
United States Department of Agriculture

Food and Nutrition Service

State Options Report

Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program

Program Development Division

Fourteenth Edition

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The Food and Nutrition Service Mission Statement

Working with public, private and non-profit partners, the Food and Nutrition Service's mission is to increase food security and reduce hunger by providing children and low-income people access to food, a healthful diet and nutrition education in a way that supports American agriculture and inspires public confidence.



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Introduction

Welcome to the 14th Edition of the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP) State Options Report. This report summarizes information related to State policy and administrative options.

SNAP's statutes, regulations, and waivers provide State agencies with various policy options. State agencies use this flexibility to adapt their programs to meet the needs of eligible, low-income households in their States. In addition to long-standing options, modernization and technology have provided States with new opportunities and options in administering the program that can facilitate improved customer service and program integrity. Certain options may further program design goals, such as providing better support for those working or looking for work. This flexibility helps States better target benefits to those most in need, streamline program administration and field operations, and coordinate SNAP activities with those of other programs.

The Food and Nutrition Service (FNS) surveys State agencies administering SNAP about certain options to determine which options are in use. This report is not a comprehensive reflection of all policy and administrative options available to States. Information about State agency choices among options is subject to frequent change. **This report catalogs options in effect as of October 1, 2017.** Options are sometimes fluid as States modify their business practices to meet changing needs and several States have reported plans to implement various options at later dates. Those changes will be reflected in future editions of this report.

Some readers may use the State Options Report to compare State options in use from year to year as many of the same options are often reflected. However, ongoing efforts are made to improve the report including removing some pages and incorporating new pages to highlight different options available to States. In addition to the many familiar pages, two new pages reflected in the 14th Edition focus on able-bodied adults without dependents (ABAWDs), ages 18 through 49, who are required by law to work and/or participate in a work program or in a workfare to be eligible for SNAP for more than 3 months in a 3-year period. One page shows State-requested waivers of the ABAWD 3-month time limit for areas with high unemployment or a lack of sufficient jobs. The second shows the application of the 15 percent exemptions ABAWDs. Both options are provided to the States by law.

Section One describes each option and provides a list and map of the States that have selected the option. **Section Two** provides a State by State summary of the options each State agency has chosen. A new page reflected in this edition is the SNAP Statutory and Regulatory Citations reference page. This page includes the statutory and regulatory citations when relevant for each option profiled. These will help guide the reader to relevant provisions found in the Food and Nutrition Act of 2008, as amended (the Act), and Title 7 of the Code of Federal Regulations.

For any questions, corrections, or suggestions about the State Options Report, please contact Sarah Hughes of SNAP's Program Development Division at sarah.hughes@fns.usda.gov.

Statutory and Regulatory Citations

SNAP is administered in accordance with the provisions of the Food and Nutrition Act of 2008, as amended (the Act), and the regulations in subchapter C of Title 7 in the Code of Federal Regulations (CFR). This edition includes dedicated statutory and regulatory citation reference pages. The reference pages include the statutory and regulatory citations when relevant for each option profiled in this edition. These pages will help guide the reader to relevant provisions found in the Act and Title 7 of the CFR. The Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act of 1996 (PRWORA) is also included when relevant.

Policy Option	Statutory Citation	Regulatory Citation
Program Administration	Section 3(s) Section 11(d)	272.2(c)(1)(ii)
SNAP Certification Workflow and Case Management	Section 11(e)(2)(a)	273.2(a)(1)
Joint Processing—Medicaid	Section 11(e) (2)	273.2(b)((3)
Joint Processing—TANF	Section 11(e) (2)	273.2(b)((3)
Reporting Requirements	Section 6(c)(1) - (3)	273.12(a)
Simplified Reporting—Certification Length	Section 3(f)	273.12(a)(5)
Income and Resource Alignment with Medicaid and TANF	Section 5(d)(18)	273.8(e)(19)
	Section 5(g)(6)(A)&(B)	273.9(c)(19)
Treatment of Self-Employment Income	Section 5(m)	273.9(b)(1)(ii)
		273.10(c)(3)(ii)
		273.11(a)-(b)
Simplified Homeless Housing Cost	Section 5(e)(6)(D)	273.9(d)(6)(i)
Standard Utility Allowances (SUAs)	Section 5(e)(6)(C)	273.9(d)(6)(iii)
Treatment of Income and Deductions of Ineligible Non-Citizens—Pre PRWORA	Section 6(f)	273.11(c)(3)
Treatment of Income and Deductions of Ineligible Non-Citizens—Post PRWORA	Section 6(f)	273.11(c)(3)
Treatment of Child Support Payments	Section 5(e)(4)	273.9(c)(17)
		273.9(d)(5)
Child Support Related Disqualifications	Section 6(l) - (n)	273.11(o)
		273.11(p)
		273.11(q)
Comparable Disqualifications	Section 6(i)	273.11(k)
Drug Felony Disqualifications	PRWORA Section 115	273.11(m)

Statutory and Regulatory Citations continued

Policy Option	Statutory Citation	Regulatory Citation
Work Requirements and Disqualification Policy	Section (6)(d)(1)(B) Section (6)(d)(1)(C)	273.7(a)-(j)
Able-Bodied Adults Without Dependents (ABAWDs) Time Limit Waiver	Section(6)(o)(4)(a)	273.24(f)
Able-Bodied Adults Without Dependents (ABAWDs) 15 Percent Exemptions	Section (6)(o)(6)	273.24(g)
Broad Based Categorical Eligibility (BBCE)	Section 5(a)	273.2(j)(2)(ii)
Transitional Benefits Alternative (TBA)	Section 11(s)	272.2(d)(1)(xvi)(H) 273.26
Demonstrations for the Elderly and Disabled	Section17 (b)(1)(A)	
Combined Application Projects (CAPs)	Section17 (b)(1)(A)	
Online Applications	Section 11(e)(2)	273.2(c)(1)
Online Case Management	Section 11(e)(2)	273.2(c)(1)
Electronic Case Files	Section 11(e)(2)(C)	
Call Centers	Section 11(e)(2)	
Mobile Technology	Section 11(e)(2)	

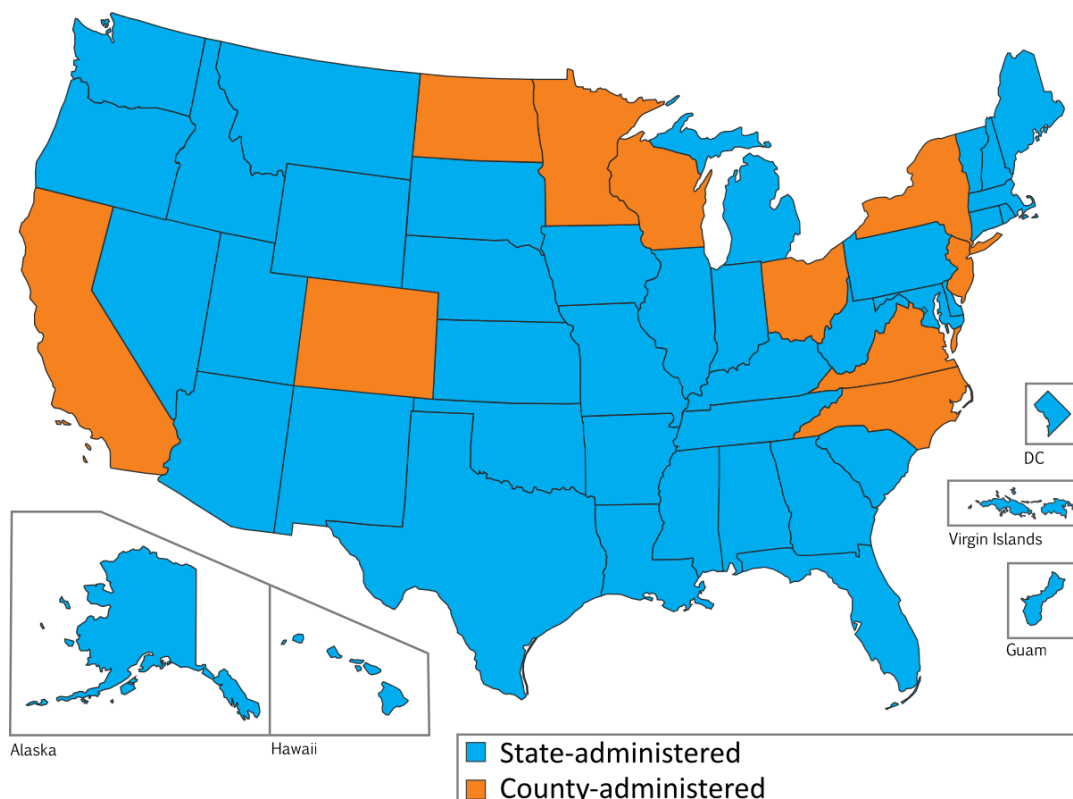
Section One: SNAP Option Profiles

Program Administration

States have flexibility to adapt their organizational structure to administer SNAP, which allows the States to serve the unique needs of their populations. States may opt to centralize or to decentralize their administrative responsibilities for SNAP. In their State Plan of Operations, States provide a description of their organizational structure, including whether the program is State, county, locally, or regionally administered. Currently, ten States share SNAP administration with county agencies. The remaining 43 state agencies are State-administered.

County-administered (10) State-administered (43)

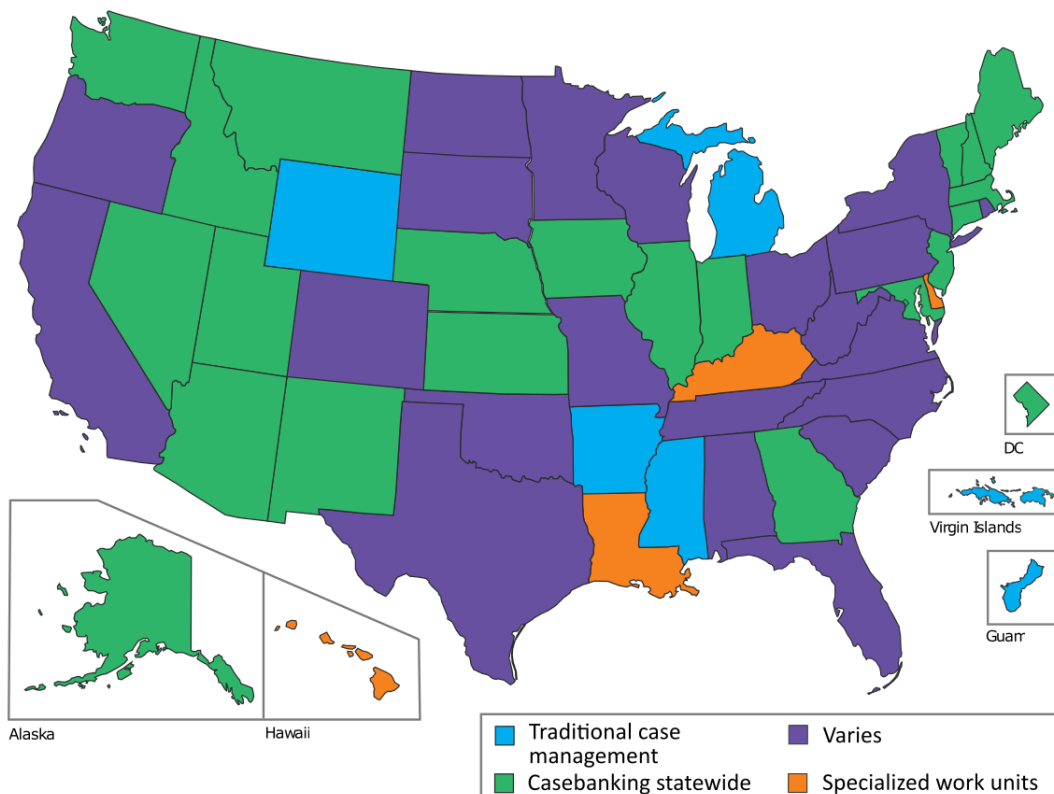
California	Alabama	Hawaii	Massachusetts	Oregon	Washington
Colorado	Alaska	Idaho	Michigan	Pennsylvania	West Virginia
Minnesota	Arizona	Illinois	Mississippi	Rhode Island	Wyoming
New Jersey	Arkansas	Indiana	Missouri	South Carolina	
New York	Connecticut	Iowa	Montana	South Dakota	
North Carolina	DC	Kansas	Nebraska	Tennessee	
North Dakota	Delaware	Kentucky	Nevada	Texas	
Ohio	Florida	Louisiana	New Hampshire	Utah	
Virginia	Georgia	Maine	New Mexico	Vermont	
Wisconsin	Guam	Maryland	Oklahoma	Virgin Islands	



SNAP Certification Workflow and Case Management

States organize their certification workflow and case management to best meet the needs of their program and State administrative structure. Workflow and management options may vary by county, project area, or local office, and include traditional case management, casebanking, specialized work units, or a combination of options. Under traditional case management, each application and/or case is assigned to one caseworker. Casebanking allows for cases to be pooled so that an application and/or case is assigned to and/or pulled by the next available caseworker to complete a task. Specialized work units involve caseworkers performing specific, discrete certification-related tasks, such as only processing initial applications.

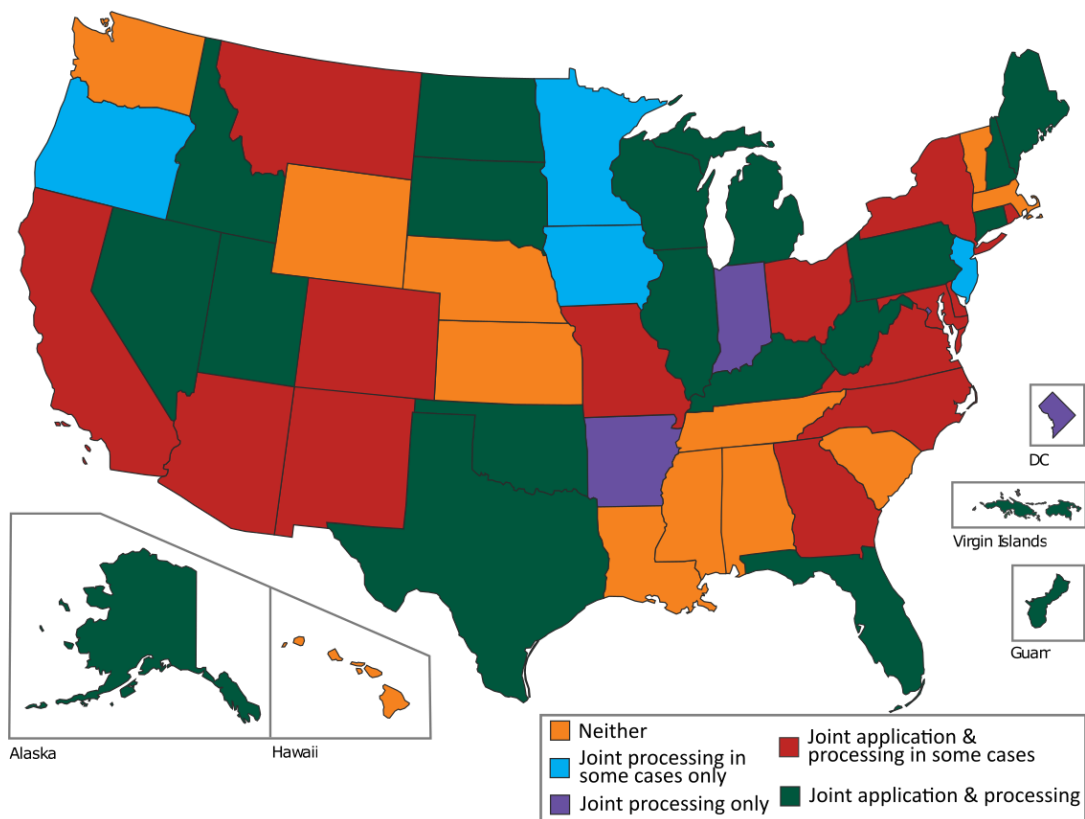
Traditional case management (6)		Casebanking statewide (21)				
		Alaska	Idaho	Maine	Nevada	Washington
		Arkansas	Arizona	Illinois	Maryland	New Mexico
		Guam	Connecticut	Indiana	Massachusetts	New Hampshire
		Michigan	DC	Iowa	Montana	Utah
		Mississippi	Georgia	Kansas	Nebraska	Vermont
Virgin Islands						
Wyoming		Varies by project area (22)				
Specialized units (4)		Alabama	Missouri	Ohio	South Carolina	West Virginia
		California	New Jersey	Oklahoma	South Dakota	Wisconsin
		Colorado	New York	Oregon	Tennessee	
		Florida	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas	
		Minnesota	North Dakota	Rhode Island	Virginia	
Delaware	Louisiana					
Hawaii	Kentucky					



Joint Processing—Medicaid

State agencies are responsible for the administration of multiple Federal programs and have developed innovative methods of integrating multiple human services programs. These integrations can take several forms from using the same caseworkers for multiple programs to developing shared IT and eligibility systems. This page focuses on program integration between SNAP and Medicaid specifically on application filing and processing. States indicated whether households could apply using the same paper and/or online application as well as whether the same eligibility worker processes a household's SNAP eligibility and Medicaid eligibility. The programs may be aligned in other ways that are not captured in this report.

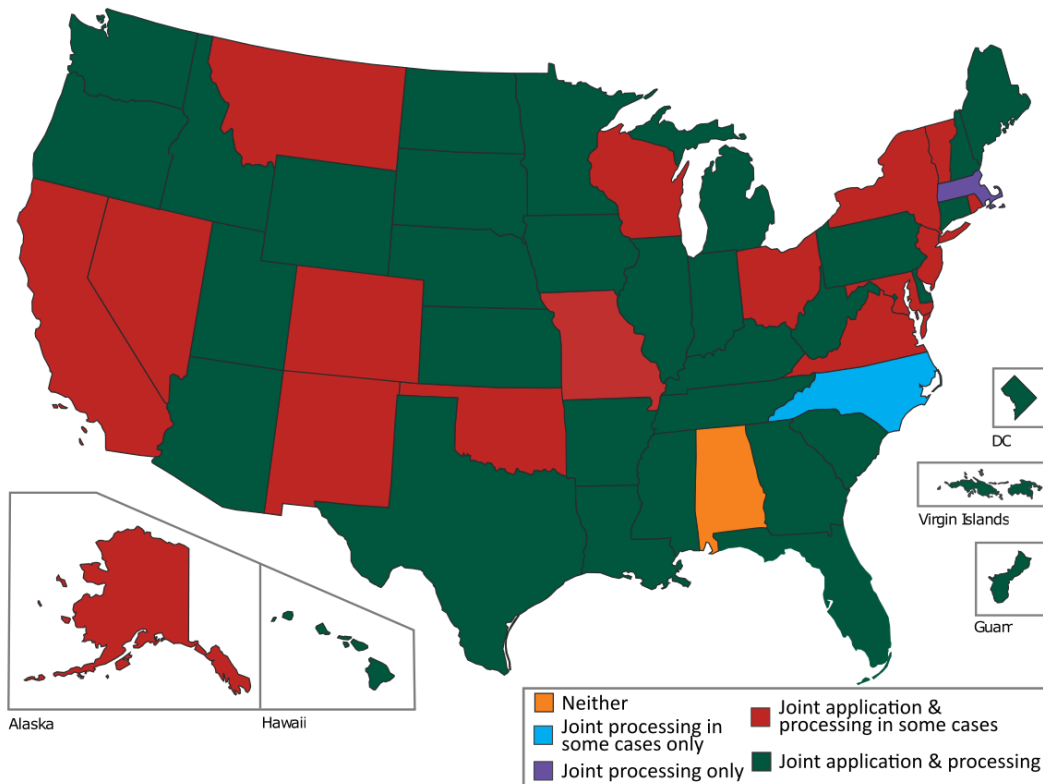
Neither (12)		Joint processing only (3)		Joint application & processing (20)	
Alabama	Nebraska	Arkansas	Indiana	Alaska	North Dakota
Hawaii	South Carolina	DC		Connecticut	Oklahoma
Kansas	Tennessee	Joint application & processing in some cases (14)		Florida	Pennsylvania
Louisiana	Vermont			Guam	South Dakota
Massachusetts	Washington	Arizona	Montana	Idaho	Texas
Mississippi	Wyoming	California	New Mexico	Illinois	Utah
		Colorado	New York	Kentucky	Virgin Islands
Joint processing in some cases only (4)		Delaware	North Carolina	Maine	West Virginia
		Georgia	Ohio	Michigan	Wisconsin
Iowa	New Jersey	Maryland	Rhode Island	Nevada	
Minnesota	Oregon	Missouri	Virginia	New Hampshire	



Joint Processing—TANF

State agencies are responsible for the administration of multiple Federal programs and have developed innovative methods of integrating multiple human services programs. These integrations can take several forms from using the same caseworkers for multiple programs to developing shared IT and eligibility systems. This page focuses on program integration between SNAP and Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) specifically on application filing and processing. States indicated whether households could apply using the same paper and/or online application as well as whether the same eligibility worker processes a household's SNAP eligibility and TANF eligibility. The programs may be aligned in other ways that are not captured in this report.

Neither (1)		Joint processing only (1)		Joint application & processing (36)	
Alabama		Massachusetts		Arizona	Iowa
Joint processing in some cases only (1)				Arkansas	Kansas
North Carolina				Connecticut	Kentucky
Joint application & processing in some cases (14)				Delaware	Louisiana
Alaska		Virginia		DC	Maine
California		Wisconsin		Florida	Michigan
Colorado				Georgia	Minnesota
Maryland				Guam	Mississippi
Missouri				Hawaii	Nebraska
Montana				Idaho	Nevada
				Illinois	New Hampshire
				Indiana	New Jersey
					North Dakota
					Oregon
					Pennsylvania
					South Carolina
					South Dakota
					Tennessee
					Texas
					Utah
					Virgin Islands
					Washington
					West Virginia
					Wyoming



Reporting Requirements

SNAP households must be assigned a reporting system in order to notify the State agency of changes in household circumstances. State agencies may assign different reporting systems to different types of households, but must do so consistently across the caseload. Households assigned to Change Reporting are required to report certain changes in circumstances within 10 days of the date the change occurs or within 10 days before or after the end of the month in which the change occurs. Simplified Reporting households report changes periodically and when total countable income rises above 130 percent of the federal poverty level or when work hours for able-bodied adults without dependents fall below 20 hours per week.

Simplified Reporting only (26)

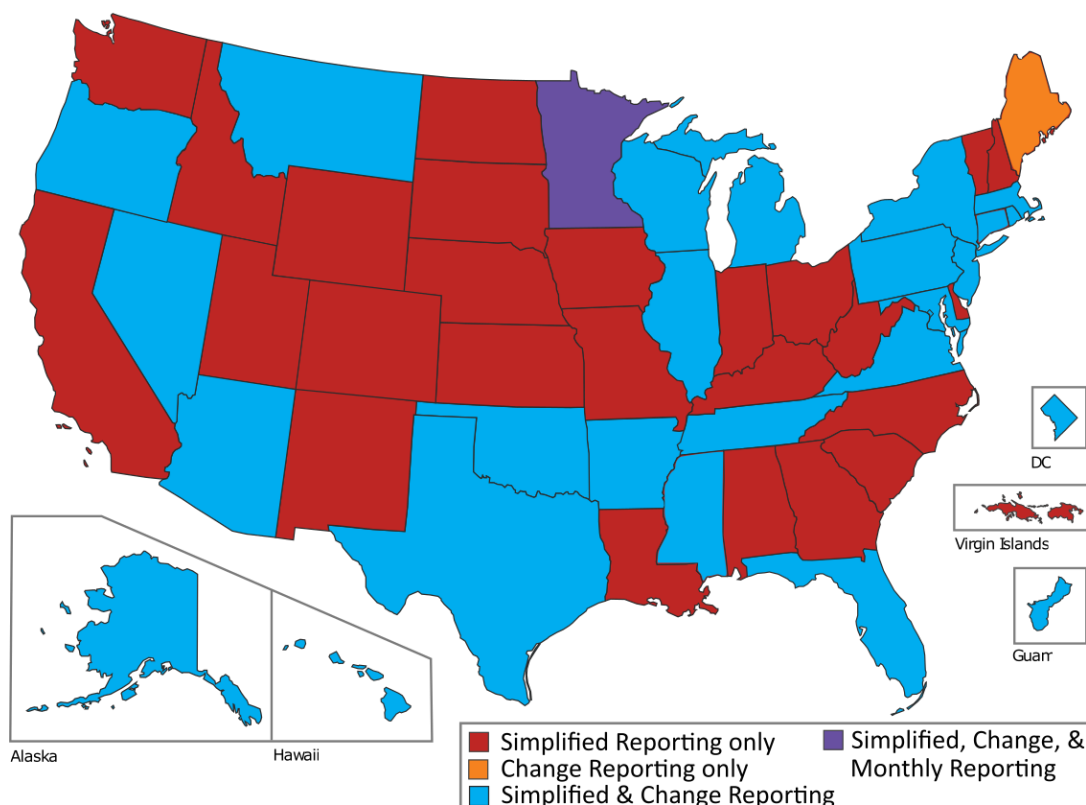
Alabama	Louisiana	Utah
California	Missouri	Vermont
Colorado	Nebraska	Virgin Islands
Delaware	New Hampshire	Washington
Georgia	New Mexico	West Virginia
Idaho	North Carolina	Wyoming
Indiana	North Dakota	
Iowa	Ohio	
Kansas	South Carolina	
Kentucky	South Dakota	

Simplified & Change Reporting (25)

Alaska	Massachusetts	Rhode Island
Arizona	Michigan	Tennessee
Arkansas	Mississippi	Texas
Connecticut	Montana	Virginia
DC	Nevada	Wisconsin
Florida	New Jersey	
Guam	New York	
Hawaii	Oklahoma	
Illinois	Oregon	
Maryland	Pennsylvania	

Simplified, Change, & Monthly Reporting (1)

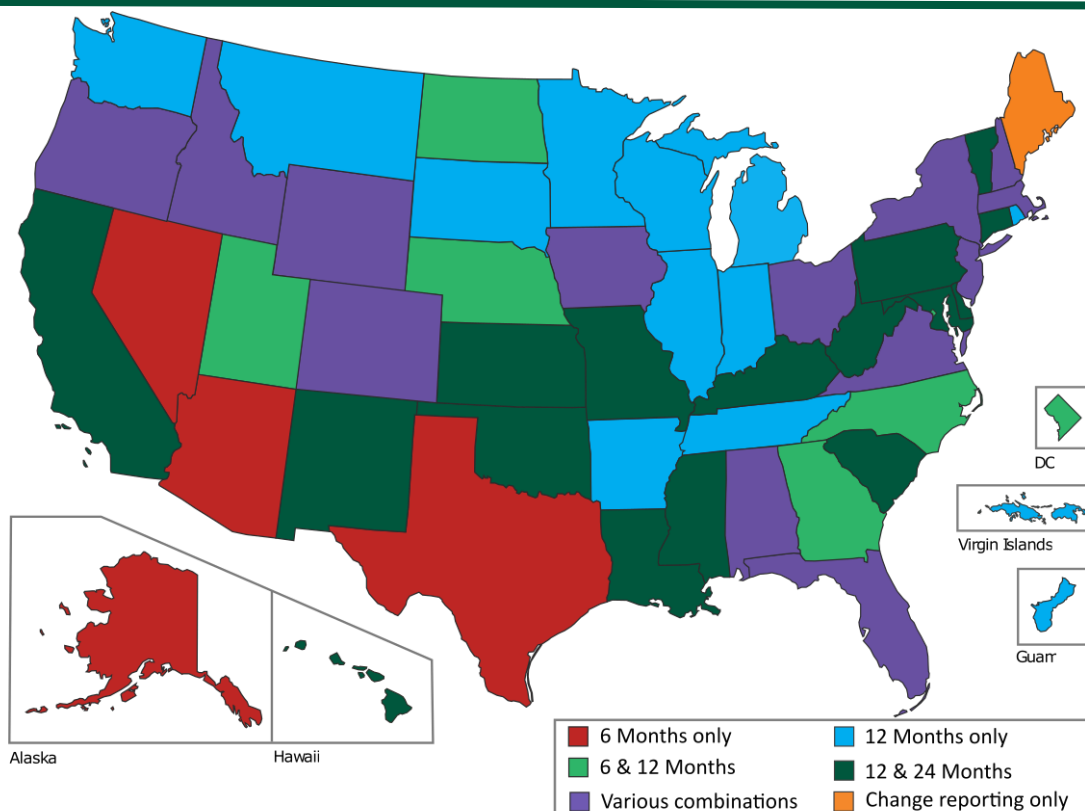
Minnesota
Change Reporting only (1)
Maine



Simplified Reporting—Certification Length

State agencies have flexibility in how long they certify households for benefits. States agencies may certify elderly or disabled households for a maximum of 24 months and all other households for a maximum of 12 months. Some States elect to certify all households for the same length of time, while other State agencies certify households for varying lengths. Simplified Reporting households that are certified for longer than 6 months must submit a periodic report. Elderly or disabled households with no earned income certified for more than 12 months must file a periodic report once a year. Simplified Reporting households certified for 6 months or fewer and elderly or disabled households certified for 12 months or fewer are not required to submit a periodic report. Additional information is available in the SNAP State Agency Profiles.

