1.8	1,134
Nebraska	868	33.2	687	26.3	495	18.9	276	10.5	140	5.3	141	5.4	0	0.0	1.5	2,607
Nevada	1,644	37.3	1,147	26.0	791	17.9	432	9.8	218	4.9	163	3.7	*	*	1.3	4,397
New Hampshire	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	958	100.0	0	958
New Jersey	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	10,036	100.0	0	10,036
New Mexico	195	5.2	991	26.8	667	18.0	335	9.0	112	3.0	86	2.3	1,309	35.4	1.7	3,695

State Agency	Live Births														Mean	Total Pregnant Women
	Zero		One		Two		Three		Four		Five or More		Not Reported			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%		
New York	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	27,852	100.0	0	27,852
North Carolina	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	20,266	100.0	0	20,266
North Dakota	274	33.7	197	24.2	152	18.6	81	9.9	55	6.7	54	6.6	0	0.0	1.5	813
Ohio	4,406	27.7	4,081	25.6	2,604	16.3	1,274	8.0	539	3.3	461	2.9	2,515	15.8	1.3	15,880
Oklahoma	637	7.4	2,205	25.6	1,449	16.8	796	9.2	346	4.0	243	2.8	2,930	34.0	1.8	8,606
Oregon	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	6,181	100.0	0	6,181
Pennsylvania	8,192	53.1	3,409	22.1	2,095	13.5	963	6.2	427	2.7	325	2.1	*	*	0.9	15,413
Rhode Island	283	37.9	230	30.8	125	16.7	59	7.9	27	3.6	20	2.6	*	*	1.2	745
South Carolina	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	7,976	100.0	0	7,976
South Dakota	232	21.9	62	5.8	32	3.0	24	2.2	15	1.4	16	1.5	677	63.9	0.9	1,058
Tennessee	*	*	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	*	*	0.0	13,610
Texas	2,846	4.3	21,156	32.6	10,116	15.6	5,461	8.4	2,276	3.5	1,625	2.5	21,329	32.9	1.7	64,809
Utah	1,192	36.0	887	26.8	548	16.5	336	10.1	165	4.9	175	5.2	0	0.0	1.4	3,303
Vermont	427	51.1	189	22.6	128	15.3	60	7.1	22	2.6	9	1.0	0	0.0	0.9	835
Virginia	1,235	12.0	3,092	30.2	2,338	22.8	1,290	12.6	592	5.7	390	3.8	1,273	12.4	1.8	10,210
Washington	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	11,549	100.0	0	11,549
West Virginia	434	14.1	982	32.0	610	19.8	322	10.4	93	3.0	70	2.2	557	18.1	1.5	3,068
Wisconsin	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	6,533	100.0	0	6,533
Wyoming	278	43.5	160	25.0	110	17.2	46	7.1	24	3.7	21	3.2	0	0.0	1.1	639
U.S. Territories																
American Samoa	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	337	100.0	0	337
Guam	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	473	100.0	0	473
Northern Mariana Islands	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	263	100.0	0	263
Puerto Rico	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	9,032	100.0	0	9,032
U.S. Virgin Islands	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	151	100.0	0	151
Indian Tribal Organizations																
Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	*	*	7	25.0	7	25.0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1.8	28
Cherokee Nation (OK)	32	5.2	177	28.7	82	13.3	51	8.2	16	2.6	10	1.6	247	40.1	1.6	615
Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	49	100.0	0	49
Chickasaw Nation (OK)	49	15.6	82	26.1	52	16.6	21	6.7	9	2.8	6	1.9	94	30.0	1.4	313
Choctaw Nation (OK)	49	15.5	86	27.2	60	18.9	30	9.4	*	*	*	*	81	25.6	1.4	316
Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	25	19.6	38	29.9	17	13.3	11	8.6	*	*	*	*	26	20.4	1.5	127

State Agency	Live Births														Mean	Total Pregnant Women
	Zero		One		Two		Three		Four		Five or More		Not Reported			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%		
Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	44	100.0	0	44
Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	7	100.0	0	7
Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	*	*	*	*	0	0.0	*	*	*	*	0	0.0	*	*	2.0	7
Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	0	0.0	7	50.0	*	*	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	*	*	1.3	14
Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	0.0	0	0.0	*	*	1.3	7
Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	470	100.0	0	470
Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	35	40.6	21	24.4	16	18.6	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	0.0	1.2	86
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	*	*	13	30.9	*	*	6	14.2	*	*	*	*	11	26.1	2.0	42
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	*	*	14	16.8	7	8.4	7	8.4	9	10.8	*	*	37	44.5	2.4	83
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	7	4.1	48	28.5	40	23.8	17	10.1	12	7.1	6	3.5	38	22.6	2.0	168
Navajo Nation (AZ)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	593	100.0	0	593
Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	9	100.0	0	9
Omaha Nation (NE)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	12	100.0	0	12
Osage Nation (OK)	31	16.9	57	31.1	24	13.1	25	13.6	*	*	*	*	32	17.4	1.5	183
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	*	*	7	24.1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	10	34.4	1.8	29
Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	*	*	11	22.4	*	*	9	18.3	*	*	*	*	17	34.6	2.0	49
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	0	0.0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	0.0	9	50.0	1.8	18
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	0	0.0	12	30.7	6	15.3	*	*	*	*	*	*	11	28.2	2.1	39

State Agency	Live Births														Mean	Total Pregnant Women
	Zero		One		Two		Three		Four		Five or More		Not Reported			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%		
Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	63	100.0	0	63
Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	8	100.0	0	8
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	*	*	6	37.5	*	*	0	0.0	*	*	*	*	*	*	2.0	16
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	27	100.0	0	27
Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	10	100.0	0	10
Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	11	100.0	0	11
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	16	5.6	71	25.2	42	14.9	35	12.4	16	5.6	15	5.3	86	30.6	2.1	281
Winnebago Tribe (NE)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	11	100.0	0	11

Notes

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

Total number of pregnancies includes the current pregnancy.

Table C.13. Distribution of Infants and Children at or Below 2.3rd Percentile for Birth Length, by State Agency

State Agency	Infants					Children				
	At or Below 2.3 rd Percentile		Not Reported		Total Number	At or Below 2.3 rd Percentile		Not Reported		Total Number
	Number	%	Number	%		Number	%	Number	%	
Alabama	3,498	10.4	1,025	3.0	33,562	5,640	9.3	5,364	8.8	60,476
Alaska	213	6.2	125	3.6	3,411	417	4.3	913	9.4	9,656
Arizona	2,991	8.4	779	2.2	35,286	6,638	8.1	6,577	8.0	81,675
Arkansas	2,040	10.6	778	4.0	19,159	2,979	9.9	2,190	7.3	29,989
California	0	0.0	202,819	100.0	202,819	0	0.0	595,822	100.0	595,822
Colorado	1,758	8.0	464	2.1	21,913	3,335	7.5	2,138	4.8	44,085
Connecticut	901	7.5	643	5.3	11,957	1,951	6.9	2,820	10.0	27,977
Delaware	0	0.0	5,825	100.0	5,825	0	0.0	9,212	100.0	9,212
District of Columbia	418	10.4	100	2.5	3,992	794	11.1	209	2.9	7,134
Florida	0	0.0	117,303	100.0	117,303	0	0.0	260,683	100.0	260,683
Georgia	0	0.0	58,203	100.0	58,203	0	0.0	102,225	100.0	102,225
Hawaii	440	6.5	634	9.4	6,676	952	5.9	3,086	19.4	15,896
Idaho	543	6.9	373	4.7	7,783	1,018	5.4	2,452	13.0	18,718
Illinois	4,041	7.7	6,755	12.9	52,111	7,125	7.5	14,093	14.8	94,656
Indiana	2,684	7.0	2,483	6.5	38,065	5,861	6.4	9,071	9.9	91,326
Iowa	1,053	7.1	399	2.7	14,702	2,359	6.6	2,374	6.7	35,419
Kansas	1,269	9.7	1,040	7.9	13,078	2,681	8.6	3,857	12.4	31,004
Kentucky	0	0.0	26,825	100.0	26,825	0	0.0	48,751	100.0	48,751
Louisiana	0	0.0	34,282	100.0	34,282	0	0.0	47,389	100.0	47,389
Maine	283	7.4	171	4.4	3,802	690	6.3	1,363	12.6	10,808
Maryland	0	0.0	34,065	100.0	34,065	0	0.0	65,922	100.0	65,922
Massachusetts	2,423	8.6	381	1.3	27,986	4,653	8.1	2,641	4.6	56,941
Michigan	0	0.0	49,526	100.0	49,526	0	0.0	130,874	100.0	130,874
Minnesota	1,376	5.9	1,565	6.7	23,033	3,422	5.3	7,708	12.0	63,904
Mississippi	2,588	11.4	748	3.3	22,618	4,387	10.0	4,097	9.4	43,548
Missouri	2,554	8.9	949	3.3	28,621	4,211	8.0	3,662	7.0	52,149
Montana	306	8.8	163	4.7	3,459	665	7.2	808	8.8	9,129
Nebraska	586	6.3	300	3.2	9,249	1,055	5.8	1,206	6.6	18,139
Nevada	1,793	10.5	443	2.6	17,014	2,777	7.6	8,616	23.7	36,324
New Hampshire	223	7.5	294	9.9	2,965	491	6.0	1,638	20.1	8,136
New Jersey	2,903	7.6	1,349	3.5	37,821	5,574	7.0	4,383	5.5	78,771

State Agency	Infants					Children				
	At or Below 2.3 rd Percentile		Not Reported		Total Number	At or Below 2.3 rd Percentile		Not Reported		Total Number
	Number	%	Number	%		Number	%	Number	%	
New Mexico	0	0.0	10,731	100.0	10,731	0	0.0	22,269	100.0	22,269
New York	7,303	7.5	3,053	3.1	96,720	14,658	6.9	11,539	5.4	211,523
North Carolina	0	0.0	59,648	100.0	59,648	0	0.0	131,861	100.0	131,861
North Dakota	163	6.4	67	2.6	2,521	345	5.4	410	6.4	6,342
Ohio	0	0.0	54,036	100.0	54,036	0	0.0	87,610	100.0	87,610
Oklahoma	1,741	9.2	2,393	12.7	18,786	4,120	9.0	5,527	12.0	45,729
Oregon	0	0.0	16,607	100.0	16,607	0	0.0	47,054	100.0	47,054
Pennsylvania	4,741	9.5	933	1.8	49,765	8,291	6.4	40,420	31.5	128,150
Rhode Island	404	12.3	38	1.1	3,280	1,412	12.5	193	1.7	11,263
South Carolina	2,045	7.5	4,239	15.6	27,116	2,757	6.5	10,026	23.9	41,828
South Dakota	0	0.0	3,370	100.0	3,370	0	0.0	9,392	100.0	9,392
Tennessee	3,601	8.9	5,492	13.5	40,404	5,332	7.7	13,628	19.8	68,643
Texas	0	0.0	193,041	100.0	193,041	0	0.0	384,676	100.0	384,676
Utah	992	8.4	212	1.7	11,784	1,833	8.0	1,007	4.4	22,692
Vermont	184	8.5	44	2.0	2,143	552	7.4	426	5.7	7,408
Virginia	2,966	9.0	1,241	3.7	32,926	4,906	7.7	9,374	14.8	63,281
Washington	0	0.0	32,743	100.0	32,743	0	0.0	84,363	100.0	84,363
West Virginia	826	8.5	368	3.7	9,687	1,621	8.5	1,779	9.3	19,068
Wisconsin	1,841	8.1	305	1.3	22,462	3,856	7.4	5,134	9.8	51,951
Wyoming	157	8.2	59	3.1	1,896	317	7.3	236	5.4	4,336
U.S. Territories										
American Samoa	29	3.7	*	*	777	102	3.0	118	3.5	3,302
Guam	404	24.9	19	1.1	1,621	863	19.5	272	6.1	4,413
Northern Mariana Islands	44	7.4	*	*	588	157	7.6	103	5.0	2,049
Puerto Rico	0	0.0	16,824	100.0	16,824	0	0.0	63,526	100.0	63,526
U.S. Virgin Islands	0	0.0	817	100.0	817	0	0.0	1,553	100.0	1,553
Indian Tribal Organizations										
Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	*	*	*	*	92	15	8.1	18	9.7	184
Cherokee Nation (OK)	0	0.0	1,849	100.0	1,849	0	0.0	3,611	100.0	3,611

State Agency	Infants					Children				
	At or Below 2.3 rd Percentile		Not Reported		Total Number	At or Below 2.3 rd Percentile		Not Reported		Total Number
	Number	%	Number	%		Number	%	Number	%	
Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	0	0.0	131	100.0	131	0	0.0	408	100.0	408
Chickasaw Nation (OK)	121	13.3	53	5.8	904	270	12.1	244	10.9	2,225
Choctaw Nation (OK)	144	12.2	63	5.3	1,176	199	7.5	82	3.1	2,640
Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	31	7.6	42	10.3	404	62	6.8	298	33.1	899
Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)	0	0.0	111	100.0	111	0	0.0	391	100.0	391
Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	0	0.0	33	100.0	33	0	0.0	53	100.0	53
Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	9	14.7	*	*	61	21	15.6	*	*	134
Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	*	*	24	31.1	77	7	5.1	7	5.1	135
Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	0	0.0	0	0.0	14	*	*	*	*	31
Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	125	6.8	176	9.7	1,812	370	6.8	756	14.0	5,366
Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	36	12.8	7	2.4	281	32	4.4	188	26.0	721
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	7	3.8	15	8.1	184	32	7.5	27	6.3	424
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	*	*	86	47.5	181	12	3.6	19	5.7	330
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	38	7.4	36	7.0	508	128	8.7	68	4.6	1,470
Navajo Nation (AZ)	91	6.6	23	1.6	1,378	323	6.7	322	6.7	4,768
Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)	0	0.0	69	100.0	69	0	0.0	94	100.0	94
Omaha Nation (NE)	0	0.0	52	100.0	52	0	0.0	136	100.0	136
Osage Nation (OK)	66	7.5	25	2.8	877	145	7.7	116	6.1	1,877
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	*	*	8	8.5	94	8	3.7	17	7.9	213
Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	0	0.0	0	0.0	8	*	*	*	*	41
Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	0	0.0	240	100.0	240	0	0.0	656	100.0	656
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	*	*	*	*	47	16	10.7	*	*	149
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	8	7.5	0	0.0	106	36	10.0	15	4.1	359

State Agency	Infants					Children				
	At or Below 2.3 rd Percentile		Not Reported		Total Number	At or Below 2.3 rd Percentile		Not Reported		Total Number
	Number	%	Number	%		Number	%	Number	%	
Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	0	0.0	208	100.0	208	0	0.0	612	100.0	612
Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	0	0.0	22	100.0	22	0	0.0	49	100.0	49
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	*	*	*	*	34	8	7.4	*	*	107
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	0	0.0	127	100.0	127	0	0.0	243	100.0	243
Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	0	0.0	60	100.0	60	0	0.0	97	100.0	97
Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	0	0.0	32	100.0	32	0	0.0	121	100.0	121
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	82	9.7	16	1.8	845	209	9.3	46	2.0	2,234
Winnebago Tribe (NE)	0	0.0	52	100.0	52	0	0.0	73	100.0	73

Notes

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

WIC defines an infant as a participant who at certification is younger than 1 year of age and would be classified as a child at the age of 366 days (the first birthday).