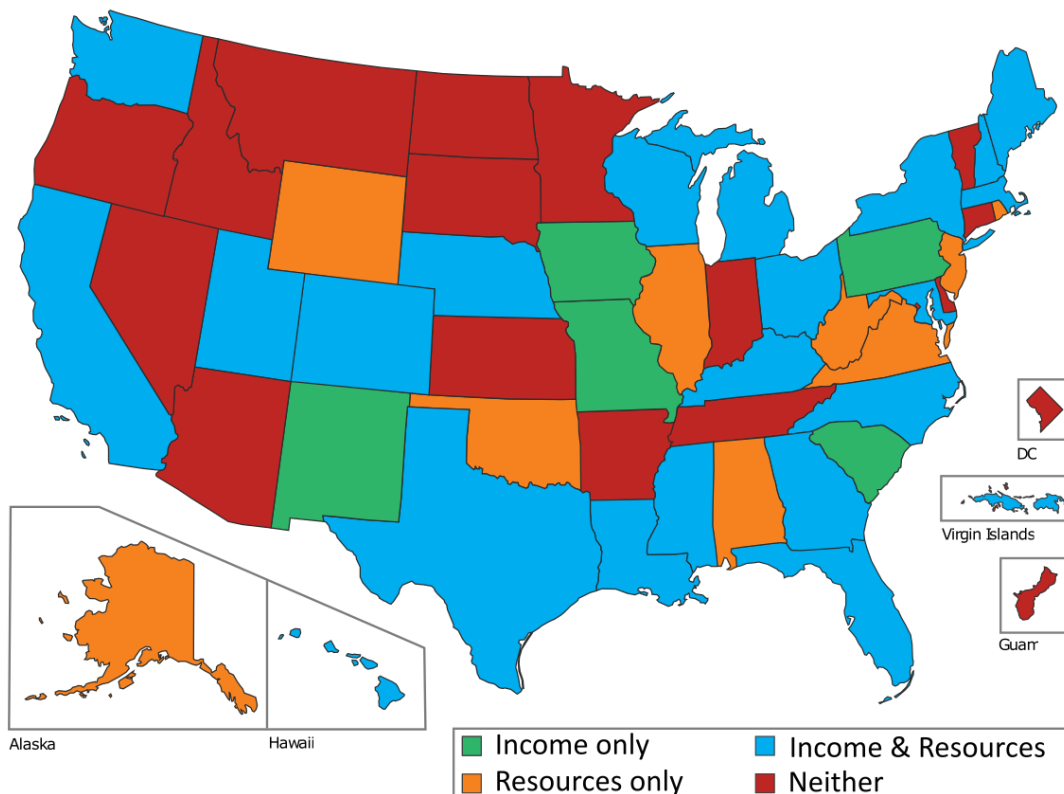
6 Months only (4)	12 Months only (13)	12 & 24 Months (16)
Alaska	Arkansas	California
Arizona	Guam	Connecticut
Nevada	Illinois	Delaware
Texas	Indiana	Hawaii
	Michigan	Kansas
6 & 12 Months (6)	Tennessee	Kentucky
DC	Various combinations (13)	Louisiana
Georgia	Alabama	Maryland
Nebraska	Colorado	West Virginia
North Carolina	Florida	Change reporting only (1)
North Dakota	Idaho	Maine
Utah	Iowa	
	Ohio	



Income and Resource Alignment with Medicaid and TANF

State agencies have the option to exclude some types of income and resources by aligning SNAP policy with the TANF or Medicaid policy. Income not counted under TANF or Section 1931 of the Social Security Act, which authorized Medicaid, can be excluded with some exceptions. The exceptions include wages, salaries, self-employment income, benefits from major assistance programs, regular payments from a government source, worker's compensation, child support payments, and other types of income determined countable to ensure fairness in eligibility determinations. The same option exists for the treatment of resources. A number of resources cannot be excluded when using this option, including cash, licensed vehicles, and readily available amounts in financial institutions.

Income only (5)		Income & Resources (22)			Neither (17)	
Iowa	Pennsylvania	California	Michigan	Washington	Arizona	Nevada
Missouri	South Carolina	Colorado	Mississippi	Wisconsin	Arkansas	North Dakota
New Mexico		Florida	Nebraska		Connecticut	Oregon
		Georgia	New Hampshire		DC	South Dakota
		Hawaii	New York		Delaware	Tennessee
Resources only (9)		Kentucky	North Carolina		Guam	Vermont
Alabama	Rhode Island	Louisiana	Ohio		Idaho	
Alaska	Virginia	Maine	Texas		Indiana	
Illinois	West Virginia	Maryland	Utah		Kansas	
New Jersey	Wyoming	Massachusetts	Virgin Islands		Minnesota	
Oklahoma					Montana	



Treatment of Self-Employment Income

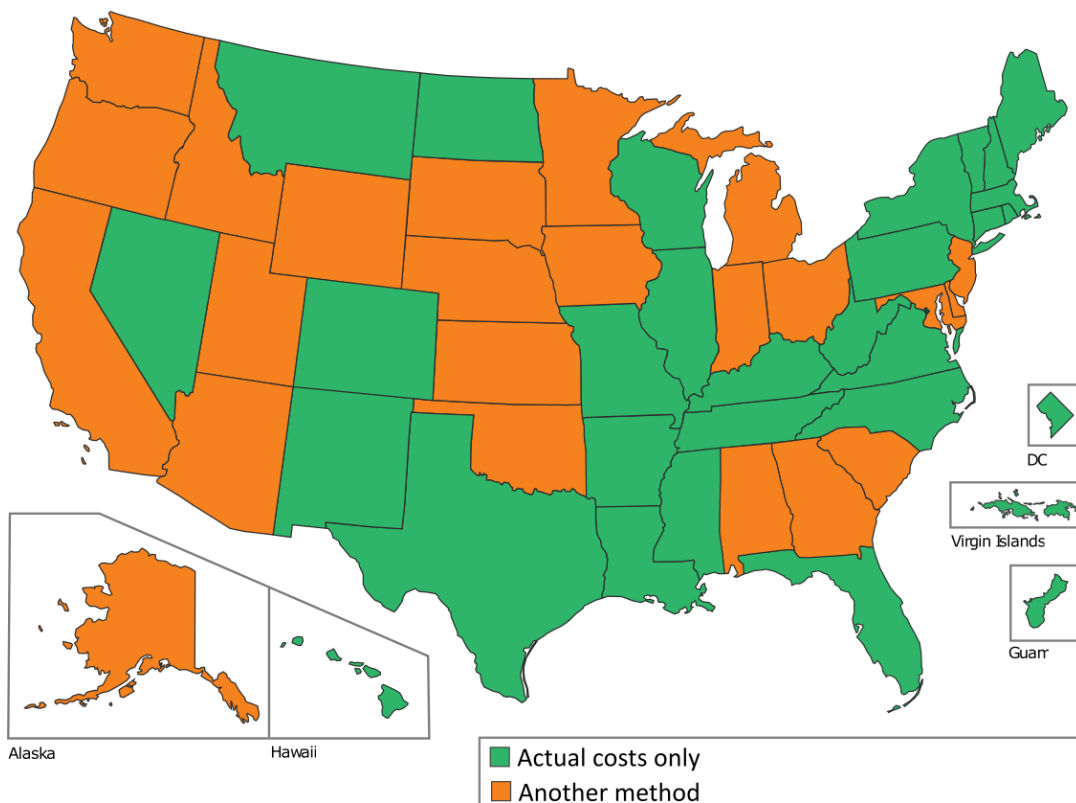
When determining a household's self-employment income, the costs of doing business are excluded. States may choose to use actual costs only or a method other than actual costs for determining self-employment expenses. At present, 30 States use actual costs only to calculate the cost of doing business for self-employment income. While 23 States use a method other than actual costs such as, but not limited to: a simplified self-employment expense method approved by FNS, or the standard amount the State uses for its TANF program.

Actual costs only (30)

Arkansas	Mississippi
Colorado	Missouri
Connecticut	Montana
DC	Nevada
Florida	New Hampshire
Guam	New Mexico
Hawaii	New York
Illinois	North Carolina
Kentucky	North Dakota
Louisiana	Pennsylvania
Maine	Rhode Island
Massachusetts	Tennessee

Another method (23)

Alabama	Minnesota
Alaska	Nebraska
Arizona	New Jersey
California	Ohio
Delaware	Oklahoma
Georgia	Oregon
Idaho	South Carolina
Indiana	South Dakota
Iowa	Utah
Kansas	Washington
Maryland	Wyoming
Michigan	



Simplified Homeless Housing Cost

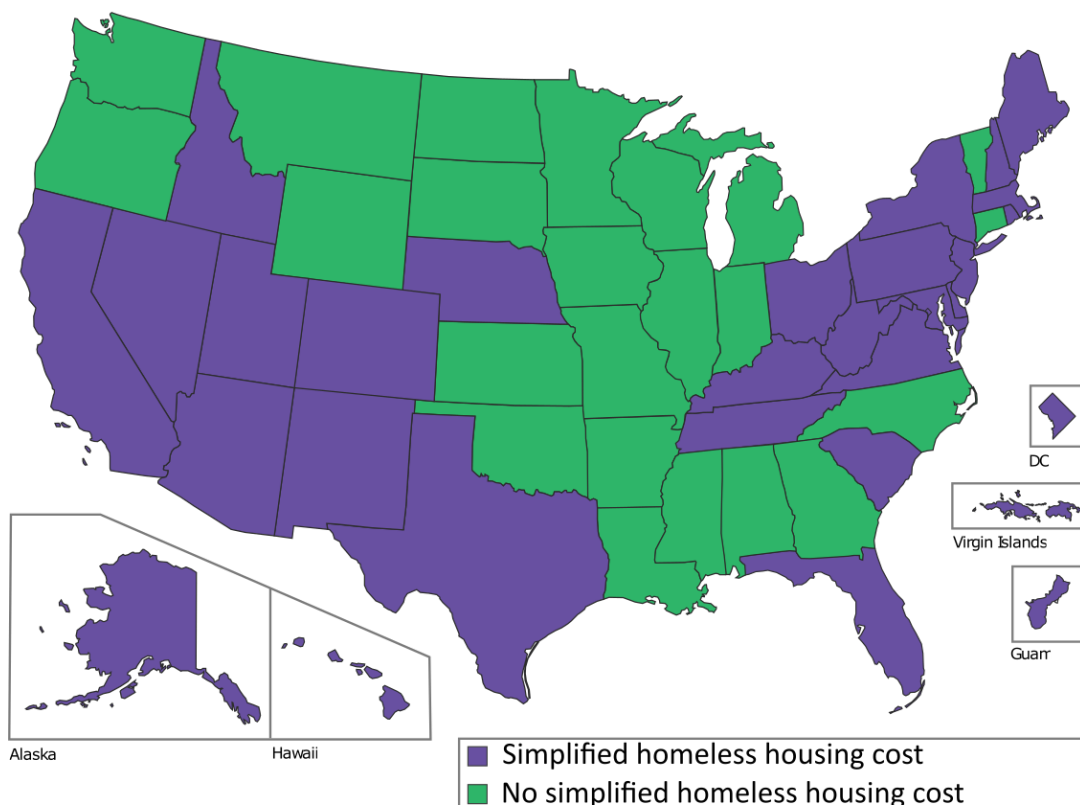
States have the option to use a standard deduction from income of \$143 per month for homeless households with some shelter expenses. This option streamlines the process for States and homeless households, as they are not requested to itemize specific costs. However, homeless households may claim actual expenses if they are higher and verified. Currently, 30 States apply the simplified homeless housing cost.

Simplified homeless housing cost (30)

Alaska	Maine	Rhode Island
Arizona	Maryland	South Carolina
California	Massachusetts	Tennessee
Colorado	Nebraska	Texas
DC	Nevada	Utah
Delaware	New Hampshire	Virgin Islands
Florida	New Jersey	Virginia
Guam	New Mexico	West Virginia
Hawaii	New York	
Idaho	Ohio	
Kentucky	Pennsylvania	

No simplified homeless housing cost (23)

Alabama	Minnesota	Washington
Arkansas	Mississippi	Wisconsin
Connecticut	Missouri	Wyoming
Georgia	Montana	
Illinois	North Carolina	
Indiana	North Dakota	
Iowa	Oklahoma	
Kansas	Oregon	
Louisiana	South Dakota	
Michigan	Vermont	



Standard Utility Allowances (SUAs)

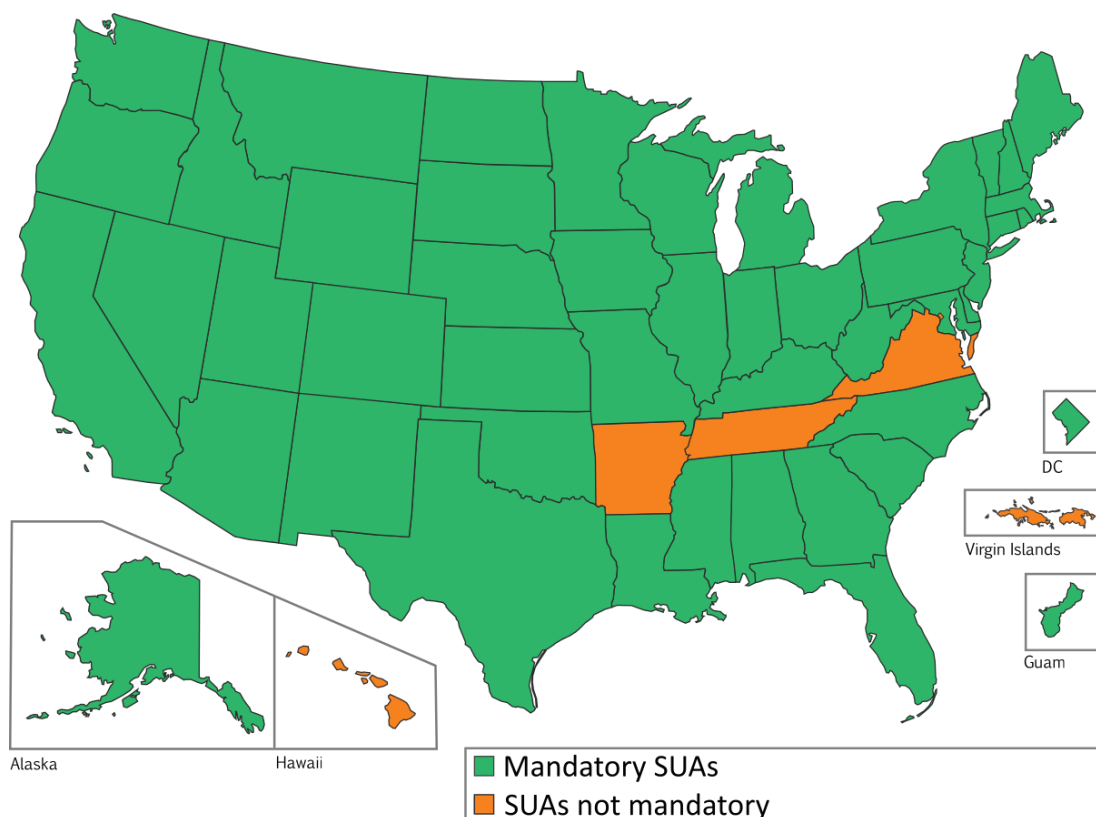
State agencies electing to use Standard Utility Allowances (SUAs) for all households in place of actual utility costs can opt to make their SUA mandatory. If the State agency takes this option, it must not prorate SUAs for households that share living space. In addition, this option requires that States use a SUA that includes the heating and cooling costs of public housing residents with shared meters who are charged only for excess utility costs.

Mandatory SUAs (48)

Alabama	Florida	Kansas	Montana	North Dakota	Texas
Alaska	Guam	Louisiana	Nebraska	Ohio	Utah
Arizona	Georgia	Maine	Nevada	Oklahoma	Vermont
California	Idaho	Massachusetts	New Hampshire	Oregon	Washington
Colorado	Illinois	Michigan	New Jersey	Pennsylvania	West Virginia
Connecticut	Indiana	Minnesota	New Mexico	Rhode Island	Wisconsin
DC	Iowa	Mississippi	New York	South Carolina	Wyoming
Delaware	Kentucky	Missouri	North Carolina	South Dakota	

SUAs not mandatory (5)

Arkansas	Tennessee	Virgin Islands
Hawaii	Virginia	



Treatment of Income and Deductions of Ineligible Non-Citizens—Pre-PRWORA

Although ineligible non-citizens cannot receive SNAP benefits, their income is considered in determining the eligibility and benefit amount of any other eligible household members. If the non-citizen would have been ineligible for SNAP prior to the Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act of 1996 (PRWORA), State agencies have the following options: 1) count all of their income and deductions; 2) count all but a prorated share of their income and deductions; or 3) count all of their income for the gross income test and count all but a prorated share of their income for the net income test. The chosen option must be implemented Statewide and only applies to the income of the ineligible non-citizen. Consult FNS' SNAP Guidance on Non-Citizen Eligibility for more information.

Count all but a prorated share (41)

Alabama	Florida	Michigan	New Jersey	Pennsylvania	Virginia
Alaska	Georgia	Minnesota	New Mexico	Rhode Island	Virgin Islands
California	Hawaii	Mississippi	New York	South Carolina	Washington
Colorado	Illinois	Missouri	North Dakota	South Dakota	West Virginia
Connecticut	Iowa	Montana	Ohio	Tennessee	Wisconsin
DC	Louisiana	Nebraska	Oklahoma	Texas	Wyoming
Delaware	Maryland	New Hampshire	Oregon	Vermont	

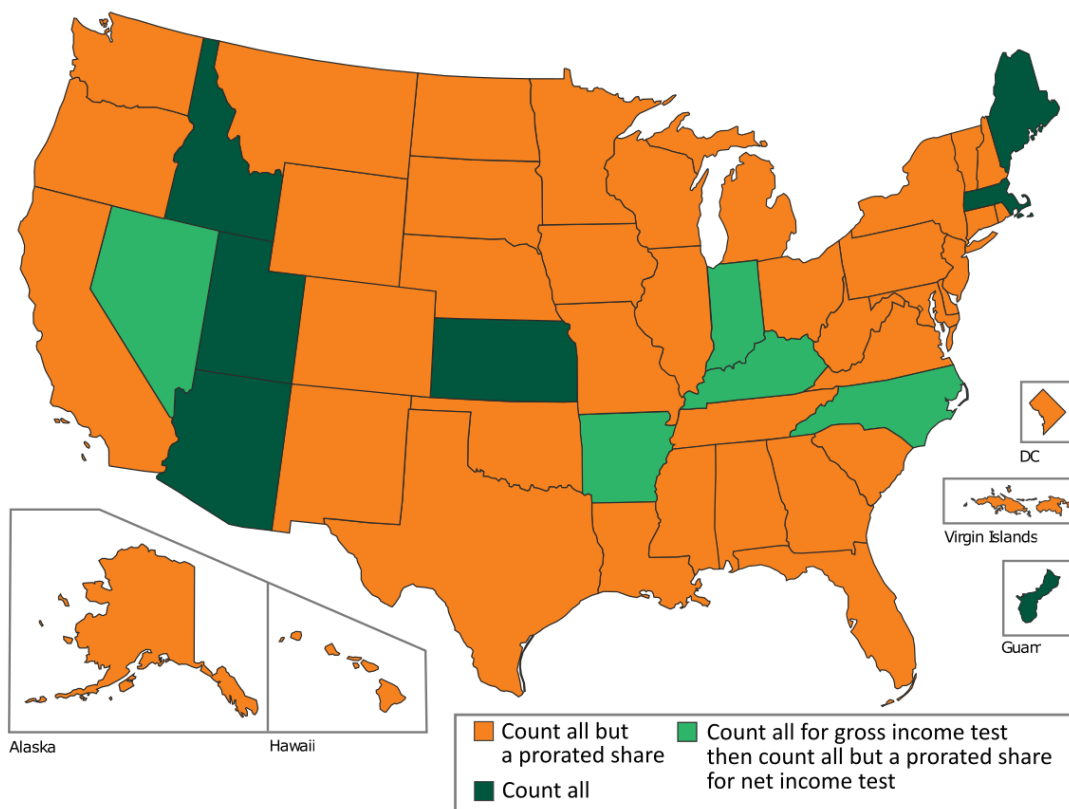
Count all (7)

Arizona	Kansas	Utah
Guam	Maine	
Idaho	Massachusetts	

Count all for gross income test

then count all but a prorated share for net income test (5)

Arkansas	Kentucky	North Carolina
Indiana	Nevada	

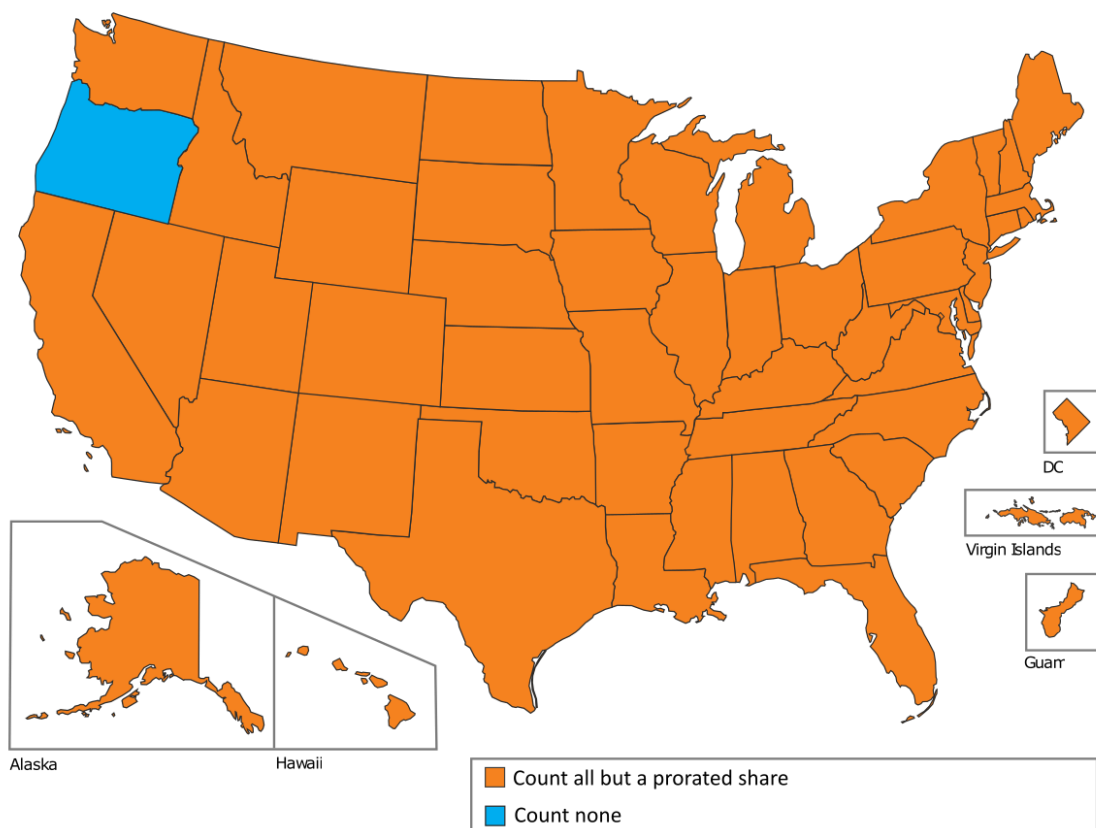


Treatment of Income and Deductions of Ineligible Non-Citizens—Post-PRWORA

Although ineligible non-citizens cannot receive SNAP benefits, their income is considered in determining the eligibility and benefit amount for any other potential members of the household. If the non-citizen household member is an ineligible non-citizen because of PRWORA, State agencies may either count none, or all but a prorated share, of the individual's income and deductions. The chosen option must be implemented Statewide, and only applies to the income of the ineligible non-citizen. Consult FNS' SNAP Guidance on Non-Citizen Eligibility for more information.

Count all but a prorated share (52)

Alabama	Florida	Kentucky	Montana	Ohio	Vermont
Alaska	Georgia	Louisiana	Nebraska	Oklahoma	Virginia
Arizona	Guam	Maine	Nevada	Pennsylvania	Virgin Islands
Arkansas	Hawaii	Maryland	New Hampshire	Rhode Island	Washington
California	Idaho	Massachusetts	New Jersey	South Carolina	West Virginia
Colorado	Illinois	Michigan	New Mexico	South Dakota	Wisconsin
Connecticut	Indiana	Minnesota	New York	Tennessee	Wyoming
DC	Iowa	Mississippi	North Carolina	Texas	Count none (1)
Delaware	Kansas	Missouri	North Dakota	Utah	Oregon



Treatment of Child Support Payments

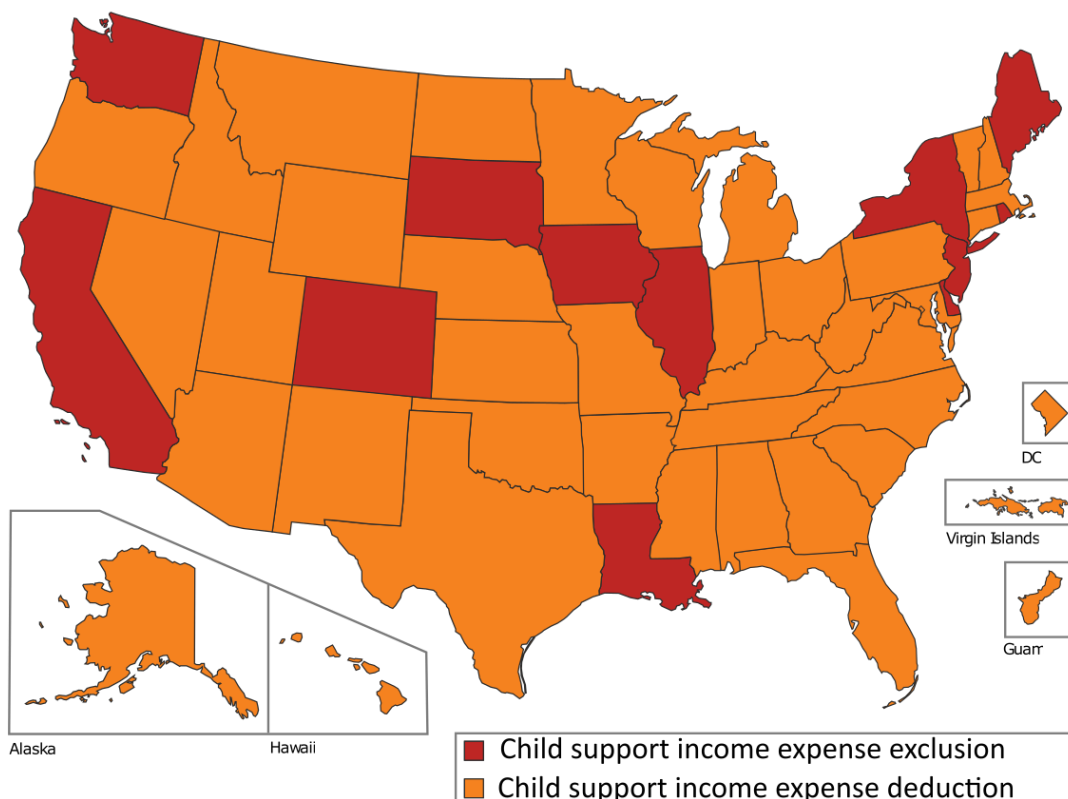
States have the option to treat legally obligated child support payments made to non-household members as an income exclusion rather than as a deduction. This flexibility helps to encourage payment of child support by excluding the amount paid from being considered part of the payer's gross income. States that do not use this option treat legally obligated child support payments made to non-household members as a deduction.

Child support income expense exclusion (12)

California
Colorado
Delaware
Illinois
Iowa
Louisiana
Maine
New Jersey
New York
Rhode Island
South Dakota
Washington

Child support income expense deduction (41)

Alabama	Kansas	New Mexico	Virginia
Alaska	Kentucky	North Carolina	Virgin Islands
Arizona	Maryland	North Dakota	West Virginia
Arkansas	Massachusetts	Ohio	Wisconsin
Connecticut	Michigan	Oklahoma	Wyoming
DC	Minnesota	Oregon	
Florida	Mississippi	Pennsylvania	
Georgia	Missouri	South Carolina	
Guam	Montana	Tennessee	
Hawaii	Nebraska	Texas	
Idaho	Nevada	Utah	
Indiana	New Hampshire	Vermont	



Child Support Related Disqualifications

States have the option to disqualify individuals who fail to cooperate with child support enforcement agencies. Under this option, States may choose to apply the disqualification to custodial parents, non-custodial parents or both custodial and non-custodial parents. In addition, States have the option to disqualify individuals who are in arrears with court-ordered child support payments.

Failure to cooperate—DQ for custodial parent (6)

Florida
Guam
Idaho
Kansas
Michigan
South Dakota

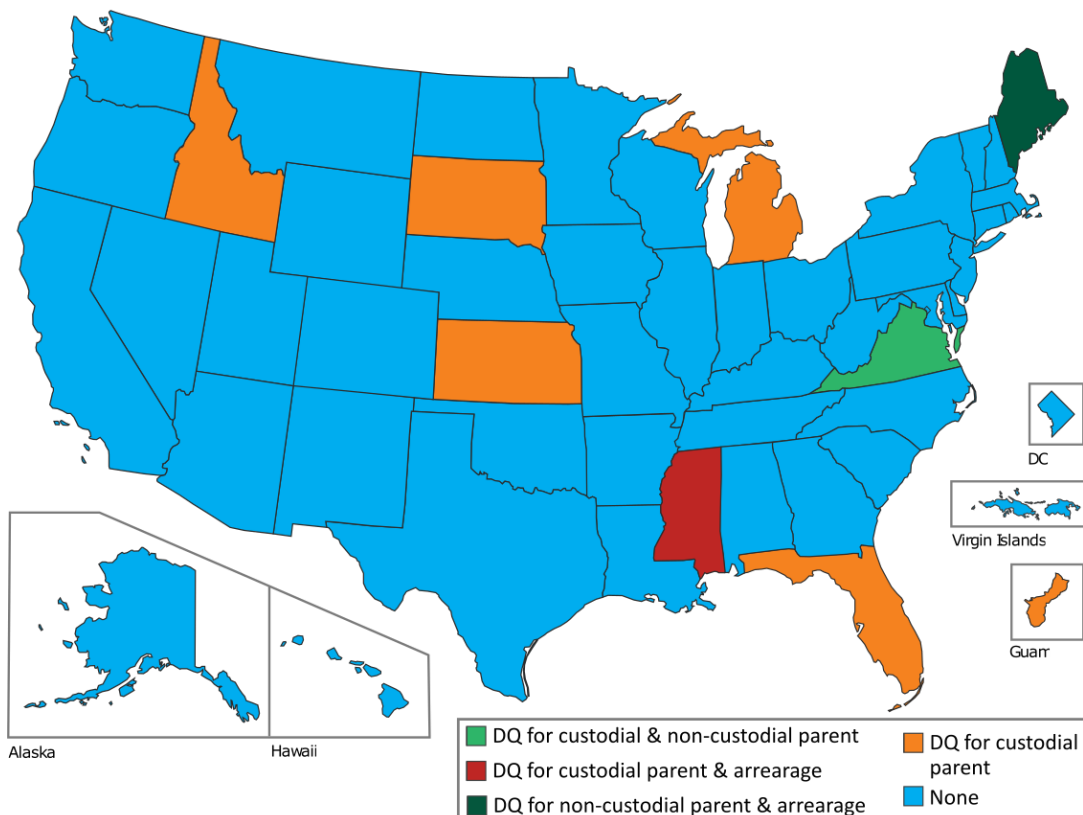
Failure to cooperate—DQ for custodial & non-custodial parent (1) Virginia

Failure to cooperate—DQ for custodial parent & arrearage on support payments (1) Mississippi

Failure to cooperate—DQ for non-custodial parent & arrearage on support payments (1) Maine

None (44)

Alabama	Kentucky	North Carolina	Washington
Alaska	Louisiana	North Dakota	West Virginia
Arizona	Maryland	Ohio	Wisconsin
Arkansas	Massachusetts	Oklahoma	Wyoming
California	Minnesota	Oregon	
Colorado	Missouri	Pennsylvania	
Connecticut	Montana	Rhode Island	
DC	Nebraska	South Carolina	
Delaware	Nevada	South Dakota	
Georgia	New Hampshire	Tennessee	
Hawaii		Texas	
Illinois	New Jersey	Utah	
Indiana	New Mexico	Vermont	
Iowa	New York	Virgin Islands	



Comparable Disqualifications

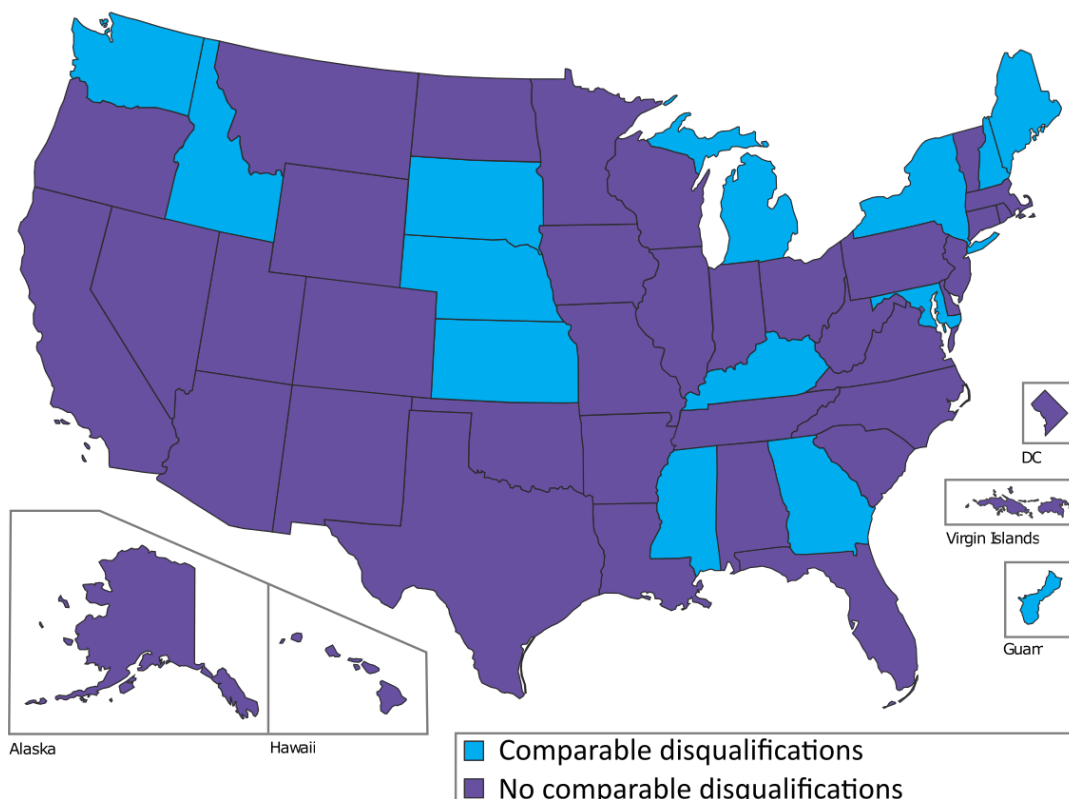
State agencies may disqualify a household member from SNAP who fails to perform actions required by certain Federal, State, or local means-tested public assistance programs. State agencies have the option to apply this provision to one or more such programs and may select which disqualifications within a program apply to SNAP recipients. Only the individual who committed the violation may be disqualified from SNAP, even if the entire household was disqualified under the rules of the other program. A State agency may not disqualify an individual for failing to perform a purely procedural requirement.

Comparable disqualifications (14)

Georgia	Kansas	Maryland	Nebraska	South Dakota
Guam	Kentucky	Michigan	New Hampshire	Washington
Idaho	Maine	Mississippi	New York	

No comparable disqualifications (39)

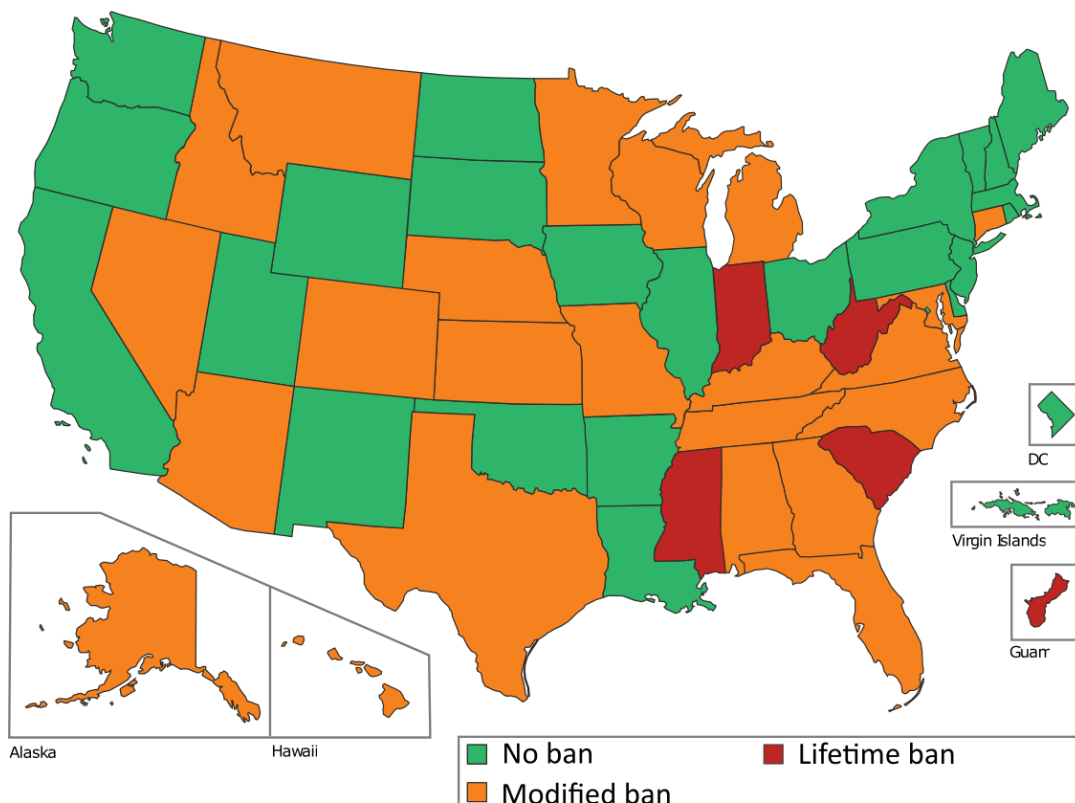
Alabama	DC	Louisiana	New Mexico	Rhode Island	Virgin Islands
Alaska	Delaware	Massachusetts	North Carolina	South Carolina	West Virginia
Arizona	Florida	Minnesota	North Dakota	Tennessee	Wisconsin
Arkansas	Hawaii	Missouri	Ohio	Texas	Wyoming
California	Illinois	Montana	Oklahoma	Utah	
Colorado	Indiana	Nevada	Oregon	Vermont	
Connecticut	Iowa	New Jersey	Pennsylvania	Virginia	



Drug Felony Disqualifications

Federal law permanently disqualifies individuals from SNAP who are convicted of a Federal or State felony offense involving the possession, use, or distribution of a controlled substance after August 22, 1996. However, Federal law allows State legislatures to modify the disqualification to impose a less severe restriction or opt out of the disqualification entirely. Examples of modified disqualifications include: 1) limiting the circumstances in which the permanent disqualification applies (such as only when convictions involve the sale of drugs); 2) requiring the person convicted to submit to drug testing; 3) requiring participation in a drug treatment program; and/or 4) imposing a temporary disqualification period. Additional information on modified bans is available in the SNAP State Agency Profiles.

Lifetime ban (5)	Modified ban (23)		No ban (25)			
Guam	Alabama	Kentucky	Texas	Arkansas	New Jersey	Utah
Indiana	Alaska	Maryland	Virginia	California	New Mexico	Vermont
Mississippi	Arizona	Michigan	Wisconsin	DC	New York	Virgin Islands
South Carolina	Colorado	Minnesota		Delaware	North Dakota	Washington
West Virginia	Connecticut	Missouri		Illinois	Ohio	Wyoming
	Florida	Montana		Iowa	Oklahoma	
	Georgia	Nebraska		Louisiana	Oregon	
	Hawaii	Nevada		Maine	Pennsylvania	
	Idaho	North Carolina		Massachusetts	Rhode Island	
	Kansas	Tennessee		New Hampshire	South Dakota	



Work Requirements and Disqualification Policy

Household members (ages 16 through 59) must comply with work requirements. They are exempt from work requirements if they are physically or mentally unfit for employment, caring for a young child or incapacitated person, employed at least 30 hours, participating in a work program, or in school half-time or more. Non-exempt individuals who fail to comply, without good cause, are disqualified for a minimum of 1 month for the first instance, 3 months for the second, and 6 months for the third. States have the options to 1) establish disqualification (DQ) periods longer than the minimums, 2) make the DQ permanent upon the third occurrence, and 3) sanction the entire household if the head of household fails to comply.

Regulatory minimum only (26)

Alaska	Hawaii	New Hampshire	South Carolina
California	Idaho	New Jersey	Tennessee
Colorado	Maine	Ohio	Utah
DC	Maryland	Oklahoma	Washington
Delaware	Missouri	Oregon	Wisconsin
Georgia	Montana	Pennsylvania	
Guam	Nevada	Rhode Island	

Regulatory minimum & entire household DQ (7)

Arizona	Nebraska	Virgin Islands
Florida	Texas	
Minnesota	Virginia	

Extended DQ & entire household DQ (3)

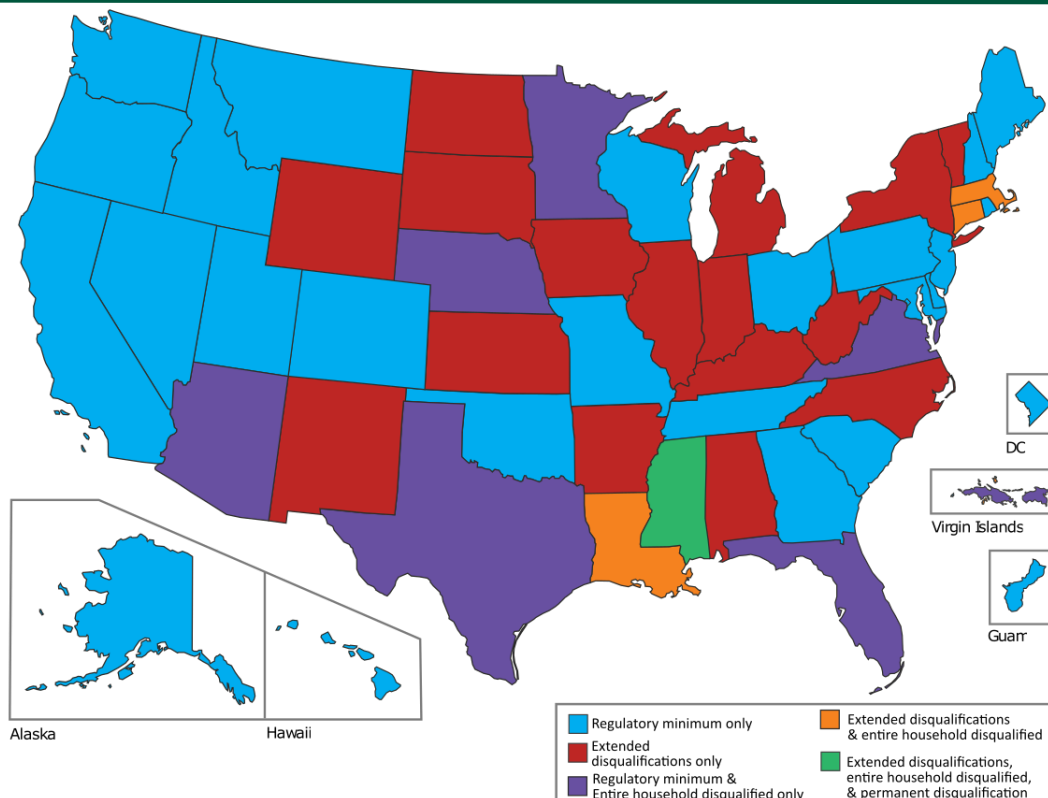
Connecticut
Louisiana
Massachusetts

Extended DQ only (16)

Alabama	New Mexico
Arkansas	New York
Illinois	North Carolina
Indiana	North Dakota
Iowa	South Dakota
Kansas	Vermont
Kentucky	West Virginia
Michigan	Wyoming

Extended DQ, permanent DQ, & entire household DQ (1)

Mississippi



Able-Bodied Adults Without Dependents (ABAWDs) Time Limit Waiver

Able-bodied adults without dependents (ABAWDs) aged 18-49 are generally required by law to work and/or participate in a work program at least 80 hours per month or participate in workfare to get SNAP for more than 3 months in a 3-year period. Individuals are excused from this requirement if they are already exempt from the general SNAP work requirements, physically or mentally unfit for employment, sharing a household with a child under 18, or are pregnant. This law gives States the option to request to waive the requirements in areas with an unemployment rate above 10 percent or a lack of sufficient jobs. For areas that qualify, FNS generally approves waivers for 12 months. Implementation and expiration dates are not required to concur with the Federal fiscal year or quarter. States have the authority to discontinue an ABAWD time limit waiver prior to its expiration. An ABAWD time limit waiver does not waive general SNAP work requirements.