Anthropometric criteria were calculated using programming code for pediatric anthropometry developed by WHO based on WHO Child Growth Standards (WHO, 2006).

Table C.14. Distribution of Number of Household Members Who Received Benefits in Participant Category, by State Agency

State Agency	Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women	Infants	Children	Total Participants
Alabama							
Number of participants	12,088	4,108	12,873	29,069	33,562	60,476	123,107
Percent with benefits reported	99.2	97.8	97.7	98.4	96.7	97.3	97.4
Mean (n)	1.4	2.4	2.4	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.9
Alaska							
Number of participants	1,480	1,726	680	3,886	3,411	9,656	16,953
Percent with benefits reported	69.6	66.3	56.6	65.9	98.7	93.1	88.0
Mean (n)	1.6	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.9
Arizona							
Number of participants	9,989	11,679	10,369	32,037	35,286	81,675	148,998
Percent with benefits reported	99.4	98.8	98.7	98.9	96.9	97.6	97.7
Mean (n)	1.5	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.9
Arkansas							
Number of participants	6,194	2,821	7,669	16,684	19,159	29,989	65,832
Percent with benefits reported	99.0	98.6	98.7	98.8	98.2	92.4	95.7
Mean (n)	1.3	2.4	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8
California							
Number of participants	74,697	87,099	40,981	202,777	202,819	595,822	1,001,418
Percent with benefits reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mean (n)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Colorado							
Number of participants	7,008	7,321	5,790	20,120	21,913	44,085	86,119
Percent with benefits reported	99.9	99.6	99.2	99.6	99.4	99.6	99.6
Mean (n)	1.5	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.9
Connecticut							
Number of participants	4,008	3,786	2,489	10,283	11,957	27,977	50,217
Percent with benefits reported	99.6	98.3	98.7	98.9	98.2	99.2	98.9
Mean (n)	1.4	2.3	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.5	1.7
Delaware							
Number of participants	1,384	1,508	1,237	4,129	5,825	9,212	19,166
Percent with benefits reported	99.6	99.7	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.6
Mean (n)	1.4	2.3	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.8

State Agency	Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women	Infants	Children	Total Participants
District of Columbia							
Number of participants	1,021	1,893	913	3,827	3,992	7,134	14,953
Percent with benefits reported	99.8	99.7	99.4	99.6	99.1	98.6	99.0
Mean (n)	1.3	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.6	1.8
Florida							
Number of participants	37,504	52,547	22,545	112,596	117,303	260,683	490,582
Percent with benefits reported	98.5	98.6	98.0	98.5	96.5	96.5	96.9
Mean (n)	1.4	2.3	2.4	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.8
Georgia							
Number of participants	20,192	15,971	15,902	52,065	58,203	102,225	212,493
Percent with benefits reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mean (n)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Hawaii							
Number of participants	2,080	3,185	1,371	6,636	6,676	15,896	29,208
Percent with benefits reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mean (n)	1.5	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.9
Idaho							
Number of participants	2,505	3,208	1,771	7,484	7,783	18,718	33,985
Percent with benefits reported	99.7	98.9	98.8	99.1	98.8	98.8	98.9
Mean (n)	1.6	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.1	1.8	2.0
Illinois							
Number of participants	14,419	16,693	14,887	45,999	52,111	94,656	192,766
Percent with benefits reported	99.1	98.6	97.5	98.4	97.1	94.8	96.3
Mean (n)	1.8	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.6	2.9	2.7
Indiana							
Number of participants	11,753	12,300	12,514	36,567	38,065	91,326	165,958
Percent with benefits reported	99.7	99.6	99.4	99.6	97.4	97.2	97.8
Mean (n)	1.5	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.9
Iowa							
Number of participants	4,578	4,478	5,189	14,246	14,702	35,419	64,368
Percent with benefits reported	99.9	99.6	99.5	99.7	99.5	99.7	99.6
Mean (n)	1.6	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.1	1.8	2.0

State Agency	Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women	Infants	Children	Total Participants
Kansas							
Number of participants	4,334	4,201	3,941	12,476	13,078	31,004	56,558
Percent with benefits reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mean (n)	1.5	2.5	2.4	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.9
Kentucky							
Number of participants	9,299	4,733	9,368	23,400	26,825	48,751	98,976
Percent with benefits reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mean (n)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Louisiana							
Number of participants	10,535	4,532	12,376	27,443	34,282	47,389	109,114
Percent with benefits reported	85.8	85.1	96.2	90.4	89.5	80.6	85.9
Mean (n)	1.4	2.3	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.9
Maine							
Number of participants	1,397	1,208	666	3,271	3,802	10,808	17,881
Percent with benefits reported	99.4	99.2	99.3	99.3	99.2	99.5	99.4
Mean (n)	1.5	2.5	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.8
Maryland							
Number of participants	9,038	14,030	5,852	28,920	34,065	65,922	128,907
Percent with benefits reported	99.9	98.1	97.3	98.5	99.4	99.5	99.2
Mean (n)	1.4	2.3	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.8
Massachusetts							
Number of participants	9,140	9,153	6,811	25,104	27,986	56,941	110,031
Percent with benefits reported	99.6	99.5	99.4	99.5	99.1	98.6	98.9
Mean (n)	1.4	2.3	2.2	1.9	1.9	1.5	1.7
Michigan							
Number of participants	16,368	11,880	18,068	46,316	49,526	130,874	226,716
Percent with benefits reported	99.9	99.5	99.4	99.6	99.4	99.4	99.4
Mean (n)	1.5	2.4	2.3	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.8
Minnesota							
Number of participants	7,901	9,626	6,073	23,600	23,033	63,904	110,537
Percent with benefits reported	99.7	99.4	99.2	99.5	99.1	99.5	99.4
Mean (n)	1.7	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.2	1.9	2.1

State Agency	Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women	Infants	Children	Total Participants
Mississippi							
Number of participants	6,952	3,620	8,433	19,005	22,618	43,548	85,171
Percent with benefits reported	99.6	99.4	99.2	99.4	98.9	99.5	99.3
Mean (n)	1.4	2.3	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.8
Missouri							
Number of participants	9,686	7,347	9,763	26,796	28,621	52,149	107,566
Percent with benefits reported	99.5	99.2	99.1	99.2	98.7	99.1	99.0
Mean (n)	1.4	2.4	2.3	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.9
Montana							
Number of participants	1,134	1,233	687	3,055	3,459	9,129	15,644
Percent with benefits reported	99.0	99.2	98.2	98.9	98.7	98.5	98.6
Mean (n)	1.5	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.8
Nebraska							
Number of participants	2,607	3,043	2,331	7,981	9,249	18,139	35,369
Percent with benefits reported	99.9	99.0	99.5	99.4	99.2	99.5	99.4
Mean (n)	1.5	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.0
Nevada							
Number of participants	4,397	5,248	4,704	14,349	17,014	36,324	67,687
Percent with benefits reported	99.8	99.4	99.4	99.5	99.2	99.4	99.4
Mean (n)	1.5	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.9
New Hampshire							
Number of participants	958	1,036	860	2,854	2,965	8,136	13,955
Percent with benefits reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mean (n)	1.5	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.6	1.8
New Jersey							
Number of participants	10,036	18,634	6,067	34,737	37,821	78,771	151,329
Percent with benefits reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mean (n)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
New Mexico							
Number of participants	3,695	4,008	2,580	10,283	10,731	22,269	43,283
Percent with benefits reported	90.8	87.6	95.8	90.8	91.4	88.9	90.0
Mean (n)	1.5	2.3	2.3	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.9

State Agency	Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women	Infants	Children	Total Participants
New York							
Number of participants	27,852	50,154	14,572	92,578	96,720	211,523	400,821
Percent with benefits reported	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.7	98.9	99.2	99.2
Mean (n)	1.5	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.9
North Carolina							
Number of participants	20,266	19,467	17,689	57,422	59,648	131,861	248,931
Percent with benefits reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mean (n)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
North Dakota							
Number of participants	813	783	851	2,447	2,521	6,342	11,310
Percent with benefits reported	99.8	98.9	99.1	99.3	98.8	99.0	99.0
Mean (n)	1.6	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.1	1.9	2.0
Ohio							
Number of participants	15,880	12,743	17,596	46,219	54,036	87,610	187,865
Percent with benefits reported	99.5	99.0	99.0	99.2	99.6	99.4	99.4
Mean (n)	3.4	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.5	4.0	3.7
Oklahoma							
Number of participants	8,606	6,252	6,345	21,203	18,786	45,729	85,718
Percent with benefits reported	98.5	97.4	97.1	97.8	97.4	98.1	97.9
Mean (n)	1.4	2.4	2.3	2.0	2.3	1.8	1.9
Oregon							
Number of participants	6,181	6,841	4,234	17,256	16,607	47,054	80,917
Percent with benefits reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mean (n)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Pennsylvania							
Number of participants	15,413	10,752	21,496	47,661	49,765	128,150	225,576
Percent with benefits reported	99.8	99.2	99.4	99.5	99.4	99.7	99.6
Mean (n)	1.4	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.8
Rhode Island							
Number of participants	745	1,205	2,145	4,095	3,280	11,263	18,638
Percent with benefits reported	99.3	98.0	99.5	99.0	98.5	97.6	98.1
Mean (n)	1.4	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.5	1.7

State Agency	Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women	Infants	Children	Total Participants
South Carolina							
Number of participants	7,976	6,972	7,723	22,671	27,116	41,828	91,615
Percent with benefits reported	99.7	99.4	99.4	99.5	98.5	98.7	98.8
Mean (n)	1.3	2.3	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.8
South Dakota							
Number of participants	1,058	1,050	834	2,942	3,370	9,392	15,704
Percent with benefits reported	99.8	99.2	97.4	98.9	98.7	99.0	98.9
Mean (n)	1.6	2.5	2.4	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.9
Tennessee							
Number of participants	13,610	10,246	13,509	37,365	40,404	68,643	146,412
Percent with benefits reported	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.0	99.9
Mean (n)	1.3	2.3	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.8
Texas							
Number of participants	64,809	108,820	34,258	207,887	193,041	384,676	785,604
Percent with benefits reported	88.0	90.6	96.6	90.8	91.6	80.2	85.8
Mean (n)	1.5	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.2	1.9	2.0
Utah							
Number of participants	3,303	4,507	2,574	10,384	11,784	22,692	44,860
Percent with benefits reported	99.7	99.4	99.2	99.4	99.3	99.5	99.4
Mean (n)	1.6	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.1	1.9	2.0
Vermont							
Number of participants	835	1,165	563	2,563	2,143	7,408	12,114
Percent with benefits reported	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.7
Mean (n)	1.5	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.2	1.6	1.8
Virginia							
Number of participants	10,210	6,979	11,997	29,186	32,926	63,281	125,393
Percent with benefits reported	99.1	96.4	96.3	97.3	96.0	96.4	96.5
Mean (n)	1.4	2.4	2.3	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.8
Washington							
Number of participants	11,549	13,751	7,005	32,305	32,743	84,363	149,411
Percent with benefits reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mean (n)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

State Agency	Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women	Infants	Children	Total Participants
West Virginia							
Number of participants	3,068	1,668	3,613	8,349	9,687	19,068	37,104
Percent with benefits reported	99.1	98.5	98.6	98.8	94.4	93.9	95.1
Mean (n)	1.4	2.4	2.4	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.9
Wisconsin							
Number of participants	6,533	6,739	5,886	19,158	22,462	51,951	93,571
Percent with benefits reported	99.4	99.1	98.6	99.1	97.6	97.4	97.8
Mean (n)	1.6	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.9
Wyoming							
Number of participants	639	624	582	1,845	1,896	4,336	8,077
Percent with benefits reported	99.8	99.0	99.1	99.3	98.9	99.2	99.2
Mean (n)	1.5	2.6	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.9
U.S. Territories							
American Samoa							
Number of participants	337	416	111	864	777	3,302	4,943
Percent with benefits reported	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.8	99.7
Mean (n)	1.8	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.4	1.9	2.0
Guam							
Number of participants	473	647	424	1,544	1,621	4,413	7,578
Percent with benefits reported	99.7	98.9	99.7	99.4	98.8	98.5	98.7
Mean (n)	1.8	2.6	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.0	2.1
Northern Mariana Islands							
Number of participants	263	312	151	726	588	2,049	3,363
Percent with benefits reported	100.0	99.0	100.0	99.5	98.9	99.4	99.3
Mean (n)	1.5	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.2	1.7	1.8
Puerto Rico							
Number of participants	9,032	6,368	4,267	19,667	16,824	63,526	100,017
Percent with benefits reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mean (n)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
U.S. Virgin Islands							
Number of participants	151	527	102	780	817	1,553	3,150
Percent with benefits reported	100.0	96.5	94.1	96.9	97.9	98.9	98.1
Mean (n)	1.4	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.1	1.7	1.9