Partial ABAWD time limit waivers (27)

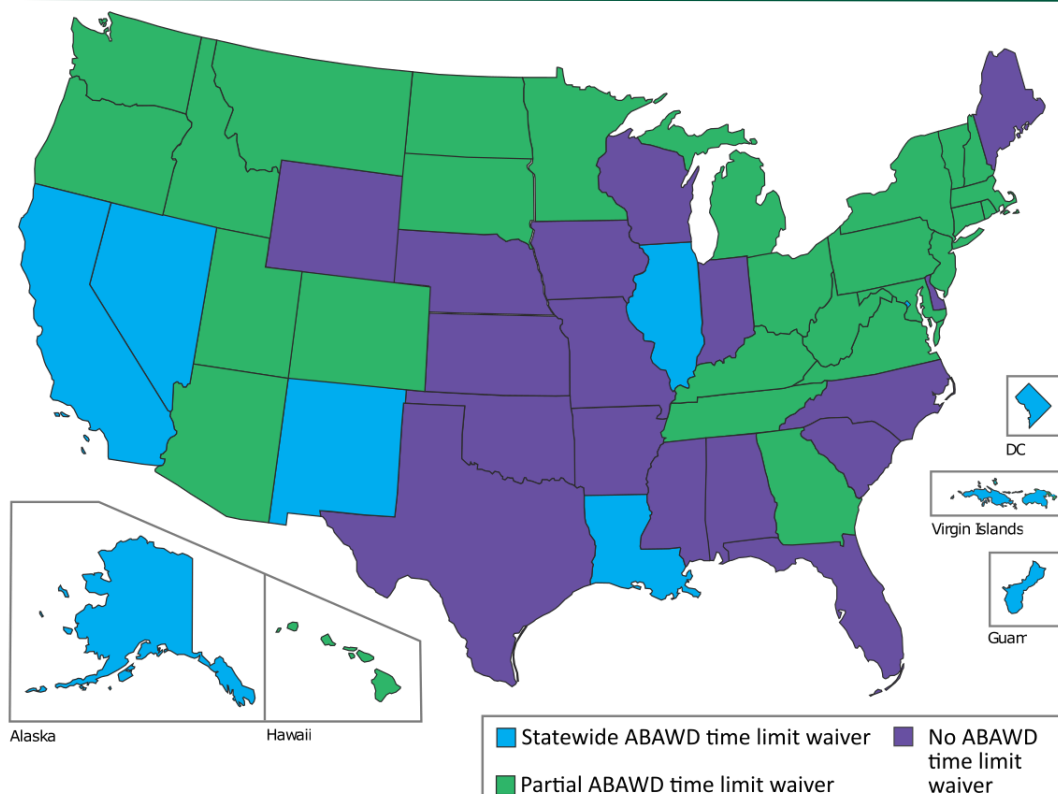
Arizona	Minnesota	South Dakota
Colorado	Montana	Tennessee
Connecticut	New Hampshire	Utah
Georgia	New Jersey	Vermont
Hawaii	New York	Virginia
Idaho	North Dakota	Washington
Kentucky	Ohio	West Virginia
Maryland	Oregon	
Massachusetts	Pennsylvania	
Michigan	Rhode Island	

Statewide ABAWD time limit waiver (9)

Alaska	Guam	Nevada
California	Illinois	New Mexico
DC	Louisiana	Virgin Islands

No ABAWD time limit waiver (17)

Alabama	Kansas	Oklahoma
Arkansas	Maine	South Carolina
Delaware	Mississippi	Texas
Florida	Missouri	Wisconsin
Indiana	Nebraska	Wyoming
Iowa	North Carolina	



Able-Bodied Adults Without Dependents (ABAWDs) 15 Percent Exemptions

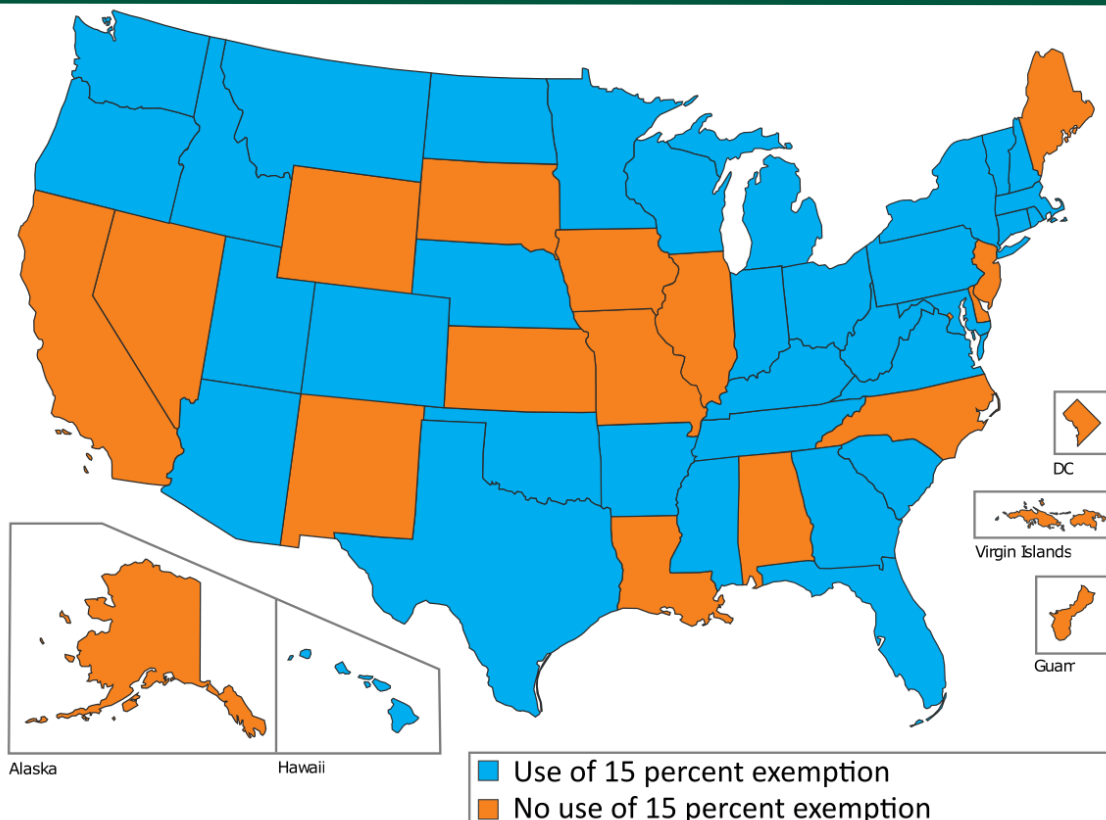
ABAWDs aged 18-49 are generally required by law to work and/or participate in a work program at least 80 hours per month or participate in workfare to get SNAP for more than 3 months in a 3-year period. Individuals are excused from this requirement if they are already exempt from the general SNAP work requirements, physically or mentally unfit for employment, sharing a household with a child under 18, or are pregnant. The law provides that each State agency be allotted special exemptions equal to 15 percent of the estimated number of ABAWDs in the State that would be ineligible for SNAP due to the time limit. States can use their 15 percent exemptions to temporarily extend SNAP eligibility for ABAWDs who are not meeting the work requirement or otherwise excused from the requirement so that they can receive SNAP for more than 3 months in 3 years. Each 15 percent exemption extends eligibility to one ABAWD for one month. Some States choose to use 15 percent exemptions, while others do not. States on Statewide ABAWD waivers do not use 15 percent exemptions.

Use of 15 percent exemption (34)

Arizona	Kentucky	New York
Arkansas	Maryland	North Dakota
Colorado	Massachusetts	Ohio
Connecticut	Michigan	Oklahoma
Florida	Minnesota	Oregon
Georgia	Mississippi	Pennsylvania
Hawaii	Montana	Rhode Island
Idaho	Nebraska	South Carolina
Indiana	New Hampshire	Tennessee

No use of 15 percent exemption (19)

Alabama	Louisiana	Wyoming
Alaska	Maine	
California	Missouri	
DC	Nevada	
Delaware	New Jersey	
Guam	New Mexico	
Illinois	North Carolina	
Iowa	South Dakota	
Kansas	Virgin Islands	



Broad Based Categorical Eligibility (BBCE)

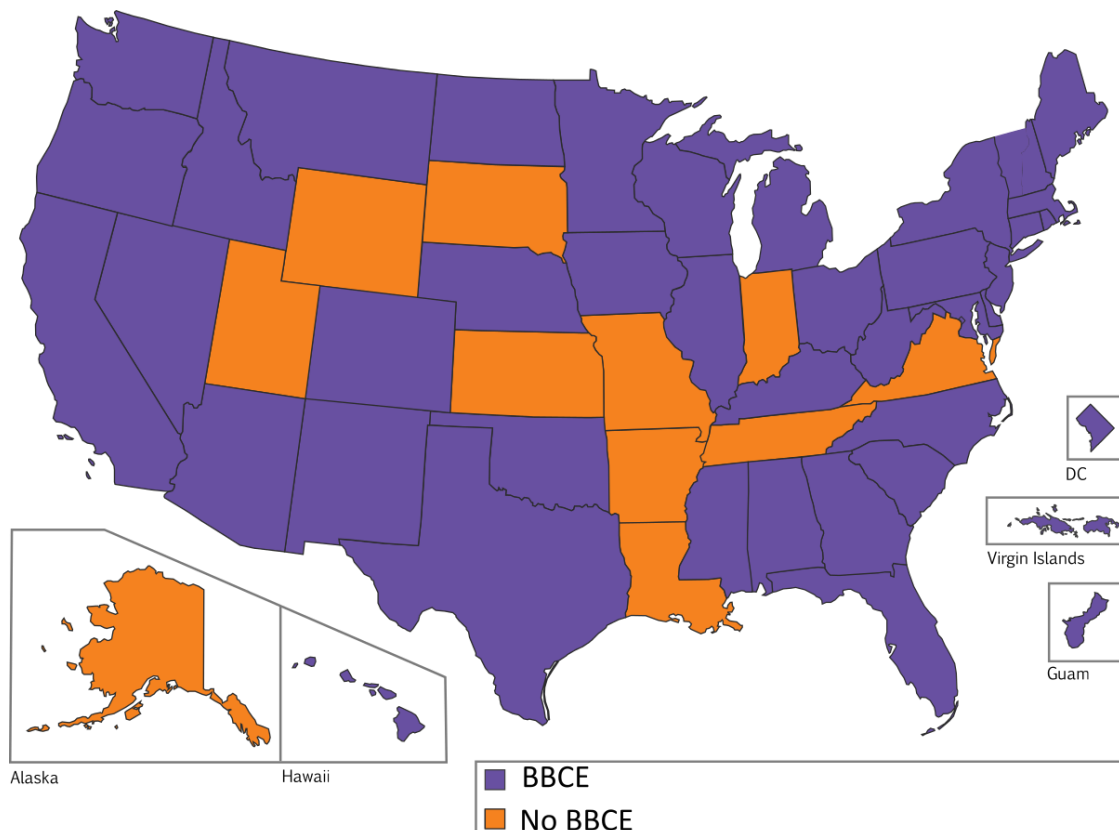
By law, households that receive cash benefits from another means-tested program like Supplemental Security Income (SSI), TANF, or General Assistance are categorically eligible for SNAP. States have the option of adopting BBCE, which expands categorical eligibility to households that receive non-cash benefits funded by TANF or Maintenance of Effort (MOE) funds. Under BBCE, a state may align its asset and income limits with the TANF non-cash benefit program that confers categorical eligibility. BBCE households must also meet all other SNAP rules and have net incomes low enough to qualify for a SNAP benefit.

BBCE (42)

Alabama	Georgia	Maryland	New Hampshire	Oregon	West Virginia
Arizona	Guam	Massachusetts	New Jersey	Pennsylvania	Wisconsin
California	Hawaii	Michigan	New Mexico	Rhode Island	
Colorado	Idaho	Minnesota	New York	South Carolina	
Connecticut	Illinois	Mississippi	North Carolina	Texas	
DC	Iowa	Montana	North Dakota	Vermont	
Delaware	Kentucky	Nebraska	Ohio	Virgin Islands	
Florida	Maine	Nevada	Oklahoma	Washington	

No BBCE (11)

Alaska	Kansas	Indiana	South Dakota	Utah	Wyoming
Arkansas	Louisiana	Missouri	Tennessee	Virginia	



Transitional Benefits Alternative (TBA)

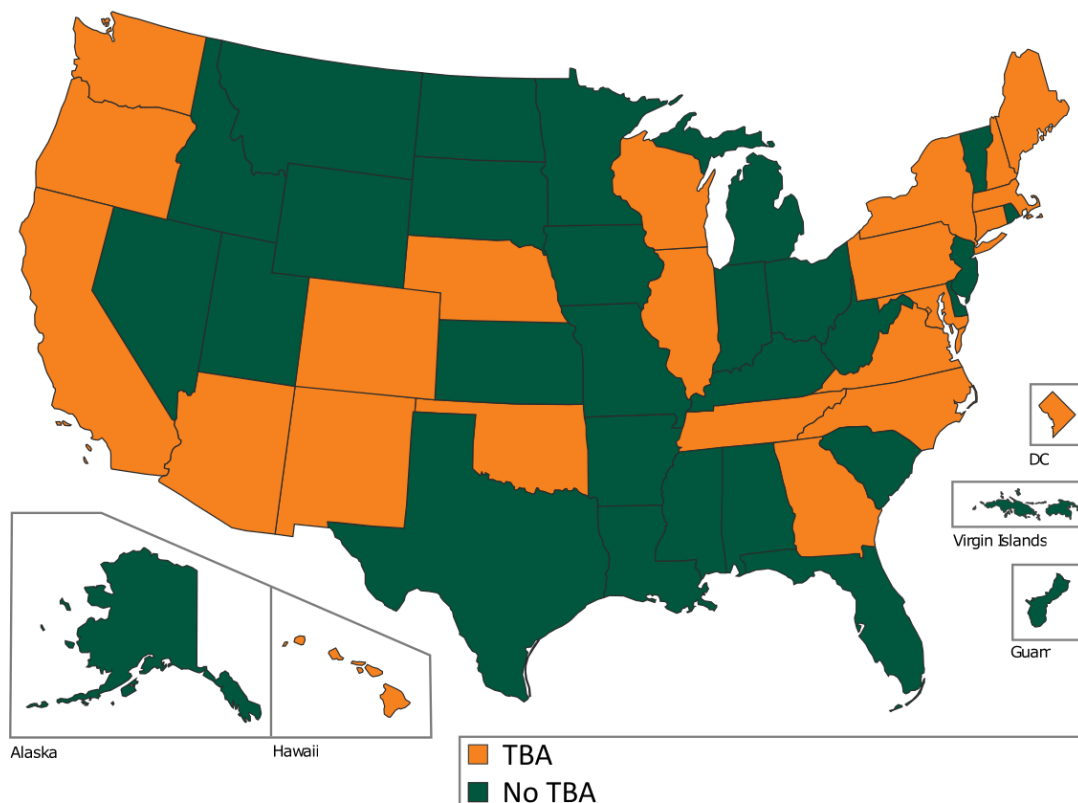
State agencies have the option to offer transitional benefits alternative (TBA) SNAP benefits to families leaving TANF or State-funded cash assistance programs. TBA provides a family a set benefit amount and eliminates reporting requirements during the transition period. Benefits can be continued for up to 5 months at a level equal to the amount the household received prior to TANF termination, with adjustments for the loss of TANF income. Certification periods may be extended so that families receive the full 5 months of benefits. State agencies may exclude households where all members are ineligible to receive SNAP benefits because: 1) they fail to comply with laws related to a means-tested program; 2) fail to cooperate with child support agencies; or 3) are delinquent in court-ordered child support.

TBA (23)

Arizona	New Hampshire
California	New Mexico
Colorado	New York
Connecticut	North Carolina
DC	Oklahoma
Georgia	Oregon
Hawaii	Pennsylvania
Illinois	Tennessee
Maine	Virginia
Maryland	Washington
Massachusetts	Wisconsin
Nebraska	

No TBA (30)

Alabama	Michigan	Texas
Alaska	Minnesota	Utah
Arkansas	Mississippi	Vermont
Delaware	Missouri	Virgin Islands
Florida	Montana	West Virginia
Guam	New Jersey	Wyoming
Idaho	Nevada	
Indiana	North Dakota	
Iowa	Ohio	
Kansas	Rhode Island	
Kentucky	South Carolina	
Louisiana	South Dakota	



The Elderly Simplified Application Project (ESAP) and the Standard Medical Deduction (SMD) are two demonstration projects that target the elderly (aged 60 years and over) and disabled low-income populations. The ESAP streamlines the application and certification process by waiving the recertification interview, streamlining the verification process, and extending certification periods to 36 months. ESAPs serve elderly households with no earned income, and in some cases also include disabled households with no earned income.

SMD only (17)			ESAP only (5)	SMD & ESAP (4)
Arkansas	Massachusetts	South Dakota	Florida	Alabama
Colorado	Missouri	Texas	Maryland	California
Idaho	New Hampshire	Vermont	Mississippi	Georgia
Illinois	North Dakota	Virginia	Pennsylvania	South Carolina
Iowa	Oklahoma	Wyoming	Washington	
Kansas	Rhode Island			



Combined Application Projects (CAPs)

Combined Application Projects (CAPs) are a partnership between the Social Security Administration (SSA), FNS, and State and local agencies to streamline application procedures for individuals receiving SSI benefits. The projects are designed to strengthen access to nutrition benefits for this vulnerable population by streamlining the SNAP application process. There are two models for CAPs: standard and modified. The standard model includes simplified joint SNAP/SSI application processing by SSA as individuals apply for or are recertified for SSI. The modified model uses data from SSA for targeted SNAP outreach to eligible SSI households who are then sent applications. Both models use standard benefit amounts or standard shelter expenses in the benefit calculation and require evaluations to ensure cost neutrality is maintained. The existing CAP States are being provided for informational purposes; FNS and SSA are not soliciting proposals for new demonstrations of this type.

Standard CAP (7)

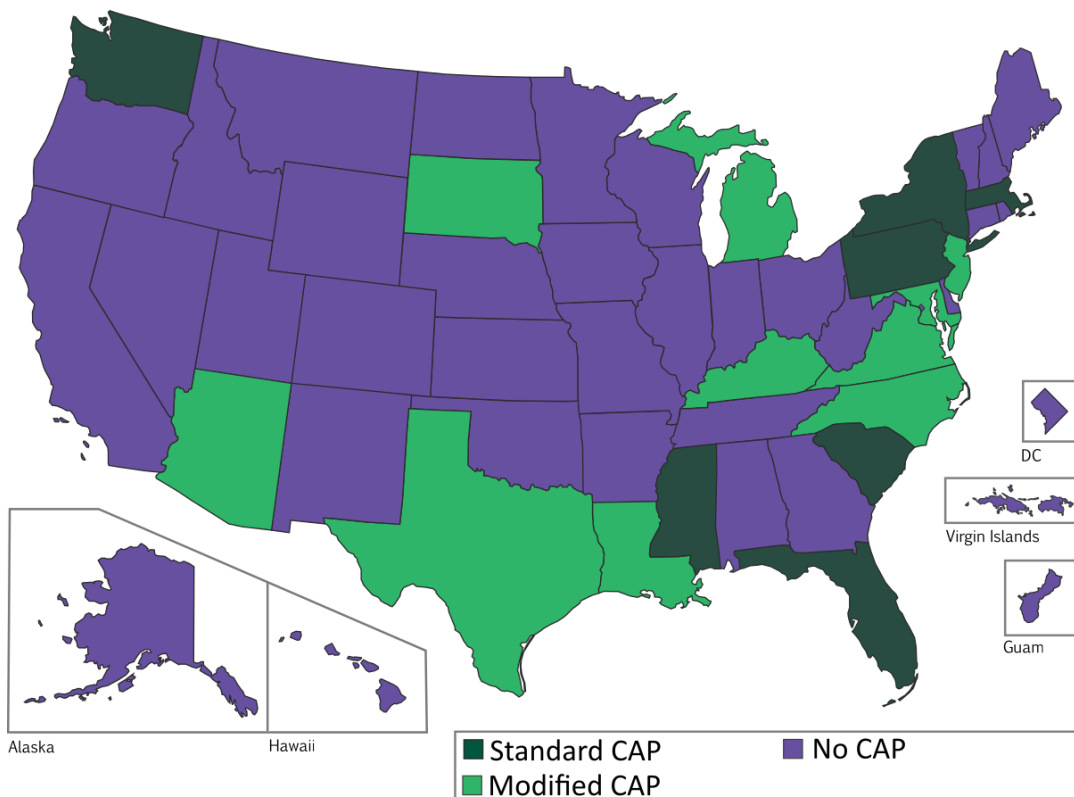
Florida	Pennsylvania
Massachusetts	South Carolina
Mississippi	Washington
New York	

Modified CAP (10)

Arizona	Michigan	Texas
Kentucky	New Jersey	Virginia
Louisiana	North Carolina	
Maryland	South Dakota	

No CAP (36)

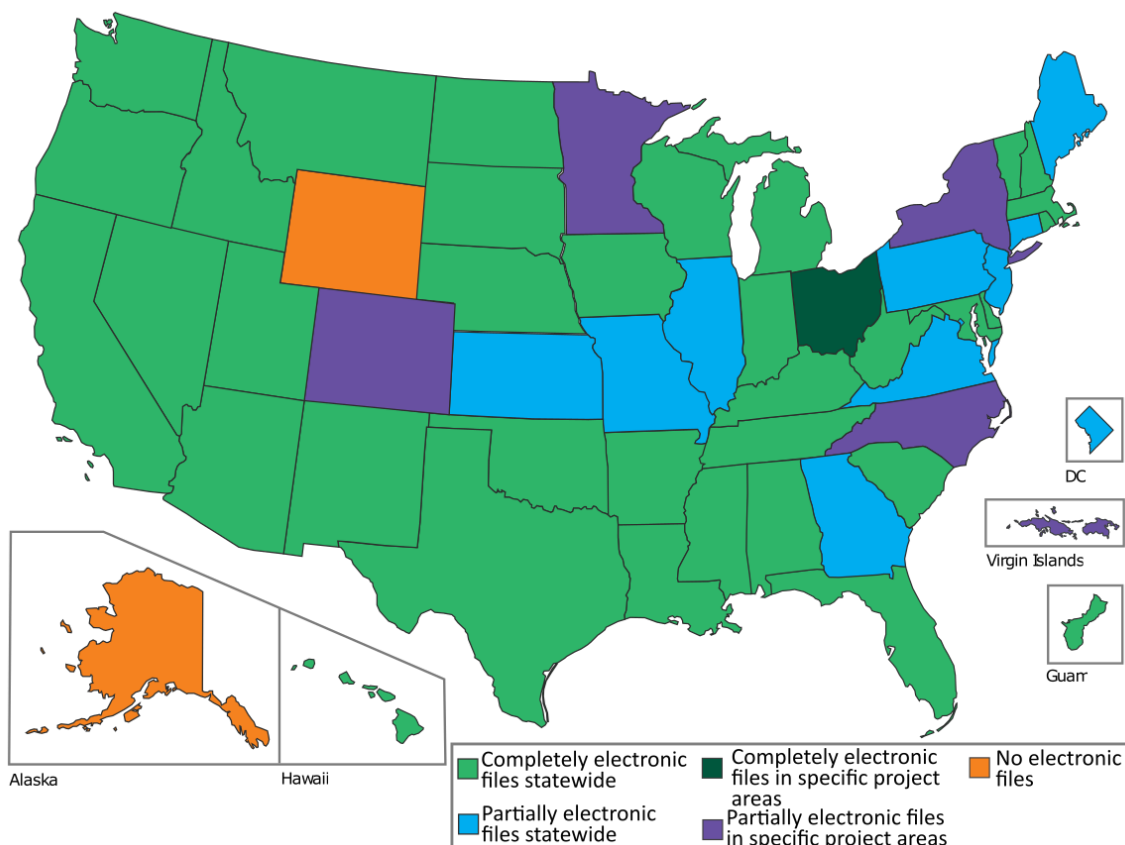
Alabama	DC	Illinois	Missouri	North Dakota	Utah
Alaska	Delaware	Indiana	Montana	Ohio	Vermont
Arkansas	Georgia	Iowa	Nebraska	Oklahoma	Virgin Islands
California	Guam	Kansas	Nevada	Oregon	West Virginia
Colorado	Hawaii	Maine	New Hampshire	Rhode Island	Wisconsin
Connecticut	Idaho	Minnesota	New Mexico	Tennessee	Wyoming



Electronic Case Files

Electronic case files allow State agencies to create a paperless or less paper intensive certification process. Electronic case files may include imaging paper files, such as paper applications or verifications, through the use of document imaging technology and/or receiving case file documents electronically (e.g. through an online portal, mobile application, email, etc.). This technology helps reduce the cost and space requirements associated with the storage and maintenance of paper documentation and increases the efficiency of the certification process.

Completely electronic files statewide (35)			Partially electronic files statewide (10)		Partially electronic files in specific project areas (5)
Alabama	Louisiana	Oregon	Connecticut	Missouri	Colorado
Arizona	Maryland	Rhode Island	DC	New Jersey	Minnesota
Arkansas	Massachusetts	South Carolina	Georgia	Pennsylvania	New York
California	Michigan	South Dakota	Illinois	Virginia	North Carolina
Delaware	Mississippi	Tennessee	Kansas		Virgin Islands
Florida	Montana	Texas	Maine		
Guam	Nebraska	Utah			
Hawaii	Nevada	Vermont			
Idaho	New Hampshire	Washington	Completely electronic files in specific project areas (1)		No electronic files (2)
Indiana	New Mexico	West Virginia			Alaska
Iowa	North Dakota	Wisconsin	Ohio		Wyoming
Kentucky	Oklahoma				



Online Applications

By allowing households to apply for SNAP online and/or recertify their case online, States can provide improved customer service and administer the program more efficiently. Regardless of how an application is submitted, States must adhere to the same general processing requirements for applications and recertifications. There are 46 State agencies that provide SNAP applicants with the opportunity to apply for benefits online, while 33 State agencies allow SNAP participants to recertify or renew their benefits online.

No online application (7)

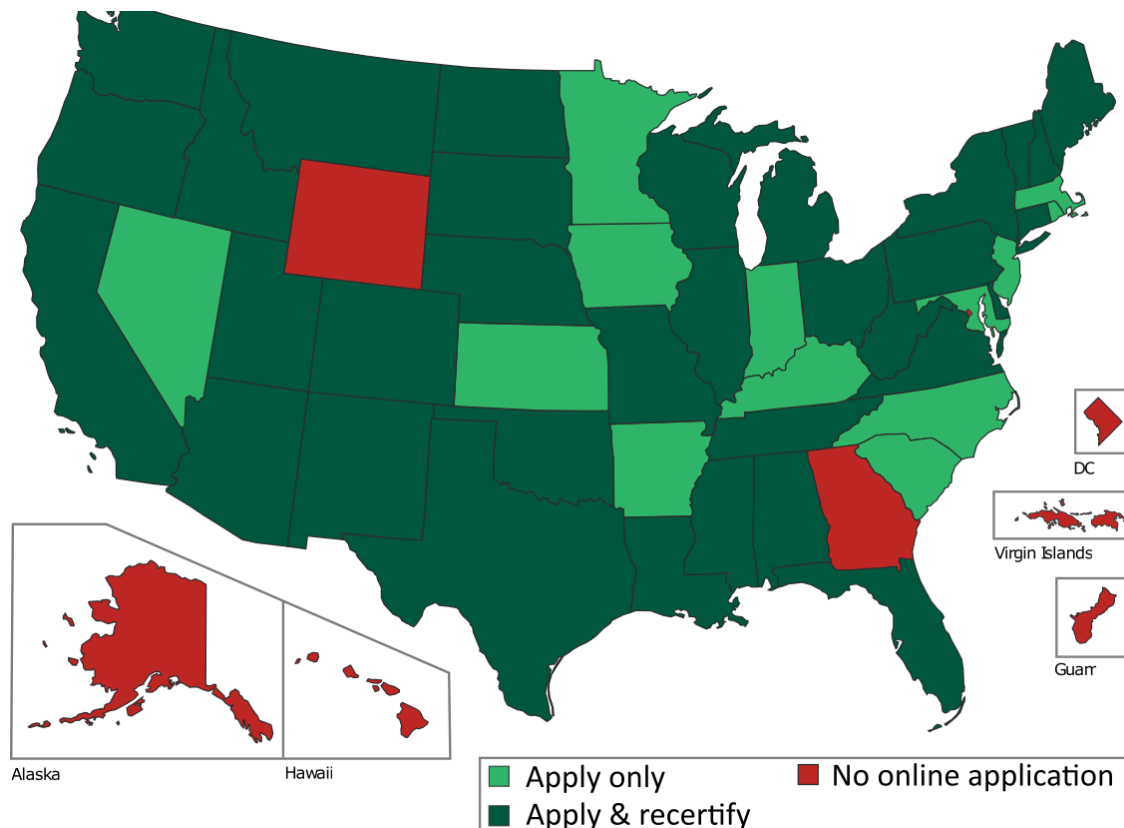
Alaska
DC
Georgia
Guam
Hawaii
Virgin Islands
Wyoming

Apply only (13)

Arkansas
Indiana
Iowa
Kansas
Kentucky
Maryland
Massachusetts
Minnesota
Nevada
New Jersey
North Carolina
Rhode Island
South Carolina

Apply & recertify (33)

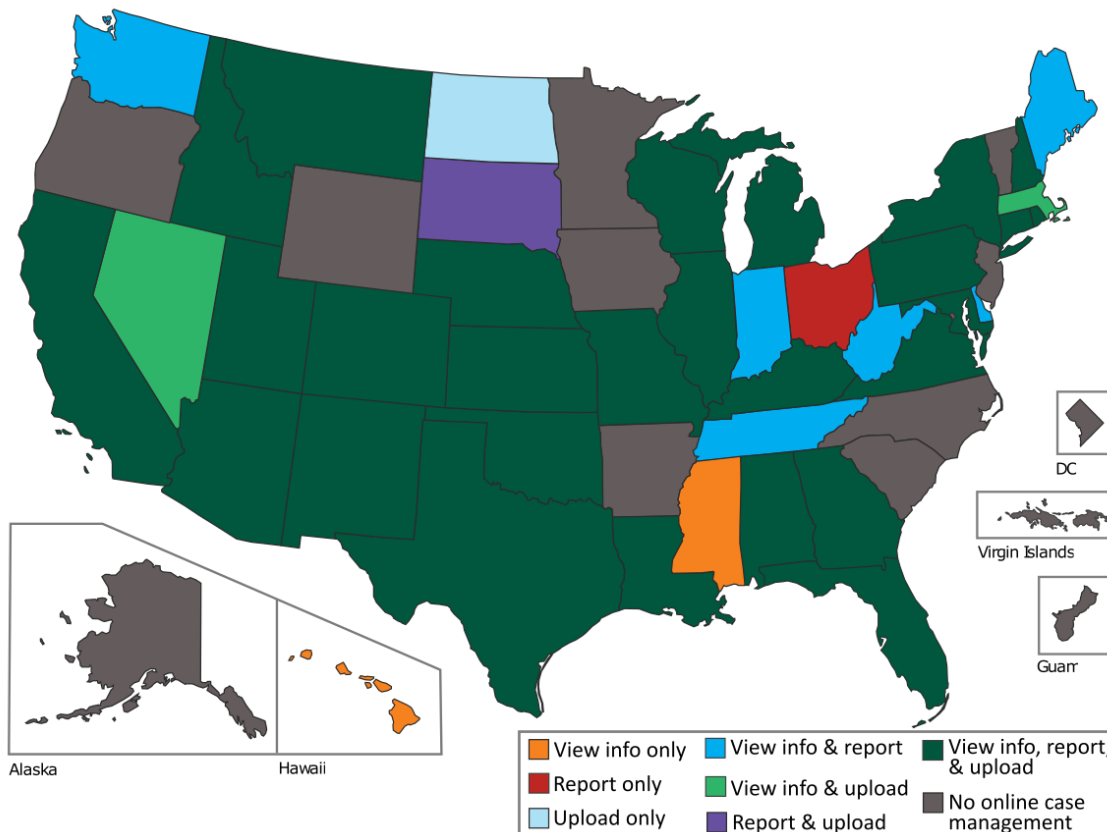
Alabama
Arizona
California
Colorado
Connecticut
Delaware
Florida
Idaho
Illinois
Louisiana
Maine
Michigan
Mississippi
Missouri
Montana
Nebraska
New Hampshire
New Mexico
New York
North Dakota
Ohio
Oklahoma
Oregon
Pennsylvania
South Dakota
Tennessee
Texas
Utah
Vermont
Virginia
Washington
West Virginia
Wisconsin



Online Case Management

Online case management allows households to perform a variety of routine tasks related to their SNAP case through a web-based portal. Online case management can ease State administrative burden by reducing the time staff spends on routine client inquiries. Currently, 40 State websites allow clients to perform some case management tasks online, including viewing case information and/or notices, reporting changes in factors that affect eligibility or benefit level, and/or uploading documents.

View case information only (2)	View case information & report (6)	View case information, report, & upload (27)			No online management (13)
Hawaii	Delaware	Alabama	Maryland	Utah	Alaska
Mississippi	Indiana	Arizona	Michigan	Virginia	Arkansas
	Maine	California	Missouri	Wisconsin	DC
	Tennessee	Colorado	Montana		Guam
Report only (1)	Washington	Connecticut	Nebraska		Iowa
Ohio	West Virginia	Florida	New Hampshire		Minnesota
		Georgia	New Mexico		New Jersey
Upload only (1)		Idaho	New York		North Carolina
North Dakota	View case information & upload (2)	Illinois	Oklahoma		Oregon
	Massachusetts	Kansas	Pennsylvania		South Carolina
Report & upload (1)	Nevada	Kentucky	Rhode Island		Vermont
South Dakota		Louisiana	Texas		Virgin Islands
					Wyoming



Call Centers

Call centers can provide support to the certification process in local offices by reducing the time local certification offices spend on the phone by providing general SNAP information and application and benefit status information; conducting certification interviews; handling customer complaints; and processing changes. In some States, call centers go beyond these functions to directly certify and re-certify households. Additional information on call center functionality is available in the SNAP State Agency Profiles.

No call center (9)

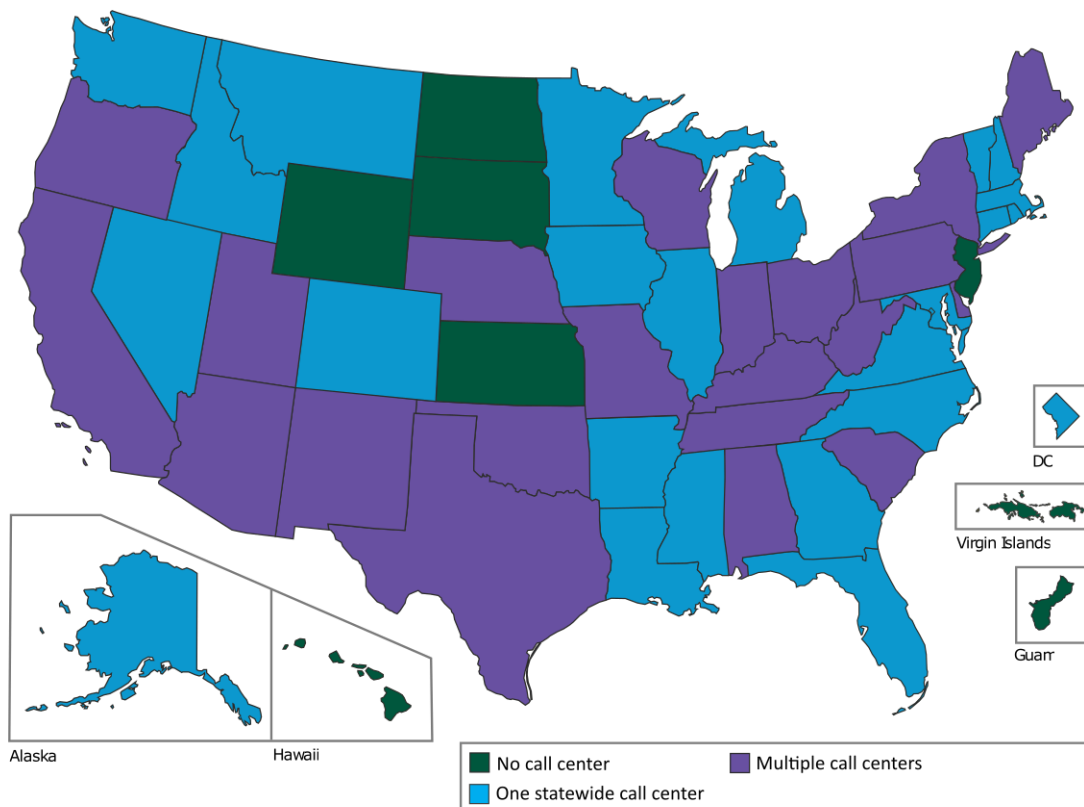
Alabama
Guam
Hawaii
Kansas
New Jersey
North Dakota
South Dakota
Virgin Islands
Wyoming

One statewide call center (24)

Alaska
Arkansas
Colorado
Connecticut
DC
Florida
Georgia
Idaho
Illinois
Iowa
Louisiana
Maryland
Massachusetts
Michigan
Minnesota
Mississippi
Montana
Nevada
New Hampshire
North Carolina
Rhode Island
Vermont
Virginia
Washington

Multiple call centers (20)

Arizona
California
Delaware
Indiana
Kentucky
Maine
Missouri
Nebraska
New Mexico
New York
Ohio
Oklahoma
Oregon
Pennsylvania
South Carolina
Tennessee
Texas
Utah
West Virginia
Wisconsin



Mobile Technology

The use of mobile technology enables procedural changes that streamline the enrollment process, facilitate verification and reporting requirements, and reduce “churning.” According to a 2015 Pew Research study, low-income individuals are more likely to be “smartphone-dependent,” meaning these Americans own a cell phone, but lack access to other sources of high-speed internet at home and have limited options for going online other than their cell phone. Through the use of mobile technologies, States can provide better service and more readily reach populations that lack access to a personal computer, enhancing access for those who would otherwise be limited in their ability to access information and complete the certification process.

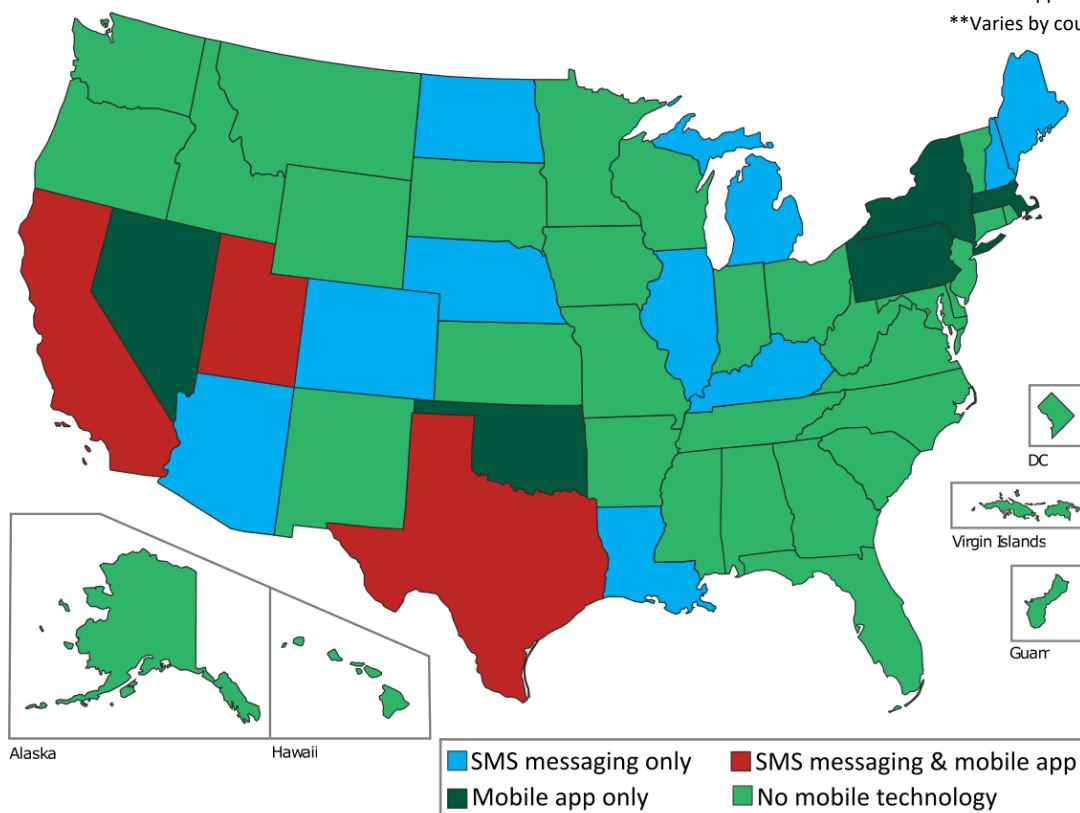
SMS messaging only (8)		Mobile app only (4)	SMS messaging & mobile app (3)	
Colorado	Maine	Massachusetts	California**	Utah
Illinois	Michigan	Nevada	Texas	
Kentucky	New Hampshire	New York*		
Louisiana	North Dakota	Pennsylvania		

No mobile technology (38)

Alabama	Florida	Kansas	New Jersey	South Carolina	West Virginia
Alaska	Georgia	Maryland	New Mexico	South Dakota	Wisconsin
Arizona	Guam	Minnesota	North Carolina	Tennessee	Wyoming
Arkansas	Hawaii	Mississippi	Ohio	Vermont	
Connecticut	Idaho	Missouri	Oklahoma	Virginia	
DC	Indiana	Montana	Oregon	Virgin Islands	
Delaware	Iowa	Nebraska	Rhode Island	Washington	

*Mobile app for NYC only

**Varies by county



Section Two: SNAP State Agency Profiles

Alabama—Food Assistance Program

Program Administration	State-administered
SNAP Certification Workflow and Case Management	Varies by project area
Joint Processing—Medicaid	Neither joint application or processing
Joint Processing—TANF	Neither joint application or processing
Reporting Requirements	Simplified reporting only
Simplified Reporting—Certification Length	4 & 12 months
Income and Resource Alignment with Medicaid and TANF	Resources only
Treatment of Self-Employment Income	Another method
Simplified Homeless Housing Cost	No
Standard Utility Allowances (SUAs)	Mandatory SUAs
Treatment of Income and Deductions of Ineligible Non-Citizens—Pre PRWORA	Count all but prorated share
Treatment of Income and Deductions of Ineligible Non-Citizens—Post PRWORA	Count all but prorated share
Treatment of Child Support Payments	Child support income expense deduction
Child Support Related Disqualification	None
Comparable Disqualifications	No
Drug Felony Disqualifications	Modified ban: requiring participation in a drug treatment program; imposing a temporary DQ period; requiring completion of probation sentence satisfactorily
Work Requirements and Disqualification Policy	Extended DQ only
Able-Bodied Adults Without Dependents (ABAWDs) Time Limit Waiver	No ABAWD time limit waiver
Able-Bodied Adults Without Dependents (ABAWDs) 15 Percent Exemption	No use of 15 percent exemption
Broad Based Categorical Eligibility (BBCE)	Yes
Transitional Benefits Alternative (TBA)	No
Demonstrations for the Elderly and Disabled	ESAP & SMD
Combined Application Projects (CAPs)	No
Electronic Case Files	Completely electronic files statewide
Online Application	Apply & recertify
Online Case Management	View case information, report changes, & upload documents for verification
Call Centers	No call center
Mobile Technology	No mobile technology

Alaska—Food Stamp Program

Program Administration	State-administered
SNAP Certification Workflow and Case Management	Casebanking statewide
Joint Processing—Medicaid	Joint application & processing
Joint Processing—TANF	Joint application & processing in some cases
Reporting Requirements	Simplified & change reporting
Simplified Reporting—Certification Length	6 months only
Income and Resource Alignment with Medicaid and TANF	Resources only
Treatment of Self-Employment Income	Another method
Simplified Homeless Housing Cost	Yes
Standard Utility Allowances (SUAs)	Mandatory SUAs
Treatment of Income and Deductions of Ineligible Non-Citizens—Pre PRWORA	Count all but prorated share
Treatment of Income and Deductions of Ineligible Non-Citizens—Post PRWORA	Count all but prorated share
Treatment of Child Support Payments	Child support income expense deduction
Child Support Related Disqualification	None
Comparable Disqualifications	No
Drug Felony Disqualifications	Modified ban: completing sentence or probation satisfactorily; requiring participation in a drug or alcohol treatment program; taking action toward rehabilitation, including participation in a drug or alcohol treatment program; or, successfully complying with the requirements of the person's re-entry plan.
Work Requirements and Disqualification Policy	Regulatory minimum
Able-Bodied Adults Without Dependents (ABAWDs) Time Limit Waiver	Statewide ABAWD time limit waiver
Able-Bodied Adults Without Dependents (ABAWDs) 15 Percent Exemption	No use of 15 percent exemption
Broad Based Categorical Eligibility (BBCE)	No
Transitional Benefits Alternative (TBA)	No
Demonstrations for the Elderly and Disabled	None
Combined Application Projects (CAPs)	No
Electronic Case Files	No electronic files
Online Application	No online application
Online Case Management	No online case management
Call Centers	Respond to general inquiries
Mobile Technology	No mobile technology

Arizona—Nutrition Assistance

Program Administration	State-administered
SNAP Certification Workflow and Case Management	Casebanking statewide
Joint Processing—Medicaid	Joint application & processing in some cases
Joint Processing—TANF	Joint application & processing
Reporting Requirements	Simplified & change reporting
Simplified Reporting—Certification Length	6 months only
Income and Resource Alignment with Medicaid and TANF	Neither
Treatment of Self-Employment Income	Another method
Simplified Homeless Housing Cost	Yes
Standard Utility Allowances (SUAs)	Mandatory SUAs
Treatment of Income and Deductions of Ineligible Non-Citizens—Pre PRWORA	Count all
Treatment of Income and Deductions of Ineligible Non-Citizens—Post PRWORA	Count all but a prorated share
Treatment of Child Support Payments	Child support income expense deduction
Child Support Related Disqualification	None
Comparable Disqualifications	No
Drug Felony Disqualifications	Modified ban: requiring the person convicted to submit to drug testing; requiring participation in a drug treatment program; requiring completion of prohibition satisfactorily
Work Requirements and Disqualification Policy	Regulatory minimum & entire household DQ
Able-Bodied Adults Without Dependents (ABAWDs) Time Limit Waiver	Partial ABAWD time limit waiver
Able-Bodied Adults Without Dependents (ABAWDs) 15 Percent Exemption	Use of 15 percent exemption
Broad Based Categorical Eligibility (BBCE)	Yes
Transitional Benefits Alternative (TBA)	Yes
Demonstrations for the Elderly and Disabled	None
Combined Application Projects (CAPs)	Modified CAP
Electronic Case Files	Completely electronic files statewide
Online Application	Apply & recertify
Online Case Management	View case information, report changes, & upload documents for verification
Call Centers	Respond to general inquiries, respond to application or case-specific inquiries, accept client-reported case changes, process case changes, initial application intake, & conduct interviews
Mobile Technology	SMS messaging

Arkansas—Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program

Program Administration	State-administered
SNAP Certification Workflow and Case Management	Traditional case management
Joint Processing—Medicaid	Joint processing only
Joint Processing—TANF	Joint application & processing
Reporting Requirements	Simplified & change reporting
Simplified Reporting—Certification Length	12 months only
Income and Resource Alignment with Medicaid and TANF	Neither
Treatment of Self-Employment Income	Actual costs only
Simplified Homeless Housing Cost	No
Standard Utility Allowances (SUAs)	SUAs that are not mandatory
Treatment of Income and Deductions of Ineligible Non-Citizens—Pre PRWORA	Count all for gross income test then count all but a prorated share for net income test
Treatment of Income and Deductions of Ineligible Non-Citizens—Post PRWORA	Count all but prorated share
Treatment of Child Support Payments	Child support income expense deduction
Child Support Related Disqualification	None
Comparable Disqualifications	No
Drug Felony Disqualifications	No ban
Work Requirements and Disqualification Policy	Extended DQ only
Able-Bodied Adults Without Dependents (ABAWDs) Time Limit Waiver	No ABAWD time limit waiver
Able-Bodied Adults Without Dependents (ABAWDs) 15 Percent Exemption	Use of 15 percent exemption
Broad Based Categorical Eligibility (BBCE)	No
Transitional Benefits Alternative (TBA)	No
Demonstrations for the Elderly and Disabled	SMD
Combined Application Projects (CAPs)	No
Electronic Case Files	Completely electronic files statewide
Online Application	Apply only
Online Case Management	No online case management
Call Centers	Respond to general inquiries & respond to application or case-specific inquiries
Mobile Technology	No mobile technology

California—CalFresh

Program Administration	County-administered
SNAP Certification Workflow and Case Management	Varies by project area
Joint Processing—Medicaid	Joint application & processing in some cases
Joint Processing—TANF	Joint application & processing in some cases
Reporting Requirements	Simplified reporting only
Simplified Reporting—Certification Length	12 & 24 months
Income and Resource Alignment with Medicaid and TANF	Income & resources
Treatment of Self-Employment Income	Another method
Simplified Homeless Housing Cost	Yes
Standard Utility Allowances (SUAs)	Mandatory SUAs
Treatment of Income and Deductions of Ineligible Non-Citizens—Pre PRWORA	Count all but prorated share
Treatment of Income and Deductions of Ineligible Non-Citizens—Post PRWORA	Count all but a prorated share
Treatment of Child Support Payments	Child support income expense exclusion
Child Support Related Disqualification	None
Comparable Disqualifications	No
Drug Felony Disqualifications	No ban
Work Requirements and Disqualification Policy	Regulatory minimum
Able-Bodied Adults Without Dependents (ABAWDs) Time Limit Waiver	Statewide ABAWD time limit waiver
Able-Bodied Adults Without Dependents (ABAWDs) 15 Percent Exemption	No use of 15 percent exemption
Broad Based Categorical Eligibility (BBCE)	Yes
Transitional Benefits Alternative (TBA)	Yes
Demonstrations for the Elderly and Disabled	SMD & ESAP
Combined Application Projects (CAPs)	No
Electronic Case Files	Completely electronic files statewide
Online Application	Apply & recertify
Online Case Management	View case information, report changes, & upload documents for verification
Call Centers	Respond to general inquiries, respond to application or case-specific inquiries, accept client-reported case changes, process case changes, initial applications intake, recertification application intake, & conduct interviews
Mobile Technology	SMS messaging and mobile app (varies by county)

Colorado—Food Assistance Program

Program Administration	County-administered
SNAP Certification Workflow and Case Management	Varies by project area
Joint Processing—Medicaid	Joint application & processing in some cases
Joint Processing—TANF	Joint application & processing in some cases
Reporting Requirements	Simplified reporting only
Simplified Reporting—Certification Length	6 & 24 months
Income and Resource Alignment with Medicaid and TANF	Income & resources
Treatment of Self-Employment Income	Actual costs only
Simplified Homeless Housing Cost	Yes
Standard Utility Allowances (SUAs)	Mandatory SUAs
Treatment of Income and Deductions of Ineligible Non-Citizens—Pre PRWORA	Count all but prorated share
Treatment of Income and Deductions of Ineligible Non-Citizens—Post PRWORA	Count all but prorated share
Treatment of Child Support Payments	Child support income expense exclusion
Child Support Related Disqualification	None
Comparable Disqualifications	No
Drug Felony Disqualifications	Modified ban: limiting the circumstances in which the permanent DQ applies
Work Requirements and Disqualification Policy	Regulatory minimum
Able-Bodied Adults Without Dependents (ABAWDs) Time Limit Waiver	Partial ABAWD time limit waiver
Able-Bodied Adults Without Dependents (ABAWDs) 15 Percent Exemption	Use of 15 percent exemption
Broad Based Categorical Eligibility (BBCE)	Yes
Transitional Benefits Alternative (TBA)	Yes
Demonstrations for the Elderly and Disabled	SMD
Combined Application Projects (CAPs)	No
Electronic Case Files	Partially electronic files in specific project areas
Online Application	Apply & recertify
Online Case Management	View case information, report changes, & upload documents for verification
Call Centers	Respond to general inquiries, respond to application or case-specific inquiries, initial application intake, & recertification application intake
Mobile Technology	SMS messaging

Connecticut—Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program

Program Administration	State-administered
SNAP Certification Workflow and Case Management	Casebanking statewide
Joint Processing—Medicaid	Joint application & processing
Joint Processing—TANF	Joint application & processing
Reporting Requirements	Simplified & change reporting
Simplified Reporting—Certification Length	12 & 24 months
Income and Resource Alignment with Medicaid and TANF	Neither
Treatment of Self-Employment Income	Actual costs only
Simplified Homeless Housing Cost	No
Standard Utility Allowances (SUAs)	Mandatory SUAs
Treatment of Income and Deductions of Ineligible Non-Citizens—Pre PRWORA	Count all but prorated share
Treatment of Income and Deductions of Ineligible Non-Citizens—Post PRWORA	Count all but prorated share
Treatment of Child Support Payments	Child support income expense deduction
Child Support Related Disqualification	None
Comparable Disqualifications	No
Drug Felony Disqualifications	Modified ban: imposing a temporary DQ period
Work Requirements and Disqualification Policy	Extended DQ & entire household DQ
Able-Bodied Adults Without Dependents (ABAWDs) Time Limit Waiver	Partial ABAWD time limit waiver
Able-Bodied Adults Without Dependents (ABAWDs) 15 Percent Exemption	Use of 15 percent exemption
Broad Based Categorical Eligibility (BBCE)	Yes
Transitional Benefits Alternative (TBA)	Yes
Demonstrations for the Elderly and Disabled	None
Combined Application Projects (CAPs)	No
Electronic Case Files	Partially electronic files statewide
Online Application	Apply & recertify
Online Case Management	View case information, report changes, & upload documents for verification
Call Centers	Respond to general inquiries, respond to application or case-specific inquiries, accept client-reported case changes, process case changes, initial applications intake, recertification application intake, & conduct interviews
Mobile Technology	No mobile technology