State Agency	Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women	Infants	Children	Total Participants
Indian Tribal Organizations							
Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)							
Number of participants	28	40	21	89	92	184	365
Percent with benefits reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.9	98.9	99.1
Mean (n)	1.3	2.1	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.5	1.7
Cherokee Nation (OK)							
Number of participants	615	258	512	1,385	1,849	3,611	6,845
Percent with benefits reported	85.0	81.0	94.3	87.7	88.9	75.0	81.3
Mean (n)	1.6	2.4	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.8
Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)							
Number of participants	49	31	43	123	131	408	662
Percent with benefits reported	97.9	100.0	93.0	96.7	100.0	100.0	99.3
Mean (n)	1.5	2.3	2.4	2.0	2.1	1.7	1.9
Chickasaw Nation (OK)							
Number of participants	313	254	287	854	904	2,225	3,983
Percent with benefits reported	96.1	98.8	98.2	97.6	96.7	98.0	97.6
Mean (n)	1.5	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.9
Choctaw Nation (OK)							
Number of participants	316	212	405	933	1,176	2,640	4,749
Percent with benefits reported	95.8	98.5	93.3	95.3	95.1	99.0	97.3
Mean (n)	1.5	2.4	2.4	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.8
Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)							
Number of participants	127	80	127	334	404	899	1,637
Percent with benefits reported	95.2	97.5	97.6	96.7	92.8	96.5	95.6
Mean (n)	1.5	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.9
Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)							
Number of participants	44	50	28	122	111	391	624
Percent with benefits reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mean (n)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)							
Number of participants	*	12	*	24	33	53	110
Percent with benefits reported	*	100.0	*	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mean (n)	*	2.2	*	2.1	2.1	1.8	2.0

State Agency	Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women	Infants	Children	Total Participants
Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)							
Number of participants	7	23	11	41	61	134	236
Percent with benefits reported	100.0	91.3	90.9	92.6	91.8	97.7	95.3
Mean (n)	1.1	2.4	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.4	1.6
Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)							
Number of participants	14	11	22	47	77	135	259
Percent with benefits reported	100.0	90.9	59.0	78.7	68.8	97.7	85.7
Mean (n)	1.3	2.3	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.6
Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)							
Number of participants	7	*	*	16	14	31	61
Percent with benefits reported	100.0	*	*	100.0	100.0	96.7	98.3
Mean (n)	1.4	*	*	1.8	1.7	1.3	1.5
Inter Tribal Council of Arizona							
Number of participants	470	468	592	1,530	1,812	5,366	8,708
Percent with benefits reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mean (n)	1.4	2.4	2.5	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.9
Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada							
Number of participants	86	79	110	275	281	721	1,277
Percent with benefits reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.7	99.8
Mean (n)	1.5	2.4	2.5	2.1	2.1	1.7	1.9
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma							
Number of participants	42	53	57	152	184	424	760
Percent with benefits reported	92.8	94.3	91.2	92.7	90.7	98.5	95.5
Mean (n)	1.8	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.8	2.0
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians							
Number of participants	83	16	58	157	181	330	668
Percent with benefits reported	77.1	100.0	81.0	80.8	56.3	96.6	82.0
Mean (n)	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.9
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)							
Number of participants	168	93	179	440	508	1,470	2,418
Percent with benefits reported	98.8	100.0	93.2	96.8	94.2	96.7	96.2
Mean (n)	1.6	2.5	2.5	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.9

State Agency	Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women	Infants	Children	Total Participants
Navajo Nation (AZ)							
Number of participants	593	678	299	1,570	1,378	4,768	7,716
Percent with benefits reported	99.4	98.2	97.3	98.5	97.2	98.6	98.3
Mean (n)	1.5	2.3	2.4	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.8
Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)							
Number of participants	9	18	9	36	69	94	199
Percent with benefits reported	100.0	94.4	88.8	94.4	98.5	98.9	97.9
Mean (n)	1.5	2.5	2.6	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.9
Omaha Nation (NE)							
Number of participants	*	0	*	13	52	136	201
Percent with benefits reported	*	N/A	*	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mean (n)	*	N/A	*	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.4
Osage Nation (OK)							
Number of participants	183	225	238	646	877	1,877	3,400
Percent with benefits reported	99.4	99.5	97.4	98.7	99.2	87.0	92.3
Mean (n)	1.5	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.0
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)							
Number of participants	29	21	32	82	94	213	389
Percent with benefits reported	96.5	85.7	100.0	95.1	92.5	98.5	96.4
Mean (n)	1.5	2.3	2.4	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.9
Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)							
Number of participants	*	*	6	13	8	41	62
Percent with benefits reported	*	*	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mean (n)	*	*	2.1	1.8	2.1	1.7	1.8
Pueblo of Isleta (NM)							
Number of participants	49	88	56	193	240	656	1,089
Percent with benefits reported	81.6	82.9	96.4	86.5	85.0	89.3	87.8
Mean (n)	1.7	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.7	1.9
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)							
Number of participants	18	24	8	50	47	149	246
Percent with benefits reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.8	89.9	93.4
Mean (n)	1.4	2.2	2.3	1.9	2.0	1.5	1.7

State Agency	Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women	Infants	Children	Total Participants
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)							
Number of participants	39	79	14	132	106	359	597
Percent with benefits reported	100.0	98.7	100.0	99.2	98.1	98.0	98.3
Mean (n)	1.4	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.1	1.4	1.7
Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)							
Number of participants	63	66	50	179	208	612	999
Percent with benefits reported	96.8	96.9	94.0	96.0	100.0	99.6	99.0
Mean (n)	1.5	2.4	2.5	2.1	2.1	1.7	1.8
Santee Sioux Nation (NE)							
Number of participants	*	*	*	12	22	49	83
Percent with benefits reported	*	*	*	91.6	100.0	100.0	98.7
Mean (n)	*	*	*	1.8	1.4	1.7	1.6
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)							
Number of participants	16	15	7	38	34	107	179
Percent with benefits reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mean (n)	1.3	2.4	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.5	1.7
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)							
Number of participants	27	13	16	56	127	243	426
Percent with benefits reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.4	97.5	98.1
Mean (n)	1.6	2.3	2.6	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.8
Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)							
Number of participants	10	10	18	38	60	97	195
Percent with benefits reported	100.0	100.0	88.8	94.7	96.6	97.9	96.9
Mean (n)	1.7	2.3	2.3	2.1	1.7	1.8	1.8
Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)							
Number of participants	11	8	8	27	32	121	180
Percent with benefits reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	96.8	96.6	97.2
Mean (n)	1.7	2.6	2.7	2.2	2.2	1.7	1.9
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)							
Number of participants	281	236	297	814	845	2,234	3,893
Percent with benefits reported	97.5	98.3	96.9	97.5	95.6	97.5	97.1
Mean (n)	1.5	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.9

State Agency	Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women	Infants	Children	Total Participants
Winnebago Tribe (NE)							
Number of participants	11	*	*	22	52	73	147
Percent with benefits reported	100.0	*	*	100.0	98.0	94.5	96.5
Mean (n)	1.8	*	*	2.0	1.5	1.7	1.7

Notes

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

WIC defines an infant as a participant who at certification is younger than 1 year of age and would be classified as a child at the age of 366 days (the first birthday).

Table C.15. Distribution of Prepregnant Body Mass Index for Pregnant Women, by State Agency

State Agency	Underweight		Normal Weight		Overweight		Obese		Not Reported		Total Pregnant Women
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number
Alabama	395	3.2	3,042	25.1	2,482	20.5	4,412	36.4	1,757	14.5	12,088
Alaska	17	1.1	201	13.5	191	12.9	237	16.0	834	56.3	1,480
Arizona	243	2.4	2,396	23.9	1,991	19.9	2,903	29.0	2,456	24.5	9,989
Arkansas	204	3.2	1,668	26.9	1,336	21.5	2,296	37.0	690	11.1	6,194
California	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	74,697	100.0	74,697
Colorado	287	4.0	2,390	34.1	1,919	27.3	2,368	33.7	44	0.6	7,008
Connecticut	79	1.9	1,007	25.1	968	24.1	1,308	32.6	646	16.1	4,008
Delaware	42	3.0	371	26.8	301	21.7	412	29.7	258	18.6	1,384
District of Columbia	31	3.0	321	31.4	303	29.6	363	35.5	*	*	1,021
Florida	997	2.6	9,520	25.3	7,599	20.2	9,292	24.7	10,096	26.9	37,504
Georgia	689	3.4	5,893	29.1	4,774	23.6	7,807	38.6	1,029	5.0	20,192
Hawaii	60	2.8	715	34.3	488	23.4	618	29.7	199	9.5	2,080
Idaho	89	3.5	890	35.5	632	25.2	845	33.7	49	1.9	2,505
Illinois	477	3.3	4,345	30.1	3,908	27.1	5,442	37.7	247	1.7	14,419
Indiana	416	3.5	3,392	28.8	2,592	22.0	4,345	36.9	1,008	8.5	11,753
Iowa	147	3.2	1,348	29.4	1,121	24.4	1,922	41.9	40	0.8	4,578
Kansas	137	3.1	1,315	30.3	1,052	24.2	1,426	32.9	404	9.3	4,334
Kentucky	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	9,299	100.0	9,299
Louisiana	236	2.2	1,659	15.7	1,323	12.5	2,273	21.5	5,044	47.8	10,535
Maine	49	3.5	359	25.6	283	20.2	442	31.6	264	18.8	1,397
Maryland	198	2.1	2,322	25.6	2,001	22.1	2,508	27.7	2,009	22.2	9,038
Massachusetts	283	3.0	3,101	33.9	2,623	28.6	3,133	34.2	0	0.0	9,140
Michigan	489	2.9	4,046	24.7	2,836	17.3	4,374	26.7	4,623	28.2	16,368
Minnesota	170	2.1	1,853	23.4	1,587	20.0	2,136	27.0	2,155	27.2	7,901
Mississippi	258	3.7	1,697	24.4	1,314	18.9	2,582	37.1	1,101	15.8	6,952
Missouri	310	3.2	2,691	27.7	1,941	20.0	3,077	31.7	1,667	17.2	9,686
Montana	39	3.4	308	27.1	234	20.6	332	29.3	220	19.4	1,134
Nebraska	76	2.9	752	28.8	636	24.3	838	32.1	305	11.6	2,607
Nevada	155	3.5	1,493	33.9	1,206	27.4	1,492	33.9	51	1.1	4,397
New Hampshire	39	4.0	248	25.8	203	21.1	301	31.4	167	17.4	958
New Jersey	285	2.8	3,204	31.9	2,576	25.6	2,685	26.7	1,286	12.8	10,036
New Mexico	66	1.7	557	15.0	443	11.9	630	17.0	1,999	54.1	3,695

State Agency	Underweight		Normal Weight		Overweight		Obese		Not Reported		Total Pregnant Women
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number
New York	985	3.5	9,263	33.2	7,176	25.7	8,163	29.3	2,265	8.1	27,852
North Carolina	760	3.7	6,117	30.1	5,010	24.7	8,261	40.7	118	0.5	20,266
North Dakota	18	2.2	261	32.1	189	23.2	328	40.3	17	2.0	813
Ohio	620	3.9	4,797	30.2	3,692	23.2	5,793	36.4	978	6.1	15,880
Oklahoma	315	3.6	2,442	28.3	1,919	22.2	3,036	35.2	894	10.3	8,606
Oregon	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	6,181	100.0	6,181
Pennsylvania	588	3.8	4,977	32.2	3,977	25.8	5,804	37.6	67	0.4	15,413
Rhode Island	14	1.8	222	29.7	219	29.3	278	37.3	12	1.6	745
South Carolina	260	3.2	1,930	24.1	1,480	18.5	2,571	32.2	1,735	21.7	7,976
South Dakota	23	2.1	280	26.4	226	21.3	320	30.2	209	19.7	1,058
Tennessee	621	4.5	4,297	31.5	3,293	24.1	5,074	37.2	325	2.3	13,610
Texas	1,375	2.1	12,932	19.9	12,505	19.2	18,196	28.0	19,801	30.5	64,809
Utah	111	3.3	1,171	35.4	884	26.7	1,103	33.3	34	1.0	3,303
Vermont	38	4.5	291	34.8	196	23.4	304	36.4	6	0.7	835
Virginia	259	2.5	2,356	23.0	2,190	21.4	3,071	30.0	2,334	22.8	10,210
Washington	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	11,549	100.0	11,549
West Virginia	107	3.4	746	24.3	574	18.7	1,010	32.9	631	20.5	3,068
Wisconsin	148	2.2	1,727	26.4	1,378	21.0	2,275	34.8	1,005	15.3	6,533
Wyoming	30	4.6	229	35.8	146	22.8	222	34.7	12	1.8	639
U.S. Territories											
American Samoa	12	3.5	46	13.6	66	19.5	211	62.6	*	*	337
Guam	22	4.6	129	27.2	106	22.4	108	22.8	108	22.8	473
Northern Mariana Islands	*	*	82	31.1	*	*	75	28.5	54	20.5	263
Puerto Rico	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	9,032	100.0	9,032
U.S. Virgin Islands	*	*	37	24.5	34	22.5	43	28.4	*	*	151
Indian Tribal Organizations											
Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	0	0.0	7	25.0	6	21.4	15	53.5	0	0.0	28
Cherokee Nation (OK)	12	1.9	77	12.5	50	8.1	138	22.4	338	54.9	615
Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	*	*	*	*	*	*	25	51.0	*	*	49
Chickasaw Nation (OK)	7	2.2	76	24.2	64	20.4	92	29.3	74	23.6	313
Choctaw Nation (OK)	20	6.3	91	28.7	58	18.3	130	41.1	17	5.3	316
Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	*	*	28	22.0	*	*	43	33.8	33	25.9	127

State Agency	Underweight		Normal Weight		Overweight		Obese		Not Reported		Total Pregnant Women
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number
Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)	*	*	8	18.1	*	*	29	65.9	0	0.0	44
Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	0	0.0	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	0.0	7
Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	0	0.0	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	0.0	7
Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	0	0.0	*	*	*	*	6	42.8	0	0.0	14
Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	0	0.0	0	0.0	*	*	*	*	0	0.0	7
Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	7	1.4	110	23.4	103	21.9	220	46.8	30	6.3	470
Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	*	*	32	37.2	*	*	29	33.7	0	0.0	86
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	0	0.0	8	19.0	9	21.4	16	38.0	9	21.4	42
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	*	*	*	*	*	*	14	16.8	60	72.2	83
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	*	*	42	25.0	35	20.8	55	32.7	*	*	168
Navajo Nation (AZ)	9	1.5	117	19.7	165	27.8	274	46.2	28	4.7	593
Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)	0	0.0	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	0.0	9
Omaha Nation (NE)	0	0.0	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	0.0	12
Osage Nation (OK)	*	*	45	24.5	*	*	44	24.0	48	26.2	183
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	*	*	*	*	*	*	13	44.8	8	27.5	29
Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	*	*	10	20.4	*	*	17	34.6	15	30.6	49
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	0	0.0	8	44.4	*	*	*	*	0	0.0	18
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	*	*	*	*	9	23.0	21	53.8	*	*	39
Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	*	*	18	28.5	19	30.1	19	30.1	*	*	63
Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	0	0.0	0	0.0	*	*	*	*	*	*	8
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	*	*	*	*	*	*	7	43.7	*	*	16
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	0	0.0	9	33.3	8	29.6	10	37.0	0	0.0	27
Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	0	0.0	0	0.0	*	*	*	*	*	*	10
Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	11
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	7	2.4	63	22.4	53	18.8	101	35.9	57	20.2	281
Winnebago Tribe (NE)	0	0.0	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	0.0	11

Notes

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

Underweight = BMI < 18.5; Normal weight = BMI 18.5–24.9; Overweight = BMI 25.0–29.9; Obese = BMI = 30.0

BMI is measured in kilograms per centimeter.

"Not reported" indicates the number and percentage of pregnant women for whom no data were reported on pregnancy weight and height.

Table C.16. Distribution of Weight Gain During Pregnancy for Breastfeeding and Postpartum Women in Race, by State Agency

State Agency	American Indian Only	Asian Only	Black Only	Pacific Islander Only	White Only	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported	Total Breastfeeding and Postpartum Women
Alabama								
Number of women	501	158	7,655	44	8,181	442	0	16,981
Percent with weight gain reported	97.0	99.3	96.2	95.4	96.7	96.3	N/A	96.5
Mean (pounds)	24.0	26.2	28.3	28.7	29.8	29.2	N/A	28.9
Alaska								
Number of women	912	165	110	119	878	213	9	2,406
Percent with weight gain reported	96.0	96.9	96.3	94.1	94.8	96.2	0.0	95.2
Mean (pounds)	25.2	25.2	28.9	34.0	31.5	31.5	N/A	28.7
Arizona								
Number of women	578	358	2,013	137	18,376	586	0	22,048
Percent with weight gain reported	82.5	79.6	82.6	84.6	82.9	81.5	N/A	82.8
Mean (pounds)	29.2	29.3	29.8	27.1	28.9	33.2	N/A	29.1
Arkansas								
Number of women	26	102	3,008	154	7,009	135	56	10,490
Percent with weight gain reported	96.1	97.0	95.5	98.0	95.2	94.0	0.0	94.8
Mean (pounds)	28.8	27.1	29.9	23.5	30.3	31.5	N/A	30.1
California								
Number of women	26,291	9,094	9,441	645	70,404	6,496	5,709	128,080
Percent with weight gain reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mean (pounds)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Colorado								
Number of women	2,540	378	1,204	*	8,261	570	*	13,111
Percent with weight gain reported	96.2	97.6	97.4	*	96.4	97.0	*	96.5
Mean (pounds)	26.8	26.6	28.0	*	30.4	29.4	*	29.3
Connecticut								
Number of women	298	220	1,572	91	3,716	378	0	6,275
Percent with weight gain reported	94.9	91.8	89.6	93.4	92.0	95.5	N/A	91.7
Mean (pounds)	26.1	27.4	28.9	31.4	29.9	29.3	N/A	29.3
Delaware								
Number of women	*	46	1,166	*	1,496	27	0	2,745
Percent with weight gain reported	*	60.8	53.0	*	50.0	*	N/A	51.2
Mean (pounds)	*	24.1	32.0	*	30.6	*	N/A	31.1

State Agency	American Indian Only	Asian Only	Black Only	Pacific Islander Only	White Only	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported	Total Breastfeeding and Postpartum Women
District of Columbia								
Number of women	*	24	2,038	*	724	14	0	2,806
Percent with weight gain reported	*	95.8	98.3	*	98.2	100.0	N/A	98.2
Mean (pounds)	*	24.1	29.1	*	24.4	26.7	N/A	27.8
Florida								
Number of women	908	1,182	24,173	197	46,186	2,328	118	75,092
Percent with weight gain reported	75.8	74.9	71.1	71.5	74.7	71.7	46.6	73.4
Mean (pounds)	26.5	26.4	26.1	25.5	27.3	27.6	27.6	26.9
Georgia								
Number of women	545	761	15,748	49	14,263	507	0	31,873
Percent with weight gain reported	92.4	96.1	91.1	97.9	93.2	93.8	N/A	92.3
Mean (pounds)	24.2	27.7	31.0	29.3	30.2	30.7	N/A	30.5
Hawaii								
Number of women	10	1,030	125	1,095	811	1,485	0	4,556
Percent with weight gain reported	90.0	91.4	81.6	87.8	88.6	91.5	N/A	89.8
Mean (pounds)	24.6	27.1	28.3	30.1	30.9	31.2	N/A	29.9
Idaho								
Number of women	186	84	158	36	4,417	98	0	4,979
Percent with weight gain reported	95.1	94.0	96.8	88.8	97.6	94.8	N/A	97.3
Mean (pounds)	27.0	25.8	22.6	35.0	27.3	26.4	N/A	27.1
Illinois								
Number of women	47	1,234	9,748	32	20,206	305	8	31,580
Percent with weight gain reported	93.6	92.7	87.8	*	89.5	91.1	*	89.1
Mean (pounds)	29.4	27.8	30.9	*	29.0	34.4	*	29.6
Indiana								
Number of women	98	775	5,407	52	17,642	782	58	24,814
Percent with weight gain reported	84.6	87.8	87.4	84.6	90.2	87.7	12.0	89.3
Mean (pounds)	29.5	25.4	30.5	30.6	30.0	30.7	30.7	30.0
Iowa								
Number of women	62	289	1,385	99	7,566	266	0	9,667
Percent with weight gain reported	95.1	98.2	94.7	91.9	94.8	95.1	N/A	94.9
Mean (pounds)	28.9	25.0	28.3	25.3	29.8	32.3	N/A	29.5

State Agency	American Indian Only	Asian Only	Black Only	Pacific Islander Only	White Only	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported	Total Breastfeeding and Postpartum Women
Kansas								
Number of women	307	225	1,071	35	6,261	243	0	8,142
Percent with weight gain reported	90.8	91.1	88.5	91.4	90.2	93.4	N/A	90.1
Mean (pounds)	25.2	24.5	28.7	30.9	29.1	30.5	N/A	28.8
Kentucky								
Number of women	30	267	2,218	33	11,279	273	*	14,101
Percent with weight gain reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Mean (pounds)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Louisiana								
Number of women	84	175	9,214	87	7,037	177	134	16,908
Percent with weight gain reported	41.6	41.7	38.5	37.9	37.4	38.4	17.1	37.9
Mean (pounds)	10.5	12.9	15.1	16.6	14.8	14.5	12.7	15.0
Maine								
Number of women	10	36	259	*	1,520	43	*	1,874
Percent with weight gain reported	*	100.0	97.2	*	94.6	97.6	*	95.0
Mean (pounds)	*	30.4	24.7	*	30.6	31.0	N/A	29.8
Maryland								
Number of women	986	772	8,553	216	8,216	1,138	*	19,882
Percent with weight gain reported	63.7	65.2	62.5	68.0	67.2	67.2	*	65.0
Mean (pounds)	27.0	26.9	30.3	25.4	28.5	27.7	N/A	29.0
Massachusetts								
Number of women	102	924	4,013	116	10,454	343	12	15,964
Percent with weight gain reported	99.0	99.2	98.0	100.0	98.2	97.6	100.0	98.2
Mean (pounds)	24.5	26.8	26.8	27.9	28.6	30.8	33.1	28.1
Michigan								
Number of women	210	696	9,258	31	18,132	1,559	62	29,948
Percent with weight gain reported	51.9	48.7	53.7	*	56.4	58.8	*	55.4
Mean (pounds)	30.1	26.1	31.3	*	31.4	31.1	*	31.3
Minnesota								
Number of women	650	1,517	4,540	43	8,201	684	64	15,699
Percent with weight gain reported	96.0	98.9	96.7	97.6	96.5	96.6	15.6	96.4
Mean (pounds)	29.9	25.0	25.4	29.0	29.5	30.1	23.6	27.9

State Agency	American Indian Only	Asian Only	Black Only	Pacific Islander Only	White Only	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported	Total Breastfeeding and Postpartum Women
Mississippi								
Number of women	56	103	6,811	66	4,837	137	43	12,053
Percent with weight gain reported	96.4	98.0	95.6	98.4	96.1	96.3	0.0	95.5
Mean (pounds)	26.5	26.8	28.2	26.5	30.6	31.4	N/A	29.2
Missouri								
Number of women	32	254	4,735	124	11,576	389	0	17,110
Percent with weight gain reported	90.6	98.4	96.4	94.3	95.9	96.1	N/A	96.0
Mean (pounds)	28.9	27.8	30.9	30.5	31.0	31.9	N/A	30.9
Montana								
Number of women	390	17	13	9	1,399	85	7	1,920
Percent with weight gain reported	97.9	100.0	92.3	100.0	96.3	98.8	0.0	96.4
Mean (pounds)	32.2	31.4	36.8	33.0	31.3	31.2	N/A	31.5
Nebraska								
Number of women	462	253	800	*	3,499	324	*	5,374
Percent with weight gain reported	95.4	98.0	94.7	*	95.2	96.2	*	95.4
Mean (pounds)	25.2	26.1	28.0	*	29.8	27.2	*	28.8
Nevada								
Number of women	1,426	339	1,981	*	5,682	330	*	9,952
Percent with weight gain reported	96.4	97.3	96.0	*	95.9	97.5	*	96.1
Mean (pounds)	26.3	26.6	29.4	*	27.9	29.8	*	28.0
New Hampshire								
Number of women	10	61	139	9	1,640	37	0	1,896
Percent with weight gain reported	70.0	88.5	84.8	88.8	82.6	86.4	N/A	83.0
Mean (pounds)	30.0	26.9	25.4	41.6	30.1	32.6	N/A	29.8
New Jersey								
Number of women	650	856	6,416	291	15,980	445	63	24,701
Percent with weight gain reported	87.0	91.1	88.1	*	88.8	86.7	*	88.4
Mean (pounds)	26.3	27.8	29.2	*	28.1	30.5	*	28.3
New Mexico								
Number of women	524	92	187	15	5,627	125	18	6,588
Percent with weight gain reported	52.4	*	48.6	*	40.3	38.4	0.0	41.4
Mean (pounds)	25.4	*	28.3	*	24.2	25.7	N/A	24.5

State Agency	American Indian Only	Asian Only	Black Only	Pacific Islander Only	White Only	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported	Total Breastfeeding and Postpartum Women
New York								
Number of women	7,233	7,130	18,165	1,171	28,316	2,641	70	64,726
Percent with weight gain reported	90.6	89.6	88.5	90.3	90.5	89.6	41.4	89.7
Mean (pounds)	26.2	26.4	27.6	26.0	27.8	27.9	22.8	27.4
North Carolina								
Number of women	617	791	13,483	85	21,786	385	9	37,156
Percent with weight gain reported	97.5	98.8	96.3	95.2	97.2	95.3	100.0	96.9
Mean (pounds)	27.2	26.4	27.8	27.3	28.0	28.1	25.9	27.9
North Dakota								
Number of women	265	45	302	6	970	46	0	1,634
Percent with weight gain reported	96.6	100.0	94.3	100.0	97.1	95.6	N/A	96.5
Mean (pounds)	29.4	25.3	29.6	33.0	30.4	29.4	N/A	29.9
Ohio								
Number of women	70	817	9,060	62	18,905	1,425	0	30,339
Percent with weight gain reported	88.5	90.6	87.8	83.8	88.7	90.3	N/A	88.6
Mean (pounds)	25.5	25.2	29.2	29.6	29.6	29.6	N/A	29.4
Oklahoma								
Number of women	556	334	1,724	129	8,642	817	395	12,597
Percent with weight gain reported	50.1	31.7	51.8	31.7	48.4	50.1	33.6	48.0
Mean (pounds)	31.6	25.8	30.4	28.1	29.9	31.8	26.8	30.0
Oregon								
Number of women	402	287	372	135	9,483	396	0	11,075
Percent with weight gain reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	N/A	0.0
Mean (pounds)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Pennsylvania								
Number of women	449	1,025	8,734	333	20,867	826	14	32,248
Percent with weight gain reported	91.0	93.4	90.4	93.0	92.5	92.9	92.8	91.9
Mean (pounds)	26.9	25.2	28.3	25.8	29.7	30.1	30.4	29.1
Rhode Island								
Number of women	99	97	629	52	2,267	202	*	3,350
Percent with weight gain reported	97.9	98.9	96.6	96.1	98.0	95.5	*	97.4
Mean (pounds)	26.0	28.6	27.6	26.8	28.3	31.8	N/A	28.3