Delaware—Food Supplement Program

Program Administration	State-administered
SNAP Certification Workflow and Case Management	Specialized units
Joint Processing—Medicaid	Joint application & processing in some cases
Joint Processing—TANF	Joint application & processing
Reporting Requirements	Simplified reporting only
Simplified Reporting—Certification Length	12 & 24 months
Income and Resource Alignment with Medicaid and TANF	Neither
Treatment of Self-Employment Income	Another method
Simplified Homeless Housing Cost	Yes
Standard Utility Allowances (SUAs)	Mandatory SUAs
Treatment of Income and Deductions of Ineligible Non-Citizens—Pre PRWORA	Count all but prorated share
Treatment of Income and Deductions of Ineligible Non-Citizens—Post PRWORA	Count all but prorated share
Treatment of Child Support Payments	Child support income expense exclusion
Child Support Related Disqualification	None
Comparable Disqualifications	No
Drug Felony Disqualifications	No ban
Work Requirements and Disqualification Policy	Regulatory minimum
Able-Bodied Adults Without Dependents (ABAWDs) Time Limit Waiver	No ABAWD time limit waiver
Able-Bodied Adults Without Dependents (ABAWDs) 15 Percent Exemption	No use of 15 percent exemption
Broad Based Categorical Eligibility (BBCE)	Yes
Transitional Benefits Alternative (TBA)	No
Demonstrations for the Elderly and Disabled	None
Combined Application Projects (CAPs)	No
Electronic Case Files	Completely electronic files statewide
Online Application	Apply & recertify
Online Case Management	View case information & report changes
Call Centers	Respond to general inquiries, respond to application or case-specific inquiries, accept client-reported case changes, & process changes
Mobile Technology	No mobile technology

District of Columbia—Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program

Program Administration	State-administered
SNAP Certification Workflow and Case Management	Casebanking statewide
Joint Processing—Medicaid	Joint processing only
Joint Processing—TANF	Joint application & processing
Reporting Requirements	Simplified & change reporting
Simplified Reporting—Certification Length	6 & 12 months
Income and Resource Alignment with Medicaid and TANF	Neither
Treatment of Self-Employment Income	Actual costs only
Simplified Homeless Housing Cost	Yes
Standard Utility Allowances (SUAs)	Mandatory SUAs
Treatment of Income and Deductions of Ineligible Non-Citizens—Pre PRWORA	Count all but prorated share
Treatment of Income and Deductions of Ineligible Non-Citizens—Post PRWORA	Count all but prorated share
Treatment of Child Support Payments	Child support income expense deduction
Child Support Related Disqualification	None
Comparable Disqualifications	No
Drug Felony Disqualifications	No ban
Work Requirements and Disqualification Policy	Regulatory minimum
Able-Bodied Adults Without Dependents (ABAWDs) Time Limit Waiver	Statewide ABAWD time limit waiver
Able-Bodied Adults Without Dependents (ABAWDs) 15 Percent Exemption	No use of 15 percent exemption
Broad Based Categorical Eligibility (BBCE)	Yes
Transitional Benefits Alternative (TBA)	Yes
Demonstrations for the Elderly and Disabled	None
Combined Application Projects (CAPs)	No
Electronic Case Files	Partially electronic files statewide
Online Application	No online application
Online Case Management	No online case management
Call Centers	Respond to general inquiries, respond to application or case-specific inquiries, accept client-reported case changes, process case changes, initial application intake, recertification application intake, & conduct interviews
Mobile Technology	No mobile technology

Florida—Food Assistance Program

Program Administration	State-administered
SNAP Certification Workflow and Case Management	Varies by project area
Joint Processing—Medicaid	Joint application & processing
Joint Processing—TANF	Joint application & processing
Reporting Requirements	Simplified & change reporting
Simplified Reporting—Certification Length	4, 6, & 12 months
Income and Resource Alignment with Medicaid and TANF	Income & resources
Treatment of Self-Employment Income	Actual costs only
Simplified Homeless Housing Cost	Yes
Standard Utility Allowances (SUAs)	Mandatory SUAs
Treatment of Income and Deductions of Ineligible Non-Citizens—Pre PRWORA	Count all but a prorated share
Treatment of Income and Deductions of Ineligible Non-Citizens—Post PRWORA	Count all but prorated share
Treatment of Child Support Payments	Child support income expense deduction
Child Support Related Disqualification	For failure to cooperate-DQ for custodial parent
Comparable Disqualifications	No
Drug Felony Disqualifications	Modified ban: limiting the circumstances in which the permanent disqualification applies
Work Requirements and Disqualification Policy	Regulatory minimum & entire household DQ
Able-Bodied Adults Without Dependents (ABAWDs) Time Limit Waiver	No ABAWD time limit waiver
Able-Bodied Adults Without Dependents (ABAWDs) 15 Percent Exemption	Use of 15 percent exemption
Broad Based Categorical Eligibility (BBCE)	Yes
Transitional Benefits Alternative (TBA)	No
Demonstrations for the Elderly and Disabled	ESAP
Combined Application Projects (CAPs)	Standard CAP
Electronic Case Files	Completely electronic files statewide
Online Application	Apply & recertify
Online Case Management	View case information, report changes, upload documents for verification
Call Centers	Respond to general inquiries, respond to application or case-specific inquiries, accept client-reported case changes, process case changes, & conduct interviews
Mobile Technology	No mobile technology

Georgia—Food Stamps Program

Program Administration	State-administered
SNAP Certification Workflow and Case Management	Casebanking statewide
Joint Processing—Medicaid	Joint application & processing in some cases
Joint Processing—TANF	Joint application & processing
Reporting Requirements	Simplified reporting only
Simplified Reporting—Certification Length	6 & 12 months
Income and Resource Alignment with Medicaid and TANF	Income & resources
Treatment of Self-Employment Income	Another method
Simplified Homeless Housing Cost	No
Standard Utility Allowances (SUAs)	Mandatory SUAs
Treatment of Income and Deductions of Ineligible Non-Citizens—Pre PRWORA	Count all but prorated share
Treatment of Income and Deductions of Ineligible Non-Citizens—Post PRWORA	Count all but prorated share
Treatment of Child Support Payments	Child support income expense deduction
Child Support Related Disqualification	None
Comparable Disqualifications	Yes
Drug Felony Disqualifications	Modified ban: requiring compliance with terms of parole or probation
Work Requirements and Disqualification Policy	Regulatory minimum
Able-Bodied Adults Without Dependents (ABAWDs) Time Limit Waiver	Partial ABAWD time limit waiver
Able-Bodied Adults Without Dependents (ABAWDs) 15 Percent Exemption	Use of 15 percent exemption
Broad Based Categorical Eligibility (BBCE)	Yes
Transitional Benefits Alternative (TBA)	Yes
Demonstrations for the Elderly and Disabled	SMD & ESAP
Combined Application Projects (CAPs)	No
Electronic Case Files	Partially electronic files statewide
Online Application	No online application
Online Case Management	View case information, report changes, & upload documents for verification
Call Centers	Respond to general inquiries, accept client-reported case changes, & process case changes
Mobile Technology	No mobile technology

Guam—Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program

Program Administration	State-administered
SNAP Certification Workflow and Case Management	Traditional case management
Joint Processing—Medicaid	Joint application & processing
Joint Processing—TANF	Joint application & processing
Reporting Requirements	Simplified reporting & change reporting
Simplified Reporting—Certification Length	12 months only
Income and Resource Alignment with Medicaid and TANF	Neither
Treatment of Self-Employment Income	Actual costs only
Simplified Self-Employment Determination	Another method: annualizes self-income and uses the actual costs of doing business
Simplified Homeless Housing Cost	Yes
Standard Utility Allowances (SUAs)	Mandatory SUAs
Treatment of Income and Deductions of Ineligible Non-Citizens—Pre PRWORA	Count all
Treatment of Income and Deductions of Ineligible Non-Citizens—Post PRWORA	Count all but prorated share
Treatment of Child Support Payments	Child support income expense deduction
Child Support Related Disqualification	For failure to cooperate-DQ for custodial parent
Comparable Disqualifications	Yes
Drug Felony Disqualifications	Lifetime ban
Work Requirements and Disqualification Policy	Regulatory minimum
Able-Bodied Adults Without Dependents (ABAWDs) Time Limit Waiver	Statewide ABAWD time limit waiver
Able-Bodied Adults Without Dependents (ABAWDs) 15 Percent Exemption	No use of 15 percent exemption
Broad Based Categorical Eligibility (BBCE)	Yes
Transitional Benefits Alternative (TBA)	No
Demonstrations for the Elderly and Disabled	None
Combined Application Projects (CAPs)	No
Electronic Case Files	Completely electronic files statewide
Online Application	No online application
Online Case Management	No online case management
Call Centers	No call center
Mobile Technology	No mobile technology

Hawaii—Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program

Program Administration	State-administered
SNAP Certification Workflow and Case Management	Specialized units
Joint Processing—Medicaid	Neither joint application or processing
Joint Processing—TANF	Joint application & processing
Reporting Requirements	Simplified & change reporting
Simplified Reporting—Certification Length	12 & 24 months
Income and Resource Alignment with Medicaid and TANF	Income & resources
Treatment of Self-Employment Income	Actual costs only
Simplified Homeless Housing Cost	Yes
Standard Utility Allowances (SUAs)	SUAs that are not mandatory
Treatment of Income and Deductions of Ineligible Non-Citizens—Pre PRWORA	Count all but prorated share
Treatment of Income and Deductions of Ineligible Non-Citizens—Post PRWORA	Count all but prorated share
Treatment of Child Support Payments	Child support income expense deduction
Child Support Related Disqualification	None
Comparable Disqualifications	No
Drug Felony Disqualifications	Modified ban: requiring participation in a drug treatment program
Work Requirements and Disqualification Policy	Regulatory minimum
Able-Bodied Adults Without Dependents (ABAWDs) Time Limit Waiver	Partial ABAWD time limit waiver
Able-Bodied Adults Without Dependents (ABAWDs) 15 Percent Exemption	Use of 15 percent exemption
Broad Based Categorical Eligibility (BBCE)	Yes
Transitional Benefits Alternative (TBA)	Yes
Demonstrations for the Elderly and Disabled	None
Combined Application Projects (CAPs)	No
Electronic Case Files	Completely electronic files statewide
Online Application	No online application
Online Case Management	View case information
Call Centers	No call center
Mobile Technology	No mobile technology

Idaho—Food Stamps

Program Administration	State-administered
SNAP Certification Workflow and Case Management	Casebanking statewide
Joint Processing—Medicaid	Joint application & processing
Joint Processing—TANF	Joint application & processing
Reporting Requirements	Simplified reporting only
Simplified Reporting—Certification Length	6 & 24 months
Income and Resource Alignment with Medicaid and TANF	Neither
Treatment of Self-Employment Income	Another method
Simplified Homeless Housing Cost	Yes
Standard Utility Allowances (SUAs)	Mandatory SUAs
Treatment of Income and Deductions of Ineligible Non-Citizens—Pre PRWORA	Count all
Treatment of Income and Deductions of Ineligible Non-Citizens—Post PRWORA	Count all but prorated share
Treatment of Child Support Payments	Child support income expense deduction
Child Support Related Disqualification	For failure to cooperate-DQ for custodial parent
Comparable Disqualifications	Yes
Drug Felony Disqualifications	Modified ban: requiring completion of prohibition satisfactorily
Work Requirements and Disqualification Policy	Regulatory minimum
Able-Bodied Adults Without Dependents (ABAWDs) Time Limit Waiver	Partial ABAWD time limit waiver
Able-Bodied Adults Without Dependents (ABAWDs) 15 Percent Exemption	Use of 15 percent exemption
Broad Based Categorical Eligibility (BBCE)	Yes
Transitional Benefits Alternative (TBA)	No
Demonstrations for the Elderly and Disabled	SMD
Combined Application Projects (CAPs)	No
Electronic Case Files	Completely electronic files statewide
Online Application	Apply & recertify
Online Case Management	View case information, report changes, & upload documents for verification
Call Centers	Respond to general inquiries, respond to application or case-specific inquiries, accept client-reported case changes, process case changes, initial application intake, recertification application intake, & conduct interviews
Mobile Technology	No mobile technology

Illinois—Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program

Program Administration	State-administered
SNAP Certification Workflow and Case Management	Casebanking statewide
Joint Processing—Medicaid	Joint application & processing
Joint Processing—TANF	Joint application & processing
Reporting Requirements	Simplified & change reporting
Simplified Reporting—Certification Length	12 months only
Income and Resource Alignment with Medicaid and TANF	Resources only
Treatment of Self-Employment Income	Actual costs only
Simplified Homeless Housing Cost	No
Standard Utility Allowances (SUAs)	Mandatory SUAs
Treatment of Income and Deductions of Ineligible Non-Citizens—Pre PRWORA	Count all for gross income test then count all but a prorated share for net income test
Treatment of Income and Deductions of Ineligible Non-Citizens—Post PRWORA	Count all but prorated share
Treatment of Child Support Payments	Child support income expense exclusion
Child Support Related Disqualification	None
Comparable Disqualifications	No
Drug Felony Disqualifications	No ban
Work Requirements and Disqualification Policy	Extended DQ
Able-Bodied Adults Without Dependents (ABAWDs) Time Limit Waiver	Partial ABAWD time limit waiver
Able-Bodied Adults Without Dependents (ABAWDs) 15 Percent Exemption	Use of 15 percent exemption
Broad Based Categorical Eligibility (BBCE)	Yes
Transitional Benefits Alternative (TBA)	Yes
Demonstrations for the Elderly and Disabled	SMD
Combined Application Projects (CAPs)	No
Electronic Case Files	No electronic case files
Online Application	Apply
Online Case Management	Report changes
Call Centers	Respond to general inquiries, respond to application or case-specific inquiries, accept client-reported case changes, process case changes, initial application intake, & conduct interviews
Mobile Technology	No mobile technology

Indiana—Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program

Program Administration	State-administered
SNAP Certification Workflow and Case Management	Casebanking statewide
Joint Processing—Medicaid	Joint processing only
Joint Processing—TANF	Joint application & processing
Reporting Requirements	Simplified reporting only
Simplified Reporting—Certification Length	12 months only
Income and Resource Alignment with Medicaid and TANF	Neither
Treatment of Self-Employment Income	Another method
Simplified Homeless Housing Cost	No
Standard Utility Allowances (SUAs)	Mandatory SUAs
Treatment of Income and Deductions of Ineligible Non-Citizens—Pre PRWORA	Count all for gross income test then count all but a prorated share for net income test
Treatment of Income and Deductions of Ineligible Non-Citizens—Post PRWORA	Count all but prorated share
Treatment of Child Support Payments	Child support income expense deduction
Child Support Related Disqualification	None
Comparable Disqualifications	No
Drug Felony Disqualifications	Lifetime ban
Work Requirements and Disqualification Policy	Extended DQ
Able-Bodied Adults Without Dependents (ABAWDs) Time Limit Waiver	No ABAWD time limit waiver
Able-Bodied Adults Without Dependents (ABAWDs) 15 Percent Exemption	Use of 15 percent exemption
Broad Based Categorical Eligibility (BBCE)	No
Transitional Benefits Alternative (TBA)	No
Demonstrations for the Elderly and Disabled	None
Combined Application Projects (CAPs)	No
Electronic Case Files	Completely electronic files statewide
Online Application	Apply
Online Case Management	View case information & report changes
Call Centers	Respond to general inquiries, respond to application or case-specific inquiries, accept client-reported case changes, & process case changes
Mobile Technology	No mobile technology

Iowa—Food Assistance

Program Administration	State-administered
SNAP Certification Workflow and Case Management	Casebanking statewide
Joint Processing—Medicaid	Joint processing in some cases only
Joint Processing—TANF	Joint application & processing
Reporting Requirements	Simplified reporting only
Simplified Reporting—Certification Length	4, 6, & 12 months
Income and Resource Alignment with Medicaid and TANF	Income only
Treatment of Self-Employment Income	Another method
Simplified Homeless Housing Cost	No
Standard Utility Allowances (SUAs)	Mandatory SUAs
Treatment of Income and Deductions of Ineligible Non-Citizens—Pre PRWORA	Count all but prorated share
Treatment of Income and Deductions of Ineligible Non-Citizens—Post PRWORA	Count all but prorated share
Treatment of Child Support Payments	Child support income expense exclusion
Child Support Related Disqualification	None
Comparable Disqualifications	No
Drug Felony Disqualifications	No ban
Work Requirements and Disqualification Policy	Extended DQ
Able-Bodied Adults Without Dependents (ABAWDs) Time Limit Waiver	No ABAWD time limit waiver
Able-Bodied Adults Without Dependents (ABAWDs) 15 Percent Exemption	No use of 15 percent exemption
Broad Based Categorical Eligibility (BBCE)	Yes
Transitional Benefits Alternative (TBA)	No
Demonstrations for the Elderly and Disabled	SMD
Combined Application Projects (CAPs)	No
Electronic Case Files	Completely electronic files statewide
Online Application	Apply
Online Case Management	No online case management
Call Centers	Respond to general inquiries, accept client-reported case changes, & process case changes
Mobile Technology	No mobile technology

Kansas—Food Assistance Program

Program Administration	State-administered
SNAP Certification Workflow and Case Management	Casebanking statewide
Joint Processing—Medicaid	Neither joint application or processing
Joint Processing—TANF	Joint application & processing
Reporting Requirements	Simplified reporting only
Simplified Reporting—Certification Length	12 & 24 months
Income and Resource Alignment with Medicaid and TANF	Neither
Treatment of Self-Employment Income	Another method
Simplified Homeless Housing Cost	No
Standard Utility Allowances (SUAs)	Mandatory SUAs
Treatment of Income and Deductions of Ineligible Non-Citizens—Pre PRWORA	Count all
Treatment of Income and Deductions of Ineligible Non-Citizens—Post PRWORA	Count all but prorated share
Treatment of Child Support Payments	Child support income expense deduction
Child Support Related Disqualification	For failure to cooperate
Comparable Disqualifications	Yes
Drug Felony Disqualifications	Modified ban: limiting the circumstances in which the permanent disqualification applies; requiring drug testing; requiring participation in drug treatment; imposing temporary DQ period; & 2nd conviction after 7/1/2015 results in permanent DQ
Work Requirements and Disqualification Policy	Extended DQ
Able-Bodied Adults Without Dependents (ABAWDs) Time Limit Waiver	No ABAWD time limit waiver
Able-Bodied Adults Without Dependents (ABAWDs) 15 Percent Exemption	No use of 15 percent exemption
Broad Based Categorical Eligibility (BBCE)	No
Transitional Benefits Alternative (TBA)	No
Demonstrations for the Elderly and Disabled	SMD
Combined Application Projects (CAPs)	No
Electronic Case Files	Partially electronic files statewide
Online Application	Apply
Online Case Management	View case information, report changes, & upload documents for verification
Call Centers	No call center
Mobile Technology	No mobile technology

Kentucky—Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program

Program Administration	State-administered
SNAP Certification Workflow and Case Management	Specialized units
Joint Processing—Medicaid	Joint application & processing
Joint Processing—TANF	Joint application & processing
Reporting Requirements	Simplified reporting only
Simplified Reporting—Certification Length	12 & 24 months
Income and Resource Alignment with Medicaid and TANF	Income & resources
Treatment of Self-Employment Income	Actual costs only
Simplified Homeless Housing Cost	Yes
Standard Utility Allowances (SUAs)	Mandatory SUAs
Treatment of Income and Deductions of Ineligible Non-Citizens—Pre PRWORA	Count all for gross income test then count all but a prorated share for net income test
Treatment of Income and Deductions of Ineligible Non-Citizens—Post PRWORA	Count all but prorated share
Treatment of Child Support Payments	Child support income expense deduction
Child Support Related Disqualification	None
Comparable Disqualifications	Yes
Drug Felony Disqualifications	Modified ban: requiring participation in drug treatment program
Work Requirements and Disqualification Policy	Extended DQ
Able-Bodied Adults Without Dependents (ABAWDs) Time Limit Waiver	Partial ABAWD time limit waiver
Able-Bodied Adults Without Dependents (ABAWDs) 15 Percent Exemption	Use of 15 percent exemption
Broad Based Categorical Eligibility (BBCE)	Yes
Transitional Benefits Alternative (TBA)	No
Demonstrations for the Elderly and Disabled	None
Combined Application Projects (CAPs)	Modified CAP
Electronic Case Files	Completely electronic files statewide
Online Application	Apply
Online Case Management	View case information, report changes, & upload documents for verification
Call Centers	Respond to general inquiries, respond to application or case-specific inquiries, accept client-reported case changes, process case changes, initial application intake, recertification application intake, & conduct interviews
Mobile Technology	SMS messaging

Louisiana—Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program

Program Administration	State-administered
SNAP Certification Workflow and Case Management	Specialized units
Joint Processing—Medicaid	Neither joint application or processing
Joint Processing—TANF	Joint application & processing
Reporting Requirements	Simplified reporting only
Simplified Reporting—Certification Length	12 & 24 months
Income and Resource Alignment with Medicaid and TANF	Income & resources
Treatment of Self-Employment Income	Actual costs only
Simplified Homeless Housing Cost	No
Standard Utility Allowances (SUAs)	Mandatory SUAs
Treatment of Income and Deductions of Ineligible Non-Citizens—Pre PRWORA	Count all but prorated share
Treatment of Income and Deductions of Ineligible Non-Citizens—Post PRWORA	Count all but prorated share
Treatment of Child Support Payments	Child support income expense exclusion
Child Support Related Disqualification	None
Comparable Disqualifications	YNo
Drug Felony Disqualifications	No ban
Work Requirements and Disqualification Policy	Extended DQ & entire household DQ
Able-Bodied Adults Without Dependents (ABAWDs) Time Limit Waiver	Statewide ABAWD time limit waiver
Able-Bodied Adults Without Dependents (ABAWDs) 15 Percent Exemption	No use of 15 percent exemption
Broad Based Categorical Eligibility (BBCE)	No
Transitional Benefits Alternative (TBA)	No
Demonstrations for the Elderly and Disabled	None
Combined Application Projects (CAPs)	Modified CAP
Electronic Case Files	Completely electronic files statewide
Online Application	Apply & recertify
Online Case Management	View case information, report changes, & upload documents for verification
Call Centers	Respond to general inquiries
Mobile Technology	SMS messaging

Maine—Food Supplement Program

Program Administration	State-administered
SNAP Certification Workflow and Case Management	Casebanking statewide
Joint Processing—Medicaid	Joint application & processing
Joint Processing—TANF	Joint application & processing
Reporting Requirements	Change reporting only
Simplified Reporting—Certification Length	Change reporting only
Income and Resource Alignment with Medicaid and TANF	Income & resources
Treatment of Self-Employment Income	Actual costs only
Simplified Homeless Housing Cost	Yes
Standard Utility Allowances (SUAs)	Mandatory SUAs
Treatment of Income and Deductions of Ineligible Non-Citizens—Pre PRWORA	Count all
Treatment of Income and Deductions of Ineligible Non-Citizens—Post PRWORA	Count all but prorated share
Treatment of Child Support Payments	Child support income expense exclusion
Child Support Related Disqualification	Failure to cooperate—DQ for non-custodial parent & arrearages on support payments
Comparable Disqualifications	Yes
Drug Felony Disqualifications	No ban
Work Requirements and Disqualification Policy	Regulatory minimum
Able-Bodied Adults Without Dependents (ABAWDs) Time Limit Waiver	No ABAWD time limit waiver
Able-Bodied Adults Without Dependents (ABAWDs) 15 Percent Exemption	No use of 15 percent exemption
Broad Based Categorical Eligibility (BBCE)	Yes
Transitional Benefits Alternative (TBA)	Yes
Demonstrations for the Elderly and Disabled	None
Combined Application Projects (CAPs)	No
Electronic Case Files	Partially electronic files statewide
Online Application	Apply & recertify
Online Case Management	View case information & report changes
Call Centers	Respond to general inquiries, respond to application or case-specific inquiries, accept client-reported case changes, process case changes, initial application intake, recertification application intake, & conduct interviews
Mobile Technology	SMS messaging

Maryland—Food Supplement Program

Program Administration	State-administered
SNAP Certification Workflow and Case Management	Varies by project area
Joint Processing—Medicaid	Joint application & processing in some cases
Joint Processing—TANF	Joint application & processing in some cases
Reporting Requirements	Simplified, change, & monthly reporting
Simplified Reporting—Certification Length	12 & 24 months only
Income and Resource Alignment with Medicaid and TANF	Income & resources
Treatment of Self-Employment Income	Another method
Simplified Homeless Housing Cost	Yes
Standard Utility Allowances (SUAs)	SUAs that are not mandatory
Treatment of Income and Deductions of Ineligible Non-Citizens—Pre PRWORA	Count all but a prorated share
Treatment of Income and Deductions of Ineligible Non-Citizens—Post PRWORA	Count all but prorated share
Treatment of Child Support Payments	Child support income expense deduction
Child Support Related Disqualification	None
Comparable Disqualifications	Yes
Drug Felony Disqualifications	Modified ban: limiting the circumstances in which the permanent disqualification applies
Work Requirements and Disqualification Policy	Regulatory minimum
Able-Bodied Adults Without Dependents (ABAWDs) Time Limit Waiver	Partial ABAWD time limit waiver
Able-Bodied Adults Without Dependents (ABAWDs) 15 Percent Exemption	Use of 15 percent exemption
Broad Based Categorical Eligibility (BBCE)	Yes
Transitional Benefits Alternative (TBA)	Yes
Demonstrations for the Elderly and Disabled	ESAP
Combined Application Projects (CAPs)	Modified CAP
Electronic Case Files	Completely electronic files statewide
Online Application	Apply
Online Case Management	View case information, report changes, & upload documents for verification
Call Centers	Respond to general inquiries & respond to application or case-specific inquiries
Mobile Technology	Mobile app

Massachusetts—Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program

Program Administration	State-administered
SNAP Certification Workflow and Case Management	Casebanking statewide
Joint Processing—Medicaid	Neither joint application or processing
Joint Processing—TANF	Joint processing only
Reporting Requirements	Simplified & change reporting
Simplified Reporting—Certification Length	6, 12, & 24 months
Income and Resource Alignment with Medicaid and TANF	Income & resources
Treatment of Self-Employment Income	Actual costs only
Simplified Homeless Housing Cost	Yes
Standard Utility Allowances (SUAs)	Mandatory SUAs
Treatment of Income and Deductions of Ineligible Non-Citizens—Pre PRWORA	Count all
Treatment of Income and Deductions of Ineligible Non-Citizens—Post PRWORA	Count all but prorated share
Treatment of Child Support Payments	Child support income expense deduction
Child Support Related Disqualification	None
Comparable Disqualifications	No
Drug Felony Disqualifications	No ban
Work Requirements and Disqualification Policy	Extended DQ & entire household DQ
Able-Bodied Adults Without Dependents (ABAWDs) Time Limit Waiver	Partial ABAWD time limit waiver
Able-Bodied Adults Without Dependents (ABAWDs) 15 Percent Exemption	Use of 15 percent exemption
Broad Based Categorical Eligibility (BBCE)	Yes
Transitional Benefits Alternative (TBA)	Yes
Demonstrations for the Elderly and Disabled	SMD
Combined Application Projects (CAPs)	Standard CAP
Online Application	Apply
Electronic Case Files	Completely electronic files statewide
Online Case Management	View case information & upload documents for verification
Call Centers	Respond to general inquiries, respond to application or case-specific inquiries, accept client-reported case changes, process case changes, & conduct interviews
Mobile Technology	Mobile app