State Agency	American Indian Only	Asian Only	Black Only	Pacific Islander Only	White Only	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported	Total Breastfeeding and Postpartum Women
South Carolina								
Number of women	42	144	7,106	37	7,008	315	43	14,695
Percent with weight gain reported	83.3	85.4	82.8	72.9	81.4	79.6	30.2	81.9
Mean (pounds)	30.0	30.0	28.8	25.5	30.9	33.1	21.7	29.9
South Dakota								
Number of women	525	40	134	*	1,061	106	*	1,884
Percent with weight gain reported	83.6	72.5	57.4	*	85.7	92.4	*	82.8
Mean (pounds)	30.0	23.8	26.8	*	28.4	27.4	*	28.6
Tennessee								
Number of women	31	289	7,083	48	16,100	204	0	23,755
Percent with weight gain reported	96.7	98.2	96.6	93.7	97.0	96.5	N/A	96.9
Mean (pounds)	29.5	26.4	30.1	27.0	29.2	34.3	N/A	29.5
Texas								
Number of women	2,536	3,087	23,881	320	111,096	1,960	198	143,078
Percent with weight gain reported	75.5	70.4	70.1	*	69.6	71.2	*	69.8
Mean (pounds)	12.5	15.1	18.5	*	15.4	19.6	*	15.9
Utah								
Number of women	100	153	232	219	6,287	*	*	7,081
Percent with weight gain reported	90.0	96.0	95.6	94.0	95.0	*	*	94.9
Mean (pounds)	30.9	26.0	28.0	32.2	29.3	*	*	29.3
Vermont								
Number of women	*	46	85	*	1,568	18	0	1,728
Percent with weight gain reported	*	97.8	96.4	*	94.7	100.0	N/A	95.0
Mean (pounds)	*	26.0	26.0	*	30.0	37.2	N/A	29.8
Virginia								
Number of women	1,143	800	6,494	*	9,811	700	*	18,976
Percent with weight gain reported	95.4	96.0	95.2	*	95.9	96.5	*	95.6
Mean (pounds)	24.5	26.6	28.6	*	28.2	29.5	*	28.1
Washington								
Number of women	1,284	1,106	1,956	638	14,433	1,327	12	20,756
Percent with weight gain reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mean (pounds)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

State Agency	American Indian Only	Asian Only	Black Only	Pacific Islander Only	White Only	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported	Total Breastfeeding and Postpartum Women
West Virginia								
Number of women	9	24	285	12	4,807	144	0	5,281
Percent with weight gain reported	88.8	100.0	94.0	100.0	96.2	95.8	N/A	96.1
Mean (pounds)	30.3	25.9	29.7	30.3	30.9	31.7	N/A	30.8
Wisconsin								
Number of women	361	723	3,045	41	7,970	485	0	12,625
Percent with weight gain reported	90.0	92.9	92.4	97.5	91.9	90.9	N/A	92.0
Mean (pounds)	27.0	23.3	27.6	25.3	29.0	28.4	N/A	28.3
Wyoming								
Number of women	46	*	18	*	1,100	25	0	1,206
Percent with weight gain reported	97.8	*	94.4	*	95.5	96.0	N/A	95.6
Mean (pounds)	33.5	*	27.5	*	31.6	36.4	N/A	31.7
U.S. Territories								
American Samoa								
Number of women	*	*	0	512	0	*	0	527
Percent with weight gain reported	*	*	N/A	91.9	N/A	*	N/A	92.2
Mean (pounds)	*	*	N/A	29.8	N/A	*	N/A	29.4
Guam								
Number of women	0	178	*	765	*	103	0	1,071
Percent with weight gain reported	N/A	81.4	*	78.4	*	76.6	N/A	78.8
Mean (pounds)	N/A	25.2	*	30.7	*	26.9	N/A	29.5
Northern Mariana Islands								
Number of women	0	190	0	259	*	*	0	463
Percent with weight gain reported	N/A	83.6	N/A	81.0	*	*	N/A	82.2
Mean (pounds)	N/A	28.6	N/A	27.0	*	*	N/A	27.8
Puerto Rico								
Number of women	6,978	*	474	*	2,984	161	*	10,635
Percent with weight gain reported	0.0	*	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Mean (pounds)	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

State Agency	American Indian Only	Asian Only	Black Only	Pacific Islander Only	White Only	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported	Total Breastfeeding and Postpartum Women
U.S. Virgin Islands								
Number of women	*	0	581	*	38	*	*	629
Percent with weight gain reported	*	N/A	40.9	*	*	*	*	41.1
Mean (pounds)	*	N/A	28.8	N/A	*	*	*	29.1
Indian Tribal Organizations								
Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)								
Number of women	*	0	0	0	*	0	0	61
Percent with weight gain reported	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	N/A	N/A	98.3
Mean (pounds)	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	N/A	N/A	23.7
Cherokee Nation (OK)								
Number of women	289	*	30	*	197	232	13	770
Percent with weight gain reported	38.0	*	*	*	37.0	28.8	0.0	33.7
Mean (pounds)	20.1	*	*	N/A	20.7	18.6	N/A	19.7
Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)								
Number of women	59	0	0	0	*	*	0	74
Percent with weight gain reported	71.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	*	N/A	72.9
Mean (pounds)	19.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	*	N/A	20.6
Chickasaw Nation (OK)								
Number of women	107	0	12	6	278	131	7	541
Percent with weight gain reported	98.1	N/A	91.6	100.0	95.6	96.9	0.0	95.1
Mean (pounds)	31.4	N/A	19.6	27.5	30.3	32.0	N/A	30.7
Choctaw Nation (OK)								
Number of women	104	*	12	*	300	181	13	617
Percent with weight gain reported	95.1	*	66.6	*	93.0	93.9	0.0	91.0
Mean (pounds)	32.0	*	27.3	*	29.9	30.1	N/A	30.3
Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)								
Number of women	39	*	*	0	112	35	*	207
Percent with weight gain reported	92.3	*	*	N/A	98.2	94.2	*	96.1
Mean (pounds)	34.1	*	*	N/A	30.7	31.9	N/A	31.2

State Agency	American Indian Only	Asian Only	Black Only	Pacific Islander Only	White Only	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported	Total Breastfeeding and Postpartum Women
Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)								
Number of women	70	0	0	0	*	*	0	78
Percent with weight gain reported	92.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	*	N/A	93.5
Mean (pounds)	18.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	*	N/A	17.7
Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)								
Number of women	*	0	0	0	*	*	0	17
Percent with weight gain reported	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	*	N/A	100.0
Mean (pounds)	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	*	N/A	29.1
Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)								
Number of women	18	0	0	0	14	0	*	34
Percent with weight gain reported	100.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	100.0	N/A	*	94.1
Mean (pounds)	23.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	27.2	N/A	N/A	24.9
Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)								
Number of women	19	0	0	0	*	0	*	33
Percent with weight gain reported	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	N/A	*	63.6
Mean (pounds)	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	N/A	*	20.3
Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)								
Number of women	*	0	0	0	*	0	0	9
Percent with weight gain reported	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	N/A	N/A	88.8
Mean (pounds)	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	27.8
Inter Tribal Council of Arizona								
Number of women	821	*	14	*	173	44	0	1,060
Percent with weight gain reported	89.8	*	85.7	*	91.3	95.4	N/A	90.3
Mean (pounds)	29.1	*	37.4	*	30.4	36.0	N/A	29.7
Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada								
Number of women	40	*	6	*	131	*	0	189
Percent with weight gain reported	92.5	*	100.0	*	96.9	*	N/A	96.2
Mean (pounds)	28.5	*	27.8	*	26.5	*	N/A	27.1
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma								
Number of women	23	*	0	*	61	16	*	110
Percent with weight gain reported	100.0	*	N/A	*	96.7	*	*	90.0
Mean (pounds)	26.8	*	N/A	*	30.6	*	*	29.3

State Agency	American Indian Only	Asian Only	Black Only	Pacific Islander Only	White Only	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported	Total Breastfeeding and Postpartum Women
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians								
Number of women	67	0	0	0	0	0	7	74
Percent with weight gain reported	85.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	0.0	77.0
Mean (pounds)	28.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	28.2
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)								
Number of women	114	*	17	*	91	41	*	272
Percent with weight gain reported	98.2	*	*	*	97.8	90.2	*	94.1
Mean (pounds)	31.6	*	*	*	31.5	25.8	*	31.5
Navajo Nation (AZ)								
Number of women	961	*	*	*	9	*	0	977
Percent with weight gain reported	87.6	*	*	*	77.7	*	N/A	87.6
Mean (pounds)	26.6	*	*	*	19.5	*	N/A	26.6
Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)								
Number of women	*	0	0	0	*	0	0	27
Percent with weight gain reported	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	N/A	N/A	74.0
Mean (pounds)	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	N/A	N/A	32.5
Omaha Nation (NE)								
Number of women	*	0	0	0	0	0	0	*
Percent with weight gain reported	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	*
Mean (pounds)	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	*
Osage Nation (OK)								
Number of women	34	26	59	0	295	47	*	463
Percent with weight gain reported	91.1	76.9	77.9	N/A	82.3	89.3	*	82.5
Mean (pounds)	37.6	23.5	31.9	N/A	28.1	31.1	N/A	29.4
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)								
Number of women	22	*	*	0	24	*	*	53
Percent with weight gain reported	100.0	*	*	N/A	100.0	*	*	98.1
Mean (pounds)	31.7	*	*	N/A	29.1	*	N/A	30.0
Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)								
Number of women	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	8
Percent with weight gain reported	100.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	100.0
Mean (pounds)	30.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	30.5

State Agency	American Indian Only	Asian Only	Black Only	Pacific Islander Only	White Only	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported	Total Breastfeeding and Postpartum Women
Pueblo of Isleta (NM)								
Number of women	*	0	0	0	109	*	0	144
Percent with weight gain reported	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	41.2	*	N/A	45.1
Mean (pounds)	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	13.8	*	N/A	12.3
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)								
Number of women	32	0	0	0	0	0	0	32
Percent with weight gain reported	96.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	96.8
Mean (pounds)	26.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	26.5
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)								
Number of women	*	0	0	0	*	0	*	93
Percent with weight gain reported	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	N/A	*	95.6
Mean (pounds)	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	N/A	N/A	25.0
Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)								
Number of women	116	0	0	0	0	0	0	116
Percent with weight gain reported	88.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	88.7
Mean (pounds)	25.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	25.6
Santee Sioux Nation (NE)								
Number of women	*	0	0	0	0	0	0	*
Percent with weight gain reported	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	*
Mean (pounds)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)								
Number of women	*	0	0	0	*	0	0	22
Percent with weight gain reported	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	N/A	N/A	100.0
Mean (pounds)	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	N/A	N/A	22.1
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)								
Number of women	*	0	0	0	0	*	0	29
Percent with weight gain reported	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	N/A	93.1
Mean (pounds)	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	N/A	36.4
Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)								
Number of women	*	0	0	0	*	*	0	28
Percent with weight gain reported	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	*	N/A	60.7
Mean (pounds)	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	35.4

State Agency	American Indian Only	Asian Only	Black Only	Pacific Islander Only	White Only	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported	Total Breastfeeding and Postpartum Women
Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)								
Number of women	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	16
Percent with weight gain reported	37.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	37.5
Mean (pounds)	26.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	26.1
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)								
Number of women	182	*	46	64	191	*	0	533
Percent with weight gain reported	96.7	*	97.8	93.7	94.7	*	N/A	95.4
Mean (pounds)	29.8	*	34.9	26.1	32.6	*	N/A	31.2
Winnebago Tribe (NE)								
Number of women	*	0	0	0	*	0	0	11
Percent with weight gain reported	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	N/A	N/A	*
Mean (pounds)	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	*

Notes

N/A = Not applicable

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

Table C.17. Distribution of Weight Gain During Pregnancy for Breastfeeding and Postpartum Women in Ethnicity, by State Agency

State Agency	Hispanic/ Latino	Non-Hispanic/ Latino	Ethnicity Not Reported	Total Breastfeeding and Postpartum Women
Alabama				
Number of women	2,227	14,754	0	16,981
Percent with weight gain reported	96.4	96.5	N/A	96.5
Mean (pounds)	23.6	29.7	N/A	28.9
Alaska				
Number of women	198	2,199	9	2,406
Percent with weight gain reported	96.9	95.4	0.0	95.2
Mean (pounds)	29.5	28.6	N/A	28.7
Arizona				
Number of women	13,201	8,847	0	22,048
Percent with weight gain reported	83.1	82.3	N/A	82.8
Mean (pounds)	27.6	31.4	N/A	29.1
Arkansas				
Number of women	1,517	8,917	56	10,490
Percent with weight gain reported	96.0	95.2	0.0	94.8
Mean (pounds)	26.2	30.7	N/A	30.1
California				
Number of women	91,675	36,405	0	128,080
Percent with weight gain reported	0.0	0.0	N/A	0.0
Mean (pounds)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Colorado				
Number of women	6,344	6,767	0	13,111
Percent with weight gain reported	96.3	96.6	N/A	96.5
Mean (pounds)	27.8	30.8	N/A	29.3
Connecticut				
Number of women	3,181	3,094	0	6,275
Percent with weight gain reported	92.2	91.3	N/A	91.7
Mean (pounds)	28.9	29.9	N/A	29.3
Delaware				
Number of women	697	2,048	0	2,745
Percent with weight gain reported	42.3	54.2	N/A	51.2
Mean (pounds)	26.7	32.3	N/A	31.1
District of Columbia				
Number of women	701	2,105	0	2,806
Percent with weight gain reported	98.1	98.3	N/A	98.2
Mean (pounds)	23.9	29.1	N/A	27.8
Florida				
Number of women	31,767	43,325	0	75,092
Percent with weight gain reported	75.5	71.9	N/A	73.4
Mean (pounds)	26.7	27.0	N/A	26.9
Georgia				
Number of women	5,756	26,113	*	31,873
Percent with weight gain reported	94.5	91.8	*	92.3
Mean (pounds)	26.7	31.3	N/A	30.5

State Agency	Hispanic/ Latino	Non-Hispanic/ Latino	Ethnicity Not Reported	Total Breastfeeding and Postpartum Women
Hawaii				
Number of women	713	3,843	0	4,556
Percent with weight gain reported	90.7	89.6	N/A	89.8
Mean (pounds)	29.8	29.9	N/A	29.9
Idaho				
Number of women	1,349	3,630	0	4,979
Percent with weight gain reported	97.7	97.1	N/A	97.3
Mean (pounds)	24.9	28.0	N/A	27.1
Illinois				
Number of women	11,292	20,280	8	31,580
Percent with weight gain reported	*	89.5	*	89.1
Mean (pounds)	*	31.3	*	29.6
Indiana				
Number of women	4,121	20,693	0	24,814
Percent with weight gain reported	86.4	89.8	N/A	89.3
Mean (pounds)	26.7	30.6	N/A	30.0
Iowa				
Number of women	1,814	7,853	0	9,667
Percent with weight gain reported	95.1	94.8	N/A	94.9
Mean (pounds)	26.8	30.1	N/A	29.5
Kansas				
Number of women	2,500	5,642	0	8,142
Percent with weight gain reported	91.2	89.6	N/A	90.1
Mean (pounds)	26.8	29.8	N/A	28.8
Kentucky				
Number of women	1,117	12,984	0	14,101
Percent with weight gain reported	0.0	0.0	N/A	0.0
Mean (pounds)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Louisiana				
Number of women	1,746	15,162	0	16,908
Percent with weight gain reported	39.5	37.7	N/A	37.9
Mean (pounds)	12.7	15.2	N/A	15.0
Maine				
Number of women	75	1,796	*	1,874
Percent with weight gain reported	94.6	95.2	*	95.0
Mean (pounds)	26.7	29.9	N/A	29.8
Maryland				
Number of women	6,965	12,917	0	19,882
Percent with weight gain reported	66.0	64.4	N/A	65.0
Mean (pounds)	26.6	30.4	N/A	29.0
Massachusetts				
Number of women	6,756	9,208	0	15,964
Percent with weight gain reported	98.4	98.1	N/A	98.2
Mean (pounds)	27.3	28.6	N/A	28.1

State Agency	Hispanic/ Latino	Non-Hispanic/ Latino	Ethnicity Not Reported	Total Breastfeeding and Postpartum Women
Michigan				
Number of women	3,193	26,755	0	29,948
Percent with weight gain reported	53.3	55.7	N/A	55.4
Mean (pounds)	28.1	31.6	N/A	31.3
Minnesota				
Number of women	2,393	13,242	64	15,699
Percent with weight gain reported	96.9	96.7	15.6	96.4
Mean (pounds)	25.7	28.3	23.6	27.9
Mississippi				
Number of women	759	11,251	43	12,053
Percent with weight gain reported	95.7	95.9	0.0	95.5
Mean (pounds)	25.8	29.4	N/A	29.2
Missouri				
Number of women	1,503	15,607	0	17,110
Percent with weight gain reported	96.2	96.0	N/A	96.0
Mean (pounds)	27.2	31.3	N/A	30.9
Montana				
Number of women	113	1,800	7	1,920
Percent with weight gain reported	99.1	96.6	0.0	96.4
Mean (pounds)	30.5	31.6	N/A	31.5
Nebraska				
Number of women	1,966	3,408	0	5,374
Percent with weight gain reported	96.5	94.7	N/A	95.4
Mean (pounds)	26.7	30.0	N/A	28.8
Nevada				
Number of women	4,820	5,132	0	9,952
Percent with weight gain reported	96.0	96.2	N/A	96.1
Mean (pounds)	26.3	29.6	N/A	28.0
New Hampshire				
Number of women	268	1,628	0	1,896
Percent with weight gain reported	81.7	83.2	N/A	83.0
Mean (pounds)	30.4	29.7	N/A	29.8
New Jersey				
Number of women	12,500	12,201	0	24,701
Percent with weight gain reported	89.4	87.4	N/A	88.4
Mean (pounds)	27.7	29.0	N/A	28.3
New Mexico				
Number of women	4,713	1,875	0	6,588
Percent with weight gain reported	39.2	47.2	N/A	41.4
Mean (pounds)	23.5	26.7	N/A	24.5
New York				
Number of women	22,872	41,854	0	64,726
Percent with weight gain reported	90.1	89.6	N/A	89.7
Mean (pounds)	26.5	27.9	N/A	27.4

State Agency	Hispanic/ Latino	Non-Hispanic/ Latino	Ethnicity Not Reported	Total Breastfeeding and Postpartum Women
North Carolina				
Number of women	8,990	28,166	0	37,156
Percent with weight gain reported	97.0	96.9	N/A	96.9
Mean (pounds)	25.0	28.8	N/A	27.9
North Dakota				
Number of women	162	1,472	0	1,634
Percent with weight gain reported	96.9	96.5	N/A	96.5
Mean (pounds)	28.5	30.1	N/A	29.9
Ohio				
Number of women	2,797	27,542	0	30,339
Percent with weight gain reported	89.2	88.5	N/A	88.6
Mean (pounds)	26.0	29.7	N/A	29.4
Oklahoma				
Number of women	3,341	9,204	52	12,597
Percent with weight gain reported	43.9	49.5	38.4	48.0
Mean (pounds)	26.8	31.1	33.7	30.0
Oregon				
Number of women	3,474	7,601	0	11,075
Percent with weight gain reported	0.0	0.0	N/A	0.0
Mean (pounds)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Pennsylvania				
Number of women	7,536	24,712	0	32,248
Percent with weight gain reported	93.4	91.5	N/A	91.9
Mean (pounds)	27.9	29.5	N/A	29.1
Rhode Island				
Number of women	1,775	1,571	*	3,350
Percent with weight gain reported	97.8	97.3	*	97.4
Mean (pounds)	27.0	29.8	N/A	28.3
South Carolina				
Number of women	1,977	12,718	0	14,695
Percent with weight gain reported	72.4	83.4	N/A	81.9
Mean (pounds)	26.7	30.3	N/A	29.9
South Dakota				
Number of women	244	1,640	0	1,884
Percent with weight gain reported	82.7	82.8	N/A	82.8
Mean (pounds)	27.2	28.8	N/A	28.6
Tennessee				
Number of women	3,851	19,904	0	23,755
Percent with weight gain reported	97.6	96.7	N/A	96.9
Mean (pounds)	24.7	30.4	N/A	29.5
Texas				
Number of women	94,047	49,031	0	143,078
Percent with weight gain reported	70.1	69.0	N/A	69.8
Mean (pounds)	14.3	19.0	N/A	15.9

State Agency	Hispanic/ Latino	Non-Hispanic/ Latino	Ethnicity Not Reported	Total Breastfeeding and Postpartum Women
Utah				
Number of women	2,526	4,555	0	7,081
Percent with weight gain reported	95.5	94.6	N/A	94.9
Mean (pounds)	26.7	30.7	N/A	29.3
Vermont				
Number of women	60	1,668	0	1,728
Percent with weight gain reported	100.0	94.8	N/A	95.0
Mean (pounds)	28.8	29.8	N/A	29.8
Virginia				
Number of women	5,056	13,920	0	18,976
Percent with weight gain reported	95.4	95.7	N/A	95.6
Mean (pounds)	25.2	29.2	N/A	28.1
Washington				
Number of women	7,525	13,231	0	20,756
Percent with weight gain reported	0.0	0.0	N/A	0.0
Mean (pounds)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
West Virginia				
Number of women	151	5,130	0	5,281
Percent with weight gain reported	97.3	96.1	N/A	96.1
Mean (pounds)	27.7	30.9	N/A	30.8
Wisconsin				
Number of women	2,767	9,858	0	12,625
Percent with weight gain reported	93.2	91.7	N/A	92.0
Mean (pounds)	25.6	29.0	N/A	28.3
Wyoming				
Number of women	258	948	0	1,206
Percent with weight gain reported	96.8	95.3	N/A	95.6
Mean (pounds)	31.3	31.9	N/A	31.7
U.S. Territories				
American Samoa				
Number of women	*	*	0	527
Percent with weight gain reported	*	*	N/A	92.2
Mean (pounds)	*	*	N/A	29.4
Guam				
Number of women	8	1,063	0	1,071
Percent with weight gain reported	*	*	N/A	78.8
Mean (pounds)	*	*	N/A	29.5
Northern Mariana Islands				
Number of women	*	*	0	463
Percent with weight gain reported	*	*	N/A	82.2
Mean (pounds)	*	*	N/A	27.8
Puerto Rico				
Number of women	10,614	18	*	10,635
Percent with weight gain reported	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Mean (pounds)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

State Agency	Hispanic/ Latino	Non-Hispanic/ Latino	Ethnicity Not Reported	Total Breastfeeding and Postpartum Women
U.S. Virgin Islands				
Number of women	123	506	0	629
Percent with weight gain reported	45.5	40.1	N/A	41.1
Mean (pounds)	28.0	29.4	N/A	29.1
Indian Tribal Organizations				
Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)				
Number of women	*	*	0	61
Percent with weight gain reported	*	*	N/A	98.3
Mean (pounds)	*	*	N/A	23.7
Cherokee Nation (OK)				
Number of women	69	701	0	770
Percent with weight gain reported	20.2	35.0	N/A	33.7
Mean (pounds)	18.7	19.7	N/A	19.7
Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)				
Number of women	*	*	0	74
Percent with weight gain reported	*	*	N/A	72.9
Mean (pounds)	*	*	N/A	20.6
Chickasaw Nation (OK)				
Number of women	46	488	7	541
Percent with weight gain reported	100.0	96.1	0.0	95.1
Mean (pounds)	31.0	30.6	N/A	30.7
Choctaw Nation (OK)				
Number of women	36	568	13	617
Percent with weight gain reported	94.4	92.9	0.0	91.0
Mean (pounds)	27.3	30.5	N/A	30.3
Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)				
Number of women	47	159	*	207
Percent with weight gain reported	95.7	96.8	*	96.1
Mean (pounds)	29.2	31.8	N/A	31.2
Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)				
Number of women	*	*	0	78
Percent with weight gain reported	*	*	N/A	93.5
Mean (pounds)	*	*	N/A	17.7
Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)				
Number of women	0	17	0	17
Percent with weight gain reported	N/A	100.0	N/A	100.0
Mean (pounds)	N/A	29.1	N/A	29.1
Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)				
Number of women	13	19	*	34
Percent with weight gain reported	100.0	100.0	*	94.1
Mean (pounds)	27.0	23.5	N/A	24.9
Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)				
Number of women	*	18	*	33
Percent with weight gain reported	*	*	*	63.6
Mean (pounds)	*	*	*	20.3

State Agency	Hispanic/ Latino	Non-Hispanic/ Latino	Ethnicity Not Reported	Total Breastfeeding and Postpartum Women
Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)				
Number of women	0	9	0	9
Percent with weight gain reported	N/A	88.8	N/A	88.8
Mean (pounds)	N/A	27.8	N/A	27.8
Inter Tribal Council of Arizona				
Number of women	270	790	0	1,060
Percent with weight gain reported	90.3	90.3	N/A	90.3
Mean (pounds)	29.4	29.8	N/A	29.7
Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada				
Number of women	85	104	0	189
Percent with weight gain reported	98.8	94.2	N/A	96.2
Mean (pounds)	26.2	27.8	N/A	27.1
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma				
Number of women	10	93	7	110
Percent with weight gain reported	90.0	96.7	0.0	90.0
Mean (pounds)	29.1	29.4	N/A	29.3
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians				
Number of women	0	67	7	74
Percent with weight gain reported	N/A	85.0	0.0	77.0
Mean (pounds)	N/A	28.2	N/A	28.2
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)				
Number of women	15	250	7	272
Percent with weight gain reported	100.0	96.4	0.0	94.1
Mean (pounds)	30.4	31.5	N/A	31.5
Navajo Nation (AZ)				
Number of women	19	958	0	977
Percent with weight gain reported	84.2	87.6	N/A	87.6
Mean (pounds)	28.6	26.5	N/A	26.6
Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)				
Number of women	*	*	0	27
Percent with weight gain reported	*	*	N/A	74.0
Mean (pounds)	*	*	N/A	32.5
Omaha Nation (NE)				
Number of women	0	*	0	*
Percent with weight gain reported	N/A	*	N/A	*
Mean (pounds)	N/A	*	N/A	*
Osage Nation (OK)				
Number of women	192	269	*	463
Percent with weight gain reported	84.3	81.7	*	82.5
Mean (pounds)	26.2	31.8	N/A	29.4
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)				
Number of women	*	*	*	53
Percent with weight gain reported	*	*	*	98.1
Mean (pounds)	*	*	N/A	30.0