Michigan—Food Assistance Program

Program Administration	State-administered
SNAP Certification Workflow and Case Management	Traditional case management
Joint Processing—Medicaid	Joint processing only
Joint Processing—TANF	Joint application & processing
Reporting Requirements	Simplified & change reporting
Simplified Reporting—Certification Length	12 months only
Income and Resource Alignment with Medicaid and TANF	Income & resources
Treatment of Self-Employment Income	Actual costs only
Simplified Homeless Housing Cost	No
Standard Utility Allowances (SUAs)	Mandatory SUAs
Treatment of Income and Deductions of Ineligible Non-Citizens—Pre PRWORA	Count all but prorated share
Treatment of Income and Deductions of Ineligible Non-Citizens—Post PRWORA	Count all but prorated share
Treatment of Child Support Payments	Child support income expense deduction
Child Support Related Disqualification	For failure to cooperate—DQ for custodial parent
Comparable Disqualifications	Yes
Drug Felony Disqualifications	Modified ban:
Work Requirements and Disqualification Policy	Extended DQ
Able-Bodied Adults Without Dependents (ABAWDs) Time Limit Waiver	Partial ABAWD time limit waiver
Able-Bodied Adults Without Dependents (ABAWDs) 15 Percent Exemption	Use of 15 percent exemption
Broad Based Categorical Eligibility (BBCE)	Yes
Transitional Benefits Alternative (TBA)	No
Demonstrations for the Elderly and Disabled	None
Combined Application Projects (CAPs)	Modified CAP
Electronic Case Files	Completely electronic files statewide
Online Application	Apply & recertify
Online Case Management	View case information, report changes, & upload documents for verification
Call Centers	Respond to general inquiries
Mobile Technology	No mobile technology

Minnesota—Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program

Program Administration	County-administered
SNAP Certification Workflow and Case Management	Varies by project area
Joint Processing—Medicaid	Joint processing in some cases only
Joint Processing—TANF	Joint application & processing
Reporting Requirements	Simplified, change, & monthly reporting
Simplified Reporting—Certification Length	12 months only
Income and Resource Alignment with Medicaid and TANF	Neither
Treatment of Self-Employment Income	Another method
Simplified Homeless Housing Cost	No
Standard Utility Allowances (SUAs)	Mandatory SUAs
Treatment of Income and Deductions of Ineligible Non-Citizens—Pre PRWORA	Count all but prorated share
Treatment of Income and Deductions of Ineligible Non-Citizens—Post PRWORA	Count all but prorated share
Treatment of Child Support Payments	Child support income expense deduction
Child Support Related Disqualification	None
Comparable Disqualifications	No
Drug Felony Disqualifications	Modified ban: requiring drug testing; imposing a temporary DQ period; & after 1st failed drug test, 30% sanction until passes drug test, after 2nd failed drug test permanent DQ
Work Requirements and Disqualification Policy	Regulatory minimum & entire household DQ
Able-Bodied Adults Without Dependents (ABAWDs) Time Limit Waiver	Partial ABAWD time limit waiver
Able-Bodied Adults Without Dependents (ABAWDs) 15 Percent Exemption	Use of 15 percent exemption
Broad Based Categorical Eligibility (BBCE)	Yes
Transitional Benefits Alternative (TBA)	No
Demonstrations for the Elderly and Disabled	None
Combined Application Projects (CAPs)	No
Electronic Case Files	Partially electronic files in specific project areas
Online Application	Apply
Online Case Management	No online case management
Call Centers	No call center
Mobile Technology	No mobile technology

Mississippi—Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program

Program Administration	State-administered
SNAP Certification Workflow and Case Management	Traditional case management
Joint Processing—Medicaid	Neither joint application or processing
Joint Processing—TANF	Joint application & processing
Reporting Requirements	Simplified & change reporting
Simplified Reporting—Certification Length	12 & 24 months
Income and Resource Alignment with Medicaid and TANF	Income & resources
Treatment of Self-Employment Income	Actual costs only
Simplified Homeless Housing Cost	No
Standard Utility Allowances (SUAs)	Mandatory SUAs
Treatment of Income and Deductions of Ineligible Non-Citizens—Pre PRWORA	Count all but prorated share
Treatment of Income and Deductions of Ineligible Non-Citizens—Post PRWORA	Count all but prorated share
Treatment of Child Support Payments	Child support income expense deduction
Child Support Related Disqualification	For failure to cooperate—DQ for custodial parent & arrearage on support payments
Comparable Disqualifications	Yes
Drug Felony Disqualifications	Lifetime ban
Work Requirements and Disqualification Policy	Extended DQ, entire household DQ, & permanent DQ
Able-Bodied Adults Without Dependents (ABAWDs) Time Limit Waiver	No ABAWD time limit waiver
Able-Bodied Adults Without Dependents (ABAWDs) 15 Percent Exemption	Use of 15 percent exemption
Broad Based Categorical Eligibility (BBCE)	Yes
Transitional Benefits Alternative (TBA)	No
Demonstrations for the Elderly and Disabled	ESAP
Combined Application Projects (CAPs)	Standard CAP
Electronic Case Files	Completely electronic files statewide
Online Application	Apply & recertify
Online Case Management	View case information
Call Centers	Respond to general inquiries, respond to application or case-specific inquiries, accept client-reported case changes, & process case changes
Mobile Technology	No mobile technology

Missouri—Food Stamp Program

Program Administration	State administered
SNAP Certification Workflow and Case Management	Varies by project area
Joint Processing—Medicaid	Joint application & processing in some cases
Joint Processing—TANF	Joint application & processing in some cases
Reporting Requirements	Simplified reporting only
Simplified Reporting—Certification Length	12 & 24 months
Simplified Income and Resources	Income only
Simplified Self-Employment Determination	Actual costs only
Simplified Homeless Housing Cost	No
Standard Utility Allowances (SUAs)	Mandatory SUAs
Treatment of Income and Deductions of Ineligible Non-Citizens—Pre PRWORA	Count all but prorated share
Treatment of Income and Deductions of Ineligible Non-Citizens—Post PRWORA	Count all but prorated share
Treatment of Child Support Payments	Child support expense income deduction
Child Support Related Disqualification	None
Comparable Disqualifications	No
Drug Felony Disqualifications	Modified ban: limiting circumstances in which permanent DQ applies, requiring drug testing, & requiring participation in a drug treatment program
Work Requirements and Disqualification Policy	Regulatory minimum only
Able-Bodied Adults Without Dependents (ABAWDs) Time Limit Waiver	No ABAWD time limit waiver
Able-Bodied Adults Without Dependents (ABAWDs) 15 Percent Exemption	No use of 15 percent exemption
Broad Based Categorical Eligibility (BBCE)	No
Transitional Benefits Alternative (TBA)	No
Demonstrations for the Elderly and Disabled	SMD
Combined Application Projects (CAPs)	No
Electronic Case Files	Partially electronic files statewide
Online Application	Apply & recertify
Online Case Management	View case information, report changes & upload documents for verification
Call Centers	Respond to general inquiries, respond to application or case-specific inquiries, accept client-reported case changes, process case changes, & conduct interviews
Mobile Technology	No mobile technology

Montana—Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program

Program Administration	State-administered
SNAP Certification Workflow and Case Management	Casebanking statewide
Joint Processing—Medicaid	Joint application & processing in some cases
Joint Processing—TANF	Joint application & processing in some cases
Reporting Requirements	Simplified & change reporting
Simplified Reporting—Certification Length	12 months only
Income and Resource Alignment with Medicaid and TANF	Neither
Treatment of Self-Employment Income	Actual costs only
Simplified Homeless Housing Cost	No
Standard Utility Allowances (SUAs)	Mandatory SUAs
Treatment of Income and Deductions of Ineligible Non-Citizens—Pre PRWORA	Count all but prorated share
Treatment of Income and Deductions of Ineligible Non-Citizens—Post PRWORA	Count all but prorated share
Treatment of Child Support Payments	Child support income expense deduction
Child Support Related Disqualification	None
Comparable Disqualifications	No
Drug Felony Disqualifications	Modified ban: requiring participation in a drug treatment program; requiring compliance with the conditions of supervision or the sentence associated with the felony conviction
Work Requirements and Disqualification Policy	Regulatory minimum
Able-Bodied Adults Without Dependents (ABAWDs) Time Limit Waiver	Partial ABAWD time limit waivers
Able-Bodied Adults Without Dependents (ABAWDs) 15 Percent Exemption	Use of 15 percent exemption
Broad Based Categorical Eligibility (BBCE)	Yes
Transitional Benefits Alternative (TBA)	No
Demonstrations for the Elderly and Disabled	None
Combined Application Projects (CAPs)	No
Electronic Case Files	Completely electronic files statewide
Online Application	Apply & recertify
Online Case Management	View case information, report changes, & upload documents for verification
Call Centers	Respond to general inquiries, respond to application or case-specific inquiries, accept client-reported case changes, process case changes, initial application intake, recertification application intake
Mobile Technology	No mobile technology

Nebraska—Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program

Program Administration	State-administered
SNAP Certification Workflow and Case Management	Casebanking statewide
Joint Processing—Medicaid	Neither joint application or processing
Joint Processing—TANF	Joint application & processing
Reporting Requirements	Simplified reporting only
Simplified Reporting—Certification Length	6 & 12 months
Income and Resource Alignment with Medicaid and TANF	Income & resources
Treatment of Self-Employment Income	Another method
Simplified Homeless Housing Cost	Yes
Standard Utility Allowances (SUAs)	Mandatory SUAs
Treatment of Income and Deductions of Ineligible Non-Citizens—Pre PRWORA	Count all but prorated share
Treatment of Income and Deductions of Ineligible Non-Citizens—Post PRWORA	Count all but prorated share
Treatment of Child Support Payments	Child support income expense deduction
Child Support Related Disqualification	None
Comparable Disqualifications	Yes
Drug Felony Disqualifications	Modified ban: limiting circumstances in which the permanent DQ applies; & requiring participation in a drug treatment program
Work Requirements and Disqualification Policy	Regulatory minimum & entire household DQ
Able-Bodied Adults Without Dependents (ABAWDs) Time Limit Waiver	No ABAWD time limit waivers
Able-Bodied Adults Without Dependents (ABAWDs) 15 Percent Exemption	Use of 15 percent exemption
Broad Based Categorical Eligibility (BBCE)	Yes
Transitional Benefits Alternative (TBA)	Yes
Demonstrations for the Elderly and Disabled	None
Combined Application Projects (CAPs)	No
Electronic Case Files	Completely electronic files statewide
Online Application	Apply & recertify
Online Case Management	View case information, report changes, & upload documents for verification
Call Centers	Respond to general inquiries, respond to application or case-specific inquiries, accept client-reported case changes, process case changes, initial application intake, & recertification application intake
Mobile Technology	No mobile technology

Nevada—Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program

Program Administration	State-administered
SNAP Certification Workflow and Case Management	Casebanking statewide
Joint Processing—Medicaid	Joint application & processing
Joint Processing—TANF	Joint application & processing
Reporting Requirements	Simplified & change reporting
Simplified Reporting—Certification Length	6 months only
Income and Resource Alignment with Medicaid and TANF	Neither
Treatment of Self-Employment Income	Actual costs only
Simplified Homeless Housing Cost	Yes
Standard Utility Allowances (SUAs)	Mandatory SUAs
Treatment of Income and Deductions of Ineligible Non-Citizens—Pre PRWORA	Count all but prorated share
Treatment of Income and Deductions of Ineligible Non-Citizens—Post PRWORA	Count all but prorated share
Treatment of Child Support Payments	Child support expense income deduction
Child Support Related Disqualification	None
Comparable Disqualifications	No
Drug Felony Disqualifications	Modified ban: requiring participation in a drug treatment program
Work Requirements and Disqualification Policy	Regulatory minimum only
Able-Bodied Adults Without Dependents (ABAWDs) Time Limit Waiver	Statewide ABAWD time limit waiver
Able-Bodied Adults Without Dependents (ABAWDs) 15 Percent Exemption	No use of 15 percent exemption
Broad Based Categorical Eligibility (BBCE)	Yes
Transitional Benefits Alternative (TBA)	No
Demonstrations for the Elderly and Disabled	None
Combined Application Projects (CAPs)	No
Electronic Case Files	Completely electronic files statewide
Online Application	Apply only
Online Case Management	View case information & upload
Call Centers	Respond to general inquiries, respond to application or case-specific inquiries, accept client-reported case changes, process case changes, initial application intake, recertification application intake, & conduct interviews
Mobile Technology	Mobile app

New Hampshire—Food Stamps

Program Administration	State-administered
SNAP Certification Workflow and Case Management	Casebanking statewide
Joint Processing—Medicaid	Joint application & processing
Joint Processing—TANF	Joint application & processing
Reporting Requirements	Simplified reporting only
Simplified Reporting—Certification Length	6 months only
Income and Resource Alignment with Medicaid and TANF	Income & resources
Treatment of Self-Employment Income	Actual costs only
Simplified Homeless Housing Cost	Yes
Standard Utility Allowances (SUAs)	Mandatory SUAs
Treatment of Income and Deductions of Ineligible Non-Citizens—Pre PRWORA	Count all but prorated share
Treatment of Income and Deductions of Ineligible Non-Citizens—Post PRWORA	Count all but prorated share
Treatment of Child Support Payments	Child support income expense deduction
Able-Bodied Adults Without Dependents (ABAWDs) Time Limit Waiver	Partial ABAWD time limit waiver
Able-Bodied Adults Without Dependents (ABAWDs) 15 Percent Exemption	Use of 15 percent exemption
Child Support Related Disqualification	None
Comparable Disqualifications	Yes
Drug Felony Disqualifications	No ban
Work Requirements and Disqualification Policy	Extended DQ
Broad Based Categorical Eligibility (BBCE)	Yes
Transitional Benefits Alternative (TBA)	Yes
Demonstrations for the Elderly and Disabled	SMD
Combined Application Projects (CAPs)	No
Electronic Case Files	Completely electronic files statewide
Online Application	Apply & recertify
Online Case Management	View case information, report changes, & upload documents for verification
Call Centers	Respond to general inquiries, respond to application or case-specific inquiries, accept client-reported case changes, & process case changes,
Mobile Technology	SMS messaging

New Jersey— Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program

Program Administration	County-administered
SNAP Certification Workflow and Case Management	Varies by project area
Joint Processing—Medicaid	Joint processing in some cases only
Joint Processing—TANF	Joint application & processing in some cases
Reporting Requirements	Simplified & change reporting
Simplified Reporting—Certification Length	4, 6, 12, & 24 months
Income and Resource Alignment with Medicaid and TANF	Resources only
Treatment of Self-Employment Income	Another method
Simplified Homeless Housing Cost	Yes
Standard Utility Allowances (SUAs)	Mandatory SUAs
Treatment of Income and Deductions of Ineligible Non-Citizens—Pre PRWORA	Count all but prorated share
Treatment of Income and Deductions of Ineligible Non-Citizens—Post PRWORA	Count all but prorated share
Treatment of Child Support Payments	Child support income expense exclusion
Child Support Related Disqualification	None
Comparable Disqualifications	No
Drug Felony Disqualifications	No ban
Work Requirements and Disqualification Policy	Regulatory minimum
Able-Bodied Adults Without Dependents (ABAWDs) Time Limit Waiver	Partial ABAWD time limit waiver
Able-Bodied Adults Without Dependents (ABAWDs) 15 Percent Exemption	No use of 15 percent exemption
Broad Based Categorical Eligibility (BBCE)	Yes
Transitional Benefits Alternative (TBA)	No
Demonstrations for the Elderly and Disabled	None
Combined Application Projects (CAPs)	Modified CAP
Electronic Case Files	Partially electronic files statewide
Online Application	Apply
Online Case Management	No online case management
Call Centers	No call center
Mobile Technology	No mobile technology

New Mexico—Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program

Program Administration	State-administered
SNAP Certification Workflow and Case Management	Casebanking statewide
Joint Processing—Medicaid	Joint application & processing in some cases
Joint Processing—TANF	Joint application & processing in some cases
Reporting Requirements	Simplified reporting only
Simplified Reporting—Certification Length	12 &, 24 months
Income and Resource Alignment with Medicaid and TANF	Income only
Treatment of Self-Employment Income	Actual costs only
Simplified Homeless Housing Cost	Yes
Standard Utility Allowances (SUAs)	Mandatory SUAs
Treatment of Income and Deductions of Ineligible Non-Citizens—Pre PRWORA	Count all but a prorated share
Treatment of Income and Deductions of Ineligible Non-Citizens—Post PRWORA	Count all but prorated share
Treatment of Child Support Payments	Child support income expense deduction
Child Support Related Disqualification	None
Able-Bodied Adults Without Dependents (ABAWDs) Time Limit Waiver	Statewide ABAWD time limit waiver
Able-Bodied Adults Without Dependents (ABAWDs) 15 Percent Exemption	No use of 15 percent exemption
Comparable Disqualifications	Yno
Drug Felony Disqualifications	No ban
Work Requirements and Disqualification Policy	Extended DQ only
Broad Based Categorical Eligibility (BBCE)	Yes
Transitional Benefits Alternative (TBA)	Yes
Demonstrations for the Elderly and Disabled	None
Combined Application Projects (CAPs)	No
Electronic Case Files	Completely electronic files statewide
Online Application	Apply & recertify
Online Case Management	View case information & report changes
Call Centers	Respond to general inquiries, respond to application or case-specific inquiries, accept client-reported case changes, process case changes, initial application intake, recertification application intake, & conduct interviews
Mobile Technology	No mobile technology

New York—Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program

Program Administration	County-administered
SNAP Certification Workflow and Case Management	Varies by project area
Joint Processing—Medicaid	Joint application & processing in some cases
Joint Processing—TANF	Joint application & processing in some cases
Reporting Requirements	Simplified & change reporting
Simplified Reporting—Certification Length	6, 12, & 24 months
Income and Resource Alignment with Medicaid and TANF	Income & resources
Treatment of Self-Employment Income	Actual costs only
Simplified Homeless Housing Cost	Yes
Standard Utility Allowances (SUAs)	Mandatory SUAs
Treatment of Income and Deductions of Ineligible Non-Citizens—Pre PRWORA	Count all but prorated share
Treatment of Income and Deductions of Ineligible Non-Citizens—Post PRWORA	Count all but prorated share
Treatment of Child Support Payments	Child support income expense exclusion
Child Support Related Disqualification	None
Comparable Disqualifications	Yes
Drug Felony Disqualifications	No ban
Work Requirements and Disqualification Policy	Extended DQ
Able-Bodied Adults Without Dependents (ABAWDs) Time Limit Waiver	Partial ABAWD time limit waiver
Able-Bodied Adults Without Dependents (ABAWDs) 15 Percent Exemption	Use of 15 percent exemption
Broad Based Categorical Eligibility (BBCE)	Yes
Transitional Benefits Alternative (TBA)	Yes
Demonstrations for the Elderly and Disabled	None
Combined Application Projects (CAPs)	Standard CAP
Electronic Case Files	Partially electronic files in specific project areas
Online Application	Apply & recertify
Online Case Management	View case information, report changes, & upload documents for verification
Call Centers	Respond to general inquiries, respond to application or case-specific inquiries, accept client-reported case changes, process case changes, recertification application intake, conduct interviews
Mobile Technology	Mobile app for New York City only

North Carolina—Food and Nutrition Services

Program Administration	County-administered
SNAP Certification Workflow and Case Management	Varies by project area
Joint Processing—Medicaid	Joint application & processing in some cases
Joint Processing—TANF	Joint processing in some cases
Reporting Requirements	Simplified reporting only
Simplified Reporting—Certification Length	6 & 12 months
Income and Resource Alignment with Medicaid and TANF	Income & resources
Treatment of Self-Employment Income	Actual costs only
Simplified Homeless Housing Cost	No
Standard Utility Allowances (SUAs)	Mandatory SUAs
Treatment of Income and Deductions of Ineligible Non-Citizens—Pre PRWORA	Count all for gross income test then count all but a prorated share for net income test
Treatment of Income and Deductions of Ineligible Non-Citizens—Post PRWORA	Count all but prorated share
Treatment of Child Support Payments	Child support income expense deduction
Child Support Related Disqualification	None
Comparable Disqualifications	No
Drug Felony Disqualifications	Modified ban: requiring participation in a drug treatment program, imposing a temporary disqualification period
Work Requirements and Disqualification Policy	Extended DQ
Able-Bodied Adults Without Dependents (ABAWDs) Time Limit Waiver	No ABAWD time limit waiver
Able-Bodied Adults Without Dependents (ABAWDs) 15 Percent Exemption	No use of 15 percent exemption
Broad Based Categorical Eligibility (BBCE)	Yes
Transitional Benefits Alternative (TBA)	Yes
Demonstrations for the Elderly and Disabled	None
Combined Application Projects (CAPs)	Modified CAP
Electronic Case Files	Partially electronic files in specific project areas
Online Application	Apply
Online Case Management	No online case management
Call Centers	Respond to general inquiries
Mobile Technology	No mobile technology

North Dakota—Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program

Program Administration	County-administered
SNAP Certification Workflow and Case Management	Varies by project area
Joint Processing—Medicaid	Joint application & processing
Joint Processing—TANF	Joint application & processing
Reporting Requirements	Simplified reporting only
Simplified Reporting—Certification Length	6 & 12 months
Income and Resource Alignment with Medicaid and TANF	Neither
Treatment of Self-Employment Income	Actual costs only
Simplified Homeless Housing Cost	No
Standard Utility Allowances (SUAs)	Mandatory SUAs
Treatment of Income and Deductions of Ineligible Non-Citizens—Pre PRWORA	Count all but prorated share
Treatment of Income and Deductions of Ineligible Non-Citizens—Post PRWORA	Count all but prorated share
Treatment of Child Support Payments	Child support income expense deduction
Child Support Related Disqualification	None
Comparable Disqualifications	YNo
Drug Felony Disqualifications	No ban
Work Requirements and Disqualification Policy	Extended DQ only
Able-Bodied Adults Without Dependents (ABAWDs) Time Limit Waiver	Partial ABAWD time limit waivers
Able-Bodied Adults Without Dependents (ABAWDs) 15 Percent Exemption	Use of 15 percent exemption
Broad Based Categorical Eligibility (BBCE)	Yes
Transitional Benefits Alternative (TBA)	No
Demonstrations for the Elderly and Disabled	SMD
Combined Application Projects (CAPs)	No
Electronic Case Files	Completely electronic files in specific project areas
Online Application	Apply & recertify
Online Case Management	Upload documents for verifications
Call Centers	No call center
Mobile Technology	SMS messaging

Ohio—Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program

Program Administration	County-administered
SNAP Certification Workflow and Case Management	Varies by project area
Joint Processing—Medicaid	Joint application & processing in some cases
Joint Processing—TANF	Joint application & processing in some cases
Reporting Requirements	Simplified reporting only
Simplified Reporting—Certification Length	4, 6, 12, & 24 months
Income and Resource Alignment with Medicaid and TANF	Income & resources
Treatment of Self-Employment Income	Another method
Simplified Homeless Housing Cost	Yes
Standard Utility Allowances (SUAs)	Mandatory SUAs
Treatment of Income and Deductions of Ineligible Non-Citizens—Pre PRWORA	Count all but prorated share
Treatment of Income and Deductions of Ineligible Non-Citizens—Post PRWORA	Count all but prorated share
Treatment of Child Support Payments	Child support income expense deduction
Child Support Related Disqualification	None
Comparable Disqualifications	Yes
Drug Felony Disqualifications	No ban
Work Requirements and Disqualification Policy	Regulatory minimum
Able-Bodied Adults Without Dependents (ABAWDs) Time Limit Waiver	Partial ABAWD time limit waivers
Able-Bodied Adults Without Dependents (ABAWDs) 15 Percent Exemption	Use of 15 percent exemption
Broad Based Categorical Eligibility (BBCE)	Yes
Transitional Benefits Alternative (TBA)	No
Demonstrations for the Elderly and Disabled	None
Combined Application Projects (CAPs)	No
Electronic Case Files	Completely electronic files in specific project areas
Online Application	Apply & recertify
Online Case Management	Report changes
Call Centers	No call center
Mobile Technology	No mobile technology

Oklahoma—Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program

Program Administration	State-administered
SNAP Certification Workflow and Case Management	Varies by project area
Joint Processing—Medicaid	Joint application & processing
Joint Processing—TANF	Joint application & processing in some cases
Reporting Requirements	Simplified & change reporting
Simplified Reporting—Certification Length	12 & 24 months
Income and Resource Alignment with Medicaid and TANF	Resources only
Treatment of Self-Employment Income	Another method
Simplified Homeless Housing Cost	No
Standard Utility Allowances (SUAs)	Mandatory SUAs
Treatment of Income and Deductions of Ineligible Non-Citizens—Pre PRWORA	Count all but prorated share
Treatment of Income and Deductions of Ineligible Non-Citizens—Post PRWORA	Count all but prorated share
Treatment of Child Support Payments	Child support income expense deduction
Child Support Related Disqualification	None
Comparable Disqualifications	No
Drug Felony Disqualifications	Lifetime ban
Work Requirements and Disqualification Policy	Regulatory minimum
Able-Bodied Adults Without Dependents (ABAWDs) Time Limit Waiver	No ABAWD time limit waivers
Able-Bodied Adults Without Dependents (ABAWDs) 15 Percent Exemption	Use of 15 percent exemption
Broad Based Categorical Eligibility (BBCE)	Yes
Transitional Benefits Alternative (TBA)	Yes
Demonstrations for the Elderly and Disabled	None
Combined Application Projects (CAPs)	No
Electronic Case Files	Completely electronic files statewide
Online Application	Apply & recertify
Online Case Management	View case information, report changes, & upload documents for verification
Call Centers	Respond to general inquiries, respond to application or case-specific inquiries, accept case changes, process changes, accept initial applications, accept recertifications, & conduct interviews
Mobile Technology	Mobile app