State Agency	Hispanic/ Latino	Non-Hispanic/ Latino	Ethnicity Not Reported	Total Breastfeeding and Postpartum Women
Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)				
Number of women	0	8	0	8
Percent with weight gain reported	N/A	100.0	N/A	100.0
Mean (pounds)	N/A	30.5	N/A	30.5
Pueblo of Isleta (NM)				
Number of women	85	59	0	144
Percent with weight gain reported	47.0	42.3	N/A	45.1
Mean (pounds)	15.6	7.1	N/A	12.3
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)				
Number of women	0	32	0	32
Percent with weight gain reported	N/A	96.8	N/A	96.8
Mean (pounds)	N/A	26.5	N/A	26.5
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)				
Number of women	0	92	*	93
Percent with weight gain reported	N/A	96.7	*	95.6
Mean (pounds)	N/A	25.0	N/A	25.0
Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)				
Number of women	0	116	0	116
Percent with weight gain reported	N/A	88.7	N/A	88.7
Mean (pounds)	N/A	25.6	N/A	25.6
Santee Sioux Nation (NE)				
Number of women	0	*	0	*
Percent with weight gain reported	N/A	*	N/A	*
Mean (pounds)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)				
Number of women	0	22	0	22
Percent with weight gain reported	N/A	100.0	N/A	100.0
Mean (pounds)	N/A	22.1	N/A	22.1
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)				
Number of women	0	29	0	29
Percent with weight gain reported	N/A	93.1	N/A	93.1
Mean (pounds)	N/A	36.4	N/A	36.4
Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)				
Number of women	*	*	0	28
Percent with weight gain reported	*	*	N/A	60.7
Mean (pounds)	*	*	N/A	35.4
Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)				
Number of women	0	16	0	16
Percent with weight gain reported	N/A	37.5	N/A	37.5
Mean (pounds)	N/A	26.1	N/A	26.1
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)				
Number of women	158	375	0	533
Percent with weight gain reported	94.9	95.7	N/A	95.4
Mean (pounds)	28.1	32.5	N/A	31.2

State Agency	Hispanic/ Latino	Non-Hispanic/ Latino	Ethnicity Not Reported	Total Breastfeeding and Postpartum Women
Winnebago Tribe (NE)				
Number of women	0	11	0	11
Percent with weight gain reported	N/A	*	N/A	*
Mean (pounds)	N/A	*	N/A	*

Notes

N/A = Not applicable

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

Table C.18. Distribution of Lapsed Time in Months Between Last and Current Pregnancies for Pregnant Women, by State Agency

State Agency	Fewer Than 6 Months		6-11 Months		12-16 Months		17-23 Months		2 or More Years		Date Previous Pregnancy Ended Not Reported		Exp. Date of Delivery or Gestation Not Reported		Certification Date Not Reported		Total Pregnant Women
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
Alabama	781	6.4	839	6.9	568	4.6	614	5.0	3,143	26.0	6,127	50.6	16	0.1	0	0.0	12,088
Alaska	138	9.3	142	9.5	115	7.7	130	8.7	452	30.5	405	27.3	*	*	95	6.4	1,480
Arizona	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	9,975	99.8	14	0.1	0	0.0	9,989
Arkansas	591	9.5	556	8.9	350	5.6	384	6.1	2,002	32.3	2,311	37.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	6,194
California	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	74,692	99.9	*	*	*	*	74,697
Colorado	274	3.9	312	4.4	204	2.9	249	3.5	1,346	19.2	4,623	65.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	7,008
Connecticut	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4,008	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4,008
Delaware	29	2.0	41	2.9	23	1.6	37	2.6	188	13.5	1,064	76.8	*	*	0	0.0	1,384
District of Columbia	59	5.7	60	5.8	44	4.3	64	6.2	435	42.6	356	34.8	*	*	0	0.0	1,021
Florida	1,599	4.2	2,522	6.7	1,788	4.7	2,228	5.9	14,186	37.8	15,175	40.4	6	< 0.1	0	0.0	37,504
Georgia	687	3.4	885	4.3	590	2.9	669	3.3	4,389	21.7	12,969	64.2	*	*	*	*	20,192
Hawaii	134	6.4	192	9.2	141	6.7	172	8.2	678	32.5	756	36.3	7	0.3	0	0.0	2,080
Idaho	122	4.8	221	8.8	193	7.7	196	7.8	650	25.9	1,123	44.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	2,505
Illinois	622	4.3	909	6.3	706	4.8	924	6.4	5,537	38.4	5,703	39.5	18	0.1	0	0.0	14,419
Indiana	1,206	10.2	1,285	10.9	899	7.6	978	8.3	3,634	30.9	3,749	31.8	*	*	0	0.0	11,753
Iowa	125	2.7	144	3.1	103	2.2	107	2.3	508	11.0	3,581	78.2	10	0.2	0	0.0	4,578
Kansas	445	10.2	434	10.0	298	6.8	342	7.8	1,264	29.1	1,427	32.9	124	2.8	0	0.0	4,334
Kentucky	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	9,258	99.5	41	0.4	0	0.0	9,299
Louisiana	270	2.5	599	5.6	371	3.5	462	4.3	3,017	28.6	5,616	53.3	200	1.8	0	0.0	10,535
Maine	143	10.2	169	12.0	91	6.5	116	8.3	451	32.2	427	30.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	1,397
Maryland	222	2.4	411	4.5	316	3.4	428	4.7	3,030	33.5	4,630	51.2	*	*	0	0.0	9,038
Massachusetts	784	8.5	755	8.2	516	5.6	623	6.8	3,697	40.4	2,760	30.1	*	*	0	0.0	9,140
Michigan	1,276	7.7	1,516	9.2	1,073	6.5	1,257	7.6	5,226	31.9	6,020	36.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	16,368
Minnesota	925	11.7	1,005	12.7	678	8.5	739	9.3	2,509	31.7	2,044	25.8	*	*	0	0.0	7,901
Mississippi	523	7.5	511	7.3	352	5.0	412	5.9	1,975	28.4	3,179	45.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	6,952
Missouri	1,040	10.7	1,004	10.3	617	6.3	711	7.3	2,928	30.2	3,386	34.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	9,686
Montana	121	10.6	116	10.2	97	8.5	105	9.2	346	30.5	348	30.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	1,134
Nebraska	113	4.3	143	5.4	101	3.8	101	3.8	514	19.7	1,635	62.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	2,607
Nevada	183	4.1	194	4.4	161	3.6	140	3.1	882	20.0	2,833	64.4	*	*	*	*	4,397
New Hampshire	65	6.7	77	8.0	46	4.8	54	5.6	198	20.6	515	53.7	*	*	0	0.0	958
New Jersey	59	0.5	112	1.1	67	0.6	83	0.8	465	4.6	9,250	92.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	10,036
New Mexico	276	7.4	303	8.2	216	5.8	233	6.3	1,300	35.1	1,306	35.3	61	1.6	0	0.0	3,695

State Agency	Fewer Than 6 Months		6-11 Months		12-16 Months		17-23 Months		2 or More Years		Date Previous Pregnancy Ended Not Reported		Exp. Date of Delivery or Gestation Not Reported		Certification Date Not Reported		Total Pregnant Women
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
New York	1,490	5.3	2,274	8.1	1,943	6.9	2,114	7.5	11,013	39.5	9,017	32.3	*	*	0	0.0	27,852
North Carolina	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	20,203	99.6	63	0.3	0	0.0	20,266
North Dakota	50	6.1	69	8.4	47	5.7	45	5.5	200	24.6	401	49.3	*	*	0	0.0	813
Ohio	1,433	9.0	1,400	8.8	830	5.2	1,030	6.4	4,872	30.6	6,298	39.6	11	< 0.1	6	< 0.1	15,880
Oklahoma	474	5.5	616	7.1	446	5.1	546	6.3	2,897	33.6	3,625	42.1	*	*	0	0.0	8,606
Oregon	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	6,174	99.8	*	*	6	< 0.1	6,181
Pennsylvania	478	3.1	343	2.2	201	1.3	213	1.3	1,498	9.7	12,566	81.5	114	0.7	0	0.0	15,413
Rhode Island	60	8.0	54	7.2	38	5.1	56	7.5	297	39.8	214	28.7	26	3.4	0	0.0	745
South Carolina	540	6.7	541	6.7	353	4.4	401	5.0	2,471	30.9	3,668	45.9	*	*	0	0.0	7,976
South Dakota	39	3.6	46	4.3	29	2.7	29	2.7	106	10.0	808	76.3	*	*	0	0.0	1,058
Tennessee	1,073	7.8	1,040	7.6	695	5.1	816	5.9	3,856	28.3	6,122	44.9	7	< 0.1	*	*	13,610
Texas	3,893	6.0	5,414	8.3	3,606	5.5	3,806	5.8	24,863	38.3	22,037	34.0	1,190	1.8	0	0.0	64,809
Utah	136	4.1	191	5.7	142	4.2	174	5.2	600	18.1	2,060	62.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	3,303
Vermont	14	1.6	9	1.0	8	0.9	12	1.4	51	6.1	739	88.5	*	*	0	0.0	835
Virginia	478	4.6	605	5.9	441	4.3	536	5.2	1,779	17.4	6,371	62.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	10,210
Washington	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	11,258	97.4	291	2.5	0	0.0	11,549
West Virginia	200	6.5	236	7.6	182	5.9	165	5.3	726	23.6	1,559	50.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	3,068
Wisconsin	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	6,533	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	6,533
Wyoming	35	5.4	37	5.7	23	3.5	26	4.0	123	19.2	393	61.5	*	*	0	0.0	639
U.S. Territories																	
American Samoa	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	337	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	337
Guam	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	473	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	473
Northern Mariana Islands	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	263	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	263
Puerto Rico	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	8,996	99.6	16	0.1	20	0.2	9,032
U.S. Virgin Islands	8	5.2	*	*	*	*	*	*	47	31.1	82	54.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	151
Indian Tribal Organizations																	
Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	12	42.8	8	28.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	28
Cherokee Nation (OK)	37	6.0	45	7.3	34	5.5	37	6.0	158	25.6	265	43.0	39	6.3	0	0.0	615
Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	10	20.4	25	51.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	49

State Agency	Fewer Than 6 Months		6-11 Months		12-16 Months		17-23 Months		2 or More Years		Date Previous Pregnancy Ended Not Reported		Exp. Date of Delivery or Gestation Not Reported		Certification Date Not Reported		Total Pregnant Women
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
Chickasaw Nation (OK)	25	7.9	31	9.9	23	7.3	25	7.9	84	26.8	125	39.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	313
Choctaw Nation (OK)	28	8.8	33	10.4	18	5.6	36	11.3	88	27.8	113	35.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	316
Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	9	7.0	*	*	*	*	*	*	22	17.3	77	60.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	127
Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	44	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	44
Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	*	*	*	*	0	0.0	0	0.0	*	*	*	*	0	0.0	0	0.0	7
Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	*	*	*	*	0	0.0	0	0.0	7
Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	0.0	6	42.8	*	*	0	0.0	0	0.0	14
Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	0	0.0	*	*	0	0.0	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	0.0	0	0.0	7
Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	41	8.7	43	9.1	26	5.5	33	7.0	150	31.9	175	37.2	*	*	0	0.0	470
Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	24	27.9	47	54.6	*	*	0	0.0	86
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	*	*	6	14.2	*	*	*	*	11	26.1	12	28.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	42
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	6	7.2	71	85.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	83
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	17	10.1	25	14.8	9	5.3	14	8.3	61	36.3	42	25.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	168
Navajo Nation (AZ)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	593	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	593
Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)	*	*	0	0.0	0	0.0	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	0.0	0	0.0	9
Omaha Nation (NE)	*	*	0	0.0	*	*	0	0.0	6	50.0	*	*	0	0.0	0	0.0	12
Osage Nation (OK)	15	8.1	24	13.1	9	4.9	21	11.4	61	33.3	53	28.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	183
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	*	*	*	*	0	0.0	*	*	10	34.4	12	41.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	29

State Agency	Fewer Than 6 Months		6-11 Months		12-16 Months		17-23 Months		2 or More Years		Date Previous Pregnancy Ended Not Reported		Exp. Date of Delivery or Gestation Not Reported		Certification Date Not Reported		Total Pregnant Women
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	7	14.2	*	*	*	*	*	*	19	38.7	17	34.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	49
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	*	*	0	0.0	*	*	0	0.0	*	*	9	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	18
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	20	51.2	11	28.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	39
Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	26	41.2	23	36.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	63
Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	0.0	0	0.0	8
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	*	*	0	0.0	*	*	*	*	7	43.7	*	*	0	0.0	0	0.0	16
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	8	29.6	9	33.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	27
Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	0.0	*	*	0	0.0	0	0.0	10
Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	0	0.0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	0.0	0	0.0	11
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	42	14.9	29	10.3	26	9.2	16	5.6	82	29.1	86	30.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	281
Winnebago Tribe (NE)	0	0.0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	0.0	0	0.0	11

Notes

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

Appendix D. Additional Tabulations From COVID-19 Analysis

Table D.1. Distribution of Participant Category by State Agency

Certification Category	April 2020 Data		November 2020 Data		Difference (Percentage Points)
	N	Percent	N	Percent	
All Study State Agencies					
Total participants	1,837,791	100	1,796,308	100	–
Pregnant women	143,044	7.8	131,414	7.3	- 0.5
Breastfeeding women	145,798	7.9	139,225	7.8	- 0.1
Postpartum women	125,582	6.8	124,609	6.9	0.1
Infants	446,761	24.3	429,424	23.9	- 0.4
Children	976,606	53.1	971,376	54.1	1.0
State agency 1					
Total participants	148,998	100	146,414	100	–
Pregnant women	9,989	6.7	9,168	6.3	- 0.4
Breastfeeding women	11,679	7.8	11,269	7.7	- 0.1
Postpartum women	10,369	7.0	9,831	6.7	- 0.2
Infants	35,286	23.7	33,896	23.2	- 0.5
Children	81,675	54.8	82,250	56.2	1.4
State agency 2					
Total participants	149,411	100.0	144,672	100.0	–
Pregnant women	11,549	7.7	10,641	7.4	- 0.4
Breastfeeding women	13,751	9.2	12,861	8.9	- 0.3
Postpartum women	7,005	4.7	7,041	4.9	0.2
Infants	32,743	21.9	30,245	20.9	- 1.0
Children	84,363	56.5	83,884	58.0	1.5
State agency 3					
Total participants	490,582	100.0	465,094	100.0	–
Pregnant women	37,504	7.6	33,925	7.3	- 0.4
Breastfeeding women	52,547	10.7	48,875	10.5	- 0.2
Postpartum women	22,545	4.6	22,294	4.8	0.2
Infants	117,303	23.9	110,073	23.7	- 0.2
Children	260,683	53.1	249,927	53.7	0.6
State agency 4					
Total participants	212,493	100.0	223,620	100.0	–
Pregnant women	20,192	9.5	18,808	8.4	- 1.1
Breastfeeding women	15,971	7.5	16,275	7.3	- 0.2
Postpartum women	15,902	7.5	16,208	7.2	- 0.2
Infants	58,203	27.4	56,424	25.2	- 2.2
Children	102,225	48.1	115,905	51.8	3.7
State agency 5					
Total participants	86,119	100.0	84,568	100.0	–
Pregnant women	7,008	8.1	6,443	7.6	- 0.5
Breastfeeding women	7,322	8.5	7,122	8.4	- 0.1
Postpartum women	5,790	6.7	5,962	7.0	0.3
Infants	21,914	25.4	20,976	24.8	- 0.6
Children	44,085	51.2	44,065	52.1	0.9

Certification Category	April 2020 Data		November 2020 Data		Difference (Percentage Points)
	N	Percent	N	Percent	
State agency 6					
Total participants	226,716	100.0	222,483	100.0	–
Pregnant women	16,368	7.2	14,807	6.7	- 0.6
Breastfeeding women	11,880	5.2	10,968	4.9	- 0.3
Postpartum women	18,068	8.0	17,915	8.1	0.1
Infants	49,526	21.8	46,854	21.1	- 0.8
Children	130,874	57.7	131,939	59.3	1.6
State agency 7					
Total participants	187,865	100.0	187,447	100.0	–
Pregnant women	15,880	8.5	14,610	7.8	- 0.7
Breastfeeding women	12,743	6.8	12,677	6.8	–
Postpartum women	17,596	9.4	17,351	9.3	- 0.1
Infants	54,036	28.8	55,520	29.6	0.9
Children	87,610	46.6	87,289	46.6	- 0.1
State agency 8					
Total participants	110,031	100.0	114,883	100.0	–
Pregnant women	9,140	8.3	8,521	7.4	- 0.9
Breastfeeding women	9,153	8.3	9,377	8.2	- 0.2
Postpartum women	6,811	6.2	6,980	6.1	- 0.1
Infants	27,986	25.4	29,329	25.5	0.1
Children	56,941	51.7	60,676	52.8	1.1
State agency 9					
Total participants	225,576	100.0	207,127	100.0	–
Pregnant women	15,413	6.8	14,491	7.0	0.2
Breastfeeding women	10,752	4.8	9,801	4.7	–
Postpartum women	21,496	9.5	21,027	10.2	0.6
Infants	49,765	22.1	46,107	22.3	0.2
Children	128,150	56.8	115,701	55.9	- 1.0

Note

Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table D.2. Participant Category by Month

Month	Pregnant Women		Breastfeeding Women		Postpartum Women		Infants		Children		Total Participants
	N	Pct	N	Pct	N	Pct	N	Pct	N	Pct	N
April 2020 Data											
September 2019	4,712	4.1	8,688	7.6	621	0.5	32,138	28.1	68,411	59.7	114,570
October 2019	10,132	6.9	12,305	8.4	9,087	6.2	37,448	25.5	77,895	53.0	146,867
November 2019	11,686	7.4	12,599	8.0	15,989	10.1	40,198	25.5	77,472	49.1	157,944
December 2019	14,304	8.6	13,371	8.1	19,072	11.5	42,547	25.6	76,629	46.2	165,923
January 2020	24,722	11.4	18,179	8.4	24,034	11.1	51,755	23.9	97,647	45.1	216,337
February 2020	24,327	12.6	16,745	8.7	19,597	10.1	43,426	22.5	89,207	46.1	193,302
March 2020	24,483	12.9	17,639	9.3	19,523	10.3	43,060	22.7	84,576	44.7	189,281
April 2020	25,817	13.0	18,520	9.3	17,427	8.8	41,794	21.1	94,604	47.7	198,162

Month	Pregnant Women		Breastfeeding Women		Postpartum Women		Infants		Children		Total Participants
	N	Pct	N	Pct	N	Pct	N	Pct	N	Pct	N
November 2020 Data											
April 2020	4,572	4.1	7,985	7.2	972	0.9	27,872	25.2	69,291	62.6	110,692
May 2020	7,878	6.4	9,060	7.3	7,785	6.3	27,626	22.4	71,007	57.6	123,356
June 2020	12,333	7.3	12,497	7.4	16,231	9.6	41,159	24.3	87,214	51.5	169,434
July 2020	15,837	8.6	13,789	7.5	19,513	10.6	45,210	24.5	90,548	49.0	184,897
August 2020	18,561	9.7	14,776	7.7	20,285	10.6	44,371	23.1	93,769	48.9	191,762
September 2020	21,756	10.6	17,153	8.4	21,134	10.3	46,503	22.7	98,233	48.0	204,779
October 2020	24,975	11.9	18,485	8.8	20,946	10.0	46,314	22.2	98,302	47.0	209,022
November 2020	22,680	12.4	16,555	9.1	17,323	9.5	40,168	22.0	85,847	47.0	182,573

Notes

Row percents may not total 100 because of rounding.

PC data include all participants who were certified to receive benefits up to 13 months before the reference date who were still enrolled as of the reference date.

Table D.3. New Certifications as a Percentage of Total Certifications by State Agency Between April and November 2020

State Agency	April 2020	May 2020	June 2020	July 2020	August 2020	September 2020	October 2020	November 2020
Total Participants								
Total	33.1	32.0	34.0	36.0	36.5	36.9	38.2	37.2
State agency 1	23.6	25.4	26.4	27.7	29.3	30.4	33.4	29.6
State agency 3	34.4	36.6	37.8	39.6	40.4	41.3	41.5	42.3
State agency 5	39.5	34.9	36.3	36.7	35.5	35.4	35.7	33.3
State agency 6	33.2	30.2	31.8	36.3	37.8	37.2	40.6	38.9
State agency 8	28.8	31.4	31.8	33.6	34.5	34.1	35.7	38.5
State agency 9	38.8	28.2	33.8	34.8	32.5	33.9	33.3	29.5
Women and Children								
Total	11.0	12.8	15.9	18.4	20.1	20.9	22.7	22.4
State agency 1	10.7	13.9	16.3	17.9	19.8	20.8	23.4	23.3
State agency 3	11.5	16.2	19.9	22.6	24.3	25.5	26.5	27.2
State agency 6	13.9	13.8	16.1	20.2	22.9	23.0	26.9	25.9
State agency 8	9.8	13.6	16.7	19.6	22.3	22.9	24.9	28.5
Women								
Total	49.4	46.9	48.5	50.9	54.0	54.9	56.8	57.0
State agency 1	48.9	50.8	51.2	49.0	49.2	47.3	48.3	45.8
State agency 3	47.0	47.1	49.3	52.1	55.1	56.8	58.7	59.4
State agency 6	59.8	44.7	46.0	49.8	55.8	57.7	61.6	62.0
State agency 8	45.1	46.4	47.2	49.8	52.1	52.6	53.7	56.3
Children								
Total	5.9	4.4	4.3	4.8	5.1	5.0	5.5	4.9
State agency 1	5.7	4.7	4.3	4.4	4.7	4.6	5.2	5.3
State agency 3	4.0	3.5	3.6	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.2
State agency 6	8.5	5.4	4.3	5.1	5.5	5.1	6.0	5.0
State agency 8	4.3	4.3	3.5	3.6	4.4	4.1	4.7	5.0

Note

All the study State agencies except State agencies 4 and 2 provided Date of First WIC Certification. Because of data quality concerns, the study team set Date of First WIC Certification to "missing" for all participants in State agency 7 and women in State agencies 5 and 9.

Table D.4. Percentage of Participants Across by Selected Characteristics

Characteristic	April 2020 Data	November 2020 Data	Difference (Percentage Points)
Participation Category			
Pregnant women	7.8	7.3	- 0.5
Breastfeeding women	7.9	7.8	- 0.2
Postpartum women	6.8	6.9	0.1
Infants	24.3	23.9	- 0.4
Children	53.1	54.1	1.0
New Certification			
Yes	27.5	22.7	- 4.8
No	42.5	42.6	0.1
Missing	30.0	34.7	4.7
Age at Certification			
Women			
Younger than 15 years	0.1	0.1	–
15–17 years	2.0	2.0	–
18–34 years	84.3	83.9	- 0.4
35 years or older	13.5	13.9	0.4
Age not reported	–	–	–
Infants			
0–3 months	87.4	85.9	- 1.4
4–5 months	4.4	4.6	0.2
6–8 months	4.0	4.2	0.2
9–11 months	4.2	5.2	1.0
Age not reported	–	–	–
Children			
1 year	38.7	39.2	0.5
2 years	25.6	25.2	- 0.3
3 years	22.5	22.0	- 0.5
4 years	13.2	13.3	0.1
Age not reported	–	0.2	0.2
Race			
American Indian	2.2	2.1	- 0.1
Asian	2.5	2.5	–
Black	26.8	26.7	- 0.1
Pacific Islander	0.5	0.5	–
White	61.1	61.2	0.2
Two or more races	6.9	6.9	–
Race not reported	0.1	0.1	–

Characteristic	April 2020 Data	November 2020 Data	Difference (Percentage Points)
Ethnicity			
Hispanic/Latino	33.1	33.3	0.2
Non-Hispanic/Latino	66.8	66.7	- 0.2
Ethnicity not reported	—	—	—
Participation in Other Benefit Programs^a			
TANF	3.7	3.3	-0.3
SNAP	36.1	36.7	0.6
Medicaid	79.9	81.9	2.0
No other programs	16.9	14.6	-2.2
Not reported	1.2	1.4	0.2
Income as a Percentage of the Federal Poverty Guidelines			
\$0	2.7	3.1	0.4
1–50%	30.8	29.7	- 1.0
51–100%	32.7	32.2	- 0.5
101–150%	20.4	20.0	- 0.4
151–185%	7.2	7.2	—
More than 185%	3.2	3.6	0.4
Not reported	3.0	4.1	1.1
Number of People in Economic Unit			
1–2	13.5	13.7	0.2
3	24.2	24.5	0.3
4	26.5	26.7	0.2
5+	34.8	34.6	- 0.2
Not reported	0.9	0.6	- 0.4
Trimester of Certification for Pregnant Women			
First trimester	51.1	50.1	- 1.0
Second trimester	37.9	38.1	0.2
Third trimester	10.7	11.6	0.9
Not reported	0.3	0.2	- 0.1
Assigned Nutritional Risks^b			
Anthropometric	49.6	40.4	- 9.2
Preterm Birth ^c			
Number	142,970	148,321	5,351
Percentage of births	32.0	34.5	2.5
Biochemical	10.5	4.0	- 6.5
Clinical/Health/Medical	20.5	20.3	- 0.2
Dietary	43.9	49.8	5.9
Other risks	25.4	26.5	1.2
Not reported	3.9	0.1	- 3.8

Characteristic	April 2020 Data	November 2020 Data	Difference (Percentage Points)
Number of Assigned Nutritional Risks			
1	49.4	60.9	11.5
2	26.4	24.1	- 2.3
3–5	19.6	14.6	- 5.0
6 or more	0.7	0.4	- 0.3
Not reported	3.9	0.1	- 3.8
Missing Anthropometric Data			
Infants	33.0	28.2	-4.8
Children aged 1	21.9	25.0	3.1
Children aged 2–4	45.2	46.9	1.7
Hematological Measure Below FNS Criteria for Anemia			
Pregnant women	5.2	2.8	- 2.5
Breastfeeding women	18.2	23.5	5.3
Postpartum women	21.5	12.7	- 8.8
Children	55.1	61.1	6.0
Breastfeeding Status^d			
Initiated breastfeeding (among infants and children aged 6–13 months)	71.0	70.5	- 0.4
Breastfed for 6 months (among infants and children aged 9–13 months)	16.5	15.7	- 0.7
Food Package III Assignment			
Yes	5.6	5.8	0.2
No	91.9	92.5	0.6
Not reported	2.5	1.7	- 0.8
Total	1,837,791	1,796,308	–

Notes

April 2020 data include all participants certified to receive benefits in April 2020; November 2020 data include all participants certified to receive benefits in November 2020.

All differences were statistically significant at $\alpha < 0.05$.

^a Participation in other programs is often underreported for the WIC population; caution should be used in analyzing these data. Percentages add to more than 100 because WIC participants may also participate in more than one benefit program.

^b Participants may be assigned up to 10 nutritional risks.

^c Preterm birth was determined by assignment of nutritional risk 140 to the infant.

^d Because of data quality concerns, State agency 2 was excluded from breastfeeding data analysis.