Oregon—Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program

Program Administration	State-administered
SNAP Certification Workflow and Case Management	Varies by project area
Joint Processing—Medicaid	Joint processing in some cases only
Joint Processing—TANF	Joint application & processing
Reporting Requirements	Simplified & change reporting
Simplified Reporting—Certification Length	4, 6, 12, & 24 months
Income and Resource Alignment with Medicaid and TANF	Neither
Treatment of Self-Employment Income	Another method
Simplified Homeless Housing Cost	No
Standard Utility Allowances (SUAs)	Mandatory SUAs
Treatment of Income and Deductions of Ineligible Non-Citizens—Pre PRWORA	Count all but prorated share
Treatment of Income and Deductions of Ineligible Non-Citizens—Post PRWORA	Count none
Treatment of Child Support Payments	Child support income expense deduction
Child Support Related Disqualification	None
Comparable Disqualifications	No
Drug Felony Disqualifications	No Ban
Work Requirements and Disqualification Policy	Regulatory minimum
Able-Bodied Adults Without Dependents (ABAWDs) Time Limit Waiver	Partial ABAWD time limit waivers
Able-Bodied Adults Without Dependents (ABAWDs) 15 Percent Exemption	Use of 15 percent exemption
Broad Based Categorical Eligibility (BBCE)	Yes
Transitional Benefits Alternative (TBA)	Yes
Demonstrations for the Elderly and Disabled	None
Combined Application Projects (CAPs)	No
Electronic Case Files	Completely electronic files statewide
Online Application	Apply & recertify
Online Case Management	No online case management
Call Centers	Respond to general inquiries, respond to application or case-specific inquiries, accept case changes, process changes, accept initial application, accept recertification applications, & conduct interviews
Mobile Technology	No mobile technology

Pennsylvania—Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program

Program Administration	State-administered
SNAP Certification Workflow and Case Management	Varies by project area
Joint Processing—Medicaid	Joint application & processing
Joint Processing—TANF	Joint application & processing
Reporting Requirements	Simplified & change reporting
Simplified Reporting—Certification Length	12 & 24 months
Income and Resource Alignment with Medicaid and TANF	Income only
Treatment of Self-Employment Income	Actual costs only
Simplified Homeless Housing Cost	Yes
Standard Utility Allowances (SUAs)	Mandatory SUAs
Treatment of Income and Deductions of Ineligible Non-Citizens—Pre PRWORA	Count all but prorated share
Treatment of Income and Deductions of Ineligible Non-Citizens—Post PRWORA	Count all but prorated share
Treatment of Child Support Payments	Child support expense income deduction
Child Support Related Disqualification	None
Comparable Disqualifications	no
Drug Felony Disqualifications	No ban
Work Requirements and Disqualification Policy	Regulatory minimum
Able-Bodied Adults Without Dependents (ABAWDs) Time Limit Waiver	Partial ABAWD time limit waivers
Able-Bodied Adults Without Dependents (ABAWDs) 15 Percent Exemption	Use of 15 percent exemption
Broad Based Categorical Eligibility (BBCE)	Yes
Transitional Benefits Alternative (TBA)	Yes
Demonstrations for the Elderly and Disabled	ESAP
Combined Application Projects (CAPs)	Standard CAP
Electronic Case Files	Partially electronic files statewide
Online Application	Apply & recertify
Online Case Management	View case information, report changes, & upload documents for verification
Call Centers	Respond to general inquiries, respond to application or case-specific inquiries, accept case changes, & process changes
Mobile Technology	Mobile app

Rhode Island—Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program

Program Administration	State-administered
SNAP Certification Workflow and Case Management	Varies by project area
Joint Processing—Medicaid	Joint application & processing in some cases
Joint Processing—TANF	Joint application & processing in some cases
Reporting Requirements	Simplified & change reporting
Simplified Reporting—Certification Length	12 months only
Income and Resource Alignment with Medicaid and TANF	Resources only
Treatment of Self-Employment Income	Actual costs only
Simplified Homeless Housing Cost	Yes
Standard Utility Allowances (SUAs)	Mandatory SUAs
Treatment of Income and Deductions of Ineligible Non-Citizens—Pre PRWORA	Count all but prorated share
Treatment of Income and Deductions of Ineligible Non-Citizens—Post PRWORA	Count all but prorated share
Treatment of Child Support Payments	Child support income expense exclusion
Work Requirements and Disqualification Policy	Regulatory minimum
Able-Bodied Adults Without Dependents (ABAWDs) Time Limit Waiver	Partial ABAWD time limit waiver
Able-Bodied Adults Without Dependents (ABAWDs) 15 Percent Exemption	Use of 15 percent exemption
Child Support Related Disqualification	None
Comparable Disqualifications	No
Drug Felony Disqualifications	No ban
Broad Based Categorical Eligibility (BBCE)	Yes
Transitional Benefits Alternative (TBA)	No
Demonstrations for the Elderly and Disabled	SMD
Combined Application Projects (CAPs)	No
Electronic Case Files	Completely electronic files statewide
Online Application	Apply
Online Case Management	View case information, report changes, upload documents for verifications
Call Centers	Respond to general inquiries, respond to application or case-specific inquiries, accept client-reported case changes, process case changes, recertification application intake, conduct interviews
Mobile Technology	No mobile technology

South Carolina—Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program

Program Administration	State-administered
SNAP Certification Workflow and Case Management	Varies by project area
Joint Processing—Medicaid	Neither joint application or processing
Joint Processing—TANF	Joint application & processing
Reporting Requirements	Simplified reporting only
Simplified Reporting—Certification Length	12 & 24 months
Income and Resource Alignment with Medicaid and TANF	Income only
Treatment of Self-Employment Income	Another method
Simplified Homeless Housing Cost	Yes
Standard Utility Allowances (SUAs)	Mandatory SUAs
Treatment of Income and Deductions of Ineligible Non-Citizens—Pre PRWORA	Count all but prorated share
Treatment of Income and Deductions of Ineligible Non-Citizens—Post PRWORA	Count all but prorated share
Treatment of Child Support Payments	Child support income expense deduction
Child Support Related Disqualification	None
Comparable Disqualifications	No
Drug Felony Disqualifications	Lifetime ban
Work Requirements and Disqualification Policy	Regulatory minimum
Able-Bodied Adults Without Dependents (ABAWDs) Time Limit Waiver	No ABAWD time limit waivers
Able-Bodied Adults Without Dependents (ABAWDs) 15 Percent Exemption	Use of 15 percent exemption
Broad Based Categorical Eligibility (BBCE)	Yes
Transitional Benefits Alternative (TBA)	No
Demonstrations for the Elderly and Disabled	SMD & ESAP
Combined Application Projects (CAPs)	Standard CAP
Electronic Case Files	Completely electronic files statewide
Online Application	Apply
Online Case Management	No online case management
Call Centers	Respond to general inquiries, respond to application or case specific inquiries, & accept case changes
Mobile Technology	No mobile technology

South Dakota—Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program

Program Administration	State-administered
SNAP Certification Workflow and Case Management	Varies by project area
Joint Processing—Medicaid	Joint application & processing
Joint Processing—TANF	Joint application & processing
Reporting Requirements	Simplified reporting only
Simplified Reporting—Certification Length	12 months only
Income and Resource Alignment with Medicaid and TANF	Neither
Treatment of Self-Employment Income	Another method
Simplified Homeless Housing Cost	No
Standard Utility Allowances (SUAs)	Mandatory SUAs
Treatment of Income and Deductions of Ineligible Non-Citizens—Pre PRWORA	Count all but prorated share
Treatment of Income and Deductions of Ineligible Non-Citizens—Post PRWORA	Count all but prorated share
Treatment of Child Support Payments	Child support income expense exclusion
Child Support Related Disqualification	None
Comparable Disqualifications	Yes
Drug Felony Disqualifications	No ban
Work Requirements and Disqualification Policy	Extended DQ
Able-Bodied Adults Without Dependents (ABAWDs) Time Limit Waiver	Partial ABAWD time limit waivers
Able-Bodied Adults Without Dependents (ABAWDs) 15 Percent Exemption	No use of 15 percent exemption
Broad Based Categorical Eligibility (BBCE)	No
Transitional Benefits Alternative (TBA)	No
Demonstrations for the Elderly and Disabled	SMD
Combined Application Projects (CAPs)	Modified CAP
Electronic Case Files	Completely electronic files statewide
Online Application	Apply & recertify
Online Case Management	Report changes & upload documents for verification
Call Centers	No call center
Mobile Technology	No mobile technology

Tennessee—Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program

Program Administration	State-administered
SNAP Certification Workflow and Case Management	Varies by project area
Joint Processing—Medicaid	Neither joint application or processing
Joint Processing—TANF	Joint application & processing in some cases
Reporting Requirements	Simplified & change reporting
Simplified Reporting—Certification Length	12 months only
Income and Resource Alignment with Medicaid and TANF	Neither
Treatment of Self-Employment Income	Actual costs only
Simplified Homeless Housing Cost	Yes
Standard Utility Allowances (SUAs)	SUAs that are not mandatory
Treatment of Income and Deductions of Ineligible Non-Citizens—Pre PRWORA	Count all but prorated share
Treatment of Income and Deductions of Ineligible Non-Citizens—Post PRWORA	Count all but prorated share
Treatment of Child Support Payments	Child support income expense deduction
Child Support Related Disqualification	None
Comparable Disqualifications	No
Drug Felony Disqualifications	Modified ban: requiring participation in a drug treatment program
Work Requirements and Disqualification Policy	Regulatory minimum
Able-Bodied Adults Without Dependents (ABAWDs) Time Limit Waiver	Partial ABAWD time limit waivers
Able-Bodied Adults Without Dependents (ABAWDs) 15 Percent Exemption	Use of 15 percent exemption
Broad Based Categorical Eligibility (BBCE)	No
Transitional Benefits Alternative (TBA)	Yes
Demonstrations for the Elderly and Disabled	None
Combined Application Projects (CAPs)	No
Electronic Case Files	Completely electronic files statewide
Online Application	Apply & recertify
Online Case Management	View case information
Call Centers	Respond to general inquiries, respond to application or case-specific inquiries, accept case changes, process changes, initial application intake, recertification application intake, & conduct interviews
Mobile Technology	No mobile technology

Texas—Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program

Program Administration	State-administered
SNAP Certification Workflow and Case Management	Varies by project area
Joint Processing—Medicaid	Joint application & processing
Joint Processing—TANF	Joint application & processing
Reporting Requirements	Simplified reporting only
Simplified Reporting—Certification Length	6 months only
Income and Resource Alignment with Medicaid and TANF	Income & resources
Treatment of Self-Employment Income	Actual costs only
Simplified Homeless Housing Cost	Yes
Standard Utility Allowances (SUAs)	Mandatory SUAs
Treatment of Income and Deductions of Ineligible Non-Citizens—Pre PRWORA	Count all but prorated share
Treatment of Income and Deductions of Ineligible Non-Citizens—Post PRWORA	Count all but prorated share
Treatment of Child Support Payments	Child support income expense deduction
Child Support Related Disqualification	None
Comparable Disqualifications	No
Drug Felony Disqualifications	Modified ban: limiting circumstances in which the permanent DQ applies; & imposing a temporary DQ period
Work Requirements and Disqualification Policy	Regulatory minimum & entire household DQ
Able-Bodied Adults Without Dependents (ABAWDs) Time Limit Waiver	No ABAWD time limit waiver
Able-Bodied Adults Without Dependents (ABAWDs) 15 Percent Exemption	Use of 15 percent exemption
Broad Based Categorical Eligibility (BBCE)	Yes
Transitional Benefits Alternative (TBA)	No
Demonstrations for the Elderly and Disabled	SMD
Combined Application Projects (CAPs)	Modified CAP
Electronic Case Files	Completely electronic files statewide
Online Application	Apply & recertify
Online Case Management	View case information, report changes, & upload documents for verification
Call Centers	Respond to general inquiries, respond to application or case-specific inquiries, & accept case changes
Mobile Technology	SMS messaging and mobile app

Utah—Food Stamps

Program Administration	State-administered
SNAP Certification Workflow and Case Management	Casebanking statewide
Joint Processing—Medicaid	Joint application & processing
Joint Processing—TANF	Joint application & processing
Reporting Requirements	Simplified reporting only
Simplified Reporting—Certification Length	6 & 12 months
Income and Resource Alignment with Medicaid and TANF	Income & resources
Treatment of Self-Employment Income	Another method
Simplified Homeless Housing Cost	Yes
Standard Utility Allowances (SUAs)	Mandatory SUAs
Treatment of Income and Deductions of Ineligible Non-Citizens—Pre PRWORA	Count all
Treatment of Income and Deductions of Ineligible Non-Citizens—Post PRWORA	Count all but prorated share
Treatment of Child Support Payments	Child support income expense deduction
Child Support Related Disqualification	None
Comparable Disqualifications	No
Drug Felony Disqualifications	No ban
Work Requirements and Disqualification Policy	Regulatory minimum
Able-Bodied Adults Without Dependents (ABAWDs) Time Limit Waiver	Partial ABAWD time limit waivers
Able-Bodied Adults Without Dependents (ABAWDs) 15 Percent Exemption	Use of 15 percent exemption
Broad Based Categorical Eligibility (BBCE)	No
Transitional Benefits Alternative (TBA)	No
Demonstrations for the Elderly and Disabled	None
Combined Application Projects (CAPs)	No
Electronic Case Files	Completely electronic files statewide
Online Application	Apply & recertify
Online Case Management	View case information, report changes, & upload documents for verification
Call Centers	Respond to general inquiries, respond to application or case-specific inquiries, accept case changes, process changes, & conduct interviews
Mobile Technology	SMS messaging and mobile app

Vermont—3SquareVermont

Program Administration	State-administered
SNAP Certification Workflow and Case Management	Casebanking statewide
Joint Processing—Medicaid	Neither joint application or processing
Joint Processing—TANF	Joint application & processing in some cases
Reporting Requirements	Simplified & change reporting
Simplified Reporting—Certification Length	12 & 24 months only
Income and Resource Alignment with Medicaid and TANF	Neither
Treatment of Self-Employment Income	Actual costs only
Simplified Homeless Housing Cost	No
Standard Utility Allowances (SUAs)	Mandatory SUAs
Treatment of Income and Deductions of Ineligible Non-Citizens—Pre PRWORA	Count all but prorated share
Treatment of Income and Deductions of Ineligible Non-Citizens—Post PRWORA	Count all but prorated share
Treatment of Child Support Payments	Child support income expense deduction
Child Support Related Disqualification	None
Comparable Disqualifications	No
Drug Felony Disqualifications	No ban
Work Requirements and Disqualification Policy	Extended DQ only
Able-Bodied Adults Without Dependents (ABAWDs) Time Limit Waiver	Partial ABAWD time limit waivers
Able-Bodied Adults Without Dependents (ABAWDs) 15 Percent Exemption	Use of 15 percent exemption
Broad Based Categorical Eligibility (BBCE)	Yes
Transitional Benefits Alternative (TBA)	No
Demonstrations for the Elderly and Disabled	SMD
Combined Application Projects (CAPs)	No
Electronic Case Files	Completely electronic files statewide
Online Application	Apply & recertify
Online Case Management	No online case management
Call Centers	Respond to general inquiries, respond to application or case-specific inquiries, accept client-reported case changes, process case changes, initial application intake, recertification application intake, conduct interviews
Mobile Technology	No mobile technology

Virginia—Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program

Program Administration	County-administered
SNAP Certification Workflow and Case Management	Varies by project area
Joint Processing—Medicaid	Joint application & processing in some cases
Joint Processing—TANF	Joint application & processing in some cases
Reporting Requirements	Simplified & change reporting
Simplified Reporting—Certification Length	5, 6, 12, & 24 months
Income and Resource Alignment with Medicaid and TANF	Resources only
Treatment of Self-Employment Income	Actual costs only
Simplified Homeless Housing Cost	Yes
Standard Utility Allowances (SUAs)	SUAs that are not mandatory
Treatment of Income and Deductions of Ineligible Non-Citizens—Pre PRWORA	Count all but prorated share
Treatment of Income and Deductions of Ineligible Non-Citizens—Post PRWORA	Count all but prorated share
Treatment of Child Support Payments	Child support income expense deduction
Child Support Related Disqualification	Failure to cooperate—DQ for custodial and non-custodial parent
Comparable Disqualifications	No
Drug Felony Disqualifications	Modified ban: limiting the circumstances in which the permanent disqualification applies; requiring participation in a drug treatment program
Work Requirements and Disqualification Policy	Regulatory minimum & entire household DQ
Able-Bodied Adults Without Dependents (ABAWDs) Time Limit Waiver	Partial ABAWD time limit waiver
Able-Bodied Adults Without Dependents (ABAWDs) 15 Percent Exemption	Use of 15 percent exemption
Broad Based Categorical Eligibility (BBCE)	No
Transitional Benefits Alternative (TBA)	Yes
Demonstrations for the Elderly and Disabled	SMD
Combined Application Projects (CAPs)	Modified CAP
Electronic Case Files	Partially electronic files statewide
Online Application	Apply & recertify
Online Case Management	View case information, report changes, & upload documents for verification
Call Centers	Respond to general inquiries, responds to application or case-specific inquiries, & initial application intake
Mobile Technology	No mobile technology

Virgin Islands—Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program

Program Administration	State-administered
SNAP Certification Workflow and Case Management	Traditional case management
Joint Processing—Medicaid	Joint application & processing
Joint Processing—TANF	Joint application & processing
Reporting Requirements	Simplified reporting only
Simplified Reporting—Certification Length	12 months only
Income and Resource Alignment with Medicaid and TANF	Income & resources
Treatment of Self-Employment Income	Actual costs only
Simplified Homeless Housing Cost	Yes
Standard Utility Allowances (SUAs)	SUAs that are not mandatory
Treatment of Income and Deductions of Ineligible Non-Citizens—Pre PRWORA	Count all but prorated share
Treatment of Income and Deductions of Ineligible Non-Citizens—Post PRWORA	Count all but prorated share
Treatment of Child Support Payments	Child support income expense deduction
Child Support Related Disqualification	None
Comparable Disqualifications	No
Drug Felony Disqualifications	No ban
Work Requirements and Disqualification Policy	Regulatory minimum & entire household DQ
Able-Bodied Adults Without Dependents (ABAWDs) Time Limit Waiver	Statewide ABAWD time limit waiver
Able-Bodied Adults Without Dependents (ABAWDs) 15 Percent Exemption	No use of 15 percent exemption
Broad Based Categorical Eligibility (BBCE)	Yes
Transitional Benefits Alternative (TBA)	No
Demonstrations for the Elderly and Disabled	None
Combined Application Projects (CAPs)	No
Electronic Case Files	Completely electronic files in specific project areas
Online Application	No online application
Online Case Management	No online case management
Call Centers	No call center
Mobile Technology	No mobile technology

Washington—Basic Food

Program Administration	State-administered
SNAP Certification Workflow and Case Management	Casebanking statewide
Joint Processing—Medicaid	Neither joint application or processing
Joint Processing—TANF	Joint application & processing
Reporting Requirements	Simplified reporting only
Simplified Reporting—Certification Length	12 months only
Income and Resource Alignment with Medicaid and TANF	Income & resources
Treatment of Self-Employment Income	Another method
Simplified Homeless Housing Cost	No
Standard Utility Allowances (SUAs)	Mandatory SUAs
Treatment of Income and Deductions of Ineligible Non-Citizens—Pre PRWORA	Count all but prorated share
Treatment of Income and Deductions of Ineligible Non-Citizens—Post PRWORA	Count all but prorated share
Treatment of Child Support Payments	Child support income expense exclusion
Child Support Related Disqualification	None
Comparable Disqualifications	Yes
Drug Felony Disqualifications	No ban
Work Requirements and Disqualification Policy	Regulatory minimum
Able-Bodied Adults Without Dependents (ABAWDs) Time Limit Waiver	Partial ABAWD time limit waiver
Able-Bodied Adults Without Dependents (ABAWDs) 15 Percent Exemption	Use of 15 percent exemption
Broad Based Categorical Eligibility (BBCE)	Yes
Transitional Benefits Alternative (TBA)	Yes
Demonstrations for the Elderly and Disabled	ESAP
Combined Application Projects (CAPs)	Standard CAP
Electronic Case Files	Completely electronic files statewide
Online Application	Apply & recertify
Online Case Management	View case information & report changes
Call Centers	Respond to general inquiries, respond to application or case-specific inquiries, accept case changes, process changes, initial application intake, recertification application intake, & conduct interviews
Mobile Technology	No mobile technology

West Virginia—Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program

Program Administration	State-administered
SNAP Certification Workflow and Case Management	Varies by project area
Joint Processing—Medicaid	Joint application & processing
Joint Processing—TANF	Joint application & processing
Reporting Requirements	Simplified & change reporting
Simplified Reporting—Certification Length	12 & 24 months only
Income and Resource Alignment with Medicaid and TANF	Resources only
Treatment of Self-Employment Income	Actual costs only
Simplified Homeless Housing Cost	Yes
Standard Utility Allowances (SUAs)	Mandatory SUAs
Treatment of Income and Deductions of Ineligible Non-Citizens—Pre PRWORA	Count all but prorated share
Treatment of Income and Deductions of Ineligible Non-Citizens—Post PRWORA	Count all but prorated share
Treatment of Child Support Payments	Child support income expense deduction
Child Support Related Disqualification	None
Comparable Disqualifications	No
Drug Felony Disqualifications	Lifetime ban
Work Requirements and Disqualification Policy	Extended DQ
Able-Bodied Adults Without Dependents (ABAWDs) Time Limit Waiver	Partial ABAWD time limit waiver
Able-Bodied Adults Without Dependents (ABAWDs) 15 Percent Exemption	Use of 15 percent exemption
Broad Based Categorical Eligibility (BBCE)	Yes
Transitional Benefits Alternative (TBA)	No
Demonstrations for the Elderly and Disabled	None
Combined Application Projects (CAPs)	No
Electronic Case Files	Completely electronic files statewide
Online Application	Apply & recertify
Online Case Management	View case information & report changes
Call Centers	Respond to general inquiries, respond to application or case-specific inquiries, accept case changes, process changes, initial application intake, & recertification application intake
Mobile Technology	No mobile technology

Wisconsin—FoodShare

Program Administration	County-administered
SNAP Certification Workflow and Case Management	Varies by project area
Joint Processing—Medicaid	Joint application & processing
Joint Processing—TANF	Joint application & processing in some cases
Reporting Requirements	Simplified & change reporting
Simplified Reporting—Certification Length	12 months only
Income and Resource Alignment with Medicaid and TANF	Income & resources
Treatment of Self-Employment Income	Actual costs only
Simplified Homeless Housing Cost	No
Standard Utility Allowances (SUAs)	Mandatory SUAs
Treatment of Income and Deductions of Ineligible Non-Citizens—Pre PRWORA	Count all but prorated share
Treatment of Income and Deductions of Ineligible Non-Citizens—Post PRWORA	Count all but prorated share
Treatment of Child Support Payments	Child support income expense deduction
Child Support Related Disqualification	None
Comparable Disqualifications	No
Drug Felony Disqualifications	Modified ban: requiring drug testing & imposing temporary DQ period
Work Requirements and Disqualification Policy	Regulatory minimum
Able-Bodied Adults Without Dependents (ABAWDs) Time Limit Waiver	Partial ABAWD time limit waiver
Able-Bodied Adults Without Dependents (ABAWDs) 15 Percent Exemption	Use of 15 percent exemption
Broad Based Categorical Eligibility (BBCE)	Yes
Transitional Benefits Alternative (TBA)	Yes
Demonstrations for the Elderly and Disabled	None
Combined Application Projects (CAPs)	No
Electronic Case Files	Completely electronic files statewide
Online Application	Apply & recertify
Online Case Management	View case information, report changes, & upload documents for verification
Call Centers	Respond to general inquiries, respond to application or case-specific inquiries, accept case changes, process changes, accept initial applications, accept recertification Applications, & conduct interviews
Mobile Technology	No mobile technology

Wyoming—Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program

Program Administration	State-administered
SNAP Certification Workflow and Case Management	Traditional case management
Joint Processing—Medicaid	Neither joint application or processing
Joint Processing—TANF	Joint application & processing
Reporting Requirements	Simplified reporting only
Simplified Reporting—Certification Length	4, 5, 6, & 12 Months
Income and Resource Alignment with Medicaid and TANF	Resources
Treatment of Self-Employment Income	Another method
Simplified Homeless Housing Cost	No
Standard Utility Allowances (SUAs)	Mandatory SUAs
Treatment of Income and Deductions of Ineligible Non-Citizens—Pre PRWORA	Count all but prorated share
Treatment of Income and Deductions of Ineligible Non-Citizens—Post PRWORA	Count all but prorated share
Treatment of Child Support Payments	Child support income expense deduction
Child Support Related Disqualification	None
Comparable Disqualifications	No
Drug Felony Disqualifications	No ban
Work Requirements and Disqualification Policy	Extended DQ
Able-Bodied Adults Without Dependents (ABAWDs) Time Limit Waiver	Partial ABAWD time limit waiver
Able-Bodied Adults Without Dependents (ABAWDs) 15 Percent Exemption	No use of 15 percent exemption
Broad Based Categorical Eligibility (BBCE)	No
Transitional Benefits Alternative (TBA)	No
Demonstrations for the Elderly and Disabled	SMD
Combined Application Projects (CAPs)	No
Electronic Case Files	No electronic files
Online Application	No online application
Online Case Management	No online case management
Call Centers	No call center
Mobile Technology	No mobile technology